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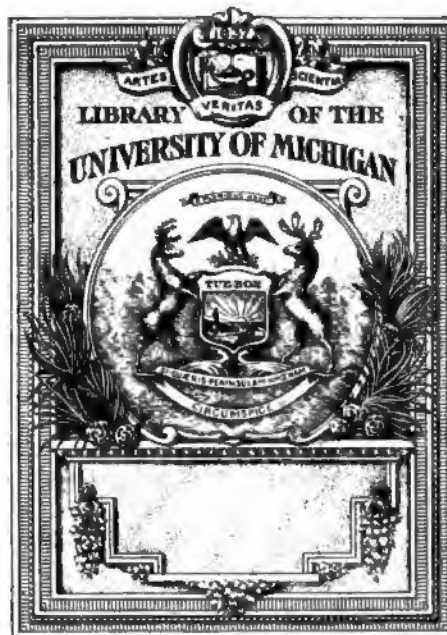
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*1st. Brit. Board of trade*  
**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**

FOR THE

**UNITED KINGDOM**

**IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS**

FROM

1883 TO 1897.



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**FORTY-FIFTH NUMBER.**

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*Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.*

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*Note.*—The figures for the year 1897 may be subject to future revision, owing to final corrections in the Public Accounts.

Where not otherwise stated the figures in the Tables relate to calendar years.

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME.

NOTE.—In order to bring the figures in the following Table into accordance with the system now adopted, those relating to the year 1884 have been revised so as to exclude Army and Navy Extra Receipts and the Contributions by India for Military Charges which were brought to account as Revenue, and thus caused a corresponding increase of Expenditure.

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUE as revised. (See Note above).			EXPENDITURE as revised. (See Note above).			SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (—).
	Budget Estimate.	Receipts into the Exchequer. (Vide p. 8).	More (+) or less (—) than Estimate.	Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates.	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue. Vide p. 10).	More (+) or less (—) than Estimates.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1884	85,319,000	86,100,184	+ 811,184	86,589,358	85,954,564	— 634,794	+ 205,620
1885	86,733,000	87,088,110	+ 1,255,110	89,898,222	89,037,883	— 860,339	— 1,049,773
1886	90,700,000	89,581,301	— 1,208,699	94,100,083	92,223,844	— 1,906,239	— 2,642,543
1887	89,869,000	90,772,758	+ 903,758	90,869,282	89,996,752	— 872,530	+ 776,006
1888	88,135,000	89,802,254	+ 1,667,254	88,036,259	87,423,645	— 612,614	+ 2,378,609
1889	86,827,000	88,472,812	+ 1,645,812	87,024,061	87,683,830*	+ 659,769	+ 788,982
1890	86,150,000	89,304,316	+ 3,154,316	86,723,168	86,083,314	— 639,854	+ 3,221,002
1891	87,610,000	89,489,112	+ 1,879,112	88,511,943	87,732,855	— 779,088	+ 1,756,257
1892	90,430,000	90,904,786	+ 564,786	90,924,036	89,927,773	— 996,263	+ 1,067,013
1893	90,453,000	90,395,377	— 57,623	91,069,560	90,375,365	— 694,195	+ 20,012
1894	91,640,000	91,133,410	— 506,590	92,056,068	91,302,846	— 753,222	— 169,436
1895	94,175,000	94,683,702	+ 508,762	94,537,685	93,918,421	— 619,264	+ 765,341
1896	96,162,000	101,973,829	+ 5,811,829	98,498,496	97,764,357	— 734,139	+ 4,209,472
1897	100,480,000	103,919,885	+ 3,469,885	102,324,921	101,476,669	— 848,252	+ 2,473,216
1898	103,044,000	106,614,004	+ 3,570,004	104,892,900	102,035,904	— 1,956,996	+ 3,678,010

\* Inclusive of expenditure incurred under the National Debt Conversion Act, 1888, to the extent of 2,000,058*l.*, which though not provided for in the Budget Estimate was met out of revenue.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

No. 2.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the  
(Revised for 1884 so as to exclude, in accordance with the system now adopted, the  
Charges, formerly brought

	YEARS ENDED						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - - - -	19,701,000	20,321,000	19,827,000	20,155,000	19,630,000	20,067,000	20,424,000
Inland Revenue.—							
Excise - - - - -	28,352,000	26,600,000	25,460,000	25,250,000	25,620,000	25,600,000	24,160,000
Estate, &c. Duties* - - -							
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps) - - - - }	11,620,000	11,925,000	11,590,000	11,820,000	12,000,000	12,270,000	12,080,000
Land Tax - - - - -	1,070,000	1,065,000	1,040,000	1,070,000	1,030,000	1,020,000	1,025,000
House Duty - - - - -	1,805,000	1,835,000	1,850,000	1,910,000	1,940,000	1,940,000	1,985,000
Property and Income Tax (For Rate in the £, see note †).	10,718,000	12,000,000	15,180,000	15,900,000	14,440,000	12,700,000	12,770,000
Total Inland Revenue -	52,165,000	53,475,000	55,100,000	55,960,000	56,080,000	53,530,000	52,930,000
Total Customs and Inland Revenue - - - - }	71,866,000	73,796,000	74,927,000	76,115,000	75,680,000	73,597,000	73,414,000
Post Office - - - - -	7,720,000	7,905,000	8,160,000	8,450,000	8,650,000	9,100,000	9,450,000
Telegraph Service - - - -	1,745,000	1,760,000	1,740,000	1,820,000	1,950,000	2,080,000	2,220,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts) -	330,000	380,000	380,000	370,000	390,000	430,000	430,000
Interest on Advances for Local Works, &c.† - - - - }	997,220	1,027,360	998,304	997,248	43,650	42,128	40,560
Suez Canal Share Receipts, &c.‡ -	198,820	—	377,776	178,946	198,820	198,820	238,505
Miscellaneous:—							
War Indemnities and Contributions - - - - }	30,779	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fee and Patent Stamps - - -	312,237	727,129	691,293	714,089	740,521	796,973	776,273
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c. - - - }	2,309,990	2,802,631	2,818,329	2,117,527	2,169,254	2,227,862	2,632,888
Total Miscellaneous -	3,248,066	3,119,760	3,008,221	2,831,566	2,902,775	3,024,856	3,411,161
TOTAL REVENUE -	85,160,164	87,068,110	89,681,301	90,772,758	89,502,254	86,472,312	89,204,310

\* Prior to 1894-95 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

† On Incomes of and above 150l., with abatement of 100l. on Incomes under 400l.

Years ended 31st March.

1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
5d.	6d.	8d.	8d.	7d.	6d.	6d.	6d.	6d.	6d.	7d.

‡ On Incomes of above 160l., with abatements of 100l. on Incomes not exceeding 400l., and 100l. on Incomes above 400l. and not exceeding 500l.

1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
8d.	8d.	8d.	8d.

# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

9

UNITED KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof.

*Army and Navy Extra Receipts, and the Contributions by India for Military to account as Revenue.)*

EST. MARCH.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
19,480,000	19,796,000	19,715,000	19,707,000	20,116,000	20,756,000	21,254,000	21,708,000	Customs.
								Inland Revenue:
34,788,000	35,610,000	35,390,000	35,390,000	36,060,000	36,800,000	37,460,000	38,300,000	Excise.
14,460,000	13,700,000	13,805,000	13,880,000	*8,719,000	11,000,000	10,830,000	11,100,000	Estate, &c. Duties.*
1,080,000	1,060,000	1,040,000	1,065,000	*5,721,000	7,360,000	7,350,000	7,060,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
1,370,000	1,484,000	1,410,000	1,425,000	1,016,000	1,018,000	920,000	940,000	Land Tax.
13,250,000	13,810,000	13,470,000	15,300,000	1,435,000	1,495,000	1,510,000	1,510,000	House Duty.
								Property and Income Tax. (For Rate in the £, see note 1).
54,088,000	56,604,000	56,085,000	56,720,000	68,540,000	64,360,000	64,720,000	66,750,000	Total Inland Revenue.
71,878,000	75,340,000	74,800,000	75,427,000	78,655,000	85,116,000	85,974,000	88,548,000	Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
9,380,000	10,150,000	10,400,000	10,470,000	10,760,000	11,380,000	11,360,000	12,170,000	Post Office.
3,380,000	3,480,000	3,480,000	3,540,000	3,580,000	3,840,000	3,910,000	3,910,000	Telegraph Service.
430,000	430,000	430,000	420,000	410,000	415,000	415,000	415,000	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
43,108	23,282	21,667	19,801	17,981	16,107	††	—	Interest on Advances for Local Works, &c.‡
196,329	196,339	196,329	196,329	234,906	673,418	664,076	733,897	Suez Canal Share Receipts, &c.§
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Miscellaneous:—
809,800	823,830	832,568	870,844	823,724	831,071	904,481	948,390	War Indemnities and Contributions.
2,169,317	1,543,845	1,232,413	11,186,936	11,045,062	702,233	1,192,328	788,717	Fee and Patent Stamps.
								Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.
2,979,177	2,372,676	2,064,961	2,057,780	1,305,789	1,533,304	2,006,809	1,787,107	Total Miscellaneous.
80,489,112	80,804,786	80,396,377	81,133,110	94,883,762	101,973,820	101,940,885	106,614,004	TOTAL REVENUE.

NOTE.—Since 1888-89 certain receipts which formerly formed part of the Imperial Revenue have been paid to the Local Authorities of the United Kingdom in relief of local burdens. For the nature of these receipts and the amounts paid see Table No. 12, p. 12.

\* From 1887-88 the interest on Advances for Local Works has been carried to the Local Loans Fund under the provisions of the National Debt and Local Loans Act, 1867.

† Including 300,000 in diminution of Treasury Chest Balance.

‡ Including 289,857 in balance of Naval Defence Account repaid in pursuance of 57 & 58 Vict. c. 30, s. 41.

§ Interest on purchase money of Shares to 1st July 1894, and from that date interest and dividend on Shares.

†† Included in "Receipts by Civil Departments."

1203.



**No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)**  
*(Revised for 1884 so as to exclude, in accordance with the system now adopted, the Payments*

	YEARS ENDED						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES :</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :							
Funded Debt :							
Interest . . . . .	20,098,157	18,976,393	18,793,179	18,771,838	18,187,386	18,361,288	16,836,460
Terminable Annuities . . . . .	7,854,888	8,990,065	3,502,134	8,131,218	6,614,704	5,907,195	6,553,596
Trustee Savings Bank Deficiency Annuity . . . . .	83,673	83,673	83,673	83,673			
Unfunded Debt . . . . .	121,822	101,390	174,478	174,819	314,724	369,932	715,603
Management of the Debt . . . . .	214,819	214,705	217,895	204,819	204,351	197,348	191,968
New Sinking Fund . . . . .	600,173	508,447	—	—	678,835	1,163,937	700,867
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>28,973,532</b>	<b>28,883,673</b>	<b>22,771,359</b>	<b>27,266,367</b>	<b>26,000,000</b>	<b>26,000,000</b>	<b>25,000,000</b>
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :							
*Interest on Loans, &c. . . . .	677,994	664,566	678,319	591,656	213,911	214,000	214,000
Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Conversion Act, 1888 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	10,594	12,760
<b>Total for National Debt Services . . . . .</b>	<b>29,651,526</b>	<b>29,548,239</b>	<b>23,449,678</b>	<b>27,958,023</b>	<b>26,213,911</b>	<b>26,224,594</b>	<b>25,226,760</b>
<b>CIVIL LIST AND CIVIL ADMINISTRATION . . . . .</b>	<b>18,731,582</b>	<b>19,041,249</b>	<b>19,214,151</b>	<b>19,326,479</b>	<b>19,601,950</b>	<b>19,352,973</b>	<b>17,074,184</b>
<b>FRIENDLY SOCIETIES' DEFICIENCY . . . . .</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20,000</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE :</b>							
Army, including Army Purchase Commission . . . . .	16,095,326	18,600,338	17,027,084	18,429,272	18,167,196	15,919,738	17,345,812
Army Ordnance Factories . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	38,000	15,100
Navy . . . . .	10,728,781	11,427,064	12,660,509	13,265,401	12,325,357	12,909,895	13,842,241
Vote of Credit—Naval and Military Operations . . . . .	—	—	9,451,000	—	—	—	—
Afghan War, Grant to India . . . . .	1,000,000	250,000	250,000	—	—	—	—
Relief of General Gordon . . . . .	—	300,000	—	—	—	—	—
Localization of Military Forces . . . . .	40,000	—	—	73,866	116,134	—	—
Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885" . . . . .	—	—	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000
Naval Defence Fund . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,428,571
Barrack Construction . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total Naval and Military Expenditure . . . . .</b>	<b>27,864,107</b>	<b>30,577,402</b>	<b>39,538,593</b>	<b>31,918,539</b>	<b>30,758,687</b>	<b>29,107,633</b>	<b>32,781,724</b>
Egyptian Government (Grant in Aid) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EXPENDITURE UNDER THE NATIONAL DEBT CONVERSION AND REDEMPTION ACTS . . . . .</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,009,958</b>	<b>42,550</b>
<b>EXPENSES UNDER THE COINAGE ACTS, 1891 AND 1893 . . . . .</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Total Expenditure, exclusive of Cost of Collection . . . . .</b>	<b>76,247,215</b>	<b>79,166,890</b>	<b>82,202,422</b>	<b>79,223,041</b>	<b>76,674,548</b>	<b>76,695,158</b>	<b>75,125,218</b>
<b>CHARGES FOR THE COLLECTION OF THE REVENUE :</b>							
Customs . . . . .	974,843	977,516	955,452	949,216	935,961	926,989	905,912
Inland Revenue . . . . .	1,796,906	1,767,852	1,796,212	1,727,702	1,771,785	1,791,333	1,748,979
Post Office . . . . .	4,507,500	4,666,000	4,793,744	5,436,893	5,463,438	5,667,848	5,463,205
Telegraph Service . . . . .	1,707,000	1,731,000	1,745,000	1,935,000	1,940,012	1,965,000	2,176,000
Packet Service . . . . .	721,100	728,625	731,014	724,900	697,901	637,502	664,000
<b>Total Expenditure chargeable against Revenue . . . . .</b>	<b>85,954,564</b>	<b>89,037,883</b>	<b>92,223,844</b>	<b>89,996,752</b>	<b>87,423,645</b>	<b>87,683,830</b>	<b>86,083,314</b>
<b>ISSUES TO MEET OTHER EXPENDITURE :</b>							
For Conversion Expenses . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1,000,000	—
Under Imperial Defence Act, 1888 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	660,000	837,000
Under Naval Defence Act, 1889 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Barracks Act, 1890 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 and 1893 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Naval Works Acts . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Uganda Railway Act, 1896 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Military Works Act, 1897 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Includes payments in respect of the principal and interest of Suez Canal Exchequer Bonds, and interest of Cape Railway Exchequer Bonds. From 1887-88 inclusive the interest on local loans is carried to the Local Loans Fund instead of to the Exchequer, under the provisions of the National Debt and Local Loans Act, 1887.

# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

11

the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof.

(*to from the Army and Navy Extra Receipts, and the Contributions by India for Military Charges.*)

MARCH

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
708,496	15,893,049	10,052,835	10,132,683	16,220,544	16,110,274	16,185,037	16,063,925	NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES:
549,571	6,557,637	6,350,401	6,893,504	6,422,410	6,442,108	7,140,743	7,201,159	Inside the Permanent or Fixed
968,059	820,292	624,826	408,200	461,570	1,836,7	11,5534	139,800	Annual Charge:
191,912	197,238	185,138	176,011	176,953	170,447	175,697	174,509	Funded Debt:
271,642	1,541,780	1,751,745	1,820,592	1,718,263	2,102,774	1,453,904	1,561,807	Interest:
000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	Terminable Annuities.
207,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	—	—	—	—	Trust or Savings Bank De-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	betency Annuity
207,000	25,200,000	25,200,000	25,200,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	Unfunded Debt.
732,064	18,000,637	10,308,118	10,757,286	20,407,421	21,251,357	21,472,867	22,980,934	Management of the Debt.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Sinking Fund.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Outside the Permanent or Fixed
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Annual Charge:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Interest on Loans, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Interest on Treasury Bills
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	issued under the Conver-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	sion Act, 1883.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total for National Debt
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Services.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CIVIL LIST AND CIVIL ADMINI-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	STRATION
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	FRIENDLY SOCIETIES' DEFICIENCY.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPEN-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	DITURE:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Army including Army Pur-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	chase Commission
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Army Ordnance Factories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Navy
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Vote of Credit—Naval and
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Afghan War, Grant to India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Relief of General Gordon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Localisation of Military Forces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Amnity under the Indian
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Army Pension Deficiency
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Act, 1885.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Naval Defence Fund.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Barrack Construction.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Naval and Military
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Expenditure.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egyptian Government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(Grant in Aid).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	EXPENDITURE UNDER THE
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	NATIONAL DEBT CONVERSION
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	AND REDEMPTION ACTS.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	EXPENSES UNDER THE COIN-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	AGE ACTS, 1891 AND 1893.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Expenditure, exclu-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	sive of Cost of Collection.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	CHARGES FOR THE COLLECTION
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	OF THE REVENUE
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Customs
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Internal Revenue.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Post Office.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Telegraph Service.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Packet Service.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Expenditure chargeable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	against Revenue.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	ISSUES TO MEET OTHER EXPEN-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	DITURE:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Conversion Expenses.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Imperial Defence Act,
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1888.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Naval Defence Act, 1890.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Barracks Act, 1890.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Telegraph Acts, 1892
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	and 1893.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Naval Works Acts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Public Offices (Acqui-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	sition of Site) Act, 1885.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Uganda Railway Act,
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1890.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Public Offices (White-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	hall Site) Act, 1887.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Military Works Act, 1897.

NOTE.—The Grants-in-Aid of Local Taxation formerly paid to the Local Authorities in England and Wales (see Table 12, p. 22) and which formed part of the Imperial Expenditure, were discontinued in 1887 and 1890 respectively, and records of certain Local Revenue Duties were paid, &c., to the Local Authorities in lieu of the Grants (see Table 12, p. 22). Amount increased to £215,000 under the Finance Act, 1894, 50 & 60 Vict. c. 28.

1893.

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (NET EXCHEQUER RECEIPTS) of the UNITED  
Return No. 344,

		YEARS ENDED						
		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
I. REVENUE DERIVED FROM TAXES:—		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - . . . . .		19,701,000	20,321,000	19,827,000	20,155,000	19,630,000	20,067,000	20,424,000
Excise - . . . . .		26,952,000	26,600,000	25,460,000	25,250,000	25,620,000	25,600,000	24,160,000
Estate, &c. Duties* . . . . .								
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps) - . . . . .		11,620,000	11,925,000	11,590,000	11,830,000	13,000,000	12,270,000	13,060,000
Land Tax - . . . . .		1,070,000	1,065,000	1,040,000	1,070,000	1,030,000	1,020,000	1,035,000
House Duty - . . . . .		1,805,000	1,885,000	1,850,000	1,910,000	1,940,000	1,940,000	1,965,000
Property and Income Tax - . . . . .		10,718,000	12,000,000	15,160,000	15,900,000	14,440,000	12,700,000	12,770,000
Total Revenue derived from Taxes		71,866,000	78,796,000	74,927,000	76,115,000	75,660,000	73,597,000	73,414,000
II. REVENUE DERIVED FROM OTHER SOURCES:—								
1. Post Office Services:—								
Postal Revenue - . . . . .		7,730,000	7,905,000	8,150,000	8,450,000	8,650,000	9,100,000	9,450,000
Extra Receipts - . . . . .		274,426	265,547	269,626	333,171	289,466	367,279	36,525
Telegraph Revenue - . . . . .		1,745,000	1,760,000	1,740,000	1,830,000	1,950,000	2,080,000	2,320,000
Extra Receipts - . . . . .		13,601	15,287	13,510	14,358	15,078	12,503	13,016
Packet Service, Extra Receipts		70,000	107,623	79,900	104,420	82,893	41,755	4,122
		9,833,027	10,053,457	10,253,036	10,731,949	10,987,437	11,601,537	11,823,663
Deduct:—								
Postal Expenditure - . . . . .		4,506,755	4,665,185	4,792,710	5,435,841	5,402,398	5,666,816	5,463,205
Telegraph Expenditure - . . . . .		1,703,732	1,727,919	1,741,969	1,933,101	1,936,683	1,961,518	2,172,455
Packet Service Expenditure - . . . . .		721,100	728,625	731,014	724,900	697,901	637,503	664,000
		6,931,587	7,121,729	7,265,693	8,092,842	8,036,982	8,265,836	8,299,660
Total (Net) Receipts from Post Office Services - . . . . .		2,901,440	2,931,728	2,987,343	2,639,107	2,950,455	3,335,701	3,524,003
2. Crown Lands - . . . . .		330,000	380,000	380,000	370,000	390,000	430,000	430,000
3. Suez Canal Share Receipts - . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue derived from other sources		3,281,440	3,311,728	3,367,343	3,009,107	3,340,455	3,765,701	3,954,003
GRAND TOTAL - . . . . .		75,147,440	77,107,728	78,294,343	79,124,107	79,000,455	77,362,701	77,368,003
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue		—	1,049,772	2,642,543	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—For details and explanation of this Table see House of Commons Paper No. 344, Sess. 1898, from which the figures are taken.

# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

13

INCOME adjusted by deduction of Charges and classified in accordance with  
 1898.

M. MARCH.								
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	I. REVENUE DERIVED FROM TAXES:—
5,480,000	19,736,000	19,715,000	19,707,000	20,115,000	20,756,000	21,254,000	21,708,000	Customs.
4,788,000	25,610,000	25,380,000	25,200,000	26,060,000	26,800,000	27,460,000	28,300,000	Excise.
2,460,000	12,700,000	12,906,000	12,860,000	*8,719,000	11,800,000	10,830,000	11,100,000	Estate, &c. Duties.*
1,080,000	1,060,000	1,040,000	1,085,000	*5,721,000	7,850,000	7,350,000	7,650,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
1,570,000	1,434,000	1,410,000	1,425,000	1,015,000	1,015,000	920,000	940,000	Land Tax.
3,250,000	13,810,000	13,470,000	15,200,000	15,800,000	16,100,000	16,650,000	17,250,000	House Duty.
								Property and Income Tax.
72,578,000	75,340,000	74,800,000	75,427,000	78,656,000	86,116,000	86,074,000	88,548,000	Total Revenue derived from Taxes
								II. REVENUE DERIVED FROM OTHER SOURCES:—
								1 Post Office Services:—
9,880,000	10,150,000	10,400,000	10,470,000	10,700,000	11,380,000	11,860,000	12,170,000	Postal Revenue.
15,514	13,160	4,601	—	—	—	39,841	—	Extra Receipts.
2,280,000	2,480,000	2,480,000	2,540,000	2,680,000	2,840,000	2,910,000	3,010,000	Telegraph Revenue.
27,700	25,446	3,367	—	—	—	—	—	Extra Receipts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Packet Service, Extra Receipts
12,206,274	12,668,008	12,838,058	13,010,000	13,340,000	14,220,000	14,809,841	15,180,000	
								Deduct —
5,628,668	6,126,481	6,513,000	6,741,000	6,869,000	7,013,000	7,150,000	7,692,000	Postal Expenditure.
2,268,171	2,486,306	2,591,037	2,657,844	2,652,804	2,720,428	2,926,339	3,146,516	Telegraph Expenditure.
705,230	701,176	721,681	723,000	727,000	715,000	723,000	747,000	Packet Service Expenditure.
4,596,064	5,312,922	9,835,118	10,701,844	10,248,804	10,453,428	10,799,339	11,485,516	
3,640,311	3,355,686	3,062,940	2,908,166	3,001,196	3,766,502	4,040,902	3,004,485	Total (Net) Receipts from Post Office Services.
430,000	430,000	430,000	420,000	410,000	415,000	415,000	415,000	2. Crown Lands.
—	—	—	—	394,895	673,418	694,076	695,684	3. Suez Canal Share Receipts.
4,079,311	3,785,686	3,492,940	3,328,166	3,800,191	4,854,920	5,118,978	4,805,169	Total Revenue derived from other sources.
77,657,311	70,125,686	72,202,940	78,755,166	82,561,191	89,970,920	91,002,978	93,356,169	GRAND TOTAL.
—	—	—	160,436	—	—	—	—	Excess of Expenditure over Revenue.

\* Prior to 1894-5 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

No. 5.—AMOUNT of the EXPENDITURE (NET EXCHEQUER ISSUES) of the  
in accordance with Return

	YEARS ENDED						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
I. NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES -	£ 28,245,330	£ 28,349,690	£ 21,911,259	£ 26,667,336	£ 25,843,214	£ 25,836,136	£ 24,798,070
II. NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE -	27,816,331	30,561,916	39,534,993	31,918,139	30,758,293	29,107,133	32,767,749
III. CIVIL SERVICES:							
1. Civil List and Civil Administration:—							
(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund -	1,495,150	1,425,982	1,435,743	1,448,569	1,431,432	1,430,546	1,435,783
(b.) Voted -	7,116,099	7,159,430	7,036,366	6,941,072	6,907,985	6,849,631	6,879,709
Less: Extra Receipts -	8,611,249	8,585,421	8,472,109	8,389,641	8,339,417	8,280,177	8,315,552
	2,107,934	1,970,269	2,014,356	1,825,491	1,962,198	1,963,203	2,741,986
	6,503,315	6,615,152	6,457,773	6,564,150	6,377,219	6,316,974	5,573,566
2. Public Education -	4,101,463	4,420,381	4,620,673	4,794,375	4,873,367	5,057,902	5,113,779
Less: Extra Receipts -	35,197	35,444	28,843	44,590	36,692	34,707	35,508
	4,066,266	4,384,937	4,591,830	4,749,785	4,836,675	5,023,285	5,078,271
3. Charges transferred from Local to Imperial Funds, and other Expenditure of a Local Character* -	5,919,798	5,937,707	6,021,768	6,042,593	6,381,750	5,909,876	3,543,797
Less: Extra Receipts -	288,059	354,016	256,152	201,787	192,022	264,093	220,901
	5,631,739	5,583,781	5,765,616	5,840,806	6,189,737	5,645,783	3,322,896
Total Civil Services -	16,201,320	16,583,870	16,815,219	17,154,741	17,403,631	16,986,042	13,974,733
IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—							
Customs -	974,843	977,516	955,452	949,216	935,961	926,989	905,912
Less: Extra Receipts -	63,867	54,098	47,883	42,377	48,835	45,200	58,263
	910,976	923,418	907,569	906,839	887,126	881,789	847,649
Inland Revenue -	1,796,906	1,767,852	1,796,212	1,727,702	1,771,785	1,791,333	1,748,979
Less: Extra Receipts -	29,943	29,246	28,366	26,656	42,293	38,073	32,729
	1,767,863	1,738,606	1,767,846	1,701,046	1,729,582	1,752,600	1,716,250
Total Customs and Inland Revenue -	2,678,839	2,662,024	2,675,415	2,607,885	2,616,708	2,634,419	2,563,899
V. SPECIAL SERVICES:—							
1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue -	—	—	—	—	—	2,009,958	42,550
2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893 -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Special Services -	—	—	—	—	—	2,009,958	42,550
GRAND TOTAL -	74,941,820	78,157,500	80,936,886	78,348,191	76,621,846	76,573,718	74,147,091
Excess of Income over Expenditure -	205,620	—	—	776,096	2,378,609	788,983	3,221,002

\* See note in italics on page 11.

NOTE.—For details and explanation of this Table see House of

## No. 6.—BALANCES in the EXCHEQUER

	YEARS ENDED						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Balances in the Exchequer at the end of each year -	£ 5,632,569	£ 4,903,207	£ 5,625,944	£ 5,950,107	£ 7,647,072	£ 5,592,002	£ 5,220,261



UNITED KINGDOM, adjusted by deduction of EXTRA RECEIPTS, and Classified  
No. 344, Sess. 1898.

31ST MARCH.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£ 24,971,987	£ 24,825,085	£ 24,919,902	£ 25,038,723	£ 24,977,912	£ 25,008,092	£ 25,158,150	£ 25,323,247	I. NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES.
33,371,982	33,162,789	33,265,683	33,327,475	35,143,563	38,116,674	40,376,962	40,093,712	II. NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE.
								III. CIVIL SERVICES:
								1. Civil List and Civil Administration.
1,449,951	1,452,733	1,443,904	1,447,642	1,408,867	1,367,804	1,344,313	1,337,440	(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund.
7,409,882	7,894,065	6,637,360	6,649,776	6,908,911	7,277,506	7,102,716	7,719,694	(b.) Voted.
8,859,833	9,346,798	8,081,264	8,097,418	8,317,778	8,645,310	8,447,029	9,057,134	
2,572,487	1,842,946	1,695,068	1,753,109	1,254,290	1,243,590	1,743,077	1,470,710	Less: Extra Receipts.
6,487,346	7,503,852	6,386,196	6,344,309	7,063,488	7,401,720	6,703,952	7,586,424	
5,262,250	6,235,224	7,973,828	8,434,719	8,777,935	9,162,042	9,598,655	10,399,888	2. Public Education.
35,851	5,121	1,339	813	787	1,588	849	1,219	Less: Extra Receipts.
5,226,399	6,230,103	7,971,889	8,433,906	8,777,148	9,160,454	9,597,803	10,398,669	
3,358,982	3,438,520	3,213,105	3,170,938	3,260,242	3,388,096	3,340,828	3,344,824	3. Charges transferred from Local to Imperial Funds and other Expenditure of a Local Character.*
170,532	111,606	76,920	70,640	82,418	75,704	72,689	63,696	Less: Extra Receipts.
3,188,450	3,326,920	3,136,185	3,109,298	3,177,824	3,312,502	3,268,139	3,281,128	
14,902,195	17,060,875	17,494,270	17,887,513	19,018,460	19,874,766	19,569,897	21,266,221	Total Civil Services.
897,111	897,924	850,695	845,948	835,000	860,000	844,000	850,000	IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—
52,672	51,170	12,746	—	—	—	—	—	Customs.
844,439	846,754	837,849	845,948	835,000	860,000	844,000	850,000	Less: Extra Receipts.
1,746,336	1,794,024	1,765,000	1,825,040	1,811,000	1,842,000	1,872,000	1,895,000	
30,942	30,854	9,775	107	85	84	49	21	Inland Revenue.
1,715,394	1,763,170	1,755,225	1,824,933	1,810,915	1,841,916	1,871,951	1,894,979	Less: Extra Receipts.
2,559,833	2,609,924	2,593,074	2,670,881	2,645,915	2,701,916	2,715,951	2,744,979	Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	V. SPECIAL SERVICES:—
95,107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue.
—	400,000	—	—	—	—	—	250,000	2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893.
—	—	—	—	—	—	798,802	—	4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid.
95,107	400,000	—	—	—	—	798,802	250,000	Total Special Services.
75,901,054	78,058,673	78,272,929	78,924,592	81,785,859	85,761,418	88,619,762	89,678,159	GRAND TOTAL.
1,756,257	1,067,913	20,011	—	765,341	4,200,472	2,472,216	3,678,010	Excess of Income over Expenditure.

Commons Paper, No. 344, Sess. 1898, from which the figures are taken.

at the END of EACH YEAR.

31ST MARCH.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£ 6,370,897	£ 6,255,160	£ 5,082,536	£ 5,977,119	£ 6,300,827	£ 8,975,201	£ 9,867,134	£ 10,918,422	Balances in the Exchequer at the end of each year.

\* Including 750,000*l.* Ways and Means advance repaid on 5th April 1894.

No. 7.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c.  
DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES, as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS.

C U S T O M S.									
YEARS ended 31st March.	Coffee.	Curranta, Raisins, and Dried Fruits.	Spirits, Foreign and Colonial.	Tea.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Wine.	Other Imported Articles.	Miscel- laneous Receipts.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1884 . . .	194,193	535,547	4,213,257	4,268,448	8,991,205	1,267,324	149,770	33,608	19,653,352
1885 . . .	205,046	546,360	4,313,039	4,795,786	9,277,058	1,233,998	151,868	34,664	20,557,819
1886 . . .	203,355	497,791	4,153,873	4,187,254	9,298,990	1,194,655	154,110	32,274	19,722,802
1887 . . .	190,034	526,690	4,219,271	4,514,874	9,367,186	1,128,073	160,722	29,006	20,135,855
1888 . . .	187,562	538,732	4,224,347	4,613,312	8,713,944	1,085,046	176,070	40,463	19,579,476
1889 . . .	184,292	579,429	4,296,634	4,629,901	8,858,781	1,210,537	179,800	31,817	19,971,191
1890 . . .	172,832	534,831	4,681,225	4,490,506	9,061,984	1,302,160	183,157	28,868	20,455,563
1891 . . .	181,903	823,779	*4,492,811	3,412,258	9,533,838	1,318,006	*184,978	31,848	19,479,471
1892 . . .	177,206	846,941	*4,427,904	3,418,162	9,948,810	1,291,052	*188,148	30,086	19,823,309
1893 . . .	173,858	345,464	*4,091,524	3,399,375	10,124,435	1,268,491	*184,786	31,358	19,619,291
1894 . . .	165,985	365,093	*4,130,685	3,493,094	10,119,952	1,210,142	*179,264	34,483	19,698,698
1895 . . .	170,024	396,602	*4,197,260	3,587,632	10,415,139	1,143,698	*197,400	31,193	20,138,948
1896 . . .	167,673	395,186	*4,216,921	3,746,194	10,748,522	1,254,994	*203,297	29,626	20,762,413
1897 . . .	172,383	401,244	*4,318,192	3,799,372	11,018,048	1,296,181	*224,272	36,489	21,266,131
1898 . . .	170,049	389,573	*4,299,961	3,868,207	11,433,909	1,325,372	*267,494	37,685	21,792,250

E X C I S E.								
YEARS ended 31st March.	Beer.	Spirits.	Chicory.	Coffee Mixture Labels.	Railways.	Licences.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1884 . . .	8,488,169	14,222,828	1,735	5,673	747,700	3,581,946	—	27,048,051
1885 . . .	8,544,749	13,987,472	2,256	4,571	392,398	3,570,166	—	26,501,612
1886 . . .	8,403,581	13,140,605	2,537	3,989	337,499	3,553,621	—	25,441,922
1887 . . .	8,495,654	12,852,767	2,061	3,212	316,969	3,541,294	926	25,212,883
1888 . . .	8,711,533	13,088,203	1,744	2,857	314,993	3,562,254	3,936	25,625,520
1889 . . .	8,770,295	12,879,153	1,047	2,687	311,506	3,505,625	4,090	25,474,403
1890 . . .	9,410,426	13,860,002	1,509	2,433	324,461	§530,245	4,156	24,133,232
1891 . . .	*9,300,141	*14,770,730	1,587	2,560	324,117	§230,450	4,332	24,723,917
1892 . . .	*9,457,749	*15,693,631	1,630	2,486	324,984	§232,669	4,276	25,717,425
1893 . . .	*9,445,893	*15,284,067	1,754	2,627	310,325	§234,280	4,188	25,283,134
1894 . . .	*9,536,948	*15,189,345	834	2,016	279,093	§234,564	4,061	25,246,861
1895 . . .	*10,102,050	*15,269,296	1,523	2,101	260,694	§236,086	3,876	25,875,626
1896 . . .	*10,718,719	*15,603,680	651	1,808	259,342	§238,540	4,015	26,826,755
1897 . . .	*10,901,094	*16,013,412	1,502	1,792	272,183	§240,866	4,247	27,435,09
1898 . . .	*11,388,126	*16,396,726	1,366	1,521	287,924	§243,216	4,203	28,323,142

\* Exclusive of additional Beer and Spirit duties collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 12, p. 32).  
§ Exclusive of Local Taxation Licences collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 12, p. 32).

NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c., DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES—*Continued.*

E S T A T E, &c. D U T I E S.††					S T A M P S.					
YEARS ended 31st March.	Probate Duty including from 1889 Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7).	Estate Duty 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30).	Legacy, Succession, and from 1885 Corporation Duties.	Total of Columns 1 to 3.	Deeds and other Instruments, &c.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers' Notes, and Composition for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Life and Marine Insurances.	Receipts, Drafts, and other Penny Stamps.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL of Columns 5 to 9.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1884 -	£ 4,063,011	£ —	£ 3,335,817	£ 7,398,828	£ 1,880,458	£ 875,578	£ 195,382	£ 934,046	£ 397,189	£ 4,282,603
1885 -	3,078,586	—	3,741,609	7,720,195	1,811,945	827,241	182,595	934,381	409,828	4,165,990
1886 -	4,103,644	—	3,365,611	7,469,255	1,800,681	777,461	174,909	963,260	415,048	4,131,859
1887 -	4,026,469	—	3,409,551	7,436,020	2,006,566	765,059	169,679	978,571	424,438	4,344,313
1888 -	4,596,620	—	3,687,583	8,284,203	2,385,602	783,436	168,284	992,325	443,100	4,772,747
1889 -	12,821,039	—	3,777,581	6,598,620	3,153,084	823,470	174,441	1,041,247	450,092	5,642,334
1890 -	13,054,420	—	3,830,118	6,884,538	3,530,024	867,686	186,827	1,079,290	493,327	6,157,154
1891 -	13,608,045	—	3,876,597	7,484,642	3,297,737	880,652	194,856	1,111,630	444,314	5,929,189
1892 -	14,213,908	—	4,067,942	8,281,850	2,847,604	837,609	203,836	1,136,303	422,922	5,448,334
1893 -	13,652,692	—	4,735,156	8,387,848	2,872,387	787,415	188,177	1,148,396	404,160	5,400,585
1894 -	13,595,287	—	4,021,345	7,616,632	2,640,091	769,128	193,800	1,166,772	397,210	5,167,001
1895 -	11,773,966	12,781,579	4,198,798	8,754,343	3,266,957	747,890	194,405	1,202,747	421,342	5,833,341
1896 -	1253,211	17,564,644	3,822,045	11,639,900	4,643,822	796,363	211,321	1,261,301	426,424	7,339,231
1897 -	1171,429	17,159,581	3,410,369	10,741,379	4,553,301	792,341	216,654	1,305,324	443,826	7,311,446
1898 -	1115,107	17,705,855	3,865,036	11,185,998	4,793,055	784,030	216,666	1,350,691	450,803	7,598,245

## T A X E S.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Land Tax.	Inhabited House Duty.	Property and Income Tax.¶					
			Schedules.					
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	Total.
1884 -	£ 1,061,913	£ 1,837,310	£ 3,680,560	£ 303,592	£ 848,223	£ 5,224,482	£ 638,189	£ 10,695,046
1885 -	1,044,858	1,855,292	4,023,512	312,639	919,755	5,966,997	699,867	11,922,770
1886 -	1,023,196	1,867,377	5,101,442	399,137	1,322,274	7,502,109	922,350	15,247,312
1887 -	1,065,359	1,954,011	5,510,840	414,359	1,396,654	7,799,980	989,341	16,111,174
1888 -	1,041,388	1,917,614	4,879,901	329,735	1,290,168	6,872,641	903,057	14,275,502
1889 -	1,033,361	1,923,328	4,211,992	265,667	1,137,117	6,055,527	805,066	12,475,369
1890 -	1,046,360	1,977,644	4,270,977	255,524	1,054,735	6,379,506	823,099	12,783,901
1891 -	1,025,764	1,526,763	3,983,119	218,610	1,020,643	7,059,212	862,348	13,143,932
1892 -	1,038,337	1,442,848	4,236,254	230,424	959,986	7,513,551	912,801	13,853,016
1893 -	1,024,713	1,411,511	4,118,246	220,868	960,266	7,222,978	917,218	13,439,576
1894 -	1,003,111	1,440,628	4,937,700	253,550	1,114,900	7,973,629	1,062,584	15,342,363
1895 -	1,021,705	1,462,373	4,752,224	189,258	1,257,539	8,352,451	1,097,890	15,649,362
1896 -	1,020,901	1,486,948	4,793,600	177,500	1,300,300	8,587,340	1,124,200	15,982,940
1897 -	916,445	1,513,434	4,843,000	155,000	1,281,000	9,384,341	1,238,000	16,901,341
1898 -	922,860	1,566,768	4,772,000	148,000	1,168,000	9,828,377	1,255,000	17,171,377

NOTE.—The figures in this Table No. 7 give the amount of the actual net receipts derived from the Customs, Excise, Estate, &c., Duties, Stamps and Taxes; and do not therefore correspond exactly with the figures in Tables Nos. 2 and 4, which give the payments made into the Exchequer "Exchequer Receipts," on account of these duties in each year.

† Exclusive of proportion of Duty carried to Local Taxation Accounts.

‡ Exclusive of proportion of Probate Duty collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 12, p. 32).

¶ The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate produce of the Tax based on the assessments of property and income under each schedule.

†† Prior to 1894-5 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

## No. 8.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1884	EXCISE :— Railway Duty—Alteration of rates .	£ 135,000	£ 400,000	£ 110,600	£ 420,000
	INCOME TAX :— Reduced . . . . .	2,135,000	2,850,000	2,240,000	3,025,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	2,270,000	3,250,000	2,350,600	3,445,000
1885	EXCISE :— REDUCED : Licences for Hackney Carriages .	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
1886	EXCISE :— REDUCED : Licenses to Private Brewers . .	6,000	6,000	6,380	8,780
1887	CUSTOMS :— Wine duties—Adjusted . . . .	.	.	66,582	109,961
	EXCISE :— Licences to Private Brewers on } Rentals under 8l. . . . . }	16,000	16,000	14,830	14,830
	TOTAL . . . . .	16,000	16,000	81,412	124,791

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

## REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1894	Nil . . . . .	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —
1895	{ INCOME TAX :— Increased . . . . .	1,200,000	1,950,000	1,590,000	2,002,000
1896	{ INCOME TAX :— Increased . . . . .  STAMPS :— IMPOSED : Duty on Corporate property . . INCREASED : Duty on Bonds to Bearer and on Substituted Securities . . . }	3,400,000   150,000  100,000	4,000,000   150,000  100,000	3,100,000   32,648  49,000	3,932,000   34,000  214,173
	TOTAL . . . .	3,660,000	4,250,000	3,241,648	4,180,173
1897	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

No. 8.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1888	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	REDUCED :				
	Tobacco Duty . . . . .	600,000	600,000	653,242	508,404
	STAMPS :—				
	REDUCED :				
1889	Duty on Marine Insurance, on policies under 2s. 6d. . . . }	20,000	20,000	5,297	*7,290
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Reduced . . . . .	1,560,000	1,950,000	1,550,000	2,000,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	2,180,000	2,570,000	2,208,539	2,515,694
	EXCISE :—				
1890	Licences to Hawkers reduced to 2l. for United Kingdom . . . }	†14,000	†14,000	11,849	11,849
	LICENCES :				
	Carriages (revised) . . . . .	30,000	30,000	53,307	56,000
	STAMPS :—				
	One-third Probate Duty handed over to Local Authorities (see also 1889-90) . . . . . }	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,410,520	1,410,520
1890	INCOME TAX :—				
	Yeoman Farmers on Lands if no profits be made . . . . . }	20,000	20,000	2,800	2,800
	Reduction of one penny . . . .	1,550,000	2,000,000	1,600,000	2,030,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	3,034,000	3,484,000	3,078,476	3,511,169
	EXCISE :—				
1890	English Licence Duties handed over to Local Authorities in England† . . . . . }	2,950,000	2,950,000	2,988,412	§3,000,000
	Licences to vinegar makers reduced to 1l. . . . . }			440	440
	STAMPS :—				
	PROBATE DUTY :				
	Further sum handed over to Local Authorities to make up moiety of Duty . . . . . }	710,000	710,000	853,881	853,881
1890	TOTAL . . . . .	3,660,000	3,660,000	3,842,733	3,854,321

\* This is the actual decline in the produce of the Stamp Duty on Marine Insurances for one year after the alteration of the Duty. It is quite possible, however, that the improvement in trade may have obscured in part the loss of the Budget concession.

† The amount mentioned in the Budget was 25,000l., but that referred to the total repeal of the Licence which was not carried out.

‡ Grants made from the Exchequer to Local Authorities in England amounting to about 2,650,000l. were at the same time discontinued.

§ Approximate amount.

|| Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

## REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1898	CUSTOMS:—	£	£	£	£
	Additional Duty on Bottled Wines .	—	—	*3,407	—
	STAMPS:—				
	INCREASED: Duties on transfers of Debiture Stock, &c. . . . .	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000
	TOTAL . . . .	120,000	120,000	123,407	120,000
1899	CUSTOMS:—				
	Additional Duty on Bottled and Sparkling Wines . . . . .	125,000	125,000	163,430	163,406
	STAMPS:—				
	DEATH DUTIES. Succession Duty, Increase $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on Lineals, $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on Collaterals . . . . .	50,000	308,000	30,597	†202,000
	GENERAL STAMPS: Stringent regulations for prevent- ing evasion of duties . . . . .	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
	Foreign Securities to Bearer . . . .	200,000	200,000	111,085	100,000
	REGISTERED BONDS. Increase from 5d. to 10s. per cent. Contract Notes, Increase from 1d. to 8d. . . . .	50,000	50,000	53,075	60,000
	Companies' Capital Duty . . . . .	110,000	110,000	167,948	230,000
	TOTAL . . . .	585,000	903,000	566,711	865,406
	EXCISE:—				
	Beer Duty, Alteration of Gravity Charge . . . . .	300,000	300,000	300,000	†316,000
1899	STAMPS:—				
	Estate Duty imposed on estates of 10,000 <sup>1</sup> and over, vis. —	300,000	970,000	730,242	†1,080,500
	Personalty	—	110,000	0,776	†163,000
	Realty and Settled Personalty . .	—	—	—	—
	TOTAL . . . .	1,100,000	1,386,000	1,090,018	1,559,500

\* The Budget Estimate of the additional duty on Bottled Wines applied only to the year 1898-9. In consequence, however, of a Resolution of the House of Commons the imposition of such additional duty took effect on 27th March 1898.

<sup>1</sup> Average receipt of four years 1890-1 to 1893-4

<sup>2</sup> Approximate amount.

<sup>3</sup> Mean receipt of years 1892-3 and 1893-4.

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

## No. 8.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1891	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	Repealed from 1st May 1890 :—				
	Gold and Silver Plate Duty . . . . .	"	"	10,762	11,375
	Reduced from 1st May 1890 :—				
	Currants . . . . .	210,000	210,000	107,346	201,686
	Tea . . . . .	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,078,348	1,078,348
	EXCISE :—				
	Beer Duty (8d. a barrel) handed over to Local Authorities . . . . .	388,000	388,000	391,256	391,256
	LICENCES :—				
	Scotch Licence Duties handed over to Local Authorities in Scotland† . . . . .	318,000	318,000	322,433	322,433
1892	STAMPS :—				
	Gold and Silver Plate Duty repealed	70,000	96,000	50,300	08,000
	HOUSE DUTY :—				
	Reduction in rates of Duty on Houses between 20l and 60l, and Lodging House concession	480,000	540,000	400,000	1570,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	2,014,000	2,062,000	2,450,846	2,997,093
	NIL . . . . .	—	—	—	—
	CUSTOMS :—				
	Additional Duty on Sparkling Wine adjusted . . . . .	"	"	"	—
	STAMPS :—				
	REDUCED :—				
1893	Patent Fee Stamps . . . . .	24,000	§ 50,000	14,000	§ 50,000
	STAMPS :—				
	REPEALED :—				
	Duty on Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates . . . . .	—	—	55,000	58,000

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† Grants made from the Exchequer to Local Authorities in Scotland amounting to about 300,000l. were at the same time discontinued.

‡ Ultimate estimated loss.

§ Yield in 1892-3.

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.



REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1891	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1892	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1893	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1894	STAMPS :— INCREASED : Contract Notes above one penny } (Duty raised from 6d. to 1s.) . . }	—	—	28,000	31,000
	INCOME TAX :— Duty increased from 6d. to 7d. in } the £ . . . . . }	1,750,000	2,200,000	1,730,000	* 2,200,000
	TOTAL . . . .	1,750,000	2,200,000	1,758,000	2,231,000

\* Approximate amount.  
NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

No. 8.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1895	INCOME TAX :—				
	Schedule A. Relief under Lands and Houses . . . . .	700,000	800,000	1,200,000	* 1,400,000
	Small Incomes. Extension of Exemptions and Abatements . . . . .	750,000	840,000		
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,450,000	1,640,000	1,200,000	* 1,400,000
1896	CUSTOMS :—				
	Spirits, duty reduced 6d. per gallon with proportionate de- crease on articles made with spirits . . . . .	—	—	66,600	† 66,600
	EXCISE :—				
	Spirits, duty reduced 6d. per gallon from 1st July 1895 . . . . .	—	—	87,000	† 87,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	153,600	153,600
1897	ESTATE DUTY :—				
	Amounts assigned in relief of Agri- cultural Rates (Local Taxation Accounts) . . . . .	975,000	1,950,000	833,000	1,676,400
	Objects of National, Scientific, or Historical Interest exempted from extra duty . . . . .	† 100,000	100,000	1,215	§
	Various other concessions under Finance Act, 1896. (Detailed on page 19 of Parliamentary Paper 361 of 1896). . . . .	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
	LAND TAX :—				
	Rate reduced from 4s. in the £ to 1s. on the annual value of land subject to Land Tax . . . . .	100,000	100,000	70,000	70,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,275,000	2,250,000	1,004,215	§
1898	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—

\* Including a small estimate of sums yet to be reported.  
† The sums inserted here are equivalent to the gain in 1894-5 (shown in that year), when the duty was correspondingly increased. But notwithstanding the decrease of the rate of duty there was an increase of 19,661l., in the Customs Revenue from Foreign Spirits, and of 334,000l. in the Excise Revenue from Spirits.  
‡ As stated by Chancellor of Exchequer in Debate on Finance Bill, 1896.  
§ Insertion of amount deferred until more experience has been obtained. || Approximate amounts.  
NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1895	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	Beer Duty increased by 6d. per barrel				
	Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per gallon, with proportionate increase on articles made with Spirits	160,000	160,000	66,600	66,600
	EXCISE :—				
	Beer Duty increased by 6d. per barrel	580,000	600,000	565,000	645,000
	Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per gallon	600,000	600,000	80,000	87,000
	STAMPS :—				
	New Estate Duty (in substitution of Probate, Account and Old Estate Duty, &c.)	1,000,000	*3,500,000	960,000	†4,000,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty increased from 7d. to 8d. in the £	1,780,000	2,200,000	1,800,000	2,130,000
	TOTAL . . .	4,120,000	7,150,000	3,471,600	6,928,600
1896	CUSTOMS ‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—
	EXCISE ‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1897	CUSTOMS :—				
	Cocoa Butter . . . . .	—	—	1,674	6,532
	TOTAL . . .	—	—	1,674	6,532
1898	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—

\* Estimated result after several years.  
† Mean result of the two years 1895-6 and 1896-7.  
‡ The Extra Duty of 6l. per barrel on Beer was re-imposed for another 12 months, but as it involved no increase of taxation as compared with the prece-ling year, no fresh entry is made in this Table for 1896-6.  
NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

## CUSTOMS TARIFF OF UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 9.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED  
distinguishing the Duties levied as ordinary Import Duties  
Revenue Duties upon British Productions, according

(NO EXPORT DUTIES ARE LEVIED)

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.		
ORDINARY IMPORT DUTIES.			
COCOA :		£	s. d.
Raw . . . . .	Lb.	0	0 1
Shells and Shells . . . . .	Cwt.	0	2 0
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way Manu- factured (For additional duty if Spirit has been used in the manufac- ture, see next page).	Lb.	0	0 2
Cocoa Butter . . . . .	"	0	0 1
COFFEE :			
Raw . . . . .	Cwt.	0	14 0
Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground . . . . .	Lb.	0	0 2
CHICORY :			
Raw, or Kiln-dried . . . . .	Cwt.	0	13 3
Roasted or Ground . . . . .	Lb.	0	0 2
Chicory (or other Vegetable Substances) and Coffee Roasted and Ground; Mixed . . . . .	"	0	0 2
FRUIT, DRIED :			
Currants . . . . .	Cwt.	0	2 0
Figs, Fig-cake, Plums not preserved in Sugar, Prunes and Raisins . . . . .	"	0	7 0
TEA . . . . .	Lb.	0	0 4
TOBACCO :			
Unmanufactured, containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof . . . . .	"	0	2 8
" Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof . . . . .	"	0	3 0
Manufactured :			
Cigars . . . . .	"	0	5 0
Cavendish or Negrohead . . . . .	"	0	3 10
Snuff, containing in every { more than 13 lbs. of moisture 100 lbs. weight thereof . . . . . { not more than 13 lbs. of ditto	"	0	3 2
Other Manufactured Tobacco, and Cavendish or Negrohead Manufactured in Bond from Unmanufactured Tobacco . . . . .	"	0	3 5
WINE :			
Not exceeding 30 degrees of Proof Spirit . . . . .	Gallon	0	1 0
Exceeding 30 but not exceeding 42 degrees of Proof Spirit . . . . .	"	0	2 6
Every degree or part of a degree beyond the highest above charged, an additional duty of . . . . .	"	0	0 3
Degree not to include Fractions of the next higher degree. Wine includes lees of wine.			
Additional duty on Sparkling Wine Imported in Bottle . . . . .	"	0	2 0

Notes as to Articles charged with Import Duties.—In this Return sub-divisions of Articles

KINGDOM, and the RATE OF DUTY LEVIED upon each ARTICLE, and those levied to countervail Excise and other Inland to the Tariff in Operation at 1st July, 1898.

IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.)

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH BEER.		
BEER called MUM, SPRUCE or BLACK BEER, and BERLIN WHITE BEER and other preparations, whether fermented or not fermented, of a character similar to Mum, Spruce or Black Beer :		£ s. d.
The Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity :		
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees . . . . .	{ For every 36 galls. }	1 8 0
Exceeding 1,215 degrees . . . . .	"	1 12 10
BEER of any other description the Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,055 degrees . . . . .	{ "	0 7 0
		and so in proportion for any difference in gravity.
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH SPIRITS.		
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS :		£ s. d.
For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of Spirits of any description (except perfumed Spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable, and mixtures and preparations containing Spirits . . . . .	Proof gall.	0 10 4 and 6d. additional.
Liqueurs, Cordials, or other preparations containing Spirits, in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested . . . . .	Gallon	0 14 0 and 8d. additional.
Perfumed Spirits . . . . .	"	0 16 6 and 9d. additional.
Spirits, Methylated in bond . . . . .	Proof gall.	0 0 4
CHLOROFORM . . . . .	Lb.	0 8 1
CHLORAL HYDRATE . . . . .	"	0 1 3
COCOA or CHOCOLATE, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used, in addition to any other duty to which such Cocoa or Chocolate is at present liable . . . . .	"	0 0 0½
COLLODION . . . . .	Gallon	1 5 0
CONFECTIONERY, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used, in addition to any other duty to which such Confectionery is at present liable . . . . .	Lb.	0 0 0½
ETHER, Acetic . . . . .	Gallon	0 1 10
" Butyric . . . . .		0 15 8
" Sulphuric . . . . .		1 6 2
ETHYL, Bromide . . . . .	Lb.	0 1 0
" Chloride . . . . .	Gallon	0 15 8
" Iodide of . . . . .	"	0 13 7
METHYLIC ALCOHOL, purified so as to be potable { see Spirits and NAPHTHA " " " { Strong Waters }		
SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used . . . . .	Lb.	0 0 3
IMPORT DUTY to countervail STAMP DUTY on BRITISH-MADE ARTICLES.		
PLAYING CARDS . . . . .	Doz. packs.	£ s. d. 0 3 9

of a similar nature and subject to the same rate of duty are classed under one head.  
1203.

No. 10.—STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation at 1st July, 1898.

(Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps).

					Rates of Duty.			
					£	s.	d.	
Excise Duties :—								
* Beer	-	-	-	-	{ Per 36 gallons of the specific gravity of 1,055 degrees }	0	6	9
Railway (levied in Great Britain only):—								
On receipts from Urban Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile				Per cent.		2	0	0
On receipts from other Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile						5	0	0
* Spirits	-	-	-	-	Per proof gallon	0	10	6
Estate, &c. Duties :—								
† Estate Duties (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30.). On principal value of <i>all</i> settled property passing on death :—								
Exceeding	£	100 in value but not	£	500	Per cent.	1	0	0
"	500	"	"	1,000	"	2	0	0
"	1,000	"	"	10,000	"	3	0	0
"	10,000	"	"	25,000	"	4	0	0
"	25,000	"	"	50,000	"	4	10	0
"	50,000	"	"	75,000	"	5	0	0
"	75,000	"	"	100,000	"	5	10	0
"	100,000	"	"	150,000	"	6	0	0
"	150,000	"	"	250,000	"	6	10	0
"	250,000	"	"	500,000	"	7	0	0
"	500,000	"	"	1,000,000	"	7	10	0
"	1,000,000	-	-	-	"	8	0	0
Settlement Estate Duty. On principal value of <i>settled</i> property passing at death -					"	1	0	0
(This duty is levied in addition to the Estate Duty given above).								
Small estates up to 300 <i>l.</i> gross value pay a fixed duty of 30 <i>s.</i> , and if above 300 <i>l.</i> gross but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> gross a fixed duty of 50 <i>s.</i>								
Property real and personal (not being property settled otherwise than by deed and will), not exceeding 1,000 <i>l.</i> and subject to Estate Duty, is exempt from Settlement Estate Duty of 1 <i>l.</i> <i>per cent.</i> , and also from Legacy and Succession Duty.								
Legacy and Succession Duties :—								
To a brother or sister or any descendant				Per cent.	3	0	0	
To an uncle or aunt or any descendant				"	5	0	0	
To a great uncle or aunt or any descendant				"	6	0	0	
To any other more distant relation or to a stranger in blood				"	10	0	0	
Corporation Duty on the net annual value, income or profits accruing to Bodies Corporate or Unincorporate				"	5	0	0	

\* Of the amount collected under the Beer and Spirit Duties so much as would arise from duties of 3d. per barrel and 6d. per gallon, respectively, is paid over to Local Taxation Accounts.

† Of the amount collected under the tax, a sum equal to one and a-half per cent. on the net value of such personal property in the United Kingdom as was formerly chargeable with duty imposed by section 27 of Act 44 Vict. c. 12, on Inland Revenue affidavits, is paid to Local Taxation Accounts in lieu of one-half the produce of the Probate Duty.

STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation at 1st July, 1898.—*Continued.**(Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps).*

	Rates of Duty.
<b>Stamps:—</b>	£ s. d.
Bills of Exchange payable on demand . . . . .	0 0 1
Other Bills of Exchange:—	
For any sum not exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> . . . . According to value	1 <i>d.</i> to 1 <i>s.</i>
For every additional 100 <i>l.</i> or part } thereof . . . . .	0 1 0
<b>Deeds and other Instruments:</b>	
Marketable Security, being a Colonial Government Security or a security not transferable by delivery, or a security transferable by delivery, dated, signed, or offered for subscription before 7th August 1885:—	
Not exceeding 10 <i>l.</i> . . . . .	0 0 3
Exceeding 10 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 25 <i>l.</i> . . . . .	0 0 8
Exceeding 25 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 50 <i>l.</i> . . . . .	0 1 3
If exceeding 50 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> , for each 50 <i>l.</i> or fraction thereof . . . . .	0 1 3
Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> , for each 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction thereof . . . . .	0 2 6
Mortgage bond, debenture, covenant being the principal security for the payment or repayment of money . . . . .	Same as above for "marketable security."
Securities (bonds) to bearer . . . . .	For every 10 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 10 <i>l.</i> } 0 1 0
Substituted securities to bearer given in substitution of a like security duly stamped . . . . .	For every 20 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 20 <i>l.</i> } 0 0 6
Conveyance or transfer on sale of any property except stock of the Bank of England (on the sale of which the duty is 7 <i>s.</i> 9 <i>d.</i> ); Stock of the Government of Canada inscribed in books kept in the United Kingdom; and Colonial Stock to which the Colonial Stock Act, 1877, applies (on the sale of which the duty is 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> for every 100 <i>l.</i> or fractional part of 100 <i>l.</i> of the nominal amount of Stock transferred)—	
Where the amount or value of the consideration does not exceed 25 <i>l.</i> —	
For every 5 <i>l.</i> and fraction } thereof . . . . .	0 0 6
Where the amount exceeds 25 <i>l.</i> and does not exceed 300 <i>l.</i> —	
For every 25 <i>l.</i> and fraction } thereof . . . . .	0 2 6
Where the amount exceeds 300 <i>l.</i> —	
For every 50 <i>l.</i> and fraction } thereof . . . . .	0 5 0
Other deeds, &c. . . . .	Various rates
Joint Stock Companies—On the nominal capital, to be raised by shares, of any company to be registered with limited liability . . . . .	Per 100 <i>l.</i> or fraction of 100 <i>l.</i> } 0 2 0

STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation at 1st July, 1898.—Continued.

(Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps).

	Rates of Duty.
Stamps—continued.	£ s. d.
Medicine, patent, according to price of medicine . . . . .	1½d. to 1l.
Receipts . . . . . { For sums amounting to 2l. and upwards }	0 0 1
Income Tax—	
In respect of property, profits and gains arising from :—	
The occupation of farm lands (Schedule B) . . . . . { For every twenty shillings of one-third of the annual value, per annum.	8d.
Other sources (Schedules A, C, D, and E) Per £ per annum	
NOTES.—Incomes not exceeding 160l. per annum are exempt from the tax.	
Incomes exceeding 160l. but not exceeding 400l. per annum are allowed an abatement of 160l. ; if exceeding 400l. but not exceeding 500l. an abatement of 150l. ; if exceeding 500l. and not exceeding 600l. an abatement of 120l. ; and if exceeding 600l. and not exceeding 700l. an abatement of 70l.	
In the case of lands the assessment for the purposes of collection of the tax is to be reduced by one-eighth and in the case of houses, if the repairs are done by the landlord, by one-sixth, and if by the tenant then by so much not exceeding one-sixth as will reduce the assessment to the amount of rent.	
Inhabited House Duty (levied in Great Britain only)—	
On shops, beerhouses, farmhouses, and lodging-houses of an annual value—	
Less than 20l. . . . . Per £ per annum	Nil.
Of 20l. but not exceeding 40l. . . . .	2d.
Exceeding 40l. but not exceeding 60l. . . . .	4d.
Exceeding 60l. . . . .	6d.
On dwelling houses of an annual value—	
Less than 20l. . . . .	Nil.
Of 20l. but not exceeding 40l. . . . .	3d.
Exceeding 40l. but not exceeding 60l. . . . .	6d.
Exceeding 60l. . . . .	9d.
NOTE.—Houses built or adapted for providing separate dwellings of an annual value not exceeding 40l. for each dwelling and duly certified by the Medical Officer of Health, are exempt in respect of dwellings under 20l. and are charged 3d. in the £. on the remainder.	
Land Tax (levied in Great Britain only) :—	
On lands and tenements—	
Each parish has to pay its allotted quota, but the rate for raising the amount may not exceed 1s. in the £.	
NOTES.—Where the owner of property is exempt from Income Tax he is likewise exempted from Land Tax.	
Where the owner has been allowed an abatement of Income Tax by reason of his income not exceeding 400l. one-half of the Land Tax is remitted.	



No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF THE GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES OF THE STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHEQUER BALANCES on 31st March of each YEAR from 1884 to 1898.

Years ended 31st March.	Other Capital Liabilities.					Estimated Assets.							
	Funded Debt.	Estimated Value of Terminable Annuities.	Unfunded Debt.	Totals of Columns 1 to 3.	Russian Debt, 1891.	Estimated Liability in respect of sums borrowed under			Aggregate of Liabilities of the State as represented by the totals of Columns 4 to 8.	Local Loans outstanding less allowance for bad debts.	Value of Shares—Nominal down to 31st March 1891 and afterwards estimated at Market Value.	Other Assets.	Exchequer Balances at the Banks of England and Ireland.
						(a) Imperial Defence Act, 1893 (Part I.) (b) Russian Dutch Loan Act, 1891.	(c) Barracks Act, 1891. (d) Telegraph Act, 1892. (e) Naval Works Act, 1895. (f) Uganda Railway Act, 1896.	Estimated Amount of Trustee Savings Banks and Friendly Societies' Deficiency.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1884	£ 640,031,095	£ 91,082,369	£ 14,110,000	£ 745,223,464	£ 905,554	—	£ 2,124,833	£ 749,314,331	£ 29,306,445	£ 3,632,040	£ 1,808,616	£ 5,682,569	
1885	£ 640,191,896	£ 90,115,656	£ 14,083,100	£ 744,390,654	£ 644,735	—	£ 2,149,200	£ 743,124,689	£ 25,961,617	£ 3,632,040	£ 1,740,466	£ 4,998,307	
1886	£ 638,849,894	£ 86,829,917	£ 17,602,800	£ 742,282,411	£ 628,956	—	£ 2,133,497	£ 746,039,844	£ 25,908,615	£ 3,632,040	£ 2,144,008	£ 5,025,644	
1887	£ 637,637,640	£ 81,123,148	£ 17,517,900	£ 736,278,688	£ 698,137	—	£ 1,897,351	£ 738,770,170	£ 20,349,613	£ 3,632,040	£ 2,100,814	£ 5,060,107	
1888	£ 608,740,748	£ 78,449,280	£ 17,365,100	£ 706,575,073	£ 582,338	—	£ 670,170	£ 705,737,581	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 1,900,877	£ 7,647,072	
1889	£ 607,067,511	£ 75,279,458	£ 16,093,322	£ 698,450,571	£ 561,559	—	£ 308,659	£ 699,300,769	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 1,779,006	£ 5,592,003	
1890	£ 685,069,852	£ 71,751,480	£ 52,262,305	£ 809,083,587	£ 540,740	—	£ 179,072	£ 809,893,538	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 2,177,648	£ 5,230,361	
1891	£ 679,472,083	£ 68,458,768	£ 36,140,079	£ 784,070,930	£ 519,940	£ 757,790	£ 565,389	£ 685,954,018	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 1,740,397	£ 6,370,597	
1892	£ 677,944,865	£ 64,421,912	£ 35,312,004	£ 777,678,771	—	£ 704,565	£ 1,660,279	£ 680,541,767	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 1,677,888	£ 6,556,160	
1893	£ 580,523,082	£ 60,761,490	£ 20,748,270	£ 671,042,842	—	£ 651,359	£ 862,544	£ 673,647,504	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 1,682,762	£ 6,082,235	
1894	£ 537,631,096	£ 57,076,596	£ 21,446,353	£ 616,154,045	—	£ 511,783	£ 1,213,754	£ 600,104,024	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 1,408,843	£ 5,977,119	
1895	£ 536,015,919	£ 53,682,752	£ 17,400,300	£ 606,098,941	—	£ 631,041	£ 1,898,210	£ 650,100,007	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 1,316,616	£ 6,300,327	
1896	£ 569,146,578	£ 49,361,465	£ 9,975,809	£ 628,473,852	—	£ 449,716	£ 2,387,262	£ 652,440,106	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 959,354	£ 8,075,201	
1897	£ 537,608,752	£ 44,941,047	£ 8,135,000	£ 640,778,679	—	£ 305,000	£ 2,267,064	£ 644,908,847	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 970,905	£ 9,667,184	
1898	£ 565,767,624	£ 40,515,080	£ 8,133,000	£ 614,415,704	—	£ 277,768	£ 2,184,385	£ 638,250,482	—	£ 3,632,040	£ 806,790	£ 10,018,425	

NOTE.—For further details and explanations of this Statement, see Parliamentary Paper C. 8,000. Including £750,000 Ways and Means Advances outstanding on 31st March 1894, but repaid on 6th April 1894.

LOCAL TAXATION DUTIES.

No. 12, PART I.—NET RECEIPTS of DUTIES collected for LOCAL AUTHORITIES by IMPERIAL OFFICERS and assigned to the three Divisions of the UNITED KINGDOM in the manner prescribed by the Acts 51 & 52 Vict. chs. 41 and 60., 52 & 53 Vict. c. 50., 53 Vict. c. 8., 53 & 54 Vict. c. 60., 57 & 58 Vict. c. 30., 59 & 60 Vict. chs. 16, 37 and 41.

Years ended 31st March.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.		Excise Licences.	*Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).	Total.
	Customs.	Excise.			
	£	£	£	£	£
1889 . . . . .	—	—	—	1,410,520	1,410,520
1890 . . . . .	—	—	2,994,419	2,264,401	5,258,820
1891 . . . . .	205,657	1,094,814	3,359,737	2,413,668	7,073,876
1892 . . . . .	214,110	1,180,641	3,391,627	2,811,187	7,597,565
1893 . . . . .	197,699	1,159,681	3,434,253	2,398,030	7,189,663
1894 . . . . .	199,795	1,153,666	3,496,942	2,363,059	7,218,462
1895 . . . . .	194,415	1,124,683	3,514,102	2,140,042	6,973,242
1896 . . . . .	202,885	1,188,590	3,579,880	2,448,708	7,420,063
1897 . . . . .	209,238	1,222,336	3,635,790	3,136,895	8,204,259
1898 . . . . .	208,427	1,260,184	3,694,365	4,263,192	9,426,168

No. 12, PART II.—PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

Years ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, England, out of:—				Paid to Local Taxation Account, Scotland, out of:—			
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	English Licences.	*Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).	Total.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Scottish Licences.	*Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1889 . . .	—	—	1,120,000	1,120,000	—	—	154,000	154,000
1890 . . .	—	2,970,000	1,778,416	4,748,416	—	—	240,157	240,157
1891 . . .	991,673	3,024,419	1,931,521	5,947,613	130,854	310,000	260,084	700,938
1892 . . .	1,125,621	3,062,304	2,238,935	6,426,860	155,776	329,433	310,503	795,712
1893 . . .	1,089,633	3,099,323	1,920,949	6,109,910	149,885	334,299	268,231	752,415
1894 . . .	1,077,255	3,140,518	1,888,424	6,106,197	143,223	331,735	261,783	736,741
1895 . . .	1,052,473	3,203,362	1,720,447	5,976,282	145,978	335,580	231,937	713,495
1896 . . .	1,116,539	3,188,449	1,952,034	6,257,022	152,098	335,653	267,404	755,155
1897 . . .	1,138,730	3,337,726	2,514,483	6,990,939	162,685	347,154	346,867	856,706
1898 . . .	1,181,709	3,342,535	3,386,798	7,911,042	158,264	357,255	464,810	980,329

Years ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, Ireland, out of:—			Total Payments to Local Taxation Accounts of England, Scotland, and Ireland, out of:—			
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	* Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).	Total.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Licences.	*Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1889 . . .	—	126,000	126,000	—	—	1,400,000	1,400,000
1890 . . .	—	196,947	196,947	—	2,970,000	2,215,520	5,185,520
1891 . . .	113,065	212,796	325,861	1,235,592	3,334,419	2,404,401	6,974,412
1892 . . .	115,030	244,230	359,260	1,396,427	3,391,737	2,793,668	7,581,832
1893 . . .	131,871	220,007	351,878	1,371,389	3,433,627	2,409,187	7,214,203
1894 . . .	112,191	208,823	321,014	1,332,669	3,472,253	2,359,030	7,163,952
1895 . . .	123,090	200,675	323,765	1,321,541	3,538,942	2,153,059	7,013,542
1896 . . .	120,836	233,104	353,940	1,389,473	3,524,102	2,452,542	7,366,117
1897 . . .	129,146	271,871	401,017	1,430,561	3,684,880	3,133,221	8,248,662
1898 . . .	134,665	376,274	510,939	1,474,638	3,699,790	4,227,882	9,402,310

\* In the year 1888-9 one-third of the Probate Duty ; in the years 1889-90 to 1893-94, one-half of the Probate Duty ; and in subsequent years, one-half of the Probate Duty paid on the personal property of persons dying before 2nd August 1894, and also a share of the Estate Duty (1894) paid on the personal property of persons dying after the 1st August 1894, such share being equivalent to one and a half per cent. on the net value of the property on which the Duty was leviable (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30). In 1896-97 and 1897-98 there was also paid to Local Taxation Accounts the Grants out of the Estate Duties under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896, and the equivalent Scotch and Irish Acts.

No. 13.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1883, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

On 31st March	Advances to Borrowers.	Principal repaid by Borrowers.	Principal remitted.	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers.	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	Other Sums Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1883 . .	98,459,069	52,278,964	11,947,216	—	34,232,889
1884 . .	100,416,251	53,604,587	11,963,415	—	34,858,249
1885 . .	102,413,018	55,173,897	11,963,265	—	35,276,356
1886 . .	104,552,855	56,402,427	11,988,749	—	36,161,679
1887 . .	106,992,121	57,759,919	12,020,323	—	37,211,879
1888 . .	110,099,954	59,751,832	12,020,323	633,588	37,694,211
1889 . .	113,031,535	61,600,190	12,020,323	665,778	38,745,244
1890 . .	115,324,223	63,978,966	12,020,323	664,300	38,660,634
1891 . .	117,956,319	66,246,251	12,020,607	663,586	39,025,875
1892 . .	120,407,199	67,935,224	12,150,608	531,839	39,789,528
1893 . .	123,145,812	69,818,849	12,150,607	638,352	40,538,004
1894 . .	125,738,124	72,036,233	12,150,607	705,581	40,845,703
1895 . .	128,116,957	75,090,441	12,150,607	706,596	40,169,313
1896 . .	129,867,817	78,153,554	12,167,211	691,018	38,856,034
1897 . .	131,143,731	79,861,599	12,180,211	693,684	38,408,237
1898 . .	133,061,201	81,434,350	12,295,150	621,929	38,709,772

No. 14.—GROSS AMOUNT OF THE ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS, ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX, under each SCHEDULE in each Year, ended 5th April, from 1883 to 1897.

YEARS ended 5th April.	SCHEDULE A. For all Lands, Tenements, Tithes not commuted, Manors, Fines, &c.				SCHEDULE B.* In respect of the Occupation of Land, Tenements, and Hereditaments.				SCHEDULE C. For all profits arising from Annuities, Life Insurance, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue.		YEARS ended 5th April.
	ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1883	158,450,561	19,093,992	13,326,155	101,605,961	48,363,992	7,572,985	514,948,978	50,404,708	60,451,078	612,556,069	1883
1884	160,497,609	19,083,186	13,453,356	103,544,994	48,025,486	7,500,366	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1884
1885	161,116,643	19,704,187	13,453,337	104,577,187	47,767,018	7,469,512	583,430,460	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1885
1886	162,217,180	19,625,063	13,407,023	105,001,155	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1886
1887	163,375,131	19,768,476	13,522,461	106,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1887
1888	164,521,187	19,590,561	13,556,573	107,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1888
1889	165,668,024	19,513,043	13,556,573	108,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1889
1890	166,814,981	19,410,205	13,556,573	109,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1890
1891	167,961,938	19,307,367	13,556,573	110,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1891
1892	169,108,895	19,204,529	13,556,573	111,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1892
1893	170,255,852	19,101,691	13,556,573	112,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1893
1894	171,402,809	19,000,000	13,556,573	113,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1894
1895	172,549,766	18,898,309	13,556,573	114,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1895
1896	173,696,723	18,796,618	13,556,573	115,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1896
1897	174,843,680	18,694,927	13,556,573	116,064,147	46,036,876	7,323,501	583,033,774	67,117,685	60,354,135	703,180,875	1897

SCHEDULE D. For all gains arising from any Profession or Trade, (Railways, Canals, Mines, Gasworks, Waterworks, &c.).					TOTAL ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS ASSIGNED.*						
ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.		ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1883	530,090,644	99,261,160	0,008,312	629,351,186	36,199,692	514,948,978	50,404,708	60,451,078	612,556,069	1883	
1884	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1884	
1885	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1885	
1886	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1886	
1887	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1887	
1888	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1888	
1889	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1889	
1890	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1890	
1891	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1891	
1892	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1892	
1893	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1893	
1894	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1894	
1895	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1895	
1896	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1896	
1897	541,151,441	97,013,496	10,130,448	638,295,385	37,793,946	580,538,579	67,117,685	60,354,135	699,530,199	1897	

\* For the years 1883-4 to 1896-7 the full annual value of lands is given under Schedule B, but for the year 1897-8 only one-third of the annual value is given as provided by Act 59 Viet. c. 28, s. 28. Up to 1893-4 the profits from the occupation of farm lands were by law deemed to be equal to one-half the full annual value of the lands in England and Wales, and to one-third in Scotland and Ireland, and the duty was adjusted accordingly. For the years 1894-5 and 1895-6 a uniform rate of 3d. in the £ was charged for the United Kingdom (by Finance Act) as the equivalent of the 2d. rate charged under other schedules of the tax; but for the year 1896-7 the full rate of 8d. in the £ was charged.

† Including in 1883, 28,821 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., in 1889, 56,731 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., in 1890, 54,837 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., in 1891, 65,877 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., in 1892, 47,238 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., in 1893, 43,387 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., in 1894, 229,065 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., in 1895, 203,793 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., in 1896, 130,976 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., and in 1897, 59,675 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., annual value of land, the occupiers of which have elected to be assessed for their profits under the rule of Schedule D. (per Act 50 & 51 Viet. c. 15).

‡ For the year ended 5th April 1898 and subsequent years, all Assessments on Interest of Municipal and Corporation Stocks are included under Schedule D, instead of being in part under Schedule C, and in part under Schedule D, as in former years.

No. 15.—NET AMOUNT of PROPERTY and PROFITS charged to the DUTY of INCOME TAX, TOTAL AMOUNT of DUTY charged and NET PRODUCE of DUTY.

Years ended 5th April.	Rate of Tax in the £s	Schedules.					Total Duty charged.	Net Produce, including the re- ceipt of Unassessed Duty after allowing for Sums included in Schedules of Discharge and Default, and of Discount, Re- payments, and Allowances in the following Year.
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.		
		£	£	£	£	£	£	For each Penny of Tax.
1882-83*	d.	175,059,817	34,815,143	40,206,304	241,096,839	28,257,272	13,515,282	1,962,871
1883-84	6½	175,555,583	33,460,049	40,580,574	252,022,971	29,510,323	10,670,636	2,016,785
1884-85	5	175,636,172	32,548,550	41,013,640	251,661,694	29,590,626	12,771,798	2,002,222
1885-86*	6	178,004,328	31,676,037	42,088,711	247,353,026	30,290,853	17,083,860	1,980,395
1886-87*	8	177,225,316	29,801,159	43,847,523	243,719,311	30,828,725	16,933,826	1,965,440
1887-88	7	176,448,812	28,226,678	46,512,059	247,287,330	31,564,607	14,981,160	1,992,690
1888-89*	6	177,750,451	26,941,496	45,239,877	258,454,458	32,660,897	13,128,973	2,045,587
1889-90	6	176,980,907	25,555,159	43,002,070	281,185,214	34,325,446	13,650,404	2,141,558
1890-91	6	177,725,959	24,831,874	41,689,246	306,538,198	36,465,807	14,324,681	2,215,856
1891-92*	6	179,483,721	24,375,022	39,671,245	316,715,965	37,577,372	14,595,430	2,238,130
1892-93	6	180,157,121	23,891,780	38,345,642	315,739,127	38,968,294	14,583,107	2,239,800
1893-94*	7	186,783,196	24,123,268	38,913,492	305,451,008	39,313,573	16,956,122	2,191,000
1894-95	8	159,203,019	21,430,630	38,644,997	285,664,912	35,198,504	17,567,662	1,982,000
1895-96	8	159,721,395	20,017,673	38,583,850	298,182,012	36,643,032	18,050,696	2,033,000
1896-97	8	161,532,202	16,396,738	38,497,545	317,290,849	38,991,722	18,804,869	2,103,000

\* New assessments under Schedules A and B came into force for the Metropolis in 1886-87 and in 1891-92, and for the rest of the United Kingdom in 1882-83, 1885-86, 1888-89, and 1893-94.

† See Note \*, page 34.

‡ For the year ended 5th April 1893 and subsequently, all assessments on interest of Municipal and Corporation Stocks are included under Schedule D instead of being shown in part under Schedule C and in part under Schedule D, as in former years.

§ For the years 1882-83 to 1893-94 the tax was levied on incomes of and above 150*l.* per annum (with abatement of 120*l.* on incomes under 400*l.*); and for the years 1894-95 and 1896-97 on incomes above 160*l.* (with abatement of 160*l.* on incomes not exceeding 400*l.* and an abatement of 100*l.* on incomes exceeding 400*l.* and not exceeding 500*l.*).

|| Not yet completely ascertained.

No. 16.—GROSS AMOUNT of the ANNUAL VALUE of various CLASSES of PROPERTY from 1883

	Years ended							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Schedule A* :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lands . . . . .	65,957,322	65,442,227	65,039,166	63,268,679	62,433,149	61,253,522	58,755,134	58,153,900
Houses . . . . .	124,727,702	127,050,109	128,458,507	131,409,625	133,265,166	134,739,670	136,922,904	138,491,622
Schedule C :—								
For all profits arising from Annuities, Dividends, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue:—								
Of the United Kingdom	19,368,735	19,127,240	18,730,719	18,412,251	18,427,334	20,367,398†	18,354,365	16,207,220
Of India . . . . .	2,600,989	2,607,942	2,640,785	2,661,586	3,074,598	3,130,959	2,976,008	3,021,087
From Indian Guaranteed Railways, Canal, and Irrigation Works	4,587,128	4,544,466	4,584,602	4,723,608	4,718,499	4,841,647	5,050,302	4,790,223
Of the Colonies and Foreign Countries . . . . .	12,683,322	13,233,271	13,870,952	14,990,105	16,243,321	16,757,736	17,388,562	17,528,582
Schedule D :—								
Trades and Professions . . . . .	176,360,623	181,020,734	180,480,334	175,644,420	170,088,250	169,865,766	173,413,236	182,507,904
Railways in United Kingdom . . . . .	32,075,332	33,053,298	33,270,276	32,960,398	32,375,552	32,685,092	33,460,790	34,643,179
Railways out of United Kingdom . . . . .	3,264,094	3,777,592	3,808,357	4,067,275	3,873,879	4,178,456	4,757,894	5,957,103
Mines and Quarries . . . . .	7,613,595	7,978,694	8,535,836	8,382,521	8,309,382	7,967,651	8,124,243	8,327,817
Gas Works . . . . .	4,686,633	4,879,470	5,025,722	4,875,447	4,695,144	4,680,734	5,133,176	5,402,345
Waterworks . . . . .	2,987,558	3,008,805	3,139,870	3,240,789	3,232,148	3,279,471	3,347,293	3,431,674
Canals, &c. (including Inland Navigations, Docks, Drains, and Levels) . . . . .	3,291,746	3,365,126	3,545,850	3,394,440	3,374,434	3,226,314	3,171,834	3,218,821
Other Public Companies and Concerns (including Ironworks) (United Kingdom) . . . . .	33,042,719	36,946,095	37,054,444	36,241,958	35,744,750	37,289,495	41,800,169	51,434,127
Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits . . . . .	8,754,890	9,665,853	9,858,846	12,582,099	16,597,705	18,069,573	19,827,042	21,013,217
Interest on Municipal and Corporation Stocks and Loans (paid out of Rates) . . . . .	5,539,912	6,086,195	6,228,006	6,374,692	6,040,808	6,715,497	6,945,363	7,379,547
Other Interest . . . . .								
Schedule E :—								
All Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue . . . . .	15,737,875	16,096,018	15,871,385	16,334,063	16,457,173	16,466,414	16,598,741	16,961,427
Salaries, &c., of Employees of Corporate Bodies, &c. . . . .	20,390,707	21,637,548	22,448,863	23,092,849	23,851,258	24,876,700	26,233,717	28,037,594

\* The Gross Amounts of the Annual Value of Lands and Houses assessed

Lands :—								
England . . . . .	48,402,915	47,954,834	47,594,178	45,993,545	45,375,763	44,471,842	42,274,444	41,795,594
Scotland . . . . .	7,573,251	7,505,321	7,461,957	7,320,599	7,099,580	6,824,100	6,539,762	6,416,507
Ireland . . . . .	9,981,156	9,982,072	9,983,031	9,954,535	9,957,806	9,957,580	9,940,928	9,941,799
United Kingdom . . . . .	65,957,322	65,442,227	65,039,166	63,268,679	62,433,149	61,253,522	58,755,134	58,153,900
Houses :—								
England . . . . .	109,374,253	111,564,936	112,790,729	115,435,830	117,183,226	118,523,832	120,513,633	121,907,494
Scotland . . . . .	12,046,524	12,130,140	12,279,808	12,557,153	12,614,842	12,715,904	12,906,606	13,026,736
Ireland . . . . .	3,306,925	3,355,033	3,387,970	3,416,642	3,467,098	3,499,934	3,502,665	3,557,392
United Kingdom . . . . .	124,727,702	127,050,109	128,458,507	131,409,625	133,265,166	134,739,670	136,922,904	138,491,622

† In the year 1887-8 five quarterly dividends were paid on the reduction  
‡ In former years a portion of the profits from "Railways out of the United Kingdom" was  
§ Falling off as compared with prior years partly due to the limit of  
|| In former years a portion of the interest payable

and PROFITS, ASSESSED to the INCOME TAX, in each of the Years to 1897.

5th April.							
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
£ 57,694,820	£ 57,391,846	£ 56,989,940	£ 56,212,784	£ 55,769,061	£ 55,408,065	£ 54,800,902	Schedule A* :— Lands.
140,584,063	143,047,001	144,878,990	149,625,984	151,645,646	154,435,703	158,669,905	
							Houses.
							Schedule C :—
							For all profits arising from Annuities, Dividends, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue:—
							Of the United Kingdom.
15,579,171	15,432,145	15,221,183	15,096,874	14,695,431	14,144,107	13,641,207	Of India.
3,223,729	3,203,573	3,260,797	3,205,354	3,436,986	3,475,751	3,485,654	{ From Indian Guaranteed Railways, Canal, and Irrigation Works.
4,799,795	4,580,797	4,529,845	4,542,114	4,534,811	4,543,969	4,580,212	{ Of the Colonies and Foreign Countries.
16,608,700	14,949,017	15,333,817	15,979,150	15,927,769	16,419,933	16,790,472	Schedule D :—
							Trades and Professions.
189,576,197	189,653,142	186,724,102	181,481,609	168,063,450	170,301,802	179,191,688	{ Railways in United Kingdom.
36,444,911	36,176,818	36,266,182	35,786,668	34,354,852	36,461,460	37,541,260	{ Railways out of United Kingdom.
7,367,950	8,013,838	14,717,743	14,152,214	12,986,082	13,032,556	12,833,133	Mines and Quarries.
9,740,843	11,857,503	13,047,012	13,364,763	13,744,712	13,423,757	11,709,803	Gas Works.
5,119,992	4,607,648	4,506,082	4,770,885	5,076,848	5,959,432	5,529,456	Waterworks.
3,567,607	3,695,067	3,741,824	3,808,179	3,936,089	3,962,777	4,015,316	{ Canals, &c. (including Inland Navigations, Docks, Drains, and Levels).
3,490,720	3,431,253	3,472,245	3,493,590	3,267,921	3,561,088	3,433,931	{ Other Public Companies and Concerns (including Ironworks) (United Kingdom).
63,544,100	71,347,598	71,447,635	67,663,449	68,562,769	77,306,675	89,411,184	{ Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits.
23,483,658	23,981,545	17,328,300	17,158,861	16,570,610	17,428,870	18,629,496	{ Interest on Municipal and Corporation Stocks and Loans (paid out of Rates).
7,166,927	7,349,640	7,107,387	{ 4,063,009 2,740,466	4,955,878 2,142,332	5,142,444 2,098,771	5,235,680 2,153,311	{ Other Interest.
							Schedule E :—
17,342,855	17,394,879	18,264,368	17,971,290	17,399,290	17,494,378	17,854,757	{ All Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue.
30,364,306	32,061,070	33,319,038	34,619,679	33,640,824	35,812,434	38,594,508	{ Salaries, &c., of Employees of Corporate Bodies, &c.

to Income Tax in each Division of the United Kingdom are as follows :—

41,378,589	41,129,907	40,804,619	40,065,881	39,680,346	39,365,825	38,806,310	Lands :—
6,374,863	6,318,581	6,291,119	6,251,898	6,193,310	6,147,882	6,100,326	England.
9,941,368	9,943,358	9,894,202	9,895,006	9,895,405	9,894,358	9,894,266	Scotland.
							Ireland.
57,694,820	57,391,846	56,989,940	56,212,734	55,769,061	55,408,065	54,800,902	United Kingdom.
123,721,189	125,945,646	127,544,201	131,860,499	133,511,890	135,929,399	139,670,210	Houses :—
13,245,723	13,425,504	13,642,508	14,008,173	14,302,580	14,594,540	14,999,118	England.
3,617,151	3,675,851	3,692,281	3,757,312	3,831,176	3,911,764	4,000,577	Scotland.
							Ireland.
140,584,063	143,047,001	144,878,990	149,625,984	151,645,646	154,435,703	158,669,905	United Kingdom.

of the interest of the Funded Debt to 2l. 15s. per cent.  
included with "Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits."  
exemption being raised from 150l. to 160l. by Finance Act of 1894.  
by coupons was included in Schedule C.



No. 17.—NET AMOUNT OF PROPERTY upon which PROBATE and SUCCESSION DUTIES were paid in the Years ended 31st March 1884 to 1894.

Years ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	Years ended 31st March.
	* Probate Duty.				Succession Duty.				Total.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1884	118,018,000	14,190,000	6,644,000	138,852,000	31,202,000	4,638,000	16,015,000	41,855,000	149,220,000	18,828,000	12,659,000	180,707,000	1884
1885	116,244,000	13,230,000	6,748,000	136,222,000	35,774,000	3,833,000	17,299,000	46,906,000	152,018,000	17,063,000	14,047,000	183,128,000	1885
1886	119,705,000	13,947,000	6,862,000	140,514,000	37,074,000	3,672,000	4,670,000	45,416,000	156,779,000	17,619,000	11,532,000	185,980,000	1886
1887	117,448,000	14,806,000	5,815,000	138,068,000	34,210,000	4,828,000	4,759,000	43,797,000	151,658,000	19,633,000	10,574,000	181,865,000	1887
1888	136,072,000	14,220,000	7,814,000	158,106,000	34,457,000	4,773,000	4,299,000	43,529,000	170,529,000	18,998,000	12,113,000	201,635,000	1888
1889	126,982,000	11,883,000	6,815,000	145,680,000	34,719,000	5,335,000	4,094,000	44,148,000	161,701,000	17,218,000	10,909,000	189,828,000	1889
1890	133,238,000	15,539,000	6,550,000	155,327,000	37,583,000	4,270,000	4,343,000	46,196,000	170,821,000	19,809,000	10,893,000	201,523,000	1890
1891	144,418,000	13,754,000	7,157,000	165,329,000	40,629,000	4,616,000	4,805,000	50,050,000	185,047,000	18,370,000	11,962,000	215,379,000	1891
1892	165,006,000	18,328,000	9,373,000	193,397,000	39,147,000	4,199,000	4,710,000	48,056,000	204,843,000	22,527,000	14,063,000	241,453,000	1892
1893	141,949,000	15,207,000	7,166,000	164,322,000	45,448,000	5,150,000	5,016,000	55,614,000	187,397,000	20,357,000	12,182,000	219,936,000	1893
1894	138,089,000	17,450,000	7,327,000	162,866,000	39,816,000	4,107,000	4,549,000	48,472,000	177,905,000	21,557,000	11,876,000	211,338,000	1894

\* The Probate Duty was repealed by Act 57 & 58 Vict. cap. 30.

† In these two years the capital was abnormal in amount, the operation of the Land Act of 1881 and the fixing of Judicial Rents having led to delay in recovering duty due for former periods.

No. 17A.—NET AMOUNT OF PROPERTY on which ESTATE DUTY was paid in the Years ended 31st March 1896 to 1898.

Years ended 31st March.	* Personalty.				Realty.				Total.				Years ended 31st March.
	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1896	162,805,000	18,076,000	8,637,000	189,518,000	24,582,000	3,775,000	1,614,000	29,971,000	187,387,000	21,851,000	10,251,000	219,489,000	1896
1897	154,679,000	16,874,000	9,064,000	180,617,000	32,177,000	4,351,000	3,176,000	39,704,000	186,856,000	21,225,000	12,240,000	220,321,000	1897
1898	174,743,000	15,590,000	8,899,000	199,232,000	40,917,000	5,678,000	2,872,000	49,467,000	215,660,000	21,268,000	11,771,000	248,699,000	1898

\* Including capital value of property on which Probate Duty was paid.

NOTE.—In this Statement Leasehold Properties are classified under Personalty, that being the basis for ascertaining the capital upon which the Annual Local Taxation Grants are founded.



No. 18.—NUMBER AND APPROXIMATE NET CAPITAL VALUE OF ESTATES ASSESSED TO PROBATE DUTY.  
(Exclusive of Property assessed to Corporation Duty under Act 48 & 49 Vict. c. 51).

Value of Estates.	I. NUMBER OF ESTATES.												II. AMOUNT OF PROPERTY (NET) UPON WHICH DUTY WAS PAID											
	Number.												Amount in thousands of £.											
Not exceeding 1,000 <i>l</i> .	28,355	30,050	30,250	30,327	31,070	31,013	31,904	34,213	36,970	36,067	36,918	57-8	60-0	60-3	60-3	60-3	60-2	60-4	60-9	60-9	60-9	60-4	70-4	
Of 1,000 <i>l</i> and under 4,000 <i>l</i> .	8,218	8,080	8,166	8,386	8,343	8,370	8,776	8,980	10,886	9,273	9,623	19-6	18-3	18-7	18-7	18-0	18-0	18-7	18-0	18-0	18-0	18-2	18-4	
Of 4,000 <i>l</i> and under 10,000 <i>l</i> .	2,856	2,811	2,956	2,916	2,982	2,876	3,064	3,234	3,840	3,380	3,276	6-8	6-4	6-5	6-5	6-6	6-6	6-5	6-6	6-6	6-6	6-7	6-5	
Of 10,000 <i>l</i> and under 50,000 <i>l</i> .	2,089	1,981	1,944	2,079	2,079	2,012	2,137	2,319	2,657	2,231	2,196	4-9	4-5	4-6	4-7	4-0	4-5	4-0	4-5	4-0	4-7	4-6	4-2	
Of 50,000 <i>l</i> and under 100,000 <i>l</i> .	244	243	226	252	260	274	270	347	303	275	275	0-6	0-0	0-5	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-0	0-6	0-0	0-6	0-6	
Of 100,000 <i>l</i> and under 500,000 <i>l</i> .	134	131	161	137	163	155	181	165	193	178	166	0-3	0-3	0-3	0-4	0-3	0-4	0-3	0-4	0-3	0-3	0-3	0-3	
Of 500,000 <i>l</i> and under 1,000,000 <i>l</i> .	7	7	11	5	13	7	8	11	17	6	11	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	
Of 1,000,000 <i>l</i> and upwards.	5	5	1	2	4	2	2	4	3	3	4	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	
Total . . .	41,873	43,020	43,687	44,108	44,915	44,704	46,336	49,184	57,028	51,441	52,462	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	
Not exceeding 1,000 <i>l</i> .	9,296	9,517	9,514	9,886	10,684	10,646	10,910	11,579	13,720	12,163	12,488	6-7	7-0	6-8	7-2	6-7	7-4	7-0	7-0	7-1	7-4	7-7		
	Of 1,000 <i>l</i> and under 4,000 <i>l</i> .	16,850	16,883	17,185	17,458	17,512	17,351	18,584	18,747	22,697	20,601	12-1	12-4	12-2	12-6	10-9	11-9	12-0	11-3	11-7	11-9	12-3		
Of 4,000 <i>l</i> and under 10,000 <i>l</i> .	18,534	18,092	18,381	18,582	18,304	18,284	19,637	21,204	24,742	22,131	21,407	13-3	13-2	13-1	13-5	12-4	12-5	12-8	12-8	12-8	13-5	13-2		
Of 10,000 <i>l</i> and under 50,000 <i>l</i> .	42,057	41,427	42,252	43,679	44,098	42,083	45,888	50,520	55,845	48,313	46,987	30-3	30-4	30-1	31-6	27-9	29-5	29-5	30-6	29-4	29-9	28-9		
Of 50,000 <i>l</i> and under 100,000 <i>l</i> .	17,045	17,513	15,500	17,996	17,530	18,941	19,651	19,945	24,805	21,040	19,704	12-3	12-9	11-1	11-1	11-1	13-0	13-7	12-1	12-8	12-8	12-1		
Of 100,000 <i>l</i> and under 500,000 <i>l</i> .	23,392	23,575	23,800	25,283	21,006	20,475	33,325	29,725	34,775	31,730	29,550	16-8	17-5	20-2	18-3	20-2	21-5	21-5	18-0	19-3	18-1	18-1		
Of 500,000 <i>l</i> and under 1,000,000 <i>l</i> .	4,425	4,965	7,729	2,960	8,023	4,425	4,808	7,789	12,675	8,325	7,600	3-2	3-6	5-5	2-1	5-1	3-0	3-1	4-7	6-5	2-1	4-6		
Of 1,000,000 <i>l</i> and upwards.	7,312	4,040	1,380	2,526	9,460	8,695	2,224	5,884	4,248	5,940	5,095	5-3	3-0	1-0	1-7	5-9	2-5	1-4	3-5	2-2	3-6	3-1		
Total . . .	138,452	136,222	140,514	136,088	153,106	145,880	155,237	165,329	193,397	164,322	163,868	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0		

\* Including gross value of estates not exceeding 500*l* value

LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 19.—AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Year 1867–8, and

	England and Wales.						
	1867–8.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.
From Rates* . . . . .	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
" Water . . . . .	24,470,790	24,934,874	25,665,000	26,161,818	26,630,480	27,187,917	
" Gas . . . . .	1,932,821	2,002,124	2,085,658	2,106,000	2,171,152	2,266,876	
" Electric Light . . . . .	3,217,284	3,380,709	3,802,119	3,298,874	3,355,883	3,495,436	
" Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	16,430,000	400,298†	730,771†	611,043†	611,191†	615,797†	616,253†
" Tolls, Dues, &c. . . . .	4,350,000	5,349,320	4,958,473	5,154,208	5,157,550	5,235,450	5,217,180
From Other Receipts :							
Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	1,354,000	826,894	1,495,041	1,241,331	1,001,072	1,441,042	1,407,824
Sales of Property . . . . .		427,899	686,027	643,917	464,802	526,286	382,770
Government Contributions . . . . .	957,000	3,823,827	3,507,188	3,631,515	3,794,105	3,980,848	4,273,228
Loans . . . . .	5,517,000	10,649,567	7,209,643	10,933,114	11,016,421	8,674,272	7,929,978
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,833,000	3,188,060	2,343,476	2,228,482	1,751,878	2,019,141	2,141,386
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .	30,441,000	53,786,260	51,248,416	55,496,387	55,963,711	54,649,851	54,918,848

\* See note to Table No. 21. † Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid, † Repayments on account of private improvements were, up to 1883–9, included with rates. The

No. 20.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPEN- 1867–8, and in each of the

	England and Wales.						
	1867–8.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates	7,498,059	8,408,979	8,350,283	8,491,600	8,296,230	8,176,768	8,440,821
From Loans . . . . .	658,987	1,027,581	1,061,312	1,088,776	1,140,434	1,162,422	1,173,917
By School Boards . . . . .	820,458	520,000	507,981	553,837	557,217	385,763	295,501
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	—	4,217,580	4,530,242	5,131,376	5,594,158	5,404,462	5,202,141
By Rural Sanitary Authorities† . . . . .	13,025,632	27,778,391	27,816,813	28,924,999	30,378,010	28,419,846	29,822,347
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	—	521,882	511,427	504,799	536,199	562,503	570,024
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees	2,319,349	2,882,377	2,855,211	2,798,059	2,847,186	2,937,251	2,825,016
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	1,399,918	1,937,043	2,079,752	2,041,906	2,027,610	2,082,623	2,130,341
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	1,059,073	142,525	102,836	87,531	65,199	45,936	43,379
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	135,942	12,891	7,948	8,474	3,669	3,880	3,074
By Burial Boards* . . . . .	205,266	494,657	469,471	513,321	490,013	451,251	490,428
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings†	209,365	564,916	494,840	502,747	469,114	488,273	493,294
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	305,526	11,162	11,335	10,367	9,299	7,359	7,900
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	2,071,796	4,110,593	3,359,476	3,195,992	2,954,674	3,047,945	2,951,701
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	332,083	417,146	416,906	392,373	402,077	384,719	391,130
By other Authorities . . . . .	270,500	294,905	351,618	412,875	392,481	408,823	371,589
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	142,570	78,795	82,919	104,947	112,822	141,777	153,621
	30,454,523	53,420,923	53,010,460	54,763,979	56,276,392	54,111,101	55,366,284

\* Including expenditure by Parish Councils under Burial Acts. † Exclusive of Expenditure under Burial Acts.

No. 20A.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

	England and Wales.						
	1867–8.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.
Outstanding Loans . . . . .	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	Cannot be given.	164,188,196	172,694,066	180,780,310	186,343,678	191,715,517	

OF RECEIPTS for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of in each of the Years 1882-3 to 1895-6.

England and Wales.								
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	
£ 27,424,435 2,398,569 3,677,929 — 592,560†	£ 27,720,125 2,514,068 3,867,416 — 780,631	£ 27,828,236 2,607,347 4,227,021 — 793,523	£ 28,508,770 2,682,595 4,297,000 7,683 887,533	£ 30,206,484 2,722,460 4,333,589 21,081 934,003	£ 32,227,735 2,824,608 4,510,784 44,123 1,027,499	£ 33,860,511 2,873,772 4,750,738 123,580 1,018,384	£ 35,898,774 3,038,980 4,718,528 195,472 1,017,043	From Rates.* " Water. " Gas. " Electric Light. " Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. " Tolls, Dues, &c.
5,639,603	5,535,464	5,508,492	5,455,906	4,674,838	4,993,935	5,194,620	5,302,839	From Other Receipts : Rents, Interest, &c. Sales of Property. Government Contributions. Loans. Miscellaneous.
1,546,518 670,312 4,806,341‡ 6,066,153 2,165,635	1,935,597 549,725 6,531,006‡ 6,258,600 1,668,325	1,821,651 380,498 7,190,241‡ 6,170,410 2,013,528	1,869,270 414,061 8,103,561‡ 9,072,831 2,029,685	2,133,307 443,754 9,077,714‡ 11,125,592 1,968,943	2,187,515 518,635 8,961,336‡ 13,407,795 2,045,414	2,178,357 375,895 9,156,425‡ 14,501,204 2,091,191	2,108,749 523,635 9,409,561‡ 11,053,931 2,206,527	TOTAL RECEIPTS.
54,988,055	57,360,967	58,543,947	63,328,895	67,641,765	72,749,379	76,124,677	75,474,039	

and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account. See Table No. 12, p. 32.  
amounts given in the Table do not show the whole of the "Repayments, &c." to Local Authorities.

DITURE in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year  
Years 1882-3 to 1895-6.

England and Wales.								
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	
£ 8,366,477	£ 8,439,180	£ 8,646,944	£ 8,850,496	£ 9,217,514	£ 9,673,505	£ 9,866,606	£ 10,215,974	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
1,187,071	1,225,132	1,246,997	1,250,110	1,258,850	1,269,197	1,300,065	1,320,214	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
322,997	432,418	339,103	323,457	404,000	703,772	804,210	821,948	From Loans.
5,339,327	5,607,896	6,003,672	6,554,256	7,129,141	7,783,548	8,678,673	9,426,472	By School Boards.
28,414,298	29,129,248	30,970,688	34,726,548	35,835,914	40,217,729	39,234,108	40,019,001	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
612,628	634,582	680,426	687,347	755,249	926,950	1,002,513	1,006,944	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.†
3,065,624	2,767,941	3,291,676	3,891,305	5,277,581	5,523,416	5,450,397	5,674,927	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
2,132,940	2,036,978	1,860,360	1,498,516	1,686,553	1,648,465	1,559,293	1,655,878	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
41,506	2,976	4,138	891	621	582	548	456	By Turnpike Trusts.
3,026	4,160	2,886	2,365	2,395	1,484	1,289	1,231	For Bridges and Ferries.
457,738	475,212	554,399	459,969	477,165	454,882	473,698	467,156	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
518,110	484,728	513,844	543,936	535,815	564,539	540,708	522,955	By Burial Boards.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	29,307	146,307	By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.†
6,101	5,871	5,606	5,692	7,521	3,950	5,163	6,843	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
2,976,529	3,056,078	3,000,867	3,061,315	3,108,206	3,228,063	3,328,006	3,454,089	By Harbour Authorities.
402,835	419,131	438,496	435,215	427,401	406,423	439,350	429,272	By Pilotage Authorities.
390,815	397,792	387,747	496,081	393,704	393,749	386,913	506,326	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
179,196	255,704	236,337	320,556	373,333	422,146	426,094	428,073	By other Authorities.
54,417,218	55,375,027	58,184,186	63,108,054	66,890,962	73,222,400	73,526,940	76,104,036	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

‡ For 1895-96 Rural District Councils.      || For the period from the 28th December 1894 to the 31st March 1895.  
end of each of the Years 1883-4 to 1895-6.

England and Wales.								
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	
£ 196,309,807	£ 198,307,174	£ 200,821,350	£ 207,004,478	£ 214,836,258	£ 223,547,226	£ 234,557,198	£ 242,306,996	Outstanding Loans.

## LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPT  
KINGDOM, in the Year 1867-8, and in each of the

		Scotland.						
		1867-8.	1868-9.	1869-70.	1870-1.	1871-2.	1872-3.	1873-4.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
		(Partly estimated).						
From Rates . . . . .		1,500,000	3,060,385	3,312,278	3,337,237	3,364,878	3,400,221	3,468,149
" Water . . . . .								
" Gas . . . . .								
" Electric Light . . . . .								
" Tolls, Dues, &c. . . . .		500,000	1,079,911	1,082,084	1,006,660	1,006,868	1,028,586	1,062,344
From Other Receipts:								
Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .		450,000	1,079,911	214,883	214,640	207,807	215,123	221,792
Sales of Property . . . . .			16,754			8,646	6,609	7,243
Government Contributions . . . . .		200,000	586,021	616,766	654,703	668,830	706,685	764,065
Loans . . . . .		250,000	801,191	1,717,679	2,063,232	2,533,080	1,800,880	1,784,877
Miscellaneous . . . . .		100,000	366,746	377,319	337,051	328,220	346,683	344,685
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .		3,000,000	6,198,834	7,270,969	7,664,281	8,189,808	7,512,287	7,664,006

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1862-3

		Scotland.						
		1867-8.	1868-9.	1869-70.	1870-1.	1871-2.	1872-3.	1873-4.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
		(Partly estimated).						
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor . . . . .		872,000	880,867	678,086	601,875	674,674	880,623	678,374
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates . . . . .			55,629	54,461	59,235	59,909	66,564	65,732
From Loans . . . . .		128,000	37,223	87,881	40,870	58,042	55,845	48,087
By School Boards . . . . .		—	1,113,192	1,205,444	1,253,831	1,323,802	1,401,242	1,469,406
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. . . . .		359,000	1,063,414	2,628,640	2,664,542	2,836,664	2,730,930	2,962,726
By Rural Sanitary Authorities . . . . .		—	94,843	36,285	109,045	97,756	108,912	125,323
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. . . . .		210,000	232,383	245,328	242,504	272,490	270,787	303,765
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees . . . . .			290,096	493,637	665,021	725,597	689,025	610,809
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .		217,000	101,767	—	—	—	—	—
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Burial Boards; . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors). . . . .		52,000	56,931	66,370	64,141	49,447	39,703	48,014
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .		160,000	1,020,773	1,109,801	1,284,336	1,131,684	941,473	872,587
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .		15,000	24,812	27,523	25,345	24,844	23,252	23,387
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds) . . . . .		70,000	70,875	86,542	109,971	93,947	93,334	81,194
By other Authorities . . . . .		7,000	9,972	9,706	10,280	11,116	11,172	11,586
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .		2,580,000	6,962,171	6,825,968	7,571,054	7,607,872	7,517,852	7,486,030

\* The expenditure of Rural Sanitary Authorities in Scotland is included in the expenditure on Burial Grounds in that of

OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

		Scotland.						
		1867-8.	1868-9.	1869-70.	1870-1.	1871-2.	1872-3.	1873-4.
Outstanding Loans . . . . .		Cannot be given.						

\* In addition there were Annuities payable, the capitalized value of which at the close of the

for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED Years 1882-3 to 1895-6—*Continued.*

Scotland.								
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,498,608	3,557,566	3,182,065 458,869 44,067	3,265,222 459,873 43,582	3,345,653 498,625 1,150,606 502	3,355,960 547,407 1,162,285 20,902	3,441,130 568,847 1,237,889 25,218	3,658,063 621,342 1,227,226 48,693	From Rates. " Water. " Gas. " Electric Light. " Tolls, Dues, &c.
1,104,075	1,033,223	937,575	949,492	1,095,309	1,113,709	1,094,479	1,169,418	From Other Receipts: Rents, Interest, &c. Sales of Property. Government Contributions. Loans. Miscellaneous.
245,621	241,872	245,949	235,266	180,263	191,843	509,592	629,005	
46,186	4,935	22,280	7,931	20,876	27,899	130,773	38,768	
*825,040	*964,525	*1,099,927	*1,306,379	*1,357,603	*1,675,473	*1,594,139	*1,648,340	
1,501,032	1,410,398	1,759,939	1,991,850	1,929,194	2,061,307	2,033,903	1,897,144	
401,703	360,986	346,796	387,328	309,766	383,384	521,815	321,548	
7,622,265	7,573,504	8,097,456	8,646,923	9,888,397	10,540,169	11,157,785	11,289,547	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

\* See Note † on p. 40.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8, to 1895-6—*Continued.*

Scotland.								
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
881,937	886,543	889,507	918,178	939,435	956,815	994,014	1,013,376	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
46,780	50,976	47,297	50,308	52,146	55,421	57,348	61,307	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
40,110	32,437	38,813	41,532	36,485	22,938	36,827	24,376	From Loans.
1,435,569	1,493,015	1,645,894	1,672,606	1,817,119	1,906,844	2,046,745	2,153,439	By School Boards.
2,731,089	2,531,373	3,199,576	3,115,894	3,911,943	4,927,778	5,083,098	5,522,779	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
115,132	117,989							By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
295,449	349,879							By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
658,098	669,794	860,566	941,734	1,068,443	1,260,222	1,315,611	1,349,847	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
—†	—†							By Turnpike Trusts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Bridges and Ferries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
38,203	47,533	41,493	45,305	46,030	56,264	47,408	43,089	By Burial Boards.†
995,987	1,030,118	1,124,304	1,346,149	1,115,515	1,037,986	1,033,341	1,200,035	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).
23,195	30,162	32,643	34,309	36,652	35,605	34,339	35,799	By Harbour Authorities.
80,817	90,376	88,485	102,393	122,780	100,810	97,606	99,065	By Pilotage Authorities.
11,788	11,698	11,830	11,715	11,627	11,698	11,876	13,004	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
7,359,154	7,341,893	7,960,408	8,280,123	9,158,175	10,372,381	11,658,213	11,516,116	By other Authorities.
								TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

Included with that of "Town and Municipal" Authorities, before 1880-1. of County Authorities.

Parish and Municipal Authorities and in the expenditure of Heritors.

end of each of the Years 1892-3 to 1895-6.

Scotland.								
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	
Cannot be given.				£ 29,440,477	£ 31,806,044	£ 32,806,446	£ *33,373,055	Outstanding Loans.

Year 1895-6 was 5,079,528. The capital value of the Annuities cannot be given for previous years.

## LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

AMOUNT OF DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPTS  
KINGDOM, in the Year 1867-8, and in each of the Years 1882-3

	Ireland.						
	1867-8.	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates . . . . .	2,284,000	2,852,761	2,937,485	2,989,668	2,896,861	2,842,319	2,864,038
„ Gas and Water Undertakings . }							
„ Tolls, Dues, &c. . . . .	283,000	423,816	433,939	426,831	425,665	492,638	425,604
From Other Receipts :							
Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	69,000	59,375	63,167	96,989	84,582	88,215	92,139
Sales of Property . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—
Government Contributions . .	78,000	114,813	114,773	117,664	116,107	116,233	110,737
Loans† . . . . .	237,000	402,891	349,578	295,392	385,188	475,218	542,380
Miscellaneous . . . . .	104,000	235,269	391,116	323,230	254,383	200,713	196,530
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS . .</b>	<b>3,055,000</b>	<b>4,088,925</b>	<b>4,290,058</b>	<b>4,249,774</b>	<b>4,162,786</b>	<b>4,215,336</b>	<b>4,231,428</b>

† Exclusive of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities prior to the year ended September 1884.

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1882-3

	Ireland.*						
	1867-8.	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor†	842,528	1,141,510	1,216,557	1,118,238	1,062,898	1,076,294	1,030,534
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates†	12,453	55,882	50,805	101,416	131,280	214,075	242,862
From Loans . . . . .	—†	—†	—†				
By School Boards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	539,000	1,079,390	1,082,395	1,095,995	1,055,266	1,078,087	1,083,185
By Rural Sanitary Authorities† . .	3,962	51,345	52,285	58,844	56,338	62,022	56,941
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. . . . .	1,122,100	1,137,986	1,196,331	1,218,548	1,179,005	1,176,483	1,172,201
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees . . . . .							
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	48,510	34,410	41,336	42,941	39,526	54,674	38,871
By Burial Boards‡ . . . . .	6,672	13,517	14,598	15,216	12,717	12,830	11,976
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	360,000	462,252	441,134	471,925	477,615	401,817	442,066
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	14,286	15,179	24,872	15,984	14,316	14,872	15,585
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	87,200	74,014	89,155	94,266	98,286	106,521	104,293
By other Authorities . . . . .	61,000	90,902	93,333	93,308	91,818	90,003	89,357
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE . .</b>	<b>3,097,711</b>	<b>4,156,387</b>	<b>4,302,851</b>	<b>4,326,681</b>	<b>4,219,045</b>	<b>4,287,678</b>	<b>4,287,871</b>

\* The expenditure for Police and Education in Ireland is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

† The amount expended by Poor Law Authorities in the repayment of Loans other than those raised under subsequently in "All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates." The amount expended in the Sanitary Authorities for years prior to 1884-5, and with "All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor

‡ Cannot be given.

§ Including repayment of Loans.

for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED to 1895-6—*continued*.

Ireland.								
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,912,099	2,991,062	2,825,557	2,810,377	2,868,730	2,969,758	2,974,273	3,040,558	{ From Rates.
430,035	430,389	449,430	442,636	456,609	457,908	476,834	476,427	" Gas and Water Under-
89,737	96,471	95,449	104,741	106,735	108,522	113,021	113,228	takings.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Tolls, Dues, &c.
*119,833	*160,974	*347,583	*368,974	*363,637	*400,004	*329,268	*406,668	From Other Receipts :—
705,354	495,946	546,912	470,345	775,495	589,131	682,368	709,376	Rents, Interest, &c.
218,613	208,380	234,509	201,761	219,612	201,529	242,315	267,829	Sales of Property.
4,475,671	4,393,222	4,499,500	4,398,834	4,790,818	4,746,852	4,818,079	5,014,066	Government Contributions.
								Loans.†
								Miscellaneous.
								TOTAL RECEIPTS.

\*. See Note † on p. 40.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8, to 1895-6—*continued*.

Ireland.*								
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,023,363	1,026,292	1,031,981	1,052,262	1,050,643	1,039,519	1,042,809	1,053,391	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.†
372,928	331,520	306,486	289,019	289,499	268,034	278,492	302,316	{ All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	From Loans.
1,113,503	1,176,947	1,332,552	1,239,122	1,346,642	1,360,479	1,450,190	1,527,211	By School Boards.
54,467	54,517	54,387	55,349	57,060	80,280	87,889	81,056	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
1,172,339	1,193,559	1,202,296	1,232,601	1,339,249	1,406,754	1,392,432	1,391,226	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
46,307	40,834	35,110	41,935	40,400	42,975	38,261	40,080	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
10,528	12,269	16,348	13,808	14,260	14,113	18,662	15,735	For Bridges and Ferries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Turnpike Trusts.
486,902	376,967	363,052	401,563	416,037	445,245	422,415	482,807	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
21,069	21,297	23,701	22,904	24,456	23,242	26,830	24,799	By Burial Boards.§
89,648	84,318	93,819	100,771	120,548	107,465	94,388	96,128	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
84,431	83,426	83,676	83,281	82,344	80,703	80,726	78,009	By Harbour Authorities.
4,475,485	4,401,936	4,543,408	4,532,615	4,781,138	4,867,809	4,932,594	5,093,658	By Pilotage Authorities.
								From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
								By other Authorities.
								TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

Public Health Acts is included in the expenditure for "Relief to the Poor" for the years prior to 1884-5, and repayment of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities for Sanitary Purposes is included with the expenditure of Rural Rates" in subsequent years.



AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of other SOURCES of RECEIPTS  
KINGDOM, in the Year 1867-8, and in each of the Years 1882-3

	United Kingdom.						
	1867-8.	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates . . . . .							
„ Water, Gas and Electric Light Undertakings							
„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities	20,214,000	35,923,839	37,298,331	37,990,695	38,439,622	39,024,352	39,898,669
„ Tolls, Dues, &c. . . . .	5,133,000	6,853,047	6,424,446	6,586,699	6,590,083	6,756,674	6,705,128
From Other Receipts :							
Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	1,873,000	1,083,946	1,773,091	1,552,960	1,893,461	1,744,380	1,721,755
Sales of Property . . . . .		444,653	686,027	657,455	474,447	532,895	390,013
Government Contributions . . . . .	1,235,000	4,024,660	4,238,727	4,403,882	4,599,042	4,802,766	5,148,930
Loans . . . . .	6,004,000	11,953,649	9,276,900	13,321,738	13,934,669	10,049,870	10,257,235
Miscellaneous . . . . .	2,037,000	3,790,075	3,111,911	2,889,663	2,334,481	2,566,537	2,682,551
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .	36,496,000	64,073,869	62,809,433	67,403,092	68,265,805	66,377,474	66,804,281

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1882-3

	United Kingdom.						
	1867-8.	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor . . . . .	10,832,485	10,431,346	10,439,935	10,471,713	10,233,702	10,143,685	10,349,729
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates		1,139,092	1,166,578	1,844,134	1,944,962	1,884,669	1,821,049
From Loans . . . . .		557,223	545,862				
By School Boards . . . . .	—	5,330,772	5,735,686	6,385,207	6,917,960	6,805,704	6,671,547
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	14,423,632	30,821,195	31,427,848	32,875,536	31,319,940	32,218,863	33,858,258
By Rural Sanitary Authorities . . . . .	3,962	667,570	649,097	672,688	690,293	731,437	752,288
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. . . . .	5,061,866	6,480,787	6,981,043	7,062,043	7,120,756	7,212,385	7,088,675
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees . . . . .		244,292					
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	1,276,073	12,391					
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	135,942	529,067	510,857	556,262	529,539	505,925	529,299
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities . . . . .	253,776	578,433	509,438	517,963	481,831	501,103	505,270
By Burial Boards . . . . .	216,037	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings* . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates . . . . .	357,526	67,095	77,705	64,508	58,746	47,152	55,974
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	2,581,796	5,593,618	4,910,501	4,952,302	4,563,973	4,391,235	4,266,354
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	301,369	457,137	469,391	433,702	441,237	422,843	430,102
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds) . . . . .	428,300	439,704	529,315	617,112	584,714	608,678	557,076
By other Authorities . . . . .	210,570	179,669	186,048	208,544	215,756	242,952	254,564
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	36,132,834	63,529,481	64,139,304	66,661,714	68,103,309	65,716,631	67,140,185



for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED to 1895-6—*continued*.

United Kingdom.								
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
40,504,200	41,430,867	41,969,675	42,962,635	46,081,733	48,711,061	50,874,842	53,464,679	From Rates.
								„ Water, Gas and Electric Light Undertakings.
								„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
7,173,713	6,999,076	6,895,497	6,848,034	6,226,756	6,565,552	6,765,933	6,978,684	„ Tolls, Dues, &c.
1,881,876	2,273,940	2,163,049	2,209,277	2,420,305	2,487,880	2,800,970	2,850,982	From Other Receipts:
716,498	554,660	402,778	421,992	464,630	546,534	506,668	562,403	Rents, Interest, &c.
								Sales of Property.
*5,751,214	*7,656,506	*8,637,751	*9,778,914	*10,798,954	*11,036,818	*11,079,832	*11,464,569	Government Contributions.
8,272,539	8,164,944	8,477,261	11,535,026	13,830,281	16,058,233	17,217,475	13,660,451	Loans.
2,785,961	2,237,691	2,594,892	2,618,774	2,498,321	2,630,327	2,855,321	2,795,904	Miscellaneous.
67,085,991	69,317,683	71,140,903	76,374,652	82,320,980	88,036,400	92,100,541	91,777,672	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

\* See Note † on p. 40.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8, to 1895-6—*continued*.

United Kingdom.								
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,271,777	10,352,015	10,568,432	10,820,935	11,207,592	11,669,839	11,903,428	12,282,741	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
1,969,886	2,072,483	1,978,696	1,954,426	2,040,980	2,319,362	2,476,942	2,530,161	( All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
								From Loans.
6,774,896	7,100,911	7,649,566	8,226,862	8,946,200	9,690,392	10,725,418	11,579,911	By School Boards.
32,258,890	32,837,568	35,502,816	39,081,564	41,094,499	46,505,986	46,667,396	47,068,991	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
782,227	807,088							( By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
								By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
7,368,982	7,025,287	7,956,735	8,310,108	10,187,151	10,847,153	10,809,472	11,161,565	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
								By Turnpike Trusts.
								For Bridges and Ferries.
504,045	516,046	589,509	501,904	517,565	497,857	511,959	508,136	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
528,638	496,997	530,192	557,744	550,075	578,652	559,370	538,690	By Burial Boards.
—	—	—	—	—	—	29,307	146,307	By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.*
44,804	53,404	47,099	50,997	53,551	60,214	52,571	49,932	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
4,459,418	4,463,163	4,488,223	4,809,027	4,639,757	4,711,294	4,783,762	5,136,931	By Harbour Authorities.
452,099	470,590	494,840	492,428	488,509	465,270	500,519	489,870	By Pilotage Authorities.
561,280	572,476	570,051	699,245	637,032	602,024	578,907	701,519	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
275,415	350,828	331,843	415,552	467,304	514,547	518,696	519,086	By other Authorities.
66,251,857	67,118,856	70,708,002	75,920,792	80,830,275	88,462,590	90,117,747	92,713,840	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

\* See Notes † and ‡ pages 40 and 41.

No. 21.—AMOUNT of the RATES LEVIED for the PURPOSES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in ENGLAND and WALES only, in the Years 1881-82 to 1895-96 inclusive.

	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
Poor Rates, exclusive of Precept Rates	8,335,918	8,429,015	8,389,989	8,350,346	8,457,530	8,338,175	8,355,122	8,355,970	7,750,709	7,474,099	7,289,595	7,596,879	8,160,588	8,739,449	9,344,098
School Board Rates - - -	1,772,263	1,837,567	1,990,163	2,207,807	2,364,006	2,545,498	2,641,554	2,631,623	2,666,285	2,967,421	3,331,474	3,462,356	3,619,168	3,732,342	3,987,941
Metropolitan Board of Works (London County Council from 1889-90)	639,532	706,885	716,187	759,714	837,575	896,553	960,653	1,074,344	1,857,675	1,718,951	1,588,170	1,692,552	1,777,165	1,934,592	2,096,052
Vestries or District Boards, exclusive of Precept Rates	1,607,391	1,611,681	1,605,752	1,624,057	1,632,581	1,684,103	1,702,248	1,568,236	1,757,721	1,808,777	1,948,247	2,097,763	2,185,042	2,256,675	2,246,860
Corporation and Commissioners of Sewers of the City of London, exclusive of Precept Rates	218,446	200,580	272,953	291,926	303,154	297,526	358,935	355,101	316,650	419,909	814,966	410,509	324,652	365,006	403,694
Metropolitan Police - - -	583,967	618,352	639,751	675,266	681,154	718,840	728,841	722,539	731,978	790,826	775,899	778,827	776,458	797,772	811,247
Municipal Borough, exclusive of Precept Rates	1,407,363	1,300,027	1,156,245	1,263,102	1,224,510	1,213,754	1,297,246	1,358,507	1,337,506	1,311,824	1,426,994	1,506,019	1,558,688	1,684,516	1,805,836
Urban Sanitary Authorities* - -	5,046,035	5,719,037	6,006,036	6,226,789	6,370,502	6,617,928	6,919,745	6,876,893	6,979,284	7,234,280	7,653,261	8,055,579	8,793,108	9,102,030	9,671,693
Rural Sanitary " † - -	332,336	264,675	279,828	313,724	323,108	319,392	323,206	348,135	384,315	411,971	431,878	466,568	532,089	566,936	603,281
Lighting and Watching under 3 & 4 Will. 4. c. 90	36,266	23,565	22,847	22,807	22,719	23,061	23,537	23,125	24,448	23,872	23,918	23,967	22,855	19,798	6,423
County Treasurers (County Councils from 1889-90, exclusive of the London County Council)	1,578,633	1,385,545	1,513,450	1,554,477	1,595,407	1,609,545	1,469,598	2,006,279	1,930,415	1,677,791	1,758,877	1,979,901	2,289,265	2,527,883	2,557,585
Burial Boards - - -	148,953	172,568	178,779	175,069	175,648	179,468	173,330	175,723	172,093	178,030	176,350	179,900	183,971	186,190	193,505
Parish Councils and Parish Meetings†	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	63,111	155,401
Highway Boards, &c. - - -	1,846,223	1,907,754	1,868,688	1,904,759	1,859,773	1,875,955	1,881,369	1,568,117	1,413,285	1,330,420	1,361,230	1,495,822	1,524,274	1,414,450	1,520,814
Commissioners of Sewers and Drainage and Embankment Commissioners	278,369	274,195	273,393	275,716	279,209	257,517	292,913	295,115	310,470	292,453	282,237	286,394	288,453	280,008	275,630
Church Rates - - -	11,865	10,999	10,431	9,468	8,440	7,653	6,717	5,864	5,742	5,723	5,999	5,964	4,495	3,323	7,343
Other - - -	6,250	8,345	10,382	9,973	36,502	46,517	52,853	58,805	81,569	131,889	144,675	167,684	187,464	186,430	211,371
TOTAL - - -	23,850,515	24,470,790	24,934,874	25,665,000	26,161,818	26,630,480	27,187,917	27,424,435	27,720,125	27,828,236	28,508,770	30,206,484	32,227,735	33,860,511	35,898,774

NOTE.—More precise information having been obtained as to the receipts of Local Authorities for the year 1882-3, it was discovered that in previous years large sums received in respect of the sale of gas and water by Urban Sanitary Authorities had been returned as receipts from Rates. The figures for the year 1881-2 have been corrected as far as possible, and now show, as nearly as the accounts will allow, the receipts from Rates. Repayments to Local Authorities on account of private improvement works executed by them, and previously included as rates, have also been excluded.

\* Including Urban District Councils from 1894-95.

† For 1895-96, Rural District Councils.

‡ Exclusive of Rates levied under Burial Acts.

No. 22.—GROSS ESTIMATED and RATEABLE VALUE of RENTAL ASSESSED to the POOR RATES for ENGLAND and WALES, and AMOUNT Received and Expended for RELIEF of the POOR in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

ENGLAND AND WALES.							
YEARS ended Lady-day.	Value of Property Assessed to the Poor Rate.		Total Amount of Poor Rates Received, including Receipts in aid of Poor Rates.	Expended.			YEARS ended Lady-day.
	Gross Estimated Rental.	Rateable Rental. †		In Relief of the Poor.	For other Purposes, County, Borough and Police Rates, &c.	Total	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1883	167,449,369	141,407,686	15,238,111	8,363,292	6,703,887	15,067,179	1883
1884	169,835,236	143,222,433	16,612,803	8,402,553	8,064,238	16,466,791	1884
1885	172,653,900	146,527,944	16,125,956	8,401,500	7,240,208	15,641,708	1885
1886	175,044,207	147,850,562	16,193,645	8,206,230	7,394,484	15,600,714	1886
1887	177,240,827	148,907,797	16,333,030	8,176,768	7,512,525	15,689,293	1887
1888	177,964,976	149,384,624	16,580,352	8,440,821	7,525,140	15,965,961	1888
1889	178,589,584	149,896,812	16,692,772	8,266,477	7,903,649	16,170,126	1889
1890	179,700,866	150,486,974	17,213,892	8,434,845	9,301,869	17,736,714	1890
1891	181,751,066	152,116,008	18,634,058	8,643,318	9,341,957	17,985,275	1891
1892	186,126,297	156,806,333	18,087,317	8,947,678	9,006,782	17,954,460	1892
1893	188,397,661	157,722,913	18,971,121	9,217,514	10,194,353	19,411,867	1893
1894	190,770,923	159,489,468	20,180,594	9,673,506	10,363,925	20,037,431	1894
1895	193,130,862	161,139,575	21,991,287	9,806,606	11,626,308	21,432,914	1895
1896	196,325,527	162,889,965	23,435,562	10,215,974	13,212,413	23,428,387	1896
1897	199,389,667	165,990,085	24,399,582	10,432,189	14,041,318	24,473,507	1897

SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.		
YEARS ended 14th May.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources (exclusive of Loans).	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor, and on Buildings.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans).	Total Expenditure from Poor Rates and other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans).	Amount expended in Relief and Management of the Poor, and under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Superannuation Acts.
	£	£	£	£	£
1883	958,844	871,878	11,366,460	11,263,212	1,140,020
1884	927,090	869,990	11,402,181	11,343,461	1,199,340
1885	903,899	871,511	11,313,451	11,259,293	1,009,882
1886	905,143	894,077	11,244,387	11,289,024	1,046,874
1887	930,234	869,135	11,308,530	11,376,010	1,069,845
1888	930,563	887,867	11,302,300	11,390,929	1,031,617
1889	977,001	882,636	11,525,044	11,444,680	1,022,753
1890	948,338	874,399	11,439,478	11,409,024	1,029,708
1891	885,373	880,455	11,522,237	11,406,514	1,041,680
1892	915,233	912,233	11,285,514	11,411,701	1,054,400
1893	933,042	926,544	11,459,633	11,408,409	1,037,993
1894	1,019,985	1,056,315	11,412,056	11,398,520	1,044,927
1895	964,433	1,004,014	11,397,030	11,443,767	1,049,724
1896	1,020,339	1,037,981	11,409,714	11,434,656	1,056,276
1897	1,062,408	1,065,214	11,485,234	11,460,380	1,049,843

\* Including expenses under Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Act, Public Health Act, Superannuation Act, Contagious Diseases (Animals) Act, National School Teachers Act, and Labourers Act.

† The amounts received are exclusive of the amounts advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the Seed Supply (Ireland) Act, 1880 (59 & 60 Vict. c. 31); the Seed Potatoes Supply (Ireland) Act, 1890 and 1891 (54 & 55 Vict. c. 31), and the Seed Potatoes Supply (Ireland) Act, 1896 (60 & 61 Vict. c. 31), and of the rates collected to repay the sums advanced; and the amounts expended are exclusive of repayment of the sums advanced.

‡ Total Poor Law expenditure not defrayed out of Loans. § Year ended 15th May.

¶ The receipts and expenditure from loans in Ireland are not included in the figures for 1883.  
 ¶ Including the rateable value of Government property for which no corresponding gross estimated rental is included in the previous column. For the year 1897 the amount was 298,416.

1903.

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**No. 23.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISEABLE ARTICLES MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM; EXPORTED; and RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION; SHOWING also the QUANTITY of SPIRITS in BOND at the end of each YEAR.**

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	QUANTITY MADE.			EXPORTED.		
	*Spirits.	Beer	Chicory.	*Spirits.	Beer	Chicory.
	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.
1883	39,270,455	27,364,081	2,826	3,085,833	630,941	—
1884	41,366,073	28,129,784	2,618	3,115,325	543,258	—
1885	39,714,685	27,604,413	3,388	3,105,816	503,175	—
1886	37,340,817	27,042,088	3,654	3,021,848	504,374	—
1887	38,051,750	28,239,084	2,812	3,247,676	613,777	—
1888	38,803,979	28,417,780	2,232	3,754,208	543,478	—
1889	40,483,545	30,402,203	2,296	3,701,304	578,525	—
1890	43,508,180	31,835,504	2,612	3,622,628	598,770	—
1891	46,554,618	32,236,875	2,649	4,242,053	669,702	—
1892	44,872,483	32,061,369	2,977	4,284,333	651,675	—
1893	44,481,326	32,062,264	1,342	3,371,903	497,014	—
1894	45,157,253	32,238,460	2,772	3,068,680	483,011	—
1895	47,470,841	32,756,230	988	4,531,705	510,547	—
1896	52,833,543	34,302,228	2,078	4,907,789	527,328	—
1897	60,096,339	36,315,035	2,274	5,199,435	557,130	—
RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.						
*Spirits.			Beer.	Chicory	*Quantity of Spirits in Bond at the end of each Year.	
Potable.	Methylated.					
Gallons.	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Gallons.		
1883	23,713,937	2,170,707	28,828,040	2,826	53,887,466	
1884	27,994,727	2,310,438	27,586,526	2,618	59,245,624	
1885	26,609,488	2,407,953	27,101,233	3,388	64,405,817	
1886	25,254,251	2,203,811	27,134,114	3,654	68,068,861	
1887	25,969,776	2,197,659	27,726,207	2,812	72,422,661	
1888	25,903,593	1,998,504	27,374,302	2,232	76,503,657	
1889	27,183,351	2,110,921	29,323,773	2,296	81,308,138	
1890	29,410,431	2,118,703	31,236,818	2,612	86,313,357	
1891	30,744,268	2,574,840	31,667,206	2,649	91,699,670	
1892	31,856,315	2,963,285	31,569,694	2,977	94,342,658	
1893	29,857,967	3,171,533	31,594,360	1,342	99,377,964	
1894	29,898,576	2,909,976	31,745,419	2,772	103,935,433	
1895	30,830,230	3,736,680	32,225,743	988	108,778,045	
1896	31,809,950	4,069,560	33,884,900	2,078	116,880,101	
1897	32,657,075	4,341,891	34,755,905	2,274	130,704,311	

\* Not including Foreign Spirits.

† The quantities of British and Irish spirits here stated include the spirits shipped to Foreign Countries as merchandise and the spirits taken for Ships' Stores, &c.

**No. 24.—QUANTITIES of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.**

YEARS ended 30th Sep- tember.	*BREWING.		DISTILLING.			
	Malt and Corn.	Sugar, including equivalents of Syrops, &c.	Malt.	Unmalted Grain.	Rice.	Molasses and other Materials.
	Bushels.	Cwts.	Quarters.	Quarters.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1883	51,331,451	1,125,921	900,000	905,596	229,292	176,963
1884	52,813,565	1,151,502	950,476	979,840	203,623	308,051
1885	51,889,489	1,274,539	928,919	986,366	167,513	341,087
1886	50,879,173	1,300,904	819,200	988,453	10,971	180,423
1887	52,319,037	1,465,940	865,969	991,492	12,188	241,489
1888	51,806,336	1,523,870	838,037	1,021,381	75,157	259,312
1889	54,339,925	1,510,714	909,971	1,065,222	57,721	251,514
1890	55,359,064	1,970,177	946,368	1,140,580	41,993	213,367
1891	55,098,523	2,025,659	994,306	1,208,963	101,407	324,365
1892	55,852,570	2,006,720	980,427	1,116,448	26,222	620,835
1893	55,757,851	2,122,966	1,020,769	1,006,272	36,660	567,495
1894	54,807,459	2,194,050	1,049,815	1,103,613	62,286	497,867
1895	55,472,038	2,274,424	1,096,180	1,106,841	57,706	616,955
1896	58,107,164	2,441,250	1,220,100	1,223,177	54,121	730,327
1897	56,642,707	2,569,716	1,393,561	1,386,870	6,576	752,488

\* The quantities of the articles given in the table include the quantities used by private brewers.

† In addition to the quantity of "Sugar, &c." used, 747,063 cwts. of rice, rice grits, flaked rice, maize grits, flaked maize and other similar preparations were used.

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

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NO. 25—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.

(For Imports and Exports of Bullion, see pages 130-140.)

YEARS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.				TOTAL OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.		YEARS.
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	British Produce.		Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value of British and Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	
			Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.					
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£ s. d.	
1883	426,391,579	12 0 10	239,799,473	6 15 4	66,637,597	805,437,070	782,328,049	20 13 2	1883
1884	390,018,600	10 18 4	233,025,242	6 10 6	62,942,341	295,967,583	685,966,152	19 4 1	1884
1885	370,967,965	10 6 0	213,115,114	5 18 4	58,850,194	271,474,308	642,442,265	17 16 9	1885
1886	340,303,472	9 12 6	212,725,200	5 17 2	56,234,263	268,959,463	618,322,935	17 0 10	1886
1887	362,227,564	9 17 11	221,912,910	6 1 3	59,343,975	281,302,885	643,490,449	17 11 3	1887
1888	387,635,743	10 10 3	224,534,912	6 7 2	64,042,929	298,577,841	686,213,264	18 12 2	1888
1889	427,637,595	11 10 1	248,965,196	6 13 11	66,637,484	315,592,679	743,230,274	19 10 10	1889
1890	420,001,007	11 4 6	253,530,585	7 0 7	61,721,533	323,252,118	748,944,115	19 19 7	1890
1891	435,441,264	11 10 5	247,235,150	6 10 10	61,878,668	309,113,718	744,554,982	19 14 "	1891
1892	423,798,322	11 2 5	227,216,399	6 19 3	64,423,707	291,640,106	715,434,048	18 15 6	1892
1893	404,688,178	10 10 7	218,259,718	5 18 7	58,878,552	277,133,270	681,820,448	17 14 10	1893
1894	406,344,810	10 10 7	216,005,637	6 11 5	57,780,230	273,785,867	682,130,677	17 11 10	1894
1895	416,698,056	10 13 1	226,123,246	5 15 8	59,704,161	285,832,407	702,522,005	17 19 3	1895
1896	441,308,304	11 3 11	240,145,551	6 1 8	56,233,063	296,379,214	738,186,118	18 14 1	1896
1897	451,023,980	11 6 8	234,212,708	5 17 7	59,954,410	294,174,118	745,203,078	18 14 3	1897

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 26.—VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS  
The Exports in this Table include British

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>FOREIGN :</b>								
Russia — Northern Ports — { Imports Exports	13,799,033 6,459,993	11,199,297 6,435,249	10,934,926 5,295,754	8,539,362 5,008,062	9,683,388 5,858,849	12,360,099 6,290,049	13,789,674 7,286,108	12,358,981 7,514,795
— Southern Ports — { Imports Exports	7,177,149 1,169,890	5,116,114 1,153,307	6,777,500 944,939	5,032,424 1,400,473	6,290,901 1,018,086	13,955,114 1,387,747	13,364,816 1,357,155	11,391,887 1,331,259
Sweden and Norway { Imports Exports	11,834,314 5,410,972	10,529,115 5,304,429	10,941,590 5,105,502	10,227,401 4,504,012	10,106,954 4,647,957	11,246,963 5,389,644	12,704,560 6,402,154	11,906,345 7,002,269
Denmark Proper, and Iceland — { Imports Exports	6,254,998 2,597,807	5,248,244 2,600,591	4,829,515 2,254,089	4,986,992 2,109,169	5,197,758 2,235,087	7,061,396 2,432,796	7,845,877 2,817,954	7,753,389 2,928,006
Danish West Indies { Imports Exports	45,696 191,681	38,399 162,696	16,878 115,918	14,051 98,994	24,660 102,621	14,227 86,679	5,029 84,262	2,384 118,301
Germany . . . { Imports Exports	27,907,626 31,781,870	23,620,682 30,789,123	23,069,163 27,059,830	21,422,342 26,370,833	24,563,536 27,227,281	26,724,347 27,430,572	27,104,832 31,283,624	26,073,331 30,516,281
Holland . . . { Imports Exports	25,115,586 15,872,830	25,876,898 18,230,039	25,009,582 15,849,466	25,309,949 15,022,160	25,327,277 15,053,870	26,070,872 14,950,663	26,679,216 16,204,279	25,900,924 16,445,992
— Java & other Possessions in the Indian Seas — { Imports Exports	4,091,013 2,306,170	3,185,582 2,330,274	3,055,496 1,778,396	3,162,478 1,424,833	2,264,353 1,591,134	2,895,102 1,862,381	2,234,174 1,788,382	1,223,037 1,675,054
Belgium . . . { Imports Exports	16,178,345 14,755,012	15,146,175 14,780,522	15,070,121 13,876,556	14,248,151 12,274,914	14,732,663 13,176,841	15,635,228 13,015,442	17,674,877 13,678,861	17,883,776 13,594,966
France . . . { Imports Exports	38,636,022 29,409,335	37,437,014 26,339,443	35,709,787 23,020,350	36,599,450 20,319,010	37,122,188 20,520,504	38,855,296 24,232,815	45,780,277 22,232,606	44,828,148 24,710,803
— Algeria . . { Imports Exports	879,793 357,016	832,559 391,372	885,621 362,961	701,398 275,632	575,955 299,328	636,371 260,084	658,082 292,413	890,612 334,089
— Possessions in Senegambia { Imports Exports	16,394 93,048	17,808 213,687	13,237 201,104	15,788 62,098	21,206 91,096	25,009 114,319	14,515 106,683	36,132 119,292
— West India Islands — { Imports Exports	15,902 294,096	2,805 247,090	692 188,040	485 204,675	408 216,807	246 221,631	5 269,933	108 346,790
Portugal . . . { Imports Exports	3,463,500 2,374,590	3,042,517 2,387,166	2,670,855 2,100,917	2,547,901 2,211,421	2,826,771 2,484,650	3,087,243 2,628,411	3,105,076 2,996,618	2,942,194 2,612,638
— Azores and Madeira { Imports Exports	150,069 182,529	173,761 337,869	174,474 159,190	142,584 156,806	120,088 148,727	146,747 183,762	145,593 221,631	149,778 214,884
Spain . . . { Imports Exports	11,623,663 4,876,243	10,157,865 4,750,746	9,464,627 3,914,836	9,112,025 3,825,472	10,102,225 4,049,187	11,050,100 4,175,432	11,558,857 4,925,712	12,508,533 5,702,804
— Canary lands — { Imports Exports	156,026 204,716	90,828 182,979	95,684 199,027	109,852 387,147	85,680 225,327	81,489 300,527	123,191 436,104	165,396 487,757
— Fernando Po { Imports Exports	7,301 10,507	12,307 13,723	10,435 11,653	6,620 11,263	5,960 12,092	3,883 7,820	6,427 8,294	8,839 11,346
— West India Islands — { Imports Exports	1,079,494 3,076,467	926,371 2,149,623	984,976 2,225,979	134,935 2,607,485	208,914 2,181,142	323,028 2,455,198	104,487 2,767,155	127,873 2,909,303
— Philippine Islands — { Imports Exports	1,670,076 1,248,613	1,143,195 1,002,720	980,090 979,620	796,747 864,608	878,658 692,710	1,689,153 1,221,627	2,331,786 1,592,384	1,647,708 1,031,088
Italy . . . { Imports Exports	3,332,446 8,194,823	3,167,943 8,062,965	3,009,499 7,468,000	2,773,573 6,980,637	3,072,704 8,614,284	3,418,371 6,616,248	3,230,131 8,063,854	3,093,918 8,523,209
Austrian Territories { Imports Exports	2,337,896 1,545,260	1,843,238 1,408,631	2,157,570 1,120,254	1,621,515 1,347,124	1,586,172 1,239,399	2,133,657 1,413,696	2,286,834 1,411,006	1,728,337 1,694,318

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS:

to, the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.  
and Foreign and Colonial Produce.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN :
12,442,112 6,903,102	9,737,373 7,671,102	10,832,702 8,963,795	12,078,482 10,114,981	13,211,128 9,370,819	13,580,725 10,090,528	15,229,412 10,172,011	Imports } Russia—North Exports } Port
11,668,139 1,290,030	5,385,304 1,205,797	8,241,863 1,399,876	11,520,206 1,422,076	11,525,791 1,315,714	9,146,718 1,313,282	7,054,953 1,396,067	Imports } ——— South Exports } Port
11,873,280 6,586,438	11,806,679 6,279,921	11,986,844 6,125,028	11,987,783 6,558,937	12,615,983 6,568,770	13,836,243 7,006,416	14,334,607 7,547,212	Imports } Sweden and N Exports } way.
7,936,787 3,032,612	8,041,662 3,038,520	8,936,835 2,971,569	9,543,766 3,038,055	9,799,328 3,135,122	10,640,598 3,307,785	10,938,397 3,476,663	Imports } Denmark Prop Exports } and Iceland.
596 60,837	1,048 79,587	2,689 82,011	18,237 60,036	23,637 61,947	8,509 71,142	20,122 58,863	Imports } Danish West Ind Exports }
27,031,743 29,944,361	25,726,738 29,641,814	26,364,849 27,964,494	26,874,470 29,217,328	26,992,559 32,736,651	27,585,236 33,984,906	26,189,460 32,012,595	Imports } Germany. Exports }
27,301,657 14,988,980	28,820,921 15,630,922	28,861,490 15,746,028	27,606,397 13,879,096	28,419,944 11,272,258	29,261,023 12,330,124	28,971,316 13,260,214	Imports } Holland. Exports }
1,904,800 2,532,661	1,553,167 2,283,990	1,360,696 2,117,358	506,228 2,040,872	874,313 1,988,479	752,234 2,129,969	322,309 2,069,365	Imports { — Java & ot Exports { Possessio in the Ind Seas.
17,253,265 13,272,472	17,013,967 12,813,306	16,848,979 13,016,450	17,062,404 13,041,091	17,545,169 11,934,658	19,221,408 12,326,634	20,885,812 12,788,520	Imports } Belgium. Exports }
44,777,460 24,336,676	43,519,130 21,337,350	43,658,090 19,795,500	43,450,074 19,751,062	47,470,583 20,324,998	50,104,971 20,657,528	53,346,883 19,517,711	Imports } France. Exports }
673,970 391,994	674,067 336,778	477,854 223,331	636,372 313,435	549,362 267,292	531,523 261,417	671,014 275,809	Imports } ——— Algeria. Exports }
73,726 144,637	44,328 477,896	68,437 174,580	222,198 196,331	221,704 308,017	203,442 376,314	312,430 428,968	Imports } ——— Possessio Exports } in Senegamb
24 249,420	— 281,798	12 169,245	815 243,891	50 149,129	— 169,704	7,723 142,589	Imports } ——— West In Exports } Islands
2,952,965 2,349,254	3,440,822 1,772,769	2,377,892 2,179,289	2,390,065 1,809,352	2,491,926 1,865,973	2,616,662 2,094,762	2,652,713 1,906,674	Imports } Portugal. Exports }
138,440 304,132	134,979 161,191	114,231 160,560	130,862 159,898	127,252 154,074	134,462 152,514	151,033 173,074	Imports } ——— Azores Exports } Madeir
10,523,875 5,527,061	10,916,636 5,212,371	10,353,932 4,182,672	10,547,295 4,407,103	11,314,518 4,052,806	11,997,919 3,898,370	13,125,660 3,815,951	Imports } Spain. Exports }
258,531 475,717	256,410 455,421	256,994 481,856	341,455 476,575	410,103 423,000	507,565 482,281	574,821 522,176	Imports } ——— Canary Exports } lands.
7,943 11,680	3,390 10,796	6,758 12,662	4,964 13,367	1,020 15,137	387 15,046	969 16,228	Imports } ——— Fernando Exports }
141,117 2,493,061	90,894 2,734,500	130,612 2,200,573	243,966 1,907,090	131,567 1,644,214	35,841 1,202,447	42,913 1,045,571	Imports } ——— West In Exports } Islands
2,421,227 812,088	2,130,915 763,732	2,179,696 779,059	1,633,224 675,261	1,606,271 443,640	1,536,533 529,489	1,278,830 424,133	Imports } ——— Philippin Exports } Islands
3,419,281 6,853,043	3,234,486 6,308,361	2,948,336 5,977,632	3,129,173 6,189,963	3,132,720 6,211,337	3,192,856 5,883,129	3,317,292 6,312,609	Imports } Italy. Exports }
1,464,106 1,607,191	1,237,694 1,535,453	1,627,036 1,542,969	1,385,762 1,918,127	1,221,783 2,149,552	1,232,678 1,967,258	1,276,585 2,120,019	Imports } Austrian Terr Exports } ries.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
FOREIGN -cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Greece - - - { Imports	1,006,635	2,015,277	1,912,904	1,545,798	1,888,400	1,898,444	1,864,297	1,902,798
- - - { Exports	1,442,454	1,844,666	972,087	1,083,746	1,086,340	1,084,328	987,908	1,235,126
Roumania - - { Imports	3,510,442	3,134,928	2,757,926	2,649,718	3,400,504	3,500,206	3,204,776	4,447,159
- - - { Exports	1,402,441	1,020,824	846,657	998,754	1,108,834	1,083,221	1,810,094	1,380,497
Turkey - - - { Imports	5,486,200	5,480,204	4,080,637	4,154,720	3,730,987	4,242,076	5,265,378	4,816,893
- - - { Exports	7,410,005	7,081,360	6,836,407	6,572,979	6,186,438	6,540,401	6,751,613	7,340,869
Egypt - - - { Imports	10,008,660	9,701,459	8,818,376	7,256,759	7,089,177	7,285,499	8,020,602	8,366,861
- - - { Exports	3,501,492	3,089,350	2,706,596	3,004,629	3,102,250	3,005,788	3,019,912	3,459,991
Tripoli and Tunis - { Imports	572,587	406,065	533,140	370,840	320,266	462,045	305,401	531,293
- - - { Exports	181,407	106,170	91,238	89,544	87,230	63,377	109,389	176,222
Morocco - - - { Imports	275,054	262,544	481,357	482,060	393,730	506,812	656,019	908,034
- - - { Exports	316,909	372,308	562,206	578,329	467,190	630,376	717,379	762,001
Persia - - - { Imports	160,072	192,517	78,501	86,027	193,420	102,232	169,751	104,475
- - - { Exports	262,569	226,367	328,149	142,222	62,868	204,781	824,587	400,010
Siam - - - { Imports	53,980	162,489	91,525	102,802	33,834	295,112	290,560	193,148
- - - { Exports	30,455	48,522	52,160	68,064	77,977	55,480	72,708	80,080
United States - { Imports	99,228,960	80,278,541	86,478,818	81,600,107	83,048,074	79,763,018	95,467,475	97,283,349
- - - { Exports	36,782,506	32,738,533	31,094,580	37,007,806	40,240,160	41,211,213	43,878,934	46,340,012
Mexico - - - { Imports	728,755	700,500	724,847	591,287	474,023	455,167	465,994	542,079
- - - { Exports	1,820,252	1,063,153	966,671	1,003,396	1,181,863	1,873,355	1,621,106	2,012,662
Central America - { Imports	1,117,414	1,306,090	1,065,131	1,117,042	1,341,174	1,137,234	1,161,703	1,820,305
- - - { Exports	860,350	924,912	993,074	702,652	1,015,404	962,965	1,046,150	1,037,489
Haiti and St. Do- { Imports	121,237	158,972	115,231	92,801	46,644	80,442	47,123	89,593
- - - { Exports	309,435	519,859	371,691	235,974	444,360	321,411	262,690	547,469
Republic of { Imports	782,662	433,276	237,140	296,096	266,002	372,442	245,290	304,281
- - - { Exports	1,258,347	1,221,529	604,948	992,172	1,321,158	1,184,545	1,229,363	1,209,618
Venezuela - - { Imports	327,071	260,013	226,889	144,877	117,581	280,909	284,066	308,550
- - - { Exports	642,376	605,736	260,393	480,464	791,317	503,445	802,579	837,694
Ecuador - - - { Imports	250,186	218,600	160,990	225,754	219,062	132,390	72,430	72,843
- - - { Exports	181,542	303,716	138,923	271,696	392,678	374,487	277,901	206,772
Brazil - - - { Imports	6,138,621	4,701,448	4,085,200	3,461,185	5,379,073	5,208,669	5,070,629	4,350,676
- - - { Exports	7,015,333	6,786,243	6,611,857	6,355,196	6,066,961	6,566,061	6,750,353	7,706,073
Uruguay - - - { Imports	636,378	656,727	626,593	414,203	228,307	458,188	450,531	341,206
- - - { Exports	1,828,071	1,623,828	1,443,973	1,325,692	1,802,141	1,860,815	2,469,075	2,083,494
Argentine Republic { Imports	945,708	1,158,793	1,878,921	1,546,836	2,176,768	2,658,669	2,016,183	4,129,302
- - - { Exports	5,060,436	5,993,459	4,760,678	5,322,230	6,374,127	7,829,815	10,898,745	8,630,427
Chile - - - { Imports	3,429,755	2,596,438	2,496,245	2,277,487	2,066,881	3,069,881	3,264,573	3,473,348
- - - { Exports	2,186,878	2,212,176	1,561,306	1,744,312	2,140,286	2,421,978	3,230,446	3,306,824
Peru - - - { Imports	2,230,476	2,082,834	1,884,562	1,665,121	1,640,176	1,960,563	1,293,977	1,053,604
- - - { Exports	897,306	1,247,137	821,371	961,096	940,274	1,309,532	1,073,792	1,234,846
China (exclusive of { Imports	10,137,789	10,140,977	8,614,069	8,040,238	6,067,043	6,457,673	6,115,591	4,630,850
- - - { Exports	4,625,202	4,406,498	6,615,915	6,415,544	6,683,932	6,830,303	6,188,966	6,763,221
Japan - - - { Imports	663,092	662,441	402,804	665,813	489,918	1,084,583	977,606	1,024,093
- - - { Exports	2,601,272	2,604,400	2,292,706	2,319,719	3,705,393	4,106,794	4,056,386	4,187,373
Western Coast of { Imports	1,738,367	1,477,650	1,232,649	1,063,026	1,096,712	946,446	1,015,999	1,067,123
- - - { Exports	1,798,042	2,000,880	1,390,114	1,189,284	1,136,306	1,193,207	1,486,096	1,668,678
Other Countries - { Imports	1,902,024	1,324,342	1,040,745	673,969	692,570	931,862	892,685	1,133,031
- - - { Exports	1,073,712	796,620	846,553	753,813	683,027	926,890	1,014,116	1,187,619
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES - { Imports	328,210,074	294,206,658	288,566,222	267,979,429	278,428,899	300,720,006	330,371,524	324,590,793
- - - { Exports	216,086,149	207,603,949	185,984,796	186,728,088	196,992,821	206,849,643	224,766,578	233,729,649

\* Exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated. The Niger



# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
2,160,498 1,218,546	1,836,064 990,885	1,420,167 650,543	1,288,175 662,806	1,241,406 500,103	1,246,574 900,496	1,633,965 921,630	Imports } Greece. Exports }
5,038,901 1,739,712	2,973,704 1,388,604	4,218,174 1,462,830	3,902,134 1,400,086	2,118,506 944,034	3,294,114 1,562,796	2,258,503 1,441,260	Imports } Roumania. Exports }
5,442,881 7,098,474	5,551,796 6,089,045	4,978,721 0,191,272	4,800,615 6,914,747	5,751,637 5,632,032	5,316,686 5,309,421	6,253,209 6,068,080	Imports } Turkey. Exports }
10,668,288 3,875,664	10,526,230 3,316,364	8,846,426 3,434,149	9,284,801 4,066,614	9,524,507 3,414,556	9,059,370 3,874,674	9,294,240 4,542,140	Imports } Egypt. Exports }
476,081 180,063	371,378 117,859	294,604 133,794	360,038 292,453	302,255 332,200	400,500 207,207	326,871 235,166	Imports } Tripoli and Tun Exports }
611,445 733,149	755,404 707,494	549,687 616,220	360,926 688,897	404,400 706,603	218,309 509,255	211,928 511,066	Imports } Morocco. Exports }
163,689 487,338	243,084 313,290	110,001 326,111	206,918 331,236	176,857 379,707	147,129 228,933	197,778 442,656	Imports } Persia. Exports }
100,085 101,938	52,205 113,410	45,995 90,995	115,186 64,784	167,994 143,000	110,264 141,538	246,840 154,252	Imports } Siam. Exports }
104,409,060 41,066,147	108,186,317 41,412,006	91,783,347 36,715,274	89,807,392 30,775,466	80,548,560 44,067,708	106,347,340 32,035,734	113,041,627 37,933,917	Imports } United States. Exports }
493,453 1,966,647	454,070 1,468,825	684,236 1,256,678	554,746 1,324,664	467,331 1,656,527	603,002 1,692,453	593,694 1,731,838	Imports } Mexico. Exports }
1,400,130 1,306,489	1,069,255 885,323	1,198,127 796,214	948,733 1,024,486	976,014 1,379,570	948,954 1,324,638	1,013,523 892,179	Imports } Central America Exports }
44,757 326,356	40,971 261,596	67,706 340,861	81,072 349,261	53,216 372,628	92,940 296,021	74,034 310,397	Imports } Haiti and St. I Exports } mingo.
329,244 1,341,233	457,994 1,212,080	629,796 1,008,634	509,412 1,020,254	434,303 1,261,303	569,232 1,336,840	550,590 1,221,216	Imports } Republic of Exports } Colombia.
290,907 360,490	256,789 364,609	30,684 231,214	145,212 687,293	58,410 612,406	67,426 796,982	63,382 568,567	Imports } Venezuela. Exports }
116,238 275,262	128,033 269,986	201,137 514,132	238,479 278,944	117,067 266,634	163,612 394,733	92,412 435,398	Imports } Ecuador. Exports }
4,249,909 8,066,233	3,511,941 8,218,060	4,836,102 8,067,768	3,940,069 7,826,566	3,614,156 7,648,739	4,063,663 6,969,046	3,736,410 5,696,296	Imports } Brazil. Exports }
374,261 1,194,630	288,307 1,317,003	131,262 1,335,594	267,101 1,526,881	460,946 1,335,041	316,109 1,475,492	339,904 839,237	Imports } Uruguay. Exports }
3,451,228 4,306,028	4,540,363 5,908,270	4,836,682 5,658,230	6,168,624 4,033,315	9,084,407 6,480,846	8,974,164 6,865,745	5,753,910 4,096,681	Imports } Argentine Exports } Republic.
3,710,856 2,206,909	3,871,390 4,029,338	3,797,429 2,613,901	3,711,544 2,389,532	3,430,142 3,454,382	3,600,357 2,719,176	3,101,683 2,376,290	Imports } Chile. Exports }
960,514 1,126,206	1,573,813 863,006	1,390,287 852,009	1,070,949 609,826	1,371,088 763,519	1,288,383 900,045	1,463,627 834,866	Imports } Peru. Exports }
4,713,508 6,525,662	3,583,248 6,836,597	3,904,255 4,090,236	3,543,362 4,592,140	3,343,805 5,363,536	2,973,887 6,880,896	2,684,722 6,179,767	Imports } China (exclusive Exports } Hong Kong & Macao).
1,162,586 3,060,303	804,003 3,281,644	1,046,509 3,731,644	968,541 3,913,743	1,143,282 4,772,239	1,241,433 6,160,197	1,233,166 5,978,454	Imports } Japan. Exports }
512,420 978,806	369,319 674,521	330,644 756,091	184,193 763,646	210,493 670,512	129,974 650,247	230,731 627,151	Imports } Western Coast Exports } Africa.
841,989 1,169,871	751,266 875,996	692,283 1,188,237	626,049 1,349,505	480,927 1,403,825	873,615 2,103,443	1,227,701 2,550,261	Imports } Other Countries. Exports }
335,976,546	320,027,578	312,918,724	314,432,644	321,160,443	343,600,875	367,010,027	Imports } TOTAL of FOREIGN Exports } COUNTRIES.
215,775,599	310,422,835	199,564,958	196,109,909	209,760,256	196,729,213	207,209,749	

Protectorate was included prior to 1891, but is now shown under "British Possessions."

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

## VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to

COUNTRIES (Cont.).	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands { Imports	806,423	833,598	800,878	911,570	974,120	927,260	968,668	968,176
{ Exports	764,594	804,388	742,037	719,788	843,180	880,276	854,793	919,691
Gibraltar - { Imports	30,211	22,820	15,832	32,905	56,772	37,675	46,196	49,698
{ Exports	800,770	790,872	717,235	685,777	953,162	780,938	652,198	806,087
Malta - { Imports	151,578	174,052	79,841	94,717	118,409	149,119	198,962	117,555
{ Exports	1,150,254	1,146,283	1,180,190	1,065,835	1,040,981	989,751	1,019,796	1,126,901
North American Colonies - { Imports	12,281,727	11,039,729	10,347,190	10,416,388	10,584,727	9,268,209	12,191,870	12,444,489
{ Exports	10,103,696	9,636,737	8,374,632	9,046,592	9,220,392	8,707,556	9,427,091	8,272,743
West India Islands and Guiana - { Imports	4,887,588	4,923,351	3,980,211	2,044,360	3,029,632	3,265,874	3,390,507	2,714,287
{ Exports	3,752,545	3,504,788	2,639,006	2,550,112	2,909,309	3,346,874	3,899,813	3,922,642
British Honduras - { Imports	249,006	282,530	280,946	220,651	232,665	229,641	200,723	275,293
{ Exports	141,836	124,427	107,805	91,034	93,592	120,761	119,966	119,150
Anatolia - { Imports	25,986,291	28,310,697	23,325,287	20,354,440	23,344,846	25,865,059	30,804,692	29,850,844
{ Exports	26,839,490	29,304,740	23,104,256	25,017,685	22,299,186	23,693,196	25,611,783	25,470,194
British India - { Imports	38,382,329	34,448,132	31,882,685	32,130,507	30,529,210	30,763,677	36,199,294	32,668,797
{ Exports	33,382,786	32,062,109	30,903,601	32,574,318	32,096,002	33,908,604	32,429,249	35,230,114
The Straits Settlements - { Imports	4,643,016	4,612,414	4,442,166	4,372,622	4,731,704	5,351,322	5,417,084	5,187,801
{ Exports	3,047,470	2,816,298	2,525,304	2,632,054	2,668,619	2,747,588	2,689,897	2,924,665
Ceylon - { Imports	2,172,736	2,286,771	2,336,492	2,083,636	2,257,823	2,532,999	2,822,367	3,411,209
{ Exports	759,079	782,053	506,242	606,349	667,323	748,222	820,321	964,935
Hong Kong - { Imports	1,171,986	1,062,302	968,414	1,560,068	1,409,241	1,296,090	1,189,190	1,225,064
{ Exports	2,799,106	3,587,487	4,082,000	2,564,709	2,810,176	3,011,596	2,388,629	2,741,404
Mauritius - { Imports	414,953	358,554	307,364	309,571	165,082	275,546	421,537	264,900
{ Exports	590,553	425,092	293,781	292,297	313,446	288,072	330,934	346,631
Aden - { Imports	890,410	220,253	216,030	243,907	387,724	287,308	354,900	244,057
{ Exports	226,644	211,676	210,723	110,001	166,072	212,956	241,188	469,244
Natal - { Imports	501,267	644,977	623,725	635,338	902,153	1,087,128	902,170	1,126,040
{ Exports	1,149,736	1,103,676	1,068,492	950,261	1,716,102	2,200,273	3,241,904	3,029,702
Cape of Good Hope - { Imports	5,394,642	5,303,623	3,832,725	3,085,427	4,182,758	4,552,533	5,155,680	4,970,572
{ Exports	3,850,515	3,369,274	3,114,522	2,677,746	3,743,696	4,282,891	6,459,172	5,773,850
Niger Protectorate - { Imports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Exports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lagos - { Imports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Exports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
The Gold Coast - { Imports	488,136	844,324	738,538	670,394	563,370	647,430	742,754	816,983
{ Exports	510,213	594,852	504,165	435,321	443,763	509,922	519,585	539,348
Sierra Leone and Gambia - { Imports	241,509	254,932	141,271	156,454	206,536	192,080	183,829	258,839
{ Exports	415,801	405,845	240,146	432,760	289,454	319,374	342,304	402,009
Other Possessions - { Imports	86,817	84,792	91,158	111,494	147,708	86,034	80,209	77,421
{ Exports	116,909	124,642	125,583	149,976	127,523	147,954	149,596	233,685
TOTAL of BRITISH POSSESSIONS - { Imports	98,681,506	95,212,911	84,401,733	81,864,048	83,799,965	86,915,738	97,986,071	95,161,214
{ Exports	90,409,921	88,308,634	85,489,512	82,232,475	82,270,064	91,727,899	90,890,101	94,522,499
TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS - { Imports	426,891,579	390,018,569	370,967,955	349,363,472	382,227,564	397,636,743	437,637,595	420,691,997
{ Exports	306,437,070	296,967,583	271,474,308	268,969,465	281,262,385	296,577,541	315,502,679	328,252,118
*Value of Diamonds exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United Kingdom.	2,367,357	2,582,188	2,263,536	3,371,360	4,098,015	3,768,234	4,180,496	4,118,698
The value of Diamonds imported from the Cape is not included in the above totals.								

† Included with Western Coast of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

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the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
1,201,495 974,912	1,169,700 977,556	1,226,204 984,167	1,212,158 1,091,569	1,184,212 1,154,640	1,335,763 1,301,335	1,327,111 1,303,250	Imports } Channel Islands. Exports }
44,400 800,923	37,864 676,101	61,772 690,081	43,112 596,111	44,087 518,888	40,692 543,918	59,365 677,781	Imports } Gibraltar. Exports }
122,135 1,019,467	103,827 885,846	76,771 823,958	81,841 859,557	90,187 774,521	69,819 761,131	74,908 850,694	Imports } Malta. Exports }
12,806,415 8,269,943	14,266,464 8,529,522	13,343,596 8,561,140	13,907,640 7,351,089	13,400,670 6,594,908	16,444,259 6,695,820	19,538,998 6,464,830	Imports } North American Exports } Colonies.
2,443,758 3,345,005	2,968,917 3,295,347	2,513,251 3,693,001	2,791,585 3,572,591	2,628,784 3,037,647	2,495,180 3,118,085	1,976,585 2,700,407	Imports } West India Islands Exports } and Guiana.
295,087 126,849	239,085 105,626	307,765 76,758	253,007 85,964	201,553 90,490	262,845 100,607	227,308 92,830	Imports } British Honduras. Exports }
31,281,571 23,356,120	30,542,630 21,523,228	29,874,862 16,961,064	31,850,210 17,968,076	33,302,797 19,347,664	29,402,549 24,354,816	29,263,120 23,065,070	Imports } Australasia. Exports }
32,234,398 32,549,307	30,518,106 29,047,237	26,233,040 20,981,554	27,648,257 30,114,943	26,431,315 25,487,089	25,235,467 30,941,551	24,518,099 23,009,555	Imports } British India. Exports }
5,260,865 2,590,202	4,983,230 2,305,419	4,518,387 1,848,722	4,584,733 2,308,922	4,645,446 2,032,820	4,309,247 2,079,001	3,648,224 2,539,016	Imports } The Straits Settle- Exports } ments.
4,168,908 1,061,374	3,945,200 989,536	4,352,794 945,673	4,101,275 968,876	4,524,843 1,017,639	4,723,547 1,052,808	4,685,278 1,070,932	Imports } Ceylon. Exports }
1,101,702 2,732,157	336,706 1,972,635	885,634 1,935,419	630,818 1,980,227	750,441 2,044,616	797,158 1,969,200	606,314 2,079,951	Imports } Hong Kong. Exports }
268,066 276,796	230,127 230,105	250,607 340,816	224,350 299,311	97,796 201,342	67,502 327,006	94,548 303,487	Imports } Mauritius. Exports }
183,235 643,253	224,540 221,761	173,921 174,870	204,419 201,206	259,304 303,398	190,294 245,154	173,319 173,267	Imports } Aden. Exports }
1,153,428 2,403,068	867,954 2,065,432	750,405 1,463,408	688,056 1,526,534	716,745 1,731,681	798,537 3,360,879	752,254 3,621,373	Imports } Natal. Exports }
5,071,000 6,145,449	4,595,324 6,523,412	4,709,748 7,902,388	4,801,521 7,511,310	4,709,259 9,731,994	4,480,317 11,515,942	4,195,741 10,785,168	*Imports } Cape of Good Hope. Exports }
452,025 674,897	268,245 611,306	295,069 624,017	390,345 629,179	428,963 564,964	314,216 607,229	351,617 608,193	Imports } Niger Protectorate.† Exports }
733,250 358,812	1,025,234 234,837	1,235,008 372,234	962,166 411,543	1,034,650 419,384	1,256,717 562,130	1,100,943 521,204	Imports } Lagos.‡ Exports }
313,752 392,341	266,020 379,579	338,704 420,464	379,261 473,137	394,189 471,601	361,402 501,884	440,131 482,378	Imports } The Gold Coast.§ Exports }
277,234 437,979	228,368 375,927	292,586 420,515	240,364 415,127	254,792 306,836	291,590 381,934	240,721 387,728	Imports } Sierra Leone and Exports } Gambia.
141,812 155,227	345,272 292,020	233,043 459,002	405,303 254,347	359,538 230,714	316,308 436,272	331,745 600,296	Imports } Other Possessions. Exports }
99,464,718 98,328,119	97,766,304 81,311,541	91,769,454 78,583,312	98,912,166 76,565,968	95,580,210 76,072,151	93,208,029 90,650,001	94,018,983 86,064,969	*Imports } TOTAL of BRITISH Exports } POSSESSIONS.
435,441,264 309,112,718	435,798,983 291,640,196	404,688,173 277,189,270	403,344,810 273,735,897	416,689,658 235,832,407	441,806,904 296,379,214	451,028,960 294,174,118	*Imports } TOTAL of FOREIGN Exports } COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
4,077,808	3,905,183	3,069,534	2,967,863	4,754,085	4,599,166	4,435,290	*Value of Diamonds exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United King- dom. The value of Diamonds imported from the Cape is not included in the above totals.

Lagos included with the Gold Coast prior to 1891.

## IMPORTS.

No. 27.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>Animals:—</b>								
Horses - . . . . No.	10,409	12,929	15,023	11,026	11,641	11,505	12,332	12,286
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves - . . . .	474,750	425,507	373,078	319,622	295,061	277,000	555,222	642,596
Sheep and Lambs - . . . .	1,118,115	945,042	750,896	1,038,905	971,404	944,000	677,958	358,458
Bacon and Hams - . . Cwts.	3,095,992	3,418,431	4,058,454	4,210,329	3,927,802	3,594,212	4,484,108	5,000,016
<b>Beef:—</b>								
Fresh - . . . . .	804,794	378,350	902,951	805,267	656,194	336,659	1,385,752	1,354,593
Salted - . . . . .	239,214	212,389	233,915	190,723	218,054	220,943	262,468	274,726
Bones, except Whalebone Tons	83,346	82,291	73,823	66,778	59,231	75,559	72,187	79,563
Books, Maps, and Charts - . . Cwts.	19,523	20,352	22,309	25,542	23,142	30,350	33,310	32,288
Brimstone - . . . . .	877,646	747,208	720,043	636,396	661,158	773,480	795,340	568,641
Bristles - . . . . . Lbs.	2,723,108	2,926,492	2,954,740	2,860,509	2,892,073	2,840,674	2,334,898	2,983,100
Butter - . . . . . Cwts.	2,334,473	2,475,486	2,401,373	1,543,566	1,513,134	1,671,433	1,927,842	2,027,717
Margarine - . . . . .				887,974	1,276,140	1,139,743	1,241,690	1,079,856
Buttons and Studs, not of Metal - . . Gross	3,964,311	4,259,896	3,811,914	3,948,355	3,461,177	4,320,190	4,481,806	4,321,044
Candles of all sorts - Cwts.	70,921	90,970	64,651	58,342	73,196	69,823	45,965	45,433
Caoutchouc - . . . . Lbs.	229,101	198,344	180,141	194,748	237,511	320,350	236,310	264,008
Manufactures of - . . . .	2,073,374	2,612,740	3,139,632	2,631,210	2,816,853	3,116,510	3,116,510	3,563,469
Cheese - . . . . . Cwts.	1,799,704	1,927,189	1,833,332	1,734,890	1,636,789	1,917,616	1,907,999	2,144,074
China, Porcelain, and Earthenware - . .	146,471	143,556	145,330	167,043	157,270	168,877	184,443	184,787
Clocks - . . . . . No.	720,321	697,230	735,446	539,984	*	*	*	*
Cocoa - . . . . . Lbs.	22,698,161	22,713,774	23,414,392	23,363,443	27,352,568	29,648,813	25,509,791	23,112,210
Coffee - . . . . . Cwts.	1,407,184	1,137,855	1,084,562	1,006,543	1,045,698	949,329	1,035,136	864,454
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables served in Sugar Milk, Condensed - . . . .	270,125	327,586	362,434	413,229	374,695	39,465	69,561	99,427
						352,332	339,692	407,426
Cork, Unmanufactured Tons	11,779	11,406	12,801	11,576	12,223	14,293	21,938	18,111
— Manufactured - Lbs.	6,095,599	6,642,900	6,095,547	6,306,008	6,635,779	7,315,143	8,767,249	9,734,200
<b>Corn, Wheat - . . . Cwts.</b>	64,133,631	47,306,155	61,498,364	47,435,306	55,302,518	57,381,363	58,551,287	60,474,180
— Barley - . . . . .	16,461,328	12,953,015	15,366,160	13,713,837	14,239,566	21,205,350	17,400,910	16,677,988
— Oats - . . . . .	15,157,540	12,921,966	13,057,189	13,465,233	14,463,943	18,770,696	15,990,567	12,727,186
— Maize - . . . . .	31,789,108	24,780,464	31,526,735	31,011,565	31,167,325	25,370,164	36,192,325	43,437,834
— Other kinds - . . . .	5,745,307	5,744,978	5,963,743	5,257,535	6,334,360	6,682,164	5,999,405	5,967,470
— Flour of Wheat - . .	16,329,812	15,095,301	15,832,643	14,689,560	18,063,234	16,910,442	14,672,082	15,773,336
— of other kinds - . .	1,311,416	798,276	768,929	467,032	895,961	690,935	532,593	662,979
<b>Total of Corn - . .</b>	150,763,140	119,600,956	144,012,463	129,061,268	140,965,907	147,161,107	149,339,769	155,620,973
<b>Cotton, Raw - . . . .</b>	15,485,321	15,617,582	12,730,503	15,312,900	16,994,976	15,462,099	17,298,770	16,013,360
— Yarn - . . . . . Lbs.	7,873,964	7,739,936	3,362,281	3,125,556	7,841,919	3,578,300	3,807,842	3,302,439
— Piece Goods - Yards	24,836,612	21,777,723	44,700,765	33,961,432	53,135,774	36,331,706	36,250,422	36,459,181
<b>Drugs:—</b>								
Bark, Peruvian - . . Cwts.	116,921	105,791	128,104	145,367	143,177	144,320	129,357	116,811
Opium - . . . . . Lbs.	774,089	490,675	710,090	521,124	654,122	587,385	492,115	451,193

# IMPORTS.

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by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES.
								Animals:—
56	21,672	20,904	13,707	22,868	34,082	40,677	49,519	No. Horses.
56	507,407	502,237	340,045	475,440	415,565	582,553	618,321	" { Oxen, Bulls, Cows Calves.
56	244,504	79,048	62,682	144,577	1,085,470	709,592	611,504	" Sheep and Lambs
16	4,715,012	5,184,510	4,187,298	4,812,288	5,352,986	5,000,000	6,780,700	Cuts. Bacon and Hams.
36	1,920,511	2,079,637	1,808,051	2,104,104	2,101,037	2,000,000	2,010,337	Beef:— Fresh.
26	247,759	275,284	200,514	242,311	219,956	247,536	174,336	" Salted.
3	92,778	73,484	49,973	96,590	85,850	73,779	64,524	Tons. Bones, except Whal
8	33,062	29,522	32,529	41,409	47,095	43,351	46,434	Cuts. { Books, Maps, Charts.
1	428,478	581,589	515,115	467,925	496,386	452,505	449,028	" Brimstone.
0	3,418,475	3,001,385	3,466,244	3,677,311	3,964,750	4,056,279	4,007,698	Lbs. Bristles.
7	2,135,607	2,123,009	2,327,474	2,574,335	2,325,802	3,037,718	3,217,302	Cuts. Butter.
3	1,235,430	1,305,350	1,230,970	1,109,325	940,168	925,934	1,000,000	" Margarine.
1	4,302,700	3,617,432	3,140,787	3,303,058	3,000,000	3,506,917	3,125,655	Gross { Buttons and not of Metal.
3	41,456	33,235	27,041	14,373	21,383	27,067	19,967	Cuts. Candles of all sorts
	278,837	372,163	233,373	300,441	341,553	431,143	396,923	" Caoutchouc.
	3,180,193	3,448,727	3,211,322	3,202,377	3,000,000	4,305,472	4,551,235	Lbs. { ———— Mar tures of.
	2,041,325	2,232,817	2,077,462	2,266,145	2,133,519	2,244,525	2,503,178	Cuts. Cheese.
	206,683	199,301	201,963	201,689	237,311	323,706	300,000	" { China, Porcelain Earthenware.
	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	No. Clocks.
	31,232,566	30,330,525	32,982,005	29,115,963	42,709,307	38,261,303	44,225,000	Lbs. Cocoa.
	727,227	546,971	520,825	730,746	774,253	713,463	756,482	Cuts. Coffee.
	143,612	134,741	100,000	186,219	305,412	189,735	231,944	" { Confectionery, In ing Fruits Vegetables served in Sugar Milk, Condensed.
	444,065	481,374	501,006	529,465	545,894	611,335	756,243	"
	13,236	12,532	13,667	14,673	17,554	14,000	25,544	Tons. Cork, Unmanufact
	3,252,416	9,055,694	9,292,739	9,407,079	10,118,249	11,358,407	12,004,823	Lbs. ——— Manufacture
	66,312,962	64,901,799	65,461,963	70,179,000	81,749,955	100,000,000	62,740,180	Cuts. Corn, Wheat.
	17,465,698	14,277,342	22,844,562	31,241,384	23,513,367	22,477,322	18,000,000	" ——— Barley.
	16,600,394	15,051,394	13,954,986	14,970,214	15,523,310	17,586,730	16,116,810	" ——— Oats.
	28,835,825	30,000,000	32,902,503	35,365,043	33,944,350	51,772,100	53,785,330	" ——— Maise.
	6,735,970	7,637,458	7,082,691	8,676,637	7,544,379	7,240,903	6,849,339	" ——— Other kinds.
	16,723,003	22,106,000	20,408,163	19,124,805	13,363,410	11,350,000	18,690,669	" ——— Flour of Whe
	648,349	951,301	680,832	773,953	969,751	1,459,497	2,631,300	" { ———— of kinds.
	151,312,001	160,917,127	163,315,930	180,207,063	151,324,022	191,682,732	179,762,948	" Total of Corn.
	17,311,476	15,850,324	12,640,322	15,965,326	15,687,351	15,658,663	15,394,239	" Cotton, Raw.
	9,436,137	9,022,153	7,369,554	7,451,439	7,424,649	5,323,357	5,339,000	Lbs. ——— Yarn.
	23,124,350	40,365,197	33,063,439	43,935,190	47,311,467	50,000,000	50,347,306	Yards ——— Piece Goods
	106,551	106,401	77,022	53,352	32,206	35,291	24,674	Cuts. Drugs:— Bark, Peruvian.
	511,374	589,210	398,569	445,532	383,066	439,235	443,219	Lbs. Opium.

1903.

\* Entered by value only.

## IMPORTS.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—cont.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—</b>								
Cochineal . . . Cwts.	31,440	14,706	14,228	14,941	10,080	7,674	8,196	7,908
Cutch and Gambier . Tons	26,837	32,219	36,312	28,352	27,361	23,444	25,011	27,446
Indigo . . . Cwts.	100,243	104,423	94,814	85,808	78,700	78,129	90,258	81,804
Sumach . . . Tons	14,876	11,704	11,157	13,083	13,088	12,060	12,514	11,482
Valonia . . . "	30,468	34,447	29,487	34,227	29,678	31,871	31,376	25,272
Unenumerated, entered by quantity } Cwts.	1,183,770	1,182,390	1,376,784	1,234,856	1,258,572	1,181,133	1,365,704	1,288,888
Dye Woods . . . Tons	88,472	91,555	95,540	78,064	73,527	70,888	91,979	87,840
Eggs . . . Thousands	940,436	993,609	1,002,788	1,035,171	1,007,089	1,129,792	1,131,900	1,234,949
Feathers, Ornamental . Lbs.	646,144	809,106	751,261	699,340	620,921	655,438	796,537	804,866
<b>Fish:—</b>								
Fresh . . . Cwts.	427,928	520,489	733,367	853,917	922,385	1,088,324	1,100,342	1,217,200
Cured or Salted . . "	367,923	315,963	732,308	825,280	825,125	824,330	887,187	973,714
<b>Flax and Hemp:—</b>								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed . . . "	1,263,822	1,389,811	1,372,211	1,002,381	1,341,113	1,593,974	1,587,422	1,581,949
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . "	298,584	253,965	284,211	363,096	313,611	321,661	318,979	341,436
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . . . "	1,624,668	1,347,253	1,451,781	1,219,751	1,460,445	1,794,672	1,904,357	1,854,079
<b>Fruit:—</b>								
Almonds . . . "	61,664	81,206	81,220	78,015	99,973	87,431	129,736	113,441
Apples, Raw . . . Bushels	2,251,925	2,679,900	2,337,685	3,361,460	1,944,480	3,796,592	3,612,318	2,574,367
Currents . . . Cwts.	1,026,534	1,202,844	1,123,333	941,068	1,100,737	1,009,673	1,173,306	1,139,839
Grapes, Raw . . . Bushels	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Pears, Raw . . . "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Plums, Raw . . . "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Raisins . . . Cwts.	583,300	511,370	591,234	493,673	552,141	605,197	573,516	561,848
Oranges and Lemons . Bushels	4,477,043	4,944,535	4,356,739	4,388,291	4,897,380	4,861,061	5,847,521	5,746,135
Raw, unenumerated; Unenumerated, dried or preserved without sugar . . . Cwts.	2,660,475	2,381,990	2,322,401	2,601,334	2,478,101	3,089,080	2,178,886	3,584,668
Glass Bottles . . . "	1,377,982	1,444,523	1,522,394	1,471,276	1,537,354	1,794,484	1,798,129	2,110,239
Glass of other Kinds . . . "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Guano . . . Tons	74,221	48,847	25,258	69,209	21,175	24,432	28,604	27,096
Gum of all Sorts . . . Tons	384,224	330,618	317,181	315,898	314,162	367,505	327,316	306,052
Gutta Serena . . . "	63,800	62,713	58,839	40,897	24,123	24,425	47,882	70,176
<b>Hair:—</b>								
Goats' Hair or Wool . Lbs.	13,364,322	16,906,026	14,371,140	19,527,200	18,146,733	21,981,538	20,991,873	15,880,314
Hay . . . Tons	"	"	1	"	"	1	1	1
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet . . . Cwts.	1,196,849	1,217,747	1,230,035	1,220,897	1,150,192	1,162,161	1,224,105	1,040,046
Hops . . . "	129,900	256,777	266,962	183,750	145,122	216,606	116,888	116,888
Ice . . . Tons	228,439	285,001	268,728	290,698	315,208	293,750	342,473	356,341
Jute . . . "	309,251	254,088	226,674	267,455	327,321	313,822	363,453	369,958
Lard . . . Cwts.	853,541	699,827	871,210	866,463	907,334	885,036	1,102,654	1,273,236
Leather . . . Lbs.	74,718,269	76,875,971	84,848,441	77,810,331	84,876,523	91,425,602	104,892,306	101,056,394
<b>Leather Manufactures:—</b>								
Boots and Shoes . Dos. Pairs	123,058	111,204	102,782	103,541	140,945	127,961	100,195	99,613
Gloves . . . Pairs	20,019,578	17,947,183	16,434,456	16,887,732	18,161,472	17,651,592	18,902,904	19,541,772
Linen, Yarn . . . Lbs.	5,276,358	4,675,750	5,892,025	12,424,610	14,161,845	13,192,514	19,637,317	17,365,236
Margarine.†								

\* Included with Fruit, raw, unenumerated.

† See under Butter.

‡ Not separately entered in these years.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES—Continued.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—
7,911	5,456	4,471	4,577	5,813	6,097	4,729	Cwts. Cochineal.
23,926	25,200	24,913	27,470	25,545	26,544	25,043	Tons Cutch and Gambler.
50,579	71,344	66,901	59,922	83,071	80,941	82,526	Cwts. Indigo.
11,648	12,296	11,515	12,616	15,513	15,172	14,166	Tons Sumach.
17,202	33,173	34,315	24,508	30,000	32,808	29,657	" Valonia.
1,265,612	1,299,431	969,067	1,472,891	1,287,459	1,004,706	874,767	Cwts. { Unenumerated, on- tered by quantity.
70,794	72,682	73,357	81,301	79,219	90,780	47,977	Tons Dye Woods.
1,275,297	1,326,730	1,325,518	1,435,226	1,526,710	1,569,401	1,683,810	Thousands Eggs.
714,575	853,256	873,104	916,123	993,163	1,106,512	1,218,964	Lbs. Feathers, Ornamental.
							Fish:—
1,266,412	1,526,222	1,278,180	1,525,617	1,235,877	1,384,996	1,066,319	Cwts. Fresh.
993,268	1,024,383	1,041,658	1,000,000	1,222,706	1,226,536	1,363,411	" Cured or Salted.
							Flax and Hemp:—
1,473,135	1,468,081	1,244,400	1,228,540	1,756,980	1,521,990	1,603,700	" Flax, Dressed and Un- dressed.
311,907	404,150	263,040	282,340	382,700	486,000	464,400	" Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp.
							" Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
2,007,408	1,775,331	1,665,920	1,741,960	2,063,900	1,859,240	1,806,220	"
							Fruit:—
116,585	106,866	131,303	186,487	121,120	147,918	162,766	" Almonds.
3,147,373	4,514,700	3,459,964	4,963,969	3,292,262	5,179,956	4,199,971	Bush. Apples, Raw.
1,366,449	1,153,427	1,233,535	1,307,403	1,063,080	1,153,142	1,153,142	Cwts. Currants.
"	761,968	978,505	832,393	865,237	883,244	903,713	Bush. Grapes, Raw.
"	637,211	915,212	1,310,074	407,146	483,323	1,051,877	" Pears, Raw.
"	412,984	777,142	777,411	401,080	580,245	1,043,819	" Plums, Raw.
611,280	657,716	624,740	721,308	711,241	619,493	571,602	Cwts. Raisins.
5,173,876	6,763,276	5,674,747	7,882,994	8,874,209	8,390,867	10,346,121	Bush. Oranges and Lemons.
3,490,226	1,066,012	1,425,942	1,611,733	1,445,195	1,646,472	2,057,410	" Raw, unenumerated, † Unenumerated, dried or preserved without sugar.
910,473	869,482	766,524	1,016,266	938,099	1,008,217	1,351,943	Cwts. {
2,364,211	2,599,631	2,650,620	321,795	750,856	863,693	901,183	Gross Glass Bottles. ‡
23,623	27,374	18,311	2,095,320	1,990,065	2,250,758	2,401,765	Cwts. Glass of other Kinds.
262,968	268,392	331,130	26,582	49,842	20,314	16,734	Tons Guano.
60,911	45,497	40,400	369,708	289,306	472,206	468,323	Cwts. Gum of all Sorts.
			46,746	48,077	43,805	41,442	" Gutta Percha.
							Hair:—
19,630,547	19,733,263	19,647,742	19,169,452	25,759,929	17,143,312	26,139,506	Lbs. Goats' Hair or Wool.
"	61,227	263,050	254,214	118,316	107,987	121,541	Tons Hay.
1,007,070	909,477	946,313	1,027,789	1,262,690	978,797	1,196,755	Cwts. { Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
195,206	197,607	204,392	129,156	217,161	207,041	164,154	" Hops.
337,814	351,987	404,890	402,124	409,505	467,333	456,011	Tons Ice.
344,730	255,560	273,634	338,224	392,025	340,649	336,919	" Jute.
1,051,284	1,269,051	1,113,105	1,400,516	1,742,688	1,739,463	1,740,468	Cwts. Lard.
108,543,545	108,356,904	112,422,805	127,780,314	141,953,430	129,530,227	143,227,616	Lbs. Leather.
							Leather Manufactures:—
102,082	118,398	122,219	115,429	132,056	172,840	174,692	Doz. Pairs Boots and Shoes.
21,332,364	22,118,916	23,629,064	23,600,616	24,367,428	23,562,995	24,313,192	Pairs Gloves.
12,180,076	20,447,301	19,001,988	16,321,160	25,653,917	20,069,122	15,907,161	Lbs. Linen, Yarn.
							Margarine. †

† Exclusive of Nuts used as Fruit, the Value of which is given on pages 70 and 71.  
‡ Prior to 1894, Glass Bottles were entered by the Cwt.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh - } Cwts.	26,353	18,472	27,776	41,528	43,680	50,908	82,862	103,878
— Preserved, other than Salted - } "	610,400	430,990	527,750	431,902	520,239	542,818	641,705	784,811
<b>Metals:—</b>								
Copper, Ore, and Regulus - } Tons.	163,781	136,679	189,573	152,415	169,511	230,319	250,567	215,935
— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper - } "	23,097	42,235	43,997	45,185	31,013	47,668	41,342	52,023
Iron Ore - " "	3,191,073	2,780,829	2,622,606	2,378,469	3,766,788	3,582,071	4,031,205	4,471,700
Iron, Pig and Puddled - " "	28,873	37,095	38,613	45,196	38,648	37,218	70,292	61,792
Iron in Bars - " "	122,965	115,486	122,507	105,466	112,968	113,176	111,779	92,890
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:—								
Girders, Beams, and Pillars - } "	194,004	185,122	173,747	176,833	58,787	68,522	81,711	71,333
Other kinds (except Sewing Machines)* - } "					139,588	157,317	143,661	150,942
Lead, Pig and Sheet - " "	101,715	109,016	106,012	107,362	114,493	132,380	145,203	158,640
Manganese, Ore of - " "	23,362	26,048	47,531	73,424	90,868	72,088	96,081	140,174
Quicksilver - Lbs.	4,068,982	4,497,748	4,136,519	4,422,478	4,580,907	5,533,110	4,968,563	4,465,733
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Blabs - } Cwts.	521,048	521,491	509,323	481,528	518,300	560,090	601,849	540,709
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes - Tons	40,792	47,668	60,129	54,121	57,058	60,078	50,420	56,306
— Manufactures - Cwts.	407,891	401,603	393,222	363,629	395,279	364,486	384,070	350,852
<b>Milk, Condensed† - - -</b>								
Mutton, Fresh - Cwts.	236,406	508,194	572,868	653,447	783,114	983,010	1,225,058	1,356,410
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom - } Tons	61,262	69,331	56,820	52,804	50,774	62,932	61,867	47,526
Oil, Fish - Tons	17,156	17,489	18,890	15,334	17,098	16,871	20,956	20,307
— Palm - Cwts.	749,422	841,012	905,439	1,004,419	968,227	963,799	1,031,440	873,928
— Cocoa Nut - " "	210,874	244,299	185,496	156,775	180,792	194,025	213,090	184,409
— Olive - Tons	31,053	17,213	24,227	30,664	20,789	18,535	22,682	20,187
— Seed - Tons	10,524	12,528	12,940	16,315	15,508	16,257	17,039	22,988
— Turpentine - Cwts.	350,183	463,639	308,323	294,451	359,202	359,070	408,074	424,453
Oil Seed Cake - Tons	256,682	269,840	332,980	226,430	254,549	257,748	256,918	282,016
Onions, Raw - Bushels	2,687,589	3,037,406	3,537,616	3,633,587	3,645,922	3,484,990	3,364,453	3,871,195
Paper and Pasteboard:—								
Unprinted - Cwts.	664,615	680,993	720,143	765,753	816,455	991,931	1,072,708	1,215,040
Printed or Coated - } "								
Strawboard, Mill-board, and Wood Pulp Boards - } "	607,278	773,191	673,949	751,523	875,415	941,979	1,045,247	1,068,143
<b>Paper-making Materials:—</b>								
Linen and Cotton Rags - Tons	23,543	36,233	35,470	36,004	38,273	41,459	42,443	34,889
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre - " "	306,762	184,006	201,086	195,151	209,116	248,836	217,256	217,028
Pulp of Wood - " "	81,787	76,539	96,064	117,063	79,533	110,369	122,179	137,837
Other Materials - " "					60,120	68,947	46,282	48,396
Paraffine - Cwts.	156,479	176,303	232,667	273,847	327,110	349,019	315,696	499,489
Petroleum - Gallons	70,523,996	62,976,789	73,973,541	71,261,736	77,399,435	94,401,285	102,881,256	105,090,863
Phosphate of Lime and Rock - Tons	246,945	219,225	238,572	223,111	233,415	257,836	304,953	343,501
Pork - Cwts.	376,899	387,525	383,636	371,006	424,983	489,353	380,700	300,106
Potatoes - " "	5,149,509	2,444,160	2,299,934	2,707,889	2,763,257	2,383,807	1,864,420	1,940,100
Pyrites of Iron or Copper - Tons	601,233	503,073	654,521	556,968	590,774	613,943	644,343	656,891

\* Cycles and Machinery, which are now entered by Value only, were included, prior to 1897, in "Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured, other kinds (except Sewing Machines)."

† See under Confectionery.



by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES—Continued.
113,357	150,578	177,509	169,757	237,468	279,390	364,822	Cwts. { Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
776,261	799,501	590,800	554,266	656,158	701,750	669,684	" { — Preserved, other than Salted.
212,327	226,067	190,608	161,650	191,024	173,134	171,166	Tons { Metals:— Copper, Ore and Re- gulus.
46,463	36,634	43,045	60,296	45,761	65,359	64,800	" { — Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
3,180,543	3,790,603	4,065,804	4,413,652	4,450,311	5,438,307	5,969,690	" { Iron Ore.
61,937	56,529	85,857	61,976	58,119	106,449	168,003	" { Iron, Pig and Puddled.
77,427	75,915	68,820	63,247	67,749	71,058	68,152	" { Iron in Bars.
							" { Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:— Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
74,035	74,586	66,826	69,420	69,300	75,197	75,910	Tons { — Other kinds (ex- cept Sewing Machines)."
156,044	143,778	150,378	154,937	166,170	189,359	173,903	" { Lead, Pig and Sheet.
169,724	182,782	183,249	161,861	162,984	167,799	167,441	" { Manganese, Ore of.
101,449	100,823	121,773	127,061	131,519	159,982	156,324	" { Quicksilver.
4,707,804	4,274,274	3,939,338	3,843,791	3,724,058	3,536,928	4,105,063	Lbs. { Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
564,144	589,305	671,162	762,951	832,028	767,406	636,716	Cwts. { Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
58,513	52,708	56,926	52,897	62,526	76,636	69,884	Tons { — Manufactures.
408,163	379,161	368,843	370,923	367,212	420,068	421,178	Cwts. { Milk, Condensed.†
1,662,994	1,669,966	1,971,500	2,236,066	2,611,435	2,866,158	3,193,276	Cwts. { Mutton, Fresh.
62,930	55,492	69,099	75,102	66,245	62,527	54,212	Tons { Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
21,969	21,121	19,039	24,213	24,597	21,682	18,129	Tons { Oil, Fish.
1,019,420	1,066,580	1,169,948	1,137,767	1,262,983	1,146,241	973,060	Cwts. { — Palm.
186,469	164,569	155,347	299,181	286,016	219,198	242,781	" { — Cocoa Nut.
13,107	20,476	17,300	26,711	14,884	18,853	15,440	Tons { — Olive.
23,011	22,033	30,164	29,967	36,031	33,616	33,173	Tons { — Seed.
422,530	516,597	453,235	406,877	503,583	496,791	502,790	Cwts. { — Turpentine.
270,671	311,872	283,542	274,261	312,618	316,073	336,968	Tons { Oil Seed Cake.
4,281,946	4,420,276	4,671,899	5,298,512	5,734,768	5,066,906	6,108,924	Bushs. Onions, Raw.
1,434,985	1,711,620	1,716,471	2,049,741	{ 2,063,024 76,968	2,571,377 86,768	2,985,909 99,948	Cwts. { Paper and Pasteboard — Unprinted.
1,166,893	1,182,877	1,206,411	1,331,991	1,529,740	1,383,749	1,759,413	" { Printed or Coated.
							" { Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
							Paper-making Materials:—
32,324	23,032	20,760	20,931	25,033	21,066	25,333	Tons { Linen and Cotton Rags.
212,606	212,967	185,460	184,900	196,408	187,278	204,579	" { Raparic and other Vegetable Fibre.
156,609	190,946	215,920	279,766	297,096	327,080	388,304	" { Pulp of Wood.
27,099	26,367	30,358	34,062	25,068	24,106	20,320	" { Other Materials.
659,252	562,572	763,605	618,051	720,704	725,396	774,161	Cwts. Paraffine.
130,615,360	130,186,085	156,126,867	163,002,262	177,146,628	199,063,945	186,866,376	Galls. Petroleum.
256,772	314,130	323,527	380,269	359,659	291,314	324,789	Tons { Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
254,316	360,461	368,992	405,402	608,452	564,750	584,323	Cwts. Pork.
3,192,836	3,006,336	2,623,125	2,703,803	3,756,156	2,244,627	3,921,206	" Potatoes.
616,227	604,411	612,818	616,050	582,463	569,060	623,001	Tons { Pyrites of Iron or Copper

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Rice . . . . Cwts.	7,747,725	6,579,458	5,588,650	6,557,213	5,019,512	6,189,644	6,585,779	5,957,555
Rosin . . . . "	1,377,368	1,475,955	1,322,354	1,168,555	1,086,121	1,310,425	1,321,620	1,627,446
Saltpetre . . . . "	285,647	333,708	324,737	270,876	301,048	351,052	331,390	312,767
———— Cubic Nitre "	2,051,825	2,030,948	2,247,785	1,500,897	1,738,768	2,053,282	2,351,310	2,177,842
Seeds:—								
Clover and Grass . . "	316,375	290,259	315,698	289,004	334,966	330,039	296,360	379,593
Cotton . . . . Tons	248,531	212,928	270,486	254,613	275,627	257,172	277,394	314,050
Flax or Linseed . . Qrs.	2,323,397	1,795,883	2,046,352	2,072,011	2,299,123	2,533,540	2,269,495	1,933,165
Rape . . . . "	767,127	755,395	539,825	372,318	382,487	277,727	449,250	230,547
Silk, Knubs or Husks, } Cwts. and Waste . . . }	62,064	67,239	53,047	68,026	65,892	83,466	79,435	70,634
—— Raw . . . . Lbs.	3,178,593	4,522,702	2,081,600	2,230,900	2,491,982	3,065,771	3,122,911	1,961,281
—— Thrown . . . . "	292,433	323,947	230,299	253,215	453,872	559,239	607,651	584,589
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat undressed . . No.	4,749,795	4,570,325	5,691,659	5,158,176	4,889,119	5,230,502	6,981,290	8,888,298
Seal . . . . "	671,284	713,632	580,718	717,121	604,186	712,743	738,028	470,230
Sheep and Lamb } Undressed . . . }	8,145,431	8,001,312	8,525,662	8,418,349	8,968,897	8,926,077	11,302,380	11,793,116
Furs of all sorts (ex- } cept Seal Skins) . }	28,137,880	26,616,364	24,831,958	20,123,949	25,134,346	28,606,704	27,401,543	33,725,808
Spices:—								
Pepper . . . . Lbs.	31,375,589	27,876,761	31,588,870	23,204,132	29,795,236	23,679,221	29,787,328	29,691,858
Of all other Sorts . . "	24,344,895	23,604,270	21,814,503	24,245,006	23,783,960	23,520,800	21,561,572	23,508,493
Spirits:—								
Rum . . . . Pf. Gals.	5,979,498	7,376,472	6,877,581	5,100,010	6,362,070	4,146,564	4,087,109	6,237,773
Brandy . . . . "	2,202,344	2,378,976	2,783,056	3,120,820	2,826,108	2,655,004	2,858,774	3,100,450
Other Foreign and } Colonial Spirits . }	1,655,095	2,116,716	2,094,881	2,657,397	2,739,908	3,369,685	3,632,846	3,375,826
Total of Spirits . . "	9,836,937	11,872,164	11,755,518	10,878,227	11,928,086	10,171,253	10,578,729	12,714,049
Sponge . . . . Lbs.	1,328,043	1,458,673	1,393,321	1,371,007	1,389,235	1,168,404	1,686,614	1,577,127
Stone, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufac- tured (except Works of Art):—								
Slates * . . . . } Tons.	379,008	369,891	338,983	336,451	372,909	373,096	399,122	443,901
Other . . . . }								
Straw Plaiting, for mak- } ing Hats or Bonnets . }	†	†	†	7,332,331	11,022,879	8,121,465	9,066,670	8,558,542
Sugar:—								
Refined, and Sugar Candy:—								
Lumps or Loaves Cwts.	1,682,348	1,919,775	1,712,308	1,715,679	1,805,409	1,695,925	1,979,049	2,061,322
Other Sorts . . "	1,601,572	2,344,098	3,616,738	4,656,871	5,190,903	5,175,756	6,999,211	7,915,343
Unrefined:—								
Beetroot . . . . "	8,245,307	7,815,721	8,050,616	6,671,795	9,113,957	6,282,088	7,898,964	10,004,612
Cane and other } Sorts . . . . }	12,121,320	11,806,958	11,365,943	9,461,866	8,896,409	11,575,381	9,651,183	5,712,864
—— Molasses . . . . "	372,683	412,094	392,875	430,490	305,475	345,894	391,475	563,637
—— Glucose . . . . "	403,404	437,419	460,524	502,567	536,707	480,799	723,868	736,905

\* Not separately entered prior to 1895.  
† Not separately entered.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893. •	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
6,198,979	6,271,699	5,449,602	5,194,934	5,431,248	4,531,518	5,178,859	<i>Cwts.</i> Rice.
1,638,840	1,681,393	1,570,173	1,454,489	1,427,569	1,655,374	1,640,745	" Rosin.
278,782	308,355	242,568	289,363	228,477	340,750	330,013	" Saltpetre.
2,440,652	2,391,217	1,735,340	2,506,000	2,453,740	2,128,900	2,076,100	" ————— Cubic Nitro.
256,920	297,821	333,412	345,118	396,280	405,617	299,946	Seeds :— " Clover and Grass.
350,437	409,668	389,859	366,886	374,111	368,419	412,876	<i>Tons</i> Cotton.
2,200,112	1,902,152	1,700,581	2,067,969	1,969,987	2,578,864	1,908,618	<i>Qrs.</i> Flax or Linseed.
261,169	244,017	252,560	299,046	325,393	179,730	185,232	" Rape.
77,556	46,392	56,839	58,469	56,435	62,923	54,774	<i>Cwts.</i> { Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste.
2,434,609	1,503,288	2,272,929	1,436,631	1,585,835	1,697,668	1,805,608	<i>Lbs.</i> — Raw.
581,867	502,777	344,622	398,266	460,444	572,599	412,116	" — Thrown.
8,329,106	10,817,303	11,405,530	10,774,963	13,906,969	9,982,054	13,523,056	Skins and Furs :— <i>No.</i> Goat, Undressed.
683,588	724,329	1,422,117	701,773	663,719	567,007	1,901,255	" Seal.
13,041,530	12,382,213	14,362,907	13,831,508	15,682,442	13,364,634	14,539,056	" { Sheep and Lamb Un- dressed.
39,158,304	46,035,769	43,295,494	39,133,592	45,307,180	39,791,202	39,614,872	" { Furs of all Sorts (ex- cept Seal Skins).
34,794,260	31,190,075	31,222,418	29,213,004	26,710,660	26,113,001	31,053,164	Spices :— <i>Lbs.</i> Pepper.
12,151,653	15,212,465	21,630,944	25,492,169	27,328,872	22,816,212	22,477,936	" Of all other Sorts.
7,026,364	6,852,240	5,942,132	6,123,269	5,684,186	5,373,904	4,947,324	Spirits :— <i>Pf. Gals.</i> Rum.
3,162,543	2,986,366	2,739,455	3,401,538	2,603,646	2,749,624	3,039,268	" Brandy.
2,108,480	2,064,763	2,181,770	2,495,122	1,969,219	1,840,658	1,890,984	" { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
12,297,392	11,903,369	10,833,357	12,010,929	10,277,051	9,964,186	9,927,576	" Total of Spirits.
1,334,442	1,435,119	1,695,186	1,325,133	1,288,727	1,545,632	1,915,075	<i>Lbs.</i> Sponge.
428,072	556,826	546,219	585,476 {	15,686,189 574,884	37,752,567 673,206	51,256,189 740,497	Stones, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manu- factured (except Works of Art) :— <i>No.</i> Slates.* <i>Tons</i> Other.
7,934,378	8,162,714	9,127,550	11,629,352	10,598,797	11,669,802	12,015,582	<i>Lbs.</i> { Straw Plaiting for mak- ing Hats or Bonnets.
2,087,273	2,194,057	2,305,254	2,711,040	2,603,064	2,645,654	2,512,851	Sugar :— Refined and Sugar Candy :— <i>Cwts.</i> Lumps or Loaves.
9,244,843	8,426,614	9,245,286	11,233,752	11,542,079	12,131,275	13,317,908	" Other Sorts.
9,103,514	8,512,024	8,563,319	7,744,736	9,153,956	8,063,918	8,694,590	Unrefined :— " Beetroot.
7,038,944	7,783,623	7,468,794	6,561,268	7,856,041	7,679,758	4,853,937	" Cane and Other Sorts.
559,380	616,041	584,747	853,478	904,158	776,586	1,165,574	" — Molasses.
708,079	918,570	1,235,800	1,062,074	1,315,866	1,539,127	1,610,115	" — Glucose.

## IMPORTS.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—Cont.	1881.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Tallow and Stearine - Cwts.	1,038,277	1,114,888	1,008,000	1,011,011	805,121	1,145,928	1,244,031	1,283,503
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	222,262,431	213,877,750	212,143,820	230,060,292	231,841,490	222,758,296	222,147,001	223,494,511
Tooth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse - Cwts.	13,507	10,100	9,896	9,466	10,065	11,703	12,114	14,349
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars, and Snuff - Lbs.	3,121,174	3,105,836	4,247,257	3,500,899	3,595,071	3,583,403	4,314,123	3,678,846
— Unmanufactured - - - - -	50,475,199	53,530,407	79,123,339	83,217,962	72,173,904	68,070,306	74,973,456	65,729,970
Wine - - - - - Gals.	15,560,706	15,106,271	14,629,738	14,552,864	15,383,641	14,745,161	16,000,749	16,194,107
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn :—								
Fir - - - - - Loads	1,906,958	1,724,827	1,676,643	1,582,777	1,540,655	1,772,991	2,106,132	2,008,541
Oak - - - - - "	116,262	108,929	114,259	96,178	99,459	111,055	143,974	142,154
Teak - - - - - "	45,589	40,679	43,181	40,895	22,799	37,417	60,870	60,182
Unenumerated - - - - -	86,109	84,496	96,771	68,411	68,683	67,788	76,247	80,344
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir - - - - - "	2,351,288	2,738,067	3,922,396	3,554,799	3,565,941	4,129,807	5,081,805	4,520,624
Unenumerated - - - - -	304,334	311,877	313,122	231,017	211,000	227,257	287,461	258,052
Staves - - - - - "	141,452	124,248	124,849	130,717	137,576	143,796	170,066	155,003
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :								
Mahogany - - - - - Tons	50,158	62,886	58,063	48,732	37,650	42,859	59,300	39,842
Unenumerated - - - - -	62,786	54,129	56,983	50,717	57,394	55,176	77,686	55,510
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' - - - - - Lbs.	494,428,302	518,637,800	501,130,237	592,544,221	572,180,904	664,943,686	696,011,487	629,236,209
Other Kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama - - - - -	2,388,140	2,900,805	5,787,173	5,897,430	3,123,840	7,298,803	7,829,026	6,103,901
Woolen Bags - - - - - Tons	35,767	31,022	32,642	33,100	31,670	31,643	31,335	34,100
Woolen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes - - - - - Lbs.	951,221	1,064,620	1,265,425	1,620,293	1,188,556	1,176,067	1,344,965	1,235,931
Yarn for Weaving - - - - -	14,568,567	13,341,665	14,632,658	13,620,967	16,088,197	16,517,044	19,051,254	15,144,064
Woolen Manufactures :—								
Stuffs - - - - - Yards.	36,387,533	44,067,563	55,120,389	55,725,341	55,373,320	64,319,623	76,202,918	63,600,522
Yeast, Dried - - - - - Cwts.	200,904	282,516	293,238	206,662	242,200	200,234	261,404	220,907

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
1,371,201	1,375,679	1,559,397	1,837,587	2,175,822	2,049,749	1,950,925	<i>Cwts.</i> Tallow and Stearine.
240,779,331	239,445,467	249,546,451	244,310,500	255,360,128	265,394,122	266,800,411	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
10,952	11,505	10,018	10,394	10,911	10,911	10,288	<i>Cwts.</i> { Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
3,497,408	4,142,293	3,895,104	3,811,402	4,240,770	5,037,198	4,615,123	<i>Lbs.</i> { Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
59,996,176	63,418,617	81,653,749	87,781,317	72,879,623	83,558,757	80,728,432	„ ——— Unmanufactured.
16,782,631	17,319,477	14,675,201	14,368,621	15,864,323	16,695,560	17,559,284	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
							Wood and Timber :—
							Hewn :—
2,002,696	2,201,287	1,889,385	2,122,975	2,008,206	2,135,080	2,485,716	<i>Loads</i> Fir.
122,796	144,507	140,727	110,716	108,508	145,358	177,501	„ Oak.
49,962	39,520	34,268	44,333	59,466	66,367	74,474	„ Teak.
75,248	83,825	62,508	60,038	84,581	85,985	87,974	„ Unenumerated.
							Sawn or Split :—
4,216,489	4,928,524	4,610,994	5,314,788	4,926,426	5,877,449	6,343,368	Fir.
162,571	162,274	150,723	131,699	135,560	154,043	181,124	„ Unenumerated.
129,967	136,063	131,708	132,145	144,751	133,393	126,745	„ Staves.
							Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—
48,021	56,315	64,817	65,494	34,848	53,772	73,476	<i>Tons</i> Mahogany.
91,077	90,067	91,772	87,108	98,638	136,950	147,855	„ Unenumerated.
							Wool :—
715,470,708	738,251,203	672,763,274	700,550,262	770,955,203	713,575,173	735,627,420	<i>Lbs.</i> Sheep or Lambs'.
6,473,578	6,714,397	7,171,176	6,787,451	6,054,126	6,622,697	7,740,351	„ { Other kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
37,037	25,232	32,986	31,117	37,616	36,687	33,258	<i>Tons</i> Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—
1,308,864	1,397,143	1,320,619	1,219,965	1,221,104	1,267,323	1,129,496	<i>Lbs.</i> { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
14,712,167	15,293,809	14,173,995	14,991,494	13,376,407	13,688,650	16,219,234	„ Yarn for Weaving.
							Woollen Manufactures :—
71,682,172	70,133,505	79,424,733	75,458,938	90,135,913	81,912,246	83,725,893	<i>Yards</i> Stuffs.
254,930	235,029	221,466	213,153	192,579	172,487	159,596	<i>Cwts.</i> Yeast, Dried.

## No. 28.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER

ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>Animals:—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Horses . . . . .	212,088	256,739	195,624	189,901	197,679	192,624	177,285	335,906
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves . . . . .	9,332,242	8,271,020	7,046,477	5,068,846	4,438,785	5,912,861	9,009,827	10,506,525
Sheep and Lambs . . . . .	2,518,882	2,149,704	1,625,029	2,010,194	1,645,339	1,740,549	1,195,132	693,312
Pheon and Hams . . . . .	10,085,326	8,740,881	8,685,008	8,402,828	8,176,176	8,843,887	9,795,292	9,847,176
<b>Beef:—</b>								
Fresh . . . . .	2,260,941	2,377,177	2,345,415	1,962,294	1,478,193	1,919,306	1,839,744	3,222,015
Salted . . . . .	633,456	421,298	452,635	316,393	333,044	349,634	306,778	361,734
Bones, except Whalebone . . . . .	617,748	531,928	437,347	369,002	315,170	383,994	330,740	449,528
Hooks, Maps, and Charts . . . . .	302,128	206,124	211,356	226,488	224,800	242,260	271,144	274,251
Brimstone . . . . .	242,326	198,094	182,873	157,919	157,188	172,425	172,787	129,698
Bristles . . . . .	458,726	470,496	417,644	367,229	405,175	383,733	470,929	443,200
Butter . . . . .	11,778,933	12,543,455	11,568,508	8,141,438	8,010,374	8,913,045	10,244,636	11,146,144
Margarine . . . . .				2,962,394	3,280,327	3,268,313	3,555,061	3,083,241
Buttons and Studs, not of Metal . . . . .	368,692	328,183	299,157	317,440	272,600	368,530	369,566	397,170
Candles of all sorts . . . . .	187,888	256,865	178,263	143,652	159,531	187,807	98,122	96,853
Caoutchouc . . . . .	8,652,817	2,272,499	1,981,735	2,222,159	2,704,598	2,556,341	2,617,399	3,268,088
Manufactures of . . . . .	211,408	262,338	397,730	313,170	317,489	299,573	318,429	360,123
Cheese . . . . .	4,890,400	5,001,635	4,099,344	3,671,359	4,514,882	4,545,408	4,490,970	4,975,134
Chemical Manufactures and Products, Unenumerated . . . . .	1,631,881	1,574,196	1,410,132	1,340,365	1,260,140	1,340,140	1,446,749	1,471,149
China, Porcelain, and Earthenware . . . . .	603,410	550,960	518,468	521,418	507,100	599,570	650,222	683,279
Clocks . . . . .	468,664	437,069	408,909	381,265	398,226	392,451	454,555	512,419
Cocoa . . . . .	753,762	793,173	822,635	829,240	909,789	899,171	801,199	887,732
Coffee . . . . .	4,986,465	3,750,413	3,295,995	3,295,028	4,246,884	3,575,571	4,319,372	4,004,490
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar . . . . .	741,649	906,565	1,001,622	966,134	963,968	204,328	165,128	240,277
Milk, Condensed . . . . .						784,676	704,849	847,625
Cordage, Twine, and Cable . . . . .	548,674	518,678	450,392	506,781	431,810	459,138	640,128	541,375
Yarn . . . . .								
Cork, Unmanufactured . . . . .	217,181	304,773	227,900	201,160	237,861	218,243	290,162	236,610
Manufactured . . . . .	463,899	481,086	493,221	443,022	480,150	533,542	648,788	715,298
<b>Corn, Wheat . . . . .</b>	31,454,431	19,901,794	24,035,913	17,900,630	21,337,918	21,906,974	22,510,502	23,583,344
Barley . . . . .	5,741,795	4,220,411	4,532,386	3,962,041	3,761,497	6,070,093	4,964,739	4,965,406
Oats . . . . .	5,010,393	4,191,791	4,250,707	3,973,733	3,483,329	4,598,006	4,470,420	3,908,497
Maize . . . . .	10,370,074	7,297,823	8,488,696	7,617,470	7,543,272	6,288,816	6,580,322	9,963,033
Other kinds . . . . .	2,307,397	1,919,019	1,894,609	1,629,967	1,864,868	1,963,047	1,890,146	1,904,286
Flour, of Wheat . . . . .	12,344,778	10,168,783	9,650,445	8,223,051	10,027,884	9,530,746	8,543,908	9,074,283
of other kinds . . . . .	493,549	367,004	353,040	227,247	272,025	189,915	226,615	235,250
<b>Total of Corn . . . . .</b>	67,622,367	48,061,625	63,280,355	43,548,179	48,290,793	51,256,596	51,185,651	53,484,584
<b>Cotton, Raw . . . . .</b>	45,042,296	44,485,889	36,472,612	33,129,110	40,156,456	40,009,096	45,642,028	42,756,575
Yarn . . . . .	436,836	429,600	492,492	450,039	433,567	471,776	474,561	448,369
<b>Cotton Manufactures:—</b>								
Piece Goods . . . . .	520,897	438,719	721,797	536,234	823,006	601,398	657,274	676,798
Hosiery . . . . .	267,655	359,835	441,094	396,029	411,722	415,966	429,571	335,983
Unenumerated . . . . .	1,561,912	1,441,806	816,275	397,665	1,046,238	1,233,091	1,144,108	1,263,708

\* Clocks and parts thereof since 1887.

# IMPORTS

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## ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES.
£ 432,288	£ 425,401	£ 376,819	£ 548,058	£ 921,490	£ 1,027,796	£ 1,254,882	Animals :
3,881,574	9,224,011	6,262,761	8,285,044	7,183,040	9,305,065	10,460,996	Horses.
668,015	125,659	28,590	804,822	1,782,544	1,183,634	919,098	{ Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
9,441,761	10,293,833	11,370,067	10,855,715	10,822,907	10,990,604	12,540,812	Sheep and Lambs.
4,038,496	4,413,148	3,830,506	4,213,688	4,275,548	5,023,628	5,783,667	Bacon and Hams.
266,022	338,588	273,907	342,814	388,511	303,700	315,501	Beef :—
404,271	362,807	232,491	468,614	338,617	233,867	240,705	Fresh.
274,191	250,529	249,277	287,251	283,299	283,748	277,394	Salted.
129,497	147,781	124,797	102,628	99,367	94,012	102,309	Bones, except Whalebone.
498,398	499,350	513,757	532,723	556,204	556,068	514,123	Books, Maps, and Charts.
11,591,188	11,995,190	12,753,593	13,466,099	14,245,230	15,244,364	15,916,917	Brimstone.
2,558,208	2,712,384	2,655,344	3,044,810	2,567,170	2,498,425	2,485,370	Bristles.
382,426	336,490	255,772	265,387	310,515	317,923	273,985	Butter.
80,040	79,383	53,131	31,306	47,875	51,799	57,722	Margarine.
3,361,988	2,962,412	2,330,618	2,372,104	2,780,173	4,991,122	4,553,416	{ Buttons and Studs, not of Metal.
382,334	406,150	375,487	445,327	550,103	634,968	611,110	Candles of all Sorts.
4,812,404	5,416,784	5,160,918	5,474,240	4,675,130	4,900,342	5,255,741	Caoutchouc.
1,419,477	1,543,810	1,434,760	1,479,313	1,391,266	1,430,725	1,366,379	Manufactures of.
673,312	654,864	635,582	619,572	601,071	344,749	904,788	Cheese.
* 508,092	* 461,306	* 413,996	* 442,161	* 474,556	* 561,198	* 537,291	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products, Unenumerated.
993,000	992,238	1,063,896	1,256,201	1,296,190	1,053,962	927,620	{ China, Porcelain, and Earth- ware.
2,437,394	3,035,759	2,987,406	3,521,731	3,777,422	3,558,746	2,586,044	Clocks.
205,121	287,562	340,204	354,267	370,830	344,116	394,109	Cocoa.
900,170	930,228	1,009,756	1,079,235	1,083,559	1,170,352	1,398,383	Coffee.
267,313	595,043	502,145	559,969	647,109	753,489	753,489	{ Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
204,030	187,924	168,764	163,392	205,567	223,371	226,451	Milk, Condensed.
682,431	698,989	606,521	675,875	698,444	640,467	674,519	{ Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn.
29,448,304	24,367,302	21,070,023	18,760,505	22,531,176	21,678,989	23,363,503	Cork, Unmanufactured.
5,941,860	4,812,302	5,778,033	7,090,579	5,538,405	5,709,531	4,061,074	— Manufactured.
5,471,279	5,013,545	4,397,986	3,900,096	3,723,486	4,226,317	4,033,313	Corn, Wheat.
8,411,763	9,435,311	7,892,629	7,952,223	7,909,960	9,422,539	9,168,708	— Barley.
2,396,271	2,461,280	2,066,620	2,247,266	2,013,408	1,961,717	1,830,731	— Oats.
10,124,867	12,397,453	9,761,510	7,994,678	7,679,013	9,227,872	9,599,356	— Maize.
293,106	303,993	299,565	274,873	423,966	573,117	376,989	— Other kinds.
62,022,409	58,733,092	51,180,371	48,220,225	49,723,293	52,800,083	53,579,474	— Flour, of Wheat.
46,080,719	37,383,356	30,684,942	32,944,341	30,429,423	36,272,039	32,195,172	— of other kinds.
504,399	474,322	397,426	379,336	379,349	296,059	250,385	Total of Corn.
722,665	759,323	717,396	771,288	893,025	1,040,748	911,666	Cotton, Raw.
421,709	441,362	371,455	363,332	337,548	359,313	326,063	— Yarn.
1,554,625	1,611,391	1,596,246	1,705,442	1,710,000	2,125,048	2,716,271	Cotton Manufactures :—
							Piece Goods.
							Hosiery.
							Unenumerated.

## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
†Diamonds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs : Bark, Peruvian . . .	1,423,516	905,499	874,332	801,353	661,682	551,568	429,010	341,377
Opium . . . . .	563,410	341,371	456,134	307,666	422,920	365,518	298,436	282,779
Unenumerated . . . . .	1,123,874	786,306	789,822	669,979	646,165	888,241	814,593	863,534
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—								
Cochineal . . . . .	153,254	84,081	85,380	95,688	62,750	50,272	50,749	51,067
Cutch and Gambier . . . .	710,721	821,018	563,565	654,218	661,597	705,779	675,820	717,820
Extracts . . . . .	473,612	416,504	374,793	371,789	394,774	415,153	502,919	487,250
Dyes from Coal Tar . . . .	386,623	554,880	487,459	509,750	542,806	568,962	609,236	594,378
Indigo . . . . .	2,455,968	2,483,931	2,119,840	1,907,555	1,673,067	1,702,232	1,777,617	1,521,369
Sumach . . . . .	215,298	165,631	162,951	178,464	156,720	135,410	140,517	126,074
Valonia . . . . .	484,228	521,621	465,112	483,911	424,574	455,044	454,630	501,609
Unenumerated . . . . .	882,747	841,298	908,895	776,754	726,056	703,521	772,377	753,484
Dye Woods . . . . .	522,739	532,153	531,526	415,891	415,015	456,161	539,660	545,861
Eggs . . . . .	2,732,055	2,910,493	2,931,237	2,884,063	3,085,681	3,083,167	3,127,590	3,428,806
Embroidery and Needlework .	111,774	56,983	153,652	194,046	230,577	460,550	321,085	444,182
Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, un- enumerated including Sago and Sago Flour . . . . .	1,005,658	979,087	985,650	1,038,571	1,061,312	1,205,131	1,230,692	1,427,278
Feathers, Ornamental . . . .	2,011,926	2,101,533	1,494,079	1,287,595	965,383	816,861	823,007	1,056,657
Fish :—								
Fresh . . . . .	532,445	554,770	714,104	742,370	760,159	773,310	768,840	850,126
Cured or Salted . . . . .	1,769,521	1,494,030	1,280,510	1,415,953	1,272,264	1,551,055	1,819,783	1,961,329
Flax and Hemp :—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	2,522,415	2,728,295	2,855,798	2,081,124	2,436,593	2,708,354	2,837,800	2,655,500
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . .	472,721	388,842	434,809	427,819	371,242	367,636	366,925	312,265
Hemp and other like Sub- stances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . .	2,385,217	2,102,105	2,226,225	1,735,057	2,121,524	2,777,717	3,326,777	2,923,610
Flowers, Artificial . . . . .	452,824	337,256	298,288	272,433	202,887	259,479	345,283	410,168
Fruit : Almonds . . . . .	232,260	270,150	254,615	238,815	316,903	242,180	412,241	352,154
— Apples, Raw . . . . .	553,488	786,415	717,031	857,095	563,919	1,030,160	974,405	786,072
— Currants . . . . .	1,423,062	1,603,786	1,458,183	1,078,622	1,438,320	1,341,606	1,420,708	1,346,810
— Grapes, Raw . . . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
— Pears, Raw . . . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
— Plums, Raw . . . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
— Raisins . . . . .	1,057,934	874,367	966,220	812,988	1,022,402	918,013	910,676	1,006,898
— Nuts used as Fruit . . . .	455,124	557,949	447,295	457,066	545,141	517,049	589,189	600,936
— Oranges and Lemons . . . .	1,704,826	1,776,057	1,481,010	1,488,341	1,543,667	1,460,921	1,731,635	1,756,852
— Raw, unenumerated . . . .	1,380,952	1,345,537	1,421,747	1,290,214	1,166,318	1,387,285	1,147,439	1,806,811
— Unenumerated, Dried or Preserved without Sugar }	809,938	731,511	694,889	663,526	791,343	805,903	921,884	1,010,597
Glass Bottles . . . . .	1,605,892	1,615,716	1,632,026	1,544,612	1,674,268	1,906,770	1,782,193	2,084,865
Glass of other kinds . . . .								
Guano . . . . .	724,608	440,025	245,013	540,517	174,086	196,379	199,783	164,451
Gum of all sorts . . . . .	1,233,082	1,140,775	1,329,223	1,046,345	1,045,804	1,142,014	1,074,218	993,614
Gutta Percha . . . . .	476,881	462,746	347,133	269,808	156,500	181,560	575,029	798,296
Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool . .	1,051,982	1,299,930	952,749	1,145,545	831,042	935,924	994,396	696,788
— Manufactures of Hair, and of Goats' Wool . . }	130,526	104,601	86,973	99,743	89,336	124,961	142,031	142,774
Hay . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet . .	3,802,862	3,881,349	3,870,328	3,610,499	3,132,545	3,003,933	3,077,434	2,514,416
Hops . . . . .	1,089,246	1,615,300	1,001,728	447,253	427,753	799,391	718,094	877,704
Ice . . . . .	203,505	257,277	216,025	191,478	214,523	178,559	241,301	248,660

\* Included with Fruit, raw, unenumerated.

† Not separately entered prior to 1892.



## IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
250,007	230,557	149,933	106,527	68,204	61,578	62,463	Diamonds.
276,565	250,290	184,900	222,501	103,500	240,530	200,818	Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
812,351	832,815	800,282	797,312	1,012,466	935,978	939,096	Opium.
							Unenumerated.
47,547	33,703	27,226	26,774	38,411	36,658	29,108	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—
565,453	548,395	530,726	577,810	556,120	548,756	418,128	Cochineal.
443,368	438,057	419,546	400,062	441,127	449,180	377,963	Cutch and Gambier.
560,362	542,242	504,318	503,963	709,903	741,347	696,418	Extracts.
1,043,442	1,356,596	1,380,481	1,140,057	1,392,534	1,533,722	1,470,574	Dyes from Coal Tar.
133,814	133,730	127,803	135,705	157,221	154,350	196,209	Indigo.
334,208	459,429	440,196	311,119	393,943	333,225	300,324	Sumach.
777,275	723,192	534,646	657,881	570,292	480,157	426,775	Valonia.
421,916	401,948	487,581	554,740	527,081	588,634	275,104	Unenumerated.
2,505,522	2,794,718	3,875,647	2,786,329	4,003,446	4,184,656	4,356,907	Dye Woods.
458,778	483,014	494,768	546,906	600,041	842,881	843,057	Eggs.
							Embroidery and Needlework.
1,464,914	1,483,304	1,570,304	1,468,677	1,307,258	1,451,092	1,390,047	{ Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, un- enumerated, including Sago and Sago Flour.
963,963	968,993	904,673	981,469	1,051,967	1,139,250	1,207,512	Feathers, Ornamental.
346,548	339,327	301,434	778,237	689,211	805,724	631,149	Fish:—
1,983,381	1,820,173	1,831,317	1,863,843	2,289,290	2,407,359	2,590,165	Fresh.
							Cured or Salted.
2,531,064	2,519,473	2,317,519	2,236,365	2,998,778	2,779,451	2,854,311	Flax and Hemp:—
287,923	343,352	259,223	291,846	347,230	433,962	427,153	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
3,108,586	2,389,119	2,154,941	1,955,404	2,165,413	1,047,420	1,770,726	{ Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp. Hemp and other like Sub- stances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
304,039	322,624	375,366	375,366	412,569	559,524	651,182	Flowers, Artificial.
418,301	359,098	386,830	402,474	340,409	429,468	436,423	Fruit: Almonds.
1,033,907	1,353,312	849,532	1,380,421	960,273	1,582,405	1,187,303	— Apples, Raw.
1,598,042	1,334,404	990,349	861,510	773,069	747,760	1,087,224	— Currants.
	393,044	630,448	470,423	480,951	442,823	496,017	— Grapes, Raw.
	290,547	347,180	411,316	163,096	206,074	377,900	— Peas, Raw.
	199,354	331,622	302,105	160,045	241,782	497,783	— Plums, Raw.
1,033,510	994,135	706,433	805,460	898,760	867,715	1,003,472	— Raisins.
641,467	604,538	522,062	513,081	547,882	582,414	501,366	— Nuts, used as Fruit.
1,591,052	2,062,561	1,703,701	2,206,217	2,476,510	2,369,645	2,677,070	— Oranges and Lemons.
1,762,406	622,988	642,563	730,763	600,308	696,577	873,290	— Raw, unenumerated.
1,023,908	903,446	777,305	859,730	674,013	1,134,298	1,303,761	{ Unenumerated, Dried or Preserved without Sugar.
			425,955	362,136	394,537	402,494	Glass Bottles.
2,299,576	2,434,450	2,443,250	2,259,107	2,113,040	2,347,452	2,604,524	Glass of other kinds.
126,642	189,433	94,721	146,361	392,309	104,354	80,812	Guano.
1,073,216	1,123,100	1,286,354	1,238,415	1,319,618	1,583,199	1,468,918	Gum of all sorts.
734,879	519,511	303,593	446,279	389,208	411,400	400,975	Gutta Serena.
881,158	889,286	965,552	833,614	1,378,992	967,279	1,423,450	Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool.
131,967	133,090	133,354	142,514	136,514	127,300	106,907	{ Manufactures of Hair and of Goats' Wool.
	259,593	1,382,312	1,174,619	408,033	355,344	410,215	Hay.
2,467,063	2,085,257	2,181,253	2,231,080	2,304,106	2,224,941	2,750,157	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
98,1060	980,280	1,141,294	774,378	644,505	591,582	524,297	Hops.
304,670	210,030	261,350	247,319	229,336	202,298	243,671	Ice.

† For value of Diamonds imported from the Cape of Good Hope, see note, p. 56.

## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Jute . . . . .	£ 4,523,429	£ 3,534,033	£ 3,240,796	£ 3,006,295	£ 3,682,140	£ 3,554,722	£ 5,423,713	£ 4,921,901
Leas and Articles thereof . . . . .	690,925	990,890	1,032,311	1,310,639	1,012,536	814,576	1,082,619	907,647
Lard . . . . .	2,247,016	1,535,123	1,806,425	1,544,632	1,804,243	1,819,133	2,176,332	2,091,704
Leather . . . . .	5,466,399	5,417,997	5,768,840	5,536,235	5,818,945	5,909,683	6,072,844	6,376,430
Leather Manufactures:								
Boots and Shoes . . . . .	421,214	352,567	346,884	323,844	433,019	389,826	350,856	333,011
Gloves . . . . .	1,982,437	1,572,302	1,502,571	1,526,702	1,623,806	1,508,749	1,705,516	1,746,739
Linon: Yarn . . . . .	278,574	217,567	231,962	498,324	555,701	714,068	789,398	811,197
— Manufactures . . . . .	343,709	319,772	271,776	308,990	366,544	429,749	427,364	457,554
Margarine* . . . . .								
Matches . . . . .	†	‡	†	417,644	412,676	419,233	393,811	363,916
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh . . . . .	111,912	60,823	90,156	111,466	108,337	121,074	177,673	227,572
— Preserved, other than Salted . . . . .	1,753,842	1,394,666	1,549,796	1,169,777	1,351,769	1,376,879	1,554,798	1,946,196
Metals:								
Copper, Ore and Regains . . . . .	2,936,208	3,175,066	2,883,598	2,116,615	2,501,198	4,976,790	4,234,619	3,910,908
— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper . . . . .	2,412,793	2,329,176	2,083,168	1,884,301	1,711,344	3,610,370	2,120,564	2,357,342
Iron Ore . . . . .	2,750,870	2,114,800	1,957,199	1,894,626	2,547,960	2,469,989	3,024,606	3,596,066
Iron, Pig and Puddled . . . . .	191,942	177,772	180,276	221,578	170,343	150,488	204,303	274,441
Iron in Bars . . . . .	1,236,735	1,165,943	1,220,191	1,077,797	1,000,000	1,025,568	1,100,774	925,313
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:—								
Girders, Beams, and Pillars . . . . .					335,376	300,000	513,549	512,000
Cycles and parts thereof . . . . .	2,370,313	2,008,422	2,361,384	2,200,233	2,023,143	2,312,392	2,401,444	2,401,297
Machinery:—								
Other Kinds (except Sewing Machines) . . . . .								
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . .	1,305,388	1,222,325	1,210,768	1,373,302	1,446,413	1,849,423	1,575,237	1,609,144
Manganese, Ore of . . . . .	82,314	75,485	162,084	220,322	273,227	201,102	231,446	334,791
Quicksilver . . . . .	299,680	333,918	323,050	369,779	439,208	616,469	547,752	583,761
Silver Ore . . . . .	1,030,542	1,089,768	1,085,227	1,000,000	1,373,156	1,466,972	2,228,791	2,637,233
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs . . . . .	2,442,959	2,123,799	2,181,391	2,318,070	2,368,261	2,300,000	2,797,274	2,547,416
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes . . . . .	640,392	700,154	848,187	774,988	859,939	1,047,174	1,074,043	1,238,358
— Manufactures . . . . .	408,306	390,157	360,383	339,004	355,236	369,133	416,735	440,167
Milk, Condensed . . . . .								
Musical Instruments . . . . .	579,814	815,188	729,576	729,306	768,592	834,174	894,687	990,393
Mutton: Fresh . . . . .	696,616	1,411,051	1,486,317	1,406,383	1,572,729	1,989,476	2,576,396	3,447,776
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom . . . . .	572,179	1,023,645	730,796	699,559	624,348	713,061	684,635	674,000
Oil, Fish . . . . .	604,746	630,906	620,412	361,947	373,375	323,680	340,000	419,401
— Palm . . . . .	1,315,559	1,408,753	1,217,316	1,050,459	943,126	945,896	1,101,000	1,000,536
— Cocoa Nut . . . . .	1,111,711	396,238	276,224	214,346	243,218	344,000	277,602	261,633
— Olive . . . . .	1,129,935	715,964	961,343	791,245	766,348	672,614	617,436	786,779
— Seed . . . . .	366,480	333,146	366,180	396,126	374,120	412,436	461,691	613,490
— Turpentine . . . . .	556,902	500,533	387,927	391,870	472,916	517,301	507,000	644,386
Oil Seed Cake . . . . .	1,387,493	2,040,217	2,030,433	1,837,663	1,565,981	1,007,333	1,701,106	1,743,379
Onions, Raw . . . . .	440,452	632,007	492,323	506,710	616,750	642,682	672,079	724,020
Painters' Colours and Pigments . . . . .	826,973	796,137	794,000	773,027	856,017	901,337	1,031,721	1,034,911

\* See under Butter.

† Included with all other Articles.

## IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£ 4,308,658	£ 3,890,688	£ 3,672,240	£ 4,032,137	£ 4,358,036	£ 4,167,992	£ 3,942,610	Jute.
968,132	968,634	1,032,127	1,379,352	1,141,791	1,008,711	1,434,224	Lace and Articles thereof.
1,730,061	2,223,011	2,308,540	2,758,416	2,941,341	2,268,003	1,068,143	Lard.
6,632,542	8,307,321	6,581,142	7,084,046	8,050,471	7,594,502	7,647,467	Leather.
322,746	372,818	379,056	348,230	389,065	519,087	493,009	Leather Manufactures : Boots and Shoes.
1,916,109	1,970,093	2,116,439	2,114,985	2,177,926	2,111,930	2,144,619	Gloves.
758,740	789,901	748,548	641,223	908,416	779,641	618,375	Linen : Yarn.
427,661	382,610	359,829	407,448	381,980	400,407	334,774	— Manufactures.
							Margarine.*
444,080	367,654	302,560	381,136	362,900	355,457	334,234	Matches.
255,808	344,945	399,912	410,724	490,050	554,064	727,273	{ Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
1,888,001	1,961,765	1,545,211	1,490,902	2,040,006	1,775,507	1,702,315	— Preserved, other than Salted.
4,084,415	3,877,479	3,318,982	2,281,590	2,807,363	2,862,300	2,752,406	Metals :
2,445,249	1,714,008	1,975,865	2,465,000	1,917,897	2,002,781	2,148,352	Copper, Ore and Regains.
2,458,407	2,716,330	2,792,028	2,978,597	2,977,952	2,778,789	4,438,004	{ Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
256,908	235,661	174,088	299,739	431,272	441,244	517,696	Iron Ore.
751,587	692,250	583,083	555,553	549,534	570,412	538,300	Iron, Pig and Puddled.
							Iron in Bars.
509,880	502,574	410,283	428,230	436,334	467,365	484,504	Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured :
2,764,721	2,532,113	2,545,839	2,832,344	2,961,971	4,107,588	527,413	{ Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
2,137,574	1,976,486	1,855,215	1,514,735	1,654,073	1,855,743	2,033,300	{ Cycles and parts thereof.
235,445	341,515	355,984	333,400	296,943	334,568	347,155	{ Machinery.
507,508	396,184	341,186	303,302	334,568	327,729	390,881	{ Other Kinds (except Sewing Machines).
2,766,339	3,032,169	3,069,181	2,439,955	1,746,444	1,296,736	1,429,822	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
2,565,074	2,748,314	2,892,107	2,718,409	2,631,033	2,289,688	1,623,796	Manganese, Ore of.
1,339,505	1,102,591	1,007,397	819,841	953,894	1,245,013	1,190,870	Quicksilver.
514,306	693,080	398,353	375,015	375,192	419,437	438,873	Silver Ore.
							{ Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
							Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
							— Manufactures.
							Milk, Condensed. ‡
1,032,391	997,016	923,920	942,939	996,193	1,171,412	1,183,439	Musical Instruments.
3,293,001	2,447,102	2,873,863	4,341,237	4,596,678	4,718,546	4,827,868	Mutton : Fresh.
827,270	676,653	849,354	856,871	788,783	764,749	590,773	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom.
454,704	415,181	389,864	413,974	406,443	381,101	280,877	Oil, Fish.
1,190,706	1,169,490	1,458,642	1,237,072	1,130,020	1,204,079	1,001,366	— Palm.
364,222	191,380	202,885	360,737	321,550	334,233	265,668	— Cocoa Nut.
733,435	702,516	662,041	894,151	522,811	612,876	515,531	— Olive.
600,990	555,832	713,837	654,005	721,307	694,995	608,694	— Seed.
576,207	590,983	492,220	431,382	520,065	490,381	516,887	— Turpentine.
1,948,235	2,147,099	1,939,774	1,707,358	1,603,650	1,589,214	1,334,729	Oil Seed Cake.
723,745	734,040	783,405	785,040	696,423	681,949	760,560	Onions, Raw.
973,624	1,013,480	991,329	910,801	873,911	990,127	1,009,845	Painters' Colours and Pigments.

1903.

‡ See under Confectionery.

§ Not separately entered prior to 1897.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Paper and Pasteboard:—</b>								
Unprinted . . . . .	988,770	1,055,828	1,063,035	1,154,767	1,187,407	1,372,956	1,431,355	1,519,206
Printed or Coated . . . . .								
Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards . . . . .	297,394	301,819	351,030	371,454	431,049	447,179	475,966	457,688
<b>Paper Making Materials:—</b>								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . .	401,922	487,800	406,928	455,741	466,167	471,566	426,522	512,000
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre . . . . .	1,336,397	1,125,553	1,149,434	990,258	962,049	1,270,824	1,090,966	1,045,722
Pulp of Wood . . . . .	557,335	513,011	640,470	724,055	511,367	681,173	500,000	765,841
Other Materials . . . . .					332,609	367,290	306,537	295,137
Paraffine . . . . .	308,596	348,758	414,020	421,522	451,725	448,234	374,887	636,000
Petroleum . . . . .	2,170,299	1,711,313	2,289,525	2,001,276	2,108,599	2,565,598	2,588,947	2,397,137
Phosphate of Lime and Rock . . . . .	813,325	643,351	628,027	526,885	614,088	544,919	703,704	949,452
Pictures and Drawings by Hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs . . . . .	665,316	652,359	606,008	615,165	597,340	652,542	735,644	706,747
Plants, Shrubs, Trees, and Flower Roots . . . . .	166,054	211,906	223,634	262,061	330,972	266,069	291,118	307,923
Pork . . . . .	761,871	620,071	689,731	631,538	766,307	920,125	673,922	451,183
Potatoes . . . . .	1,535,260	324,205	727,806	799,255	974,904	802,084	736,039	714,257
Poultry, Game, and Rabbits . . . . .	591,395	670,609	655,397	639,704	722,225	680,149	814,926	895,967
Pyrites of Iron or Copper . . . . .	1,356,083	1,244,371	1,252,523	1,029,839	1,065,463	1,179,255	1,211,791	1,212,438
Rice . . . . .	3,175,436	2,579,101	2,135,664	2,451,572	1,573,551	2,308,233	2,689,600	2,543,445
Resin . . . . .	400,938	378,540	319,586	292,329	248,134	228,392	291,567	270,000
Saltpetre . . . . .	236,187	306,113	273,074	240,066	259,566	228,324	291,021	272,000
— Cubic Nitre . . . . .	1,170,606	979,261	1,115,032	745,940	833,721	511,334	1,102,563	908,632
Seeds, Clover and Grass . . . . .	752,339	667,027	736,788	599,786	689,739	680,792	607,353	758,294
— Cotton . . . . .	1,820,510	1,588,310	1,263,590	1,491,670	1,537,906	1,667,432	1,906,220	1,749,215
— Flax or Linseed . . . . .	4,786,903	3,900,231	4,334,460	4,240,755	4,222,493	4,796,426	4,570,203	3,951,557
— Rape . . . . .	1,652,714	1,477,346	877,179	506,684	440,000	446,472	905,366	416,577
— Of all other sorts . . . . .	767,544	945,908	750,996	661,567	566,152	500,000	712,734	572,000
Sewing Machines . . . . .	301,813	234,255	252,407	258,740	217,914	217,204	232,600	241,673
Shells of all kinds . . . . .	302,687	239,335	249,832	277,056	303,532	303,371	357,387	340,000
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste . . . . .	800,793	804,282	675,191	815,742	815,838	967,710	990,474	792,323
— Raw . . . . .	2,575,125	3,343,962	1,464,844	1,531,525	1,700,511	1,893,272	2,192,543	1,392,460
— Thrown . . . . .	303,919	349,479	231,352	236,361	414,976	462,804	510,734	532,485
<b>Silk Manufactures:—</b>								
Broad Stuffs . . . . .	5,939,369	6,284,061	5,596,454	5,593,239	5,148,168	5,120,804	5,773,914	5,314,246
Ribbons . . . . .	1,795,250	1,962,398	2,267,024	2,236,391	2,701,322	2,890,920	3,142,299	2,056,659
Other Manufactures . . . . .	2,739,301	2,747,614	2,405,212	2,803,976	2,532,866	2,446,253	2,375,926	3,347,978
<b>Total of Silk Manufactures . . . . .</b>	<b>10,523,920</b>	<b>10,994,073</b>	<b>10,268,690</b>	<b>10,633,606</b>	<b>10,382,356</b>	<b>10,458,977</b>	<b>11,789,139</b>	<b>11,318,883</b>

## IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,715,553	1,965,413	1,808,959	2,195,909	2,046,371	2,367,909	2,536,000	Paper and Pasteboard :— Unprinted.
				254,064	278,189	312,171	Printed or Coated.
463,427	453,596	448,121	517,161	545,405	492,250	632,403	{ Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
317,555	314,065	196,155	192,314	229,645	206,772	249,631	Paper-Making Materials :— Linen and Cotton Rags.
1,033,936	1,029,901	870,431	819,265	791,236	796,683	825,196	{ Esparto and other Vego- table Fibre.
851,389	981,025	1,184,265	1,432,400	1,574,302	1,684,547	1,939,761	Pulp of Wood.
253,066	216,314	231,119	265,113	181,713	149,634	135,653	Other Materials.
805,034	749,704	813,937	683,209	755,790	711,060	675,798	Paraffine.
2,685,368	2,446,906	2,546,760	2,484,976	3,368,904	3,732,056	3,335,271	Petroleum.
623,395	665,689	504,467	723,205	580,314	580,314	491,813	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
331,768	739,179	732,152	791,697	735,354	707,396	662,966	{ Pictures and Drawings by Hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.
310,330	337,959	313,432	350,460	364,515	364,515	422,438	{ Plants, Shrubs, Trees, and Flower Roots.
568,657	616,427	745,121	772,102	984,775	979,207	1,018,321	Pork.
1,198,324	960,332	906,962	1,030,091	1,169,922	907,976	1,200,328	Potatoes.
743,960	896,692	865,606	773,702	929,754	1,107,092	1,274,219	Poultry, Game, and Rabbits.
1,136,247	1,063,506	1,065,407	1,049,311	967,105	969,793	1,021,096	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
2,798,772	2,788,675	2,129,688	1,979,119	1,196,109	1,683,301	2,115,559	Rice.
399,939	334,050	304,252	331,486	346,798	412,563	407,771	Resin.
231,031	267,531	213,673	265,564	213,653	278,484	278,484	Saltpetre.
1,049,318	1,020,192	806,197	1,166,300	996,897	836,552	797,445	———— Cubic Nitre.
552,979	635,135	792,061	825,155	855,524	788,538	579,258	Seeds, Clover and Grass.
2,047,747	2,263,375	2,409,942	2,052,065	1,750,437	1,729,509	1,925,351	———— Cotton.
4,564,669	3,730,341	3,475,230	3,941,996	3,368,113	4,022,676	2,968,503	———— Flax or Linseed.
368,446	315,484	343,424	319,189	307,311	195,527	258,233	———— Rape.
313,681	717,951	787,314	705,886	718,075	513,227	750,337	———— Of all other sorts.
206,326	255,255	225,241	213,247	236,931	303,534	291,320	Sewing Machines.
431,326	508,612	535,165	454,311	391,272	478,341	585,553	Shells of all kinds.
822,364	523,322	572,753	566,108	506,940	544,672	430,096	{ Silk, Knobs or Husks, and Waste.
1,643,305	984,054	1,463,981	963,295	1,002,206	1,064,577	1,113,239	— Raw.
501,010	441,314	299,210	352,240	374,311	430,700	301,291	— Thrown.
							Silk Manufactures :—
5,452,981	5,391,507	6,304,777	7,057,129	7,057,129	10,209,096	9,936,104	Broad Stuffs.
2,676,430	2,748,887	2,513,516	2,772,369	3,236,669	3,368,827	3,541,116	Ribbons.
3,051,137	2,771,969	2,910,113	2,919,534	3,015,236	3,220,947	3,191,199	Other Manufactures.
11,179,543	11,412,363	11,728,406	12,749,032	13,237,298	16,608,971	15,912,048	Total of Silk Manufactures.

1903.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Skins and Furs :—</b>								
Goat, Undressed . . .	452,952	461,502	528,597	545,688	547,072	584,622	715,912	892,806
Seal . . . . .	443,026	597,830	450,801	584,548	506,323	578,655	674,467	465,844
Sheep and Lamb, Un- dressed . . . . .	1,003,487	1,027,915	1,034,343	886,027	959,772	987,092	1,243,792	1,218,102
Furs of all sorts (except Seal Skins) . . . . .	938,486	1,167,251	911,910	817,565	962,796	751,279	1,023,175	899,284
Manufactures of, in- cluding Rugs . . . . .	506,538	420,187	456,365	507,750	584,745	591,985	620,542	572,825
<b>Spices :—</b>								
Pepper . . . . .	839,003	824,374	967,781	869,194	1,021,583	917,800	856,492	724,968
Of all other sorts . . .	697,699	550,531	504,357	508,019	504,603	640,135	567,799	557,906
<b>Spirits, Rum . . . . .</b>	556,829	628,182	546,420	403,349	506,982	339,123	340,026	552,997
Brandy . . . . .	1,010,821	1,067,918	1,242,424	1,420,576	1,317,224	1,220,459	1,316,137	1,401,949
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits . . . . .	346,918	381,109	345,061	383,753	410,704	407,325	398,685	390,389
<b>Total of Spirits . . . .</b>	1,914,568	2,077,209	2,133,905	2,207,678	2,233,910	1,966,907	2,054,848	2,345,335
<b>Sponge . . . . .</b>	201,334	220,721	219,866	229,817	273,836	235,392	263,311	244,196
<b>Stone, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufac- tured (except Works of Art) :—</b>								
Slates* . . . . .	579,022	546,277	520,056	549,064	549,419	577,691	625,458	664,118
Other . . . . .								
<b>Straw Plaiting for making Hats or Bonnets . . . .</b>	‡	‡	‡	572,687	732,732	566,795	659,855	659,892
<b>Sugar :—</b>								
Refined and Sugar Candy :—								
Lumps or Loaves . . . .	2,327,757	2,091,466	1,611,612	1,516,108	1,473,742	1,575,512	2,037,314	1,774,639
Other sorts . . . . .	2,140,860	2,361,385	3,224,130	3,804,527	3,995,419	4,452,100	6,802,018	6,365,871
Unrefined :—								
Beetroot . . . . .	8,236,602	5,535,125	5,213,392	3,968,534	5,378,857	4,099,470	5,894,811	6,126,459
Cane and other sorts . .	12,236,635	9,684,725	8,273,248	6,552,615	5,575,655	8,010,198	7,719,708	3,308,638
Molasses . . . . .	155,450	147,268	139,010	137,763	101,778	109,375	143,662	184,416
Glucose . . . . .	357,805	356,565	326,065	335,947	336,523	324,292	483,321	446,147
Tallow and Stearine . .	2,101,617	2,106,020	1,580,015	1,299,214	1,073,611	1,432,596	1,645,801	1,725,255
Tea . . . . .	11,542,931	10,494,953	10,656,990	11,317,418	9,782,998	10,196,392	9,967,967	9,919,666
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse . . . . .	638,435	485,367	496,558	448,575	477,980	537,527	573,820	755,164
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff . . . .	1,065,861	959,555	1,237,745	1,206,851	1,221,751	1,312,831	1,721,775	1,415,758
Unmanufactured . . . .	1,794,966	1,756,251	2,609,535	2,508,526	2,177,770	1,464,557	2,168,709	2,092,665
Toys . . . . .	555,012	626,370	572,792	618,376	669,696	709,670	714,823	748,113
Vegetables, Raw, Unenum- erated . . . . .	400,786	426,970	467,287	540,670	600,293	621,775	621,760	773,590
Watches . . . . .	511,188	606,194	626,482	‡711,712	‡750,750	‡585,587	‡691,006	‡674,654
Wine . . . . .	5,451,953	5,341,117	5,126,392	5,115,381	5,466,266	5,385,032	5,906,473	5,886,867

\* Not separately entered prior to 1896.

‡ Included with all other articles.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
818,932	1,054,400	1,034,434	900,884	1,201,066	839,802	1,091,306	Skins and Furs :—
693,803	504,819	670,154	550,594	490,720	407,521	412,972	Goat, Undressed.
1,413,645	1,396,662	1,522,244	1,394,827	1,465,282	1,225,615	1,308,563	Seal.
996,963	1,035,418	1,149,207	1,040,464	1,384,155	1,263,151	1,120,839	{ Sheep and Lamb, Un-
652,665	678,927	614,630	645,456	740,518	774,726	777,230	dressed.
							{ Furs of all sorts (except
							Seal Skins).
							{ Manufactures of, in-
							cluding Rugs.
682,442	472,142	430,636	332,867	299,468	301,942	443,755	Spices :—
833,401	424,051	537,835	501,839	551,171	448,585	442,426	——— Pepper.
							——— Of all other sorts.
659,791	592,196	427,160	424,344	371,024	345,887	328,530	Spirits, Rum.
1,419,028	1,346,763	1,211,096	1,437,312	1,195,066	1,261,800	1,375,364	——— Brandy.
377,922	372,216	383,585	401,310	396,317	432,488	468,229	{ ——— Other Foreign and
							Colonial Spirits.
2,456,741	2,311,175	2,021,841	2,262,966	1,962,407	2,040,175	2,172,123	Total of Spirits.
201,631	218,155	306,372	183,595	158,837	183,173	227,246	Sponge.
614,909	703,345	733,614	724,446 {	71,689	168,356	307,732	Stones, Marble, and Slate,
622,007	586,325	668,674		680,977	828,227	918,469	Rough, Hewn, or Manufac-
							tured (except Works of
							Art) :—
							Slates.*
							Other.
							{ Straw Plaiting for making
							Hats or Bonnets.
1,817,915	1,971,479	2,230,107	2,300,350	1,881,125	1,950,514	1,684,006	Sugar :—
7,534,982	7,090,460	8,372,967	8,524,003	7,528,418	8,084,753	8,043,368	Refined and Sugar Candy :—
							Lumps or Loaves.
							Other Sorts.
5,787,536	5,578,624	6,157,895	4,339,730	4,309,903	4,168,484	3,877,534	Unrefined :
4,715,044	5,128,285	5,301,449	4,007,981	3,964,972	4,165,877	2,345,437	Beetroot.
174,960	180,610	176,832	226,568	212,696	169,283	246,242	Cane and other Sorts.
457,594	566,433	694,502	542,195	605,780	622,762	581,200	——— Molasses.
1,772,268	1,747,968	2,161,407	2,344,773	2,575,071	2,178,652	1,860,929	——— Glucose.
10,733,140	10,047,354	10,124,810	9,764,652	10,242,999	10,562,773	10,405,084	Tallow and Stearine.
549,359	559,063	477,001	422,735	467,976	459,181	422,398	Tea.
1,284,714	1,375,793	1,009,640	945,066	1,256,313	1,941,082	1,720,639	{ Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow
2,139,257	2,162,651	2,539,542	2,527,190	2,097,603	2,410,949	2,345,942	and Sea Horse.
791,960	807,103	884,235	964,465	997,647	1,051,741	1,068,953	{ Tobacco, Manufactured,
932,917	1,016,280	1,076,749	1,090,370	1,277,206	1,284,753	1,456,701	Cigars and Snuff.
†643,887	†742,382	†742,701	†863,580	†828,143	†987,079	†1,241,286	——— Unmanufactured.
5,984,701	6,019,559	5,302,202	5,018,108	5,448,088	5,946,290	6,433,934	Toys.
							{ Vegetables, Raw, Uncnume-
							rated.
							Watches.
							Wine.

† Watches and parts thereof since 1886.

## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Wood and Timber :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Sawn :—								
Fir . . . . .	3,060,060	3,180,324	3,006,480	2,191,254	2,301,534	2,512,085	2,717,382	3,276,261
Oak . . . . .	707,573	609,497	654,224	540,242	543,834	604,400	831,436	809,893
Teak . . . . .	647,470	589,008	643,333	499,257	237,091	432,938	793,559	680,162
Unenumerated . . . .	310,096	303,966	227,955	192,433	167,625	200,178	229,227	223,153
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir . . . . .	9,830,282	8,733,940	9,110,499	7,312,046	7,492,536	9,237,070	12,564,220	10,614,723
Unenumerated . . . .	580,248	496,846	487,502	392,446	400,234	430,340	579,651	473,296
Staves . . . . .	641,116	554,370	532,223	532,117	564,905	582,677	694,098	609,343
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—								
Mahogany . . . . .	494,110	567,483	437,751	402,965	306,606	376,987	354,501	360,965
Unenumerated . . . .	561,115	457,400	450,066	407,562	444,673	433,622	603,112	632,901
House Frames, Fittings, Joiners' and Cabinet Work . . . . .	*254,592	*270,449	*271,496	545,305	433,434	511,962	591,753	616,479
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' . . . .	24,865,638	25,042,233	20,967,520	22,222,022	24,223,759	25,342,913	22,261,270	23,980,704
Other kinds, and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuña, and Llama . . . .	147,751	545,450	224,823	253,321	406,079	324,372	286,706	373,544
Woolen Rags . . . . .	757,277	673,625	661,996	633,274	664,122	653,229	669,433	715,379
Woolen Manufactures :—								
Stuffs . . . . .	3,365,335	4,214,265	5,114,799	5,570,937	4,370,383	5,062,509	6,099,777	6,072,744
Other kinds . . . . .	2,225,946	2,617,472	2,269,009	2,496,333	2,346,344	2,140,343	3,034,321	3,249,130
Woolen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes . . . . .	170,503	200,440	221,412	263,330	213,342	206,213	219,237	219,567
Yarn for Weaving . . . .	1,331,010	1,675,019	1,774,399	2,223,715	1,306,566	1,906,534	2,304,156	1,715,494
Yeast, Dried . . . . .	730,823	779,342	617,504	817,584	774,028	734,623	723,320	671,049
All Other Articles . . . .	14,032,493	14,006,153	14,476,256	12,328,250	12,651,993	13,556,158	15,224,627	15,342,364
TOTAL . . . . .	422,891,579	390,018,569	370,967,965	340,362,754	361,961,060	387,900,967	427,203,983	420,133,767
Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty) . . . . .	—	—	†	200,718	276,514	368,776	374,612	503,230
TOTAL . . . . .	422,891,579	390,018,569	370,967,965	340,563,472	362,227,574	388,269,743	427,578,595	420,636,997

\* Not including Cabinet Work. † The transmission of articles by Foreign and Colonial Parcel Post, commenced on 1st July, 1885. articles imported by Parcel Post is included in the



IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Wood and Timber :— Hewn :— Fir.
3,004,359	3,300,487	2,649,914	2,845,690	2,726,302	3,026,595	3,584,949	Oak.
722,889	851,184	829,849	667,383	630,799	862,011	1,020,771	Teak.
513,052	422,228	353,143	465,709	574,882	705,224	867,083	Unenumerated.
260,367	311,951	215,837	208,981	249,453	295,544	307,836	Sawn or Split : Fir.
9,009,011	10,756,857	9,858,983	11,537,617	10,305,483	12,926,526	16,115,306	Unenumerated.
375,905	415,063	406,959	361,916	390,433	454,054	524,625	Staves.
589,362	593,539	512,811	541,797	594,615	656,246	569,572	Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :— Mahogany.
449,433	501,213	559,670	521,859	270,712	477,265	658,188	Unenumerated.
671,532	643,309	703,146	604,262	629,502	900,316	972,237	{ House Frames, Fittings, Joiners' and Cabinet Work.
653,845	675,138	660,315	668,325	762,838	974,802	1,146,240	Wool :— Sheep or Lambs'.
27,856,546	26,839,319	24,438,898	24,791,160	26,025,960	24,958,346	24,436,871	{ Other kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vi- cuna, and Llama.
334,938	324,481	361,219	344,177	358,554	383,984	351,803	Woollen Rags.
769,734	501,807	661,416	635,367	730,743	691,269	638,688	Woollen Manufactures :— Stuffs.
6,165,966	6,016,032	6,291,505	5,665,282	6,473,945	5,842,172	5,964,320	Other kinds.
3,503,193	3,823,492	4,052,565	4,062,374	4,506,241	4,815,438	4,945,549	Woollen and Worsted Yarn :— Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes.
234,677	237,515	231,796	224,435	216,435	221,149	199,557	Yarn for Weaving.
1,633,901	1,688,790	1,503,931	1,511,024	1,826,452	1,820,657	1,569,753	Yeast, Dried.
680,571	611,141	575,905	546,904	491,351	427,172	386,078	All Other Articles.
15,796,291	15,479,203	15,473,635	16,223,672	16,766,552	18,123,637	19,954,579	TOTAL.
434,869,195	423,258,639	404,069,060	407,535,918	415,711,467	440,796,547	450,024,010	{ Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty).
572,069	535,243	619,118	808,892	978,191	1,012,357	1,004,950	TOTAL.
435,441,264	423,793,882	404,688,178	408,344,810	416,689,658	441,808,904	451,028,960	

The year 1896 is the first for which there are records of the value of the goods so imported. The value of dutiable value of such articles given in the Table.

No. 29.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED

ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
IMPORTED ARTICLES :—							
Bacon and Hams* . . . Cwts.	3,485,178	3,237,040	3,719,381	3,916,423	3,738,885	3,427,733	4,206,853
Beef, Salted and Fresh* . . "	1,073,547	1,074,597	1,116,128	963,991	834,529	1,006,154	1,551,270
Butter* } . . . "	2,281,804	2,404,036	2,319,237	1,480,650	1,445,168	1,606,911	1,857,367
Margarine* }				870,409	1,251,109	1,119,406	1,210,525
Cheese* . . . "	1,752,150	1,876,925	1,779,118	1,685,447	1,785,850	1,858,740	1,847,601
Chicory . . . "	102,801	97,890	99,247	97,825	106,284	100,391	97,194
Cocos . . . Lbs.	12,888,470	13,920,272	14,603,067	15,151,480	16,109,473	18,215,019	18,461,194
Coffee . . . Cwts.	281,804	287,997	291,610	282,217	261,749	272,782	252,947
Corn :—Wheat* . . . "	63,542,561	46,126,789	60,772,366	46,354,884	55,183,470	56,869,438	58,203,159
—— Wheat Meal and Flour* "	16,193,136	14,972,180	15,714,634	14,528,924	17,891,769	16,719,860	14,499,848
Eggs* . . . Thousands	940,152	992,261	1,001,217	1,032,266	1,088,788	1,123,368	1,129,109
Fruit :—							
Currants . . . Cwts.	969,403	964,825	913,211	859,470	923,496	1,017,219	899,985
Raisins . . . "	452,453	441,668	424,061	458,830	513,054	438,938	465,142
Meat, Preserved, otherwise } than by salting* . . . }	558,489	413,855	496,988	402,312	449,407	506,815	601,634
Mutton, Fresh* . . . "	236,496	503,117	572,825	652,373	769,890	967,834	1,224,939
Pork, Salted and Fresh* . . "	360,536	323,291	365,248	352,219	411,492	472,535	363,479
Potatoes* . . . "	5,142,892	2,425,611	2,291,133	2,688,660	2,714,594	2,333,593	1,845,442
Rice* . . . "	3,969,048	3,142,886	2,455,925	3,524,814	2,546,866	3,270,856	3,565,554
Sugar, Raw* . . . "	19,672,203	19,135,691	18,986,327	15,474,147	17,528,381	16,726,975	16,813,776
—— Refined* . . . "	3,138,048	4,039,778	5,109,507	6,145,932	6,704,832	6,684,414	8,809,669
Tea . . . Lbs.	170,780,777	175,060,301	182,408,830	178,800,197	183,561,835	185,416,238	185,578,298
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars } and Snuff . . . }	1,459,411	1,530,183	1,726,926	1,863,377	1,924,062	2,136,191	2,330,656
—— Unmanufactured . . . "	49,092,803	50,132,723	50,789,211	50,421,903	51,310,245	52,302,572	53,679,550
Wine . . . Galls.	14,287,317	13,994,497	13,767,928	13,103,844	13,593,999	13,417,272	14,074,188
Spirits, Potable :—							
Rum . . . "	4,290,779	3,938,412	3,857,867	3,849,092	3,901,227	3,861,772	4,069,924
Brandy . . . "	2,891,340	2,901,843	2,689,464	2,642,376	2,541,527	2,439,780	2,500,973
Other Foreign and Colonial } Spirits (Potable) . . . }	1,082,555	1,285,411	1,358,944	1,679,188	1,688,269	1,873,040	2,046,948
Total of Imported Spirits } (Potable) . . . }	8,264,674	8,125,666	7,906,276	8,170,656	8,131,023	8,174,592	8,607,845
EXCISEABLE ARTICLES :—							
Spirits, Potable (British) . . . "	28,713,997	27,994,727	26,609,488	25,954,251	25,969,776	25,963,593	27,183,351
Total Spirits, Potable (Im- } ported and Exciseable) . . }	36,978,671	36,120,393	34,515,763	34,124,907	34,100,799	34,138,185	35,791,196
Beer (British) . . . Brls.	26,828,040	27,586,526	27,101,238	27,134,114	27,726,207	27,874,302	29,823,773

Note.—The Quantities of the several Articles liable to Duty, Retained for actual consumption in the United Kingdom, Duties, from the Quantities Entered for These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports, have been taken as the Quantities Retained for Home

## ARTICLES RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1900.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES.
4,333,300	4,422,736	4,796,666	4,027,191	4,602,962	5,111,248	5,601,347	6,383,844	IMPORTED ARTICLES:—
2,020,635	2,083,016	2,280,390	1,949,278	2,283,814	2,347,586	2,367,067	3,139,350	Cwts. Bacon and Hams.*
1,962,000	2,071,118	2,130,581	2,261,560	2,518,446	2,768,132	2,979,350	3,148,974	" Beef, Salted and Fresh.*
1,058,668	1,225,475	1,294,661	1,285,504	1,096,700	980,713	914,450	922,188	" Butter.*
2,064,373	1,976,019	2,172,621	2,014,367	2,210,212	2,072,466	2,191,602	2,560,261	" Margarine.*
95,499	101,111	91,267	86,176	88,155	86,755	85,429	81,975	" Cheese.*
20,325,349	21,566,065	20,795,271	20,962,705	22,426,608	24,461,376	24,520,160	27,860,649	" Chicory.
250,381	265,678	252,000	237,486	237,278	244,531	243,561	242,724	Lbs. Cocoa.
68,143,806	65,820,469	64,069,256	64,807,614	69,774,653	81,463,205	66,761,438	62,544,873	Cwts. Coffee.
18,617,313	16,539,307	21,806,724	20,190,027	18,944,800	18,127,104	20,911,183	18,472,706	" Corn: Wheat.*
1,333,780	1,278,017	1,334,898	1,322,103	1,423,695	1,524,712	1,588,467	1,681,982	" Wheat Meal and Flour.
1,112,798	1,183,461	1,011,118	1,212,386	1,075,180	1,100,874	1,136,322	1,084,841	Thousands. Eggs.*
466,074	489,036	547,463	510,858	623,187	634,906	607,273	622,273	Fruit:—
988,769	711,938	712,225	532,156	518,658	797,403	645,276	611,794	Cwts. Currants.
1,650,773	1,657,987	1,608,971	1,970,788	2,233,022	2,607,605	2,690,696	3,183,180	" Raisins.
363,962	311,807	332,674	365,149	388,069	489,519	529,383	562,006	" { Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting.*
1,917,720	2,162,916	2,962,804	2,795,418	2,659,833	3,748,572	2,304,577	3,884,806	" Mutton, Fresh.
3,137,962	2,966,585	3,031,571	2,930,130	2,515,859	2,793,619	2,283,381	3,035,719	" Pork, Salted and Fresh.*
15,067,305	15,283,276	16,068,532	15,679,083	13,912,486	16,780,564	15,418,948	13,149,841	" Potatoes.*
3,444,780	11,115,151	10,419,955	11,365,544	13,913,402	14,008,194	14,634,792	15,614,347	" Rice.*
106,949,452	202,366,631	207,065,679	208,036,017	214,259,315	221,731,400	227,722,561	231,328,156	" Sugar, Raw.*
2,280,292	2,323,558	2,522,300	2,490,417	2,750,857	2,911,197	3,440,538	3,354,485	" ——— Refined.*
55,237,672	58,596,920	60,042,690	59,966,603	61,712,187	62,300,232	64,675,183	66,479,217	Lbs. Tea.
14,924,175	14,774,608	14,538,048	14,085,101	13,776,400	14,553,466	15,776,093	15,780,400	" { Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
								" ——— Unmanufactured.
								Galls. Wine.
4,536,666	4,467,465	4,268,438	3,764,349	3,840,103	4,070,698	3,962,276	4,038,199	Spirits, Potable:—
2,640,164	2,679,449	2,668,499	2,588,107	2,441,124	2,494,572	2,519,887	2,561,090	" Rum.
1,787,376	1,352,409	1,175,077	1,481,030	1,525,969	1,647,434	1,694,076	1,683,482	" Brandy.
								" { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits (Potable).
8,964,300	8,399,323	8,112,014	7,533,496	7,607,916	8,212,604	8,176,229	8,302,771	" { Total of Imported Spirits (Potable).
29,410,431	30,744,258	31,355,315	29,257,967	29,893,576	30,330,230	31,990,250	32,677,075	EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:—
								Galls. Spirits, Potable (British).
38,374,637	39,143,581	39,467,329	37,891,473	37,505,792	19,042,334	40,076,183	40,959,846	" { Total Spirits, Potable (Im- ported and Exciseable).
33,223,518	31,667,326	31,509,694	31,694,350	31,745,419	32,225,743	33,964,900	34,755,905	Brls. Beer (British).

are ascertained by deducting the quantities Over-Entered, and those Exported subsequently to the payment of the Home Consumption in the first instance.

Consumption. No allowance has been made for any quantity that may have been re-exported after further manufacture.

1903.

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No. 30.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES RETAINED UNITED

ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
IMPORTED ARTICLES :—							
Bacon and Hams * - - Lbs.	11·01	10·15	11·57	12·08	11·44	10·41	12·67
Beef, Salted and Fresh * - „	3·39	3·37	3·47	2·97	2·55	3·06	4·67
Butter * - - - - - } „	7·21	7·54	7·21	4·57	4·42	4·88	5·60
Margarine * - - - - - } „				2·68	3·83	3·40	3·65
Cheese * - - - - - „	5·54	5·88	5·53	5·20	5·47	5·64	5·57
Cocoa - - - - - „	0·36	0·39	0·41	0·42	0·44	0·49	0·50
Coffee - - - - - „	0·89	0·90	0·91	0·87	0·80	0·83	0·76
Corn : Wheat* - - - - „	200·76	144·61	188·99	142·97	168·87	172·70	175·33
— Wheat Meal and Flour * „	51·16	46·94	48·87	44·81	54·75	50·77	43·68
Currants and Raisins - - „	4·49	4·41	4·16	4·07	4·40	4·42	4·11
Eggs * - - - - - No.	26·52	27·78	27·80	28·43	29·75	30·46	30·37
Meat, Preserved, otherwise } Lbs. than by salting * - - - }	1·76	1·30	1·54	1·24	1·38	1·54	1·81
Mutton, Fresh * - - - „	0·75	1·58	1·78	2·01	2·36	3·00	3·69
Pork, Salted and Fresh * - „	1·14	1·01	1·14	1·09	1·26	1·44	1·10
Potatoes * - - - - - „	16·25	7·61	7·13	8·29	8·31	7·09	5·56
Rice * - - - - - „	12·51	9·85	7·64	10·87	7·79	9·93	10·74
Sugar, Raw * † - - - „	62·16	60·00	59·05	47·73	53·64	50·80	50·65
„ Refined * - - - „	9·91	12·67	15·89	18·96	20·52	20·30	26·54
Tea - - - - - „	4·82	4·90	5·06	4·92	5·02	5·03	4·99
Tobacco - - - - - „	1·43	1·45	1·46	1·44	1·45	1·48	1·51
Wine - - - - - Gall.	0·40	0·39	0·38	0·36	0·37	0·36	0·38
Spirits, Potable (Foreign) - „	0·23	0·23	0·22	0·23	0·22	0·22	0·23
EXCISEABLE ARTICLES :—							
Spirits, Potable (British) - „	0·81	0·78	0·74	0·71	0·71	0·70	0·73
Total Spirits, Potable (Im- ported and Exciseable) - - } „	1·04	1·01	0·96	0·94	0·93	0·93	0·96
Beer (British) - - - - - Galls.	27·25	27·80	27·09	26·90	27·27	27·21	28·88

\* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports,  
† The Amount of Sugar consumed per head of the population includes

for HOME CONSUMPTION per HEAD of the TOTAL POPULATION of the KINGDOM.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES.
13.55	13.11	14.10	11.73	13.29	14.63	15.90	17.95	IMPORTED ARTICLES :— <i>Lbs.</i> Bacon and Hams.*
6.04	6.19	6.70	5.63	6.59	6.72	8.11	8.83	„ Beef, Salted and Fresh.*
5.83	6.14	6.23	6.59	7.27	7.92	8.46	8.85	„ Butter.*
3.16	3.63	3.80	3.75	3.17	2.66	2.60	2.59	„ Margarine.*
6.23	5.86	6.39	5.87	6.38	5.93	6.22	7.17	„ Cheese.*
0.54	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.62	0.70	„ Cocoa.
0.75	0.76	0.74	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.69	0.69	„ Coffee.
179.70	195.04	180.40	188.82	201.48	233.20	197.95	175.80	„ Corn : Wheat.*
46.66	49.01	64.36	58.83	54.71	51.89	59.35	51.95	„ ——— Wheat Meal and Flour.*
4.70	4.82	4.58	5.02	4.90	4.97	4.95	4.80	„ Currants and Raisins.
32.91	33.68	35.03	34.39	36.68	38.97	40.25	42.23	<i>No.</i> Eggs.*
2.00	2.11	2.10	1.55	1.49	2.23	1.83	1.72	<i>Lbs.</i> { Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting.*
4.93	4.91	4.99	5.74	6.62	7.46	8.20	8.97	„ Mutton, Fresh.*
0.79	0.92	0.98	1.03	1.12	1.40	1.50	1.58	„ Pork, Salted and Fresh.*
5.73	9.34	8.71	8.14	7.68	10.73	6.26	10.92	„ Potatoes.*
9.38	8.85	8.91	8.54	7.26	8.00	6.49	8.62	„ Rice.
44.99	47.23	47.22	45.68	40.17	48.04	43.76	36.08	„ Sugar, Raw.*‡
23.22	32.94	30.62	33.17	39.89	40.09	41.53	43.91	„ „ Refined.*
5.17	5.36	5.43	5.41	5.52	5.67	5.77	5.81	„ Tea.
1.55	1.61	1.64	1.63	1.66	1.67	1.73	1.75	„ Tobacco.
0.40	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.40	<i>Gall.</i> Wine.
0.24	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	„ Spirits, Potable (Foreign).
0.78	0.81	0.82	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.82	EXCISEABLE ARTICLES :— <i>Gall.</i> Spirits, Potable (British).
1.02	1.04	1.04	0.98	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.03	„ { Total Spirits, Potable (Im- ported and Exciseable).
30.00	30.16	29.77	29.59	29.47	29.65	30.89	31.42	<i>Galls.</i> Beer (British).

have been taken as the Quantities Retained for Home Consumption.  
the proportionate Amount of Raw Sugar refined and re-exported,  
1203.

No. 31.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of  
Cwts. according to present

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—GRAIN.							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, Northern Ports	6,555,891	2,717,588	4,613,436	1,708,170	704,227	521,402	886,538	2,416,585
—— Southern Ports	6,790,871	2,684,808	7,362,208	2,012,492	4,797,153	20,928,944	20,423,766	16,972,440
Sweden . . . . .	—	—	—	2,287	388	—	—	1,126
Denmark . . . . .	3,619	160	3,958	29,591	17,290	135,435	83,183	55,156
Germany . . . . .	2,871,095	1,090,188	1,980,236	1,316,646	1,551,728	3,279,457	2,537,990	1,100,846
France . . . . .	9,498	19,023	2,662	2,560	69,100	16,396	126,440	590
Austrian Territories . . . . .	27,495	85	95,024	52,475	—	127,120	463,948	18,285
Roumania . . . . .	403,937	—	898,709	290,248	589,055	1,417,703	2,825,292	4,653,735
Turkey . . . . .	1,121,138	504,380	653,035	248,626	1,998	160,970	668,276	903,514
Bulgaria . . . . .	737,925	326,689	669,605	177,734	65,364	293,169	634,453	351,165
Egypt . . . . .	1,172,206	999,764	109,983	40,632	197,899	734,888	325,757	425,455
United States : Atlantic Ports . . . . .	14,319,407	14,321,997	10,165,339	13,558,699	20,552,061	6,220,258	5,037,746	6,427,253
Pacific Ports . . . . .	11,809,354	8,319,053	14,107,513	11,089,882	9,978,202	8,423,314	11,971,290	10,773,810
Argentine Republic . . . . .	125,293	210,444	334,195	268,696	1,013,869	1,751,717	37,792	2,810,317
Chile . . . . .	2,248,788	1,055,964	1,622,852	1,701,695	2,206,272	1,485,861	572,953	24,000
British North America . . . . .	1,798,587	1,757,435	1,745,373	3,080,633	3,968,800	1,089,623	1,170,650	1,128,349
British India . . . . .	11,248,988	7,980,831	12,170,251	11,023,949	8,511,512	8,166,254	9,218,204	9,111,582
Australasia . . . . .	2,683,590	5,091,212	5,279,232	738,699	1,347,151	2,315,700	1,406,060	3,057,693
Other Countries . . . . .	210,949	226,535	185,253	92,092	230,449	193,152	161,549	242,279
Total . . . . .	64,133,631	47,306,156	61,498,864	47,435,806	55,802,518	57,261,633	58,551,887	60,474,180
	WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							
Russia, Northern Ports	4,208	2,024	1,542	395	13,534	154,302	10,911	11,196
—— Southern Ports	77,077	92,419	83,856	22,215	29,451	78,242	225,194	185,028
Sweden . . . . .	74,745	66,000	43,709	11,503	50	350	1,100	1,090
Denmark . . . . .	414,527	156,730	120,146	66,587	54,932	83,995	57,630	21,744
Germany . . . . .	1,928,170	1,746,514	1,415,171	811,737	588,276	1,105,426	1,153,859	894,838
France . . . . .	163,898	154,349	187,097	114,594	97,640	101,864	90,613	102,763
Austrian Territories . . . . .	1,738,955	1,563,693	1,810,719	1,865,419	1,412,195	1,946,023	1,841,022	1,369,887
Roumania . . . . .	—	—	—	—	145	—	9,870	9,492
Turkey . . . . .	6,423	7,360	116	777	—	4	3,435	—
Bulgaria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Egypt . . . . .	813	1,000	200	200	—	1,738	1,250	1,758
United States : Atlantic Ports . . . . .	9,662,753	8,486,582	10,172,849	9,948,250	13,735,564	11,440,300	8,722,400	10,729,188
Pacific Ports . . . . .	1,607,706	1,849,899	1,559,054	1,477,001	1,124,851	1,118,340	1,321,320	1,296,612
Argentine Republic . . . . .	2	—	1,037	11,300	9,707	8,666	742	27,687
Chile . . . . .	41,814	15	13	3,822	3,500	—	—	—
British North America . . . . .	503,864	688,780	280,002	770,665	957,553	785,056	1,168,368	933,422
British India . . . . .	—	120	4,007	2,555	750	—	10	31
Australasia . . . . .	85,250	222,517	131,485	72,692	7,023	51,013	33,263	131,140
Other Countries . . . . .	19,107	57,293	21,840	9,848	28,063	35,123	31,095	57,260
Total . . . . .	16,329,312	15,095,301	15,832,843	14,689,560	18,063,234	16,910,442	14,672,082	15,773,336

## OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM (stated in system of Entry).

WHEAT—GRAIN.							COUNTRIES.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,024,822	16,850	42,207	52,277	925,250	1,561,900	4,569,500	Russia, Northern Ports.
12,923,577	4,344,186	10,018,781	16,723,604	22,061,785	15,659,900	10,480,400	— Southern Ports.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden
—	2,750	1,389	2,600	—	—	—	Denmark.
714,400	606,368	382,088	715,043	752,990	1,062,910	1,333,400	Germany.
126,004	25,749	1,452	3,968	2,900	2,610	2,180	France.
20	213	2	—	—	—	—	Austrian Territories.
1,083,330	737,789	89,272	108,089	2,022,200	5,401,300	1,331,340	Roumania.
1,509,903	494,184	103,552	389,577	1,300,230	1,930,400	1,862,540	Turkey.
134,704	60,229	—	12,600	—	1,067,900	1,142,100	Bulgaria.
995,997	325,145	10,586	184	2,590	30,000	26,980	Egypt.
17,496,800	27,023,996	21,166,090	15,773,228	14,006,420	20,533,000	24,969,800	United States : Atlantic Ports.
6,693,065	6,862,746	11,097,188	8,884,417	12,077,700	10,161,000	9,633,400	Pacific Ports.
2,473,456	3,466,006	7,346,587	13,273,152	11,400,360	4,927,600	933,100	Argentine Republic.
2,110,875	2,237,656	2,580,147	1,764,413	1,033,900	1,986,100	1,019,300	Chile.
3,173,340	3,374,964	3,167,365	2,323,515	1,344,300	3,617,900	4,390,600	British North America.
12,005,735	12,486,442	6,196,096	6,340,066	3,802,960	2,112,940	572,700	British India.
2,065,671	2,016,346	2,580,583	2,377,413	2,436,330	6,500	—	Australasia.
191,367	198,675	200,089	417,491	994,480	23,320	151,980	Other Countries.
66,312,962	64,901,799	66,461,983	70,126,232	31,749,956	70,025,980	62,740,180	Total.

WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							COUNTRIES.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
10,256	21	694	9,136	100	3,650	14,320	Russia, Northern Ports.
66,171	1,410	473	24,215	34,740	11,440	41,400	— Southern Ports.
625	—	—	—	—	2,200	2,300	Sweden.
9,298	728	691	7,241	380	10,110	34,460	Denmark.
364,476	163,335	116,164	198,543	248,370	204,790	72,745	Germany.
44,097	39,962	52,365	480,819	1,125,990	1,719,300	1,682,429	France.
1,217,233	977,272	1,090,614	1,106,971	1,305,760	1,383,300	1,143,950	Austrian Territories.
1,250	—	—	—	9,500	—	3,000	Roumania.
—	2,730	224	4,411	490	2,680	—	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
560	487	1,584	3,330	—	10	—	Egypt.
12,568,080	13,473,479	16,709,104	15,373,304	12,773,050	15,373,400	13,647,570	United States : Atlantic Ports.
1,109,976	963,912	1,236,497	547,182	353,800	520,700	416,400	Pacific Ports.
657	7,751	10,262	8,436	23,300	58,500	6,600	Argentine Republic.
35,552	15,336	760	1,600	1,200	200	—	Chile.
1,029,247	1,352,359	1,080,986	1,196,421	2,343,300	1,982,720	1,530,000	British North America.
3,087	643	2,900	10,570	200	200	1,310	British India.
153,330	42,098	30,055	61,158	73,110	—	—	Australasia.
77,530	26,986	15,301	97,212	74,620	80,910	83,004	Other Countries.
16,723,003	22,105,009	20,408,168	10,134,806	18,368,410	21,320,200	16,680,960	Total.

QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN and FLOUR							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, North <sup>a</sup> Ports	6,561,286	2,720,217	4,615,465	1,708,697	722,516	732,775	901,692	2,432,135
——— South <sup>a</sup> Ports	6,889,688	2,804,835	7,472,545	2,042,112	4,836,952	21,036,125	20,736,585	17,229,428
Sweden . . .	95,827	85,722	57,512	17,624	456	479	1,528	2,640
Denmark . . .	535,064	203,705	162,045	118,374	91,522	250,497	163,225	85,856
Germany . . .	5,343,108	3,358,388	3,842,303	2,398,962	2,346,696	4,793,739	4,140,572	2,343,677
France . . .	219,624	219,476	248,842	155,352	201,046	155,936	252,291	143,316
Austrian Territories	2,256,924	2,030,855	2,477,549	1,873,034	1,908,371	2,792,905	3,020,923	1,920,906
Roumania . .	403,937	—	398,709	290,248	589,251	1,417,703	2,839,000	4,666,918
Turkey . . .	1,129,373	513,938	653,188	249,662	1,998	160,976	673,047	903,514
Bulgaria . . .	737,925	326,689	669,605	177,734	65,364	293,169	634,453	351,443
Egypt . . .	1,173,248	1,001,063	110,246	40,899	197,899	737,269	327,493	427,897
United States : Atlantic Ports .	26,707,552	25,343,532	23,550,667	26,823,032	39,113,634	21,891,902	17,152,190	21,328,903
Pacific Ports .	13,870,514	10,721,519	16,158,900	13,059,217	11,498,271	9,955,286	13,806,457	12,574,660
Argentine Republic	125,295	210,444	335,635	284,390	1,027,351	1,763,753	38,822	2,848,771
Chile . . .	2,302,396	1,055,983	1,622,869	1,706,791	2,211,001	1,485,861	572,953	24,000
British N. America	2,444,566	2,651,954	2,113,797	4,108,186	5,262,791	2,165,042	2,793,383	2,424,768
British India . .	11,248,988	7,980,987	12,175,523	11,027,355	8,512,526	8,166,254	9,218,218	9,111,625
Australasia . .	2,792,885	5,380,195	5,452,239	835,622	1,356,641	2,385,580	1,452,259	3,239,832
Other Countries .	235,446	300,941	213,913	104,595	268,007	241,101	204,737	321,807
Total . . .	85,073,646	66,910,443	82,331,552	67,021,886	80,212,293	80,426,352	78,929,778	82,381,591
	BARLEY.							
Russia . . .	5,517,049	4,965,593	6,524,542	5,541,041	7,463,633	11,530,403	7,855,500	8,254,567
Sweden . . .	397,502	176,088	169,648	540,256	602,236	518,903	64,747	61,772
Denmark . . .	750,034	226,874	612,119	973,306	822,306	1,005,402	537,883	301,120
Germany . . .	1,794,914	724,532	609,142	1,205,750	931,951	2,427,669	1,608,102	544,803
France . . .	1,475,713	1,281,262	1,424,600	1,033,323	624,552	410,014	611,597	439,595
Austrian Territories	367,705	392,361	744,040	481,287	366,500	655,903	307,237	439,718
Roumania . .	4,460,601	1,401,211	2,377,519	2,346,287	2,309,276	3,207,205	3,013,457	1,964,612
Turkey . . .	1,183,051	2,403,631	1,288,738	648,793	175,884	906,406	1,899,700	2,352,567
Bulgaria . . .	79,730	43,617	124,496	37,314	—	29,285	74,114	30,700
Egypt . . .	95,945	225,340	62,516	—	44,493	64,771	272,171	238,625
United States . .	118,756	226,659	135,913	49,809	369,169	52,420	388,636	415,333
Chile . . .	52,859	291,777	152,583	165,338	73,081	326,792	297,051	65,040
Other Countries .	167,469	594,070	1,140,304	691,133	456,486	170,177	470,715	1,569,536
Total . . .	16,461,328	12,953,015	15,366,160	13,713,637	14,239,566	21,305,350	17,400,910	16,677,988

\* The equivalents used in the conversion of Flour into Wheat, in this table have been revised for the years of Wheat, the result of the gradual



KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

In equivalent Weight of GRAIN.*							COUNTRIES.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,633,710	18,879	44,176	65,035	935,389	1,566,869	4,580,389	Russia, Northern Ports.
13,023,461	4,346,004	10,019,433	16,757,236	22,130,065	16,875,689	10,537,000	— Southern Ports.
863	—	—	—	—	3,056	3,889	Sweden.
12,914	3,761	3,299	13,657	523	14,042	47,861	Denmark.
1,221,677	833,207	523,425	990,797	1,091,603	1,317,340	1,435,624	Germany.
187,250	81,253	74,167	671,772	1,505,775	2,300,052	2,339,824	France.
1,091,694	1,357,535	1,527,244	1,637,460	1,813,563	1,828,194	1,563,819	Austrian Territories.
1,090,086	737,739	89,272	108,089	2,035,395	5,401,300	1,225,507	Roumania.
1,506,903	497,976	103,803	345,703	1,300,311	1,034,122	1,343,540	Turkey.
134,704	60,239	—	12,600	—	1,067,900	1,142,100	Bulgaria.
367,466	385,321	12,796	4,306	2,560	30,014	26,989	Egypt.
34,967,261	52,683,550	44,372,749	37,182,534	31,753,712	41,392,789	43,924,753	United States: Atlantic Ports.
8,239,697	8,236,235	12,833,989	9,644,392	13,500,089	10,892,523	19,210,344	Pacific Ports.
2,479,229	3,476,961	7,859,240	13,223,867	11,432,721	5,008,550	942,237	Argentine Republic.
2,169,253	2,306,356	2,581,202	1,766,035	1,040,667	1,936,378	1,019,300	Chile.
4,003,349	5,763,677	4,658,724	4,488,322	6,099,183	6,302,233	6,046,463	British N. America.
13,911,263	12,496,335	6,109,935	5,363,749	3,803,228	2,113,213	574,579	British India.
2,906,643	2,075,315	2,631,231	3,062,357	3,583,163	6,500	—	Australasia.
299,943	238,156	222,176	552,606	1,008,007	135,035	267,215	Other Countries.
89,549,355	95,604,589	93,800,360	96,702,072	107,201,636	99,037,369	68,885,554	Total.

BARLEY.							COUNTRIES.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
6,433,660	5,182,076	13,610,085	19,447,120	13,281,157	9,245,400	7,494,100	Russia.
80,100	74,300	91,554	75,188	11,140	000	—	Sweden.
324,567	237,749	463,486	676,411	157,570	346,730	100,000	Denmark.
223,387	372,403	461,685	645,928	840,030	410,632	141,310	Germany.
1,112,230	1,153,963	205,681	177,904	370,070	200,400	75,640	France.
223,578	103,406	393,009	607,757	204,930	125,800	200,400	Austrian Territories.
2,751,202	1,306,016	1,411,124	3,020,182	2,370,000	2,975,300	3,275,200	Roumania.
3,123,984	2,991,035	3,501,401	2,972,097	3,920,000	3,080,760	3,160,700	Turkey.
227,256	87,478	44,750	97,301	106,200	25,300	31,900	Bulgaria.
412,551	102,815	114,857	137,328	34,600	120,400	47,520	Egypt.
749,451	1,196,873	1,636,441	1,514,761	734,250	3,241,900	3,353,800	United States.
205,903	303,556	388,063	633,208	980,400	1,108,500	522,970	Chile.
1,579,824	1,078,073	671,776	1,036,549	697,200	986,310	545,380	Other Countries.
17,465,998	14,277,342	22,844,582	31,241,384	23,618,667	22,477,322	18,968,720	Total.

1883 to 1890, in order to express with greater accuracy the change in the yield of Flour from a given quantity adoption of improved machinery.

1203.

## IMPORTS :--CORN.

## QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
WHEAT.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - -	9,030,883	9,857,189	6,411,246	7,218,918	9,076,451	16,203,306	13,966,920	8,950,296
Sweden - - -	4,723,901	2,413,791	3,690,296	4,091,318	3,407,310	1,721,357	1,568,167	1,001,524
Denmark - - -	302,558	27,046	63,146	107,832	33,670	9,028	1,300	16,800
Germany - - -	682,759	275,042	95,896	331,309	476,496	899,435	106,962	240,106
Holland - - -	196,926	225,575	291,402	349,667	331,920	216,060	184,791	173,234
France - - -	25,765	6,177	4,916	4,072	152	41,461	1,925	6,400
United States - -	97	251,075	1,453,541	412,824	17,196	101	148,946	2,010,461
British N. America -	69,851	277,948	758,210	766,732	216,248	25,580	4,067	120,064
Other Countries -	126,802	88,023	288,606	204,766	253,501	154,361	7,493	208,852
Total - - -	15,137,540	12,021,966	13,051,189	13,485,233	14,462,943	18,770,686	15,990,567	12,727,186
MAIZE.								
Russia - - -	1,113,107	3,542,634	1,680,334	3,113,368	5,536,479	3,632,132	3,065,208	2,107,766
France - - -	2,468	50	6,086	-	16,500	-	14	38,196
Austrian Territories	73,906	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roumania -	5,943,795	9,018,307	7,348,682	7,578,612	11,085,640	7,133,657	6,215,364	8,506,416
Turkey - - -	731,902	1,061,847	675,611	87,194	38,241	884,494	227,258	81,519
Bulgaria - - -	44,048	217,477	163,582	-	-	-	48,433	643
Egypt - - -	78,645	660,899	76,580	6,000	2,080	255,096	704	14,564
United States - -	21,040,667	3,804,960	19,502,622	16,701,472	11,201,831	9,837,536	22,501,135	23,220,000
Argentine Republic	19,268	251,086	460,118	1,303,540	2,165,275	2,204,280	1,691,348	6,855,921
British N. America -	2,013,559	929,240	950,519	1,574,166	569,930	1,298,684	2,866,598	2,285,510
Other Countries -	267,163	214,644	663,505	343,223	570,499	423,285	586,173	281,001
Total - - -	31,739,106	24,780,464	31,526,735	31,911,566	31,167,525	26,370,164	36,102,925	43,437,834
RICE.								
Total - - -	187,826	220,579	841,195	296,041	785,261	1,332,267	595,001	579,124

KINDS of GRAIN, Imported into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
OATS.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
10,883,491	6,325,063	6,350,578	12,456,906	12,132,580	10,222,800	5,453,480	Russia.
2,550,715	1,578,220	2,800,220	861,676	1,120,870	806,400	172,500	Sweden.
68,630	32,411	175,111	25,070	4,100	7,100	15,780	Denmark.
380,251	287,168	399,053	640,420	748,640	426,300	234,000	Germany.
207,830	703,211	166,955	212,980	278,350	218,250	207,800	Holland.
119,861	1,168,406	6,403	9,896	9,550	2,780	140	France.
904,072	2,569,667	876,441	39,781	297,800	4,552,500	8,082,300	United States.
355,750	1,805,238	729,911	80,981	3,350	781,700	1,754,750	British N. America.
1,039,885	2,152,010	460,224	651,745	232,790	660,060	188,200	Other Countries.
16,601,304	15,661,394	13,954,986	14,979,214	15,528,810	17,686,730	16,116,810	Total.
MAIZE.							
5,126,358	3,422,136	2,945,750	3,548,445	5,120,300	1,225,500	1,280,400	Russia.
—	0	38	4,870	500	520	500	France.
—	2,140	—	—	—	—	—	Austrian Territories.
11,179,045	8,253,553	15,050,482	14,167,972	3,809,540	3,818,000	4,035,900	Roumania.
100,120	720,438	949,355	954,311	294,490	6,800	23,900	Turkey.
10,390	—	862,808	477,548	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
960,322	120,351	—	199,949	352,780	63,800	—	Egypt.
7,140,624	17,087,365	9,232,364	9,571,062	15,437,900	27,427,300	39,645,100	United States.
920,317	4,589,057	281,956	333,745	7,218,900	16,107,900	3,549,350	Argentine Republic.
970,594	754,198	3,980,851	778,465	1,075,800	2,683,400	4,235,400	British N. America.
322,851	521,967	228,899	227,845	514,300	179,580	109,800	Other Countries.
26,826,925	35,351,224	32,002,500	35,365,943	33,944,350	51,772,100	53,785,380	Total.
RYE.							
466,284	574,891	725,173	1,000,226	956,420	962,700	1,018,940	Total.

QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
BUCKWHEAT.								
Total . . .	Cwts. 77,703	Cwts. 64,858	Cwts. 82,565	Cwts. 104,109	Cwts. 67,780	Cwts. 101,543	Cwts. 29,646	Cwts. 100,940
BERE OR BIGG.								
Total . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PEASE.								
Russia . . .	334,506	206,510	145,252	61,771	247,850	417,062	418,253	122,463
Germany . . .	395,933	97,387	118,164	69,012	293,512	465,852	92,757	46,324
United States . .	338,553	347,183	503,974	591,894	714,729	176,481	347,790	624,445
British N. America .	696,739	754,948	1,067,761	1,141,472	1,049,973	464,841	570,749	818,901
British India . .	37,989	442,773	84,396	139,579	608,567	844,169	116,911	57,383
Other Countries .	89,087	90,168	102,447	44,608	77,726	65,971	148,719	172,972
Total . . .	1,892,807	1,938,969	2,021,996	2,048,336	2,992,357	2,434,376	1,695,179	1,842,488
BEANS.								
Germany . . .	173,389	41,212	39,727	104,789	362,869	209,927	111,664	48,679
Portugal . . .	21,814	—	38,061	143,866	69,457	84,383	122,210	100,908
Italy . . .	88,410	201,366	8,896	60,389	16,617	128,861	84,703	6,028
Turkey . . .	422,827	667,967	531,749	398,777	246,254	316,687	579,533	357,589
Bulgaria . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt . . .	2,627,376	2,307,835	2,455,427	1,539,933	1,438,465	1,254,979	980,226	2,008,499
Morocco . . .	10,392	82,912	263,859	450,619	188,682	818,660	1,496,714	617,230
Other Countries .	243,263	219,280	180,269	109,776	166,668	200,481	214,529	205,985
Total . . .	3,587,471	3,520,572	3,517,987	2,808,149	2,488,962	3,013,978	3,579,579	3,344,918

KINDS of GRAIN Imported into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
BUCKWHEAT.							
Cwts. 177,892	Cwts. 181,142	Cwts. 107,290	Cwts. 184,893	Cwts. 184,570	Cwts. 186,556	Cwts. 170,264	Total.
BERE OR BIGG.							
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total.
PEASE.							
194,098	59,325	180,123	526,654	1,009,635	1,005,380	880,220	Russia.
163,501	9,951	61,110	85,552	114,700	92,690	46,922	Germany.
625,126	834,664	515,325	381,101	243,726	382,730	626,690	United States.
939,550	1,041,420	878,075	680,394	441,520	1,030,390	1,112,730	British N. America.
364,835	290,854	414,516	349,311	334,170	334,940	51,800	British India.
132,271	265,278	253,294	249,611	279,100	163,527	101,773	Other Countries.
2,419,381	2,501,492	2,302,443	2,272,623	2,422,851	3,018,657	2,820,135	Total.
BEANS.							
30,989	114,549	237,454	341,481	410,570	316,620	272,660	Germany.
59,845	170,299	148,861	198,440	82,050	98,800	162,860	Portugal.
1,992	50,694	23,197	101,046	28,930	68,120	248,690	Italy.
507,514	726,153	578,139	699,454	981,138	932,660	1,146,550	Turkey.
—	—	3,715	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
2,428,460	2,133,943	1,973,613	2,934,634	1,787,810	1,226,710	805,660	Egypt.
458,414	1,091,784	754,927	721,062	617,190	313,900	61,530	Morocco.
185,199	142,511	227,079	263,778	222,850	146,180	142,100	Other Countries.
3,672,413	4,429,983	3,946,965	5,259,895	4,130,538	3,102,990	2,840,050	Total.

IMPORTS:—COTTON AND WOOL.

No. 32.—QUANTITIES of RAW COTTON IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM

YEARS	United States.	Brazil.	Peru.	Chile.	Venezuela and Republic of Colombia.	British West India Islands and British Guiana.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1883	1,239,410,592	49,158,928	4,227,216	1,516,928	1,548,624	462,784	581,168
1884	1,211,608,160	39,623,584	3,049,760	1,378,456	1,384,768	523,936	1,768,256
1885	1,050,546,000	36,070,496	4,060,896	1,560,272	1,203,888	334,320	1,914,864
1886	1,292,536,896	31,326,624	7,411,488	1,254,400	484,896	62,160	625,856
1887	1,256,894,464	69,506,528	4,920,608	284,032	310,576	461,888	1,391,040
1888	1,348,571,840	48,451,812	7,443,682	862,288	234,304	516,544	20,160
1889	1,423,811,872	29,771,056	6,648,992	716,240	197,568	422,128	187,376
1890	1,316,756,896	27,935,376	7,911,120	1,165,584	316,624	577,696	1,096,032
1891	1,617,540,736	29,450,176	6,175,344	1,093,904	764,064	541,856	778,512
1892	1,405,528,208	17,419,808	12,054,672	1,692,544	1,037,344	608,232	756,896
1893	1,055,855,360	56,925,568	12,214,272	2,160,256	624,848	597,408	1,247,232
1894	1,393,089,040	39,857,828	7,012,656	444,528	250,544	471,968	2,425,920
1895	1,894,796,704	13,903,232	8,288,386	376,320	71,344	466,816	715,568
1896	1,394,027,152	10,540,208	7,332,192	265,776	262,080	402,080	921,200
1897	1,390,186,080	16,814,448	7,852,208	423,360	200,144	236,880	254,576

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) IMPORTED into

YEARS.	Russia.	Germany.	France.	Holland and Belgium.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.	Egypt.	British Possessions in South Africa.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1883	28,148,121	4,335,436	5,337,996	5,716,132	8,689,970	2,698,842	48,870,961
1884	22,999,967	1,690,331	5,585,672	4,664,701	10,377,542	2,087,369	51,334,652
1885	29,649,386	1,886,954	7,621,322	5,268,013	11,112,489	2,375,614	47,013,467
1886	29,721,582	3,237,788	11,464,460	6,196,977	17,965,124	3,838,228	61,257,406
1887	27,754,188	3,766,550	10,234,513	5,778,891	20,130,920	5,174,973	65,312,497
1888	24,626,644	3,887,736	14,098,202	5,953,845	17,700,718	3,601,420	33,647,956
1889	44,242,452	5,190,082	24,531,311	14,105,482	21,312,123	3,456,850	90,189,138
1890	24,785,500	6,733,552	10,873,788	6,697,466	17,458,657	2,298,243	87,221,926
1891	38,382,854	4,751,067	12,270,828	6,013,549	17,817,973	1,515,298	96,662,069
1892	24,403,157	5,570,720	17,060,677	6,298,436	22,774,764	1,570,915	82,071,288
1893	10,369,022	3,194,238	13,441,975	7,899,116	14,683,027	2,007,325	84,650,636
1894	7,387,280	1,331,118	13,695,979	6,839,200	16,032,117	2,459,618	70,585,593
1895	11,342,905	3,554,188	26,263,836	9,521,104	21,873,348	4,397,940	75,334,080
1896	10,009,280	3,312,738	20,280,339	12,575,714	16,542,910	3,145,630	91,704,400
1897	11,811,600	6,199,400	23,345,473	11,260,425	25,775,862	2,701,805	78,038,680

## from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

Egypt.	British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED.	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
170,686,200	280,698,480	970,032	5,073,600	1,734,338,562	247,228,200	1,487,104,762	1883
172,999,784	301,380,192	400,736	8,077,552	1,749,169,134	251,661,648	1,497,507,536	1884
177,515,520	145,130,048	838,752	7,091,280	1,425,816,335	206,338,832	1,219,477,504	1885
189,848,000	204,864,128	364,448	6,315,904	1,715,044,900	197,858,080	1,517,186,720	1886
178,608,080	276,508,720	175,392	4,377,968	1,791,437,312	292,615,008	1,498,822,304	1887
147,191,184	170,338,768	151,312	8,073,744	1,731,756,936	274,839,152	1,456,915,936	1888
191,730,720	278,310,880	144,592	10,000,816	1,937,462,240	277,602,304	1,659,859,936	1889
181,288,176	238,746,704	114,912	17,808,080	1,798,496,200	214,641,840	1,573,854,360	1890
225,377,376	100,820,384	160,720	12,182,240	1,994,836,512	182,008,064	1,812,877,248	1891
261,492,784	68,977,064	220,640	5,552,176	1,775,236,288	232,903,888	1,542,332,400	1892
220,465,280	62,461,504	182,448	4,045,888	1,416,780,064	224,621,488	1,192,158,576	1893
256,488,960	77,447,328	104,048	10,524,192	1,788,116,512	239,894,704	1,548,221,808	1894
284,355,760	51,720,928	136,976	1,710,688	1,767,042,672	208,284,592	1,558,758,080	1895
273,056,324	66,176,656	59,360	1,847,824	1,764,890,256	163,823,308	1,571,066,448	1896
274,132,892	42,096,096	34,608	1,928,976	1,724,180,368	225,070,272	1,499,090,096	1897

## the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	South America.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED (Foreign and Colonial only).	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
24,922,180	351,685,606	7,064,210	8,577,846	495,948,779	277,254,064	218,712,096	1883
24,799,268	381,403,660	15,362,870	5,220,620	626,526,081	276,919,073	249,607,586	1884
25,097,174	356,055,791	12,908,622	6,138,758	506,087,590	267,501,675	238,185,915	1885
34,596,023	401,425,430	16,976,066	9,741,241	596,470,906	312,000,830	284,464,615	1886
33,783,574	383,606,306	13,288,801	9,123,359	577,924,601	319,204,968	258,721,083	1887
34,438,028	427,974,038	13,611,178	9,723,212	639,267,975	339,075,483	300,192,492	1888
35,598,921	431,303,391	16,343,005	14,630,802	700,903,067	363,647,360	337,255,697	1889
34,238,586	418,771,604	11,178,692	12,775,117	633,028,131	340,712,303	292,315,828	1890
36,303,864	477,727,486	12,858,966	16,510,097	720,014,070	384,224,656	335,789,414	1891
37,806,257	513,406,793	17,566,907	14,715,180	743,048,104	430,828,993	312,217,111	1892
32,804,874	472,367,226	19,356,285	17,173,741	677,947,464	346,369,110	331,578,354	1893
41,166,812	502,002,400	21,501,496	16,976,264	705,667,047	345,927,043	359,540,004	1894
28,928,242	541,394,063	24,042,180	18,662,177	776,379,663	404,335,228	370,443,537	1895
43,353,360	477,645,180	22,766,966	17,301,756	718,537,253	324,691,803	383,845,450	1896
39,548,960	491,310,839	30,382,129	20,073,780	740,748,968	371,503,212	369,245,161	1897

1903.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## No. 34.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and

1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
239,790,478	233,025,242	212,115,114	212,725,200	231,913,910	224,584,912	248,985,195	263,530,585

## No. 35.—DECLARED VALUE OF BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
FOREIGN:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia, Northern Ports - - -	4,161,716	4,129,555	3,479,307	3,249,363	3,822,296	3,708,301	4,257,945
— Southern Ports - - -	874,806	864,083	712,245	1,174,954	844,680	1,106,774	1,074,313
Sweden and Norway - - -	3,869,822	3,857,400	3,500,418	3,274,418	3,233,139	3,765,569	4,502,487
Denmark and Iceland - - -	2,265,969	2,197,912	1,908,065	1,731,226	1,848,095	2,085,411	2,368,284
— Danish West Indies - - -	185,692	156,123	110,980	95,024	96,960	84,351	81,724
Germany - - - - -	15,787,635	15,729,269	16,415,964	15,744,886	15,748,223	15,945,515	18,478,136
Holland - - - - -	9,506,246	10,287,946	8,878,080	8,806,633	8,202,557	8,534,551	9,724,757
— Java and other Posses- sions in the Indian Seas - - -	2,278,068	2,291,756	1,756,036	1,383,148	1,567,327	1,932,318	1,750,296
Belgium - - - - -	8,327,041	8,500,703	7,806,357	7,160,638	6,866,779	6,339,610	7,229,418
France - - - - -	17,567,512	16,746,358	14,978,990	13,614,282	13,684,203	14,913,584	14,682,677
— Algeria - - - - -	350,839	379,686	356,715	271,142	293,389	253,093	287,086
— Possessions in Senegambia - - -	64,787	209,083	196,833	56,985	84,346	99,676	99,663
— West India Islands - - -	263,595	200,256	161,189	176,646	178,021	181,969	222,485
Portugal - - - - -	1,962,184	1,969,112	1,748,231	1,840,643	2,142,361	2,212,574	2,511,240
— Azores and Madeira - - -	134,985	317,023	139,349	132,332	127,198	159,146	191,807
Spain - - - - -	3,785,034	3,863,533	3,163,234	3,106,636	3,332,707	3,535,376	4,337,990
— Canary Islands - - - - -	194,423	167,330	189,126	373,123	214,527	226,579	411,384
— Fernando Po - - - - -	7,396	10,034	3,637	3,083	9,103	5,694	6,522
— West India Islands - - -	2,246,306	1,366,014	1,461,920	1,740,043	1,453,422	1,687,384	1,819,387
— Philippine Islands - - -	1,214,904	909,355	956,982	639,598	678,009	1,189,785	1,542,029
Italy - - - - -	7,121,948	6,994,114	6,627,165	6,092,470	7,316,560	5,800,633	7,156,557
Austrian Territories - - -	967,529	942,331	783,426	900,601	886,187	945,401	1,038,756
Greece - - - - -	1,283,876	1,188,704	873,678	964,561	989,217	948,180	834,368
Roumania - - - - -	1,342,610	948,523	791,886	929,721	1,088,429	989,690	1,250,631
Turkey - - - - -	6,089,776	6,393,568	6,132,796	5,907,486	5,630,002	5,079,622	6,167,484
Egypt - - - - -	3,307,300	2,893,411	3,486,858	2,670,638	3,013,569	2,611,276	2,949,720
Tripoli and Tunis - - -	171,467	96,070	85,080	84,814	84,231	61,425	106,790
Morocco - - - - -	258,479	292,008	427,283	463,830	344,907	513,223	572,219
Perala - - - - -	256,667	318,465	317,523	129,368	149,605	104,432	309,334
Siara - - - - -	34,235	43,560	51,062	65,356	76,076	52,763	70,290
United States - - - - -	27,372,908	24,426,636	21,996,321	20,824,876	29,547,900	28,697,960	30,293,942
Mexico - - - - -	1,552,321	1,017,668	796,011	900,609	1,106,609	1,267,969	1,512,756
Central America - - - - -	639,191	394,399	670,467	679,266	967,513	945,530	997,471
Haiti and St. Domingo - - -	301,026	510,960	362,126	270,992	434,529	310,069	249,024
Republic of Colombia - - -	1,199,817	1,160,305	660,124	930,509	1,165,832	1,129,971	1,159,049
Venezuela - - - - -	639,041	600,200	337,692	450,686	779,717	581,487	785,424
Ecuador - - - - -	169,987	365,960	129,428	254,962	373,033	385,022	203,176
Brazil - - - - -	6,648,470	6,471,564	5,348,844	6,099,429	5,624,408	6,256,297	6,232,320
Uruguay - - - - -	1,296,799	1,582,963	1,406,742	1,254,468	1,769,012	1,771,092	2,408,401
Argentine Republic - - -	4,904,982	5,310,711	4,660,460	5,190,577	6,229,068	7,667,004	10,682,034
Chile - - - - -	2,066,689	2,089,640	1,404,866	1,608,035	1,980,973	2,204,671	2,934,190



# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

95

## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
£ 247,235,150	£ 227,216,399	£ 218,259,718	£ 216,005,687	£ 229,123,246	£ 240,145,551	£ 234,219,708

## UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN :
4,088,108	4,319,475	4,333,169	5,259,400	5,796,991	5,978,168	6,300,948	6,243,528	Russia, Northern Ports.
1,063,493	1,067,927	1,013,967	1,112,940	1,067,583	1,095,416	984,237	1,234,637	— Southern Ports.
4,977,784	4,890,246	4,599,174	4,456,713	4,888,189	4,918,087	5,194,587	5,816,156	Sweden and Norway.
2,539,467	2,617,230	2,624,179	2,542,258	2,594,967	2,708,537	2,865,635	3,000,104	Denmark and Iceland.
114,508	67,914	77,605	79,816	67,450	60,100	60,000	55,986	— Danish West Indies.
19,239,636	18,804,229	17,587,096	17,703,185	17,801,199	20,586,310	22,244,405	21,602,426	Germany.
10,121,180	9,463,300	8,895,835	9,249,316	9,705,311	7,375,021	8,333,935	8,333,935	Holland.
1,653,827	2,506,044	2,256,943	2,067,915	2,014,596	1,964,833	2,108,511	2,052,159	{ — Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
7,633,712	7,374,486	6,943,935	7,130,905	7,335,065	7,335,065	7,816,152	8,231,686	Belgium.
16,567,927	16,429,685	14,687,796	13,866,410	13,626,494	13,370,902	14,151,512	13,813,812	France.
329,876	287,086	333,816	225,554	310,785	265,229	257,501	273,304	— Algeria.
110,360	130,262	465,030	153,144	172,980	282,845	334,731	401,224	— Possessions in Senegambia
303,509	194,261	237,774	135,430	160,323	106,909	126,163	85,843	— West India Islands.
2,157,734	2,018,597	1,395,565	1,789,686	1,446,245	1,461,999	1,333,908	1,416,687	Portugal.
173,933	177,132	133,802	138,467	135,720	124,804	124,706	161,549	— Azores and Madeira.
4,999,705	4,977,473	4,672,933	3,614,516	3,945,037	3,945,037	3,945,037	3,330,747	Spain.
468,340	452,450	430,564	441,724	399,954	460,717	460,717	475,745	— Canary Islands.
7,778	8,380	7,167	8,201	9,247	10,023	10,269	10,936	— Fernando Po.
1,676,756	1,461,261	1,478,171	1,371,926	1,121,096	1,121,096	732,660	698,637	— West India Islands.
998,412	795,531	725,981	723,736	639,830	415,303	507,601	507,601	— Philippine Islands.
7,737,892	6,293,500	6,564,436	5,206,796	5,565,365	5,545,966	5,367,230	5,596,900	Italy.
1,233,209	1,237,967	1,142,636	1,065,160	1,427,434	1,715,005	1,508,304	1,553,384	Austrian Territories.
1,157,572	1,124,571	921,890	911,441	861,546	808,443	842,412	833,228	Greece.
1,270,271	1,676,964	1,332,590	1,397,449	1,516,967	891,917	1,236,682	1,391,231	Roumania.
6,772,061	6,553,878	6,190,144	5,768,816	6,520,199	5,347,895	5,083,853	5,083,853	Turkey.
3,381,330	3,789,239	3,193,158	3,364,713	3,996,655	3,349,162	3,777,966	4,435,101	Egypt.
170,493	182,145	116,027	132,321	132,321	237,748	237,748	265,743	Tripoli and Tunis.
688,337	592,767	583,386	494,903	538,707	629,783	629,783	612,763	Morocco.
363,606	469,396	511,969	251,751	323,772	373,121	273,736	437,150	Persia.
75,302	98,759	110,163	86,013	73,471	139,974	136,487	150,380	Siam.
22,068,128	27,544,553	26,547,234	23,957,441	18,799,570	27,948,563	20,424,225	20,904,631	United States.
1,906,317	1,695,774	1,299,521	1,162,915	1,213,783	1,522,059	1,520,287	1,602,813	Mexico.
967,198	1,144,948	829,152	994,071	995,808	1,316,465	1,266,713	845,106	Central America.
523,357	320,996	248,005	332,813	337,979	359,027	359,027	296,964	Haiti and St. Domingo.
1,144,346	1,279,708	1,106,513	967,908	976,586	1,227,252	1,244,841	1,191,023	Republic of Colombia.
333,978	321,320	368,915	912,261	679,043	302,961	302,961	564,697	Venezuela.
290,743	259,371	257,632	300,114	250,878	250,878	250,878	413,097	Ecuador.
7,458,623	8,290,089	7,911,451	7,774,510	7,523,700	7,323,686	6,664,004	5,431,234	Brazil.
2,043,106	1,195,052	1,231,304	1,500,154	1,486,016	1,348,365	1,434,266	1,434,266	Uruguay.
8,416,112	4,246,790	5,652,377	5,536,397	4,515,417	5,351,432	6,629,993	4,801,125	Argentine Republic.
3,130,072	2,000,450	3,739,628	2,387,306	2,208,692	3,248,789	2,563,297	2,226,478	Chile.

1903.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE OF BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES—Cont.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Peru . . . . .	784,677	1,080,854	704,151	904,067	717,121	1,148,611	958,512
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao) . . . . .	4,224,864	4,153,202	5,167,238	5,249,086	6,243,002	6,203,590	5,038,806
Japan . . . . .	2,276,573	2,255,451	2,077,287	2,109,590	3,534,619	3,976,832	3,888,168
Western Coast of Africa* . . . . .	1,547,251	1,789,900	1,088,103	1,031,781	1,000,267	1,042,304	1,345,677
Other Countries . . . . .	1,000,980	797,519	779,376	669,708	918,984	849,150	936,960
Total to Foreign Countries . . . . .	156,221,921	152,149,296	136,120,104	137,053,799	146,543,654	150,293,399	165,656,205
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:							
Channel Islands . . . . .	582,968	614,694	545,326	609,917	619,926	630,023	646,287
Gibraltar . . . . .	724,025	698,757	629,749	603,743	846,653	676,725	750,538
Malta . . . . .	968,028	1,007,747	1,029,981	980,711	747,632	839,001	904,515
North American Colonies:							
Dominion of Canada . . . . .	8,592,280	8,104,635	6,838,634	7,552,158	7,758,116	7,152,417	7,721,122
Newfoundland . . . . .	563,047	547,951	807,549	342,467	350,373	420,385	420,464
Total to North American Colonies . . . . .	9,155,927	8,652,586	7,206,183	7,894,615	8,108,489	7,572,802	8,141,586
West India Islands and Guiana . . . . .	3,400,696	3,067,029	2,340,819	2,298,376	2,381,969	2,985,247	3,018,640
British Honduras . . . . .	119,114	106,368	91,498	76,177	78,562	102,098	102,780
Australasia:							
West Australia . . . . .	211,171	254,925	276,440	380,417	346,166	320,617	350,678
South Australia . . . . .	2,659,034	2,156,987	2,237,626	1,519,308	1,460,936	1,905,890	1,622,763
Victoria . . . . .	6,497,747	6,667,504	6,706,520	6,771,477	6,960,202	8,893,495	7,741,020
New South Wales . . . . .	3,026,179	3,408,530	3,106,784	7,612,407	6,364,078	8,119,078	7,080,117
Queensland . . . . .	2,429,208	2,075,066	2,449,824	2,219,690	2,090,278	2,745,264	2,362,408
Tasmania . . . . .	502,001	623,232	455,480	659,651	426,910	484,755	493,466
New Zealand . . . . .	3,909,351	3,098,115	3,901,070	3,306,806	3,064,849	2,969,806	3,207,810
Fiji Islands . . . . .	121,166	125,960	34,222	26,925	21,049	14,788	21,028
Total to Australasia . . . . .	24,216,452	23,895,958	25,166,706	23,396,751	19,709,467	26,477,724	22,879,290
British India . . . . .	31,874,084	30,584,396	29,313,473	31,897,390	30,858,496	32,614,565	31,047,802
The Straits Settlements . . . . .	2,624,001	2,032,873	2,345,071	2,107,187	2,481,532	2,502,904	2,402,474
Ceylon . . . . .	725,047	737,548	633,658	597,906	628,050	706,520	786,409
Hong Kong . . . . .	2,891,477	3,218,046	3,768,241	2,315,475	2,533,150	2,812,978	2,181,718
Mauritius . . . . .	606,428	383,338	263,021	260,967	284,070	253,928	301,472
Aden . . . . .	180,236	162,109	179,038	98,770	133,119	166,560	209,850
Natal . . . . .	1,066,198	1,049,323	985,599	870,594	1,592,182	2,029,089	3,098,950
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	3,500,586	3,052,958	2,839,766	2,487,391	3,411,373	3,908,082	5,332,019
Niger Protectorate† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lagos‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
The Gold Coast§ . . . . .	482,623	557,850	452,086	393,925	406,130	464,622	474,230
Sierra Leone and Gambia . . . . .	372,858	306,161	213,917	393,207	262,621	296,730	308,424
Other Possessions . . . . .	96,404	101,807	104,343	125,330	106,999	120,607	123,701
Total to British Possessions . . . . .	83,477,552	80,875,948	77,904,020	75,671,401	75,370,256	84,241,513	83,278,990
Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions . . . . .	239,799,473	233,025,243	213,115,114	212,725,200	221,913,910	234,534,912	248,935,195

NOTE.—Tobacco manufactured in bond, is included with the Exports of Foreign and  
 \* Exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated but inclusive of the Niger  
 † Included with Western Coast of  
 ‡ Lagos included with the

UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES— <i>Cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,123,396	1,037,455	763,708	790,773	554,063	681,516	902,086	728,211	Peru.
6,608,962	6,456,593	5,778,042	4,616,666	4,453,616	5,257,832	6,717,353	5,142,842	{ China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão).
4,081,793	2,832,964	2,992,833	3,487,910	3,724,089	4,644,550	6,033,342	5,807,822	Japan.
1,491,964	887,375	605,692	691,894	707,553	626,845	611,463	590,158	Western Coast of Africa.*
1,094,012	1,067,923	798,296	1,110,223	1,273,797	1,390,275	1,952,974	2,379,578	Other Countries.
176,160,202	161,279,062	152,467,882	146,109,555	143,217,092	155,837,952	156,008,614	153,544,645	Total to Foreign Countries.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
726,785	759,425	772,725	786,084	888,872	950,240	997,486	1,092,216	Channel Islands.
794,967	701,393	571,281	607,583	523,329	453,846	478,417	614,526	Gibraltar.
1,024,392	896,013	774,522	724,010	778,414	672,460	650,520	743,707	Malta.
								North American Colonies:
6,827,023	6,820,990	6,869,913	6,658,492	5,531,513	5,285,271	5,352,029	5,171,861	Dominion of Canada.
398,888	424,781	558,674	542,112	780,062	254,139	403,697	304,341	Newfoundland.
7,225,911	7,245,771	7,428,587	7,200,604	6,311,575	5,539,410	5,755,726	5,476,191	{ Total to North American Colonies.
3,520,835	2,910,150	2,950,974	3,220,463	2,930,747	2,656,732	2,706,606	2,314,885	West India Islands and Guiana.
101,223	113,667	87,761	61,488	68,868	74,382	86,155	77,672	British Honduras.
								Australasia:
464,209	591,958	525,197	525,131	589,754	987,004	2,307,614	2,348,847	West Australia.
2,040,559	2,388,894	1,717,773	1,405,134	1,598,073	1,544,800	1,962,534	1,741,125	South Australia.
7,101,348	7,249,224	4,727,634	3,354,015	3,775,111	3,939,070	4,833,265	4,622,544	Victoria.
7,334,666	8,999,969	6,568,540	4,834,512	5,016,030	5,466,099	6,363,976	6,167,459	New South Wales.
2,128,216	2,224,316	1,794,241	1,333,842	1,691,288	1,931,796	2,002,027	1,964,411	Queensland.
609,344	653,324	478,069	323,312	305,529	838,489	423,784	412,234	Tasmania.
3,314,482	3,369,177	3,456,406	3,277,897	3,031,623	3,103,091	3,995,092	4,027,652	New Zealand.
13,180	23,332	19,630	36,295	36,875	34,460	27,263	26,612	Fiji Islands.
23,006,004	25,500,194	19,287,490	15,095,138	16,044,283	17,344,809	21,915,555	21,310,884	Total to Australasia.
33,641,001	31,177,968	27,934,452	28,814,880	29,339,781	24,753,008	30,097,768	27,382,091	British India.
2,883,244	2,463,543	2,115,848	1,780,799	2,352,259	1,995,906	2,019,874	2,496,895	The Straits Settlements.
921,615	1,016,573	947,353	902,477	947,858	983,733	1,005,828	1,031,481	Ceylon.
2,528,212	2,531,323	1,803,864	1,830,277	1,809,194	1,908,813	1,822,037	1,975,374	Hong Kong.
320,326	253,595	270,316	305,610	273,003	235,835	306,031	284,862	Mauritius.
436,305	617,594	207,011	164,823	197,126	197,432	240,581	165,981	Aden.
2,337,201	2,280,419	1,914,509	1,352,641	1,421,922	1,604,209	3,134,184	3,407,088	Natal.
6,290,963	5,677,459	6,031,011	7,249,530	6,978,128	9,016,997	10,687,173	9,976,849	Cape of Good Hope.
—	589,494	501,859	508,472	515,113	475,791	506,493	505,162	Niger Protectorate.†
—	337,425	212,123	350,605	380,447	391,594	526,484	476,160	Lagos.‡
489,340	354,614	340,327	386,010	431,837	421,264	449,488	432,442	The Gold Coast.‡
362,962	396,657	335,030	379,526	369,750	271,722	345,030	349,697	Sierra Leone and Gambia.
259,097	129,806	261,474	429,143	225,439	249,111	404,601	560,900	Other Possessions.
87,370,383	85,956,088	74,748,517	72,150,163	72,788,545	70,197,294	84,136,937	80,675,063	Total to British Possessions.
203,530,585	247,235,150	227,216,399	218,259,718	216,005,637	226,128,246	240,145,551	234,219,708	{ Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

Colonial Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.  
 Protectorate up to 1890. For 1891 and following years the Protectorate is shown under "British Possessions."  
 Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.  
 Gold Coast prior to 1891.

## EXPORTS: BRITISH AND IRISH.

## No. 36.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Alkali . . . . . Cwts.	6,947,000	6,662,400	6,661,900	6,242,900	6,161,900	6,343,000	6,032,900	6,331,700
Animals, Horses . . No.	7,376	6,973	6,196	7,396	9,453	12,890	14,266	12,916
Arms and Ammunition : Fire-arms (Small) . .	263,781	304,425	256,740	164,615	122,576	147,395	204,106	184,078
Gunpowder . . . Lbs.	15,832,400	15,984,700	12,763,900	11,508,200	9,788,500	13,523,000	10,679,800	10,330,400
Bags, Empty . . . Dozs.	4,408,287	4,126,142	3,569,229	3,663,541	3,221,672	3,586,470	3,110,841	3,677,606
Beer and Ale . . . Brls.	456,109	437,341	486,765	420,230	440,967	447,940	495,926	508,221
Biscuits and Bread . Cwts.	189,241	192,580	171,829	181,092	190,000	194,673	206,701	228,545
Bleaching Materials . .	1,600,600	1,510,600	1,507,500	1,550,400	1,572,300	1,603,000	1,584,900	1,736,700
Books, Printed . . .	123,025	124,114	118,937	122,935	123,403	142,895	155,123	162,123
Butter . . . . .	30,408	28,895	28,692	29,225	27,794	25,719	25,191	24,510
Candles, of all Sorts . Lbs.	5,285,900	7,703,400	7,803,200	8,967,100	9,213,100	10,330,900	12,806,100	13,556,900
Cement . . . . . Cwts.	3,015,200	7,741,300	7,367,900	8,517,800	10,121,900	12,254,000	12,632,300	12,568,800
Cheese . . . . .	13,984	14,447	12,708	12,922	14,321	12,798	12,800	12,211
Clay, Unmanufactured } Tons.	177,308	171,153	183,505	184,357	204,718	215,414	249,856	230,000
Coals, Cinders, and Fuel } "	22,775,634	23,350,230	23,770,957	22,222,100	24,460,967	26,970,536	23,956,445	22,112,000
Cordage and Twine . Cwts.	170,667	177,128	177,128	191,314	162,252	192,592	192,860	190,000
Corn : Wheat . . .	42,425	46,955	54,660	118,733	63,790	64,000	121,109	143,106
Wheat Flour . . .	89,370	117,136	106,433	120,359	154,985	187,344	215,208	222,124
Cotton Yarn and Twist : Grey . . . . . Lbs.	264,772,000	270,904,900	245,809,900	254,331,100	251,026,000	255,845,100	207,217,900	211,001,100
Bleached . . . . .							45,217,900	47,229,700
Dyed . . . . .								
Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods, Unbleached } Yds.	3,136,180,900	3,066,263,700	3,149,905,800	3,497,966,100	3,473,306,300	2,312,703,000	2,324,601,500	2,324,619,500
Bleached . . . . .						1,205,238,300	1,130,962,800	1,257,095,700
Printed . . . . .							948,293,100	960,073,000
Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn } "	1,379,932,900	1,321,645,500	1,224,423,800	1,351,076,700	1,430,600,800	1,430,249,300	587,394,300	587,394,300
Of Mixed Materials . .	122,776,100	220,900	187,100	387,700	111,000	67,200	87,400	44,500
Total of Piece Goods . .	4,538,898,500	4,417,230,000	4,374,516,500	4,850,210,500	4,904,012,000	5,038,307,700	5,001,239,100	5,124,906,000
Stockings and Socks . } Doz. Pcs.	1,706,675	1,821,575	1,731,745	1,762,299	1,727,589	1,692,606	1,443,701	1,304,564
Thread for Sewing . Lbs.	14,443,400	14,711,900	15,044,900	17,318,700	20,292,000	21,719,100	17,291,000	18,075,000
Fish : Herrings . . Brls.	959,828	1,332,570	1,239,316	1,066,931	1,014,752	971,492	1,151,450	1,150,175
Glass : Plates, Rough or Silvered } Sq. Ft.	3,677,314	3,762,153	3,886,394	4,402,132	4,867,143	4,349,126	3,896,673	3,070,456
Flint . . . . . Cwts.	150,900	123,496	131,573	111,000	97,325	111,000	121,166	111,855
Common Bottles } "	769,137	759,063	731,082	750,515	826,409	868,613	868,613	934,908
Of other Sorts . . .	144,818	141,180	106,024	146,403	169,967	204,884	216,963	203,475
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat . . .	255,134	233,844	233,713	235,501	407,439	402,636	374,363	472,150
Hats of all Sorts . Dozs.	1,067,825	1,074,794	1,041,649	1,133,171	1,194,636	1,330,629	1,359,772	1,323,561
Jute Yarn . . . . . Lbs.	21,176,700	27,266,200	30,702,800	30,707,800	23,568,500	26,582,800	24,179,300	24,404,400
Jute Manufactures . Yds.	227,256,000	242,846,700	215,073,500	216,108,100	244,177,700	231,610,800	265,084,700	273,775,900
Leather, Tanned, Unwrought } Cwts.	175,328	177,464	183,987	152,257	152,526	159,188	143,099	155,753

Including large quantities of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials in which Wool predominated—

# EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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PRODUCE (Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,227,400	5,885,600	5,832,700	5,982,200	6,248,800	4,841,300	4,973,100	<i>Cwts.</i> Alkali.
11,234	11,238	11,961	16,457	21,564	29,414	34,471	<i>No.</i> Animals : Horses.
182,253	131,722	125,926	132,284	129,130	186,068	161,242	„ Arms and Ammunition : Fire-arms (Small).
11,224,400	7,935,800	7,665,300	8,315,900	8,046,800	8,089,000	8,920,600	<i>Lbs.</i> Gunpowder.
2,590,136	2,085,030	2,264,349	2,804,756	2,226,297	2,420,400	2,155,500	<i>Dozs.</i> Bags, Empty.
462,519	451,972	414,650	412,590	432,742	462,960	470,827	<i>Brls.</i> Beer and Ale.
213,772	217,202	218,606	204,090	209,020	244,451	256,785	<i>Cwts.</i> Biscuits and Bread.
1,513,700	1,489,700	1,327,700	1,290,700	1,412,300	1,188,400	1,167,000	„ Bleaching Materials.
173,880	166,981	164,296	168,536	180,629	196,137	207,352	„ Books, Printed.
21,492	14,077	14,640	17,013	18,430	14,172	13,585	„ Butter.
15,874,200	18,375,500	19,041,300	19,250,900	23,380,400	23,539,800	24,469,700	<i>Lbs.</i> Candles, of all Sorts.
11,519,380	9,852,300	8,751,800	8,511,640	7,909,680	7,075,880	7,831,920	<i>Cwts.</i> Cement.
12,092	11,885	10,917	10,205	10,476	10,333	10,319	„ Cheese.
270,614	267,685	274,356	286,198	311,734	344,992	362,879	<i>Tons.</i> Clay, Unmanufactured.
31,084,116	30,453,973	29,031,965	33,073,698	33,101,452	34,262,056	37,096,918	„ { Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
190,454	224,930	191,199	203,307	230,518	230,173	208,776	<i>Cwts.</i> Cordage and Twine.
159,688	90,270	43,023	15,477	17,013	21,977	108,295	„ Corn : Wheat.
213,086	219,023	240,952	271,553	288,428	295,212	395,221	„ ——— Wheat Flour.
203,386,300	195,115,500	170,441,200	198,518,400	211,521,600	206,208,900	210,373,700	<i>Lbs.</i> Cotton Yarn and Twist : Grey.
41,872,400	38,108,900	36,105,100	37,607,600	40,467,400	40,223,600	42,172,800	„ Bleached and Dyed.
176,671,300	2,117,817,600	1,944,188,100	2,268,328,700	2,107,429,100	2,096,698,000	2,042,935,400	<i>Yds.</i> Cotton Manufactures : { Piece Goods.
256,753,000	1,211,719,400	1,094,018,100	1,400,067,500	1,279,339,800	1,307,144,000	1,241,214,300	„ { Unbleached.
904,144,000	948,458,700	987,707,500	981,979,900	996,882,300	1,072,848,800	876,679,500	„ { Bleached.
574,865,300	595,505,800	626,283,500	661,863,000	648,816,000	740,899,100	631,096,200	„ { Printed.
42,400	104,300	20,200	133,800	95,000	657,800	343,200	„ { Dyed or Manu- factured of Dyed Yarn.
912,475,700	4,873,105,800	4,652,217,400	5,812,362,900	5,032,562,200	5,218,248,600	4,792,268,600	„ { Of Mixed Ma- terials.
							„ Total of Piece Goods.
1,214,012	1,124,051	835,139	854,607	812,723	793,800	775,900	<i>Doz. Pcs.</i> Stockings and Socks.
18,070,600	16,169,300	17,244,500	17,099,300	23,800,300	25,853,600	26,414,700	<i>Lbs.</i> Thread for Sewing.
951,309	1,125,458	1,212,126	1,386,510	1,425,115	1,373,827	1,117,961	<i>Brls.</i> Fish : Herrings.
3,284,513	2,158,076	1,684,500	1,336,600	1,446,000	1,804,000	1,520,500	<i>Sq. Ft.</i> { Glass : Plate, Rough or Silvered.
109,502	93,739	83,539	84,753	94,211	99,875	92,821	<i>Cwts.</i> ——— Flint.
791,147	753,742	639,202	633,227	680,650	783,660	809,119	„ { ——— Common Bottles.
213,974	222,083	194,316	178,907	224,836	242,887	233,517	„ ——— Of other Sorts.
417,265	441,728	505,462	508,291	518,991	574,802	642,600	„ { Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
1,374,692	1,250,616	1,280,392	1,144,405	1,206,259	1,184,920	1,067,471	<i>Dozs.</i> Hats of all Sorts.
33,178,500	25,682,400	29,346,000	34,928,300	34,725,800	37,221,300	51,878,600	<i>Lbs.</i> Jute Yarn.
233,618,000	266,247,100	264,972,700	233,431,700	254,679,600	257,146,200	233,776,300	<i>Yds.</i> Jute Manufactures.
148,975	131,452	145,115	136,153	159,037	138,071	157,931	<i>Cwts.</i> { Leather, Tanned, Unwrought.

is kind of Goods is now included with Woollen Tissues and Worsted Stuffs, see pp. 104 and 105.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Leather, Wrought, Boots and Shoes } Doz. } Linen Yarn . . . } Prs. }	513,134	526,544	560,309	530,357	602,716	661,907	665,909	695,802
	17,678,300	19,533,700	16,600,200	15,891,700	16,380,900	14,710,500	13,944,700	15,812,600
Linen Manufactures:—								
White or Plain . Yds.	152,163,000	143,672,800	138,186,600	152,218,000	152,605,500	161,538,500	164,590,200	165,498,900
Printed, Checked, } or Dyed . . . }	6,576,600	6,983,200	7,219,200	8,435,400	8,376,300	11,062,500	12,422,200	14,859,300
Sailcloth and Sails . "	3,516,500	4,661,000	4,062,800	3,103,000	2,948,400	4,116,800	3,617,800	3,681,600
Total of Piece Goods "	162,256,100	155,317,000	149,468,600	163,756,400	163,930,200	176,717,800	180,630,200	184,039,800
Thread for Sewing Lbs.	2,253,100	2,580,500	2,632,500	2,690,500	2,817,500	2,806,400	2,800,200	2,949,000
Manure . . . Tons	*	*	*	*	*	*	328,155	317,596
Metals:—								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture . }	97,475	68,141	85,236	144,860	239,312	144,972	146,719	149,902
— Pig and Puddled . }	1,564,048	1,269,576	960,931	1,044,552	1,158,174	1,036,319	1,190,371	1,145,268
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . }	288,271	296,489	264,472	242,047	263,546	297,527	252,882	222,835
— Railroad :								
Rails of Iron and Steel . }	778,414	543,215	499,070	527,130	771,722	713,781	757,935	732,637
Other Sorts . }	192,751	185,325	215,206	212,473	240,057	306,221	331,967	302,794
— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Telegraph Wire), and manufactures thereof . }	62,620	52,968	55,093	40,341	46,463	64,114	55,896	61,567
— Sheets, Galvanized . }	115,212	121,673	131,481	121,998	150,923	186,142	182,886	150,977
— (not galvanized), Boiler and Armour Plates . }	146,172	144,532	118,006	108,844	109,669	119,808	112,053	107,237
— Hoops and Hoop Iron . }	86,398	82,093	81,467	76,914	90,444	105,407	91,234	77,378
— Tinned Plates . }	269,375	288,614	298,386	334,692	353,506	391,361	430,650	421,797
— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel) . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Cast, Wrought, and all other manufactures :								
Tubes and Pipes . }	30,846	34,317	35,380	38,069	42,102	44,434	52,139	45,659
Wrought . }	824,996	342,050	312,583	315,834	327,205	333,678	411,387	408,512
Other Sorts . }								
Steel :								
Ingots, Blooms, and Bars . }	58,698	41,491	42,061	137,519	242,315	106,505	85,764	74,936
Sheet . }	14,433	15,443	18,420	28,848	44,005	46,745	64,118	74,480
Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined . }	13,599	11,064	12,890	13,453	13,580	19,549	21,141	25,451
Total of Iron and Steel ,	4,043,308	3,496,991	3,130,682	3,388,494	4,143,028	3,966,563	4,186,182	4,001,430

\* Entered by Value only.  
‡ Prior to 1895 Iron Black Plates were included with Sheets (not galvanized), &c., and Steel Black Plates with Steel Sheets.

(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES — <i>Continued.</i>
706,517 14,859,900	659,911 15,460,600	698,049 16,259,300	668,563 15,540,100	674,620 17,045,600	745,018 18,462,300	642,264 18,365,900	{ Doz. { Leather, Wrought, Prs. { Boots and Shoes. Lbs. Linen Yarn.
144,416,700 11,807,600 3,233,400	156,254,800 12,157,000 2,890,700	139,682,300 15,406,100 3,246,900	135,157,200 16,875,200 4,221,600	178,865,500 20,235,800 4,486,300	150,849,300 17,986,100 5,372,600	144,026,400 15,253,500 5,303,500	Linen Manufactures :— Yds. White or Plain. " { Printed, Checked, or Dyed. " Sailcloth and Sails.
159,457,700	171,302,500	158,335,300	156,254,000	203,587,600	174,208,000	164,583,400	" Total of Piece Goods.
2,474,100 321,919	2,458,400 339,184	2,397,000 352,588	2,094,300 354,303	2,401,500 328,553	2,240,300 354,357	2,019,300 407,938	Lbs. Thread for Sewing. Tons. Manure.
111,068 840,055 217,121 552,507 149,740 67,516 163,902 92,465 65,000 448,379 — 41,509 323,394 79,746 70,706 17,038	106,488 767,053 173,414 377,753 90,250 47,350 157,119 87,224 52,893 395,449 — 37,584 282,325 70,399 78,732 15,246	118,522 840,294 148,787 461,709 96,666 37,040 166,668 92,332 47,038 379,172 — 88,912 241,341 77,475 92,243 18,375	83,256 830,985 129,132 331,850 93,392 34,675 169,540 75,083 52,112 358,928 — 38,588 227,295 89,392 122,103 18,667	97,100 866,568 143,990 374,313 83,239 42,220 204,205 49,831 53,096 366,120 34,368 47,215 241,649 99,888 108,395 23,344	127,424 1,060,165 178,123 581,249 166,418 56,110 244,437 58,713 62,015 266,963 48,405 66,208 300,022 140,497 156,942 86,712	86,833 1,201,104 167,688 579,983 202,062 51,472 227,423 70,089 48,435 271,230 58,648 62,424 312,558 144,273 155,446 46,438	Metals :— " { Iron, Old, for re-manu- facture. " — Pig and Puddled. " { — Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod. " — Railroad : " { Rails of Iron and Steel.† " Other Sorts.† " { — Wire of Iron and Steel, (ex- cept Telegraph Wire), and manufactures thereof. " { — Sheets, Galva- nized. " { — — (not galva- nized), Boiler and Armour Plates.† " { — Hoops and Hoop Iron. " — Tinned Plates. " { — Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel).† " — Cast, Wrought, and all other manufactures : " { Tubes and Pipes, Wrought. " Other Sorts. " Steel : " { Ingots, Blooms, and Bars. " Sheets.† " { — Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
3,240,146	2,739,279	2,856,574	2,649,998	2,835,541	3,550,398	3,686,106	" Total of Iron and Steel.

† Tie Rods are included with Rails up to the year 1889, but in subsequent years they are included with " Other Sorts."

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Metals—cont.								
Copper, Unwrought :—								
Ingots, Cakes, or } Cwts.	338,601	358,478	375,309	380,417	427,475	503,932	650,713	900,538
Slabs . . . . . }								
— Wrought or partly Wrought :								
Mixed or Yellow } Metal . . . . . }	895,077	886,629	418,400	397,150	338,231	150,136	306,459	351,451
Of other Sorts . . . . . }	321,340	413,711	421,481	358,809	385,551	137,032	309,300	270,017
Brass, of all Sorts . . . . . }	96,590	106,839	91,856	85,695	89,738	75,603	107,663	106,211
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and } Pipe . . . . . }	39,815	33,551	38,526	42,365	44,301	48,616	52,040	55,557
Tin, Unwrought . . . . . }	107,437	109,817	93,019	93,877	98,204	120,836	108,583	102,642
Zinc, Wrought and } Unwrought . . . . . }	142,132	147,667	153,763	167,634	210,940	111,768	132,862	164,176
Oil and Floor Cloth Sq. Yds.	9,752,000	11,233,000	11,265,100	12,880,300	13,310,600	16,292,200	17,195,200	16,616,400
Oil, Seed . . . . . Galls.	20,154,700	16,053,100	16,573,700	17,669,100	Tons. 75,098	Tons. 78,008	Tons. 68,629	Tons. 65,118
Paper and Pasteboard :—								
Writing or Printing } and Envelopes . . . . . }	444,836	504,973	546,118	558,622	591,312	786,458	712,246	708,502
Unenumerated, ex- } cept Hangings . . . . . }	153,087	165,787	186,992	179,627	174,608	228,927	216,591	196,495
Pictures . . . . . No.	12,560	10,563	11,415	9,439	11,513	18,402	15,523	17,064
Potatoes . . . . . Cwts.								
Rags and other Mate- } rials for Paper . . . . . }	51,293	60,924	49,585	49,255	59,199	58,350	58,860	53,885
Salt . . . . . "	1,004,313	947,410	921,869	804,807	818,713	898,671	666,757	726,021
Seeds of all sorts . . . . . Cwts.	185,430	183,186	156,789	155,123	178,196	213,190	227,090	214,670
Silk, Thrown, Twist or } Yarn . . . . . }	725,877	632,563	412,805	555,041	570,424	550,458	765,659	831,945
Silk Manufactures :—								
Broad Piece Goods . . . . . Yds.	7,687,992	6,809,560	6,016,042	7,265,645	6,592,331	8,344,703	9,618,671	9,507,367
Skins and Furs :—								
Foreign, British } Dressed . . . . . }	7,651,980	6,581,643	3,455,525	1,625,256	4,773,904	2,165,788	1,737,237	4,060,916
Soap . . . . . Cwts.	391,788	476,438	402,112	426,904	452,751	499,868	493,392	496,930
Spirits* . . . . . Galls.	2,732,856	2,635,835	2,760,041	2,688,214	3,106,279	3,398,206	3,431,320	3,658,658
Stones and Slates :—								
Slate by tale . . . . . No.	34,544,400	49,035,600	45,482,000	43,389,700	42,920,800	44,571,400	53,274,700	50,409,600
Grindstones, Mill- } stones, and other } sorts of Stones . . . . . }	20,099	25,617	21,991	33,513	31,454	44,755	49,161	50,078
Sugar, Refined . . . . . Cwts.	1,155,787	1,294,311	994,353	852,733	704,891	684,042	755,015	700,416

\* Quantities of Spirits shipped as Merchandise only are here stated, and are exclusive of Ships' Stores, &c.



(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
707,182	845,822	506,384	300,717	580,927	466,492	418,800	Metals—cont. Copper, Unwrought :— Cwts. { Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs.
281,809	294,582	290,967	316,170	298,233	224,987	219,502	Wrought or partly Wrought. " { Mixed or Yellow Metal.
323,292	324,332	339,990	308,125	313,601	306,956	300,382	" Of other Sorts.
114,014	108,215	115,047	109,156	107,182	119,483	112,494	" Brass, of all Sorts.
48,223	58,102	48,671	47,080	41,706	41,214	40,296	Tons. { Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
108,307	112,939	184,775	118,992	113,412	123,998	99,306	Cwts. Tin, Unwrought.
168,485	196,311	104,513	183,077	197,568	189,767	157,462	" { Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
19,685,000	16,442,900	17,596,600	20,185,700	22,483,200	23,419,700	24,457,300	Sq. Yds. Oil and Floor Cloth
Tons. 70,416	Tons. 67,232	Tons. 66,193	Tons. 58,165	Tons. 49,154	Tons. 58,247	Tons. 55,286	— Oil, Seed.
713,814	687,120	672,080	622,230	627,560	729,906	685,734	Paper and Pasteboard :— Cwts. { Writing or Printing, and Envelopes.
222,663	180,533	130,721	231,835	214,966	257,972	242,154	" { Unenumerated (except Hangings).
16,023	12,637	11,245	9,684	10,909	9,973	8,606	No. Pictures.
1	617,747	1,752,454	1,073,330	263,796	341,300	443,700	Cwts. Potatoes.
49,638	57,648	52,210	53,334	46,259	53,001	57,621	Tons. { Rags and other Materials for paper.
671,265	654,136	636,135	768,999	740,548	660,936	668,085	" Salt.
232,231	215,024	242,577	250,977	231,900	251,037	188,268	Cwts. Seeds of all sorts.
1,041,206	668,376	786,021	771,156	708,212	787,400	671,500	Lbs. { Silk, Thrown, Twist or Yarn.
6,434,426	5,361,823	6,086,402	5,536,111	5,830,300	7,610,500	7,476,700	Silk Manufactures :— Yds. Broad Piece Goods.
4,670,847	5,210,390	4,120,870	3,667,560	3,636,406	2,475,000	5,043,000	Skins and Furs :— No. { Foreign, British Dressd.
624,382	540,799	605,063	576,537	728,808	719,700	739,400	Cwts. Soap.
3,871,556	3,918,342	3,407,282	3,369,306	4,153,280	4,678,862	4,652,506	Galls. Spirits.*
48,477,000	48,702,700	38,739,100	40,459,000	30,083,300	30,439,000	31,331,000	Stones and Slates :— No. Slate by tale.
82,360	34,533	34,437	31,863	26,082	39,512	23,997	Tons. { Grindstones, Mill-stones, and other sorts of stones.
725,127	902,327	1,122,252	1,037,621	966,210	993,098	873,943	Cwts. Sugar, Refined.

\* Not separately entered.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Wool :—								
Sheep and Lambs' - Lbs.	19,443,100	18,128,800	23,459,500	22,225,200	19,557,700	23,588,200	21,768,400	¶19,495,100
Flocks and Ragwool - "	12,235,900	12,730,500	12,087,700	16,103,600	16,047,500	18,843,400	22,530,700	16,070,400
Foreign, dressed in the } United Kingdom . }	1,687,300	6,567,000	7,128,000	11,756,100	12,667,800	15,783,000	20,428,500	—
Nolls . . . . "	}	§	§	§	§	§	§	10,234,700
Waste . . . . "								2,397,600
Combed or Carded, and } Tops . . . . }								9,016,000
Woollen and Worsted } Yarn . . . . }	33,488,500	39,272,100	43,491,600	45,650,000	40,153,100	42,630,500	45,360,000	41,082,800
								9,054,900
								15,450,700
								1,663,100
								1,176,400
								5,465,300
Woollen and Worsted Manu- factures :—								9,343,200
Cloths, Coatings, } &c., Unmixed and }	46,068,500	45,959,100	45,954,500	51,241,000	56,158,000	58,567,900	62,767,000	4,093,400
Mixed . . . . }								10,238,600
								14,202,900
								5,046,500
								3,136,100
								4,956,300
Flannels . . . . "	8,049,400	9,695,500	11,096,300	11,474,600	10,961,100	17,088,400	15,482,100	13,568,400
Blankets . . . Pra.	1,104,520	1,191,514	1,217,080	1,327,533	1,579,103	1,434,326	1,579,456	1,552,927
Stuffs, Unmixed } and Mixed . . }	†185,565,400	217,121,200	198,764,100	198,601,800	200,983,500	176,880,000	178,041,700	†15,411,800
								†129,666,900
Carpets and Drug- } gets . . . . }	10,699,300	11,540,800	11,082,500	11,646,600	12,946,700	11,900,600	12,090,000	10,737,100
Yarn, Alpaca, and Mo- } hair, and other sorts } unenumerated . . }	8,056,100	11,503,300	12,193,300	14,432,500	12,195,700	11,319,900	13,343,500	12,959,600

§ The quantity of these articles exported cannot be separately given previous to 1890. They were principally included with " Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom."

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

105

(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— Continued.
							Wool:—
¶16,727,800	¶17,923,100	¶18,049,900	¶12,964,900	¶21,687,200	¶18,088,500	¶40,087,800	Lbs. Sheep and Lambs'.
12,764,100	14,238,800	16,793,100	16,197,300	15,597,400	14,935,800	14,272,900	" Flocks and Ragwool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" { Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom.
10,606,400	11,112,200	11,216,300	8,951,300	12,756,900	11,173,900	11,627,200	" Nolls.
2,463,800	2,427,200	2,723,000	2,078,800	2,491,900	2,032,100	3,157,800	" Waste.
6,447,200	9,574,300	11,067,600	11,608,600	14,260,500	18,226,700	25,514,000	" { Combed or Carded and Tops.
41,438,800	44,320,200	50,101,100	53,015,800	61,070,900	62,223,700	67,075,400	" { Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:—
							Woollen Tissues:
9,519,900	9,240,400	8,081,900	7,001,800	10,429,300	9,992,000	8,845,000	Yds. Heavy Broad, all Wool.
14,684,200	14,023,100	13,261,900	12,625,900	13,633,300	17,767,100	15,258,700	" " Mixed.
1,472,300	1,176,700	1,047,400	912,300	993,100	1,032,600	755,800	" Heavy Narrow, all Wool.
889,600	566,900	460,800	462,300	551,100	471,500	356,500	" " Mixed.
7,061,600	7,272,500	6,522,000	5,501,300	7,991,700	7,805,100	7,000,800	" Light Broad, all Wool.
6,964,900	8,820,900	8,774,200	7,962,200	11,197,300	13,983,900	11,162,800	" " Mixed.
2,889,200	3,165,400	2,700,600	2,201,600	2,926,900	3,498,700	2,764,100	" Light Narrow, all Wool.
9,212,000	8,863,500	6,562,000	4,254,800	4,735,100	5,740,500	6,034,200	" " Mixed.
12,706,000	17,805,200	16,084,800	11,169,700	26,278,100	16,666,200	15,820,700	" { Worsted Coatings, Broad, all Wool.
4,475,500	4,245,100	4,490,900	3,850,700	5,080,500	5,013,600	4,611,000	" " Mixed.
2,377,700	2,085,200	2,205,900	2,167,200	1,842,000	1,868,800	1,814,300	" { Worsted Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
4,693,600	4,211,300	2,774,800	2,724,000	2,676,800	1,648,400	1,060,000	" " Mixed.
11,606,000	9,596,300	8,790,700	8,935,900	11,466,500	12,658,700	10,466,800	" Flannels.
1,203,277	1,230,530	1,296,691	1,053,311	1,273,101	1,586,600	977,200	Prs. Blankets.
15,869,700	15,261,700	14,258,600	13,204,200	19,186,600	18,082,400	16,192,400	Yds. { Worsted Stuff, &c. all Wool.
108,823,000	97,230,500	89,407,900	77,556,300	109,025,600	93,006,100	91,638,600	" " Mixed.
10,537,300	9,366,600	8,531,000	7,763,300	8,279,500	8,239,000	7,297,400	" Carpets and Druggets.
13,585,700	14,906,800	16,070,500	13,962,200	17,742,600	14,641,200	16,690,100	Lbs. { Yarn, Alpaca, and Mo- hair, and other sorts unenumerated.

† See note on page 98.

¶ Raw or undressed only.

‡ Prior to 1890 Woollen Stuffs are included under "Stuffs Unmixed and Mixed," but in 1890 and subsequent years they are included under "Woollen Tissues."

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

No. 37.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Alkali . . . . .	£ 2,124,962	£ 2,069,609	£ 1,965,790	£ 1,788,078	£ 1,742,771	£ 1,653,770	£ 1,572,922	£ 2,089,296
Animals: Horses . . . .	410,269	406,915	371,406	409,046	547,396	843,311	984,611	687,978
Apparel and Slops . . .	3,633,804	3,286,423	4,161,150	3,902,211	3,947,306	4,663,589	4,973,513	5,085,097
Arms and Ammunition:—								
Fire-arms (small) . . .	361,263	390,911	344,124	306,851	322,307	234,091	290,718	273,820
Gunpowder . . . . .	384,639	327,392	318,286	238,735	293,394	300,270	273,700	252,823
Of all other kinds . . .	829,626	966,914	1,109,566	1,123,220	1,099,019	1,349,661	1,171,633	1,342,363
Bags, empty . . . . .	1,137,682	1,003,311	772,376	707,092	656,181	798,744	784,708	810,107
Beer and Ale . . . . .	1,820,259	1,641,975	1,640,334	1,600,779	1,370,190	1,705,368	1,867,946	1,874,386
Biscuits and Bread . . .	596,780	583,367	502,679	511,190	560,297	535,163	540,322	541,100
Bleaching Materials . . .	480,278	661,406	507,080	502,919	502,961	615,331	568,313	500,070
Books, Printed . . . . .	1,174,929	1,170,514	1,143,509	1,110,737	1,175,411	1,245,969	1,264,967	1,323,704
Butter . . . . .	212,214	202,523	175,646	166,070	166,774	148,086	140,422	136,307
Candles of all Sorts . . .	147,961	212,635	100,000	201,919	180,372	198,298	201,107	261,406
Cantrichons, Manufactures of	1,070,365	1,004,730	910,733	971,108	1,070,311	1,143,271	1,125,666	1,222,400
Carriages and Waggon, Railway*	1,098,359	1,285,761	1,000,700	913,344	827,561	1,000,223	1,070,223	3,022,545
Cement . . . . .	925,474	871,015	811,000	862,062	962,778	1,165,000	1,231,649	1,281,963
Cheese . . . . .	55,339	50,100	51,928	51,157	56,753	50,762	49,166	47,536
Chemical Products and Dye-Staffs	2,100,253	2,008,024	1,945,574	1,976,040	2,191,915	2,400,721	2,775,101	3,027,025
Clay, Unmanufactured . .	192,470	180,791	191,051	197,141	217,637	223,980	270,332	272,720
Clocks and Watches* . . .	311,235	300,000	217,367	207,461	154,450	160,416	100,000	122,127
Coals, &c. —								
Coals, Cinders, and Fuel .	10,646,919	10,861,130	10,083,151	9,887,338	10,169,991	11,345,299	14,731,990	12,020,200
Products of Coal (except Dyes)	1,017,767	1,068,900	897,243	932,398	717,570	913,440	1,111,325	1,414,577
Cordage and Twine . . . .	435,594	416,507	393,007	390,914	379,475	447,978	400,100	494,653
Corn, Wheat . . . . .	22,649	10,000	23,709	46,100	26,441	28,226	47,000	56,907
— Wheat Flour . . . . .	66,425	71,984	50,000	61,536	30,572	96,108	110,000	116,346
— Of other kinds . . . . .	214,000	262,533	200,000	238,372	219,364	252,515	277,082	261,133
Cotton Yarn and Twist:—								
Grey . . . . .	13,509,732	12,313,078	11,865,294	11,437,389	11,379,325	11,657,489	13,100,000	9,999,330
Bleached and Dyed . . .							2,523,746	2,641,977
Cotton Manufactures:—								
Piece Goods, Unbleached	34,151,333	31,850,336	30,666,477	32,237,682	32,313,096	20,573,707	20,010,478	20,926,030
— Bleached . . . . .						12,619,888	12,337,475	13,332,209
— Printed . . . . .						10,913,041	10,913,041	11,224,232
— Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn . . . . .	20,231,161	19,806,481	17,700,137	17,922,454	18,924,181	18,380,901		
— Of Mixed Materials	1561,672	3,806	5,241	11,536	4,483	3,507	4,651	3,605,636
Stockings and Socks . . .	536,315	569,345	619,346	437,378	443,484	441,974	394,643	365,961
Thread for Sewing . . . .	2,361,118	2,477,391	2,365,998	2,536,766	2,979,184	3,180,835	2,692,801	2,990,751
Lace and Patent Net . . .	2,707,694	2,452,656	2,376,337	2,343,122	2,361,471	1,923,336	1,913,547	2,046,847
Unenumerated . . . . .	1,796,732	1,770,339	1,672,567	1,767,737	2,153,970	2,200,248	2,404,384	2,536,325
Total of Cotton Manufactures	62,936,925	58,935,164	55,111,593	57,267,235	59,580,441	60,329,061	53,793,448	62,089,442

\* Including parts thereof.

## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
£	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	
2,335,381	2,119,440	1,857,928	1,630,948	1,567,533	1,242,173	1,279,403	Alkali.
525,086	563,884	472,762	449,804	549,882	671,532	825,246	Animals: Horses.
5,150,931	4,847,091	4,259,650	4,122,863	4,525,313	5,229,132	4,990,170	Apparel and Slops.
262,162	228,620	187,045	207,744	237,622	469,147	360,593	Arms and Ammunition:—
274,394	203,327	194,277	200,481	181,507	191,877	201,999	Fire-arms (small).
1,145,090	1,032,535	1,014,614	1,462,565	2,074,358	1,824,596	1,334,352	Gunpowder.
586,820	478,673	511,161	468,707	443,282	485,828	455,961	Of all other Kinds.
1,694,567	1,651,486	1,568,586	1,463,107	1,523,703	1,592,435	1,621,472	Bags, empty.
601,728	604,059	594,437	541,271	568,298	600,011	615,628	Beer and Ale.
522,415	598,649	550,700	504,852	500,717	406,496	370,814	Biscuits and Bread.
1,368,660	1,290,517	1,261,921	1,218,325	1,229,183	1,309,036	1,330,993	Bleaching Materials.
124,111	82,168	85,985	97,773	101,301	77,648	77,648	Books, Printed.
314,394	344,298	352,070	331,086	385,703	377,774	332,665	Butter.
1,242,704	1,215,307	1,155,597	1,152,854	1,190,385	1,261,774	1,230,445	Candles of all Sorts.
1,773,873	826,708	918,873	801,748	790,719	1,452,513	1,771,453	Caoutchouc, Manufactures of.
1,140,697	902,910	744,424	708,839	641,561	580,417	647,191	Carriages and Waggon, Railway.*
47,018	44,962	44,061	39,760	33,291	37,414	38,094	Cement.
2,855,230	2,715,762	3,016,781	3,081,472	3,233,222	3,664,969	3,245,906	Cheese.
228,896	297,846	290,270	319,726	347,654	331,346	331,346	Chemical Products and Dye-Stuffs.
120,976	100,016	78,302	61,167	69,719	75,806	80,534	Clay, Unmanufactured.
18,868,078	16,810,758	14,375,476	17,371,331	15,433,903	15,156,313	16,654,265	Clocks and Watches.*
1,569,914	1,833,273	1,275,062	1,230,162	1,573,781	1,333,726	1,667,868	Coals, &c.:—
437,297	476,734	400,688	391,480	423,159	432,517	382,435	Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
75,144	37,765	14,942	5,374	6,407	9,060	44,658	{ Products of Coal (except
123,764	119,105	109,033	104,430	111,104	122,114	195,745	Dyes).
265,126	247,023	303,235	304,944	275,651	235,508	377,760	Cordage and Twine.
3,373,898	7,735,486	7,192,622	7,489,228	7,455,996	8,148,567	7,943,200	Corn, Wheat.
2,304,450	1,957,806	1,862,880	1,706,417	1,835,199	1,896,109	1,996,566	— Wheat Flour:
19,768,126	17,581,213	16,040,344	17,617,900	16,582,189	16,712,368	15,727,159	— Of other Kinds.
13,255,433	12,016,212	10,938,723	12,905,797	11,758,340	12,538,416	11,680,722	Cotton Yarn and Twist:—
10,840,897	10,853,919	11,384,521	10,767,110	10,498,765	11,519,498	9,493,744	Grey.
6,576,004	8,312,189	8,917,576	8,834,727	8,918,165	10,369,064	8,901,179	Bleached and Dyed.
1,717	2,011	478	3,780	1,912	15,430	5,350	Cotton Manufactures:—
316,739	254,634	305,219	228,708	220,414	230,376	168,362	Piece Goods, Unbleached.
3,254,193	2,867,561	3,004,935	2,934,882	3,160,556	3,219,510	3,321,847	— Bleached.
1,852,967	2,100,405	2,016,406	1,890,053	1,961,812	2,049,109	2,292,439	— Printed.
2,374,390	2,277,835	2,191,165	2,003,918	2,353,123	2,615,171	2,452,631	{ — Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
							— Of Mixed Materials.
							Stockings and Socks.
							Thread for Sewing.
							Lace and Patent Net.
							Unenumerated.
60,230,254	58,265,408	54,869,367	57,278,834	54,455,268	59,809,842	54,043,933	Total of Cotton Manufactures.

† Including large quantities of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials in which Wool predominated,—this kind of goods is now included with Woollen and Worsted Stuff, see pp. 114 and 115.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
Cycles, and parts thereof - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Earthen and China Ware, In- cluding Manufactures of Clay - }	2,562,068	2,166,080	2,005,278	2,072,813	2,158,880	2,217,180	2,535,440	2,514,472
Electric Lighting Apparatus, or parts thereof (except Steam Engines) - }	—	—	—	68,679	90,906	106,409	211,040	231,248
Fish, Herrings - - - -	1,436,840	1,640,219	1,521,391	1,280,066	1,046,402	1,105,360	1,227,237	1,234,946
— Of other Sorts - - - -	455,468	466,077	404,074	477,492	457,332	462,516	528,802	510,321
Furniture, Cabinet and Up- holstery Wares - - - }	706,298	716,248	649,668	633,207	573,544	746,808	856,080	648,092
Glass, Plate, Rough or Silvered -	261,360	272,888	246,320	240,367	202,680	360,867	248,127	180,218
— Flint - - - - -	229,048	201,569	279,609	259,406	236,689	223,674	275,060	261,105
— Common Bottles - - -	266,496	262,825	260,893	266,067	290,585	405,166	464,742	423,390
— Of other Sorts - - -	127,532	124,482	80,919	114,537	181,075	159,634	164,407	180,790
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat-	416,123	379,116	100,000	340,426	467,972	428,152	—	560,992
Haberdashery and Millinery -	3,879,768	2,661,822	2,806,989	2,084,477	2,346,884	2,322,267	2,252,141	2,112,911
Hardware and Cutlery - -	2,766,440	2,142,711	2,261,920	2,245,561	2,021,159	2,168,408	—	2,764,446
Hats of all Sorts - - - -	1,187,086	1,151,677	1,111,646	1,066,534	1,129,449	1,251,624	1,327,553	1,272,012
Implements and Tools of Industry	852,606	994,504	676,490	829,530	690,153	909,760	1,253,096	1,233,011
Instruments and Apparatus :-								
Surgical, Anatomical and Scientific - - - - }	260,579	256,163	238,115	218,916	215,931	245,477	224,587	307,056
Jute Yarn - - - - -	268,875	316,626	272,027	273,815	227,412	272,612	409,651	266,406
— Manufactures - - - -	2,501,590	2,459,998	1,904,200	1,807,322	2,063,266	2,080,700	2,780,344	2,625,525
Leather, Unwrought - - -	1,637,267	1,677,685	1,701,611	1,363,006	1,341,450	1,303,880	1,913,800	1,588,306
— Wrought, Boots and Shoes	1,542,072	1,577,444	1,627,331	1,548,202	1,745,922	1,902,726	1,769,342	1,896,290
— of other Sorts - - -	422,212	841,480	294,501	227,675	321,907	373,309	413,874	349,746
— Saddlery and Harness -	429,890	280,816	386,786	373,094	403,607	512,161	574,439	642,388
Linen Yarn - - - - -	1,067,912	1,136,787	996,638	935,225	939,763	867,363	849,263	806,363
Linen Manufactures :-								
White or Plain - - -	4,408,454	3,961,699	3,652,817	3,792,822	3,860,070	3,748,507	3,817,013	3,730,513
Printed, Checked, or Dyed -	213,616	183,115	205,584	220,004	213,539	271,047	326,419	353,131
Sailcloth and Sails - -	171,933	212,679	183,390	142,358	136,212	180,226	166,548	162,220
Thread for Sewing - -	223,484	313,024	336,000	366,774	349,123	367,640	365,080	363,935
Of other Sorts - - -	352,082	604,528	581,302	736,229	894,771	995,061	1,102,406	1,101,259
Total of Linen Manufactures	5,480,569	5,180,036	4,961,008	5,250,183	5,452,715	5,562,441	5,777,486	5,710,168

† Not separately

# EXPORTS: BRITISH AND IRISH.

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## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
†	†	1,088,896	1,200,913	1,306,420	1,855,604	1,430,820	Cycles, and parts thereof.
2,373,680	2,257,598	2,174,224	1,804,175	2,170,322	2,169,522	2,110,681	{ Earthen and China Ware, including Manufactures of Clay.
229,194	174,541	215,306	246,354	235,929	282,438	448,782	{ Electric Lighting Apparatus, or parts thereof (except Steam Engines).
1,260,860	1,311,018	1,304,803	1,466,246	1,636,889	1,322,662	1,562,309	Flab, Herrings.
460,267	448,129	464,617	596,983	655,517	678,848	673,514	— Of other Sorts.
581,918	533,025	531,219	418,798	517,480	595,797	629,125	{ Furniture, Cabinet and Upholstery Wares.
212,423	116,467	86,051	72,034	79,715	102,538	86,398	Glass, Plate, Rough or Silvered.
242,988	225,528	215,982	199,919	214,334	227,697	219,780	— Flint.
371,264	360,248	305,781	301,468	324,901	370,749	381,034	— Common Bottles.
186,708	182,967	153,126	141,892	170,768	191,506	162,131	— Of other Sorts.
552,150	591,267	751,561	668,945	521,540	514,771	575,490	Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
2,000,101	1,757,320	1,492,179	1,346,631	1,852,778	1,517,437	1,465,027	Haberdashery and Millinery.
2,627,575	2,194,726	2,046,806	1,834,481	1,866,532	2,122,404	2,104,009	Hardware and Cutlery.
1,294,662	1,196,626	1,191,968	1,023,948	1,090,281	1,106,826	1,046,622	Hats of all Sorts.
1,311,573	1,362,049	1,226,145	1,194,594	1,240,327	1,415,600	1,364,425	Implements and Tools of Industry.
							Instruments and Apparatus:—
223,744	220,850	273,386	245,718	277,804	237,498	349,891	{ Surgical, Anatomical and Scientific.
241,286	225,832	296,418	376,084	355,264	373,356	525,981	Jute Yarn.
2,534,606	2,568,401	2,252,289	2,047,349	2,168,912	2,289,692	2,192,101	— Manufactures.
1,364,183	1,245,210	1,372,681	1,230,074	1,422,747	1,280,174	1,392,354	Leather, Unwrought.
1,909,326	1,969,321	1,697,232	1,614,076	1,580,680	1,799,039	1,678,479	— Wrought, Boots, and Shoes.
296,001	232,687	222,123	279,389	355,912	294,963	408,961	— Of other Sorts.
569,163	480,156	447,658	423,239	474,641	523,981	470,538	— Saddlery and Harness.
890,026	800,142	1,005,102	939,202	965,926	1,040,939	976,042	Linen Yarn.
							Linen Manufactures:—
1,262,463	2,448,189	3,125,212	2,695,100	3,488,209	2,166,341	2,972,121	White or Plain.
201,279	201,244	334,261	377,907	396,525	292,597	222,748	Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
144,227	133,117	144,097	189,491	192,367	225,961	225,905	Sailcloth and Sails.
309,026	300,618	288,425	244,332	263,947	246,648	226,067	Thread for Sewing.
1,019,601	973,689	883,664	797,822	1,006,817	1,019,429	1,021,937	Of other Sorts.
5,082,190	5,166,902	4,776,140	4,504,658	5,351,025	5,080,966	4,779,790	Total of Linen Manufactures.

entered prior to 1898.

1908.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>Machinery :—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Steam Engines :—</b>								
Locomotives . . . . .	1,386,516	1,499,897	1,658,596	976,726	826,664	1,024,444	1,443,615	1,848,462
Agricultural . . . . .	1,030,517	875,805	579,996	481,083	478,935	569,246	625,379	717,244
Other Descriptions . . . . .	1,880,203	1,803,061	1,486,207	1,554,760	1,489,288	1,856,308	1,758,065	1,877,147
<b>Other Sorts :—</b>								
Agricultural . . . . .	864,717	777,606	567,243	436,577	505,716	544,895	558,632	687,794
Textile . . . . .	7,860,511	7,760,880	6,422,615	6,252,901	7,321,985	8,409,220	10,290,919	10,582,603
Other Descriptions . . . . .								
Manure . . . . .	2,162,028	2,101,561	1,726,993	1,614,643	1,640,919	1,849,035	2,050,170	2,072,673
Medicines . . . . .	922,649	893,184	842,725	814,213	869,083	932,154	971,415	1,060,379
<b>Metals :—</b>								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture	337,995	223,422	261,435	388,490	827,755	396,981	482,175	502,223
— Pig and Puddled . . . . .	4,077,456	2,945,223	2,092,816	2,254,497	2,736,866	2,206,373	2,988,324	3,498,568
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod	2,034,667	1,942,294	1,620,484	1,873,071	1,448,859	1,658,308	1,624,576	1,658,800
— Railroad :—								
Rails of Iron and Steel* . . . . .	4,593,342	3,002,037	2,764,550	2,488,733	3,393,969	3,089,102	3,493,115	4,006,836
Other Sorts* . . . . .	1,420,922	1,140,026	1,140,709	1,198,649	1,223,950	1,580,118	1,837,743	1,974,853
— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Telegraph Wire) and Manufactures thereof . . . . .	926,797	692,607	689,238	558,383	630,998	863,148	832,229	1,083,175
— Sheets, Galvanised . . . . .	1,748,972	1,740,158	1,763,183	1,472,995	1,772,922	2,370,644	2,486,188	2,248,904
— Sheets (not galvanised), Boiler and Armour Plates† . . . . .	1,479,816	1,356,353	959,886	1,120,057	993,764	1,035,719	1,031,206	989,784
— Hoops, and Hoop Iron . . . . .	670,986	596,490	545,074	470,093	548,071	639,855	616,273	601,454
— Tinned Plates . . . . .	4,705,403	4,746,923	4,427,695	4,738,588	4,792,854	5,546,228	6,030,006	6,361,477
— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel)† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Cast, Wrought, and all other Manufactures :—								
Tubes and Pipes, Wrought . . . . .	512,097	500,240	473,449	461,595	543,826	654,967	884,244	924,149
Other Sorts . . . . .	4,104,563	4,080,431	3,539,659	3,395,448	3,578,689	4,230,288	4,547,178	5,041,424
— Steel :—								
Ingots, Blooms, and Bars . . . . .	1,182,044	904,955	796,861	1,192,114	1,706,109	1,153,788	1,112,510	1,175,136
Sheets† . . . . .	214,512	222,526	230,599	301,555	387,166	418,966	586,500	727,172
— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined . . . . .	580,644	402,380	405,100	403,452	406,516	572,186	639,863	771,382
<b>Total of Iron and Steel</b>	<b>28,590,216</b>	<b>24,496,065</b>	<b>21,710,738</b>	<b>21,817,720</b>	<b>24,992,314</b>	<b>26,416,666</b>	<b>29,142,129</b>	<b>31,565,837</b>
(See also Telegraphic Wire).								

\* Tie Rods are included with rails up to the year 1889, but for  
† Prior to 1895, Iron Black Plates were included with sheets (not



IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,617,254	983,762	842,680	740,586	708,027	1,077,823	1,006,138	Machinery:— Steam Engines:— Locomotives.
684,220	780,214	933,617	880,183	946,562	541,437	523,240	Agricultural
1,922,396	1,444,866	1,497,918	1,435,384	1,336,463	1,667,063	1,494,611	Other Descriptions.
							Other Sorts:— Agricultural
730,678	816,615	985,498	1,018,394	797,386	663,765	662,288	Textile.
10,415,113	9,034,814	5,255,877	5,478,616	6,151,603	8,745,720	5,702,183	Other Descriptions.
		3,734,275	3,872,772	4,504,804	5,303,972	5,792,499	
2,111,350	2,137,811	2,309,421	2,329,454	1,940,049	1,907,087	1,908,420	Manure.
1,053,430	1,013,231	945,483	973,894	1,043,310	1,122,201	1,183,086	Medicines.
							Metals:
354,809	327,616	334,274	221,316	252,540	338,907	286,142	Iron, Old, for re-manufacture.
2,306,567	1,974,745	1,971,518	1,012,958	2,077,073	2,523,833	2,880,440	— Pig and Puddled.
1,402,900	1,147,682	929,552	823,366	854,017	1,084,280	1,087,044	— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
2,730,720	1,062,332	1,921,157	1,309,231	1,432,911	2,504,357	2,671,745	— Railroad:— Rails of Iron and Steel.*
1,072,035	534,890	589,857	576,163	464,125	966,053	1,135,834	Other Sorts.*
1,143,127	703,915	647,461	620,536	711,188	903,966	867,040	— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Telegraph Wire) and Manufactures thereof.
2,310,108	2,077,068	2,045,770	1,048,052	2,251,374	2,543,622	2,502,061	— Sheets, Galvanized.
777,378	683,438	694,740	685,358	424,049	430,728	577,407	— Sheets (not galvanized), Roller and Armour Plates.†
473,163	380,160	324,467	348,041	338,166	408,500	334,616	— Hoops, and Hoop Iron.
7,160,655	5,330,216	4,991,300	4,338,786	4,230,193	3,086,016	3,038,669	— Tinned Plates.
—	—	—	—	328,346	477,999	509,899	— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel).†
748,001	652,421	599,995	607,200	680,591	680,876	976,064	— Cast, Wrought, and all other Manufactures:— Tubes and Pipes, Wrought.
4,067,500	3,709,868	3,165,030	2,964,700	3,041,010	3,720,851	3,860,646	Other Sorts.
1,069,462	1,073,907	1,033,321	1,077,009	1,248,545	1,535,073	1,616,900	— Steel:— Ingots, Blooms, and Bars.
642,611	666,747	668,613	807,172	700,250	982,477	962,744	Sheets.†
692,496	580,754	475,022	493,181	620,040	930,070	1,136,746	— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron com- bined
20,877,000	21,705,768	20,692,677	18,988,703	19,680,923	23,801,700	24,641,616	Total of Iron and Steel. (See also Telegraphic Wire).

subsequent years they are included with "Other Sorts."  
galvanized, &c., and Steel Black Plates with Steel Sheets.

1903.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>Metals—cont.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Copper, Unwrought :—								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs -	1,143,034	1,053,135	901,109	833,610	967,466	1,956,917	1,536,917	2,629,214
Wrought or partly Wrought :								
Mixed or Yellow Metal . . . . . }	1,181,666	1,065,576	972,194	813,223	702,206	494,873	817,430	1,004,830
Of other Sorts . . . . . }	1,244,773	1,458,318	1,232,504	930,608	994,974	568,557	932,463	917,510
Brass of all Sorts . . . . .	432,033	452,998	363,415	320,492	336,896	370,759	486,049	501,058
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe . . . . .	553,144	422,178	472,065	586,770	609,078	728,918	757,830	812,330
Tin, Unwrought . . . . .	524,049	469,210	411,986	472,477	537,864	701,776	522,750	503,371
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought . . . . .	98,741	100,356	102,132	113,669	146,703	87,653	103,834	162,678
Musical Instruments . . . . .	254,560	265,414	221,050	207,842	175,973	186,276	222,608	207,087
Oil and Floor Cloth . . . . .	597,990	634,945	611,666	688,773	661,156	770,538	819,124	783,693
Oil, Seed . . . . .	1,863,520	1,466,014	1,534,747	1,502,346	1,567,646	1,593,912	1,490,594	1,499,556
Painters' Colours and Materials . . . . .	1,277,913	1,293,880	1,222,888	1,266,103	1,347,684	1,448,189	1,558,579	1,577,480
Paper and Pasteboard :—								
Writing or Printing and Envelopes . . . . . }	1,026,473	1,107,371	1,139,811	1,079,083	1,061,557	1,343,973	1,264,747	1,196,848
Unenumerated (except Hangings) . . . . . }	258,389	267,021	288,515	276,712	271,315	330,935	337,328	322,607
Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments, Preserved Fruits, and Confectionery . . . . . }	1,221,414	1,330,829	1,324,625	1,152,497	1,193,727	1,368,984	1,319,211	1,442,887
Pictures . . . . .	320,000	336,887	236,652	242,491	260,273	254,255	288,906	326,172
Plate and Plated Ware . . . . .	340,168	321,197	328,007	368,392	329,798	391,989	438,232	403,794
Potatoes . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Provisions, not otherwise described . . . . .	821,920	779,267	879,324	1,015,007	996,963	1,020,767	876,702	947,100
Rags and other Materials for Paper . . . . .	502,851	562,903	421,667	383,406	458,267	460,319	473,254	404,658
Salt . . . . .	645,009	611,537	672,427	587,962	524,860	485,915	538,514	652,671
Seeds, of all Sorts . . . . .	267,919	231,961	197,451	184,495	187,454	215,771	226,426	220,367
Sewing Machines . . . . .	410,617	356,215	372,212	434,792	503,270	445,154	602,300	697,411
Silk, Thrown, Twist, and Yarn . . . . .	705,825	612,951	376,488	436,372	438,964	388,828	509,819	477,482
<b>Silk Manufactures :—</b>								
Broad Piece Goods . . . . .	1,254,003	1,110,817	1,118,430	1,440,789	1,366,539	1,608,666	1,474,366	1,271,412
Of other Kinds . . . . .	1,171,696	1,064,593	839,513	791,804	961,240	1,055,578	1,031,427	967,953
<b>Total of Silk Manufactures . . . . .</b>	<b>2,426,299</b>	<b>2,175,410</b>	<b>1,957,943</b>	<b>2,232,593</b>	<b>2,327,779</b>	<b>2,664,244</b>	<b>2,505,793</b>	<b>2,229,365</b>
<b>Skins and Furs :</b>								
British . . . . .	609,196	531,985	437,765	490,888	442,563	528,426	442,104	550,351
Foreign, British Dressed . . . . .	848,495	782,003	403,019	352,229	487,251	445,718	528,376	711,953

† Not separately entered.

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES — <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,964,748	2,061,444	1,867,292	853,755	1,344,913	1,129,511	1,076,568	<i>Metals—cont.</i>
							Copper, Unwrought:—
							Ingots, Cakes or Slabs.
							Wrought or partly
							Wrought:—
786,515	729,088	632,174	682,026	629,906	515,302	526,071	{ Mixed or Yellow
1,076,849	972,967	972,801	820,247	844,031	889,014	925,497	{ Metal.
616,806	454,537	453,223	406,831	418,601	492,623	401,370	{ Of other Sorts.
682,479	708,510	552,601	517,811	493,196	523,367	533,514	Brass of all Sorts.
491,492	544,067	696,399	432,017	383,604	397,478	323,124	Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
161,733	173,976	153,631	126,505	130,385	134,529	123,601	Tin, Unwrought.
210,000	189,731	166,349	149,343	169,293	172,435	185,932	{ Zinc, Wrought and Un-
							wrought.
							Musical Instruments.
833,787	712,887	706,677	782,415	867,430	954,621	1,041,717	Oil and Floor Cloth.
1,536,283	1,322,718	1,433,070	1,219,270	990,311	1,086,551	940,239	Oil, Seed.
1,617,318	1,625,152	1,433,780	1,374,084	1,556,579	1,653,180	1,596,270	Painters' Colours and Materials.
							Paper and Pasteboard:—
1,207,037	1,131,558	1,044,781	947,192	966,876	1,096,995	1,016,633	{ Writing or Printing and
							Envelopes.
347,896	290,346	283,594	327,549	331,010	390,935	333,097	{ Unenumerated (except Hang-
							ings.
1,372,917	1,364,478	1,102,849	1,133,317	1,266,062	1,304,483	1,316,582	{ Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Con-
							diments, Preserved Fruits,
							and Confectionery.
350,600	236,125	273,679	291,400	338,731	269,306	227,455	Pictures.
200,655	321,493	300,802	301,198	345,714	368,251	417,996	Plate and Plated Ware.
†	99,582	336,714	297,333	54,618	69,356	65,629	Potatoes.
661,283	762,975	722,414	814,700	944,422	1,041,467	1,061,458	{ Provisions, not otherwise de-
							scribed.
355,126	401,889	361,542	309,684	293,321	287,348	299,755	{ Rags and other Materials for
							Paper
500,498	539,392	504,500	604,105	546,219	470,330	466,533	Salt.
200,377	278,323	361,717	313,721	263,040	242,033	181,261	Seeds of all Sorts.
747,362	817,006	717,496	770,190	913,787	955,429	1,074,145	Sewing Machines.
516,519	322,894	383,023	342,534	206,395	205,142	255,635	Silk, Thrown, Twist and Yarn.
							Silk Manufactures:—
742,010	646,259	641,163	567,742	681,224	723,451	710,092	Broad Piece Goods.
1,002,635	1,009,951	873,620	954,614	753,337	694,723	628,079	Of other Kinds.
1,744,645	1,655,310	1,514,803	1,222,356	1,435,061	1,423,174	1,338,161	Total of Silk Manufactures.
							Skins and Furs:—
497,431	574,386	483,692	339,107	400,097	363,921	500,743	British.
813,653	616,815	645,835	573,727	627,172	442,087	365,509	Foreign, British Dressed.

## EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Soap . . . . .	£ 449,804	£ 547,613	£ 472,438	£ 446,710	£ 452,244	£ 452,399	£ 503,465	£ 534,327
Spirits* . . . . .	809,644	810,768	872,338	901,360	1,041,229	1,162,215	1,292,569	1,276,436
Stationery, other than Paper .	862,798	847,057	863,762	853,645	890,604	908,903	965,735	969,220
Stones and Slates :—								
Slate by tale . . . . .	192,257	251,324	242,434	227,648	229,709	240,511	278,240	270,236
Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of Stones } Sugar, Refined . . . . .	93,505	100,831	91,170	114,291	122,432	161,315	184,894	199,065
Telegraphic Wire and Apparatus	1,236,682	1,111,261	762,183	606,761	466,013	514,342	609,115	505,777
Umbrellas and Parasols . .	1,237,893	2,509,153	770,054	992,667	817,385	521,055	1,038,540	1,602,206
Wood and Timber, Manufactured, Staves and empty casks, and Unenumerated . }	537,501	581,851	508,062	526,348	604,008	665,008	613,181	577,496
Wool : Sheep and Lambs' . . . .	526,821	383,612	431,965	373,597	388,790	436,315	599,532	591,588
Flocks and Ray wool . . .	1,029,999	826,135	933,612	932,704	910,782	1,016,070	970,760	7805,296
Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom . }	373,715	331,226	288,511	333,786	326,971	398,478	516,468	406,517
Nolls . . . . .	142,238	479,441	485,304	732,963	308,549	1,015,678	1,372,734	—
Waste . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	646,313
Combed or carded and Tops }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113,174
Woolen and Worsted Yarn .	3,260,436	3,890,425	4,332,826	4,410,325	3,909,616	4,061,980	4,341,514	4,086,458
Woolen and Worsted Manufactures :—								2,197,759
Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed . }	7,361,483	7,931,889	7,702,456	8,445,837	9,300,925	9,353,336	10,604,249	1,615,083
Flannels . . . . .	849,235	410,100	437,830	439,049	417,550	587,574	563,068	247,917
Blankets . . . . .	488,530	501,521	498,823	503,404	546,265	500,251	571,864	96,104
Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed	17,867,834	8,713,326	7,741,145	7,662,183	7,424,515	6,358,996	6,546,636	735,145
Hosiery . . . . .	396,900	485,521	555,448	676,303	734,583	757,806	885,002	503,597
Carpets and Drugges . . .	1,258,892	1,258,109	1,168,482	1,232,950	1,306,767	1,227,523	1,271,506	288,780
Of all other Sorts . . . .	782,623	831,056	722,840	788,559	793,507	901,316	831,967	371,929
Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures }	18,315,575	20,136,561	19,647,053	19,738,345	20,594,962	19,992,672	21,324,892	3,113,910
Yarn, Alpaca and Mohair and other Sorts unenumerated . }	963,619	1,189,516	1,197,771	1,385,273	1,081,955	963,010	1,179,397	759,478
All other Articles . . . . .	7,741,408	7,203,957	6,731,427	6,363,324	6,417,254	7,090,599	7,335,132	576,251
TOTAL . . . . .	239,799,473	233,025,242	213,115,114	212,725,200	221,913,910	234,534,912	248,935,195	262,529,992
Parcel Post . . . . .	—	—	—	202,446	490,724	697,305	850,938	1,000,593
TOTAL . . . . .	239,799,473	233,025,242	213,115,114	212,725,200	221,913,910	234,534,912	248,935,195	263,530,585

The Value of Spirits shipped as Merchandise only, is here stated.

\* Prior to 1890 Woollen Stuffs are included under 'Stuffs Unmixed and Mixed.'

† The value of these articles exported cannot be separately given previous to 1890.

\*\* The transmission of articles by Foreign and Colonial Parcel Post commenced on 1st July 1886. The year 1890, is included in the value of "All other articles" for the year 1886.

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
571,362	586,124	644,250	621,292	766,704	745,894	761,789	Soap.
1,295,843	1,366,582	1,196,102	1,378,404	1,559,462	1,797,402	1,844,547	Spirits.*
915,942	865,472	815,710	797,080	800,096	959,189	947,960	Stationery, other than Paper.
262,103	264,985	205,729	220,813	176,023	190,984	209,622	Stones and Slates:— Slate by tale.
159,473	161,483	190,372	150,511	141,754	155,850	115,799	Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of stones.
531,557	684,279	902,006	728,892	574,013	596,794	475,478	Sugar, Refined.
1,434,020	909,917	1,062,987	1,396,514	782,376	857,174	997,802	Telegraphic Wire and Apparatus.
608,424	594,113	579,263	454,415	455,939	483,454	473,777	Umbrellas and Parasols.
464,038	394,117	370,314	348,318	331,305	498,902	521,289	Wood and Timber, Manufactured:— Staves and empty casks, and Un- enumerated.
7704,890	7681,720	7634,275	7491,014	7558,560	7718,130	71534,537	Wool:— Sheep and Lambs.
353,701	344,918	390,015	374,327	359,386	333,353	329,883	Flocks and Ragwool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom.
653,467	636,340	644,562	492,985	692,900	574,119	576,816	Nolls.
112,111	120,290	103,455	—	112,408	99,478	99,192	Waste.
456,561	627,204	731,495	753,874	932,902	1,162,379	1,493,491	Combed or carded and Tops.
2,910,651	4,069,778	4,531,532	4,715,305	5,372,313	5,654,839	4,839,987	Woolen and Worsted Yarn.
2,230,881	2,154,316	1,929,091	1,613,962	2,164,013	2,073,333	1,889,844	Woolen and Worsted Manufactures.
1,432,967	1,259,211	1,272,492	1,243,056	1,757,337	1,700,089	1,424,071	Woolen Tissues — Heavy Broad, All Wool.
227,275	187,104	155,216	131,778	140,403	142,029	101,658	Mixed.
71,839	46,310	36,107	35,189	44,833	33,305	26,404	Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
946,684	959,648	849,212	697,809	957,275	993,314	812,376	Mixed.
541,158	544,153	554,470	520,080	750,240	901,639	744,792	Light Broad, All Wool.
277,018	235,084	214,905	160,400	192,760	214,257	173,415	Mixed.
213,091	254,252	208,580	167,259	191,054	210,981	225,403	Light Narrow, All Wool.
2,649,750	3,251,370	3,096,601	2,167,233	4,307,357	2,939,044	2,907,688	Mixed.
639,584	573,087	549,120	482,410	598,155	557,749	503,708	Worsted Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
467,266	505,484	389,571	382,747	300,821	213,634	164,745	Mixed.
610,983	523,075	310,489	298,131	276,290	170,557	116,831	Worsted Coatings, Narrow, All Wool.
416,242	338,901	306,834	305,901	369,258	406,626	350,329	Mixed.
549,563	462,928	451,387	396,880	494,265	538,177	368,409	Flannels.
774,808	747,101	658,438	631,379	943,567	913,039	737,373	Blankets.
2,548,729	3,361,458	3,148,223	2,713,706	3,798,097	3,570,505	3,270,929	Worsted Stuffs, &c., All Wool
321,636	739,640	730,561	670,211	632,677	860,790	826,251	Mixed.
1,090,706	966,142	890,078	762,884	853,056	870,485	761,244	Hosiery.
825,180	715,978	688,900	639,066	764,540	897,889	788,418	Carpets and Druggets.
18,446,649	17,900,698	16,404,935	14,910,741	19,797,944	18,299,122	15,975,699	Of all other Sorts.
1,136,345	1,216,731	1,406,371	1,253,808	1,886,655	1,568,167	1,755,514	Total of Woolen and Worsted Manufactures.
6,912,976	7,471,679	6,597,639	6,341,042	7,123,401	7,352,258	7,712,442	Yarn Alpaca and Mohair and other Sorts unenumerated
246,130,057	226,214,519	217,217,397	214,894,501	224,790,315	238,475,882	232,162,522	All other Articles.
1,096,993	1,901,890	1,742,351	1,109,136	1,337,931	1,800,669	2,067,180	TOTAL.
247,235,150	227,216,399	218,959,718	216,005,637	226,128,246	240,145,551	234,210,708	Parcel Post.
							TOTAL.

and is exclusive of the value of spirits, taken for Ships Stores, &c

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but in 1890 and subsequent years they are included under "Woolen Tissues."

They are principally included with "Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom," in previous years.

undressed only.

1896 is the first for which there are complete records of the value of the goods exported by the Parcel Post. A sum of respect of the value of goods exported by Parcel Post in that year.

1203.

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## No. 38.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
£ 65,637,597	£ 62,942,341	£ 58,359,194	£ 56,234,263	£ 59,248,975	£ 64,012,629	£ 66,657,484

## No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE.

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia, Northern Ports - -	2,298,275	2,305,094	1,816,447	1,758,690	2,536,554	2,589,748	3,028,163
—— Southern Ports - -	294,994	280,244	232,694	225,519	173,426	280,973	282,842
Sweden and Norway - -	1,542,150	1,447,029	1,596,084	1,229,594	1,409,818	1,634,075	1,899,667
Denmark Proper, and Iceland	331,848	2,670	351,034	377,943	386,992	347,384	449,670
—— Danish West Indies	5,969	6,573	4,938	3,970	3,625	2,328	2,588
Germany - - - -	12,993,735	12,059,854	10,643,846	10,625,947	11,479,058	11,584,756	12,806,488
Holland - - - -	6,366,084	7,992,093	6,971,386	6,815,527	6,851,313	6,415,812	6,479,522
—— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas }	29,082	38,518	22,359	36,685	33,807	40,063	38,086
Belgium - - - -	6,427,071	6,279,819	6,070,199	5,124,276	6,310,062	6,175,832	6,449,448
France - - - -	11,841,823	9,593,085	8,041,360	6,704,728	6,836,296	9,318,931	7,549,928
—— Algeria - - -	6,177	11,686	6,245	4,490	5,939	6,991	5,847
—— Possessions in Senegambia - - }	8,261	4,654	4,271	5,113	6,150	14,643	6,020
—— West India Islands -	30,591	46,834	26,851	28,029	37,886	39,662	47,448
Portugal - - - -	412,406	418,054	352,686	370,778	342,289	415,837	485,378
—— Azores and Madeira	47,664	20,846	19,841	24,473	21,529	24,617	29,824
Spain and the Balearic Islands }	1,091,209	882,213	751,602	716,886	716,480	640,056	687,722
—— Canary Islands - -	10,293	15,149	9,902	15,024	10,800	15,149	24,220
—— Fernando Po - -	3,112	3,689	3,016	3,180	2,989	2,126	1,772
—— West India Islands -	830,162	783,699	764,059	867,442	727,720	867,814	947,768
—— Philippine Islands -	31,709	33,365	23,658	25,040	14,641	31,842	49,755
Italy - - - -	1,072,875	1,068,851	849,835	888,167	797,734	815,615	907,297
Austrian Territories - -	577,731	465,800	331,828	437,403	353,712	468,295	372,248
Greece - - - -	153,578	155,962	99,259	99,155	96,123	76,196	83,540
Roumania - - - -	59,822	72,301	54,772	69,033	70,405	63,531	50,463
Turkey - - - -	720,230	687,682	703,612	665,493	546,436	460,779	584,122
Egypt - - - -	134,192	189,939	219,737	133,091	88,681	94,462	70,192
Tripoli and Tunis - - -	9,950	7,109	6,158	4,730	2,989	1,946	2,609
Morocco - - - -	58,330	80,305	134,923	114,499	112,262	117,153	145,160
Persia - - - -	5,902	7,902	10,621	21,854	13,003	10,349	15,203
Siam - - - -	2,220	4,666	1,097	2,708	1,901	2,717	2,409
United States - - - -	9,359,538	8,311,897	9,100,768	10,782,929	10,692,350	12,314,153	13,584,992
Mexico - - - -	67,931	65,287	70,000	102,697	75,244	115,386	108,350

## MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
£ 64,721,533	£ 61,878,568	£ 64,423,767	£ 58,878,552	£ 57,780,230	£ 59,704,161	£ 56,233,603	£ 59,954,410

## and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
2,828,687	2,583,627	3,332,933	3,704,395	4,317,990	3,392,451	3,880,589	3,923,483	Russia, Northern Ports.
265,766	202,103	186,830	286,936	334,493	280,298	329,045	431,430	—— Southern Ports.
2,024,485	1,606,092	1,710,747	1,668,315	1,070,748	1,650,752	1,811,829	1,731,053	Sweden and Norway.
388,539	415,392	414,341	420,311	443,188	431,585	442,150	391,468	Denmark Proper and Iceland.
3,793	2,923	2,082	2,195	2,586	1,812	3,037	3,777	—— Danish West Indies.
11,222,655	11,140,032	12,054,716	10,251,309	11,416,159	12,150,341	11,740,500	10,410,169	Germany.
6,324,832	5,525,630	6,794,087	6,496,712	5,099,785	3,897,237	3,996,189	4,405,518	Holland.
21,227	26,617	27,047	29,443	25,776	13,646	21,458	17,203	{ —— Java and other Pos- sessions in the Indian Seas.
5,956,254	5,897,977	5,869,370	5,885,845	5,408,199	4,607,688	4,510,482	4,556,834	Belgium.
8,142,876	7,907,011	6,649,554	6,429,090	6,224,568	6,454,096	6,506,016	5,693,899	France.
4,213	4,908	2,962	2,777	2,050	2,063	3,916	2,505	—— Algeria.
8,942	14,375	12,866	21,436	23,351	25,172	28,056	27,734	{ —— Possessions in Sene- gambia.
43,281	54,489	44,024	33,815	83,563	42,160	33,541	55,746	—— West India Islands.
454,854	330,657	377,204	439,604	363,107	403,974	558,854	489,787	Portugal.
35,951	26,950	22,389	22,103	23,178	29,270	27,808	21,525	—— Azores and Madeira.
703,099	549,588	539,333	568,166	462,066	414,353	442,710	485,204	{ Spain and the Balearic Islands.
21,417	23,267	24,857	34,895	34,851	23,030	31,564	46,431	—— Canary Islands.
3,563	3,300	3,629	4,461	4,120	5,111	4,687	5,292	—— Fernando Po.
1,032,547	1,006,680	1,256,329	938,647	785,994	700,421	479,897	446,034	—— West India Islands.
32,676	25,507	37,751	55,323	35,431	27,837	21,888	23,860	—— Philippine Islands.
765,347	556,488	743,866	770,836	634,588	665,371	530,879	715,769	Italy.
411,109	379,224	382,815	447,819	499,693	433,947	458,954	566,635	Austrian Territories.
77,554	93,975	63,926	45,588	71,349	53,745	58,034	83,408	Greece.
80,226	62,749	56,014	65,381	89,218	52,117	66,213	101,038	Roumania.
568,307	544,596	490,501	422,456	394,578	285,127	269,568	429,683	Turkey.
78,161	86,426	123,206	69,431	69,159	65,394	96,708	197,039	Egypt.
4,739	3,908	1,832	1,473	6,214	12,357	9,519	17,422	Tripoli and Tunis.
123,614	149,382	124,108	121,312	100,190	135,910	109,391	99,232	Morocco.
37,341	18,442	6,421	6,360	7,463	6,586	15,147	15,506	Persia.
4,278	3,179	3,237	4,982	6,313	3,035	5,049	3,872	Siam.
11,271,884	13,521,594	14,804,772	11,757,833	11,975,896	16,119,159	11,611,559	16,049,283	United States.
106,245	269,873	160,504	108,763	110,931	133,463	162,036	129,029	Mexico.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

## DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE

COUNTRIES— <i>Continued.</i>	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
<i>FOREIGN—Continued.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central America - - -	21,189	30,513	22,607	23,396	47,891	47,335	48,679
Haiti and St. Domingo - -	3,409	8,999	9,465	14,982	9,821	11,342	13,066
Republic of Columbia - -	57,080	61,224	34,824	42,663	65,326	57,571	70,304
Venezuela - - -	3,325	5,536	12,701	9,573	11,800	11,978	17,156
Ecuador - - -	11,506	7,755	8,806	16,734	14,045	8,805	11,035
Brazil - - -	300,963	317,679	263,018	285,768	261,463	309,364	618,033
Uruguay - - -	41,302	43,365	37,230	71,424	62,129	79,123	61,274
Argentine Republic - - -	143,344	127,748	100,218	131,703	144,461	172,811	215,811
Chile - - -	124,989	122,536	146,439	135,377	159,283	217,307	296,255
Peru - - -	152,728	106,223	117,220	117,039	123,153	100,921	115,300
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao) - - -	303,346	253,296	328,030	106,483	440,930	135,713	149,071
Japan - - -	324,699	240,039	221,418	160,129	170,774	128,992	187,198
Western Coast of Africa (exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated) - - -	259,791	211,000	208,011	157,503	136,039	150,003	141,239
Other Countries - - -	72,782	53,301	67,177	64,105	64,043	77,743	77,130
Total to Foreign Countries	56,714,228	65,514,653	50,364,672	49,673,189	62,440,167	56,550,249	59,100,373
<i>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</i>							
Channel Islands - - -	201,620	189,444	196,701	209,871	223,254	229,653	206,550
Gibraltar - - -	76,154	97,615	90,436	82,034	106,529	93,213	101,600
Malta - - -	171,236	139,535	161,200	185,124	93,449	100,750	115,283
North American Colonies - -	953,669	1,034,151	1,168,449	1,161,977	1,111,903	1,134,754	1,296,405
West India Islands & Guiana -	351,949	337,107	298,337	263,738	314,400	361,117	370,878
British Honduras - - -	22,722	18,059	16,312	14,857	15,010	18,663	17,236
Australasia - - -	2,623,088	2,908,882	2,937,492	2,932,134	2,526,118	3,185,471	2,742,493
British India - - -	1,508,702	1,477,714	1,580,028	1,176,919	1,486,507	1,301,039	1,381,357
The Straits Settlements - -	160,106	183,426	179,633	155,467	177,087	155,584	124,423
Ceylon - - -	34,032	44,505	32,534	33,383	39,272	36,302	33,912
Hong Kong - - -	1,55,993	368,541	304,559	249,234	267,026	198,618	296,911
Mauritius - - -	74,135	89,754	30,700	31,430	23,476	34,144	29,462
Aden - - -	46,908	59,566	31,694	11,291	23,553	47,396	31,329
Natal - - -	93,538	114,352	82,893	82,667	123,920	171,185	274,948
Cape of Good Hope - - -	340,929	316,316	274,766	240,365	337,320	324,209	527,183
Niger Protectorate * - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lagos † - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
The Gold Coast † - - -	27,585	37,002	52,979	41,396	38,627	45,300	45,335
Sierra Leone and Gambia -	42,043	39,634	35,229	29,553	26,833	29,635	33,380
Other Possessions - - -	20,506	23,035	21,231	24,646	20,524	27,247	25,895
Total to British Possessions	6,923,369	7,427,686	7,994,592	6,561,074	6,899,896	7,494,330	7,557,111
Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions -	63,637,597	72,942,341	58,359,194	56,234,263	69,340,063	64,044,579	66,657,484

\* Included with Western Coast of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.

NOTE.—From the year 1892 tobacco manufactured in Bond has



# EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

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and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION—*Continued.*

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>Continued.</i>
50,321	60,541	36,171	32,294	28,078	68,105	57,970	37,078	Central America.
19,052	14,980	13,590	8,133	11,282	13,501	6,627	13,433	Haiti and St. Domingo.
65,372	61,525	106,517	51,036	43,896	34,951	42,008	30,193	Republic of Colombia.
8,616	39,104	15,694	11,963	8,230	9,631	7,215	3,370	Venezuela.
18,029	15,391	12,364	14,018	15,312	15,758	22,566	17,349	Ecuador.
336,445	315,254	306,599	293,258	299,866	320,043	319,043	265,062	Brazil.
40,388	29,578	35,699	35,440	37,865	36,098	40,536	43,621	Uruguay.
114,315	119,322	155,902	121,333	117,906	129,309	224,752	194,536	Argentine Republic.
235,752	205,419	292,710	226,605	180,840	205,552	105,909	149,312	Chile.
111,451	87,761	99,300	61,236	55,763	32,003	37,960	106,645	Peru.
154,239	69,069	58,555	32,070	138,524	105,704	143,513	37,425	{ China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao).
105,580	177,929	238,311	243,734	194,654	123,279	126,355	170,632	{ Japan.
167,114	91,330	68,329	63,197	56,093	43,667	38,784	36,993	{ Western Coast of Africa (exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated).
93,306	100,948	89,700	78,014	84,763	103,550	150,469	170,783	Other (not loca.
57,569,447	54,496,537	57,960,743	52,445,403	51,982,317	53,829,304	49,720,590	53,965,104	Total to Foreign Countries.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
192,996	215,487	205,131	198,083	202,097	204,400	203,849	211,043	Channel Islands.
101,120	90,530	104,820	82,448	74,732	65,042	65,201	63,255	Gibraltar.
101,989	123,454	111,123	99,246	100,111	102,061	110,611	112,987	Malta.
1,046,832	1,054,171	1,100,935	1,300,536	1,060,513	1,055,493	940,964	983,639	North American Colonies.
401,307	434,866	344,873	415,533	441,344	389,015	412,079	394,612	West India Islands & Guiana.
17,927	23,182	18,925	15,277	17,086	16,108	14,452	15,158	British Honduras.
2,464,180	2,755,926	2,235,738	1,685,926	1,923,793	2,002,555	2,439,261	2,385,086	Australasia.
1,589,113	1,371,230	1,112,835	1,116,074	775,162	734,081	743,783	627,294	British India.
141,411	125,719	99,571	67,923	46,663	36,914	58,127	42,021	The Straits Settlements.
43,320	44,301	42,283	44,196	41,017	33,906	47,079	39,451	Ceylon.
213,192	200,329	198,071	105,142	171,033	135,303	137,172	104,577	Hong Kong.
26,305	29,200	29,789	35,206	26,308	25,507	29,975	18,625	Mauritius.
23,039	25,659	14,750	10,047	4,082	5,906	4,573	7,376	Aden.
192,501	111,909	161,913	110,762	104,612	127,372	225,096	214,235	Natal.
482,987	467,990	497,401	642,358	533,132	714,997	822,630	789,319	Cape of Good Hope.
—	86,403	109,607	115,545	114,066	89,193	100,736	100,031	Niger Protectorate.*
—	16,387	22,714	21,679	31,095	27,239	35,646	45,044	Lagos.†
50,008	37,727	39,252	34,454	40,350	50,237	52,396	49,036	The Gold Coast.†
39,047	41,322	40,897	40,969	45,377	35,114	36,001	33,031	Sierra Leone and Gambia.
24,433	25,431	30,540	29,919	29,409	31,903	31,671	31,400	Other Possessions.
7,152,068	7,382,031	6,463,034	6,433,149	5,797,413	5,874,857	6,513,064	6,230,306	Total to British Possessions.
64,721,538	61,878,568	64,423,767	58,878,552	57,780,230	59,704,161	56,233,653	59,954,410	Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

† Lagos included with Gold Coast prior to 1891.  
been included with the exports of British and Irish produce.

1903.

## No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Bacon and Hams . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	210,814	181,801	330,078	294,406	188,717	163,479	277,255
Bristles . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	298,431	270,615	380,744	467,143	496,399	531,162	509,338
Butter and Margarine . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	52,660	71,400	82,136	*62,916	*67,966	*64,522	*70,475
Cacouche . . . . . "	102,570	109,866	80,810	111,437	116,572	126,587	130,506
Cheese . . . . . "	47,554	50,214	54,714	49,443	50,930	58,876	60,396
Cocoa . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	8,319,076	8,189,660	8,608,291	8,076,708	8,171,808	7,963,991	8,277,500
Coffee . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	963,712	973,849	747,671	786,708	692,525	815,272	676,716
Cork, Manufactured . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	734,114	606,725	739,342	722,139	1,202,431	1,387,807	2,176,164
Corn, Wheat . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	506,070	1,179,367	726,498	1,080,922	619,048	391,025	348,728
— Other kinds of Corn & Grain . . . . . "	997,952	525,249	235,686	412,471	241,990	239,497	540,630
— Wheatmeal or Flour . . . . . "	130,176	123,121	118,200	180,639	171,465	160,582	172,234
Cotton, Raw . . . . . "	2,207,400	2,246,979	1,812,311	1,766,500	2,612,634	2,453,021	2,478,592
— Waste of (Raw and Yarn) <i>Lbs.</i>	8,911,772	7,555,307	9,141,723	20,034,812	37,433,658	29,803,080	26,006,234
Cotton Manufactures—							
Piece Goods . . . . . <i>Fards</i>	18,277,313	16,297,545	24,760,566	16,740,411	38,088,451	25,365,800	37,214,851
Drugs—							
Bark, Peruvian . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	69,379	102,398	112,440	117,991	131,379	123,792	120,591
Opium . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	425,008	471,577	425,190	368,107	353,137	536,597	400,738
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—							
Cochineal . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	13,410	11,292	12,280	11,203	8,114	6,168	7,157
Cutch and Gambier . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	11,397	11,063	8,935	10,103	9,531	9,270	10,440
Indigo . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	67,641	70,770	70,630	54,061	53,085	51,120	53,784
Feathers, Ornamental . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	351,806	324,403	225,107	250,653	292,000	359,251	383,528
Fish, Cured or Salted . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	226,285	219,512	196,891	230,954	306,256	319,048	293,370
Flax and Hemp—							
Flax, Dressed and Undressed							
Tow or Cordils of Flax and							
Hemp . . . . . "	31,956	32,800	26,313	26,172	44,127	63,001	79,476
Hemp and other like sub-							
stances (except Jute),							
Dressed and Undressed							
. . . . . "	228,297	226,062	364,973	329,236	406,574	637,051	715,188
Fruit: Almonds . . . . . "	25,313	28,427	31,902	30,291	39,312	40,418	56,259
— Currants . . . . . "	135,451	176,964	184,630	120,131	72,463	84,926	78,579
— Raisins . . . . . "	84,606	108,568	111,332	108,722	83,680	102,262	84,899
— Oranges and Lemons . . . . . <i>Bushs.</i>	607,178	584,161	407,030	640,918	482,122	598,731	543,779
Guano . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	14,904	9,327	7,623	7,407	12,329	5,164	4,122
Gum of all Sorts . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	220,523	184,516	200,652	192,730	184,297	196,802	188,572
Gutta Serena . . . . . "	9,362	7,687	9,666	11,528	8,824	8,378	8,304
Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk . . . . . "	10,700	8,100	6,300	23,738	37,847	52,412	51,516
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet . . . . . "	553,419	481,064	532,301	637,408	488,481	492,698	419,469
Horns and Hoofs . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	2,192	2,361	2,121	1,901	2,186	1,767	1,599
Jute . . . . . "	93,222	83,148	98,482	94,164	108,905	102,738	115,630
Lard . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	62,681	32,067	43,200	66,683	16,280	57,502	97,642
Leather . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	13,850,941	12,202,608	14,963,693	17,140,113	18,392,314	19,498,696	19,204,996
— Gloves . . . . . <i>Doz. Pairs</i>	25,432	63,200	70,162	68,641	60,975	87,387	85,676
Meat: Preserved, Salted, or							
Fresh, all kinds except							
Bacon and Hams . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	68,763	67,589	76,003	83,334	138,031	109,977	160,680
Metals: Copper, Unwrought,							
Part Wrought, and							
old Copper . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	11,206	10,752	6,440	8,592	15,427	32,845	14,557
— Iron in Bars . . . . . "	67,433	62,745	77,365	73,450	85,044	82,782	75,306
— Iron and Steel Manufac-							
tures, Unenumerated } . . . . . "	61,732	48,457	47,702	51,748	53,400	52,507	40,025
— Lead, Pig, or Sheet . . . . . "	3,513	3,069	2,002	7,476	6,241	10,477	13,162
— Quicksilver . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	3,075,245	3,034,616	3,061,083	4,950,020	4,685,678	3,534,907	4,317,832
— Tin, in Blocks, Ingots,							
Bars, or Slabs . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	283,340	294,021	241,615	237,618	239,110	371,715	349,978
Milk: Condensed . . . . . "	†	†	†	†	†	112,500	111,519
Nuts and Kernels used for							
obtaining Oil . . . . . <i>Tons</i>	35,172	35,977	30,905	34,018	33,020	39,710	41,485

† Cannot be given.

‡ Cycles and parts thereof and Machinery, which are now entered by value only, were included prior to 1897.

## COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES.	
466,747	292,276	335,944	160,107	216,436	241,688	407,591	346,946	Cwts.	Bacon and Hams.
518,535	726,426	778,134	966,981	1,213,181	1,287,006	1,228,982	1,435,958	Lbs.	Bristles.
*75,108	*64,489	*62,428	*65,924	*58,300	*57,530	*58,368	*70,828	Cwts.	Butter and Margarine.
142,524	156,259	150,601	149,203	171,217	202,485	235,454	237,671	"	Caoutchouc.
59,701	65,306	60,196	63,095	55,933	61,353	52,633	52,817	"	Cheese.
7,201,411	8,837,030	8,969,740	9,285,516	7,886,257	11,936,297	12,238,804	14,728,311	Lbs.	Cocoa.
669,002	487,481	533,806	495,358	536,429	439,764	443,742	451,334	Cwts.	Coffee.
1,955,378	1,504,404	1,391,155	1,308,374	1,288,181	1,458,471	1,751,767	2,048,142	Lbs.	Cork, Manufactured.
330,285	492,493	802,543	654,374	351,579	286,750	274,492	195,307	Cwts.	Corn, Wheat.
644,781	459,985	374,531	200,370	354,767	235,943	917,099	961,370	"	— Other kinds of Corn & Grain.
156,023	183,696	209,285	218,141	189,805	241,306	409,017	207,963	"	— Wheatmeal or Flour.
1,916,445	1,625,072	2,079,499	2,005,549	2,141,917	1,815,041	1,641,284	2,009,556	"	Cotton, Raw.
20,906,355	23,601,107	41,865,438	43,870,814	38,539,637	43,906,040	47,117,681	39,177,837	Lbs.	— Waste of (Raw and Yarn).
18,071,501	16,214,089	19,160,544	15,334,725	20,959,900	19,830,938	26,481,100	17,915,695	Yards	Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods.
105,812	106,059	112,322	73,995	57,696	29,286	25,701	23,435	Cwts.	Drugs :
373,450	297,534	442,590	314,472	532,081	181,050	241,551	322,176	Lbs.	Bark, Peruvian. Opium.
6,020	4,952	4,497	4,498	4,323	4,382	3,558	2,943	Cwts.	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—
9,617	7,934	9,470	6,794	10,166	8,479	6,523	5,900	Tons	Cochineal.
55,685	33,207	49,701	36,881	35,069	51,227	51,302	44,469	Cwts.	Cutch and Gambier.
447,623	275,112	331,151	312,504	449,166	467,851	529,046	577,312	Lbs.	Indigo.
315,562	312,929	338,644	345,481	312,160	322,283	335,076	384,847	Cwts.	Feathers, Ornamental.
101,654	105,141	48,862	37,340	32,800	60,020	37,620	65,020	"	Fish, Cured or Salted.
33,856	28,281	47,038	41,820	29,000	73,640	52,360	24,660	"	Flax and Hemp :
705,957	1,018,371	824,751	596,120	488,980	589,220	783,620	615,740	"	Flax, Dressed & Undressed.
46,287	48,600	47,535	51,074	50,027	43,625	50,729	45,105	"	{ Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
106,158	64,603	79,720	79,990	84,664	91,042	86,105	61,687	"	{ Hemp and other like sub- stances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
95,420	75,188	91,673	69,419	43,208	55,195	45,983	47,790	"	Fruit : Almonds.
504,992	357,189	402,382	342,031	517,163	930,940	1,033,502	1,199,745	Bushs.	— Currants.
3,589	1,056	1,930	1,450	1,525	1,969	1,700	2,403	Tons	— Raisins.
188,206	211,210	224,381	197,606	213,448	221,314	214,857	239,868	Cwts.	— Oranges and Lemons.
11,456	6,408	7,989	7,430	7,975	12,536	14,497	7,674	"	Guano.
55,510	47,545	34,118	22,405	11,758	23,121	15,884	21,240	"	Gum of all sorts.
350,720	294,595	387,224	362,480	408,810	567,981	318,416	560,844	"	Gutta Percha.
1,741	2,055	1,894	1,589	2,086	2,230	2,139	1,677	Tons	Hair : Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk.
109,778	110,000	87,116	107,208	112,791	117,983	101,325	100,423	"	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
144,125	158,175	264,482	140,246	172,237	282,524	382,774	414,659	Cwts.	Horns and Hoofs.
18,767,411	18,645,384	20,080,705	20,153,053	26,196,842	29,606,314	24,724,656	26,243,728	Lbs.	Jute.
77,911	116,835	147,040	132,842	111,735	134,460	166,648	160,206	Doz. Pairs	Lard.
217,331	192,143	190,206	132,738	121,738	146,024	136,427	133,213	Cwts.	Leather.
16,965	11,781	11,196	12,814	6,490	7,966	9,655	10,046	Tons	— Meat : Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams.
65,225	56,130	46,477	28,111	18,370	22,819	16,616	21,498	"	{ Metals : Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
25,321	27,242	35,055	45,597	34,030	34,242	36,704	27,243	"	— Iron in Bars.
15,693	16,028	15,613	18,836	13,836	17,695	12,309	6,926	"	{ — Iron and Steel Manu- factures, Unenumerated.†
4,609,867	4,248,337	3,775,880	2,852,045	3,270,040	2,776,631	2,640,847	2,307,611	Lbs.	— Lead, Pig, or Sheet.
296,355	292,419	327,283	381,399	430,835	414,209	374,145	295,172	Cwts.	— Quicksilver.
100,546	110,707	106,518	101,690	90,705	115,270	123,310	143,932	"	{ — Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
24,975	39,190	35,498	46,558	51,441	43,619	28,906	22,374	Tons	Milk : Condensed.
									{ Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil.

\* Butter only, since 1886.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Oil, Cocoa Nut . . . . . Cwts.	164,492	169,580	113,172	96,450	84,712	116,973	82,733
— Olive . . . . . Tons	4,493	2,211	2,361	2,518	2,732	2,876	3,091
— Palm . . . . . Cwts.	356,533	361,026	338,385	430,353	517,129	674,577	615,945
— Seed . . . . . Tons	1,396	1,110	1,198	2,164	2,134	2,007	3,619
Rags and other Materials used for making Paper —							
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . . Tons	6,700	14,705	15,925	16,327	18,982	22,037	21,075
Other materials . . . . . "	4,801	11,793	12,783	13,796	19,063	22,345	25,696
Rice . . . . . Cwts.	3,733,677	3,436,572	3,132,726	3,032,399	2,472,646	3,013,788	3,020,235
Saltpetre . . . . . "	33,049	29,301	33,328	24,573	32,356	42,335	47,206
— Cubic Nitre . . . . . "	112,915	100,966	73,324	106,443	296,723	96,790	74,354
Seeds, Flax or Linseed . . . . . Qrs.	49,214	53,943	123,427	180,804	76,070	146,427	241,213
— Rape . . . . . "	157,081	100,618	92,172	70,327	—	29,475	62,768
— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil . . . . . "	148,917	151,414	181,553	38,365	35,696	32,214	113,881
Silk: Knots or Huaks of Silk and Waste . . . . . Cwts.	5,216	6,638	6,469	9,647	7,071	7,433	12,270
— Raw . . . . . Lbs.	524,132	377,349	383,072	523,896	120,050	167,086	394,080
— Thrown . . . . . "	5,506	50,559	73,399	130,137	58,650	68,192	30,746
Skins and Furs:—							
Goat, Undressed . . . . . No.	4,576,119	3,742,632	5,021,171	5,473,449	4,964,015	5,316,544	7,452,504
Seal . . . . . "	36,861	12,084	15,796	11,265	42,523	29,946	33,406
Sheep, Undressed . . . . . "	1,097,275	741,163	1,275,974	1,269,799	993,150	935,416	1,614,050
Furs of all Sorts . . . . . "	11,296,961	11,396,976	14,358,515	13,637,122	15,219,455	13,758,683	18,079,941
Spices, Pepper . . . . . Lbs.	19,693,145	21,312,336	21,605,348	20,104,092	20,616,789	13,212,608	21,968,306
— of Other Sorts . . . . . Cwts.	181,533	161,979	135,588	136,309	145,166	129,963	145,733
Spirits: Rum . . . . . Prof. Gall.	1,513,621	1,620,356	1,459,307	1,463,947	1,562,723	1,315,711	1,025,627
— Brandy . . . . . "	167,302	131,017	122,125	130,432	129,594	99,239	113,276
— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits . . . . . Gall.	934,046	958,310	391,136	777,005	773,694	687,903	—
Total of Spirits . . . . .	2,619,890	2,716,183	2,472,567	2,361,434	2,466,016	2,103,903	1,807,696
Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets . . . . . Lbs.	—	—	—	2,226,934	3,432,208	3,723,101	4,336,922
Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy . . . . . Cwts.	145,872	274,095	210,539	226,113	291,480	137,267	168,591
— Unrefined . . . . . "	994,424	436,963	430,232	659,514	481,935	1,130,494	736,371
— Molasses . . . . . "	29,754	67,766	41,179	67,322	55,833	134,179	174,316
Tallow and Stearine . . . . . "	233,613	195,180	165,097	219,570	310,947	315,653	301,311
Tea . . . . . Lbs.	42,733,234	45,526,333	42,657,612	44,931,020	35,237,613	33,490,702	36,064,040
Teeth, Elephants' Sea Cow, and Sea Horse . . . . . Cwts.	6,236	5,694	5,847	6,074	6,293	6,712	7,671
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . . . . . Lbs.	3,353,243	7,306,069	6,839,994	5,340,084	6,163,189	6,379,371	5,669,216
— Manufactured:—							
Cigars . . . . . "	177,105	211,296	201,819	255,145	248,473	274,174	304,337
— Other Sorts (includ- ing Snuff) . . . . . "	1,037,324	1,176,781	1,202,892	1,030,706	1,151,444	1,264,060	1,231,579
Wine . . . . . Gall.	1,365,593	1,213,671	1,204,451	1,142,287	1,240,756	1,299,072	1,334,668
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama . . . . . Lbs.	277,234,034	276,919,073	267,501,675	312,006,330	319,302,963	339,075,433	363,647,360

\* Cannot be given.

## COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES—Continued.
90,140	85,309	40,852	45,515	91,243	58,898	44,983	71,350	Cuts. Oil, Cocoa Nut.
3,642	3,785	3,351	2,878	5,945	4,784	4,585	3,070	Tons — Olive.
600,618	525,764	670,809	664,122	707,333	790,218	665,306	635,821	Cuts. — Palm.
5,082	4,063	3,984	8,029	2,960	4,481	3,918	5,602	— — Seed.
18,179	30,723	15,720	4,188	8,127	10,152	7,502	12,584	Tons Rags and other Materials used for making Paper:—
25,378	21,101	23,040	20,947	18,535	18,038	14,967	9,412	— Linen and Cotton Rags.
2,810,573	3,212,394	3,240,128	2,519,472	2,679,075	2,637,429	2,243,187	2,113,140	Cuts. — Other Materials.
27,727	23,907	30,975	26,094	53,472	23,725	37,062	58,057	Cuts. — Rags.
73,332	126,901	77,924	95,800	133,730	114,740	100,120	59,900	— — Cubic Nitro.
96,132	69,994	121,487	110,016	351,130	113,481	61,164	81,576	Qrs. Seeds, Flax or Linseed.
44,940	37,000	12,898	39,030	8,672	3,279	9,857	23,942	— — Rape.
108,674	112,667	136,473	106,074	81,925	58,843	62,371	167,201	— — Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
11,160	7,185	7,397	7,061	4,738	5,781	5,053	4,963	Cuts. Silk: Knots or Husks of Silk and Waste.
262,168	73,172	164,150	110,418	112,228	115,232	142,084	92,806	Lbs. — Raw.
124,149	28,739	32,574	38,502	31,306	44,739	74,140	54,033	— — Thrown.
7,958,387	8,198,736	10,552,091	10,032,164	11,316,565	13,101,890	9,958,926	13,313,337	No. Skins and Furs: Goat, Undressed.
14,209	30,061	36,830	58,830	45,559	43,238	37,051	61,587	— Seal.
2,626,156	2,500,078	4,168,314	5,365,047	4,589,135	5,235,796	4,750,370	5,803,387	— Sheep, Undressed.
22,930,237	22,015,665	31,180,431	28,985,216	31,240,426	38,523,803	26,149,348	28,780,640	— Furs of all Sorts.
20,402,101	19,902,402	20,417,731	18,112,118	17,326,866	11,018,045	12,035,001	20,706,139	Lbs. Spices, Pepper.
158,636	116,121	102,626	124,707	140,018	100,837	158,468	133,668	Cuts. — of Other Sorts.
1,162,154	1,048,213	1,100,356	1,038,977	987,806	1,083,144	1,010,663	914,969	Prf. Galls. Spirits: Rum.
117,184	95,890	96,084	109,850	77,261	85,449	76,391	53,647	— Brandy.
533,987	367,267	365,410	293,410	308,079	315,522	221,786	205,700	Galls. — Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
1,333,225	1,511,380	1,561,550	1,442,237	1,373,153	1,464,115	1,308,960	1,174,025	Total of Spirits.
4,900,924	4,136,013	4,445,620	5,109,355	5,681,880	4,972,009	5,170,596	4,949,743	Lbs. { Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets.
531,676	216,970	200,716	164,996	131,300	141,949	142,137	216,412	Cuts. { Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy.
690,171	264,082	227,115	353,025	393,518	229,433	324,728	403,886	— — Unrefined.
181,991	203,023	182,311	207,027	196,873	230,028	228,976	272,747	— — Molasses.
532,274	434,802	607,960	565,323	683,894	390,715	772,970	935,217	— Tallow and Stearine.
37,207,590	33,712,143	37,652,701	34,176,725	31,894,171	30,562,248	34,027,308	37,354,733	Lbs. Tea.
8,243	7,857	7,019	5,777	5,897	6,363	4,790	4,876	Cuts. { Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
6,529,443	6,764,910	6,401,423	6,505,331	7,108,582	6,651,927	6,406,063	6,640,511	Lbs. Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
228,865	230,141	234,048	185,066	222,006	269,611	312,540	308,722	— — Manufactured: Cigars.
1,433,204	1,473,165	369,629	504,642	392,477	476,896	471,537	426,025	— — { Other Sorts (including Snuff).
1,308,035	1,244,599	1,198,413	1,104,916	1,036,322	1,167,190	1,111,505	966,693	Galls. Wine.
340,712,308	384,224,656	430,828,998	346,369,110	345,927,043	404,935,226	334,891,303	371,602,312	Lbs. { Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Liama.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

## No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bacon and Hams . . . . .	497,287	419,791	657,858	498,210	356,856	331,915	469,723	739,840
Bristles . . . . .	54,155	41,987	56,139	65,326	68,632	72,350	75,991	68,777
Butter and Margarine . . . . .	268,918	353,527	390,471	*331,519	*366,331	*326,523	*370,048	*369,409
Cloouthouc . . . . .	1,463,350	1,155,487	963,514	1,303,880	1,341,584	1,335,828	1,411,554	1,712,298
Cheese . . . . .	150,736	160,173	152,459	142,013	147,854	172,005	174,267	175,807
Chemical Manufactures and Products . . . . .	309,820	216,740	243,640	150,178	284,192	303,125	332,834	249,577
Cocoa . . . . .	276,350	271,763	290,823	228,782	279,387	257,386	259,895	241,332
Coffee . . . . .	3,431,263	3,255,352	2,414,876	2,629,787	2,671,624	3,059,041	2,669,841	2,887,728
Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn . . . . .	131,637	135,168	125,294	116,872	108,151	103,469	114,138	97,256
Cork, Manufactured . . . . .	53,100	45,497	60,316	60,095	88,015	105,399	153,501	134,436
Corn : Wheat . . . . .	289,153	475,925	287,516	409,737	238,501	156,370	143,788	133,734
— Other kinds of Corn and Grain . . . . .	344,612	177,281	74,210	113,711	73,699	73,590	155,521	172,996
— Wheatmeal or Flour . . . . .	123,008	80,599	70,112	88,204	93,828	106,151	113,175	97,672
Cotton, Raw . . . . .	5,253,923	5,379,539	4,463,519	3,975,567	5,726,889	5,538,699	5,871,600	4,750,493
— Waste of (Raw and Yarn) . . . . .	110,902	97,071	117,161	240,990	420,392	378,132	361,148	262,028
Cotton Manufactures :								
Piece Goods . . . . .	350,642	284,265	400,436	327,406	610,577	423,947	481,483	292,043
Other Articles . . . . .	79,405	110,312	131,124	99,162	92,923	99,025	98,719	96,746
Drugs :								
Bark, Peruvian . . . . .	555,799	679,336	621,511	547,794	481,636	343,913	257,680	232,442
Opium . . . . .	310,585	371,225	269,272	215,868	240,808	331,475	229,330	231,730
Unenumerated . . . . .	395,039	434,174	379,005	363,398	384,740	363,566	365,844	429,852
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :								
Cochineal . . . . .	82,991	64,434	81,807	76,749	51,713	35,263	37,320	33,232
Cutch and Gambier . . . . .	319,267	292,749	206,161	256,007	251,457	249,710	292,284	265,579
Indigo . . . . .	1,677,429	1,708,160	1,543,578	1,170,209	1,178,879	1,084,000	1,170,460	983,781
Earinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Unenumerated . . . . .	237,404	183,895	152,308	135,186	127,762	176,502	163,388	186,126
Leathers, Ornamental . . . . .	1,009,123	814,748	419,850	438,396	348,600	389,554	442,219	558,370
Fish, Cured or Salted . . . . .	511,737	451,334	386,482	403,764	516,968	491,592	473,536	493,273
Flax and Hemp :								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed . . . . .	60,348	56,800	46,657	53,989	68,701	97,150	138,244	137,539
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . .	44,260	45,367	73,062	56,868	30,875	19,802	29,504	37,771
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . . . . .	375,651	441,985	591,420	466,595	628,394	1,054,707	1,430,135	1,153,353
Fruit : Almonds . . . . .	81,509	98,422	98,800	95,707	130,586	119,964	173,991	159,930
— Currants . . . . .	166,727	190,437	186,611	135,884	80,945	92,733	77,394	113,029
— Raisins . . . . .	137,752	164,072	156,472	161,976	113,932	138,302	125,236	144,559
— Oranges and Lemons . . . . .	237,961	199,324	138,780	198,168	149,333	167,675	148,874	138,502
Guanos . . . . .	161,703	86,150	64,478	51,029	96,855	44,150	31,178	29,180
Sum of all Sorts . . . . .	723,266	624,726	677,617	634,076	601,296	640,852	610,565	626,646

\* Butter only, since 1886.

## and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
484,559	563,712	351,310	403,353	424,934	76,253	523,850	Bacon and Hams.
103,678	106,116	114,930	158,727	160,323	141,864	150,018	Bristles.
*357,244	*358,044	*372,873	*311,298	*283,529	*304,995	* 353,086	Butter and Margarine.
1,790,298	1,576,931	1,618,338	1,801,130	2,265,586	2,643,782	2,795,878	Caoutchouc.
193,269	188,714	195,696	168,089	174,013	147,323	152,764	Cheese.
161,778	216,709	196,857	216,362	210,063	218,717	259,080	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products.
301,396	299,203	335,680	248,090	326,694	322,258	405,805	Cocoa.
2,246,140	2,414,498	2,302,345	2,518,466	2,050,288	2,007,677	1,932,485	Coffee.
117,502	100,515	88,382	94,401	99,054	99,101	128,840	Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn.
102,365	92,789	86,446	82,228	94,090	115,403	120,710	Cork, Manufactured.
212,825	307,681	219,113	99,114	81,598	88,008	72,731	Corn : Wheat.
161,146	112,214	66,740	101,313	69,048	216,780	209,364	—— { Other kinds of Corn and Grain.
114,792	118,164	117,549	99,511	117,425	177,578	97,712	—— Wheatmeal or Flour.
3,787,891	4,535,937	4,007,933	4,666,915	3,537,876	3,571,680	4,316,242	Cotton, Raw.
319,442	471,809	567,072	458,400	425,062	492,467	397,777	—— — Waste of (Raw and Yarn).
							Cotton Manufactures :
259,579	289,234	238,620	315,636	290,974	379,084	244,396	Piece Goods.
125,687	116,365	112,060	98,542	106,384	121,490	125,164	Other Articles.
							Drugs :
184,948	203,557	109,487	99,677	40,553	30,331	39,389	Bark, Peruvian.
159,691	206,439	167,853	274,057	94,671	123,239	154,823	Opium.
414,072	421,834	411,506	438,610	438,569	464,688	426,921	Unenumerated.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :
29,180	24,040	26,535	27,163	29,419	24,304	19,045	Cochineal.
196,697	215,706	158,951	222,855	200,430	163,818	127,776	Cutch and Gambier.
653,021	988,235	826,610	700,411	954,227	908,598	786,641	Indigo.
274,113	212,676	185,702	172,195	127,486	160,438	137,166	{ Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Un- enumerated.
421,770	451,562	377,724	444,089	534,328	489,374	622,102	Feathers, Ornamental.
534,178	546,463	547,009	474,808	522,255	572,548	608,678	Fish, Cured or Salted.
							Flax and Hemp :
157,256	87,128	70,877	69,114	100,381	74,589	123,116	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
21,894	30,700	29,601	20,083	41,291	31,895	10,980	{ Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,677,813	1,140,239	810,134	562,622	625,082	793,671	557,743	{ Hemp and other like Sub- stances (except Jute) Dressed and Undressed.
169,004	169,327	158,702	165,583	136,088	149,283	138,243	Fruit : Almonds.
68,151	74,680	68,159	44,344	49,608	40,205	48,074	—— Currants.
116,783	110,790	74,316	44,434	59,832	49,809	59,350	—— Raisins.
104,626	105,523	94,809	124,083	226,640	277,779	271,893	—— Oranges and Lemons.
10,458	12,000	12,734	10,746	12,617	13,893	17,493	Guano.
669,492	718,763	715,146	788,096	777,882	753,947	769,750	Gum of all Sorts.

## EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Gutta Percha - - - - -	£ 84,019	£ 55,603	£ 70,656	£ 75,480	£ 61,716	£ 62,390	£ 75,336	£ 117,820
Hair : Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk - -	26,645	10,209	15,325	42,581	60,387	79,112	92,736	111,563
— Other kinds, including Horse and Goats Hair or Wool	184,255	148,961	277,008	329,324	223,771	204,111	334,129	272,705
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet - -	1,850,770	1,743,913	1,852,086	2,030,567	1,506,749	1,444,374	1,202,904	949,066
Horns and Hoofs - - - - -	97,723	92,616	73,892	57,292	63,997	46,837	59,533	67,302
Jute - - - - -	1,183,085	1,187,507	1,194,585	1,096,259	1,200,551	1,323,366	1,745,267	1,594,232
Lace and Articles thereof - -	42,422	72,304	103,132	90,051	71,955	81,464	160,372	93,848
Lard - - - - -	167,297	73,867	83,453	130,059	23,127	115,068	171,979	235,400
Leather - - - - -	1,066,806	1,010,863	1,143,723	1,384,505	1,553,899	1,653,997	1,532,519	1,520,355
— Gloves - - - - -	43,712	91,333	100,047	97,480	81,109	113,542	112,935	104,966
Matches - - - - -	*	*	*	251,078	238,038	202,278	173,358	162,012
Meat : Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams - - -	236,862	161,373	181,467	162,934	273,008	181,862	233,380	350,333
Metals : Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper - - - - -	761,606	649,804	314,341	372,030	702,935	2,574,023	715,761	963,291
— Iron in Bars - - - - -	624,539	573,443	696,738	612,123	704,302	662,544	564,265	533,533
— Iron and Steel, Manu- factures : — Cycles and parts there- of Machinery† - - - - - Unenumerated - - - - -	634,520	661,958	614,176	554,482	601,658	586,419	570,427	424,967
— Lead, Pig, or Sheet - - -	44,735	34,615	33,403	93,976	77,873	160,578	180,618	306,279
— Quicksilver - - - - -	272,171	285,817	237,208	414,637	430,336	367,572	436,256	579,470
— Silver Ore of - - - - -	59,174	46,013	110,419	58,681	51,330	35,239	69,667	126,511
— Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs - - - - -	1,335,244	1,216,140	1,044,251	1,365,612	1,294,663	2,013,508	1,629,139	1,408,659
Milk, Condensed - - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	240,189	239,606	225,641
Nuts and Kernels used for ob- taining Oil - - - - -	459,376	530,633	441,750	379,549	302,434	415,342	454,712	328,066
Oil : Cocoa Nut - - - - -	321,321	274,768	168,692	138,270	117,227	158,020	103,827	127,111
— Olive - - - - -	199,221	107,255	132,877	110,904	114,653	118,554	146,293	148,769
— Palm - - - - -	613,770	616,966	647,027	611,785	506,099	662,297	665,331	671,276
— Seed - - - - -	50,723	37,160	53,334	49,298	48,251	43,962	32,303	111,565
Pictures and Drawings by hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photo- graphs - - - - -	58,909	73,045	59,723	189,871	209,133	109,916	148,429	216,880
Precious Stones, unset - - -	245,196	276,934	156,311	331,024	249,405	223,136	204,801	171,339
Rags and other Materials used for making Paper - - -	82,473	173,320	201,623	197,780	206,023	209,463	199,843	150,132
— Linen and Cotton Rags - -	39,519	101,344	104,233	161,113	150,711	202,132	240,269	263,963
— Other Materials - - - - -	1,817,793	1,679,135	1,405,609	1,359,669	1,080,769	1,264,010	1,409,255	1,332,557
Rice - - - - -	33,755	23,307	31,506	21,750	23,924	36,679	41,542	25,023
— Cubic Nitre - - - - -	60,053	50,968	39,239	53,027	166,398	42,320	36,490	32,177
Seeds : Flax or Linseed - - -	106,249	113,324	274,433	362,735	142,711	279,730	492,221	203,209
— Rape - - - - -	386,271	232,961	172,949	115,396	37,247	50,796	136,392	60,394
— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil - - - - -	334,837	336,413	355,596	167,570	159,450	148,355	229,579	229,579
Shells of all kinds - - - - -	231,462	199,031	154,199	136,235	159,402	201,630	205,463	221,424

\* Included with  
† Not separately entered



# EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

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## MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
57,106	56,413	72,062	70,569	100,408	129,446	68,188	Gutta Percha.
106,879	81,986	50,575	28,098	52,827	36,357	47,024	Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk.
307,448	283,599	206,909	194,280	371,510	137,835	267,810	{ Other kinds, including Horse and Goats' Hair or Wool.
802,489	989,567	982,162	988,316	1,320,300	712,790	1,821,862	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
107,964	91,993	72,249	60,108	66,837	64,902	54,461	Horns and Hoofs.
1,360,326	1,288,524	1,439,680	1,564,905	1,397,484	1,291,610	1,281,741	Jute.
60,367	106,196	144,281	186,966	230,977	327,730	515,696	Lace and Articles thereof.
283,296	474,742	292,111	320,065	490,114	568,759	487,562	Lard.
1,593,015	1,600,486	1,437,500	1,782,989	1,971,030	1,690,759	1,804,205	Leather.
152,697	181,785	166,421	141,251	162,913	198,244	191,273	— Gloves.
225,466	166,445	157,537	128,808	100,000	82,061	101,288	Matches.
322,532	375,641	248,606	218,291	241,156	249,086	260,708	{ Meat: Preserved, Salted or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Ham.
661,983	563,442	613,279	278,996	357,784	467,659	506,230	{ Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper.
466,421	382,364	229,992	140,160	174,999	127,741	192,581	— Iron in Bars.
							— Iron and Steel Manufactures:
						98,204	— Cycles and parts thereof.
458,965	512,229	574,284	417,265	499,924	742,460	438,915	— Machinery.
302,247	178,152	192,677	134,964	180,466	134,408	319,722	— Unenumerated.
444,569	332,577	240,048	250,395	248,293	230,004	51,614	— Lead, Pig, or Sheet.
294,500	373,080	428,517	365,377	370,963	196,304	210,076	— Quicksilver.
1,338,994	1,533,100	1,688,362	1,523,047	1,318,711	1,133,969	86,044	— Silver, Ore of.
237,793	222,800	215,836	188,766	232,671	241,930	909,192	{ Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
462,735	421,111	544,559	515,204	464,092	324,011	274,578	Milk, Condensed.
123,028	51,362	62,841	117,174	70,841	60,819	235,068	{ Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil.
149,982	140,834	117,407	226,208	163,278	166,373	36,577	Oil: Cocoa Nut.
614,052	738,905	829,350	762,121	821,848	691,195	137,162	— Olive.
84,792	82,231	189,719	35,450	90,789	75,861	666,636	— Palm.
						99,356	— Seed.
152,848	196,240	170,827	114,508	101,571	100,702	110,390	{ Pictures and Drawings by hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.
152,073	294,204	320,364	179,067	190,928	161,355	114,004	Precious Stones, unset.
							Rags and other Materials used for making Paper:
161,921	115,805	85,643	62,937	76,939	56,538	81,489	— Linen and Cotton Rags.
176,273	208,965	162,484	149,068	152,573	121,262	65,996	Other Materials.
1,569,279	1,533,705	1,066,513	1,046,066	967,444	967,792	946,332	Rice.
22,348	20,267	22,061	47,439	26,004	30,553	43,722	Saltpetre.
57,919	30,069	44,640	66,355	49,958	41,293	24,613	— Cubic Nitre.
146,310	236,087	224,982	650,190	211,218	98,965	134,241	Seeds: Flax or Linseed.
90,920	23,645	74,452	15,859	4,852	17,489	42,044	— Rape.
231,562	257,000	195,791	135,502	95,801	104,444	317,263	{ Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
302,223	417,244	345,329	315,375	302,305	324,915	412,307	Shells of all kinds.

other articles.  
prior to 1897.

1203.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Silk: Knots or Hanks of Silk and Waste</b>	47,248	69,756	67,266	96,827	69,590	77,967	110,835	114,898
— Raw	411,961	264,602	249,284	395,373	63,744	106,016	203,508	173,123
— Thrown	4,384	24,511	44,087	74,957	41,537	36,300	22,034	90,119
<b>Silk Manufactures</b>	340,805	644,722	655,943	504,905	503,276	737,673	962,602	935,730
<b>Skins and Furs—</b>								
Goat, Undressed	434,594	381,053	470,457	471,448	457,604	519,700	420,343	716,365
Seal	67,512	17,117	15,277	13,077	34,068	41,780	60,347	64,159
Sheep, Undressed	97,141	69,731	88,222	80,323	66,596	71,125	114,792	191,439
Furs of all Sorts	273,873	364,167	740,329	712,849	637,735	762,796	999,092	903,702
<b>Spices: Pepper</b>	535,618	642,024	689,074	633,131	662,337	560,516	634,067	490,649
— of Other Sorts	607,569	418,372	343,084	348,720	389,672	334,418	419,345	330,681
<b>Spirits: Rum</b>	257,744	270,336	247,806	230,365	249,322	205,192	173,319	208,721
— Brandy	96,370	77,315	74,362	76,299	70,595	59,100	65,339	69,133
— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits	288,170	309,570	272,441	243,627	231,737	226,192	240,329	236,207
<b>Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets</b>	-	-	-	170,920	249,339	234,290	325,844	323,177
<b>Sugar, Refined, and Candy</b>	192,467	234,124	206,020	192,756	229,486	170,485	167,932	443,990
— Unrefined	593,278	361,767	311,703	456,377	397,537	825,749	624,206	464,052
— Molasses	14,234	27,321	17,690	27,578	31,072	62,983	60,093	51,622
<b>Tallow and Stearine</b>	464,006	338,503	329,080	351,739	351,173	367,537	378,649	644,361
<b>Tea</b>	2,391,845	2,487,468	2,241,775	2,220,135	1,634,354	1,807,130	1,742,205	1,742,100
<b>Teeth, Elephants, Sea Cow, and Sea Horse</b>	336,595	307,630	296,411	291,903	303,592	311,472	377,718	444,611
<b>Tobacco, Unmanufactured</b>	289,399	297,000	219,142	173,400	190,963	191,423	162,407	218,662
— Manufactured, Cigars	117,148	132,990	120,669	154,757	143,121	139,184	168,221	131,830
— Other Sorts, (including Snuff)	60,000	70,755	74,240	74,705	87,780	95,174	109,142	133,033
<b>Wine</b>	581,882	520,261	541,077	624,606	556,214	600,431	678,707	611,974
<b>Wool, Sheep, Laval, Alpaca, and Llana</b>	15,860,627	15,287,644	14,090,706	12,043,293	13,523,489	13,793,280	15,429,430	14,472,066
<b>Woolen Manufactures</b>	477,870	748,633	576,444	529,742	499,741	646,583	870,332	1,525,779
<b>All Other Articles</b>	6,032,323	6,369,786	6,008,002	5,382,507	5,614,560	6,066,512	6,350,131	6,169,570
<b>Total</b>	65,637,597	62,947,314	58,769,194	56,234,263	59,348,975	64,942,620	66,657,484	64,721,543

\* Included with all

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
80,596	83,691	78,328	37,846	47,915	37,892	30,905	{ Silk : Knubs or Husks of Silk and Waste.
48,461	87,709	62,069	62,431	52,429	62,000	41,488	— Raw.
21,944	22,845	30,374	21,812	32,318	56,597	40,880	— Thrown.
900,740	730,816	711,435	620,147	660,017	725,123	719,729	Silk Manufactures.
728,547	973,190	934,878	914,234	143,831	764,847	1,026,323	Skins and Furs : Goat, Undressed.
64,156	61,325	84,402	61,844	65,806	67,968	102,183	Seal.
189,204	328,347	466,838	412,029	478,372	465,230	482,760	Sheep, Undressed.
943,914	1,041,403	1,240,022	1,009,971	1,150,199	1,151,116	1,121,619	Furs of all Sorts.
371,346	306,747	245,026	194,842	153,303	139,517	297,071	Spices : Pepper.
275,079	267,205	287,769	279,760	291,692	295,750	271,933	— of Other Sorts.
187,961	188,547	175,251	152,546	169,940	157,056	146,779	Spirits : Rum.
65,228	66,981	62,537	51,670	54,406	49,506	38,113	— Brandy.
204,800	203,201	178,797	168,723	175,743	161,756	75,683	{ — Geneva and Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
287,432	332,003	409,947	429,068	404,832	396,043	346,223	{ Straw Plaiting for making Hats or Bonnets.
182,279	171,013	149,862	103,603	94,885	102,235	134,593	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
200,655	169,645	264,266	252,028	122,858	202,863	213,708	— Unrefined.
77,725	71,517	79,794	72,502	65,049	62,077	92,938	— Molasses.
553,649	634,104	793,202	863,264	998,612	785,927	944,086	Tallow and Stearine.
1,562,531	1,625,714	1,500,011	1,397,367	1,352,471	1,443,168	1,545,675	Tea.
380,747	332,720	247,376	249,426	272,857	203,325	205,931	{ Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
218,905	176,132	188,063	202,604	177,113	167,914	161,598	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
118,893	112,161	85,013	100,507	127,112	153,634	140,029	— Manufactured, Cigars.
143,249	27,857	35,085	29,089	27,708	32,644	34,558	{ — Other Sorts (including snuff).
585,129	561,923	519,796	485,581	572,439	545,475	481,102	Wine.
15,790,674	16,833,010	13,323,408	13,516,228	15,181,119	12,251,167	13,357,881	{ Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama.
1,336,411	1,279,243	1,039,689	846,110	920,425	646,305	750,475	Woollen Manufactures.
5,753,848	5,616,867	5,490,258	5,329,616	5,619,714	6,255,316	6,923,312	All Other Articles.
61,878,568	64,423,767	58,878,552	57,780,230	59,704,161	56,233,663	59,954,410	Total

other articles.

## No. 42.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany - - - - -	167,498	71,519	217,688	39,375	23,357	216,272	196,443	204,040
Holland - - - - -	1,196,686	261,668	23,068	93,913	154,525	1,047,163	2,250,934	3,104,733
Belgium - - - - -	463,157	861,119	1,047,959	444,743	625,417	561,707	450,222	558,782
France - - - - -	1,294,639	1,951,145	1,786,686	1,749,514	1,920,736	3,107,301	1,672,661	4,848,085
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira -	80,513	53,404	36,152	10,032	3,967	4,539	7,396	1,725,340
Spain and Canaries - - -	455,023	330,172	543,165	151,066	40,779	46,049	39,517	120,181
Gibraltar - - - - -	22,532	21,675	45,437	40,245	23,913	31,141	17,252	23,807
Malta - - - - -	9,268	3,919	3,564	3,511	67,438	72,310	5,440	51,993
Turkey - - - - -	26,563	3,264	9,333	15,394	83,300	7,041	9,517	15,071
Egypt - - - - -	69,490	61,438	197,967	1,233,417	2,104,437	1,321,402	670,399	463,040
West Coast of Africa - -	95,092	116,922	232,680	137,602	143,045	147,040	169,777	150,766
British Possessions in South Africa - - - - - )	433,517	171,909	543,086	271,470	230,942	347,054	1,441,737	1,876,677
British India and Ceylon -	169,163	13,745	263,716	616,860	119,294	256,335	302,552	443,079
Straits Settlements - - -	22,584	2,418	5,273	17,634	11,313	3,196	17,845	15,517
China - - - - -	40,596	-	545,004	643,702	514,298	380,923	241,613	141,905
Hong Kong - - - - -	152,956	63,521	645,739	509,595	637,227	671,312	356,517	118,121
Australasia - - - - -	2,256,126	709,385	3,737,424	2,725,870	320,797	3,945,119	4,166,729	2,094,574
British North America - -	1,532	20,650	35,750	3,003	-	-	44,933	-
Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and West Indies - - - - - )	685,461	731,390	1,930,473	1,465,019	2,336,600	986,913	2,723,559	1,398,923
Brazil - - - - -	131,541	142,217	421,427	541,211	141,060	88,649	77,696	2,512,943
United States - - - - -	9,777	5,072,094	109,044	2,550,132	37,010	2,251,369	2,796,331	2,584,259
Other Countries - - - - -	57,931	70,987	140,873	47,434	50,331	52,092	262,510	498,929
<b>TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>7,755,800</b>	<b>10,744,408</b>	<b>12,576,501</b>	<b>12,950,845</b>	<b>9,955,323</b>	<b>15,787,588</b>	<b>17,914,039</b>	<b>23,503,049</b>

## BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
458,841	181,311	165,837	309,223	421,192	411,750	278,392	Germany.
21,256	4,989	664,057	309,517	630,512	863,052	15,442	Holland.
433,516	315,678	391,353	323,468	1,020,508	327,309	384,781	Belgium.
1,687,310	1,110,668	1,690,682	1,007,798	1,334,012	765,916	681,571	France.
6,275,888	2,161,513	1,399,731	865,213	532,404	780,429	475,623	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
140,008	70,098	61,930	40,294	63,574	65,881	61,570	Spain and Canaries.
27,527	31,680	23,596	15,171	19,063	13,410	7,082	Gibraltar.
20,197	10,043	11,343	42,634	34,252	116,333	60,065	Malta.
2,331	12,365	7,821	1,535	3,751	4,723	766	Turkey.
11,445	670,093	1,070,390	1,041,259	1,399,344	133,450	250,000	Egypt.
177,735	306,797	157,763	133,762	172,369	205,432	146,016	West Coast of Africa.
2,439,616	4,306,327	*5,235,239	*7,394,305	*3,353,913	*3,002,555	*12,621,336	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
795,432	3,081,242	1,168,921	3,345,374	{ 1,929,500 3,800	1,153,100	1,369,407 50	British India. Ceylon.
23,563	16,539	21,335	41,621	65,576	81,798	127,157	Straits Settlements.
554,313	1,001,302	927,906	1,477,507	661,303	796,386	487,704	China.
679,391	696,928	517,209	530,093	462,396	226,522	194,465	Hong Kong.
4,320,150	3,157,323	3,707,324	4,862,970	5,865,317	4,005,867	10,804,052	Australasia.
—	166	185	10,000	615	3,301	1,088	British North America.
1,211,172	1,306,240	1,371,953	1,324,543	1,413,242	2,462,459	1,597,469	{ Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West India.
3,324,114	563,223	642,027	267,200	254,203	239,950	331,551	Brazil.
7,476,184	1,080,206	4,233,007	3,246,514	11,131,966	3,170,977	68,066	United States.
94,399	684,179	380,329	423,424	367,406	53,075	103,235	Other Countries.
30,275,080	21,683,232	24,334,727	27,572,347	36,009,329	24,463,590	30,806,358	TOTAL.

\* Including the value of bullion received by parcel post.

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - -	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	9,500
Germany - - -	289,003	302,764	417,320	415,864	612,331	307,410	257,349	663,210
Holland - - - -	19,895	7,987	5,454	5,982	6,703	3,207	3,133	15,864
Belgium - - - -	27,244	61,926	102,530	62,782	114,678	75,903	127,139	444,254
France - - - - -	2,009,622	1,727,708	1,725,233	1,186,979	1,241,580	840,427	2,280,522	2,022,016
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	1,708	8,824	5,494	4,262	420	2,815	2,100	4,223
Spain and Canaries - -	87,085	68,998	114,120	79,348	130,067	100,096	169,154	123,252
Gibraltar - - - -	21,023	18,021	20,079	6,523	3,460	6,525	2,325	6,163
Malta - - - - -	2,108	930	2,282	2,332	14,921	8,333	1,293	2,312
Turkey - - - - -	12,792	18,088	5,276	6,510	3,336	261	1,315	5,407
Egypt - - - - -	26,860	85,890	3,224	35,404	30,832	25,303	149,333	134,145
West Coast of Africa - -	65,680	60,532	26,633	32,568	45,639	40,832	27,153	23,647
British Possessions in South Africa	1,013	26,325	74,431	38,606	10,443	3,242	2,156	7,246
British India and Ceylon -	79,006	28,690	61,921	73,906	34,742	15,446	—	16,589
Straits Settlements - -	5	—	—	—	—	20	—	241
China - - - - -	469	—	—	—	—	220	63	100
Hong Kong - - - -	66,710	—	917	—	—	—	—	65,927
Australasia - - - -	33,135	23,079	100,090	246,920	59,609	32,635	23,209	106,935
British North America -	3,472	2,942	4,190	933	890	3,624	590	500
Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West Indies	3,787,881	4,397,298	3,682,544	3,430,390	3,203,474	2,255,406	2,137,580	2,486,453
Brazil - - - - -	42,653	10,300	75,899	40,711	1,604	7,971	9,092	31,687
United States - - - -	2,503,543	2,629,316	2,804,512	1,697,184	2,213,744	2,383,743	3,975,943	4,067,709
Other Countries - - -	84,524	74,209	19,462	68,196	35,069	39,396	20,844	15,312
TOTAL	9,468,072	9,633,405	9,423,066	7,471,639	7,819,438	6,213,910	9,185,400	10,286,059

and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
£	£	£.	£.	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
884,533	726,179	845,687	187,605	211,066	183,911	213,907	Germany.
6,482	4,298	4,269	2,643	1,864	751	742	Holland.
361,939	565,511	411,087	300,727	141,467	76,168	2,587,852	Belgium.
1,527,179	1,336,185	1,396,801	733,326	612,439	1,741,153	3,018,128	France.
1,487	1,970	1,698	2,088	5,520	2,083	1,280	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
60,361	110,092	64,787	27,089	26,206	26,607	28,502	Spain and Canaries.
4,123	6,210	3,194	3,348	4,437	2,976	4,114	Gibraltar.
1,799	4,779	12,584	2,325	6,768	4,752	3,735	Malta.
7,684	2,998	2,535	3,988	2,423	1,613	6,894	Turkey.
26,150	7,404	20,768	27,720	58,958	123,137	65,724	Egypt.
35,566	38,291	22,162	85,694	33,577	56,859	26,232	West Coast of Africa.
158	86,338	92,905	70,766	49,950	13,447	32,781	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
58,723	85,427	46,798	26,448	8,203	200	—	British India and Ceylon.
19,515	17,403	20,649	7,312	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
78	150,000	—	—	300	72,350	10,800	China.
2,900	700	200	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong.
144,352	202,713	154,948	138,729	107,444	157,896	58,537	Australasia.
906	1,332	740	1,500	2,100	5,930	953	British North America.
2,130,645	1,940,134	1,863,480	1,732,761	1,280,854	1,698,046	1,786,433	{ Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and W. Indies.
39,900	60,463	7,660	6,357	4,846	3,473	62,742	Brazil.
3,983,844	5,303,126	7,268,287	7,247,015	8,082,925	10,141,289	10,087,749	United States.
17,274	94,879	182,156	398,076	24,985	16,475	34,986	Other Countries.
9,315,598	10,746,332	11,913,395	11,005,417	10,666,332	14,329,116	18,032,091	TOTAL.

## BULLION AND SPECIE:—IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	9,500
Germany - - - - -	447,159	484,283	635,016	455,229	540,688	523,688	443,792	506,250
Holland - - - - -	1,145,081	289,555	23,552	99,905	161,239	1,050,375	2,254,067	3,120,097
Belgium - - - - -	480,401	923,045	1,150,430	497,524	685,095	687,870	577,361	1,103,016
France - - - - -	3,364,316	3,673,853	3,511,979	2,536,403	3,162,656	3,947,728	3,953,173	6,870,101
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	82,321	57,328	92,576	14,294	4,337	7,404	—	1,730,068
Spain and Canaries - - -	498,013	309,158	657,275	230,614	160,836	206,145	196,671	243,433
Gibraltar - - - - -	44,180	39,696	74,516	43,768	32,378	37,606	19,577	34,770
Malta - - - - -	11,476	4,340	5,945	5,993	72,359	31,642	6,733	54,505
Turkey - - - - -	39,360	21,952	14,809	22,204	92,136	7,302	10,832	20,473
Egypt - - - - -	95,356	147,348	206,211	1,268,911	2,195,209	1,346,705	819,787	647,185
West Coast of Africa - -	160,772	186,458	231,218	219,900	109,684	167,872	196,690	179,412
British Possessions in South Africa - - - - -	439,530	198,243	617,517	310,075	241,335	850,596	1,443,945	1,863,923
British India and Ceylon - -	248,069	52,435	345,637	690,766	154,036	372,281	302,552	459,668
Straits Settlements - - -	22,589	2,418	5,273	17,634	11,918	3,216	17,845	15,758
China - - - - -	41,055	—	545,004	648,702	514,392	381,149	241,675	142,011
Hong Kong - - - - -	309,656	68,521	646,556	509,596	537,327	671,312	356,517	173,943
Australasia - - - - -	2,239,253	732,467	3,906,514	2,971,790	380,406	3,977,754	4,196,983	2,293,309
British North America - -	4,904	22,492	39,949	3,941	890	3,624	45,513	500
Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and West Indies - - -	4,473,342	5,128,688	5,819,017	4,895,413	5,105,074	2,955,379	4,351,139	4,394,375
Brazil - - - - -	174,104	152,517	497,316	651,922	142,064	94,620	36,700	2,544,635
United States - - - - -	2,913,320	7,701,410	2,913,556	4,277,316	2,250,754	4,635,112	6,772,774	6,651,988
Other Countries - - - -	142,455	145,196	160,340	110,630	86,000	92,088	233,354	514,241
TOTAL - - - - -	17,223,902	20,377,103	22,010,166	20,422,485	17,774,764	22,001,528	27,009,439	33,963,708



and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
1,543,774	907,400	511,524	496,828	632,258	585,661	492,299	Germany.
27,723	9,237	658,328	812,160	822,476	862,808	16,184	Holland.
785,454	861,189	1,302,989	627,215	1,161,075	402,477	2,972,632	Belgium.
3,214,689	2,446,808	2,077,483	1,741,124	1,946,451	2,497,009	3,639,093	France.
6,277,325	2,168,783	1,301,419	887,253	527,924	782,512	478,903	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
201,064	180,190	126,717	67,333	88,780	92,233	90,072	Spain and Canaries.
41,680	37,890	81,790	13,519	23,480	16,886	11,176	Gibraltar.
30,996	14,822	23,982	44,969	41,020	121,140	63,800	Malta.
10,015	16,263	10,156	5,523	6,175	6,336	7,080	Turkey.
37,595	577,497	1,091,148	1,068,979	1,358,202	261,587	215,724	Egypt.
213,301	246,058	170,925	244,456	205,986	262,341	174,248	West Coast of Africa.
2,469,776	4,236,665	*5,412,141	*7,435,071	*8,403,863	*9,016,003	*13,664,117	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
824,155	3,116,806	1,215,719	3,371,822	1,941,593	1,168,300	1,369,457	British India and Ceylon.
42,076	32,992	41,984	49,123	65,576	81,796	127,157	Straits Settlements.
566,391	1,751,202	927,306	1,477,507	651,993	858,736	498,504	China.
592,291	697,636	517,409	530,693	462,296	236,522	194,465	Hong Kong.
4,434,511	3,359,944	3,892,272	4,091,689	5,973,761	4,763,763	10,662,589	Australasia.
906	1,496	925	11,500	2,715	9,231	2,041	British North America.
3,241,317	2,745,974	3,735,438	3,087,304	2,994,096	4,100,505	3,383,902	{ Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and West Indies.
3,294,014	624,392	649,687	273,557	269,049	243,423	394,293	Brazil.
11,060,028	6,263,282	11,500,294	10,493,629	19,214,881	13,312,266	10,166,805	United States.
112,160	779,056	602,065	821,500	392,461	69,560	133,221	Other Countries.
29,591,219	22,229,614	36,748,122	38,577,764	46,675,661	38,797,696	43,840,949	TOTAL.

\* Including the value of gold bullion received by parcel post.

No. 43.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD AND SILVER

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1,301,200	—	—
Denmark . . . . .	—	754	—	38	233,500	81,578	4,330	10
Germany . . . . .	189,018	288,296	3,159,932	634,108	2,627,619	1,182,882	334,476	1,634,020
Holland . . . . .	834,542	1,390,040	378,704	827,707	41,946	520,763	183,910	246,530
Belgium . . . . .	5,842	82,658	132,812	31,230	6,908	1,422	271,232	51
France . . . . .	101,234	263,334	118,280	1,180,695	24,158	2,634	1,692,156	812,996
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	950,640	800,000	781,500	1,863,455	930,265	1,722,000	2,070,528	3,246,780
Spain and Canaries . . .	501,850	765,300	444,400	403,844	—	202,640	298,300	908,070
Gibraltar . . . . .	—	7,700	75	5,000	30,000	16,000	24,470	34,000
Malta . . . . .	15,040	20,000	115,200	30,700	15,075	10,000	40,000	95,000
Turkey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	150,600	10,000
Egypt . . . . .	899,900	1,637,195	3,872,990	—	50,000	25,000	650,000	805,600
British Possessions in South } Africa . . . . .	—	100,000	—	195,000	715,055	1,420,394	2,390,690	750,000
Mauritius . . . . .	—	—	50	—	—	30	—	—
British India and Ceylon .	935,034	1,392,834	419,939	379,321	843,252	629,913	1,668,456	2,751,280
Straits Settlements . . .	45	—	4,000	4,500	4,700	2,000	1,030	45,661
China . . . . .	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	5,000
Japan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australasia . . . . .	390	920,000	—	140,000	50,217	205	297	—
British North America . .	500	267,000	4,167	200,000	10,042	10,000	14,938	—
Danish West Indies . . .	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	—	—
Spanish West Indies . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States . . . . .	937,515	2,183,803	299,332	2,995,065	1,760,764	3,939	10,300	1,011,617
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America . . . . .	1,550	1,200	684	—	—	2,310	—	10,200
Republic of Colombia . . .	—	—	1,689	—	500	—	—	—
Brazil . . . . .	275,718	435,064	192,240	285,184	209,335	355,981	3,348,462	1,199,614
Argentine Republic . . . .	984,868	733,280	1,730,320	4,145,900	679,638	7,233,539	519,951	587,027
Other Countries . . . . .	457,679	724,381	274,504	461,859	90,640	217,695	780,652	153,182
TOTAL . . . . .	7,091,365	12,012,839	11,930,818	13,783,706	9,323,614	14,944,143	14,455,318	14,306,688

## BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES

GOLD BULLION AND SILVER.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	■	
—	—	—	16,000	20,000	625,040	279,000	Russia.
100,000	130,000	1,119	50,582	2,619	1,252	929	Denmark.
6,214,771	6,401,464	5,183,122	4,767,798	1,808,036	5,990,928	11,948,619	Germany.
1,237,040	76,226	1,908,552	429,550	55,185	276,056	832,628	Holland.
138,432	369,000	129,302	212,128	4,000	347,940	262,440	Belgium.
2,538,681	3,518,759	786,296	6,470,755	1,391,586	2,425,295	1,188,964	France.
827,284	205,166	205,182	291,080	167,000	81,080	95	Portugal, Azores, and Madaga.
268,000	990,111	300,940	85,000	—	147	—	Spain and Canaries.
—	19,200	9,800	9,000	14,000	12,000	8,500	Gibraltar.
86,000	120,045	40,000	15,000	120,250	100,000	60,000	Malta.
568,580	—	250,000	—	300,000	50,000	—	Turkey.
1,440,000	690,000	680,500	330,000	1,300,000	2,090,690	1,051,500	Egypt.
—	172	—	225,000	5,690,010	830,000	100	British Possessions in South Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mauritius.
1,490,990	173,620	915,196	484,420	1,410,011	1,923,915	2,512,066	British India and Ceylon.
—	—	2,000	—	8,000	10,000	—	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	China.
60	300	—	—	10,800	—	—	Hong-Kong.
—	—	—	—	—	1,012,400	2,373,630	Japan.
—	800	1,377,400	—	—	—	—	Australasia.
20,000	—	190,000	2,980	5,440	—	25,000	British North America.
—	—	1,100	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.
3,102,800	181,796	5,917,300	290,926	2,317,799	10,523,232	1,208,468	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	55	Mexico.
—	4,200	2,755	2,380	230	—	20,000	Central America.
—	80	—	1,000	—	3,000	600	Republic of Colombia.
1,523,633	551,966	390,264	375,250	1,929,675	546,710	364,924	Brazil.
1,067,416	921,290	127,125	292,587	902,065	109,000	20,000	Argentine Republic.
220,040	219,648	626,940	1,125,390	2,173,638	2,492,591	5,700,081	Other Countries.
24,167,325	14,832,122	19,502,273	15,947,551	21,360,523	30,123,925	30,806,571	TOTAL.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	1,420	—	5,625	—	5,930
Denmark . . . . .	—	—	—	172	—	838	—	—
Germany . . . . .	283,800	14,524	39,453	12,625	148,828	241,335	39,257	104,612
Holland . . . . .	106,921	36,898	89,884	32,246	10,947	18,158	6,651	47,068
Belgium . . . . .	402	5,179	80,235	850	14,160	560	810	2,280
France . . . . .	188,915	633,146	1,490,936	1,019,485	474,629	545,023	126,411	457,739
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	18,975	18,576	5,316	58,719	76,974	257,364	48,467	227,980
Spain and Canaries . . . .	1,186,815	448,314	308,180	191,984	126,400	98,616	102	403,205
Gibraltar . . . . .	285	300	—	160	2,120	1,618	7,896	1,962
Malta . . . . .	1,880	—	78,634	31,500	7,285	4,200	900	200
Turkey . . . . .	—	—	1,127	1,000	—	—	8,046	18,500
Egypt . . . . .	7,680	7,860	13,970	410	1,420	210	205	455
British Possessions in South } Africa . . . . .	11,800	—	18,250	150	68,620	70,000	242,000	61,200
Mauritius . . . . .	1,470	150	—	7,591	—	200	6,340	—
British India and Ceylon . .	8,752,412	5,797,885	6,451,953	4,276,923	4,236,542	4,418,158	6,029,058	6,981,707
Straits Settlements . . . .	2,355,010	1,779,238	656,682	609,354	811,976	943,207	2,141,739	1,027,307
China . . . . .	311,525	202,220	85,980	231,925	159,749	41,333	68,240	121,300
Hong Kong . . . . .	606,027	558,914	289,155	195,337	172,426	108,012	336,471	325,940
Japan . . . . .	5,000	—	9,000	300,000	895,000	330,000	1,045,000	—
Australasia . . . . .	87,800	44,448	148,801	65,000	36,943	121,843	47,781	101,657
British North America . . .	63,106	6,722	30,184	35,857	23,450	38,968	20,319	24,420
Danish West Indies . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	240	—
Spanish West Indies . . . .	265	—	—	—	402	—	—	320
United States . . . . .	48,650	8,332	6,011	2,865	35,349	32,819	31,150	629,048
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America . . . . .	26,290	15,060	8,773	5,416	86,579	4,016	43,860	14,752
Republic of Colombia . . .	58,462	46,535	10,687	4,570	38,465	18,045	—	—
Brazil . . . . .	877	2,321	—	3,026	4,114	172,073	62,404	4,945
Argentine Republic . . . .	—	—	250	—	—	73	86,100	—
Other Countries . . . . .	199,029	360,266	79,326	140,114	325,526	154,124	277,375	305,917
TOTAL . . . . .	9,322,846	9,986,383	9,852,287	7,223,699	7,807,404	7,615,428	10,666,312	10,863,384

and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—Continued.

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
406,010	106,800	194,270	23,606	1,286,910	3,563,376	6,683,633	Russia.
—	32,000	—	—	5	—	—	Denmark.
318,313	265,902	769,865	683,854	275,962	572,156	754,365	Germany.
79,578	104,702	103,597	165,644	41,783	60,310	35,220	Holland.
7,337	30,860	14,719	31,256	5,880	14,150	1,052,730	Belgium.
780,674	151,437	373,447	500,863	1,467,562	2,915,404	963,550	France.
759,399	396,842	23,416	22,731	39,381	332,031	37,168	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
3,246,370	473,841	3,966	20	—	3,097	865,900	Spain and Canaries.
1,270	4,468	880	330	1,600	—	153	Gibraltar.
5,000	100	90	17,348	23,237	11,040	5,890	Malta.
3,800	758	17,194	17,287	15,445	13,008	11,310	Turkey.
700	6,845	9,575	23,630	10,140	11,365	31,003	Egypt.
10,500	4,310	47,000	103,712	79,413	165,660	61,123	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
—	—	—	—	1,330	—	2,231	Mauritius.
4,253,353	7,316,301	7,496,823	5,152,312	3,573,408	4,767,228	5,923,735	British India and Ceylon.
1,231,230	1,634,705	1,300,961	781,961	712,253	316,376	722,456	Straits Settlements.
23,130	50,300	670,900	980,230	716,130	106,400	164,300	China.
260,091	180,634	1,662,997	2,170,969	1,303,097	675,151	376,003	Hong Kong.
1,236,192	2,193,300	608,150	965,800	175,000	1,029,300	40,000	Japan.
75,713	46,802	10,049	6,491	43,900	27,074	116,480	Australasia.
39,551	47,761	24,132	22,368	4,026	23,954	2,500	British North America.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.
8,530	13,348	3,037	2,239	7,614	6,613	16,446	United States.
—	2,773	—	—	—	—	—	Mexico.
22,435	25,541	17,390	129,022	74,527	1,695	1,773	Central America.
—	361,540	11,571	21,687	—	—	850	Republic of Colombia.
5,321	6,329	5,929	2,503	512	1,236	730	Brazil.
—	—	50	85	87,000	—	—	Argentine Republic.
248,849	124,776	313,936	331,773	415,296	433,351	369,771	Other Countries.
12,060,866	14,073,598	13,389,745	12,165,049	10,357,436	15,048,134	13,780,963	TOTAL.

1903.

## BULLION AND SPECIE:—EXPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Russia - - - - -	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 1,420	£ —	£ 1,800,835	£ —	£ 5,330
Denmark - - - - -	—	754	—	210	233,500	31,916	4,380	10
Germany - - - - -	472,318	302,320	2,100,395	646,733	2,775,947	1,424,217	373,728	1,733,632
Holland - - - - -	941,463	1,420,998	668,088	853,963	52,908	533,921	190,581	238,648
Belgium - - - - -	5,344	87,837	163,047	32,080	21,063	1,982	272,092	2,331
France - - - - -	290,149	896,490	1,606,216	2,200,180	496,787	647,637	1,313,567	1,370,735
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	960,615	813,576	786,816	1,917,174	1,007,239	1,979,394	2,113,996	3,474,710
Spain and Canaries - - -	1,683,665	1,213,614	752,580	805,828	126,400	298,256	298,902	1,311,275
Gibraltar - - - - -	285	3,000	75	5,160	32,120	17,513	31,356	35,963
Malta - - - - -	16,670	20,000	103,334	62,200	22,360	14,206	40,900	95,200
Turkey - - - - -	—	—	1,127	1,000	—	—	153,646	23,500
Egypt - - - - -	907,580	1,644,555	3,386,960	410	51,420	25,210	650,205	808,055
British Possessions in South Africa	11,300	160,000	18,250	195,150	733,675	1,490,394	2,632,690	311,200
Mauritius - - - - -	1,470	150	50	7,591	—	230	6,340	—
British India and Ceylon -	4,687,446	7,190,719	6,371,632	4,656,244	5,129,794	5,048,066	7,697,514	9,732,987
Straits Settlements - - -	2,355,055	1,779,233	660,932	613,354	316,676	945,207	2,142,769	1,072,968
China - - - - -	311,525	202,220	85,980	232,025	159,749	41,338	68,240	121,300
Hong Kong - - - - -	606,027	559,914	239,155	195,337	172,426	106,030	336,471	330,940
Japan - - - - -	5,000	—	9,000	300,000	895,000	330,000	1,045,000	—
Australasia - - - - -	88,190	964,448	148,801	206,000	87,160	122,043	43,078	101,657
British North America - -	63,906	273,722	34,331	236,867	33,492	43,988	35,237	34,430
Danish West Indies - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	240	—
Spanish West Indies - - -	285	—	—	—	402	—	—	320
United States - - - - -	966,165	2,192,135	305,343	2,997,230	1,796,113	36,258	41,450	1,540,065
Mexico - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America - - - - -	27,840	16,280	9,457	5,416	36,579	6,326	43,860	24,952
Republic of Colombia - - -	63,462	46,535	12,378	4,570	33,965	16,045	—	—
Brazil - - - - -	276,595	437,335	192,240	238,210	213,440	523,064	3,410,806	1,394,569
Argentine Republic - - -	984,883	733,230	1,730,570	4,145,900	1,679,033	7,233,612	606,051	587,027
Other Countries - - - - -	656,708	1,084,547	353,630	601,973	416,166	371,819	1,068,027	450,090
TOTAL - - - - -	16,414,211	21,909,222	21,783,106	21,007,406	17,131,015	22,569,571	26,121,630	23,170,072

and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
405,010	105,380	195,370	39,695	1,306,910	4,179,016	6,917,633	Russia.
100,000	162,000	1,119	50,382	2,624	1,252	929	Denmark.
6,633,084	6,667,446	5,961,967	5,461,052	2,078,908	6,233,084	12,702,834	Germany.
1,408,618	180,987	1,907,146	546,194	95,918	<del>104,504</del>	867,853	Holland.
145,769	306,850	144,111	344,438	9,380	362,090	2,015,170	Belgium.
6,399,355	3,970,196	1,159,743	6,971,618	2,740,117	5,340,609	2,102,504	France.
1,590,653	602,008	328,597	313,311	196,881	413,061	27,253	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
3,517,370	1,468,262	304,396	35,020	—	3,244	865,300	Spain and Canaries.
2,270	23,863	10,380	2,330	15,000	12,000	8,653	Gibraltar.
100,000	120,145	40,090	32,348	146,637	111,040	<del>100,000</del>	Malta.
607,380	758	267,194	17,967	315,445	63,008	11,570	Turkey.
1,440,700	666,845	640,075	358,680	1,216,140	2,102,574	1,062,503	Egypt.
10,500	4,382	47,000	343,712	5,692,423	985,080	61,223	British Possessions in South Africa.
—	—	—	—	1,330	—	2,231	Mauritius.
5,753,252	7,380,821	* 3,411,024	5,586,833	4,968,414	6,607,208	3,432,790	British India and Ceylon.
1,221,280	1,634,705	1,202,961	781,961	720,253	338,876	722,460	Straits Settlements.
22,180	50,300	670,900	960,230	716,180	106,400	164,300	China.
260,151	180,934	1,653,997	2,170,959	1,513,597	675,151	376,008	Hong Kong.
1,286,182	2,196,200	608,160	955,300	175,000	2,041,700	5,313,620	Japan.
75,713	47,692	1,867,449	5,491	<del>100,000</del>	27,074	116,460	Australasia.
69,561	47,781	214,182	33,298	9,466	28,954	27,500	British North America.
—	—	1,100	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.
3,171,330	<del>1,000,000</del>	5,920,337	302,155	3,325,413	10,534,995	1,224,912	United States.
—	2,773	—	—	—	—	55	Mexico.
22,435	22,841	20,145	181,402	74,757	1,865	21,773	Central America.
—	361,900	11,571	23,087	—	3,000	1,460	Republic of Colombia.
1,535,144	556,315	306,733	377,313	1,930,337	<del>1,000,000</del>	<del>1,000,000</del>	Brazil.
1,067,415	921,280	127,175	382,672	969,665	100,000	20,000	Argentine Republic.
473,889	344,424	947,633	1,467,133	3,523,384	5,925,942	<del>1,000,000</del>	Other Countries.
37,325,791	28,910,680	33,002,013	27,512,800	31,738,759	45,172,069	<del>3,000,000</del>	TOTAL.

1903.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 44.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE

1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
£ 11,689,318	£ 11,855,111	£ 10,955,685	£ 10,706,065	£ 9,992,778	£ 10,938,495	£ 10,181,012	£ 9,772,227

No. 45.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED for

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	46,124	5,552	13,787	19,069	4,843	40,868	1,464	934
Denmark . . . . .	16,525	4,445	10,185	7,507	4,597	5,889	521	1,864
Germany . . . . .	1,665,661	1,640,393	1,605,532	1,636,851	1,583,557	1,336,508	1,091,916	907,785
Holland . . . . .	968,555	871,173	603,742	514,905	573,772	617,999	475,307	459,833
Belgium . . . . .	606,544	478,382	462,988	581,747	483,561	384,984	331,760	296,237
Channel Islands . . . . .	9,899	9,238	9,301	12,395	16,297	16,605	15,377	15,386
France . . . . .	4,291,457	4,467,591	3,395,137	3,067,091	2,971,142	3,209,091	3,469,658	3,772,747
Portugal, Azores, and Madelra	245,297	225,411	212,541	235,946	238,819	280,616	278,514	205,810
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	258,613	269,267	340,576	362,124	328,136	307,580	342,219	422,426
Italy . . . . .	66,754	90,876	70,054	61,835	54,575	104,099	73,675	52,501
Austrian Territories . . . . .	115,805	100,755	56,846	21,757	33,942	35,410	23,196	27,463
Greece . . . . .	252,750	358,934	295,656	154,210	246,400	214,894	153,530	57,264
Turkish Dominions . . . . .	209,871	259,907	294,481	387,030	414,673	403,741	352,408	411,542
Egypt . . . . .	22,031	25,985	11,131	14,388	24,394	12,958	10,295	10,168
British India, including Cey- lon and Straits Settlements }	892,577	707,118	728,288	1,013,020	560,639	848,681	840,413	502,717
Philippine Islands . . . . .	12,437	156,192	29,472	18,979	52,729	144,812	89,108	66,618
China, including Hong Kong . . . . .	470,878	637,168	952,274	853,272	572,544	1,118,666	984,089	658,922
Japan . . . . .	5,049	12,346	3,361	18,379	14,165	9,151	26,528	32,032
Spanish West India Islands . . . . .	61,099	33,699	42,988	22,646	7,364	4,115	12,290	17,956
Danish West India Islands . . . . .	14,479	826	—	10	870	600	570	2
United States . . . . .	722,254	877,574	1,170,745	922,107	1,105,463	1,280,789	981,299	926,731
Republic of Colombia . . . . .	8,310	3,017	32,432	35,481	97,501	68,500	120,836	200,230
Ecuador . . . . .	*	*	*	*	27,736	29,520	43,610	19,011
Chile . . . . .	442	68,382	10,827	507	3,819	22,906	2,894	32,305
Brazil . . . . .	254,046	125,832	185,658	209,502	147,655	102,695	215,915	197,157
Aden . . . . .	*	*	162,703	288,607	160,381	146,372	76,195	219,697
Other Countries . . . . .	471,861	425,548	255,030	246,700	258,204	189,846	162,425	256,940
TOTAL . . . . .	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	10,706,065	9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for  
\* Included with



## TRANSHIPMENTS.

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## TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
£. 9,922,480	£. 10,580,716	£. 11,546,204	£. 9,640,367	£. 11,064,991	£. 10,266,379	£. 10,762,108

## TRANSHIPMENT, from each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£.	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,448	2,553	81,977	19,500	10,424	6,967	13,311	Russia.
4,325	1,468	917	2,613	3,284	3,045	2,682	Denmark.
781,960	1,024,583	1,100,509	660,243	682,090	643,470	768,184	Germany.
474,706	500,989	587,454	512,208	645,863	517,964	842,024	Holland.
276,410	257,294	286,948	291,344	523,057	635,033	551,254	Belgium.
2,476	10,241	8,666	7,120	6,040	5,426	5,879	Channel Islands.
3,766,240	4,282,730	5,102,797	3,968,561	4,344,343	3,541,904	3,829,425	France.
144,013	158,502	144,002	142,322	122,611	147,732	174,426	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
257,103	284,963	247,400	236,064	266,591	209,413	236,229	Spain and Canaries.
106,692	133,875	79,875	58,269	99,168	76,528	69,409	Italy.
3,317	12,206	11,586	17,742	5,990	8,239	12,084	Austrian Territories.
126,347	90,979	263,963	43,071	81,904	66,236	48,723	Greece.
256,000	473,086	314,426	322,839	384,172	350,208	338,913	Turkish Dominions.
5,984	161,011	125,000	59,600	6,567	51,333	182,143	Egypt.
909,318	540,069	623,698	644,469	1,184,850	909,148	887,437	{ British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements.
31,306	19,005	41,625	31,515	15,451	30,746	90,636	Philippine Islands.
593,047	550,344	457,294	409,788	238,520	206,349	235,259	China, including Hong Kong.
3,296	11,996	27,330	19,004	25,730	42,327	31,170	Japan.
30	8	10	832	818	—	732	Spanish West India Islands.
61	—	—	—	—	—	2	Danish West India Islands.
1,003,044	908,442	724,517	706,331	910,179	1,160,080	981,886	United States.
155,538	162,183	248,325	224,667	109,464	264,701	315,309	Republic of Colombia.
100,769	72,288	123,768	202,397	194,660	109,354	182,827	Ecuador.
613	11,009	4,364	2,710	4,323	6,090	24,795	Chile.
233,145	199,167	207,384	428,113	306,096	323,213	238,102	Brazil.
294,257	844,906	259,133	140,766	377,119	282,899	311,402	Aden.
304,292	239,133	453,696	425,192	501,453	632,880	332,164	Other Countries.
9,922,480	10,580,716	11,546,204	9,640,367	11,064,991	10,266,379	10,762,108	TOTAL

Transhipment is not included in the Returns of Imports.  
Other Countries.

1903.

No. 46.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED after

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . .	101,029	62,522	91,187	112,142	44,126	73,123	52,433	46,291
Sweden . . . .	71,163	46,723	52,900	30,404	23,922	14,829	21,504	28,672
Denmark . . . .	133,996	135,270	108,806	161,674	87,437	61,820	51,422	51,483
Germany . . . .	630,802	434,502	529,110	512,714	631,980	541,030	735,819	606,668
Holland . . . .	704,143	600,861	664,140	792,613	234,204	749,592	617,592	371,043
Belgium . . . .	197,535	300,900	103,283	108,867	153,305	146,667	169,332	115,024
Channel Islands .	61,500	59,707	67,245	55,363	51,644	47,013	50,153	40,173
France . . . .	243,887	265,451	155,309	237,389	147,336	44,387	31,068	25,330
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira . . . .	31,016	32,088	22,954	26,712	16,107	13,068	30,929	19,947
Spain and Canaries .	55,646	49,447	53,149	47,160	55,757	63,065	61,814	73,097
Italy . . . .	148,433	200,961	163,324	197,579	192,196	142,610	104,306	120,118
Austrian Territories .	531,423	390,125	142,366	177,055	241,404	210,167	239,523	105,691
Turkish Dominions .	99,147	112,518	91,071	69,498	63,855	56,122	46,854	65,249
Egypt . . . .	251,323	54,323	65,478	30,442	17,285	26,806	9,730	15,373
Morocco and West Coast of Africa .	170,276	189,709	130,863	151,121	101,369	124,233	152,987	134,790
British Possessions in South Africa .	169,990	174,139	184,346	158,005	276,684	349,367	336,303	222,582
British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements .	831,629	990,161	811,231	308,374	1,033,216	1,067,001	962,091	1,120,102
Philippine Islands .	75,960	74,493	92,263	103,664	63,292	86,721	109,426	77,064
China, including Hong Kong . . . .	671,326	914,855	1,100,818	671,593	639,856	553,896	167,380	221,376
Japan . . . .	68,323	78,313	66,083	87,502	102,317	41,154	53,171	63,708
Australasia . . . .	1,006,944	1,016,604	1,043,239	912,705	1,079,263	1,305,992	968,817	806,832
British North America .	374,104	360,142	236,016	212,982	204,372	230,399	221,968	205,217
British West Indies and Guiana . . . .	126,433	95,634	74,390	57,805	83,150	65,684	97,357	120,020
Haiti and Foreign West Indies . . . .	406,517	345,911	363,091	232,105	217,711	170,291	165,247	166,195
United States . . . .	2,211,727	3,276,511	3,297,109	3,476,963	2,897,585	3,407,793	3,367,735	3,741,267
Mexico . . . .	104,007	167,150	64,584	23,529	29,506	19,509	23,099	17,199
Central America . . . .	15,930	50,191	29,382	35,224	45,766	29,113	22,674	41,597
Republic of Colombia .	275,634	270,948	175,463	256,979	268,556	255,111	137,704	224,965
Brazil . . . .	234,307	295,439	309,347	199,565	157,367	226,589	298,137	282,363
Argentine Republic . .	257,734	196,211	146,365	103,430	250,076	256,436	355,813	146,365
Chile . . . .	290,784	434,017	298,169	273,742	149,821	309,796	263,645	361,711
Peru . . . .	7,145	6,023	2,244	4,002	7,420	15,113	11,599	10,844
Other Countries . . . .	239,529	335,251	253,796	209,218	340,065	217,974	169,396	203,259
TOTAL . . . .	11,680,313	11,856,111	10,965,685	10,706,005	9,992,773	10,968,495	10,181,012	9,772,327

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

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## TRANSHIPMENT, to each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	
43,581	31,677	219,042	345,236	135,979	68,066	113,660	Russia.
16,027	15,552	6,532	26,737	29,620	30,348	27,272	Sweden.
47,300	41,814	40,571	37,779	31,423	32,680	23,015	Denmark.
643,611	652,636	919,698	841,374	813,607	948,267	974,125	Germany.
565,710	279,200	267,203	172,461	223,208	257,966	336,401	Holland.
136,722	178,040	212,948	307,594	292,844	226,050	110,819	Belgium.
45,236	31,976	32,724	42,106	41,203	51,438	51,116	Channel Islands.
65,651	39,185	53,494	103,148	84,598	53,434	121,841	France.
19,554	23,160	18,696	9,347	10,805	7,427	9,543	{ Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
49,618	31,229	48,440	27,618	11,857	7,241	20,584	Spain and Canaries.
50,348	71,970	77,586	71,967	39,894	30,790	33,478	Italy.
98,586	208,076	142,344	163,508	141,373	93,514	180,636	Austrian Territories.
57,322	47,604	24,099	39,252	28,713	37,908	34,292	Turkish Dominions.
22,928	13,133	6,363	9,159	6,263	6,100	21,523	Egypt.
145,758	126,064	127,038	113,113	165,008	133,085	131,973	{ Morocco and West Coast of Africa.
206,974	296,017	403,179	244,303	400,014	493,219	532,187	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
996,235	1,008,430	982,613	981,363	844,339	790,153	1,071,564	{ British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements.
43,276	33,646	47,166	37,988	34,009	62,333	27,433	Philippine Islands.
394,880	177,362	130,724	211,233	293,267	287,643	121,529	{ China, including Hong Kong
68,777	60,076	87,050	26,009	108,117	154,021	96,644	Japan.
934,832	733,931	987,671	501,026	630,932	862,800	977,537	Australasia.
230,245	224,066	205,065	216,503	207,006	214,837	410,240	British N. America.
100,433	100,776	88,298	113,083	102,961	91,963	85,942	{ British West Indies and Guiana.
126,616	233,135	240,110	186,244	145,129	125,897	107,034	{ Haiti and Foreign West Indies.
3,752,567	4,619,381	5,254,330	4,112,459	5,308,530	4,169,687	4,163,250	United States.
63,250	44,754	75,270	54,796	57,642	72,360	58,893	Mexico.
50,075	17,810	29,339	20,719	31,201	22,723	24,598	Central America.
990,146	227,383	242,992	181,535	193,934	206,914	278,999	Republic of Colombia.
218,139	411,106	473,365	231,205	187,721	155,214	157,892	Brazil.
69,355	104,509	85,496	51,306	30,376	60,494	63,743	Argentine Republic.
146,899	182,870	105,018	114,288	147,849	132,105	67,756	Chile.
15,441	26,901	22,318	13,030	16,045	22,578	10,304	Peru.
173,306	135,391	176,016	165,120	188,230	277,084	254,560	Other Countries.
9,923,483	10,591,716	11,549,294	9,649,367	11,054,991	10,207,370	10,752,108	TOTAL.

Transhipment is not included in the Returns of Exports.

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No. 47.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits, Rum . . . Galls.	835,992	337,120	324,318	219,768	197,089	222,477	189,385	232,424
——— Brandy . . . „	1,697,086	1,572,064	1,516,894	1,294,817	1,499,502	1,642,062	1,678,548	1,644,094
——— Geneva . . . „	1,889,694	1,904,776	1,135,491	872,563	874,743	964,968	686,969	592,646
——— Of all other Sorts „	794,597	432,362	588,077	911,042	748,229	561,467	375,282	321,642
Tea . . . . . Lbs.	7,206,216	7,632,148	10,806,837	10,395,679	10,152,011	16,692,612	15,749,307	10,207,576
Tobacco, Unmanufactured „	19,106,645	15,996,325	16,310,664	16,881,704	10,134,430	17,630,738	17,561,512	12,419,291
——— Manufactured } and Cigars . }	1,824,665	2,050,914	2,569,325	2,975,717	3,544,953	5,469,226	3,867,801	3,182,479
Wine . . . . . Galls.	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,684,962	2,387,612
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
Spirits, Rum . . . . .	41,722	42,102	43,573	26,245	25,332	24,063	19,081	25,953
——— Brandy . . . . .	912,510	823,777	742,429	671,480	761,196	874,349	917,552	927,202
——— Geneva . . . . .	257,416	64,044	160,955	124,110	131,424	133,133	103,891	87,891
——— Of all other Sorts . .	170,924	114,794	145,127	233,149	193,588	115,016	131,306	95,552
Tea . . . . .	464,541	418,773	743,637	568,704	491,996	850,244	789,081	520,993
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . .	560,387	569,665	610,163	715,878	285,208	736,423	722,567	479,767
——— Manufactured and Cigars	257,453	265,949	294,626	292,586	359,440	516,534	450,150	355,989
Wine . . . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	916,357	876,164
VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED . }	9,024,365	9,356,007	8,215,175	8,073,913	7,744,592	7,688,713	6,130,967	6,402,711
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED . . . . . }	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	10,706,065	9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227

\* Not distinguished prior to 1889.

MERCHANDISE TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES.
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
127,345	90,528	144,518	120,143	185,311	83,637	87,642	Gals. Spirits, Rum.
1,476,861	1,391,610	1,186,759	1,120,183	1,199,609	1,155,797	1,246,149	„ ——— Brandy.
580,079	593,813	532,122	678,608	423,851	366,762	316,991	„ ——— Geneva.
228,904	262,577	237,724	232,466	213,101	248,086	201,289	„ ——— Of all other Sorts.
8,234,806	8,586,499	7,617,048	7,565,622	8,010,166	9,282,934	12,834,425	Lbs. Tea.
13,990,430	10,940,436	11,988,360	8,696,061	8,754,201	8,920,591	14,266,171	„ Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
3,645,274	4,074,152	4,786,554	4,052,354	4,527,200	7,659,071	9,673,599	„ ——— Manufactured and Cigars.
2,306,766	2,342,613	2,292,564	1,764,326	2,098,622	1,972,056	2,094,106	Gals. Wine.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
16,242	10,356	15,281	13,891	23,153	12,997	13,627	Spirits, Rum.
902,673	824,540	656,806	589,176	622,753	638,193	749,474	——— Brandy.
86,104	88,929	73,441	89,462	64,902	55,929	52,201	——— Geneva.
76,171	104,194	99,908	89,969	90,528	129,294	98,087	——— Of all other Sorts.
417,961	440,620	375,208	334,593	357,766	384,713	431,357	Tea.
693,265	334,877	325,557	219,814	248,283	265,591	458,565	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
330,928	365,234	427,978	351,580	452,353	586,255	536,908	——— Manufactured and Cigars.
775,919	812,631	769,928	590,594	714,501	698,075	708,559	Wine.
6,565,217	7,599,335	8,797,007	7,370,298	8,471,752	7,495,332	7,703,380	{ VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED.
9,923,480	10,580,716	11,546,204	9,649,367	11,054,991	10,266,379	10,752,108	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED.

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 48.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the  
in Tables 27 and 28), in each

ARTICLES.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
<b>Animals :—</b>								
Oxen and Bulls . . . . Each . £	21.57	21.99	21.14	18.06	17.35	17.66	18.41	18.06
Calves . . . . . " . £	4.67	4.73	4.56	3.93	3.87	3.64	3.84	4.00
Sheep and Lambs . . . . " . s.	45.13	45.49	43.28	38.70	33.29	30.41	35.26	33.85
Bacon . . . . . Cwt. . s.	63.08	49.24	40.55	37.73	42.19	44.79	41.00	36.82
Hams . . . . . " . s.	60.55	59.15	50.91	47.43	51.93	52.84	51.16	47.11
<b>Beef :—</b>								
Fresh . . . . . " . s.	56.19	54.13	51.95	46.16	46.06	45.88	43.72	42.31
Salted . . . . . " . s.	43.21	39.67	37.30	33.18	30.55	30.81	27.95	27.79
Bones, except Whalebone . . Ton . £	7.15	6.46	5.92	5.53	5.30	5.15	5.41	5.06
Books, Maps, and Charts . . Cwt. . £	10.36	10.13	9.47	8.87	8.60	8.02	8.12	8.50
Brimstone . . . . . " . s.	5.52	5.17	5.09	4.96	4.75	4.48	4.34	4.56
Bristles . . . . . Lb. . d.	39.92	38.59	33.92	33.13	30.11	32.42	33.69	36.80
Butter . . . . . Cwt. . £	5.04	5.07	5.48	5.27	5.29	5.23	5.31	5.11
Margarine . . . . . " . £			3.00	3.24	3.04	2.87	2.94	2.98
Buttons and Studs, not of metal . Gross . s.	1.86	1.54	1.57	1.61	1.71	1.71	1.65	1.70
Candles of all Sorts . . . . Doz. Ws. . d.	67.94	72.00	68.91	63.42	60.11	50.57	55.01	55.11
Caoutchouc . . . . . Cwt. . £	16.94	11.43	11.00	11.41	11.39	11.00	11.06	12.37
Manufactures of . . . . Lb. . s.	2.04	2.01	2.53	2.64	2.25	1.86	2.03	2.02
Cheese . . . . . Cwt. . £	2.72	2.60	2.22	2.23	2.45	2.37	2.35	2.32
Clocks . . . . . Each . s.	13.01	12.54	10.41	9.08	†	†	†	†
Cocoa . . . . . Lb. . d.	7.97	8.38	8.43	7.85	7.98	7.53	7.25	7.58
Coffee . . . . . Cwt. . £	3.51	3.30	3.19	3.27	4.06	3.77	4.17	4.68
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar. } " . £	2.75	2.77	2.76	2.31	2.31	2.28	2.37	2.42
Milk, Condensed . . . . . " . £						2.09	2.07	2.08
<b>Cork :—</b>								
Unmanufactured . . . . Ton . £	18.44	17.96	18.09	17.23	14.11	15.27	12.27	13.06
Manufactured . . . . Lb. . s.	1.40	1.45	1.48	1.40	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.47
<b>Corn :—</b>								
Wheat . . . . . Cwt. . s.	9.81	8.41	7.83	7.55	7.65	7.68	7.11	7.30
Barley . . . . . " . s.	6.08	6.52	5.90	5.73	6.28	5.70	5.71	5.98
Oats . . . . . " . s.	6.62	6.49	6.51	5.89	6.11	4.90	5.59	6.14
Maize . . . . . " . s.	6.53	6.89	5.39	4.91	4.84	5.43	4.74	4.54
Other kinds . . . . . " . s.	7.68	6.63	6.35	6.20	5.80	5.76	6.30	6.15
Flour of Wheat . . . . . " . s.	15.12	13.47	12.19	11.20	11.10	11.27	11.85	11.51
" of other kinds . . . . . " . s.	8.15	9.19	9.34	9.71	6.07	5.75	8.51	8.00
Cotton, Raw . . . . . " . £	2.91	2.26	2.36	2.40	2.51	2.50	2.11	2.67
Yarn . . . . . Lb. . s.	1.11	1.10	1.18	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.01
Piece Goods . . . . . Yd. . d.	5.03	4.83	3.98	4.01	3.72	3.92	4.35	4.11
<b>Drugs :—</b>								
Bark, Peruvian . . . . Cwt. . £	12.17	8.56	6.83	5.51	4.62	3.81	3.32	3.57
Opium . . . . . Lb. . s.	14.56	13.91	12.85	11.81	12.93	12.45	12.13	11.11

UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated of the last Fifteen Years.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES.
							Animals :—
18'37	18'48	18'43	17'48	17'30	16'55	16'02	£. Each Oxen and Bulls.
3'67	3'91	4'30	5'11	3'39	6'68	5'17	£. " Calves.
28'49	31'79	28'25	33'22	33'46	29'46	30'06	s. " Sheep and Lambs.
37'30	40'86	58'02	48'82	39'01	34'53	35'44	s. Cwt. Bacon.
46'34	47'30	58'48	49'07	44'96	42'98	42'67	s. " Hams.
42'06	42'44	42'37	40'05	39'03	37'82	38'42	s. " Beef :— Fresh.
28'74	28'22	27'63	28'30	26'05	24'54	24'68	s. " Salted.
5'33	4'94	4'85	4'85	4'58	3'85	3'73	£. Ton Bones, except Whalebone.
8'30	8'49	7'66	6'21	6'02	6'47	5'97	£. Cwt. Books, Maps, and Charts.
6'04	5'67	4'85	4'39	3'99	4'15	4'55	s. " Brimstone.
35'04	25'13	35'92	34'77	23'67	22'00	20'79	d. Lb. Bristles.
5'43	5'48	5'48	5'23	5'04	5'05	4'95	£. Cwt. Butter.
2'88	2'84	2'81	2'74	2'72	2'70	2'65	£. " Margarine.
1'82	1'76	1'63	1'66	1'73	1'77	1'73	s. Gross. Buttons and Studs, not of metal.
55'25	53'39	55'28	54'63	57'56	49'07	47'99	d. Doz. lbs. Candles of all Sorts.
12'02	10'96	11'35	10'82	11'01	11'58	11'47	£. Cwt. Caoutchouc.
2'28	2'37	2'34	2'73	2'81	2'91	2'99	s. Lb. ——— Manufactures of.
2'36	2'43	2'48	2'42	2'19	2'18	2'26	£. Cwt. Cheese.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	s. Each Clocks.
7'62	7'72	7'89	7'70	7'27	6'61	6'45	d. Lb. Cocon.
4'73	4'65	4'82	4'82	4'88	4'99	4'74	£. Cwt. Coffee.
2'12	2'13	1'80	1'90	1'81	1'81	1'70	£. " { Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables, preserved in Sugar.
2'02	1'93	2'02	2'04	1'99	1'91	1'85	£. " Milk, Condensed.
15'39	15'01	12'35	11'17	11'71	9'81	8'67	£. Ton Cork :— Unmanufactured.
1'43	1'34	1'31	1'22	1'17	1'13	1'07	s. Lb. Manufactured.
8'88	7'86	6'44	5'35	5'51	6'19	7'45	s. Cwt. Corn :— Wheat.
6'90	6'04	5'06	4'54	4'09	5'08	4'91	s. " Barley.
6'59	6'40	6'16	5'21	4'80	4'81	5'01	s. " Oats.
6'27	5'33	4'80	4'50	4'80	3'64	3'42	s. " Maize.
6'82	6'45	5'92	5'18	5'28	5'42	5'35	s. " Other kinds.
12'18	11'10	9'57	9'86	8'36	8'66	10'28	s. " Flour of Wheat.
8'27	8'27	8'67	7'10	8'74	7'35	6'66	s. " " of other kinds.
2'59	2'29	2'43	2'06	1'94	2'31	2'09	£. " Cotton, Raw.
1'07	1'05	1'05	1'02	1'02	1'02	1'03	s. Lb. Yarn.
4'55	4'51	4'53	4'21	4'23	4'23	4'30	d. Pd. Piece Goods.
2'35	2'17	1'95	1'83	1'83	1'74	2'13	£. Cwt. Drugs :— Bark, Peruvian
10'40	9'28	10'04	9'99	10'11	10'20	9'47	s. Lb. Opium.

1903.

† Cannot be given.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
in Tables 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—								
Cochineal - - - - - Cwt. - £	7.16	5.99	6.00	6.40	6.22	6.56	6.20	6.54
Cutch and Gambier - - - Ton - £	26.48	25.48	21.42	23.07	24.18	24.73	27.02	26.15
Indigo " " " " - Cwt. - £	24.30	23.79	22.48	22.36	21.81	21.79	19.70	18.59
Sumach " " " " - Ton - £	14.47	14.16	14.61	13.64	12.02	11.24	11.23	11.03
Valonia " " " " - " - £	15.89	15.14	15.77	14.14	14.31	14.23	14.49	19.66
Dyswoods - - - - - " - £	6.91	5.81	5.56	5.33	5.64	5.74	5.87	6.21
Eggs - - - - - Doz. - d.	8.37	8.44	8.42	8.02	8.15	7.98	7.96	8.00
Feathers, Ornamental - - - - - Lb. - s.	63.27	48.26	39.78	37.36	31.10	24.92	20.06	26.26
Fish :—								
Fresh - - - - - Cwt. - s.	24.89	21.32	19.24	17.39	16.46	14.23	13.97	12.91
Cured or Salted - - - - - " - m.	40.78	35.62	32.74	34.31	37.29	37.68	41.02	40.08
Flax and Hemp :—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - " - s.	39.92	40.73	41.62	41.52	36.34	33.96	35.75	32.57
Tow and Codilla of Flax and Hemp - " - s.	24.02	21.97	22.63	23.57	23.68	22.96	23.01	18.29
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - " - s.	33.48	31.21	30.67	28.45	29.25	30.95	34.93	31.54
Fruit :—								
Almonds - - - - - " - £	3.77	3.33	3.13	3.06	3.17	2.98	3.13	3.57
Apples - - - - - Bush. - s.	4.92	5.87	6.01	5.26	5.80	5.43	■ ■ ■	6.11
Currents - - - - - Cwt. - m.	27.72	26.67	25.85	25.65	26.13	26.57	24.22	23.63
Grapes - - - - - Bush. - m.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Pears - - - - - " - s.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Plums - - - - - " - s.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Raisins - - - - - Cwt. - s.	35.97	34.16	32.63	32.34	31.31	30.34	31.76	35.34
Oranges and Lemons - - - Bush. - s.	7.62	7.18	6.80	6.78	6.42	6.01	5.92	6.11
Glass :—								
Window - - - - - Cwt. - s.	15.60	13.90	13.63	12.58	12.18	12.04	11.59	11.25
Guano - - - - - Ton - m.	9.76	9.10	9.70	7.31	8.23	8.04	6.98	6.09
Gutta Percha - - - - - Cwt. - £	7.47	7.38	6.45	6.63	6.46	8.08	12.02	11.38
Hair : Goats' Hair or Wool - - - Lb. - d.	18.30	18.45	15.91	14.06	10.99	10.22	11.37	10.63
Hay - - - - - Ton - £	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Hides, Raw, Dry, and Wet - - - Cwt. - £	3.18	3.19	3.15	2.96	3.72	2.58	2.51	2.42
Hops - - - - - " - £	6.39	6.39	2.75	2.91	2.95	3.70	3.68	4.67
Ice - - - - - Ton - m.	17.82	13.05	16.08	13.17	13.61	12.59	14.09	13.96
Jute - - - - - Cwt. - m.	12.26	14.11	11.34	11.24	11.35	12.44	14.16	13.34
Lard - - - - - " - s.	52.65	43.37	36.88	34.50	35.35	41.11	36.50	32.86
Leather - - - - - Lb. - d.	17.56	16.91	17.13	17.06	15.89	15.51	15.27	15.14
Boots and Shoes - - - Doz. Pairs - m.	3.42	3.17	3.37	3.18	3.07	3.00	3.50	3.34
Gloves - - - - - " " - s.	23.25	22.37	21.94	21.70	21.52	21.74	21.65	21.49
Linen Yarn - - - - - Lb. - d.	12.67	11.17	9.45	9.64	9.42	9.43	9.40	9.43
Meat, Unenumerated :—								
Salted or Fresh - - - Cwt. - s.	61.57	65.85	57.72	53.68	49.63	42.48	42.89	43.82
Preserved, other than Salted - " - s.	57.47	61.85	58.73	54.16	51.97	50.78	50.98	■ ■ ■

\* Cannot be given.



# IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

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KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
6.01	6.19	6.09	5.85	6.61	6.43	6.16	<i>£</i> - Cwt. Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs.—Cochineal.
23.03	21.76	21.30	21.03	21.77	20.44	16.09	<i>£</i> - Ton Cutch and Gambier.
20.51	19.01	20.74	19.18	16.76	17.06	17.82	<i>£</i> - Cwt. Indigo.
11.40	10.58	11.10	10.70	10.07	10.17	9.82	<i>£</i> - Ton Sumach.
19.43	13.85	12.90	12.69	11.12	10.16	10.13	<i>£</i> - " Valonia.
5.96	5.53	6.65	6.82	6.85	6.43	6.73	<i>£</i> - " Dyewoods.
7.92	8.16	8.42	7.65	7.55	7.58	7.45	<i>d</i> - Doz. Eggs.
27.54	22.71	20.72	21.43	20.78	19.53	19.61	<i>s</i> - Lb. Feathers, Ornamental
12.43	12.32	12.54	10.20	11.15	11.64	15.30	<i>s</i> - Cwt. Fish.—Fresh.
20.31	35.54	36.12	36.28	37.44	38.94	38.00	<i>s</i> - " Cured or Salted.
25.04	34.32	37.25	37.08	34.14	36.52	35.60	<i>s</i> - " Flax and Hemp:—Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
18.46	16.99	19.71	22.55	18.15	17.86	18.40	<i>s</i> - " { Tow and Cordilla of Flax and Hemp.
30.92	27.02	25.37	22.45	20.96	20.96	19.61	<i>s</i> - " { Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
3.59	3.36	2.94	2.96	2.81	2.90	2.08	<i>£</i> - " Fruit:—Almonds.
6.57	6.00	4.88	5.59	5.83	5.12	6.65	<i>s</i> - Bush. Apples.
22.21	23.14	14.70	13.16	14.14	15.16	13.51	<i>s</i> - Cwt. Currants.
"	10.33	10.84	11.30	11.26	10.03	9.96	<i>s</i> - Bush. Grapes.
"	9.31	7.59	6.28	8.19	8.54	7.19	<i>s</i> - " Pears.
"	9.68	8.53	7.77	8.22	8.63	9.54	<i>s</i> - " Plums.
23.81	30.23	27.00	24.33	24.99	28.01	30.03	<i>s</i> - Cwt. Raisins.
6.14	6.07	6.00	5.60	5.63	5.83	5.18	<i>s</i> - Bush. Oranges and Lemons.
11.47	11.36	10.74	10.33	10.29	10.04	9.88	<i>s</i> - Cwt. Glass:—Window
5.87	6.80	5.17	5.12	7.87	5.16	5.37	<i>£</i> - Ton Guano.
12.00	11.42	7.50	9.55	8.10	9.17	9.68	<i>£</i> - Cwt. Gutta Serena.
10.83	10.79	11.79	10.44	12.86	13.40	13.12	<i>d</i> - Lb. Hair, Goat's Hair or Wool.
"	4.24	5.26	4.62	3.40	3.29	3.38	<i>£</i> - Ton Hay.
2.42	2.29	2.31	2.17	2.22	2.28	2.39	<i>£</i> - Cwt. Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet
5.02	5.12	5.53	4.09	2.97	2.56	3.19	<i>£</i> - " Hops.
12.12	11.99	12.90	12.30	11.20	11.23	10.91	<i>s</i> - Ton Ice.
12.19	15.22	15.18	13.64	11.12	12.24	11.70	<i>s</i> - Cwt. Jute.
32.72	35.88	50.24	39.39	33.76	26.08	22.90	<i>s</i> - " Lard.
14.67	14.17	13.93	13.32	13.61	13.06	12.81	<i>d</i> - Lb. Leather.
3.16	3.15	3.10	3.02	3.02	3.00	2.82	<i>£</i> - Doz. Pair Boots and Shoes.
21.58	21.33	21.49	21.51	21.45	21.16	21.17	<i>s</i> - " " Gloves.
9.52	9.27	9.39	9.43	9.34	9.32	9.33	<i>d</i> - Lb. Linen Yarn
45.15	45.92	45.06	43.29	41.52	39.66	39.87	<i>s</i> - Cwt. Meat, Unenumerated:—Salted or Fresh.
48.05	48.82	52.31	53.79	47.06	50.90	50.84	<i>s</i> - " Preserved, other than Salted

1906.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED in Tables 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Metals :—								
Copper :—								
Ore . . . . . Ton . £	10·84	11·10	7·04	6·85	6·96	8·64	7·69	8·13
Regulus . . . . . „ . £	31·83	28·77	24·70	22·74	23·51	37·49	27·92	28·67
Unwrought and partly } Wrought . . . . . „ . £	65·04	56·30	46·92	42·30	44·66	78·40	52·23	55·91
Iron Ore . . . . . „ . s.	17·24	15·49	13·87	13·16	13·53	13·87	15·01	16·08
Iron in Bars . . . . . „ . £	10·06	10·10	9·95	9·07	8·76	9·06	9·25	9·96
Girders, Beams, and Pillars . „ . £	*	*	*	*	5·68	5·61	6·35	7·13
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . . „ . £	12·83	11·21	11·21	12·73	12·63	13·92	12·91	13·23
Manganese Ore . . . . . „ . £	3·68	2·90	3·41	3·27	3·02	2·79	2·93	3·10
Quicksilver . . . . . Lb. . s.	1·47	1·48	1·58	1·67	1·91	2·23	2·21	2·64
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, } or Slabs, and Regulus . . } Cwt. . £	4·69	4·07	4·28	4·81	5·53	6·28	4·65	4·71
Zinc :—								
Crude, in Cakes . . . . . Ton . £	15·70	14·69	14·11	14·32	15·07	17·43	19·05	22·92
Manufactures . . . . . Cwt. . £	1·00	0·97	0·92	0·90	0·90	1·01	1·09	1·25
Mutton, Fresh . . . . . „ . s.	58·91	56·08	51·89	43·01	40·17	39·26	42·05	41·63
Nuts and Kernels, used for ex- } pressing Oil therefrom . . } Ton . £	14·24	14·81	13·09	11·32	11·00	11·33	11·07	12·70
Oil :—								
Fish . . . . . Tun . £	35·25	30·35	28·31	22·86	21·09	19·19	21·01	20·65
Palm . . . . . Cwt. . s.	35·11	33·50	26·90	20·92	19·48	19·83	21·17	22·90
Cocoa Nut . . . . . „ . s.	34·69	32·43	29·78	27·34	27·46	25·34	26·05	28·38
Olive . . . . . Tun . £	38·61	41·59	40·51	38·29	36·48	36·29	35·73	38·92
Seed . . . . . „ . £	34·82	30·98	28·45	24·28	Ton. 24·12	Ton. 25·37	Ton. 27·10	Ton. 26·90
Turpentine . . . . . Cwt. . s.	31·75	24·23	25·16	26·62	26·28	28·85	32·48	30·39
Oil Seed Cake . . . . . Ton . £	7·55	7·56	7·18	6·37	5·87	6·24	6·65	6·17
Onions, Raw . . . . . Bush. . s.	3·28	3·50	2·78	2·79	3·38	3·68	3·49	3·74
Paper-making Materials :—								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . Ton . £	14·08	13·46	13·16	12·45	12·18	11·37	10·04	10·16
Esparto and other Vegetable } Fibre . . . . . „ . £	6·71	6·12	5·72	5·12	4·81	5·11	5·02	4·82
Pulp of Wood . . . . . „ . £	—	—	—	—	6·43	6·17	5·65	5·56
Other Materials . . . . . „ . £	—	—	—	—	5·53	5·33	6·62	6·10
Paraffine . . . . . Cwt. . £	1·97	1·99	1·78	1·54	1·38	1·29	1·19	1·27
Pasteboard :—								
Strawboard, Millboard and } Wood Pulp Boards . . . } „ . s.	9·79	10·12	10·42	9·89	9·85	9·49	9·11	8·65
Petroleum . . . . . Gall. . d.	7·39	7·75	7·44	7·04	6·52	6·52	6·04	5·48
Phosphate of Lime and Rock . . Ton . £	3·30	2·94	2·03	2·36	2·17	2·11	2·31	2·47
Pork . . . . . Cwt. . s.	40·43	36·74	35·96	33·98	36·07	37·61	35·11	30·07
Potatoes . . . . . „ . s.	6·16	6·74	6·33	5·90	7·06	6·73	7·90	7·36
Pyrites of Iron or Copper . . . Ton . s.	45·11	44·22	38·28	36·98	35·71	38·11	37·61	37·13
Rice . . . . . Cwt. . s.	8·20	8·14	7·82	7·48	7·47	7·46	8·17	8·56

\* Cannot be given.

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*).

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .	
8.24	6.37	6.01	5.96	5.76	6.49	5.77	£ - Ton	Metals :— Copper :— Ore.
26.77	24.54	23.86	22.42	24.47	25.28	25.69	£ - „	Regulus.
53.43	47.23	45.56	41.44	43.06	47.12	40.78	£ - „	{ Unwrought and partly Wrought.
15.43	14.37	13.73	13.50	13.38	13.90	14.86	s. - „	Iron Ore.
9.71	9.12	9.01	8.78	8.11	8.03	7.92	£ - „	Iron in Bars.
6.89	6.74	6.32	6.17	6.31	6.22	6.38	£ - „	Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
12.60	10.81	9.86	9.36	10.15	11.06	12.14	£ - „	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
3.21	3.11	2.92	2.64	2.26	2.31	2.22	£ - „	Manganese Ore.
2.16	1.85	1.73	1.58	1.80	1.85	1.90	s. - Lb.	Quicksilver.
4.55	4.66	4.31	3.47	3.16	2.98	3.03	£ - Cwt.	{ Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs, and Regulus.
22.72	20.89	17.70	15.50	14.94	16.25	17.03	£ - Ton	Zinc :— Crude, in Cakes.
1.28	1.22	1.08	1.01	0.97	1.00	1.04	£ - Cwt.	Manufactures.
39.47	40.55	39.30	37.83	35.20	32.60	30.24	s. - „	Mutton, Fresh.
13.15	12.19	12.19	11.41	11.27	10.63	10.90	£ - Ton	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for ex- pressing Oil therefrom.
20.70	19.66	19.55	17.10	16.52	16.88	15.49	£ - Tun	Oil :— Fish.
23.30	22.10	24.94	21.75	20.91	21.02	20.58	s. - Cwt.	Palm.
28.34	23.26	26.12	24.12	22.56	22.78	21.89	s. - „	Cocoa Nut.
40.51 Ton.	37.24 Ton.	37.91 Ton.	33.48 Ton.	35.24 Ton.	32.51 Ton.	33.39 Ton.	£ - Tun	Olive.
26.50	25.23	23.83	21.83	20.03	20.67	21.03	£ - —	Seed.
27.27	22.88	21.72	21.20	20.65	19.66	20.56	s. - Cwt.	Turpentine.
6.81	6.88	6.84	6.22	5.11	5.03	5.45	£ - Ton	Oil Seed Cake.
3.43	3.28	3.35	2.80	2.43	2.24	2.49	s. - Bush.	Onions, Raw.
9.67	9.29	9.60	9.19	9.17	9.82	9.85	£ - Ton	Paper-making Materials :— Linen and Cotton Rags.
4.86	4.84	4.69	4.43	4.24	4.25	4.03	£ - „	{ Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre.
5.44	5.14	5.48	5.12	5.30	5.15	5.00	£ - „	Pulp of Wood.
6.07	8.20	7.61	7.65	7.25	6.21	6.67	£ - „	Other Materials.
1.44	1.36	1.06	1.02	1.05	0.98	0.87	£ - Cwt.	Paraffine.
7.78	7.67	7.43	7.77	7.13	7.11	7.19	s. - „	Pasteboard :— { Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
4.93	4.51	3.94	3.66	4.56	4.72	4.31	d. - Gall.	Petroleum.
2.45	2.12	1.84	1.90	1.76	1.60	1.51	£ - Ton	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
33.79	34.20	40.39	38.09	36.77	35.30	34.84	s. - Cwt.	Pork.
7.50	6.32	6.41	7.62	6.23	8.09	6.12	s. - „	Potatoes.
36.55	35.19	34.77	34.07	33.90	33.95	32.78	s. - Ton	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
9.03	8.89	7.85	7.62	7.30	7.45	8.17	s. - Cwt.	Rice.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the United  
in Tables 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Rosin . . . . . Cwt. - s.	5·82	5·13	4·83	5·00	4·57	4·10	4·41	4·63
Saltpetre . . . . . " - s.	20·04	18·35	16·82	17·73	17·24	17·02	17·56	18·08
Cubic Nitre . . . . . " - s.	11·41	9·64	9·92	9·94	9·59	9·59	9·38	8·30
Seeds :—								
Clover and Grass . . . . . " - s.	47·59	45·27	46·67	40·82	41·19	41·26	41·02	39·95
Cotton . . . . . Ton - £	7·40	7·46	6·85	5·86	5·58	6·44	6·87	5·57
Flax or Linseed . . . . . Qr. - £	2·06	2·12	2·14	2·05	1·84	1·89	2·01	2·04
Rape . . . . . " - £	2·15	1·96	1·62	1·36	1·18	1·61	1·79	1·81
Silk :—								
Knobs or Husks and Waste . Cwt. - £	14·50	13·30	12·73	11·99	12·38	11·83	11·32	11·22
Raw . . . . . Lb. - s.	16·20	14·79	14·07	13·73	13·65	12·29	14·04	14·20
Thrown . . . . . " - £	1·04	1·08	1·01	0·94	0·91	0·83	0·84	0·91
Skins :—								
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed . Each - d.	29·57	30·83	29·12	25·26	25·68	26·54	26·41	24·79
Seal . . . . . " - s.	13·20	16·75	15·84	16·30	16·76	16·24	18·28	19·81
Goat, Undressed . . . . . " - d.	22·89	24·23	22·29	25·39	26·85	26·57	24·61	24·11
Spices :—								
Cinnamon . . . . . Lb. - d.	13·61	10·49	8·82	8·07	9·61	7·61	7·61	7·23
Pepper . . . . . " - d.	6·42	7·10	7·35	7·40	8·23	7·68	6·90	5·86
Of other Sorts . . . . . " - d.	6·37	5·15	5·29	4·74	5·82	5·28	6·22	5·60
Spirits :—								
Rum . . . . . Pf. Gall. - s.	1·86	1·70	1·59	1·58	1·59	1·64	1·66	1·77
Brandy . . . . . " - s.	9·18	8·98	8·93	9·10	9·32	9·19	9·21	9·04
Other Foreign and Colonial } Spirits . . . . . " - s.	4·19	3·60	3·29	2·89	3·00	2·42	2·19	2·31
Sponge . . . . . Lb. - s.	3·03	3·03	3·16	3·35	3·04	4·03	3·12	3·10
Straw Plaiting for making Hats } and Bonnets . . . . . " - s.	*	*	*	1·56	1·33	1·40	1·46	1·54
Sugar :—								
Refined and Sugar Candy :—								
Lumps or Loaves . . . Cwt. - s.	27·67	21·79	18·82	17·67	16·33	18·58	20·59	17·22
Other Sorts . . . . . " - s.	26·73	20·15	17·83	16·34	15·39	17·20	19·44	16·08
Unrefined :—								
Beetroot . . . . . " - s.	19·98	14·16	12·96	11·96	11·80	13·05	14·93	12·25
Cane and Other Sorts . . " - s.	20·19	16·41	14·56	13·85	12·53	13·84	16·00	13·33
Molasses . . . . . " - s.	8·34	7·15	7·08	6·40	6·66	6·32	7·34	6·54
Glucose . . . . . " - s.	17·74	16·30	14·16	13·37	12·54	13·49	13·26	12·11
Tallow and Stearine . . . . . " - s.	40·48	37·78	31·32	25·68	23·09	25·00	26·46	24·94
Tea . . . . . Lb. - d.	12·46	11·78	12·06	11·77	10·58	10·99	10·79	10·65
Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and } Sea-Horse . . . . . Cwt. - £	46·95	48·06	50·18	47·39	44·82	45·70	47·37	52·63
Tobacco :—								
Cigars . . . . . Lb. - s.	12·41	10·96	12·21	10·93	10·43	9·76	11·46	10·58
Cavendish or Negrohead . . " - d.	11·50	12·13	11·02	11·22	11·53	11·18	10·47	10·87
Unmanufactured . . . . . " - d.	7·63	7·87	7·92	7·23	7·24	7·53	6·94	7·64

\* Cannot be given.

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*.)

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
4·88	4·57	5·02	4·50	4·86	5·07	4·97	s. - Cwt. Rosin.
18·01	17·38	17·63	18·36	18·70	16·35	14·95	s. - „ Saltpetre.
8·60	8·53	9·29	9·31	8·14	7·86	7·68	s. - „ „ Cubic Nitre.
							Seeds :—
43·05	42·72	47·51	47·82	43·18	38·88	38·62	s. - „ Clover and Grass.
5·84	5·77	6·18	5·59	4·68	4·60	4·66	£ - Ton Cotton.
2·07	1·96	2·04	1·80	1·71	1·56	1·57	£ - Qr. Flax or Linseed.
1·49	1·20	1·36	1·07	0·94	1·09	1·39	£ - „ Rape.
							Silk :—
10·62	11·40	10·08	9·68	8·98	8·66	8·40	£ - Cwt. Knubs or Husks and Waste.
13·50	13·09	12·88	13·06	12·64	12·54	12·33	s. - Lb. Raw.
0·86	0·88	0·87	0·88	0·81	0·75	0·78	£ - „ Thrown.
							Skins :—
26·01	27·07	25·44	24·20	22·42	22·01	21·60	d. - Each Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
20·30	13·94	9·42	15·69	14·79	14·37	4·34	s. - „ Seal.
23·60	23·39	21·77	20·07	20·73	20·19	19·37	d. - „ Goat, Undressed.
							Spices :—
7·21	7·75	7·46	6·33	7·00	7·91	8·36	d. - Lb. Cinnamon.
4·71	3·63	3·31	2·73	2·60	2·78	3·43	d. - „ Pepper.
6·50	6·60	5·88	4·42	4·70	4·52	4·45	d. - „ Of other Sorts.
							Spirits :—
1·88	1·73	1·44	1·39	1·31	1·29	1·33	s. - Pf. Gall. Rum.
8·97	9·02	8·84	8·45	9·18	9·18	8·90	s. - „ Brandy.
3·58	3·61	3·52	3·22	3·98	4·70	4·95	s. - „ { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
3·02	3·04	3·64	2·77	2·47	2·37	2·37	s. - Lb. Sponge.
1·57	1·44	1·47	1·57	1·41	1·56	1·46	s. - „ { Straw Plaiting for making Hats and Bonnets.
							Sugar :—
							Refined and Sugar Candy :—
17·42	17·97	19·35	16·97	14·45	14·75	13·41	s. - Cwt. Lumps or Loaves.
16·30	16·83	18·11	15·18	13·05	13·33	12·08	s. - „ Other Sorts.
							Unrefined :—
12·71	13·11	14·38	11·21	9·42	10·34	8·92	s. - „ Beetroot.
13·28	13·18	14·20	12·22	10·09	10·85	9·65	s. - „ Cane and other Sorts.
6·26	5·86	6·03	5·31	4·70	4·36	4·23	s. - „ Molasses.
12·92	12·33	11·24	10·21	9·21	8·09	7·22	s. - „ Glucose.
25·85	25·41	27·72	25·52	23·67	21·26	19·17	s. - „ Tallow and Stearine.
10·70	10·07	9·74	9·59	9·63	9·55	9·36	d. - Lb. Tea.
50·16	48·59	47·61	40·67	42·89	42·08	41·06	£ Cwt. { Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea-Horse.
							Tobacco :—
10·23	9·20	6·80	6·20	7·99	10·05	10·02	s. - Lb. Cigars.
11·05	9·98	10·23	10·78	10·15	10·73	10·50	d. - „ Cavendish or Negrohead.
8·56	8·18	7·46	6·91	6·91	6·92	6·97	d. - „ Unmanufactured.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED in Tables 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Wine . . . . . Gall. - s.	7·01	7·07	7·01	7·03	7·11	7·30	7·43	7·27
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn :—								
Fir . . . . . Load - £	2·07	1·84	1·79	1·58	1·49	1·59	1·77	1·63
Oak . . . . . „ - £	6·09	5·77	5·73	5·68	5·52	5·41	5·78	5·70
Teak . . . . . „ - £	14·22	14·50	13·46	12·18	10·41	11·57	11·94	11·30
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	3·64	3·60	3·39	3·30	2·96	3·09	3·79	3·59
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir . . . . . „ - £	2·49	2·34	2·32	2·20	2·10	2·24	2·50	2·35
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	1·59	1·60	1·56	1·70	1·73	1·89	2·02	1·85
Staves . . . . . „ - £	4·53	4·11	4·32	4·07	4·11	4·10	4·08	4·29
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—								
Mahogany . . . . . Ton - £	9·85	9·03	8·70	8·27	8·14	8·80	8·89	9·06
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	9·26	8·45	8·04	8·04	7·67	7·61	7·83	7·68
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' . . . . . Lb. - d.	12·07	12·05	10·03	9·07	10·15	9·77	9·78	10·27
Other kinds and Flocks, } including Alpaca, Vicuna, } „ - d. and Llama . . . . . }	14·85	14·61	12·23	10·86	12·00	11·00	11·82	14·88
Woollen Rags . . . . . Ton - £	21·17	21·87	20·89	20·91	20·97	20·80	21·36	20·67
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used } for Fancy Purposes . . . } Lb. - d.	43·04	43·95	42·33	44·58	43·18	42·10	42·27	42·64
Yarn for Weaving . . . . . „ - d.	30·18	30·13	29·10	28·73	28·43	27·12	27·77	27·19
Woollen Manufactures :—								
Stuffs . . . . . Yd. - d.	22·82	22·94	22·27	21·56	21·11	21·13	21·10	21·25
Yeast, Dried . . . . . Cwt. - £	2·80	2·76	2·79	2·76	2·72	2·73	2·77	2·67

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*.)

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
7.13	6.95	7.23	6.98	6.87	7.12	7.33	s. - Gall. Wine.
							Wood and Timber :—
							Hewn :—
1.50	1.50	1.40	1.34	1.36	1.42	1.44	£ - Load Fir.
5.89	5.89	5.90	6.03	5.81	5.93	5.75	£ - „ Oak.
10.27	10.68	10.31	10.50	9.67	10.63	11.64	£ - „ Teak.
3.46	3.72	3.45	3.48	2.95	3.44	3.50	£ - „ Unenumerated.
							Sawn or Split :—
2.14	2.18	2.14	2.17	2.09	2.20	2.35	£ - „ Fir.
2.31	2.56	2.70	2.75	2.88	2.95	2.90	£ - „ Unenumerated.
4.53	4.36	3.89	4.10	4.11	4.74	4.49	£ - „ Staves.
							Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—
9.36	8.90	8.63	7.97	7.77	8.88	9.96	£ - Ton Mahogany.
7.37	7.14	7.66	6.94	6.38	6.57	6.58	£ - „ Unenumerated.
							Wool :—
9.34	8.73	8.72	8.49	8.10	8.39	7.97	d. - Lb. Sheep or Lambs'.
12.41	11.60	12.09	12.17	14.21	13.92	10.91	d. - „ { Other kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama.
20.78	19.89	20.05	20.42	19.43	18.84	19.20	£ - Ton Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—
43.03	40.80	42.12	44.15	42.54	41.88	42.40	d. - Lb. { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
26.65	26.50	25.47	24.20	23.85	23.38	23.23	d. - „ Yarn for Weaving.
							Woollen Manufactures :—
20.64	20.59	19.01	18.02	17.24	17.12	17.10	d. - Yd. Stuffs.
2.67	2.60	2.60	2.57	2.55	2.48	2.42	£ - Cwt. Yeast, Dried.

No. 49.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36

ARTICLES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Alkali . . . . . Cwt. . s.	6·12	6·37	5·87	5·73	5·66	5·17	5·22	6·60
Animals : Horses . . . . . Each . £	55·62	58·36	59·94	55·83	57·85	65·86	69·02	53·27
Arms, &c. :—								
Fire Arms . . . . . " . s.	27·40	25·68	29·92	37·16	34·75	31·78	28·09	29·75
Gunpowder . . . . . Lb. . d.	5·83	5·82	5·98	5·97	6·46	6·45	6·15	5·87
Bags, Empty . . . . . Doz. . s.	5·16	4·88	4·37	3·86	4·07	4·45	5·04	4·85
Beer and Ale . . . . . Brl. . s.	79·82	75·11	75·34	75·32	76·14	76·14	74·98	74·52
Biscuits and Bread . . . . . Cwt. . £	3·15	3·03	2·92	2·86	2·75	2·75	2·89	2·85
Bleaching Materials . . . . . " . s.	6·00	8·21	6·73	6·49	7·51	7·68	7·39	5·83
Books, Printed . . . . . " . £	9·55	9·43	9·64	9·08	8·81	8·72	8·35	8·16
Butter . . . . . " . s.	139·58	140·18	122·44	112·96	112·81	113·56	115·46	113·67
Candles of all Sorts . . . . . Doz. lbs. . s.	6·72	6·66	6·14	5·40	4·66	4·39	4·40	4·63
Cement . . . . . Cwt. . s.	2·31	2·25	2·20	2·02	1·94	1·90	1·95	2·04
Cheese . . . . . " . s.	84·15	84·08	81·72	79·18	79·26	79·34	76·51	77·86
Clay, Unmanufactured . . . . . Ton . £	1·09	1·06	1·04	1·07	1·06	1·06	1·08	1·09
Coals, Manufactured Fuel, &c.- . " . s.	9·35	9·29	8·95	8·45	8·32	8·41	10·21	12·62
Cordage and Twine . . . . . Cwt. . s.	51·05	45·53	43·31	40·89	45·67	46·52	50·83	47·31
Corn :—								
Wheat . . . . . " . s.	10·68	8·57	8·31	7·77	8·29	8·75	7·86	7·81
Wheat Flour . . . . . " . s.	18·52	12·28	10·38	10·23	10·40	10·23	10·79	10·48
Cotton Yarn and Twist :—								
Grey . . . . . Lb. . d.	12·25	12·24	11·58	10·84	10·88	10·94	10·64	11·03
Bleached and Dyed . . . . . " . d.							13·42	13·41
Cotton Manufactures :—								
Piece Goods :—								
Unbleached . . . . . Yd. . d.	2·61	2·47	2·33	2·21	2·27	2·14	2·10	2·17
Bleached . . . . . " . d.						2·52	2·51	2·55
Printed . . . . . " . d.	3·62	3·60	3·47	3·18	3·17	3·08	2·76	2·84
Dyed or Manufactured of } Dyed Yarn. " . d.						3·32	3·48	3·48
Stockings and Socks . . . . . Doz. pairs . s.	6·28	6·25	6·00	5·53	5·13	5·22	5·47	5·46
Thread for Sewing . . . . . Lb. . d.	39·23	40·41	37·74	35·85	35·06	35·15	37·37	39·71
Fish : Herrings . . . . . Brl. . s.	29·73	24·75	24·55	23·66	20·62	22·76	21·50	22·34
Glass :—								
Plate, Rough or Silvered . . . . . Sq. ft. . s.	1·42	1·45	1·27	1·09	1·12	1·20	1·25	1·24
Flint . . . . . Cwt. . s.	44·94	40·94	42·51	47·81	48·64	44·02	45·40	46·69
Common Bottles . . . . . " . s.	9·27	9·30	9·57	9·49	9·45	9·38	9·46	9·27
Of other Sorts . . . . . " . s.	17·61	17·63	16·65	15·65	15·42	15·58	15·15	17·76
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat . . . . . " . £	1·63	1·62	1·44	1·19	1·15	1·09	1·22	1·19
Hats of all Sorts . . . . . Doz. . s.	21·50	21·43	21·34	19·18	19·08	18·81	19·53	19·15
Jute Yarn . . . . . Lb. . d.	3·05	2·79	2·13	2·14	2·32	2·46	2·88	2·70
Jute Manufactures . . . . . Yd. . d.	2·64	2·43	2·13	2·01	2·02	2·16	2·47	2·30



PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared and 37), in each of the last Fifteen Years.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES.
7.50	7.20	6.37	5.45	4.90	5.13	5.15	s. - Cwt. Alkali.
46.74	50.15	39.53	27.33	25.50	22.82	23.94	£ - Each Animals : Horses.
							Arms, &c. :—
28.77	34.71	29.71	31.41	36.80	49.35	44.73	s. - „ Fire Arms.
5.87	6.15	6.08	5.79	5.41	5.69	5.43	d. - Lb. Gunpowder.
4.53	4.54	4.51	4.07	3.98	4.01	4.23	s. - Doz. Bags, Empty.
73.28	73.08	72.78	70.92	70.42	68.79	68.88	s. - Brl. Beer and Ale.
2.81	2.78	2.72	2.65	2.65	2.45	2.40	£ - Cwt. Biscuits and Bread
6.90	8.04	8.30	7.82	7.09	6.84	6.35	s. - „ Bleaching Materials.
7.99	7.73	7.68	7.23	6.80	6.67	6.42	£ - „ Books, Printed.
115.50	116.74	117.40	114.94	110.47	109.58	103.89	s. - „ Butter.
4.75	5.00	4.45	4.13	3.96	3.64	3.26	s. - Doz. lbs. Candles of all Sorts.
1.98	1.83	1.70	1.65	1.62	1.64	1.65	s. - Cwt. Cement.
77.77	78.46	80.70	77.92	73.10	72.42	73.83	s. - „ Cheese.
1.10	1.11	1.06	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.06	£ - Ton Clay, Unmanufactured.
12.16	11.04	9.90	10.50	9.33	8.85	8.98	s. - „ Coals, Manufactured Fuel, &c
45.92	42.39	41.91	38.51	37.15	37.58	36.64	s. Cwt. Cordage and Twine.
							Corn :—
9.41	8.37	6.96	6.94	7.53	8.24	8.25	s. - „ Wheat.
12.08	10.88	9.06	7.84	7.70	8.27	9.91	s. - „ Wheat Flour.
							Cotton Yarn and Twist :—
10.47	9.51	10.13	9.05	8.46	9.48	9.06	d. - Lb. Grey.
13.21	12.33	12.38	11.46	10.88	11.31	11.31	d. - „ Bleached and Dyed.
							Cotton Manufactures :—
							Piece Goods :—
2.18	1.99	1.98	1.86	1.77	1.91	1.85	d. - Yd. Unbleached.
2.53	2.38	2.40	2.23	2.21	2.31	2.26	d. - „ Bleached.
2.88	2.75	2.77	2.63	2.53	2.58	2.60	d. - „ Printed.
3.58	3.35	3.42	3.20	3.30	3.36	3.39	d. - „ { Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
5.22	4.53	4.91	5.35	5.42	5.80	4.34	s. Doz. prs. Stockings and Socks.
43.22	42.56	41.82	41.19	31.87	29.89	30.18	d. - Lb. Thread for Sewing.
26.29	21.52	21.53	21.01	22.83	19.34	24.37	s. - Brl. Fish : Herrings.
							Glass :—
1.29	1.08	1.02	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.16	s. - Sq. ft. Plate, Rough or Silvered.
44.37	48.12	51.71	47.18	45.50	45.60	47.36	s. - Cwt. Flint.
9.39	9.56	9.57	9.52	9.55	9.46	9.42	s. - „ Common Bottles.
17.45	16.48	16.28	15.81	15.19	15.77	15.60	s. - „ Of other Sorts.
1.32	1.34	1.45	1.32	1.02	0.90	0.90	£ - „ Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
18.84	19.14	18.49	17.89	18.08	18.68	19.61	s. - Doz. Hats of all Sorts.
3.47	2.67	2.44	2.58	2.46	2.44	2.43	d. - Lb. Jute Yarn.
2.14	2.31	2.13	2.11	2.04	2.12	2.16	d. - Yd. Jute Manufactures.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36 and 37),

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>Leather, Tanned :—</b>								
Unwrought . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> . £	9·84	9·45	9·25	8·94	8·79	8·76	9·18	8·91
<b>Wrought :—</b>								
Boots and Shoes . . . . . <i>Doz. pairs</i> . s.	60·10	59·92	58·09	58·88	57·94	54·47	53·74	54·56
Linen Yarn . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> . d.	14·36	13·95	14·26	14·12	13·77	14·48	14·62	13·58
<b>Linen Manufactures :—</b>								
White or Plain . . . . . <i>Yd.</i> . d.	6·95	6·62	6·35	5·98	6·07	5·57	5·57	5·42
Printed, Checked, or Dyed . . . . . " . d.	7·80	6·47	6·87	6·26	6·12	5·88	6·31	5·70
Sailcloth and Sails . . . . . " . d.	11·73	10·95	10·83	11·09	11·01	10·51	11·05	10·58
Thread for Sewing . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> . d.	31·26	29·11	30·63	32·72	29·74	30·58	31·29	28·81
<b>Metals :—</b>								
<b>Iron :—</b>								
Old . . . . . <i>Ton</i> . £	3·47	3·28	3·07	2·68	2·86	2·74	2·95	3·35
Pig and Puddled . . . . . " . s.	52·14	46·40	43·56	43·17	47·26	42·58	50·21	61·10
Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . . . . . " . £	7·06	6·55	6·13	5·65	5·50	5·57	6·44	7·44
<b>Railroad :—</b>								
Rails (Iron and Steel) . . . . . " . £	5·90	5·53	5·54	4·72	4·40	4·33	4·61	5·47
Other Sorts . . . . . " . £	7·37	6·15	5·30	5·64	5·10	5·16	5·54	6·52
Wire (except Telegraph) of } Iron and Steel, &c. . . . . } " . £	14·80	13·08	12·51	13·84	13·58	13·46	14·89	17·59
Sheets, not galvanized, and } Plates * . . . . . } " . £	10·12	9·38	8·13	10·29	9·06	8·64	9·20	9·23
Sheets, Galvanized . . . . . " . £	15·18	14·30	13·41	12·07	11·75	12·74	13·63	14·90
Hoops . . . . . " . £	7·77	7·27	6·69	6·11	6·06	6·07	6·75	7·77
Tinned Plates . . . . . " . £	17·47	16·45	14·84	14·16	13·56	14·17	14·00	15·08
<b>Cast or Wrought, &amp;c. :—</b>								
Tubes and Pipes, Wrought . . . . . " . £	16·60	14·58	13·38	12·12	12·92	14·74	16·96	20·24
Other Sorts . . . . . " . £	12·63	11·93	11·32	10·75	10·94	11·03	11·05	12·34
<b>Steel :—</b>								
Cast in Ingots or Blooms . . . . . " . £	6·13	5·61	5·05	3·79	4·01	4·15	4·50	6·84
Bars of all kinds . . . . . " . £	25·02	23·23	22·01	18·46	18·06	16·27	15·33	16·44
Sheets * . . . . . " . £	14·86	14·41	12·52	10·45	8·80	8·96	9·15	9·76
Manufactures of Steel, &c. . . . . " . £	42·70	36·37	31·43	29·09	29·93	29·27	30·27	30·31
<b>Copper :—</b>								
<b>Unwrought :—</b>								
Ingots, Cakes, &c. . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> . £	3·38	2·94	2·40	2·19	2·26	3·88	2·36	2·92
<b>Wrought or partly Wrought :—</b>								
Mixed or Yellow Metal . . . . . " . £	2·99	2·73	2·32	2·05	2·08	3·30	2·67	2·86
Of other Sorts . . . . . " . £	3·87	3·52	2·92	2·60	2·58	4·15	3·01	3·40
Brass of all Sorts . . . . . " . £	4·47	4·24	3·96	3·74	3·75	4·90	4·51	4·72
Lead : Pig, Sheet, and Pipe . . . . . <i>Ton</i> . £	14·07	12·58	12·25	13·85	13·75	14·99	14·56	14·62
Tin, Unwrought . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> . £	4·88	4·27	4·43	5·03	5·48	5·81	4·81	4·90
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought . . . . . " . s.	13·89	13·59	13·28	13·56	13·91	15·63	15·63	19·82

\* Prior to 1895, Iron Black Plates were included with Sheets (not galvanized), &c., and Steel Black Plates with Steel £ 7·50 per ton, and in 1897, £8·26 per ton, and of Steel Sheets including Black

PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared in each of the last Fifteen Years—*continued*.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
9·16	9·47	9·46	9·03	8·95	9·27	8·82	Leather, Tanned :— £ - <i>Cwt.</i> Unwrought.
54·05	51·55	48·98	48·28	46·86	48·29	49·15	Wrought :— <i>s.</i> - <i>Doz. prs.</i> Boots and Shoes.
14·52	13·82	14·84	14·50	13·60	13·53	12·75	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Linen Yarn.
5·42	5·30	5·37	5·14	4·68	5·01	4·95	Linen Manufactures :— <i>d.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> White or Plain.
6·12	5·95	5·21	5·37	4·74	5·24	5·09	<i>d.</i> „ Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
10·71	11·05	10·65	10·77	10·29	10·09	10·26	<i>d.</i> „ Sailcloth and Sails.
30·04	30·23	28·88	28·00	26·38	26·42	26·87	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Thread for Sewing.
3·19	3·08	2·82	2·66	2·60	2·66	2·72	Metals :— Iron :— £ - <i>Ton.</i> Old.
52·51	51·49	46·92	46·04	47·94	47·80	48·11	<i>s.</i> - „ Pig and Puddled.
6·74	6·62	6·25	6·38	5·93	6·14	6·48	£ - „ Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
5·03	4·40	4·16	3·95	3·83	4·46	4·61	Railroad :— £ - „ Rails (Iron and Steel).
7·16	6·48	6·10	6·17	5·58	5·81	5·87	£ - „ Other Sorts.
16·93	16·77	17·48	17·90	16·84	16·11	16·86	£ - „ { Wire (except Telegraph) of Iron and Steel, &c.
8·41	10·13	9·69	9·13	8·53	7·44	8·24	£ - „ { Sheets, not galvanized, and Plates.*
14·09	13·22	12·27	11·49	11·03	11·63	11·27	£ - „ Sheets, Galvanized.
7·28	7·19	6·90	6·68	6·37	6·59	6·91	£ - „ Hoops.
15·98	13·48	13·16	12·26	11·58	11·37	11·20	£ - „ Tinned Plates.
18·04	17·86	15·42	14·70	14·54	14·95	15·64	Cast or Wrought, &c. :— £ - „ Tubes and Pipes, Wrought.
12·55	13·14	13·11	12·60	12·58	12·43	12·48	£ - „ Other Sorts.
4·58	4·70	4·54	4·20	4·59	4·14	4·76	Steel :— £ - „ Cast in Ingots or Blooms.
16·06	16·34	14·17	13·61	13·68	12·50	12·52	£ - „ Bars of all kinds.
9·09	8·47	7·25	7·35	6·46	6·26	6·39	£ - „ Sheets.*
34·77	32·84	25·88	26·69	26·59	25·33	24·48	£ - „ Manufactures of Steel, &c.
2·78	2·44	2·41	2·19	2·28	2·44	2·57	Copper :— Unwrought :— £ - <i>Cwt.</i> Ingots, Cakes, &c.
2·80	2·47	2·34	2·16	2·11	2·29	2·40	Wrought or partly Wrought :— £ - „ Mixed or Yellow Metal.
3·83	3·00	2·86	2·69	2·69	2·90	3·08	£ - „ Of other Sorts.
4·53	4·20	3·98	3·73	3·91	4·12	4·37	£ - „ Brass of all Sorts.
14·15	12·18	11·31	11·00	11·83	12·70	13·37	£ - <i>Ton.</i> Lead : Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
4·76	4·82	4·50	3·69	3·38	3·21	3·25	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Tin, Unwrought.
21·07	18·24	16·31	13·82	13·20	14·18	15·71	<i>s.</i> - „ Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.

*Sheets.* The price of Iron Sheets (not galvanized), &c., including Black Plate was, in 1895, £8·65 per ton, in 1896, £7·20 per ton in 1895, £7·09 per ton in 1896, and £7·28 per ton in 1897.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36 and 37),

ARTICLES—Continued.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Oil : Seed . . . . . Gall. . s.	1·85	1·83	1·85	1·70	£ - ton. 20·87	£ - ton. 20·43	£ - ton. 21·72	£ - ton. 23·93
Oil and Floor Cloth . . . . . Sq. yd. - d.	14·72	13·57	13·03	12·83	11·92	11·35	11·43	11·82
Paper and Pasteboard :—								
Writing or Printing and En- velopes . . . . . Cwt. . s.	46·15	43·86	41·74	38·63	35·90	34·18	35·51	33·79
Unenumerated (except Hangings) . . . . . " . s.	33·78	32·21	30·86	30·81	31·08	28·91	31·15	32·84
Pictures . . . . . Each - £	25·48	36·63	20·73	25·69	22·61	13·82	18·61	19·11
Potatoes . . . . . Cwt. . s.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rags and other Materials for Paper Ton - £	9·80	9·24	8·50	7·78	7·74	7·89	8·04	7·51
Salt . . . . . " . s.	12·84	12·91	14·59	14·61	12·82	10·81	16·15	17·98
Silk, Thrown, Twist, or Yarn . . Lb. . s.	19·45	19·38	18·24	15·72	15·39	14·13	13·32	11·48
Silk Manufactures : Broad Piece } Goods . . . . . Yd. . s.	3·26	3·26	3·72	3·97	4·15	3·66	3·07	2·67
Slates . . . . . Hund. - s.	11·13	10·27	10·66	10·49	10·70	11·20	10·47	10·96
Soap . . . . . Cwt. . s.	22·96	22·99	23·50	20·93	19·98	19·30	20·41	21·51
Spirits, British . . . . . Gall. . s.	5·93	6·15	6·32	6·71	6·70	6·84	7·01	6·98
Sugar : Refined . . . . . Cwt. . s.	21·40	17·17	15·33	14·23	13·19	15·06	16·14	14·26
Wool :—								
Sheep and Lambs' . . . . . Lb. - d.	12·71	10·94	9·55	10·07	11·25	10·34	10·70	19·91
Flocks and Ragwool . . . . . " - d.	7·33	6·24	5·73	4·97	4·89	5·08	5·50	6·07
Noils . . . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15·16
Combed or Carded and Tops . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16·65
Woollen and Worsted Yarn . . . " - d.	23·41	23·78	24·19	23·19	23·73	22·81	22·97	23·87
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures :—								
Cloths, &c. . . . . Yd. - d.	38·30	41·42	40·23	39·56	40·04	39·56	40·55	—
Woollen Tissues :—								
Heavy Broad, All Wool . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58·25
" Mixed . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23·53
Heavy Narrow, All Wool . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35·78
" Mixed . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19·61
Light Broad, All Wool . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32·28
" Mixed . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14·48
Light Narrow, All Wool . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16·93
" Mixed . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8·72
Worsted Tissues :—								
Coatings, Broad, All Wool . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52·62
" Mixed . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36·12
Coatings, Narrow, All Wool . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44·10
" Mixed . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30·31
Flannels . . . . . " - d.	10·41	10·15	9·47	9·18	9·14	8·28	8·73	8·76
Stuffs, &c. . . . . " - d.	9·94	9·64	9·85	9·25	8·87	8·63	8·82	—
Worsted Stuffs, All Wool . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10·67
" Mixed . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8·45
Carpets, &c. . . . . " - d.	28·24	26·16	25·74	25·41	24·26	24·76	25·24	24·92
Yarn ; Alpaca, Mohair, &c. . . Lb. - d.	28·41	24·82	23·58	23·04	21·29	20·42	21·21	21·75

\* Cannot be given.

PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared in each of the last Fifteen Years—*continued*.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
£ - ton. 21·80	£ - ton. 19·67	£ - ton. 21·73	£ - ton. 20·96	£ - ton. 20·15	£ - ton. 18·64	£ - ton. 17·01	— Oil : Seed.
10·17	10·40	9·67	8·95	9·17	9·78	10·22	<i>d. - Sq. yd.</i> Oil and Floor Cloth.
33·82	32·94	31·09	30·44	30·50	30·06	29·65	Paper and Pasteboard :—
31·23	32·18	31·94	29·53	30·85	27·98	27·51	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> { Writing or Printing and Envelopes.
21·63	21·20	24·80	30·40	31·05	27·00	26·42	<i>s. - "</i> { Unenumerated (except Hangings).
*	3·22	3·84	3·86	4·14	3·48	2·96	<i>£ - Each.</i> Pictures.
7·15	6·97	6·92	5·75	5·96	5·42	5·20	<i>- Cwt.</i> Potatoes.
17·77	16·49	15·86	15·71	14·75	14·23	13·95	<i>£ - Ton.</i> Rags and other Materials for Paper.
9·92	9·66	9·76	8·88	8·43	6·73	7·61	<i>s. - "</i> Salt.
2·30	2·17	2·12	2·05	1·99	1·91	1·90	<i>s. - Lb.</i> Silk, Thrown, Twist, or Yarn.
10·81	10·88	10·52	11·41	11·70	12·55	13·32	<i>s. - Yd.</i> { Silk Manufactures : Broad Piece Goods.
21·79	21·68	21·29	21·55	20·78	20·73	20·61	<i>s. - Hund.</i> Slates.
6·69	6·98	7·02	7·14	7·51	7·68	7·93	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Soap.
14·39	15·17	16·09	14·05	11·88	12·01	10·88	<i>s. - Gall.</i> Spirits, British.
10·11	9·13	9·48	9·03	9·51	9·55	9·19	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Sugar : Refined.
6·17	5·81	5·66	5·55	5·53	5·44	5·55	Wool :— <i>d. - Lb.</i> Sheep and Lambs'.
15·46	13·74	13·79	13·20	12·09	12·33	11·91	<i>d. - "</i> Flocks and Ragwool.
17·07	15·72	15·86	15·59	15·70	15·30	14·05	<i>d. - "</i> Nolls.
22·65	21·74	21·71	21·36	21·11	21·81	20·35	<i>d. - "</i> Combed or Carded and Tops.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>d. - "</i> Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
55·99	55·43	57·13	55·32	49·80	49·80	51·03	<i>d. - Yd.</i> Woollen and Worsted Manufactures : Cloths, &c.
23·03	23·15	22·86	23·63	22·39	22·96	22·41	Woollen Tissues :— <i>d. - "</i> Heavy Broad, All Wool.
37·04	38·16	35·57	34·67	35·38	33·15	32·30	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
19·17	19·61	19·22	18·25	19·46	17·00	17·78	<i>d. - "</i> Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
32·08	31·38	31·25	30·44	28·75	30·54	27·85	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
14·50	14·81	15·17	15·68	16·08	15·52	16·10	<i>d. - "</i> Light Broad, All Wool.
17·32	17·82	18·36	17·49	15·81	14·70	15·06	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
8·18	8·90	9·00	9·44	9·73	9·07	8·97	<i>d. - "</i> Light, Narrow, All Wool.
49·70	43·83	44·11	46·35	39·34	42·28	40·92	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
34·31	32·40	29·31	30·07	28·54	26·70	26·22	Worsted Tissues :— <i>d. - "</i> Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
40·71	39·97	40·55	42·39	39·19	35·70	30·08	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
31·24	29·81	27·37	26·27	24·77	24·83	24·40	<i>d. - "</i> Coatings, Narrow, All Wool.
8·54	8·47	8·38	8·22	7·73	7·77	8·02	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>d. - "</i> Flannels.
11·72	11·67	11·08	11·48	11·80	12·12	11·65	<i>d. - "</i> Stuffs, &c.
8·20	8·29	8·45	8·40	8·35	9·13	8·58	<i>d. - "</i> Worsted Stuffs, All Wool.
24·84	24·50	24·78	23·58	24·73	25·46	25·04	<i>d. - "</i> " Mixed.
20·06	19·91	22·33	21·57	25·52	25·71	25·40	<i>d. - "</i> Carpets, &c.
							<i>d. - Lb.</i> Yarn : Alpaca, Mohair, &c.

† The classification of wool was slightly altered in 1890.

No. 50.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1883	23,239 544	8,805,536	32,105,080	23,799,535	9,057,138	32,856,673	47,039,079	17,922,674	64,961,753	1883
1884	23,037 215	8,651,306	31,688,521	23,034,486	8,949,515	32,584,001	46,671,701	17,600,821	64,272,522	1884
1885	22,980 464	8,881,956	31,862,420	23,408,591	9,010,631	32,419,222	46,389,055	17,892,587	64,281,642	1885
1886	22,741 361	8,294,557	31,035,618	23,337,238	8,468,221	31,805,459	46,078,299	16,762,778	62,841,077	1886
1887	23,646 444	8,530,937	32,177,381	24,303,493	8,680,900	32,984,393	47,949,937	17,211,837	65,161,774	1887
1888	24,040 324	9,003,418	33,952,742	25,445,930	9,120,473	34,566,403	50,395,254	18,123,891	68,519,145	1888
1889	25,945 414	9,578,861	35,524,275	26,524,240	9,841,380	36,365,620	52,469,654	19,420,241	71,889,895	1889
1890	26,777 355	10,057,757	36,835,712	27,195,157	10,253,000	37,448,157	53,973,112	20,310,757	74,283,869	1890
1891	26,637 187	10,221,828	36,859,015	27,320,248	10,633,357	37,953,605	53,957,435	20,855,185	74,812,620	1891
1892	27,040 156	10,632,748	37,672,904	27,332,574	10,861,677	38,194,251	54,372,730	21,494,425	75,867,155	1892
1893	26,919 264	10,222,674	37,141,938	27,229,400	10,261,509	37,490,909	54,148,664	20,484,183	74,632,847	1893
1894	29,032 959	10,785,060	39,818,019	29,648,688	11,069,652	40,718,340	58,681,647	21,854,712	80,536,359	1894
1895	29,175 282	10,826,409	40,001,691	29,516,644	11,020,839	40,537,483	58,691,926	21,847,248	80,539,174	1895
1896	30,289 718	12,187,741	42,477,459	31,182,416	11,802,547	42,984,963	61,472,134	23,990,288	85,462,422	1896
1897	32,191 459	12,731,870	44,923,329	32,235,086	13,040,448	45,275,534	64,426,545	25,772,318	90,198,863	1897

No. 51.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1883	19,186,054	7,124,264	26,310,318	22,135,662	7,237,498	29,373,160	41,321,716	14,361,762	55,683,478	1883
1884	18,209,236	6,487,449	24,696,685	21,946,670	7,326,992	29,273,662	40,155,906	13,814,441	53,970,347	1884
1885	18,759,441	6,905,019	25,664,460	21,885,206	7,432,525	29,317,731	40,644,647	14,337,544	54,982,191	1885
1886	18,220,910	6,462,319	24,683,229	22,065,720	7,041,920	29,107,640	40,286,630	13,504,239	53,790,869	1886
1887	19,311,107	6,688,703	25,999,810	23,115,588	7,055,049	30,170,637	42,426,695	13,743,752	56,170,447	1887
1888	20,115,720	6,961,462	27,077,182	24,126,806	7,537,634	31,664,440	44,242,526	14,490,096	58,741,622	1888
1889	21,077,196	7,440,624	28,517,820	24,766,353	8,282,528	33,048,881	45,843,549	15,723,152	61,566,701	1889
1890	21,139,232	7,839,760	28,978,992	25,267,018	8,590,065	33,857,083	46,406,250	16,429,825	62,836,075	1890
1891	20,346,693	7,754,091	28,100,784	25,187,660	9,025,780	34,213,440	45,534,353	16,779,871	62,314,224	1891
1892	21,356,067	8,173,802	29,529,869	25,063,725	8,880,100	33,943,825	46,419,792	17,053,902	63,473,694	1892
1893	20,962,040	7,833,696	28,795,736	24,495,770	8,456,681	32,952,451	45,457,810	16,290,377	61,748,187	1893
1894	22,726,548	8,414,578	31,141,126	26,682,883	9,094,849	35,777,732	49,409,431	17,509,427	66,918,858	1894
1895	22,991,858	8,366,315	31,358,173	26,933,697	9,338,789	36,272,486	49,925,555	17,705,104	67,630,659	1895
1896	24,629,524	8,850,068	33,479,592	27,726,127	9,977,168	37,703,295	52,355,651	18,827,236	71,182,887	1896
1897	25,339,655	9,296,496	34,636,151	28,101,298	11,206,978	39,308,276	53,440,953	20,503,474	73,944,427	1897

52.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

RS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
83	19,548,811	4,371,212	23,920,023	19,920,580	4,447,007	24,367,587	39,469,391	8,818,219	48,287,610	1883
84	19,811,038	4,707,812	24,518,850	20,217,634	4,841,754	25,059,388	40,028,672	9,549,566	49,578,238	1884
85	19,747,938	4,838,928	24,586,866	20,046,224	4,876,777	24,923,001	39,794,162	9,715,705	49,509,867	1885
86	19,791,481	4,619,328	24,410,809	20,250,706	4,742,178	24,992,884	40,042,187	9,361,506	49,403,693	1886
87	20,818,192	4,879,836	25,698,028	21,339,132	4,929,032	26,268,164	42,157,324	9,808,868	51,966,192	1887
88	22,134,773	5,335,649	27,470,422	22,533,264	5,415,613	27,948,877	44,668,037	10,751,262	55,419,299	1888
89	23,241,530	5,794,774	29,036,304	23,778,767	5,949,129	29,727,896	47,020,297	11,743,903	58,764,200	1889
90	24,340,690	6,263,888	30,604,578	24,683,085	6,397,346	31,080,431	49,023,775	12,661,234	61,685,009	1890
91	24,427,093	6,686,052	31,113,145	24,944,305	6,907,634	31,851,939	49,371,398	13,593,686	62,965,084	1891
92	24,902,578	6,939,507	31,842,085	24,955,122	7,089,774	32,044,896	49,857,700	14,029,281	63,886,981	1892
93	24,829,939	6,846,980	31,676,919	25,063,689	6,929,524	31,993,213	49,893,028	13,776,504	63,670,132	1893
94	27,006,221	7,294,644	34,300,865	27,406,909	7,450,871	34,857,780	54,413,130	14,745,515	69,158,645	1894
95	27,296,294	7,632,701	34,928,995	27,603,686	7,774,987	35,378,673	54,899,980	15,407,688	70,307,668	1895
96	28,708,114	9,127,787	37,835,901	29,509,034	8,693,816	38,202,850	58,217,148	17,821,603	76,038,751	1896
97	30,685,610	9,744,131	40,429,741	30,636,423	9,936,865	40,623,288	61,372,033	19,680,996	81,053,029	1897

53.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

RS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
83	15,829,577	3,180,022	19,009,599	18,840,915	3,896,598	22,737,513	34,670,522	7,076,620	41,747,142	1883
84	15,431,589	3,140,006	18,571,595	18,965,048	4,351,877	23,317,525	34,397,237	7,491,883	41,889,120	1884
85	15,848,178	3,410,484	19,258,662	18,967,418	4,348,048	23,305,466	34,805,596	7,758,532	42,564,128	1885
86	15,556,221	3,290,728	18,846,949	19,298,517	4,259,504	23,558,021	34,854,738	7,550,232	42,404,970	1886
87	16,853,272	3,549,062	20,402,334	20,399,060	4,196,474	24,595,534	37,253,232	7,745,536	44,998,768	1887
88	17,736,567	3,893,296	21,629,863	21,436,285	4,614,541	26,050,826	39,172,852	8,507,837	47,680,689	1888
89	18,764,534	4,223,179	22,987,713	22,280,088	5,296,280	27,576,377	41,044,022	9,519,468	50,563,490	1889
90	19,112,278	4,557,129	23,669,407	23,014,988	5,771,365	28,786,353	42,127,266	10,328,494	52,455,760	1890
91	18,655,748	4,703,387	23,359,135	23,064,121	6,289,221	29,353,342	41,719,860	10,992,608	52,712,468	1891
92	19,631,639	4,843,870	24,475,509	23,010,736	6,469,259	29,479,995	42,642,375	11,313,129	53,955,504	1892
93	19,162,475	4,854,699	24,017,174	22,705,011	6,310,918	29,015,929	41,867,486	11,165,617	53,033,103	1893
94	21,022,539	5,277,113	26,299,652	24,783,823	6,847,763	31,631,586	45,800,362	12,124,876	57,925,238	1894
95	21,354,672	5,523,873	26,878,545	25,268,049	7,176,180	32,444,229	46,622,721	12,700,053	59,322,774	1895
96	23,270,393	6,115,007	29,385,400	26,248,816	7,878,752	34,127,568	49,519,209	13,993,759	63,512,968	1896
97	23,994,895	6,692,326	30,687,221	26,751,982	9,083,549	35,835,531	50,746,877	15,775,875	66,522,752	1897



No. 54.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION, ENTERED from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
British . . . . .	Tons. 23,239,544	Tons. 23,037,215	Tons. 22,980,464	Tons. 22,741,061	Tons. 23,646,444	Tons. 24,949,324	Tons. 25,945,414	Tons. 26,777,955
Russian . . . . .	226,874	241,435	244,594	216,769	251,108	219,505	252,378	270,243
Swedish . . . . .	671,646	650,134	696,535	677,110	714,642	712,276	748,864	783,045
Norwegian . . . . .	2,028,493	1,922,228	1,958,586	1,922,033	1,926,392	2,049,109	2,341,856	2,477,996
Danish . . . . .	742,470	769,676	721,590	719,909	708,126	766,412	854,993	901,819
German . . . . .	1,876,898	1,826,892	1,995,687	1,746,575	1,763,419	1,793,489	1,937,336	2,162,536
Dutch . . . . .	660,218	674,138	739,024	733,411	900,360	1,035,311	946,363	952,695
Belgian . . . . .	290,307	255,652	283,465	304,473	333,235	333,943	401,233	449,470
French . . . . .	993,114	968,528	938,594	893,281	881,742	990,426	925,345	834,039
Spanish . . . . .	440,423	464,571	454,383	468,907	462,641	503,466	588,929	631,629
Portuguese . . . . .	10,723	18,989	24,544	19,847	23,398	29,578	31,505	50,847
Italian . . . . .	484,221	414,746	363,580	264,458	272,648	279,136	228,148	219,848
Austrian . . . . .	124,338	104,682	90,618	54,465	64,418	77,292	65,319	59,562
Greek . . . . .	61,805	86,917	82,044	68,282	72,264	74,717	76,721	110,418
United States of America . .	293,847	222,988	255,615	193,048	148,659	130,130	168,132	146,721
Other Countries . . . . .	10,164	29,730	33,097	11,969	7,385	8,628	11,739	6,949
TOTAL . . . . .	32,105,080	31,688,521	31,862,420	31,035,618	32,177,331	33,952,742	35,524,275	36,835,712
CLEARED.								
British . . . . .	Tons. 23,799,535	Tons. 23,634,486	Tons. 23,408,591	Tons. 23,337,238	Tons. 24,303,493	Tons. 25,445,930	Tons. 26,524,240	Tons. 27,195,157
Russian . . . . .	226,361	250,477	240,211	212,847	241,043	215,875	260,741	280,880
Swedish . . . . .	695,923	684,401	711,815	708,966	727,422	720,355	742,817	792,767
Norwegian . . . . .	2,065,907	1,995,024	1,976,162	1,926,827	1,966,839	2,047,534	2,395,355	2,522,865
Danish . . . . .	795,490	824,953	765,720	743,766	750,236	806,948	905,137	962,183
German . . . . .	1,869,222	1,857,157	2,011,735	1,789,351	1,786,740	1,813,561	2,018,979	2,230,419
Dutch . . . . .	662,696	659,081	740,692	753,559	895,305	1,051,908	973,933	948,196
Belgian . . . . .	291,905	265,043	277,511	316,253	330,612	323,666	391,161	423,639
French . . . . .	1,008,307	1,003,871	939,132	889,471	874,261	986,723	942,224	852,935
Spanish . . . . .	459,623	480,806	475,432	483,159	477,972	503,702	619,269	644,431
Portuguese . . . . .	14,234	21,233	22,027	21,220	27,877	27,193	40,742	61,816
Italian . . . . .	450,737	429,851	360,169	273,387	297,068	296,765	228,002	224,339
Austrian . . . . .	134,664	113,111	97,527	58,027	67,260	80,005	60,477	58,269
Greek . . . . .	69,153	92,636	85,946	78,473	74,642	70,691	76,112	108,785
United States of America . .	288,553	214,659	264,738	199,220	143,396	134,018	157,478	145,212
Other Countries . . . . .	24,363	57,212	41,814	13,695	20,227	36,529	28,953	16,264
TOTAL . . . . .	32,856,673	32,584,001	32,419,222	31,805,459	32,984,393	34,566,403	36,365,620	37,448,157



EARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM,  
ITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.						NATIONALITY.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Tons. 27,040,156	Tons. 26,919,264	Tons. 29,032,959	Tons. 29,175,282	Tons. 30,289,718	Tons. 32,191,459	British.
310,007	308,507	317,967	320,969	334,515	339,093	Russian.
960,301	918,348	1,039,618	990,728	1,112,834	1,245,494	Swedish.
2,665,694	2,527,517	2,664,654	2,604,049	2,958,747	3,154,654	Norwegian.
956,295	859,598	991,774	961,730	1,120,015	1,272,552	Danish.
2,006,842	1,893,240	1,865,426	1,940,358	1,876,195	1,992,026	German.
1,049,949	1,079,376	1,135,028	1,150,098	1,222,297	1,256,440	Dutch.
478,925	515,398	510,301	551,513	596,809	675,851	Belgian.
968,885	885,314	880,735	929,250	1,494,092	1,068,838	French.
570,844	580,588	620,873	645,210	655,831	738,264	Spanish.
34,457	39,965	29,348	45,785	45,256	52,850	Portuguese.
293,173	180,019	218,355	156,115	135,791	238,181	Italian.
76,875	93,538	95,616	95,839	111,747	126,172	Austrian.
131,083	98,687	134,909	106,255	117,509	161,685	Greek.
120,810	234,463	273,306	323,700	336,156	348,679	United States of America.
8,608	8,116	7,150	4,810	24,947	61,091	Other Countries.
37,672,904	37,141,938	39,818,019	40,001,691	42,477,459	44,923,329	TOTAL.
CLEARED.						NATIONALITY.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Tons. 27,332,574	Tons. 27,229,400	Tons. 29,648,688	Tons. 29,516,644	Tons. 31,182,416	Tons. 32,235,066	British.
316,958	309,076	330,901	324,278	358,940	340,585	Russian.
975,236	930,508	1,049,512	1,003,634	1,123,548	1,235,848	Swedish.
2,685,170	2,486,016	2,754,300	2,660,795	2,929,720	3,207,888	Norwegian.
994,340	913,239	1,008,353	990,006	1,145,138	1,306,978	Danish.
2,033,303	1,896,462	1,962,702	1,948,284	1,946,973	2,054,195	German.
1,094,154	1,076,331	1,143,359	1,156,936	1,247,841	1,266,069	Dutch.
473,694	507,148	513,511	537,969	582,837	676,599	Belgian.
970,013	902,224	885,291	909,493	908,747	1,043,810	French.
592,155	584,963	632,260	682,184	698,172	733,333	Spanish.
38,882	34,379	31,970	41,038	51,721	57,386	Portuguese.
297,734	178,089	234,161	180,197	143,446	263,345	Italian.
98,144	97,598	105,665	113,953	126,071	147,770	Austrian.
148,667	102,563	131,029	126,855	122,934	171,464	Greek.
101,699	230,005	263,140	332,825	382,441	362,271	United States of America.
36,528	12,908	23,498	12,392	39,018	113,907	Other Countries.
33,194,251	37,490,909	40,718,340	40,537,483	42,984,963	45,275,534	TOTAL.

## SHIPPING.

No. 55. TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION, ENTERED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
British	Tons. 19,548,811	Tons. 19,811,038	Tons. 19,747,938	Tons. 19,791,481	Tons. 20,818,192	Tons. 22,124,733	Tons. 22,241,530	Tons. 24,240,690
Russian	28,451	40,126	52,487	37,298	55,097	51,379	70,220	76,120
Swedish	286,296	338,758	306,294	369,152	383,292	304,076	430,638	437,866
Norwegian	252,608	287,017	200,087	288,703	282,968	304,833	445,807	575,583
Danish	439,882	408,106	448,607	468,608	444,911	527,653	506,503	641,886
German	1,156,807	1,222,827	1,348,011	1,216,709	1,226,881	1,273,402	1,450,773	1,578,725
Dutch	555,237	591,974	643,978	632,190	600,766	942,711	866,067	864,451
Belgian	285,541	255,207	282,378	304,157	331,248	332,929	366,210	446,906
French	724,950	742,717	740,416	699,612	700,548	606,279	746,324	650,792
Spanish	414,785	435,160	434,080	444,098	433,520	480,337	563,146	611,597
Portuguese	8,157	17,041	22,588	19,130	23,136	22,957	30,557	50,300
Italian	36,532	96,143	54,106	29,366	61,517	44,157	36,557	—
Austrian	24,374	29,709	23,154	15,496	25,030	30,333	22,701	24,009
Greek	40,258	68,976	77,349	65,910	68,327	70,610	73,513	104,084
United States of America	66,491	66,432	23,626	23,408	34,440	43,637	61,993	50,085
Other Countries	831	26,629	31,168	10,618	2,215	2,796	4,675	283
TOTAL	23,920,023	24,516,650	24,565,985	24,410,300	25,696,023	27,470,422	29,036,304	30,664,572

NATIONALITY.	CLEARED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British	19,920,580	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706	21,389,132	22,533,263	23,778,767	24,633,085
Russian	29,962	47,276	46,487	36,166	52,655	56,887	69,313	22,498
Swedish	351,054	358,637	336,230	387,523	330,510	404,912	418,106	447,151
Norwegian	255,587	288,041	285,307	298,760	283,523	319,656	456,526	593,987
Danish	452,069	522,547	464,461	465,324	461,111	537,949	615,373	687,524
German	1,126,051	1,216,609	1,357,509	1,247,076	1,227,162	1,236,239	1,501,179	1,723,002
Dutch	590,788	594,710	645,190	651,294	789,891	961,901	888,581	863,012
Belgian	288,185	264,673	274,364	314,967	326,500	327,461	301,068	—
French	737,223	750,897	738,579	696,515	692,203	609,518	760,536	668,699
Spanish	431,470	455,200	451,902	480,221	455,105	461,006	596,270	622,526
Portuguese	11,902	13,640	20,147	19,740	26,329	26,788	38,892	51,157
Italian	49,549	107,064	47,875	24,712	79,322	61,501	42,903	52,326
Austrian	24,082	34,823	20,029	19,876	27,442	23,644	24,987	21,658
Greek	48,300	77,232	78,021	71,124	71,409	66,409	72,345	101,774
United States of America	66,513	56,673	21,602	26,453	35,246	44,743	56,904	59,966
Other Countries	831	49,596	38,945	9,523	11,425	21,330	16,724	9,202
TOTAL	24,367,567	25,059,388	24,923,001	24,692,884	26,268,164	27,948,876	29,727,306	31,060,431

and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in the UNITED  
and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Tons. 24,427,063	Tons. 24,902,576	Tons. 24,829,930	Tons. 27,006,221	Tons. 27,290,234	Tons. 28,708,114	Tons. 30,685,519	British.
69,218	92,810	92,348	98,706	102,899	114,539	121,466	Russian.
522,303	608,810	571,694	659,841	649,691	752,851	916,376	Swedish.
731,358	770,524	690,993	830,125	964,077	1,355,136	1,604,630	Norwegian.
675,010	696,007	612,948	748,782	748,329	915,602	1,073,082	Danish.
1,679,784	1,549,674	1,430,077	1,473,729	1,561,708	1,563,342	1,710,352	German.
870,498	957,876	1,012,817	1,067,927	1,078,719	1,147,366	1,176,194	Dutch.
478,038	478,690	514,148	509,660	560,515	596,209	675,542	Belgian.
749,321	794,464	740,654	717,896	772,775	1,347,206	871,890	French.
593,326	651,191	564,023	607,677	633,860	646,841	723,525	Spanish.
23,114	23,699	36,243	28,334	41,063	43,810	49,043	Portuguese.
83,339	153,236	72,342	63,073	29,765	41,741	147,764	Italian.
32,593	49,325	71,793	76,662	64,064	103,442	123,257	Austrian.
113,231	128,774	96,761	113,963	102,624	115,322	160,220	Greek.
67,435	73,272	169,170	199,366	225,260	362,344	325,269	United States of America.
2,199	4,206	6,894	4,081	2,371	23,546	59,892	Other Countries.
31,112,146	31,842,065	31,675,919	34,300,865	34,923,995	37,835,901	40,429,741	TOTAL.

CLEARED.							NATIONALITY.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Tons. 24,944,805	Tons. 24,955,122	Tons. 25,093,699	Tons. 27,406,909	Tons. 27,593,836	Tons. 29,509,084	Tons. 30,886,423	British.
88,280	101,913	108,244	106,864	108,706	123,503	135,112	Russian.
533,837	618,590	582,795	663,785	653,778	760,175	940,220	Swedish.
738,501	769,723	623,035	949,379	1,027,924	1,323,402	1,624,259	Norwegian.
699,804	709,245	644,856	745,034	764,898	929,504	1,100,900	Danish.
1,743,792	1,552,559	1,432,361	1,531,162	1,470,087	1,610,079	1,739,551	German.
901,244	1,002,144	1,016,346	1,066,961	1,087,345	1,172,153	1,186,403	Dutch.
471,115	473,040	509,096	513,107	537,247	582,636	676,330	Belgian.
755,667	801,397	752,027	715,703	761,193	780,020	853,506	French.
603,262	571,080	570,253	618,829	674,121	687,912	724,044	Spanish.
29,581	36,010	32,053	30,325	36,094	48,940	47,504	Portuguese.
84,814	166,099	70,323	77,730	30,252	40,905	160,609	Italian.
35,656	71,440	83,369	69,918	96,115	119,079	142,804	Austrian.
120,465	144,373	99,907	126,446	119,179	129,386	170,325	Greek.
57,072	51,680	191,506	197,994	238,793	359,779	333,295	United States of America.
24,285	20,211	11,699	18,664	9,375	31,333	109,295	Other Countries.
31,361,930	31,044,896	31,963,213	34,857,739	35,378,673	38,502,854	40,623,783	TOTAL.

1903.

**No. 56.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from**

PORTS.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow . . . . .	86,682	87,111	79,810	86,508	84,733	73,906	106,066	147,583
Bristol . . . . .	563,542	532,406	587,125	607,306	540,944	577,524	574,064	586,971
Cardiff . . . . .	2,352,143	2,667,422	2,381,608	2,308,786	2,536,129	2,928,266	2,912,806	2,173,020
Dover . . . . .	568,084	500,498	581,074	587,620	608,171	602,759	683,947	790,846
Fleetwood . . . . .	124,700	102,109	87,045	102,466	132,643	136,909	147,987	175,897
Folkestone . . . . .	201,622	206,250	211,676	221,404	219,611	229,130	217,683	216,370
Gloucester . . . . .	221,461	181,006	216,026	172,613	206,197	242,906	259,638	244,961
Goolse . . . . .	359,147	368,319	371,320	352,449	410,266	275,983	267,230	272,325
Grimsby . . . . .	479,542	475,080	531,359	534,325	566,780	598,477	606,719	668,513
Hartlepool . . . . .	485,654	514,942	490,894	457,972	500,186	511,290	555,170	492,423
Harwich . . . . .	405,023	440,747	493,971	—	513,089	564,271	590,322	590,029
Hull . . . . .	1,740,119	1,661,251	1,651,848	1,673,783	1,816,296	1,897,868	—	1,997,138
Liverpool . . . . .	5,467,274	5,209,257	5,173,330	5,017,815	5,186,393	5,368,196	5,789,400	5,782,361
London . . . . .	6,589,594	6,769,767	6,902,655	6,810,847	6,880,187	7,470,949	7,550,121	7,708,705
Lynn . . . . .	126,403	110,587	121,806	97,103	77,900	69,300	83,480	96,717
*Manchester (exclusive of Run- corn) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
"Runcorn . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Middlesbrough . . . . .	526,148	524,570	473,612	555,690	729,714	661,144	763,488	832,593
Newhaven . . . . .	243,890	243,412	273,258	239,570	223,179	309,456	323,806	287,339
Newport . . . . .	309,716	357,237	340,209	—	360,743	902,329	946,471	920,560
Plymouth . . . . .	230,225	201,400	240,467	136,843	302,293	210,810	202,756	300,913
Southampton . . . . .	1,069,618	900,463	911,173	941,032	909,162	967,737	924,255	888,352
Sunderland . . . . .	768,990	812,905	786,019	707,977	749,188	743,443	791,119	725,250
Swansea . . . . .	590,974	637,731	540,353	541,295	632,909	504,813	531,761	566,644
Weymouth . . . . .	120,880	103,481	73,770	40,765	41,976	42,823	54,165	37,364
Newcastle . . . . .	2,084,538	2,065,030	1,853,795	1,866,340	1,592,196	1,899,991	1,987,149	2,040,219
Shields, North Blyth . . . . .	301,706	421,354	438,197	419,077	368,323	437,143	438,220	630,246
Shields, South . . . . .	287,177	313,441	433,407	—	407,798	481,173	488,073	540,752
Alloa . . . . .	62,649	50,291	107,708	110,828	124,979	104,170	120,075	130,983
Borrowstoness . . . . .	147,306	133,848	122,181	150,312	157,929	165,216	191,912	197,776
Dundee . . . . .	283,426	206,333	206,260	229,016	265,613	266,012	281,620	311,596
Glasgow . . . . .	944,076	879,071	923,927	913,037	972,032	994,311	1,066,228	1,121,700
Grangemouth . . . . .	230,067	270,089	323,702	311,761	320,257	399,254	436,430	415,749
Granton . . . . .	70,586	86,104	97,621	70,297	102,951	112,868	112,958	143,524
Greenock . . . . .	305,911	255,362	327,923	250,420	283,081	277,063	329,004	274,498
Kirkcaldy . . . . .	188,675	220,084	225,177	281,292	267,146	283,645	330,490	387,107
Leith . . . . .	654,396	633,846	672,063	656,147	636,521	687,616	708,064	796,491
Belfast . . . . .	169,219	173,385	217,550	174,914	231,354	195,399	227,038	243,255
Cork . . . . .	127,060	110,733	109,225	100,314	106,659	89,173	115,228	137,110
Dublin . . . . .	274,307	225,187	232,643	217,100	240,450	215,839	222,394	246,732
Other Ports . . . . .	1,752,973	1,429,609	1,423,877	1,239,222	1,421,897	1,496,221	1,562,714	1,707,749
<b>TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .</b>	<b>32,106,080</b>	<b>31,662,521</b>	<b>31,862,420</b>	<b>31,036,618</b>	<b>32,177,881</b>	<b>33,962,742</b>	<b>35,524,275</b>	<b>35,835,712</b>

\* Manchester was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1894, and  
† Prior to 1897 Blyth was included with North Shields.

# SHIPPING.

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**STEAM) that ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.**

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PORTS.
Tons. 94,697	Tons. 124,848	Tons. 87,746	Tons. 101,751	Tons. 85,664	Tons. 141,460	Tons. 120,692	Barrow.
610,600	599,506	689,742	778,760	676,884	723,596	740,824	Bristol.
3,425,891	3,511,961	3,476,636	3,789,356	3,709,615	3,967,920	4,485,782	Cardiff.
825,100	795,787	801,194	750,424	742,940	809,351	817,001	Dover.
141,692	160,323	201,958	198,733	161,290	125,566	142,812	Fleetwood.
219,794	232,413	233,413	231,391	235,132	240,835	300,465	Folkestone.
239,405	241,564	242,115	305,106	268,274	284,910	268,514	Gloucester.
298,555	231,998	325,040	490,238	470,344	498,067	496,144	Goole.
673,086	736,255	704,482	824,870	768,892	796,548	874,490	Grimsby.
466,443	608,798	461,700	509,317	408,412	479,207	523,904	Hartlepool.
627,210	854,068	616,633	642,578	653,718	714,123	729,594	Harwich.
2,067,671	2,141,311	1,949,676	2,210,021	2,150,654	2,262,963	2,278,675	Hull.
5,806,929	5,913,860	5,251,570	5,492,327	5,508,341	5,648,514	5,846,384	Liverpool.
7,637,965	7,964,946	7,782,402	8,301,893	8,436,676	—	9,110,925	London.
106,633	123,343	112,290	124,103	107,815	139,731	153,323	Lynn.
—	—	—	201,106	317,625	480,627	516,837	{ *Manchester (exclusive of Run-
†	†	†	80,888	—	81,512	68,060	corn).
761,066	696,378	682,303	1,063,630	953,965	1,005,667	965,534	*Runcom.
802,688	805,444	845,257	850,114	848,067	869,037	890,180	Middlesbrough.
736,145	754,073	732,901	933,585	871,896	—	1,066,254	Newhaven.
196,507	190,860	192,536	214,559	216,191	246,684	262,867	Newport.
918,068	913,187	1,117,906	1,211,533	1,429,331	1,563,901	1,573,966	Plymouth.
756,300	702,137	859,099	895,206	789,398	744,624	845,012	Southampton.
559,884	585,993	509,278	639,478	589,481	579,332	610,030	Sunderland.
92,900	107,986	113,322	118,913	115,361	124,767	134,794	Swansea.
1,932,199	1,506,270	1,676,590	1,879,021	1,723,506	1,732,799	2,090,302	Weymouth.
975,866	837,463	854,721	944,578	923,800	1,124,196	—	Newcastle.
657,223	622,133	649,496	646,924	634,213	660,274	671,281	{ Shields, North.
122,572	138,462	118,294	101,038	125,418	101,916	108,400	{ Blyth.
186,640	189,637	179,807	141,417	199,312	233,860	223,106	Shields, South.
313,378	263,135	249,372	258,977	380,662	275,477	273,720	Alloa.
995,385	1,209,841	1,039,207	1,083,136	1,164,537	1,289,377	1,413,724	Borrowstoness.
514,145	611,773	563,400	473,996	597,592	625,464	675,635	Dundee.
145,040	127,900	121,837	137,516	136,324	129,106	133,777	Glasgow.
230,451	252,512	131,042	184,000	213,533	179,966	134,961	Graingenmouth.
434,890	517,731	558,867	323,683	406,763	494,320	613,394	Granton.
773,978	821,693	839,940	564,978	887,542	963,343	960,249	Greenock.
246,043	325,215	233,809	321,090	310,449	349,470	419,146	Kirkcaldy.
107,723	121,828	131,588	120,828	134,340	148,501	153,500	Leith.
228,788	252,712	227,467	249,520	216,322	225,563	236,406	Belfast.
1,439,440	1,508,098	1,717,197	1,785,330	1,895,284	2,013,284	2,165,937	Cork.
30,360,016	37,672,904	37,141,938	39,318,019	40,001,691	42,477,450	44,923,329	Dublin.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Ports.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

Runcom was included within its limits.

† Included in Other Ports.

1898.

**No. 57.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to**

PORTS.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow . . . . .	177,597	107,745	86,787	162,266	150,241	58,974	90,252	105,497
Bristol . . . . .	199,397	202,819	238,123	247,471	222,946	182,634	207,171	221,180
Cardiff . . . . .	4,322,849	4,513,117	4,567,662	4,174,950	4,714,247	5,148,068	5,401,618	5,641,511
Dover . . . . .	569,380	544,294	562,949	578,305	675,948	671,411	655,009	767,724
Fleetwood . . . . .	36,239	26,546	34,320	37,672	47,829	45,832	54,482	67,252
Folkestone . . . . .	203,662	206,055	209,226	219,778	215,214	227,984	220,998	215,825
Gloucester . . . . .	62,321	64,795	91,428	81,857	55,441	57,675	56,091	59,428
Goole . . . . .	344,079	371,798	359,129	360,359	400,517	392,486	368,785	429,909
Grimsby . . . . .	483,211	462,127	475,615	543,216	617,885	593,673	609,682	689,165
Hartlepool . . . . .	517,027	526,018	476,045	426,264	453,886	472,528	419,758	336,309
Harwich . . . . .	390,124	424,220	466,623	451,787	463,055	543,198	548,808	514,720
Hull . . . . .	1,362,573	1,340,675	1,343,725	1,324,585	1,535,238	1,503,824	1,582,178	1,655,996
Liverpool . . . . .	5,167,568	4,966,936	4,822,021	4,714,654	4,758,525	4,941,556	5,147,028	5,159,450
London . . . . .	4,810,680	4,996,833	5,146,482	5,215,984	5,284,149	5,470,912	5,566,620	5,772,062
Lynn . . . . .	61,862	53,166	51,548	40,770	19,660	20,071	36,679	34,597
*Manchester (exclusive of Run- corn) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
*Runcorn . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Middlesbrough . . . . .	534,949	535,836	449,572	461,614	564,253	555,048	675,029	623,967
Newhaven . . . . .	247,132	242,167	269,891	289,693	281,880	299,961	335,516	283,455
Newport . . . . .	1,140,428	1,180,392	1,160,723	1,279,181	1,482,436	1,469,403	1,422,712	1,316,430
Plymouth . . . . .	109,826	116,601	119,441	93,588	109,160	102,462	101,501	101,172
Southampton . . . . .	972,744	796,835	822,515	752,050	749,739	790,391	838,911	813,183
Sunderland . . . . .	996,284	940,864	971,344	891,899	1,000,278	930,345	1,001,570	956,266
Swansea . . . . .	873,268	851,814	767,785	726,511	746,459	733,952	810,134	858,215
Weymouth . . . . .	120,839	108,412	76,012	36,682	40,378	39,789	49,057	81,634
Newcastle . . . . .	3,460,406	3,489,901	3,296,262	3,207,977	2,803,236	3,320,901	3,545,209	3,441,239
Shields, North { Blyth . . . . . }	405,655	566,742	602,127	613,436	542,571	730,374	902,583	1,155,349
Shields, South . . . . .	337,078	320,744	351,435	420,663	320,183	341,452	339,147	413,510
Alloa . . . . .	81,476	91,994	212,500	228,506	219,042	205,595	203,786	186,499
Borrowstoness . . . . .	211,340	190,788	119,956	141,064	158,275	163,278	190,128	206,803
Dundee . . . . .	85,528	61,395	73,697	57,151	57,468	56,342	55,806	85,851
Glasgow . . . . .	1,443,645	1,414,039	1,885,574	1,369,622	1,464,326	1,554,571	1,621,307	1,697,662
Grangemouth . . . . .	276,250	357,172	418,594	385,531	425,047	491,451	560,594	616,173
Granton . . . . .	75,742	94,992	88,999	59,356	72,839	62,509	61,830	97,431
Greenock . . . . .	226,345	188,691	194,921	142,067	142,438	176,089	236,915	202,752
Kirkcaldy . . . . .	488,732	434,871	489,961	502,871	549,054	605,100	697,835	716,541
Leith . . . . .	492,864	472,362	485,291	472,476	502,068	512,988	557,587	626,573
Belfast . . . . .	95,359	84,619	87,534	76,488	63,671	68,649	69,392	86,924
Cork . . . . .	43,509	58,072	42,467	38,330	36,054	30,222	30,480	42,676
Dublin . . . . .	85,578	68,917	75,760	68,907	88,702	78,303	68,043	79,033
Other Ports . . . . .	1,343,097	1,108,637	925,178	900,978	949,955	916,392	1,025,839	1,086,244
<b>TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>32,856,673</b>	<b>32,584,001</b>	<b>32,419,222</b>	<b>31,805,459</b>	<b>32,984,393</b>	<b>34,566,403</b>	<b>36,365,620</b>	<b>37,448,157</b>

\* Manchester was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1894, and Runcorn was included within its limits.

**STEAM) that CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.**

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
121,120	89,413	109,259	81,560	47,235	60,979	64,076	Barrow.
219,673	313,672	238,532	323,776	271,983	375,187	350,402	Bristol.
5,960,444	6,267,218	5,929,408	6,789,535	5,500,510	6,947,224	7,604,027	Cardiff.
513,046	789,487	701,092	788,009	734,334	800,322	803,937	Dover.
52,177	87,232	63,011	79,448	62,936	48,320	60,053	Fleetwood.
219,963	241,829	232,079	230,273	234,200	230,351	299,796	Folkestone.
60,465	70,156	66,561	67,196	83,466	85,053	82,355	Gloucester.
445,117	437,732	383,096	480,176	449,962	481,431	479,536	Goolie.
663,308	723,025	636,841	869,308	829,837	761,967	849,176	Grimsby.
303,258	279,242	291,038	368,425	293,420	322,376	323,654	Hartlepool.
462,431	567,353	553,246	604,384	604,332	665,861	686,170	Harwich.
1,725,806	1,659,969	1,455,654	1,728,102	1,612,635	1,743,960	1,862,107	Hull.
5,229,968	5,206,116	4,588,231	4,907,251	4,883,199	5,230,510	5,415,667	Liverpool.
5,787,552	6,049,513	5,635,654	6,131,712	6,110,325	6,568,010	6,696,734	London.
67,516	67,918	38,248	74,890	61,794	58,747	60,973	Lynn.
—	—	—	193,311	268,001	364,151	364,064	* Manchester (exclusive of Run-
†	†	†	48,620	46,307	51,243	40,390	* Runcorn.
584,165	407,061	707,229	885,402	875,059	1,011,140	1,010,249	Middlebrough.
298,047	209,879	334,212	368,229	347,793	355,968	379,797	Newhaven.
1,101,318	1,100,980	1,096,037	1,460,066	1,374,237	1,461,092	1,562,460	Newport.
99,017	96,100	111,042	124,114	132,052	134,300	127,228	Plymouth.
833,508	822,948	1,012,847	1,111,883	1,328,393	1,434,963	1,434,253	Southampton.
904,018	858,910	1,120,634	1,180,313	1,002,562	1,054,366	1,096,955	Sunderland.
609,157	830,495	813,366	803,232	631,688	619,385	684,849	Swansea.
91,900	106,782	118,381	121,448	116,650	124,728	133,870	Weymouth.
2,351,423	2,610,310	2,810,027	3,009,092	2,872,002	2,881,315	3,160,122	Newcastle
1,376,850	1,329,977	1,473,631	1,631,917	1,518,920	1,587,553	1,595,450	Shields, North
577,925	501,053	533,021	483,583	430,826	475,448	461,431	Shields, South
166,535	190,945	171,889	114,575	154,470	147,217	137,487	Alton.
206,773	232,772	210,394	153,111	212,336	240,066	213,896	Borrowstones
90,486	72,403	96,666	92,526	84,329	121,034	105,976	Dundee
1,661,672	1,731,064	1,709,302	1,672,989	1,911,729	1,904,330	2,002,662	Glasgow.
674,737	729,155	706,358	562,403	743,576	768,883	807,481	Grangemouth
102,326	96,960	79,652	82,187	87,423	61,140	62,654	Granton
208,078	230,839	186,700	167,431	187,644	128,537	135,497	Greenock
740,306	822,266	831,311	630,369	771,698	818,404	956,839	Kirkcaldy
696,602	722,734	729,492	716,520	750,267	829,830	884,906	Leith.
81,179	157,969	159,160	172,339	176,101	176,577	266,254	Belfast
23,601	32,965	32,549	27,511	38,147	33,361	47,197	Cork.
79,160	120,847	108,324	130,436	130,330	126,604	143,426	Dublin.
966,018	1,123,224	1,187,094	1,274,974	1,253,175	1,350,193	1,354,444	Other Ports.
37,963,006	38,194,251	37,400,909	40,718,340	40,537,483	42,984,063	45,275,534	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

† Included in Other Ports.

‡ Prior to 1897 Blyth was included with North Shields.

No. 58.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES only, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.		
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1883	26,620,885	128,969	26,749,854	24,022,075	80,634	24,102,709
1884	26,594,874	117,323	26,712,197	24,062,711	91,459	24,174,170
1885	27,031,645	186,169	27,167,814	24,532,870	113,172	24,646,042
1886	27,018,315	121,529	27,139,844	24,383,460	108,304	24,491,764
1887	27,380,996	113,235	27,494,231	24,995,875	128,901	25,124,776
1888	28,998,698	81,524	29,080,222	27,681,880	93,351	27,775,181
1889	28,708,114	78,985	28,787,099	27,423,406	71,649	27,495,055
1890	28,500,359	99,964	28,600,223	27,287,125	100,280	27,387,405
1891	29,045,054	110,258	29,155,312	27,674,458	105,532	27,779,990
1892	28,806,298	141,661	28,947,959	27,592,212	136,314	27,728,526
1893	29,952,655	125,164	30,077,819	28,712,614	113,206	28,825,820
1894	30,924,290	176,253	31,100,543	29,846,185	173,152	30,019,337
1895	31,043,305	126,403	31,169,708	29,764,240	113,416	29,877,656
1896	31,858,816	124,518	31,983,334	30,523,078	109,049	30,632,127
1897	31,932,645	133,725	32,071,370	30,824,872	136,671	30,961,543

No. 59.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS only, ENTERED and CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES only, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.		
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1883	18,364,466	42,630	18,407,096	17,223,155	17,634	17,240,789
1884	18,666,046	45,090	18,711,136	17,651,442	40,816	17,692,258
1885	19,232,368	71,138	19,353,506	18,188,215	59,053	18,247,268
1886	19,494,943	62,291	19,557,234	18,231,542	65,339	18,296,881
1887	19,653,198	38,860	19,692,058	18,632,271	72,909	18,705,180
1888	21,464,503	25,543	21,490,046	21,397,816	42,702	21,440,518
1889	21,234,101	21,526	21,255,627	21,205,730	26,429	21,232,159
1890	21,544,481	45,917	21,590,398	21,501,907	55,487	21,557,394
1891	22,330,579	34,074	22,364,653	22,106,498	40,948	22,147,446
1892	22,232,030	90,209	22,372,239	22,177,223	89,695	22,266,923
1893	23,646,405	65,249	23,711,654	23,509,226	59,165	23,568,391
1894	24,691,708	106,319	24,798,027	24,756,607	105,395	24,862,002
1895	24,991,319	71,999	25,063,318	24,933,376	73,111	25,006,487
1896	25,556,194	68,455	25,624,649	25,530,699	61,228	25,591,927
1897	26,031,058	84,861	26,115,919	26,105,680	89,166	26,194,846



No. 60.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY, and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1883	18,415	3,513,948	6,200	3,728,268	24,675	7,242,216	1883
1884	18,068	3,464,978	6,601	3,944,273	24,654	7,409,251	1884
1885	17,018	3,456,562	6,644	3,973,483	23,662	7,430,045	1885
1886	16,179	3,397,197	6,653	3,965,302	22,832	7,362,499	1886
1887	15,473	3,249,907	6,663	4,085,275	22,136	7,335,182	1887
1888	15,025	3,114,509	6,871	4,349,658	21,896	7,464,167	1888
1889	14,640	3,041,278	7,139	4,717,730	21,779	7,759,008	1889
1890	14,181	2,936,021	7,410	5,042,517	21,591	7,978,538	1890
1891	13,823	2,972,093	7,720	5,307,204	21,543	8,279,297	1891
1892	13,578	3,060,272	7,950	5,564,482	21,528	8,644,754	1892
1893	13,239	3,038,260	8,088	5,740,243	21,327	8,778,503	1893
1894	12,943	2,987,161	8,263	5,969,020	21,206	8,956,181	1894
1895	12,617	2,866,895	8,386	6,121,555	21,003	8,988,450	1895
1896	12,274	2,735,976	8,522	6,284,306	20,796	9,020,282	1896
1897	11,911	2,589,570	8,590	6,363,601	20,501	8,953,171	1897

No. 61.--NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of Vessels Built for Foreigners and of Vessels Built for Her Majesty's Navy).

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1883	368	146,818	806	621,758	1,174	768,576	1883
1884	431	162,234	570	335,208	1,001	497,442	1884
1885	459	208,411	398	196,975	852	405,386	1885
1886	363	138,862	308	154,638	671	293,000	1886
1887	258	81,279	322	225,440	580	306,719	1887
1888	269	75,696	465	407,445	734	483,141	1888
1889	277	117,481	582	554,024	859	671,505	1889
1890	277	123,224	581	528,789	858	652,013	1890
1891	308	191,917	622	478,632	930	670,599	1891
1892	322	258,700	521	434,091	843	692,791	1892
1893	333	114,896	448	380,893	781	495,288	1893
1894	363	89,156	524	485,460	887	574,616	1894
1895	319	54,155	541	465,467	860	519,622	1895
1896	389	57,467	542	462,503	931	519,970	1896
1897	518	66,729	533	415,538	1,054	482,267	1897

**No. 62.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS BUILT for FOREIGNERS, for WAR and MERCANTILE purposes.**

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1883	11	1,272	222	122,868	233	123,640	1883
1884	33	10,945	163	79,887	196	90,832	1884
1885	26	10,683	94	34,943	120	35,626	1885
1886	8	6,887	57	31,641	65	38,528	1886
1887	14	5,848	142	64,031	156	70,479	1887
1888	37	20,627	110	70,109	147	90,806	1888
1889	17	19,668	210	163,559	227	183,224	1889
1890	25	25,468	198	135,157	227	160,625	1890
1891	67	37,693	161	101,201	228	138,894	1891
1892	26	28,372	165	80,384	131	108,757	1892
1893	32	8,979	96	89,407	128	69,336	1893
1894	58	19,472	112	84,404	170	94,876	1894
1895	60	19,502	179	117,450	239	126,952	1895
1896	100	15,824	232	201,929	332	216,844	1896
1897	73	22,971	176	139,459	249	162,430	1897

**NOTE.**—This Table does not include vessels registered in the United Kingdom and afterwards sold to foreigners.

**No. 63.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.**

*(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)*

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).
In the Home Trade.	1833	9,903	653,518	*32,408	1,569	280,190	*16,073	11,567	933,708	*50,171
	1884	10,080	659,745	*34,228	1,569	296,844	*17,151	11,655	956,589	*51,379
	1885	10,083	657,717	*34,134	1,708	300,598	*18,082	11,790	958,315	*52,206
	1886	9,626	646,679	*32,696	1,667	310,444	*17,968	11,293	957,123	*50,664
	1887	9,572	638,602	*32,165	1,740	304,538	*18,631	11,312	943,140	*50,796
	1888	9,190	597,145	†39,506	1,760	289,862	†20,540	10,950	886,997	†60,046
	1889	8,986	571,488	†38,314	1,841	289,245	†21,015	10,826	860,633	†59,329
	1890	8,594	575,147	†37,618	2,004	325,082	†22,360	10,598	900,229	†60,468
	1891	8,875	566,968	†36,714	2,211	354,714	†25,107	10,886	911,682	†61,821
	1892	8,428	539,326	†35,496	2,344	371,630	†26,611	10,772	910,956	†62,106
	1893	8,211	513,264	†34,659	2,446	372,627	†27,809	10,657	885,891	†62,468
	1894	7,920	503,727	†33,430	2,597	404,634	†29,727	10,517	908,361	†63,207
	1895	7,496	479,764	†31,757	2,633	406,477	†30,424	10,128	886,241	†62,181
	1896	7,086	449,192	†30,148	2,752	421,404	†31,800	9,838	870,596	†61,948
	1897	6,871	434,125	†28,866	2,906	432,539	†33,750	9,777	866,664	†62,625
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1893	618	85,914	*3,224	137	56,204	*2,064	755	142,238	*5,308
	1894	534	67,960	*2,718	240	107,087	*3,536	774	174,997	*6,304
	1895	612	67,763	*2,606	217	86,104	*3,248	729	153,857	*5,854
	1896	448	59,436	*2,129	236	110,091	*3,435	683	169,527	*5,614
	1897	406	51,129	*1,845	236	103,622	*3,287	631	154,751	*5,132
	1898	428	55,495	†2,420	248	106,712	†3,839	676	161,207	†6,259
	1899	500	66,619	†2,856	260	118,407	†4,092	760	185,026	†6,948
	1900	381	50,991	†2,219	250	133,563	†4,386	631	184,554	†6,605
	1901	312	40,248	†1,706	290	166,813	†5,160	598	207,061	†6,865
	1902	283	37,200	†1,655	306	209,600	†5,228	589	246,800	†6,883
	1903	263	32,346	†1,407	345	224,562	†5,438	608	256,907	†6,845
	1904	240	31,669	†1,422	338	222,462	†5,136	578	254,131	†6,567
	1905	222	26,721	†1,210	320	258,633	†5,444	542	285,354	†6,654
	1906	220	24,640	†1,156	294	232,207	†5,003	514	256,847	†6,159
	1907	180	22,645	†1,023	318	256,223	†5,584	498	278,868	†6,607

\* Not including Masters.

† Including Masters.

*Note.*—This Return includes Channel Island vessels, and, up to 1891, Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man for which crews were engaged at Ports in the United Kingdom. From 1892 all Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man are included.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return, because no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

**NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein** *Continued.*

*(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)*

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).
In the Foreign Trade.	1883	3,548	2,030,407	*58,584	3,047	3,819,019	*80,664	6,590	5,850,116	*145,248
	1884	3,256	2,530,626	*54,437	3,059	3,421,733	*87,534	6,315	5,952,358	*141,971
	1885	3,180	2,594,003	*54,233	3,093	3,502,698	*80,423	6,273	6,096,901	*140,721
	1886	2,923	2,526,117	*50,590	3,018	3,401,330	*107,602	5,941	6,017,447	*148,192
	1887	2,717	2,420,600	*47,432	3,063	3,601,164	*99,183	5,780	6,030,863	*146,615
	1888	2,666	2,401,419	†48,069	3,234	3,902,266	†108,700	5,900	6,308,684	†157,869
	1889	2,464	2,338,239	†46,596	3,484	4,267,166	†117,391	5,968	6,596,445	†163,986
	1890	2,295	2,267,434	†44,331	3,601	4,583,119	†124,654	5,896	6,850,553	†169,035
	1891	2,137	2,250,235	†42,679	3,632	4,796,513	†129,015	5,769	7,046,798	†171,694
	1892	2,082	2,338,800	†43,639	3,577	4,906,996	†128,107	5,659	7,294,796	†171,746
	1893	1,994	2,348,534	†42,180	3,569	5,045,106	†128,421	5,563	7,393,690	†170,601
	1894	1,845	2,230,829	†39,949	3,601	5,266,914	†129,746	5,446	7,563,743	†169,694
	1895	1,766	2,230,235	†38,639	3,661	5,479,968	†132,012	5,426	7,710,253	†170,651
	1896	1,686	2,144,235	†36,903	3,701	5,661,572	†136,029	5,387	7,805,807	†172,932
	1897	1,534	2,016,247	†34,027	3,819	5,763,734	†138,473	5,153	7,779,981	†170,700
	1898	14,150	3,369,959	*95,306	4,753	3,666,103	*105,421	18,912	7,026,062	*200,727
	1894	13,676	3,258,330	*91,883	4,968	3,825,614	*108,271	18,744	7,083,944	*199,654
1895	13,775	3,319,563	*90,968	5,016	3,939,600	*107,213	18,791	7,299,163	*198,781	
1896	12,907	3,232,232	*85,415	4,920	3,911,895	*110,055	17,917	7,144,097	*195,470	
1897	12,094	3,114,430	*81,442	5,029	4,009,324	*121,101	17,723	7,123,754	*192,543	
1898	12,292	3,054,059	†190,594	5,292	4,297,829	†133,079	17,584	7,351,888	†223,673	
1899	11,969	2,976,346	†187,705	5,535	4,604,808	†142,498	17,504	7,641,154	†230,203	
Total	1890	11,570	2,863,572	†184,218	5,855	5,021,704	†151,890	17,425	7,915,236	†236,108
	1891	11,114	2,847,501	†181,189	6,129	5,317,040	†159,291	17,243	8,164,541	†240,480
	1892	10,793	2,905,326	†190,799	6,227	5,484,186	†160,946	17,020	8,449,512	†241,735
	1893	10,439	2,809,193	†178,306	6,360	5,642,195	†162,668	16,828	8,541,388	†240,974
	1894	10,011	2,822,225	†174,831	6,536	5,894,600	†166,607	16,547	8,716,225	†240,458
	1895	9,482	2,736,770	†171,006	6,623	6,125,073	†168,880	16,105	8,961,848	†240,430
	1896	8,992	2,618,067	†168,207	6,747	6,315,273	†173,832	15,739	8,933,340	†242,033
	1897	8,585	2,473,017	†160,916	6,838	6,452,796	†177,016	15,423	8,925,813	†240,981

† Including *Lascars* and *Asiatics* serving under *Asiatic Articles of Agreement*; the total number so serving was in

	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
1886	105	16,498	16,673
1887	111	17,474	17,585
1888	175	18,252	18,427
1889	113	19,336	19,449
1890	210	22,524	22,734
1891	170	23,867	24,037
1892	113	25,236	25,369
1893	99	24,098	24,797
1894	79	26,096	26,175
1895	77	28,000	28,077
1896	60	29,939	29,999
1897	56	31,423	31,441

## No. 64.—AVERAGE GAZETTE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT,

MONTHS.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
WHEAT . . . . .							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
January . . . . .	40 2	38 7	38 7	29 10	35 8	31 1	30 2
February . . . . .	40 11	37 3	32 8	29 5	33 3	30 4	29 6
March . . . . .	42 3	37 7	31 10	29 10	32 10	30 4	30 1
April . . . . .	41 11	37 5	34 1	30 7	32 9	30 4	29 10
May . . . . .	43 2	37 9	36 8	31 10	33 9	31 5	29 9
June . . . . .	42 10	37 2	33 6	31 7	35 1	31 6	28 6
July . . . . .	42 2	37 0	33 8	31 2	34 4	31 10	29 2
August . . . . .	43 6	36 11	33 5	32 5	32 6	35 0	30 9
September . . . . .	41 10	33 9	31 3	31 10	29 1	35 10	29 11
October . . . . .	40 5	32 3	30 11	29 11	29 2	31 5	29 8
November . . . . .	40 3	31 5	30 11	31 2	30 5	31 10	30 1
December . . . . .	39 6	31 1	30 6	33 2	31 0	31 0	30 0
The Year . . . . .	41 7	35 8	32 10	31 0	32 6	31 10	29 9
BARLEY . . . . .							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
January . . . . .	32 5	32 3	31 11	29 0	26 6	30 3	26 9
February . . . . .	33 0	32 1	31 10	28 8	25 10	30 0	26 4
March . . . . .	33 6	31 4	31 3	28 0	24 2	29 8	25 10
April . . . . .	33 0	31 1	31 7	27 4	23 11	30 4	25 0
May . . . . .	31 6	29 7	29 11	25 4	22 6	30 6	23 10
June . . . . .	28 9	27 9	28 6	24 7	22 0	24 11	21 6
July . . . . .	28 4	27 10	28 10	23 10	21 0	24 3	21 7
August . . . . .	28 11	29 0	26 10	23 4	22 5	21 2	20 7
September . . . . .	32 7	32 3	31 1	27 5	27 4	28 6	29 1
October . . . . .	34 5	31 10	30 8	27 3	23 11	29 1	30 0
November . . . . .	33 8	31 10	29 11	27 8	29 6	28 1	30 5
December . . . . .	31 11	31 1	29 6	26 9	29 1	27 1	30 2
The Year . . . . .	31 10	30 8	30 1	26 7	25 4	27 10	25 10
OATS . . . . .							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
January . . . . .	20 7	19 3	20 0	18 5	17 1	15 11	16 4
February . . . . .	21 4	19 6	20 8	19 0	16 11	15 10	16 5
March . . . . .	22 0	19 9	20 8	19 4	16 3	15 8	16 11
April . . . . .	21 9	19 8	21 4	19 4	16 0	15 11	17 6
May . . . . .	22 6	20 8	22 9	20 3	16 4	16 8	18 4
June . . . . .	22 9	20 9	22 3	20 7	16 11	17 1	18 8
July . . . . .	23 4	23 2	22 2	20 6	17 2	17 3	19 4
August . . . . .	23 5	21 10	22 0	20 11	16 7	19 0	19 6
September . . . . .	20 10	19 6	19 4	18 8	14 11	18 2	17 9
October . . . . .	19 8	19 0	18 10	17 3	15 2	16 5	16 7
November . . . . .	19 7	19 3	18 8	16 10	15 8	16 5	17 1
December . . . . .	19 4	19 4	18 4	16 9	16 0	16 6	17 11
The Year . . . . .	21 5	20 3	20 7	19 0	16 3	16 9	17 9

BARLEY, and OATS, per IMPERIAL QUARTER, in EACH MONTH.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	MONTHS.
- - - - - WHEAT.								
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
30 1	32 8	35 4	26 3	26 3	20 7	25 7	31 2	January.
29 9	32 3	32 6	25 9	25 0	20 0	26 2	29 4	February.
29 9	33 10	32 11	24 10	24 3	19 11	25 2	27 11	March.
29 10	38 3	31 2	25 1	24 7	20 5	24 10	27 3	April.
32 2	40 4	31 5	26 8	24 7	22 5	25 6	28 0	May.
32 8	39 9	30 1	27 1	23 10	25 9	25 1	27 3	June.
33 8	38 6	29 2	26 7	24 6	24 9	24 4	27 9	July.
36 1	39 9	29 7	26 2	24 3	24 2	22 11	30 3	August.
32 11	38 5	28 11	26 3	20 7	22 10	23 9	33 7	September.
30 11	35 0	28 2	27 7	17 8	24 6	27 10	32 5	October.
32 3	37 10	28 1	27 3	18 10	25 9	32 4	33 9	November.
32 3	37 6	26 3	26 8	20 7	24 11	31 8	33 11	December.
31 11	37 0	30 3	26 4	22 10	23 1	26 2	30 2	The Year.
- - - - - BARLEY.								
31 6	28 6	29 2	25 4	28 11	21 6	23 10	24 11	January.
31 8	27 10	28 2	25 1	28 5	21 9	22 2	24 2	February.
30 6	27 8	27 8	25 2	27 2	21 3	21 3	22 9	March.
29 8	27 8	26 9	24 10	27 3	21 0	21 10	22 1	April.
28 1	27 8	25 4	23 8	25 0	20 5	21 6	20 7	May.
25 4	27 6	24 2	23 5	23 8	19 7	20 8	21 8	June.
24 1	26 1	22 9	21 4	21 7	19 8	18 3	18 0	July.
26 1	26 2	23 7	23 2	20 4	20 3	20 9	19 7	August.
30 2	28 6	27 0	27 6	23 11	24 0	24 0	27 11	September.
29 6	29 6	27 9	29 4	23 9	25 5	28 10	28 4	October.
29 2	31 0	26 10	29 1	22 10	25 1	27 0	26 3	November.
28 6	29 11	24 9	28 11	21 5	23 11	25 1	26 3	December.
28 8	28 2	26 2	25 7	24 6	21 11	22 11	23 6	The Year.
- - - - - OATS.								
18 4	17 9	20 6	16 11	17 11	13 11	13 10	16 4	January.
18 6	18 0	19 11	17 9	18 0	13 8	13 11	16 5	February.
18 6	18 5	20 4	18 2	18 2	13 10	13 7	16 2	March.
18 4	19 5	20 6	18 6	18 3	14 2	13 6	16 4	April.
19 4	20 10	21 2	19 5	18 8	15 2	14 5	17 5	May.
19 9	21 1	21 9	20 8	18 9	16 0	14 10	18 0	June.
19 7	21 3	21 5	21 7	19 9	16 1	15 0	18 8	July.
20 0	21 4	21 5	19 11	18 11	15 7	14 4	17 7	August.
18 3	20 2	19 7	17 9	15 9	13 7	14 1	16 11	September.
17 4	18 9	17 10	18 0	13 6	13 5	15 9	16 1	October.
17 5	21 7	17 10	18 2	13 9	14 2	17 6	16 5	November.
17 9	21 5	16 10	18 1	14 1	13 11	16 7	16 9	December.
18 7	20 0	19 10	18 9	17 1	14 6	14 9	16 11	The Year.

No. 65.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS Returned as

MONTHS.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
WHEAT . . . . .							
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January - . . . .	178,388	200,336	325,051	264,645	209,641	220,361	188,842
February . . . . .	214,415	214,936	239,338	279,789	163,326	228,443	203,576
March . . . . .	276,488	289,984	203,362	284,106	170,644	305,490	288,810
April . . . . .	228,552	189,665	194,853	213,269	234,760	180,620	193,249
May . . . . .	271,745	295,989	252,415	310,914	206,398	203,343	237,544
June . . . . .	248,772	177,546	151,936	173,670	145,024	197,684	205,762
July . . . . .	129,769	113,426	133,408	159,877	101,469	106,549	138,604
August . . . . .	150,772	190,608	171,941	169,706	102,645	71,556	193,752
September . . . . .	291,118	300,399	235,930	156,172	272,260	140,637	245,222
October . . . . .	289,859	291,764	352,017	295,309	339,246	269,359	336,180
November . . . . .	278,749	324,559	244,162	197,529	243,831	225,295	386,864
December . . . . .	342,519	243,920	235,102	234,836	305,880	278,524	327,003
The Year . . . .	2,901,146	2,833,132	2,739,515	2,739,822	2,495,124	2,427,861	2,945,408
BARLEY . . . . .							
January - . . . .	255,114	445,429	439,633	434,366	440,209	305,411	363,709
February . . . . .	246,274	368,659	288,798	311,504	283,134	203,365	319,489
March . . . . .	208,264	313,953	168,774	179,358	152,987	117,386	245,225
April . . . . .	61,180	93,009	59,119	82,127	83,712	27,942	67,415
May . . . . .	13,981	38,125	14,859	21,252	18,107	8,436	20,970
June . . . . .	3,406	4,949	3,325	3,848	5,915	1,510	4,837
July . . . . .	1,543	1,650	1,052	1,646	2,322	625	2,082
August . . . . .	962	5,254	2,095	2,557	1,747	404	2,176
September . . . . .	71,798	138,132	75,073	18,721	60,239	9,568	102,043
October . . . . .	390,576	486,902	614,226	395,134	515,507	206,832	586,688
November . . . . .	632,251	769,636	588,102	531,273	517,997	431,456	954,757
December . . . . .	690,179	483,643	510,444	492,680	507,791	596,900	660,474
The Year . . . .	2,575,528	3,149,341	2,765,500	2,474,466	2,589,667	1,911,835	3,329,815
OATS . . . . .							
January - . . . .	32,198	50,789	52,847	47,186	46,168	31,068	31,642
February . . . . .	38,154	60,926	54,995	52,641	41,068	32,513	35,155
March . . . . .	49,444	72,750	42,560	40,318	37,386	35,181	42,795
April . . . . .	22,003	28,316	23,334	22,183	22,858	14,580	20,749
May . . . . .	16,046	35,039	19,381	18,622	16,036	13,137	16,925
June . . . . .	14,701	20,816	9,416	8,509	9,243	10,482	10,810
July . . . . .	9,363	10,074	5,325	7,259	6,387	3,636	7,694
August . . . . .	9,219	21,054	17,280	8,787	9,178	2,914	10,066
September . . . . .	42,243	42,674	31,483	22,747	21,779	11,224	27,201
October . . . . .	52,725	44,235	54,788	57,007	31,753	25,257	49,762
November . . . . .	55,601	58,909	39,965	35,642	26,389	30,686	84,347
December . . . . .	66,774	47,336	41,668	46,182	41,233	45,048	78,637
The Year . . . .	408,471	492,918	393,042	367,083	309,478	255,726	415,783



SOLD in VARIOUS MARKET TOWNS in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

1890.*	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	MONTHS.
- - - - - WHEAT.								
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
245,555	410,660	295,773	247,176	198,909	177,581	100,368	211,671	January.
266,613	287,764	244,147	243,538	205,683	207,709	214,137	211,994	February.
386,134	271,777	295,019	218,271	208,721	267,584	133,541	196,014	March.
279,293	289,246	252,547	259,775	164,090	138,187	113,725	162,831	April.
384,269	302,048	315,256	246,203	148,800	180,362	180,151	296,230	May
198,923	209,915	217,218	168,727	116,560	178,066	90,683	160,557	June.
122,164	110,793	211,131	179,338	63,215	97,129	68,574	148,032	July.
111,531	169,422	238,828	130,240	54,291	137,786	195,785	195,881	August.
346,699	183,662	159,957	267,535	195,782	126,307	241,630	291,785	September.
367,670	411,746	327,624	213,084	194,874	134,412	295,265	322,000	October.
416,138	313,709	246,123	204,724	161,066	168,394	260,142	309,049	November.
314,657	288,001	240,256	241,449	244,833	114,866	217,020	250,517	December.
3,439,699	3,248,743	3,052,879	2,620,060	1,956,824	1,928,383	2,111,021	2,756,561	The Year.
- - - - - BARLEY.								
407,611	586,578	594,642	513,826	321,160	427,830	389,594	409,838	January.
287,217	330,646	373,214	363,021	232,614	366,503	396,104	253,651	February.
209,446	242,563	223,674	215,610	117,846	241,256	170,204	121,223	March.
53,792	102,164	88,499	85,315	31,655	55,734	61,640	52,873	April.
13,965	35,153	23,493	14,436	6,216	19,119	26,473	19,893	May.
2,175	6,946	4,804	4,404	2,992	5,083	4,626	5,723	June.
547	2,315	2,642	2,172	294	1,980	2,427	3,329	July.
2,426	2,205	2,405	4,054	982	3,323	9,546	2,835	August.
115,892	23,146	37,013	242,603	93,845	136,682	153,749	112,711	September.
595,509	454,951	578,933	672,050	517,812	627,604	892,999	917,488	October.
989,904	758,535	782,762	660,440	688,768	985,142	774,431	750,871	November.
649,507	710,316	781,548	588,125	715,164	556,320	510,069	607,252	December.
3,327,991	3,255,518	3,493,634	3,366,056	2,729,348	3,426,576	3,391,862	3,257,187	The Year.
- - - - - OATS.								
56,053	88,984	70,297	69,799	63,205	70,711	74,397	69,786	January.
64,047	66,908	56,518	71,968	67,213	77,210	116,475	67,490	February.
76,943	61,369	53,785	59,805	63,504	102,918	68,692	56,917	March.
32,928	42,366	28,632	41,298	30,127	40,257	39,197	30,582	April.
41,727	28,131	18,082	22,139	18,536	41,152	43,370	33,689	May.
19,514	13,979	8,891	12,020	13,199	30,015	17,105	15,436	June.
10,560	7,767	6,534	12,987	6,582	14,029	11,954	10,056	July.
16,334	12,455	6,338	14,307	8,860	22,309	34,018	18,011	August.
46,716	21,476	22,026	72,605	55,382	51,974	48,411	47,753	September.
70,282	73,185	76,470	60,078	68,150	58,197	72,410	69,322	October.
89,271	75,072	70,543	63,879	71,557	84,012	69,983	65,547	November.
74,658	70,021	74,050	74,637	99,432	73,155	59,132	65,840	December.
599,033	561,713	492,166	575,522	565,747	665,939	655,153	550,434	The Year.

\* From the 12th of April 1890, returns have been collected under Order in Council of 21st March 1890, from 196 towns instead of from 187 towns.

No. 66.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE the 5th June in 1893, and the 4th June 1894 to 1897 ;

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,773,325 Acres).*						
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
<b>CULTIVATED AREA - -</b>	32,365,085	32,465,861	32,544,418	32,591,217	32,615,304	32,684,869	32,733,357
<b>CORN CROPS.</b>							
Wheat - - - - -	2,618,162	2,677,088	2,478,318	2,285,905	2,317,324	2,564,237	2,449,354
Barley or Bere - - -	2,201,991	2,168,820	2,257,348	2,241,164	2,085,156	2,065,501	2,121,530
Oats - - - - -	2,075,381	2,015,363	2,040,490	3,081,590	3,087,069	2,882,262	2,888,704
Rye - - - - -	50,768	47,040	50,889	55,928	55,160	75,144	69,488
Beans - - - - -	447,934	440,324	434,653	381,180	370,714	330,066	321,220
Peas - - - - -	289,439	220,645	230,380	214,388	220,551	241,508	224,926
<b>Total - - -</b>	8,613,675	8,484,730	8,392,006	8,200,165	8,145,804	8,187,768	8,076,172
<b>GREEN CROPS.</b>							
Potatoes - - - - -	543,455	505,048	548,731	553,961	550,052	590,160	579,222
Turnips and Swedes - -	2,028,928	2,027,610	2,014,968	2,002,836	1,972,287	1,944,178	1,920,641
Mangold - - - - -	320,987	327,364	354,523	340,236	360,690	361,185	328,128
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - - - - -	146,102	146,946	158,079	161,827	158,673	164,414	147,091
Vetches or Tares - - -	251,418	260,183	294,857	274,042	272,014	307,445	326,569
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass) - - -	154,741	160,562	155,454	148,519	145,390	169,479	160,006
<b>Total - - -</b>	3,454,679	3,487,708	3,521,602	3,480,480	3,463,706	3,471,861	3,296,647
<b>OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &amp;c.</b>							
Flax - - - - -	4,317	2,247	2,400	3,068	3,702	2,308	2,375
Hops - - - - -	68,016	69,258	71,827	70,127	63,706	58,494	57,749
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land - - - - -	778,203	749,099	590,342	552,808	485,874	456,853	513,330
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation - - - - -	4,895,922	4,881,404	2,158,718	2,251,505	2,324,958	2,292,499	2,476,734
For Hay - - - - -			2,486,455	2,437,835	2,456,089	2,431,800	2,400,564
Not for Hay - - - - -							
<b>Total - - -</b>	4,396,922	4,381,404	4,654,173	4,689,200	4,781,027	4,724,299	4,877,298
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) - - - - -	15,065,873	15,390,820	4,023,661	4,418,819	4,502,360	4,776,054	4,967,486
For Hay - - - - -			11,518,817	11,116,900	11,109,035	10,869,243	10,878,877
Not for Hay - - - - -							
<b>Total - - -</b>	15,065,873	15,390,820	15,542,478	15,535,279	15,671,396	15,740,197	15,865,863
<b>ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees - - - - -</b>	190,710	194,723	197,539	200,284	202,234	199,178	199,997
<b>MARKET GARDENS - - -</b>	53,085	52,975	59,473	60,850	62,090	67,283	60,620
<b>NURSERY GARDENS for growing Trees, Shrubs, &amp;c. - - - - -</b>	12,466	12,562	12,594	12,614	12,478	12,265	12,649
<b>Woods, Coppices, and Plantations - - - - -</b>	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,560,744	2,560,744†
<b>LIVE STOCK.</b>							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding and unbroken Horses - - -	No. 1,410,596	No. 1,414,377	No. 1,408,780	No. 1,425,359	No. 1,423,383	No. 1,420,350	No. 1,421,890
Cattle - - - - -	5,962,779	6,269,141	6,507,064	6,646,639	6,441,268	6,129,375	6,139,556
Sheep - - - - -	25,068,271	26,068,354	26,534,635	25,520,718	25,058,766	25,267,149	25,682,020
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers - - - - -	2,617,777	2,564,391	2,403,380	2,221,477	2,209,323	2,404,344	2,510,803

\* Not including Tidal water.

† As returned in 1891.

STOCK in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 5th June in 1883, the 4th June in 1884 to 1892, with similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND.

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,773,225 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION. of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Acres. 32,767,741	Acres. 32,918,514	Acres. 32,685,550	Acres. 32,643,709	Acres. 32,629,855	Acres. 32,577,513	Acres. 32,562,359	Acres. 32,520,076	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
2,386,336	2,307,277	2,219,839	1,897,524	1,927,962	1,417,483	1,693,957	1,889,161	Wheat.
2,111,178	2,112,798	2,036,810	2,075,097	2,095,771	2,166,279	2,104,764	2,035,790	Barley or Bere.
2,902,998	2,899,129	2,997,545	3,171,756	3,253,401	3,296,063	3,095,488	3,036,056	Oats.
54,826	46,640	48,103	55,929	90,617	68,713	74,844	76,486	Rye.
358,413	354,702	311,310	244,954	244,180	242,665	251,076	228,912	Beans.
219,382	204,277	194,424	210,479	243,043	209,024	196,561	190,656	Peas.
8,033,133	7,924,823	7,808,031	7,655,739	7,854,974	7,400,227	7,416,690	7,457,061	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
529,661	532,794	525,361	527,821	504,454	541,217	563,741	504,914	Potatoes.
1,947,598	1,918,535	1,937,163	1,975,235	1,956,573	1,915,902	1,883,118	1,833,145	Turnips and Swedes.
331,288	354,704	361,235	347,009	353,598	334,861	337,723	354,588	Mangold.
159,761	156,891	150,992	156,202	177,394	153,053	162,105	166,661	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
233,071	223,258	198,678	175,492	187,117	165,804	178,330	199,424	Vetches or Tares.
96,149	106,387	96,148	105,147	121,633	114,925	133,574	130,776	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
3,297,528	3,297,569	3,269,577	3,286,906	3,300,769	3,225,762	3,258,591	3,189,508	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
2,455	1,801	1,421	1,258	1,760	2,023	1,796	1,419	Flax.
53,961	56,145	56,259	57,564	59,535	58,940	54,217	50,863	Hops.
508,119	429,040	457,192	514,558	375,701	475,650	432,375	384,757	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
2,292,194	2,130,124	2,135,362	2,047,008	2,121,904	2,303,431	2,171,966	2,285,965	For Hay. { Clover, Sainfoin, and
2,516,625	2,586,458	2,537,440	2,522,622	2,381,728	2,426,370	2,423,971	2,567,843	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
4,808,819	4,716,582	4,672,802	4,569,630	4,503,632	4,729,801	4,595,937	4,853,808	- - - Total.
								Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
4,778,639	4,503,108	4,489,626	4,270,480	4,852,442	4,760,889	4,637,923	4,509,785	For Hay. {
11,238,853	11,930,742	11,868,524	12,222,087	11,612,627	11,849,674	12,088,553	12,003,083	Not for Hay. {
16,017,492	16,433,850	16,358,150	16,492,567	16,465,069	16,610,563	16,726,476	16,512,868	- - - Total.
								ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
202,305	209,990	208,950	211,664	214,187	218,428	221,254	224,116	MARKET GARDENS.
73,335	81,368	83,081	87,560	88,210	92,837	96,696	¶	{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
12,811	12,883	12,954	12,801	12,716	13,290	¶	¶	{ WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
2,560,744†	2,694,575	2,694,575§	2,694,575§	2,694,575§	2,726,116	2,726,116	2,726,116	
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,432,620	No. 1,488,403	No. 1,518,082	No. 1,524,527	No. 1,529,461	No. 1,545,228	No. 1,552,507	No. 1,526,424	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding and unbroken Horses.
6,506,632	6,852,821	6,944,783	6,700,676	6,347,113	6,354,336	6,493,582	6,500,497	Cattle.
27,272,459	28,732,558	28,734,704	27,280,334	25,861,500	25,792,195	26,705,329	26,340,440	Sheep.
2,773,609	2,888,773	2,137,859	2,113,530	2,390,026	2,884,431	2,878,801	2,342,302	{ Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers.

† As returned in 1888.  
1203.

§ As returned in 1891.

|| As returned in 1896.

¶ Not returned.

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ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK,  
June in 1893, and the 4th June 1894 to 1897,

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	IRELAND (Total Area 20,706,258 Acres).*						
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
CULTIVATED AREA.	Acres. 15,151,230	Acres. 15,242,837	Acres. 15,219,030	Acres. 15,211,175	Acres. 15,129,107	Acres. 15,062,252	Acres. 15,066,941
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat . . . . .	94,802	69,008	70,874	68,408	66,222	99,426	91,131
Barley or Bere . . . . .	184,015	167,346	179,778	181,784	162,415	171,195	196,543
Oats . . . . .	1,380,871	1,347,395	1,327,982	1,323,205	1,315,702	1,280,503	1,237,135
Rye . . . . .	7,250	7,152	8,383	10,574	10,711	13,983	15,764
Beans . . . . .	10,250	7,756	6,401	6,013	6,352	5,080	3,862
Peas . . . . .	937	972	739	683	762	732	667
Total . . . . .	1,678,125	1,599,629	1,594,157	1,590,667	1,562,164	1,570,878	1,535,102
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes . . . . .	806,664	796,942	797,103	799,858	796,763	804,508	787,152
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	306,767	304,031	296,902	299,273	300,008	294,293	297,818
Mangold and Beet-Root . . . . .	37,908	34,512	37,141	37,413	41,670	45,729	43,990
Cabbage and Rape . . . . .	41,489	45,346	47,887	45,913	49,813	49,307	49,454
Vetches or Tares . . . . .	7,565	7,536	8,649	7,928	7,497	8,185	6,014
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass) . . . . .	29,860	31,046	31,179	30,791	32,995	32,047	35,121
Total . . . . .	1,230,253	1,221,413	1,218,861	1,221,176	1,223,746	1,234,069	1,219,549
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax . . . . .	95,935	89,197	108,149	127,865	130,202	113,586	113,817
Hops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bare, Fallow, or Uncropped Arable Land . . . . .	24,698	23,560	19,075	17,037	12,716	15,689	17,103
Clover, Sain- foin and Grasses under Rotation. } For Hay. } Not for Hay.	12,122,219	12,309,038	12,278,788	12,254,430	636,192	627,879	669,966
					559,509	576,679	591,659
Total . . . . .					1,195,701	1,204,558	1,261,625
Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land) . . . . .					1,507,346	1,594,743	1,516,619
					9,492,232	9,328,729	9,403,126
Total . . . . .					10,999,578	10,923,472	10,919,745
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees. . . . .	Not ascertained.						
MARKET GARDENS . . . . .							
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c. . . . .							
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations . . . . .	331,245	332,006	329,447	329,662	329,363	331,587	326,636
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses . . . . .	No. 478,912	No. 480,846	No. 491,147	No. 492,831	No. 499,330	No. 507,201	No. 515,188
Cattle . . . . .	4,096,021	4,112,267	4,228,751	4,184,027	4,157,409	4,009,241	4,093,944
Sheep . . . . .	3,219,098	3,243,572	3,477,840	3,367,722	3,378,417	3,626,780	3,789,629
Pigs . . . . .	1,351,990	1,306,195	1,269,122	1,263,133	1,408,485	1,397,800	1,380,548

\* Not including

in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 5th June in 1883, the 4th June in 1884 to 1892, the 5th with similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND.—*Continued.*

IRELAND (Total Area 20,706,258 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Acres. 15,145,677	Acres. 15,128,651	Acres. 15,162,521	Acres. 15,208,414	Acres. 15,161,925	Acres. 15,178,718	Acres. 15,194,118	Acres. 15,224,751	CULTIVATED AREA.
93,208	81,394	75,344	54,988	49,342	36,529	37,919	46,880	CORN CROPS.
182,218	178,299	175,612	168,984	164,780	171,785	173,396	170,634	Wheat.
1,220,241	1,214,475	1,226,307	1,248,380	1,254,813	1,216,370	1,193,604	1,175,467	Barley or Bere.
14,571	13,430	13,120	13,455	11,921	11,517	13,713	13,047	Oats.
3,714	4,142	3,973	3,280	2,784	2,354	1,771	1,377	Rye.
655	589	460	326	401	498	318	440	Beans.
1,514,607	1,492,329	1,494,816	1,489,393	1,484,041	1,439,053	1,420,721	1,407,845	Peas.
								- - - Total.
780,801	753,060	789,942	723,536	717,120	710,389	705,652	677,765	GREEN CROPS.
295,361	300,261	300,445	302,820	311,294	313,248	308,494	308,942	Potatoes.
46,451	51,682	51,562	47,025	52,023	53,026	54,280	54,246	Turnips and Swedes.
53,301	50,275	47,770	46,897	50,673	45,263	50,217	46,217	Mangold and Beet-Root.
5,922	5,614	5,390	5,358	4,657	4,247	4,292	4,212	Cabbage and Rape.
32,560	30,051	29,752	27,891	27,510	25,409	24,782	24,027	Vetches or Tares.
1,214,396	1,190,943	1,174,861	1,153,527	1,163,277	1,151,582	1,147,717	1,115,409	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
								- - - Total.
96,871	74,672	70,642	67,444	100,851	95,202	72,301	45,576	OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Flax.
15,538	21,786	26,936	22,038	19,639	18,506	18,230	20,152	Hops.
631,639	595,277	624,095	642,056	641,043	635,603	654,894	637,206	{ Bare, Fallow, or Uncropped Arable Land.
605,702	653,327	628,884	658,112	671,155	649,754	664,766	614,284	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and
1,237,341	1,248,604	1,252,979	1,300,168	1,312,198	1,285,357	1,819,660	1,251,490	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
								- - - Total.
1,461,452	1,462,244	1,520,370	1,525,108	1,547,967	1,558,066	1,547,311	1,539,308	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of
9,605,472	9,638,073	9,621,017	9,650,736	9,533,952	9,630,952	9,668,128	9,844,971	Not for Hay. { Heath or Mountain Land).
11,066,924	11,100,317	11,142,287	11,175,844	11,081,919	11,189,018	11,215,439	11,384,279	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
327,461	311,554	309,586	307,386	309,276	308,928	307,407	307,441	MARKET GARDENS.
								{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
								{ WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
No. 523,384	No. 528,576	No. 539,788	No. 545,180	No. 553,091	No. 557,139	No. 553,320	No. 534,133	LIVE STOCK.
4,240,753	4,448,477	4,531,025	4,464,026	4,392,194	4,358,041	4,407,741	4,468,935	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
4,323,806	4,722,391	4,827,702	4,421,593	4,105,250	3,914,855	4,080,694	4,157,581	Cattle.
1,570,279	1,367,776	1,115,888	1,152,365	1,389,310	1,338,454	1,405,508	1,327,226	Sheep.
								Pigs.

ACREAGE under each CROP and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK, the 5th June in 1893, and the 4th June 1894 to 1897;

DESCRIPTION OF		UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 71,872,816 Acres).*						
CROPS and LIVE STOCK.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
CULTIVATED AREA		Acres. 47,667,274	Acres. 47,840,977	Acres. 47,805,770	Acres. 47,932,239	Acres. 47,874,369	Acres. 47,876,814	Acres. 47,931,165
CORN CROPS.								
Wheat - - -		2,713,292	2,750,588	2,553,092	2,357,894	2,887,518	2,908,225	2,644,549
Barley or Bere - -		2,426,187	2,546,041	2,447,160	2,432,749	2,255,256	2,284,448	2,316,044
Oats - - -		4,370,076	4,276,866	4,282,594	4,418,059	4,418,947	4,177,121	4,140,563
Rye - - -		58,982	54,234	59,801	66,599	65,947	89,170	85,281
Beans - - -		458,446	454,830	441,267	387,346	377,306	344,312	325,191
Pears - - -		240,501	230,600	231,202	215,240	230,426	242,414	225,728
Total - - -		10,326,518	10,113,264	10,014,625	9,878,787	9,735,400	9,785,097	9,687,354
GREEN CROPS.								
Peas - - -		1,359,728	1,373,835	1,355,922	1,364,350	1,567,125	1,406,484	1,377,451
Turnips and Swedes -		2,346,215	2,342,577	2,322,387	2,312,648	2,282,152	2,246,542	2,226,734
Mangold - - -		868,811	868,081	862,007	857,828	403,307	407,553	570,654
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - - -		187,685	192,397	201,283	197,858	203,563	208,336	196,637
Vetches or Tares - -		269,234	268,038	303,526	282,249	279,826	315,908	232,916
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass) -		187,212	193,984	188,570	181,539	180,596	143,775	137,368
Total - - -		4,708,834	4,739,860	4,765,195	4,726,452	4,716,079	4,729,191	4,541,760
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c								
Flax - - -		100,262	91,444	110,630	130,933	133,904	115,765	116,192
Hops - - -		68,016	69,259	71,327	70,127	63,709	59,494	57,749
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land - - -		803,225	773,542	579,707	570,280	498,092	473,116	531,010
Clover, Sainfoin and Grasses under Rotation. } For Hay -						2,075,004	2,034,783	3,162,082
						3,051,852	3,044,568	3,020,440
						6,026,846	5,979,351	6,182,522
Total - - -		31,660,310	32,050,698	32,354,277	32,555,000	30,777,860	30,880,913	30,512,730
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land. ) For Hay -						20,021,079	20,318,216	20,303,362
Total - - -						26,698,739	26,698,229	26,616,092
ORCHARDS Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees -								
MARKET GARDENS:								
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c - - -								
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations - - -		2,789,545	2,790,306	2,787,747	2,787,992	2,787,603	2,803,070	2,883,125
LIVE STOCK								
Horses used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses -	No.	1,698,715	1,904,515	1,909,200	1,927,527	1,936,925	1,936,702	1,945,386
Cattle - - -		10,007,943	10,422,762	10,806,760	10,872,811	10,630,900	10,268,600	10,272,765
Sheep - - -		28,547,500	29,370,787	30,089,200	28,056,240	29,401,750	28,038,716	29,484,774
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers in Great Britain -		3,086,427	3,088,205	3,086,628	3,437,591	3,729,057	3,315,843	3,005,806

\* Not including Tidal water.

in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 5th June in 1883, the 4th June in 1884 to 1892,  
with similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND—*Continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,672,816 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
Acres. 48,045,161	Acres. 48,179,473	Acres. 47,977,903	Acres. 47,979,698	Acres. 47,919,830	Acres. 47,883,133	Acres. 47,882,099	Acres. 47,868,553	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
2,483,595	2,392,245	2,298,607	1,955,213	1,980,228	1,450,042	1,734,118	1,938,956	Wheat.
2,300,994	2,298,978	2,220,243	2,251,293	2,268,193	2,346,367	2,285,933	2,213,529	Barley or Bere.
4,137,790	4,128,127	4,238,036	4,435,944	4,524,167	4,527,899	4,303,967	4,226,231	Oats.
69,458	60,148	61,392	69,526	102,676	80,203	88,634	89,621	Rye.
362,242	359,039	315,413	248,304	247,062	245,128	252,983	230,429	Beans.
220,170	204,972	195,010	210,900	243,551	209,609	196,973	191,326	Peas.
9,574,249	9,443,509	9,328,701	9,171,180	9,365,877	8,865,338	8,862,608	8,890,002	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,321,272	1,296,763	1,276,835	1,262,674	1,232,055	1,262,766	1,281,319	1,194,194	Potatoes.
2,251,220	2,227,050	2,245,998	2,286,473	2,276,284	2,237,653	2,199,864	2,150,289	Turnips and Swedes.
378,313	406,930	413,334	394,543	406,164	388,441	392,591	400,501	Mangold.
213,165	207,260	198,895	203,270	228,230	198,465	212,467	213,043	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
239,310	234,210	204,399	181,152	192,113	170,368	182,898	203,955	Vetches or Tares.
130,865	138,440	127,654	134,643	151,246	142,256	160,125	156,586	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
4,534,145	4,510,653	4,467,115	4,462,755	4,486,092	4,399,949	4,429,264	4,327,568	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
99,326	76,477	72,005	68,715	102,622	97,225	74,098	46,995	Flax.
53,961	56,145	56,259	57,565	59,535	58,940	54,217	50,863	Hops.
524,112	451,402	484,434	536,908	395,682	494,505	450,946	405,282	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
2,938,680	2,738,170	2,772,005	2,701,846	2,776,226	2,952,636	2,840,372	2,937,607	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and
3,153,530	3,276,867	3,201,391	3,214,503	3,086,528	3,108,503	3,120,077	3,215,191	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
6,097,210	6,015,037	5,973,456	5,916,349	5,862,754	6,061,139	5,960,449	6,152,798	- - - Total.
6,248,352	5,973,489	6,018,308	5,803,011	6,408,260	6,327,228	6,193,189	6,055,151	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of
20,867,073	21,593,639	21,515,018	21,897,370	21,170,140	21,503,889	21,780,499	21,869,559	Not for Hay. { Heath or Mountain Land).
27,115,425	27,567,128	27,533,326	27,700,381	27,578,400	27,831,117	27,973,688	27,924,710	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
								MARKET GARDENS.
								{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
2,888,960	3,007,772	3,004,161	3,001,961†	3,003,851†	3,035,044†	3,033,523†	3,033,557†	{ WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations. †
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,964,911	No. 2,026,170	No. 2,037,549	No. 2,079,587	No. 2,092,290	No. 2,112,207	No. 2,115,440	No. 2,069,852	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture. Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
10,780,858	11,343,680	11,519,417	11,207,554	10,780,796	10,753,314	10,941,655	11,004,034	Cattle.
31,667,195	33,533,988	33,642,808	31,774,824	30,037,818	29,774,853	30,853,789	30,567,061	Sheep.
4,362,040	4,272,764	3,265,898	3,278,030	3,794,043	4,238,870	4,300,960	3,682,819	{ Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers in Great Britain.

† According to latest Returns available.

‡ Exclusive of Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 67—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of KINGDOM, in each of the

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
GREAT BRITAIN							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - - -	80,215,877	77,587,666	61,467,806	74,322,747	71,639,847	73,202,773	73,364,464
Barley and Bere - - - -	73,912,739	79,261,268	72,090,269	66,300,994	68,482,089	67,426,754	73,935,801
Oats - - - -	109,397,129	108,364,708	116,696,481	107,288,392	107,344,000	113,441,397	120,184,046
Beans - - - -	11,516,284	8,907,601	10,307,187	8,339,018	9,725,000	9,249,371	11,097,810
Peas - - - -	5,657,247	4,320,789	6,855,882	5,807,697	5,845,917	5,906,101	6,293,719
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - - -	3,743,203	3,198,504	3,167,763	3,564,694	3,069,124	3,587,766	2,811,785
Turnips and Swedes - - - -	27,073,322	20,510,825	29,982,940	19,747,726	24,674,981	28,097,268	27,747,401
Mangold - - - -	5,557,662	5,469,798	7,280,228	5,423,491	6,230,267	6,118,639	6,045,806
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Rain-fall, &c. - - - -	*	3,730,079	3,811,440	3,169,218	3,214,114	4,146,990	3,494,278
" from Permanent Pasture. - - - -	*		5,763,235	4,724,313	6,787,625	7,288,879	6,377,799
Hops - - - -	*	Cwts. 500,170	Cwts. 776,144	Cwts. 467,516	Cwts. 281,291	Cwts. 497,311	Cwts. 283,629
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - - -	1,851,057	2,048,103	1,579,967	1,602,193	2,553,456	2,680,888	2,639,890
Barley and Bere - - - -	4,004,376	6,470,374	6,219,338	4,647,272	6,083,400	7,277,001	6,869,724
Oats - - - -	52,006,620	52,076,291	52,779,807	43,506,024	50,631,576	50,637,339	51,107,858
Beans - - - -	220,006	214,527	183,260	133,989	119,466	125,571	162,023
Peas - - - -	22,954	18,471	17,935	15,529	16,182	15,096	19,191
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - - -	3,040,852	3,175,733	2,667,724	3,509,402	2,623,207	2,847,622	1,810,429
Turnips - - - -	3,567,924	3,551,783	3,974,476	2,719,151	3,320,651	3,900,822	4,254,710
Mangold and Beet - - - -	489,477	499,730	505,588	454,837	590,056	621,639	663,081
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Rain-fall, &c. - - - -	3,822,775	4,156,096	4,428,732	1,136,588	1,886,758	1,478,844	1,358,009
" from Permanent Pasture. - - - -				2,462,602	3,794,188	3,876,657	3,285,981
Hops - - - -	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - - -	82,006,064	79,635,780	68,347,885	76,224,940	74,403,133	75,892,611	75,993,883
Barley and Bere - - - -	79,917,115	85,721,632	78,309,607	69,948,266	74,545,549	74,703,755	80,793,525
Oats - - - -	181,403,749	180,440,907	180,376,988	150,750,416	157,975,675	164,078,736	171,295,404
Beans - - - -	11,738,289	9,192,028	10,490,447	8,473,007	9,844,474	9,374,042	11,869,633
Peas - - - -	5,680,301	4,339,200	5,873,817	1,623,226	5,362,099	5,921,107	6,312,919
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - - -	6,783,555	6,374,242	5,835,487	7,134,206	6,582,331	6,435,387	4,622,214
Turnips and Swedes - - - -	30,581,246	24,962,606	33,957,415	22,469,877	28,001,632	32,007,085	32,002,201
Mangold - - - -	5,007,130	5,900,523	7,785,811	6,878,323	6,329,322	6,740,273	6,796,396
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Rain-fall, &c. - - - -	*	12,887,074	13,503,416	4,305,801	4,600,872	5,625,343	4,852,287
" from Permanent Pasture. - - - -				7,180,915	10,531,713	10,659,580	9,613,790
Hops - - - -	Cwts. *	Cwts. 509,170	Cwts. 776,144	Cwts. 457,515	Cwts. 281,291	Cwts. 497,311	Cwts. 283,629

\* The Estimated Produce was not



the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED Years 1884 to 1897.

TOTAL PRODUCE.							DESCRIPTION OF CROP.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Bushels. 72,127,263	Bushels. 58,560,932	Bushels. 49,247,297	Bushels. 59,172,801	Bushels. 37,176,257	Bushels. 57,052,952	Bushels. 54,940,585	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
72,129,095	70,484,597	59,535,377	72,295,066	68,650,945	70,774,776	66,814,066	Barley and Bere.
112,386,261	116,294,989	112,887,379	135,462,931	122,148,628	114,015,907	116,847,179	Oats.
10,513,853	6,905,229	4,745,343	7,085,558	5,555,025	6,436,947	6,602,967	Beans.
5,759,368	5,017,010	4,750,110	6,218,855	4,719,589	4,970,481	5,239,273	Peas.
Tons. 3,053,461	Tons. 3,048,733	Tons. 3,476,328	Tons. 2,788,983	Tons. 3,592,619	Tons. 3,562,235	Tons. 2,608,193	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
25,392,123	27,348,326	26,262,101	26,398,238	24,730,496	23,254,189	25,651,773	Turnips and Swedes.
6,751,012	6,680,730	4,456,563	6,551,631	5,548,717	5,092,484	6,628,259	Mangold.
3,039,100	2,725,211	1,917,750	3,447,998	3,116,513	2,624,250	3,319,371	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sain- foin, &c.
5,289,495	4,290,042	2,681,051	6,942,021	4,559,017	4,060,466	5,635,415	„ from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts. 436,716	Cwts. 413,259	Cwts. 414,929	Cwts. 636,846	Cwts. 553,396	Cwts. 453,188	Cwts. 411,086	Hops.
IRELAND.							
Bushels. 2,615,437	Bushels. 2,214,313	Bushels. 1,665,550	Bushels. 1,531,581	Bushels. 1,108,850	Bushels. 1,194,056	Bushels. 1,355,239	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
7,425,994	6,454,538	6,210,615	6,305,569	6,377,529	7,049,925	5,799,389	Barley and Bere.
54,086,167	51,836,208	55,700,742	55,399,783	52,327,554	48,843,872	46,708,977	Oats.
180,523	149,046	117,703	112,151	71,460	53,898	47,458	Beans.
18,077	11,484	6,337	10,242	12,146	8,103	10,459	Peas.
Tons. 3,036,586	Tons. 2,585,221	Tons. 3,064,265	Tons. 1,873,164	Tons. 3,472,015	Tons. 2,701,000	Tons. 1,498,416	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
4,349,464	4,070,827	4,848,212	4,279,494	4,490,559	4,782,759	4,133,585	Turnips.
807,204	747,041	768,894	758,192	827,669	782,572	751,056	Mangold and Beet.
1,239,208	1,290,060	1,248,907	1,494,025	1,156,389	1,326,005	1,434,686	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sain- foin, &c.
3,103,644	3,211,168	3,234,380	3,815,339	3,405,635	3,405,450	3,653,231	„ from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).							
Bushels. 74,742,700	Bushels. 60,775,245	Bushels. 50,912,847	Bushels. 60,704,382	Bushels. 38,285,107	Bushels. 58,247,008	Bushels. 56,295,774	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
79,555,089	76,939,135	65,745,902	78,600,635	75,028,474	77,824,701	72,613,455	Barley and Bere.
166,472,428	168,181,197	168,588,121	190,862,714	174,476,182	162,859,779	163,556,156	Oats.
10,694,376	7,054,275	4,863,046	7,197,709	5,626,485	6,490,845	6,650,425	Beans.
5,777,445	5,028,494	4,756,447	6,229,097	4,731,735	4,978,584	5,249,732	Peas.
Tons. 6,090,047	Tons. 5,633,954	Tons. 6,540,593	Tons. 4,692,147	Tons. 7,064,634	Tons. 6,263,235	Tons. 4,106,609	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
29,741,587	31,419,153	31,110,313	30,677,732	29,221,055	28,036,948	29,785,358	Turnips and Swedes.
7,558,216	7,427,771	5,225,457	7,309,823	6,376,386	5,875,056	7,379,315	Mangold.
4,278,398	4,015,271	3,166,657	4,942,023	4,272,902	3,950,255	4,754,057	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sain- foin, &c.
8,393,139	7,501,210	5,915,431	10,757,360	7,964,702	7,465,916	9,288,646	„ from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts. 436,716	Cwts. 413,259	Cwts. 414,929	Cwts. 636,846	Cwts. 553,396	Cwts. 453,188	Cwts. 411,086	Hops.

as ascertained for Great Britain in 1884.

No. 68.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER  
and in the UNITED KINGDOM, in

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . .	29·96	31·31	28·89	32·07	28·05	29·89	30·74
Barley and Bere . .	34·08	35·11	32·17	31·32	32·84	31·78	35·02
Oats . . . .	37·52	36·85	37·84	34·74	37·24	39·27	41·40
Beans . . . .	25·78	20·49	27·04	22·49	28·68	28·81	32·65
Peas . . . .	24·64	18·76	27·31	24·43	24·21	26·28	28·71
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . .	6·62	5·83	5·72	6·37	5·18	6·19	5·31
Turnips and Swedes .	13·35	10·18	14·97	10·01	12·69	14·63	14·25
Mangold . . . .	16·98	15·43	20·84	15·04	17·27	18·76	18·25
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c.	—	—	1·47	1·36	1·40	1·67	1·52
„ from Permanent Pasture.	—	—	1·31	1·04	1·41	1·46	1·33
Hops . . . .	Cwts. *	Cwts. 7·14	Cwts. 11·07	Cwts. 7·18	Cwts. 4·81	Cwts. 8·62	Cwts. 5·26
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . .	27·27	28·84	27·03	28·31	25·79	29·87	28·58
Barley and Bere	35·87	36·05	34·19	28·61	35·39	39·07	37·60
Oats . . . .	38·57	39·19	39·92	33·08	39·53	40·87	41·86
Beans . . . .	28·37	33·51	30·45	21·08	23·47	34·05	43·61
Peas . . . .	23·59	24·96	26·22	23·14	22·11	22·46	29·30
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . .	3·81	3·98	3·34	4·48	3·14	3·62	2·32
Turnips . . . .	11·54	11·96	13·28	9·06	11·31	13·12	14·40
Mangold and Beet .	12·72	13·44	13·51	10·90	12·90	14·12	14·27
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c.	—	—	—	1·79	2·21	2·21	2·15
„ from Permanent Pasture.	—	—	—	1·63	2·38	2·23	2·21
Hops . . . .	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . .	29·90	31·24	26·89	31·97	27·97	29·89	30·66
Barley and Bere . .	34·21	35·18	32·32	31·12	33·03	32·37	35·23
Oats . . . .	37·85	37·58	38·46	34·25	37·95	39·75	41·54
Beans . . . .	25·82	20·68	27·09	22·47	28·61	28·87	32·77
Peas . . . .	24·63	18·78	27·31	24·43	24·20	26·27	28·71
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . .	4·97	4·74	4·31	5·26	4·00	4·71	3·53
Turnips and Swedes .	13·12	10·41	14·75	9·89	12·51	14·43	14·27
Mangold . . . .	16·57	15·24	20·13	14·61	16·78	18·21	17·76
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c.	—	—	—	1·45	1·58	1·79	1·66
„ from Permanent Pasture.	—	—	—	1·18	1·65	1·64	1·54
Hops . . . .	Cwts. *	Cwts. 7·14	Cwts. 11·07	Cwts. 7·18	Cwts. 4·81	Cwts. 8·62	Cwts. 5·26

\* The Estimated Produce was not

ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND  
each of the Years 1884 to 1897.

YIELD PER ACRE.							DESCRIPTION OF CROP.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Bushels. 31·26	Bushels. 26·38	Bushels. 25·95	Bushels. 30·69	Bushels. 26·23	Bushels. 33·68	Bushels. 29·08	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
34·14	34·61	28·69	34·50	31·69	33·63	32·82	Barley and Bere.
38·77	38·80	35·59	41·64	37·06	36·83	38·49	Oats.
29·66	22·19	19·39	29·04	22·91	25·66	28·88	Beans.
28·23	25·85	22·61	25·64	22·61	25·34	27·56	Peas.
Tons. 5·73	Tons. 5·80	Tons. 6·59	Tons. 5·53	Tons. 6·64	Tons. 6·32	Tons. 5·17	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
13·24	14·12	13·30	13·49	12·91	12·35	13·99	Turnips and Swedes.
19·03	18·49	12·84	18·53	16·57	15·08	18·09	Mangold.
1·43	1·28	0·94	1·63	1·35	1·21	1·45	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sain- foin, &c.
1·17	0·96	0·63	1·43	0·96	0·88	1·25	„ from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts. 7·78	Cwts. 7·35	Cwts. 7·21	Cwts. 10·70	Cwts. 9·39	Cwts. 8·36	Cwts. 8·08	Hops.
IRELAND.							
Bushels. 32·34	Bushels. 29·36	Bushels. 30·28	Bushels. 31·04	Bushels. 30·35	Bushels. 31·41	Bushels. 28·69	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
41·64	36·76	36·76	38·27	37·12	40·65	33·98	Barley and Bere.
44·50	42·31	44·62	44·15	43·02	40·92	39·75	Oats.
43·58	37·51	35·85	40·28	39·34	30·43	34·49	Beans.
30·48	24·97	19·68	25·54	24·30	25·40	23·72	Peas.
Tons. 4·03	Tons. 3·49	Tons. 4·23	Tons. 2·61	Tons. 4·89	Tons. 3·83	Tons. 2·21	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
14·48	13·55	16·01	13·75	14·33	15·50	13·38	Turnips.
15·60	14·49	16·35	14·57	15·61	14·41	13·74	Mangold.
2·08	2·07	1·94	2·33	1·82	2·02	2·25	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sain- foin, &c.
2·12	2·11	2·12	2·48	2·18	2·20	2·37	„ from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).							
Bushels. 31·30	Bushels. 26·48	Bushels. 26·08	Bushels. 30·70	Bushels. 26·33	Bushels. 33·63	Bushels. 29·07	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
34·72	34·78	29·30	34·77	32·09	34·16	32·91	Barley and Bere.
40·46	39·82	38·14	42·34	38·07	37·97	38·84	Oats.
29·82	22·38	19·61	29·17	22·08	25·69	28·91	Beans.
28·23	25·85	22·61	25·64	22·62	25·34	27·55	Peas.
Tons. 4·74	Tons. 4·45	Tons. 5·23	Tons. 3·82	Tons. 5·64	Tons. 4·63	Tons. 3·47	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
13·40	14·04	13·66	13·53	13·11	12·79	13·60	Turnips and Swedes.
18·60	17·99	13·26	18·02	16·44	14·99	18·03	Mangold.
1·57	1·46	1·18	1·79	1·45	1·40	1·63	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sain- foin, &c.
1·41	1·17	1·02	1·68	1·26	1·21	1·54	„ from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts. 7·78	Cwts. 7·35	Cwts. 7·21	Cwts. 10·70	Cwts. 9·39	Cwts. 8·36	Cwts. 8·08	Hops.

ascertained for Great Britain in 1884.

No. 69.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.				
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	QUANTITY.				
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	85,316	72,522	74,143	72,129	82,688
Turbot . . . . .	63,166	55,041	53,576	51,879	56,875
Cod . . . . .	256,155	245,497	301,405	363,374	360,511
Haddock . . . . .	1,545,604	1,538,368	1,576,954	1,585,392	1,740,548
Herrings . . . . .	1,605,140	1,728,982	1,923,258	1,331,560	1,206,457
Mackerel . . . . .	290,630	327,798	333,913	509,430	368,487
Ling . . . . .	75,015	66,786	94,650	96,323	93,551
Pilchards . . . . .	66,625	154,316	107,974	60,994	98,915
Sprats . . . . .	118,040	88,287	62,968	98,660	115,702
Brill . . . . .	*	*	*	15,403	16,571
Plaice . . . . .	*	698,142	594,307	622,577	711,322
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish	1,906,680	1,865,035	1,336,911	1,287,791	1,114,449
Total . . . . .	6,012,371	6,340,774	6,460,064	6,095,512	5,966,076
	VALUE.				
	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	389,414	379,882	431,269	458,331	517,146
Turbot . . . . .	184,662	171,967	180,841	189,895	209,006
Cod . . . . .	172,952	164,518	197,987	252,019	248,305
Haddock . . . . .	545,846	601,372	646,328	763,154	884,135
Herrings . . . . .	441,792	485,830	469,357	475,840	503,481
Mackerel . . . . .	166,609	249,369	229,505	393,321	361,684
Ling . . . . .	48,102	47,136	68,298	68,521	64,032
Pilchards . . . . .	21,379	40,371	32,865	17,721	25,461
Sprats . . . . .	12,698	8,966	11,010	15,015	12,834
Brill . . . . .	*	*	*	36,928	39,905
Plaice . . . . .	*	614,700	536,921	599,787	670,316
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish	1,699,622	1,143,361	1,028,978	1,069,965	954,713
Total . . . . .	3,683,076	3,906,972	3,833,359	4,340,497	4,491,018

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England and not separately  
\* Included with " Fish not

and SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED.

ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.						
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
QUANTITY.						
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
72,821	79,984	82,817	82,786	83,604	79,298	Soles.
62,630	68,237	81,836	77,931	80,119	69,578	Turbot.
377,546	401,990	436,544	495,923	486,886	540,711	Cod.
1,903,831	1,957,696	2,175,177	2,432,938	2,557,245	2,548,913	Haddock.
1,580,890	1,421,755	1,455,613	1,436,701	1,526,113	1,815,765	Herrings.
358,413	315,411	447,822	374,616	404,986	510,996	Mackerel.
104,716	103,446	104,518	114,118	107,723	103,489	Ling.
83,807	117,945	90,170	65,135	67,550	125,011	Pilchards.
35,862	43,150	45,809	91,035	96,700	61,544	Sprats.
17,740	18,784	18,396	19,000	19,451	18,487	Brill.
696,227	845,908	855,408	789,123	720,094	746,881	Plaice.
1,191,126	1,204,328	1,229,853	1,284,289	1,400,207	1,325,435	{ Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
6,485,699	6,578,634	7,023,963	7,263,595	7,550,678	7,946,108	Total.
VALUE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
499,453	540,038	540,850	564,325	545,160	558,191	Soles.
228,569	258,320	297,482	301,997	284,175	254,811	Turbot.
260,877	272,176	277,707	309,093	299,818	360,450	Cod.
963,186	1,047,219	1,114,244	1,187,398	1,217,618	1,418,086	Haddock.
434,880	402,527	431,565	417,159	380,377	529,866	Herrings.
328,657	302,516	353,108	304,922	295,152	346,476	Mackerel.
73,522	71,085	67,774	66,457	64,887	60,207	Ling.
26,278	30,169	16,700	17,144	17,366	24,562	Pilchards.
8,123	7,047	9,605	14,269	17,956	12,920	Sprats.
45,527	48,315	47,340	48,637	48,692	50,170	Brill.
711,279	841,101	817,729	821,085	795,001	853,267	Plaice.
1,048,354	1,006,787	1,007,826	1,076,603	1,200,578	1,099,972	{ Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
4,628,706	4,827,300	4,981,960	5,129,089	5,166,780	5,568,978	Total.

returned is included with "Fish not separately distinguished." separately distinguished."

QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	SCOTCH COASTS.				
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	QUANTITY.				
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot . . . . .	5,285	5,424	6,338	5,554	5,015
Cod . . . . .	383,039	460,453	503,663	448,942	514,177
Haddock . . . . .	751,471	820,498	792,130	753,654	726,287
Herrings . . . . .	3,217,361	2,741,371	3,718,505	3,980,363	3,539,624
Mackerel . . . . .	2,097	598	604	938	1,734
Ling . . . . .	100,593	99,722	134,481	169,646	180,089
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	98,260	12,930	4,371	14,077	5,379
Brill . . . . .	96,297	87,184	74,270	81,309	78,777
Plaice and Flounders . . . . .					
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .	388,526	394,221	354,816	410,005	383,124
Total . . . . .	5,043,529	4,631,401	5,589,238	5,864,488	5,434,206
	VALUE.				
	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot . . . . .	14,425	16,310	20,472	18,459	17,215
Cod . . . . .	127,976	205,794	172,100	155,987	188,611
Haddock . . . . .	334,033	333,134	331,215	370,252	375,557
Herrings . . . . .	641,572	551,026	716,445	827,072	923,754
Mackerel . . . . .	1,031	397	380	525	1,452
Ling . . . . .	35,036	49,083	46,493	50,521	57,326
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	5,571	807	263	1,070	303
Brill . . . . .	59,844	55,918	53,072	68,187	67,103
Plaice and Flounders . . . . .					
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .	110,306	120,291	113,735	131,273	131,173
Total . . . . .	1,330,394	1,332,760	1,454,175	1,623,346	1,762,494

SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—*continued.*

SCOTCH COASTS.						
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
QUANTITY.						
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Soles.
4,598	4,140	3,134	3,564	5,391	4,980	Turbot.
467,007	426,152	447,766	459,337	575,076	590,764	Cod.
722,785	684,783	812,414	1,001,349	990,198	866,314	Haddock.
3,656,117	4,424,591	4,338,926	4,077,466	3,960,281	2,965,965	Herrings.
3,471	2,901	2,435	1,725	4,241	4,767	Mackerel.
153,341	191,843	170,429	164,792	129,576	160,090	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
5,908	58,319	14,877	12,842	37,746	20,950	Sprats.
70,865	75,501	81,179	79,734	84,894	70,711	{ Brill.
						{ Plaice and Flounders.
353,046	339,788	322,615	306,241	359,336	317,131	{ Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
5,436,133	6,208,018	6,188,775	6,107,041	6,146,739	5,001,672	Total.
VALUE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Soles.
14,510	13,394	10,075	11,883	15,028	14,359	Turbot.
171,563	155,858	161,663	167,147	191,140	201,523	Cod.
394,277	387,447	372,175	409,606	420,485	435,159	Haddock.
756,136	806,317	770,511	918,923	673,687	707,555	Herrings.
1,615	2,244	1,330	1,099	2,431	2,553	Mackerel.
49,896	59,108	50,846	42,820	35,675	45,974	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
848	4,394	1,173	2,756	3,774	2,186	Sprats.
61,446	64,511	67,802	77,329	85,883	75,959	{ Brill.
						{ Plaice and Flounders.
145,262	133,323	130,446	132,428	143,691	142,486	{ Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
1,595,555	1,624,896	1,565,821	1,763,991	1,571,893	1,627,754	Total.

QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	IRISH COASTS.				
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	QUANTITY.				
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	3,605	4,496	4,530	3,928
Turbot . . . . .	—	1,223	1,728	1,404	1,240
Cod . . . . .	—	33,845	44,606	39,634	44,283
Haddock . . . . .	—	9,845	12,594	16,374	20,920
Herrings . . . . .	—	132,277	118,939	85,267	102,920
Mackerel . . . . .	—	321,451	444,701	501,943	308,581
Ling . . . . .	—	9,854	19,098	14,812	16,329
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	—	52,970	33,290	36,765	5,802
Brill . . . . .	—	113,821	123,931	108,163	117,391
Plaice . . . . .					
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .					
Total . . . . .	—	678,981	803,383	808,892	621,394
	VALUE.				
	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	11,514	16,551	16,606	15,546
Turbot . . . . .	—	4,243	5,428	4,561	3,972
Cod . . . . .	—	19,145	23,045	17,770	19,709
Haddock . . . . .	—	8,923	10,348	11,067	13,082
Herrings . . . . .	—	52,465	41,905	37,989	39,327
Mackerel . . . . .	—	129,084	156,164	218,672	149,617
Ling . . . . .	—	4,708	7,468	5,813	6,257
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	—	1,962	1,547	1,911	507
Brill . . . . .	—	48,132	54,749	55,200	53,863
Plaice . . . . .					
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .					
Total . . . . .	—	280,176	317,205	369,569	301,885



. SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—*Continued.*

IRISH COASTS.						
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
QUANTITY.						
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
3,859	2,719	2,513	1,847	1,890	2,702	Soles.
1,421	1,465	1,370	982	992	1,698	Turbot.
36,914	41,664	40,262	43,592	42,047	46,996	Cod.
25,570	22,104	28,468	30,857	31,574	28,178	Haddock.
98,289	105,606	98,960	171,277	244,328	211,418	Herrings.
321,847	467,560	507,077	338,798	582,772	422,574	Mackerel.
19,873	17,775	25,890	29,696	19,561	17,680	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
9,970	1,914	5,522	2,673	1,221	3,672	Sprats.
90,683	120,158	125,857	78,283	89,307	83,905	{ Brill. Plaice. Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
606,426	780,965	835,910	698,005	1,013,692	818,822	Total.
VALUE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
14,748	9,117	10,972	6,969	6,719	7,359	Soles.
4,411	5,210	5,345	3,185	3,356	5,428	Turbot.
17,237	18,873	18,517	18,859	18,415	18,464	Cod.
15,630	14,401	17,429	18,158	18,560	15,742	Haddock.
31,310	30,952	24,795	44,747	63,092	44,420	Herrings.
152,580	152,512	133,522	133,538	159,921	146,830	Mackerel.
7,674	7,603	9,459	11,364	7,492	6,843	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
969	212	867	332	153	347	Sprats.
46,113	51,638	46,995	37,793	41,499	38,511	{ Brill. Plaice. Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
270,662	280,518	267,894	274,945	319,207	283,944	Total.

QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and SHELL  
distinguishing the COAST on

	COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.				
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	QUANTITY.				
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - . . . . .	—	76,217	78,639	76,659	86,616
Turbot - . . . . .	—	61,688	61,642	58,837	63,130
Cod - . . . . .	—	748,795	849,674	851,950	918,971
Haddock - . . . . .	—	2,368,711	2,381,678	2,355,420	2,487,755
Herrings - . . . . .	—	4,602,630	5,760,702	5,397,190	4,849,001
Mackerel - . . . . .	—	649,847	779,283	1,012,311	678,802
Ling - . . . . .	—	176,362	248,229	280,781	289,969
Pilchards - . . . . .	—	154,316	107,974	60,994	98,915
Sprats - . . . . .	—	154,187	100,620	149,502	126,883
Brill - . . . . .	—	2,658,403	2,484,235	2,525,248	2,421,634
Plaice - . . . . .					
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish - . . . . .					
Total - . . . . .	—	11,651,156	12,852,685	12,768,892	12,021,676
	VALUE.				
	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - . . . . .	—	300,896	447,820	474,937	532,692
Turbot - . . . . .	—	192,520	206,741	212,915	230,198
Cod - . . . . .	—	389,457	393,132	425,776	456,625
Haddock - . . . . .	—	943,420	987,891	1,144,473	1,272,774
Herrings - . . . . .	—	1,089,321	1,227,707	1,340,901	1,466,562
Mackerel - . . . . .	—	378,850	386,040	612,518	512,753
Ling - . . . . .	—	100,927	122,259	124,855	127,615
Pilchards - . . . . .	—	40,371	32,865	17,721	25,461
Sprats - . . . . .	—	11,735	12,820	17,906	13,644
Brill - . . . . .	—	1,982,402	1,787,455	1,961,340	1,917,078
Plaice - . . . . .					
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish - . . . . .					
Total - . . . . .	—	5,519,908	5,604,739	6,333,432	6,555,397

FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED KINGDOM,  
which LANDED—*Continued.*

COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.						
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
QUANTITY.						
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
76,680	82,703	85,330	84,633	85,494	82,000	Soles.
68,649	73,842	86,349	82,477	86,502	76,256	Turbot.
881,467	869,806	924,572	998,852	1,104,009	1,178,470	Cod.
2,652,186	2,604,583	3,016,059	3,465,135	3,579,017	3,443,405	Haddock.
5,332,296	5,951,952	5,883,499	5,685,444	5,730,722	4,993,148	Herrings.
683,731	785,872	957,334	715,139	991,909	938,337	Mackerel.
277,930	313,064	300,837	308,606	256,860	281,259	Ling.
83,897	117,945	90,170	65,135	67,550	125,011	Pilchards.
51,740	103,383	66,208	106,550	135,667	86,166	Sprats.
						Brill.
						Plaice.
2,419,687	2,604,467	2,633,308	2,556,670	2,673,289	2,562,550	Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
12,528,263	13,567,617	14,048,657	14,068,641	14,711,109	13,766,602	Total.
VALUE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
514,201	549,155	551,822	571,294	551,879	565,550	Soles.
247,490	276,924	312,902	317,065	302,559	274,598	Turbot.
449,677	446,907	457,887	495,099	509,382	580,437	Cod.
1,373,093	1,449,067	1,503,848	1,615,162	1,656,663	1,868,987	Haddock.
1,222,326	1,239,796	1,226,901	1,380,829	1,117,156	1,281,841	Herrings.
462,852	457,272	487,960	439,559	457,504	495,859	Mackerel.
131,092	137,796	128,079	120,641	108,054	113,024	Ling.
26,278	30,169	16,700	17,144	17,366	24,562	Pilchards.
9,930	11,653	11,638	17,357	21,883	15,453	Sprats.
						Brill.
						Plaice.
2,057,983	2,143,975	2,117,938	2,193,875	2,315,344	2,200,365	Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
6,494,922	6,742,714	6,815,675	7,168,925	7,057,790	7,480,676	Total.

No. 70.—NUMBER of TEXTILE FACTORIES subject to the "FACTORIES and NUMBER of SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS

Years.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1870	2,215	1,384	1,461	908	5,968	37,850,663	4,124,065	532,291
1874	2,249	1,446	1,612	1,072	6,379	42,293,772	4,812,127	572,460
1878	2,028	1,493	1,612	1,056	6,189	44,420,515	5,043,899	636,015
1885	1,922	1,613	1,478	1,346	6,359	45,143,651	4,582,163	675,953
1890	1,762	1,703	1,390	1,325	6,180	45,725,815	4,485,401	722,406
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1870	189	184	178	6	597	2,176,454	320,235	59,083
1874	229	195	211	45	680	2,436,947	446,429	74,195
1878	225	209	188	53	675	2,029,177	645,432	66,769
1885	251	221	190	114	776	1,725,173	643,931	72,279
1890	220	227	184	116	747	1,713,899	699,836	71,471
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
1870	81	60	78	23	242	1,057,952	23,742	18,630
1874	104	62	55	14	235	1,062,388	25,580	21,056
1878	99	63	50	29	241	938,380	25,125	22,930
1885	101	81	62	86	330	963,031	30,875	25,472
1890	84	85	66	28	263	970,019	46,092	28,612
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
1870	2,485	1,628	1,717	977	6,807	41,085,069	4,468,042	610,004
1874	2,582	1,703	1,878	1,131	7,294	45,793,107	5,284,136	667,711
1878	2,352	1,765	1,850	1,138	7,105	47,388,072	5,714,456	725,714
1885	2,274	1,915	1,730	1,546	7,465	47,831,855	5,256,909	773,704
1890	2,066	2,015	1,640	1,469	7,190	48,409,783	5,231,329	822,489
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

WORKSHOPS" ACTS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the EMPLOYED therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS.
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 18 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
38,506	65,442	200,344	304,292	37,371	376,388	413,759	718,051	1870
56,131	66,517	205,846	328,494	57,436	397,092	454,528	788,022	1874
46,325	58,696	212,654	317,675	51,834	408,194	460,028	777,703	1878
36,900	67,450	233,954	338,804	39,191	436,329	475,520	813,824	1885
35,166	72,517	250,165	357,848	38,653	461,751	500,404	858,252	1890
89,728		254,283	344,011	—	—	511,053	855,064	1895
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1,075	9,583	23,647	34,305	2,168	90,741	92,909	127,214	1870
3,611	11,150	29,508	44,269	4,982	105,668	110,650	154,919	1874
3,248	8,188	25,911	37,347	5,146	93,720	98,866	136,213	1878
4,290	9,427	31,723	45,440	5,823	101,016	106,839	152,279	1885
2,915	10,532	32,939	46,386	3,862	104,343	108,205	154,591	1890
11,218		31,897	43,115	—	—	103,704	146,819	1895
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
539	6,287	13,110	19,936	1,185	40,844	42,029	61,965	1870
1,467	6,819	12,995	21,281	2,259	44,204	46,463	67,744	1874
1,613	5,102	12,462	19,177	2,419	40,034	42,453	61,630	1878
2,118	4,994	14,157	21,269	3,329	43,560	46,889	68,158	1885
2,477	5,647	15,724	23,848	3,426	44,514	47,940	71,788	1890
7,665		17,090	24,755	—	—	49,113	73,868	1895
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
40,120	81,312	237,101	358,533	40,724	507,973	548,697	907,230	1870
61,209	84,486	248,349	394,044	64,677	546,964	611,641	1,006,685	1874
51,186	71,986	251,027	374,199	59,309	541,948	601,847	975,546	1878
43,308	81,871	279,834	405,013	48,343	580,905	629,248	1,034,261	1885
40,558	88,696	298,828	428,082	45,941	610,608	656,549	1,064,031	1890
106,611		303,270	411,881	—	—	668,870	1,075,751	1895

# FACTORIES.

No. 71.—NUMBER of COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE FACTORIES in  
Power Looms, and PERSONS EMPLOYED

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other	Total	Spinning.	Doubling.	
COTTON FACTORIES.								
1870	1,108	663	583	150	2,493	33,085,221	3,723,537	440,676
1874	1,217	686	633	160	2,656	37,515,772	4,306,017	463,118
1878	1,169	705	597	153	2,674	39,527,920	4,678,770	514,911
1885	1,090	863	611	171	2,635	40,120,451	4,228,470	560,965
1890	935	900	438	175	2,598	40,511,034	3,902,885	615,714
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
1870	643	109	899	212	1,820	2,531,768	160,903	48,140
1874	617	86	901	197	1,800	3,105,569	158,312	57,090
1878	547	90	927	161	1,732	3,387,007	318,154	56,944
1885	521	109	900	388	1,918	3,054,144	230,941	57,960
1890	494	124	805	280	1,793	3,107,240	299,793	61,831
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
1870	237	253	123	17	630	1,321,144	310,508	64,654
1874	250	273	140	20	692	2,182,792	299,658	81,747
1878	226	298	127	42	693	2,006,820	450,114	87,393
1885	250	304	122	49	725	2,227,192	536,329	79,931
1890	276	295	126	56	753	2,402,922	600,328	67,801
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
1870	10	—	30	62	120	133,211	582	2,690
1874	20	3	30	60	125	101,134	946	1,437
1878	11	4	37	85	137	88,702	9,282	2,110
1885	11	1	46	50	108	93,766	2,222	1,981
1890	8	5	30	73	125	94,404	691	2,264
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1870	213	174	70	43	500	1,483,335	66,212	36,301
1874	181	181	67	20	449	1,478,900	81,335	41,980
1878	161	154	57	23	400	1,204,763	64,082	40,448
1885	135	176	47	30	388	1,155,217	65,160	47,641
1890	114	178	42	23	357	1,134,813	61,521	48,714
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEMP FACTORIES.								
1870	23	1	—	3	35	27,960	4,351	107
1874	40	1	—	11	61	17,280	5,252	22
1878	38	1	—	4	58	22,043	3,261	74
1885	74	3	—	26	107	38,526	7,900	779
1890	60	2	—	31	105	41,724	11,949	516
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

the UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 70, with the NUMBER of SPINDLES, therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS.
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
COTTON FACTORIES.								
23,142	38,209	117,046	178,397	20,139	251,551	271,690	450,087	1870
33,672	38,557	115,391	187,620	33,228	258,067	291,895	479,515	1874
28,663	34,730	122,079	185,472	33,260	264,171	297,431	482,903	1878
23,904	40,205	132,269	196,378	26,088	281,603	307,691	504,069	1885
22,701	43,561	141,925	208,187	25,432	295,176	320,608	528,795	1890
56,506		148,724	205,230	—	—	333,653	538,883	1895
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
3,325	13,770	40,048	63,143	2,310	59,677	61,987	125,130	1870
4,977	13,690	48,050	66,717	3,289	64,599	67,888	134,605	1874
5,194	11,258	47,828	64,280	4,216	65,848	70,064	134,344	1878
2,916	12,462	52,000	67,378	2,316	69,622	71,938	139,316	1885
2,767	13,188	54,115	70,070	2,167	76,492	78,659	148,729	1890
13,800		58,552	72,452	—	—	81,558	154,010	1895
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
8,663	9,481	24,950	43,094	9,643	56,820	66,463	109,557	1870
14,109	11,259	31,622	57,050	15,659	69,388	85,047	142,097	1874
10,112	9,944	29,057	49,713	11,428	69,784	81,212	130,925	1878
8,684	11,777	34,864	55,325	9,628	73,277	82,905	138,230	1885
8,251	12,614	38,386	59,251	9,621	79,452	89,073	148,324	1890
15,622		28,840	44,462	—	—	75,017	119,479	1895
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
225	427	1,254	1,906	161	1,749	1,910	3,816	1870
187	272	1,112	1,571	135	1,725	1,860	3,431	1874
158	316	1,689	2,163	147	2,769	2,916	5,079	1878
67	231	1,601	1,899	25	2,785	2,810	4,709	1885
84	324	1,814	2,222	50	2,231	2,281	4,503	1890
578		3,480	4,058	—	—	4,854	8,912	1895
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1,822	11,539	24,735	38,096	3,139	83,537	86,676	124,772	1870
3,689	10,775	23,467	37,931	5,376	85,152	90,528	128,459	1874
3,209	7,678	20,948	31,835	4,823	72,148	76,971	108,806	1878
3,589	7,371	22,016	32,976	5,336	73,525	78,861	111,837	1885
3,467	7,616	21,742	32,825	4,754	70,004	74,758	107,583	1890
10,253		23,287	33,540	—	—	75,362	108,902	1895
HEMP FACTORIES.								
3	533	906	1,442	—	1,708	1,708	3,150	1870
84	750	1,433	2,267	39	2,905	2,944	5,211	1874
225	626	1,473	2,324	123	2,333	2,456	4,780	1878
421	1,048	2,845	4,314	170	5,462	5,632	9,946	1885
283	1,365	2,906	4,644	186	5,742	5,928	10,572	1890
1,498		2,821	4,319	—	—	5,708	10,027	1895

FACTORIES.

NUMBER of COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE FACTORIES in the  
POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED therein,

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
JUTE FACTORIES.								
1870	10	8	42	3	63	109,000	6,156	4,330
1874	26	20	63	1	110	220,911	9,274	9,599
1878	26	39	50	2	117	212,676	7,492	11,288
1885	30	37	51	2	120	253,179	11,024	12,083
1890	25	37	51	3	116	268,165	11,874	14,107
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SILK FACTORIES.								
1870	227	390	43	36	696	940,143	190,298	12,378
1874	216	504	44	54	818	1,114,703	221,708	10,002
1878	184	408	51	63	706	842,538	176,401	12,546
1885	160	417	47	67	691	888,104	174,644	11,966
1890	143	370	45	65	623	846,575	182,778	11,464
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	257	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HAIR FACTORIES.								
1870	*	*	*	*	*37	†	†	†
1874	*	*	*	*	*27	106	8	53
1878	*	*	*	*	*36	†	†	†
1885	3	5	1	39	48	1,216	270	378
1890	2	5	1	34	42	1,987	510	352
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	61	43,287	5,605	1,728
1874	—	—	—	—	91	1,030	41,626	2,663
1878	—	—	—	—	83	†	†	†
1885	—	—	—	—	67	†	†	†
1890	—	—	—	—	54	†	†	†
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LACE FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	224	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	283	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	431	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	403	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COCOA-NUT FIBRE FACTORIES.								
1890	—	9	—	15	24	—	—	116
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* The description of Factory was not specified in the original Return.



# FACTORIES.

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UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 70, with the NUMBER of SPINDLES, in each of the undermentioned Years—*Continued.*

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS.
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 15 Years of Age.	From 15 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 15 Years of Age.	Of and above 15 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
JUTE FACTORIES.								
151	1,594	2,627	4,372	447	12,751	13,198	17,570	1870
1,418	5,570	6,444	11,532	1,375	24,513	26,388	37,920	1874
1,542	2,972	6,060	10,574	1,980	23,900	25,780	36,354	1878
2,000	3,116	7,834	12,950	2,321	26,403	28,724	41,674	1885
1,483	3,708	9,217	14,408	1,465	23,937	25,402	44,510	1890
4,104		9,243	13,347	—	—	23,743	42,090	1895
SILK FACTORIES.								
2,272	2,682	9,053	13,987	4,656	29,481	34,137	48,124	1870
2,324	2,381	8,466	13,171	4,547	27,841	32,388	45,559	1874
1,440	2,171	8,283	11,873	2,820	26,292	29,112	40,985	1878
1,243	2,186	9,081	13,110	1,952	27,438	29,385	42,005	1885
1,152	2,539	9,782	13,470	1,737	26,070	27,807	41,277	1890
2,903		8,816	11,419	—	—	24,469	35,882	1895
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
72	850	3,672	4,594	34	5,064	5,096	9,692	1870
180	1,025	4,421	5,579	106	6,293	6,401	11,980	1874
179	920	5,593	6,663	236	8,673	8,909	14,692	1878
123	1,257	6,923	8,206	201	11,127	11,328	19,536	1885
135	1,480	7,593	9,208	232	15,348	15,580	24,838	1890
1,551		8,220	9,771	—	—	24,427	34,198	1895
HAIR FACTORIES.								
3	162	530	745	1	1,598	1,594	2,339	1870
12	129	371	512	13	681	699	1,211	1874
18	138	534	690	14	1,027	1,041	1,731	1878
22	154	668	834	5	1,400	1,405	2,230	1885
21	203	651	1,075	4	1,504	1,508	2,583	1890
113		641	754	—	—	1,266	2,022	1895
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
4	578	2,077	2,760	12	1,852	1,864	4,623	1870
25	661	2,453	3,140	10	2,165	2,175	5,324	1874
62	355	1,892	2,309	45	2,084	2,123	4,438	1878
26	209	1,466	1,691	61	2,071	2,133	3,824	1885
15	201	1,263	1,519	52	2,370	2,422	3,941	1890
246		1,393	1,639	—	—	2,760	4,399	1895
LACE FACTORIES.								
438	1,407	4,153	5,998	182	2,190	2,372	8,370	1870
512	1,314	5,119	6,945	393	3,055	3,428	10,373	1874
363	678	6,012	6,283	307	2,619	3,026	10,209	1878
313	1,855	7,782	9,950	239	5,697	5,936	15,886	1885
172	1,640	8,006	9,820	187	6,923	7,110	16,930	1890
1,404		7,714	9,118	—	—	6,450	14,568	1895
COCOA-NUT FIBRE FACTORIES.								
37	210	1,146	1,383	6	360	363	1,746	1890
338		1,439	1,772	—	—	307	2,379	1895

† No Return.

## No. 72.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year *			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
ENGLAND AND WALES						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1883	13,215	242,010,811	408,929,023	650,945,834	812,401,758	235,909,383
1884	13,340	248,272,140	410,783,230	665,055,370	821,131,188	219,075,155
1885	13,512	252,184,766	424,905,396	677,180,162	822,160,044	218,748,094
1886	13,678	254,843,894	432,925,918	687,769,822	841,309,383	216,811,007
1887	13,825	268,966,572	438,687,831	702,554,403	847,774,955	229,052,478
1888	13,982	265,541,172	448,193,309	714,036,571	854,172,018	239,282,927
1889	14,034	268,225,357	455,848,441	723,573,798	883,263,574	252,479,121
1890	14,119	271,268,356	468,765,551	740,033,907	721,114,781	259,150,162
1891	14,166	278,537,557	480,580,949	759,118,506	740,535,822	268,826,597
1892	14,242	285,042,936	492,106,060	777,138,995	762,630,066	260,490,163
1893	14,440	289,651,180	511,029,458	800,680,677	766,334,215	245,114,243
1894	14,536	293,771,961	518,042,504	811,814,465	804,140,008	279,230,660
1895	14,651	297,517,901	527,377,380	825,195,880	816,921,056	289,324,042
1896	14,708	302,765,767	539,090,707	842,856,474	800,080,304	300,163,796
1897	14,818	343,806,353	552,604,000	896,411,043	808,060,071	315,876,406
SCOTLAND.						
1883	2,984	13,723,711	64,897,004	98,531,315	52,031,927	36,459,528
1884	2,990	34,101,961	66,558,326	100,654,087	54,305,074	35,526,921
1885	2,982	33,491,005	66,520,290	103,080,304	55,922,425	34,832,844
1886	3,022	33,839,750	70,755,607	104,595,357	65,362,092	34,660,380
1887	3,079	34,174,041	72,785,021	106,959,062	66,432,817	36,102,620
1888	3,097	40,020,891	74,000,228	114,120,119	68,413,349	38,091,080
1889	3,113	41,401,859	74,492,118	115,893,977	70,907,464	40,903,033
1890	3,162	44,622,559	75,517,038	120,139,597	75,215,984	39,672,307
1891	3,172	45,595,646	76,994,771	122,590,411	76,705,558	42,067,279
1892	3,188	46,310,228	82,306,237	128,716,165	79,157,412	44,814,736
1893	3,215	48,404,200	83,479,832	131,884,101	80,127,776	44,032,540
1894	3,328	56,112,141	84,205,918	134,418,059	89,736,531	46,583,958
1895	3,350	50,019,998	86,035,742	136,046,740	80,601,395	49,147,492
1896	3,391	59,861,617	87,971,372	146,932,989	93,603,550	51,591,500
1897	3,447	65,248,995	88,638,000	153,887,005	106,453,931	53,400,221

Note.—The paid-up capital of the Railway Companies has from time to time been nominally increased by the conversion and consolidation of stocks. Such increase has been chiefly in the capital of English and Scotch companies and has since 1890 amounted to 152,476,071*l*.

\* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

Gross Receipts.					Working Expendi- ture.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expendi- ture to Gross Receipts.	YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic.	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
25,104,881	32,873,417	4,414	2,543,240	60,521,538	31,819,248	28,702,290	53	1883
25,584,196	31,973,011	4,335	2,541,804	60,099,011	31,732,486	28,366,525	53	1884
25,382,695	31,317,711	4,208	2,620,499	59,320,905	31,474,849	27,846,056	53	1885
25,771,236	30,817,947	4,137	2,688,445	59,277,628	31,221,367	28,056,261	53	1886
26,076,764	31,692,729	4,179	2,733,432	60,502,925	31,764,204	28,738,721	53	1887
26,274,388	32,886,598	4,231	2,844,647	62,005,633	32,391,197	29,614,436	52	1888
27,774,284	34,917,533	4,467	2,984,152	65,675,969	34,402,969	31,273,000	52	1889
29,207,694	35,976,180	4,617	3,089,034	68,272,903	36,964,577	31,308,331	54	1890
29,906,508	36,764,995	4,710	3,164,879	69,836,382	38,764,123	31,088,054†	55	1891
30,357,743	36,282,591	4,679	3,212,024	69,852,358	39,250,277	30,602,081	56	1892
30,506,135	34,340,820	4,491	3,406,549	68,252,504	39,207,291	29,045,213	57	1893
31,024,900	36,867,298	4,671	4,041,969	71,934,167	40,662,660	31,271,507	57	1894
31,687,774	37,014,948	4,689	4,089,036	72,791,758	41,126,298	31,665,460	56	1895
33,247,758	38,958,869	4,909	4,378,329	76,584,956	43,152,669	33,432,287	56	1896
34,461,205	40,395,865	5,052	4,902,706	79,759,776	45,723,761	34,036,015	57	1897
SCOTLAND.								
2,885,177	4,530,869	2,512	269,447	7,685,493	3,974,796	3,710,697	52	1883
2,931,737	4,426,023	2,468	237,631	7,595,391	3,908,594	3,686,797	51	1884
2,880,380	4,305,404	2,403	247,553	7,433,337	3,702,215	3,671,122	51	1885
2,991,164	4,282,347	2,407	245,532	7,519,043	3,770,564	3,748,479	50	1886
2,990,264	4,368,500	2,390	251,903	7,610,667	3,773,617	3,837,060	50	1887
3,163,195	4,564,627	2,495	266,605	7,994,427	3,845,366	4,149,061	48	1888
3,244,599	4,738,041	2,576	275,210	8,307,850	4,039,890	4,267,960	49	1889
3,460,233	4,818,902	2,621	262,322	8,550,457	4,460,266	4,090,191	52	1890
3,528,326	5,002,597	2,689	283,700	8,814,623	4,634,017	4,180,606	53	1891
3,595,235	5,165,666	2,748	301,039	9,061,931	4,730,177	4,331,754	52	1892
3,607,149	5,194,856	2,738	328,713	9,130,718	4,712,935	4,417,783	52	1893
3,701,477	4,943,258	2,593	336,342	8,981,077	4,701,120	4,279,957	52	1894
3,832,319	5,453,737	2,772	356,230	9,642,286	4,864,615	4,777,671	50	1895
4,014,454	5,661,399	2,853	379,809	10,055,662	5,116,968	4,938,694	51	1896
4,196,872	5,846,802	2,914	395,283	10,438,957	5,384,639	5,054,318	52	1897

† Including 15,795£., special receipts.

TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
IRELAND.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1883	2,502	16,796,584	18,647,579	35,444,163	19,284,852	4,014,057
1884	2,525	16,609,645	19,144,356	35,754,001	19,555,598	3,825,810
1885	2,575	16,578,968	19,018,601	35,597,569	19,120,662	3,727,516
1886	2,632	16,518,438	19,460,637	35,979,075	18,720,265	3,645,257
1887	2,674	16,654,704	19,802,585	36,457,289	19,470,958	3,771,886
1888	2,733	16,467,383	20,071,890	36,539,273	19,912,897	3,774,482
1889	2,791	16,512,342	20,525,049	37,037,391	21,012,035	4,164,343
1890	2,792	16,179,238	21,119,284	37,298,522	21,413,281	4,296,958
1891	2,863	16,227,866	21,548,738	37,776,604	22,202,258	4,410,731
1892	2,895	16,338,012	22,164,248	38,502,260	22,647,010	4,321,459
1893	2,991	16,221,331	22,537,244	38,758,575	23,715,061	4,194,464
1894	3,044	16,202,582	22,952,249	39,154,831	24,536,387	4,637,015
1895	3,173	16,208,416	23,059,185	39,267,601	26,245,548	4,759,457
1896	3,178	16,446,519	23,269,353	39,715,872	26,565,270	4,712,707
1897	3,168	16,446,234	23,020,223	39,466,457	25,905,299	5,046,530
UNITED KINGDOM.						
1883	18,681	293,437,106	491,484,206	784,921,312	683,718,137	266,382,968
1884	18,864	298,983,446	502,480,921	801,464,367	694,991,860	259,827,886
1885	19,169	302,254,759	513,603,296	815,858,055	697,213,031	257,268,454
1886	19,332	305,202,082	523,142,172	828,344,254	725,584,390	254,626,643
1887	19,578	314,795,317	531,176,337	845,971,654	733,678,531	268,926,884
1888	19,812	322,338,446	542,357,517	864,695,963	742,499,164	281,748,439
1889	19,943	326,229,558	550,365,608	876,595,166	775,183,073	297,506,497
1890	20,073	332,070,153	565,401,873	897,472,026	817,744,046	303,119,427
1891	20,191	340,361,063	579,064,068	919,425,121	845,463,668	310,324,607
1892	20,325	347,700,876	596,656,444	944,357,320	864,435,388	309,626,378
1893	20,646	354,276,789	617,046,564	971,323,353	873,177,052	293,341,247
1894	20,908	360,086,684	625,300,671	985,387,355	911,412,926	324,457,633
1895	21,174	364,037,405	637,072,816	1,001,110,221	929,770,909	334,230,991
1896	21,277	380,073,903	649,401,432	1,029,475,335	980,339,433	356,468,009
1897	21,433	425,501,582	664,262,513	1,089,765,095	1,030,420,201	374,389,246

Notes.—The paid-up capital of the Railway Companies has from time to time been nominally increased by the conversion and consolidation of stocks. Such increase has been chiefly in the capital of English and Scotch Companies, and has since 1890 amounted to 152,476,071l.  
\* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—Continued.

Gross Receipts.					Working Expendi- ture.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expendi- ture to Gross Receipts.	YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic.	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.				
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
1,518,675	1,297,033	1,134	39,531	2,855,239	1,574,518	1,280,721	55	1883
1,514,517	1,271,558	1,108	42,166	2,828,241	1,576,117	1,252,124	56	1884
1,509,947	1,248,830	1,082	42,755	2,801,532	1,550,893	1,250,639	55	1885
1,482,538	1,270,145	1,046	42,599	2,795,282	1,526,316	1,268,966	55	1886
1,506,259	1,280,070	1,042	43,455	2,829,784	1,525,445	1,304,339	54	1887
1,546,507	1,304,555	1,043	43,543	2,894,605	1,525,544	1,369,061	53	1888
1,611,841	1,380,759	1,072	48,598	3,041,198	1,651,257	1,389,941	54	1889
1,651,038	1,425,300	1,102	48,999	3,125,337	1,763,713	1,361,624	56	1890
1,696,082	1,463,125	1,103	50,395	3,209,602	1,746,638	1,462,964	54	1891
1,709,838	1,418,241	1,081	49,672	3,177,751	1,737,511	1,440,240	55	1892
1,737,165	1,458,961	1,069	52,544	3,248,670	1,774,893	1,473,777	55	1893
1,769,111	1,568,522	1,096	57,954	3,395,587	1,844,533	1,551,054	54	1894
1,841,069	1,566,200	1,074	81,389	3,488,658	1,885,724	1,602,934	54	1895
1,858,653	1,555,067	1,074	64,784	3,478,504	1,922,787	1,555,717	55	1896
1,859,987	1,614,505	1,097	63,829	3,538,321	1,975,404	1,562,917	56	1897
UNITED KINGDOM.								
29,503,733	88,701,319	3,673	2,852,218	71,062,270	37,368,562	33,693,708	53	1883
30,030,450	37,670,592	3,606	2,821,601	70,522,643	37,217,197	33,305,446	53	1884
29,773,022	36,871,945	3,505	2,910,807	69,555,774	36,787,957	32,767,817	53	1885
30,244,938	36,370,439	3,446	2,976,576	69,591,953	36,518,247	33,073,706	52	1886
30,573,287	37,341,299	3,469	3,028,790	70,943,376	37,063,266	33,880,110	52	1887
30,984,090	38,755,780	3,520	3,154,795	72,894,665	37,762,107	35,132,558	52	1888
32,630,724	41,086,333	3,696	3,307,960	77,025,017	40,094,116	36,930,901	52	1889
34,327,965	42,220,382	3,813	3,400,355	79,948,702	43,188,556	36,760,146	54	1890
35,130,916	43,230,717	3,881	3,498,974	81,860,607	45,144,778	36,731,624†	55	1891
35,662,816	42,803,498	3,834	3,562,726	82,002,040	45,717,965	36,374,075	56	1892
35,849,449	40,994,637	3,722	3,787,806	80,631,892	45,695,119	34,936,773	57	1893
36,405,488	43,379,078	3,820	4,436,265	84,310,831	47,208,313	37,102,518	56	1894
37,361,162	44,034,885	3,844	4,526,655	85,922,702	47,876,637	38,046,065	56	1895
39,120,866	46,175,335	4,009	4,822,922	90,119,122	50,192,424	39,926,698	56	1896
40,518,064	47,857,172	4,123	5,361,818	93,737,054	53,083,804	40,653,250	57	1897

† Including 15,795£., special receipts.

No. 73.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS ended 30th June.	Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1883	532	5,770,179	2,175,966	7,946,145	220,257,083	1,729,621	1,398,953	330,668
1884	612	6,663,363	2,335,622	8,998,985	252,612,893	1,919,197	1,486,098	433,099
1885	656	7,151,886	2,530,230	9,682,116	283,320,756	2,094,276	1,601,270	493,000
1886	706	7,536,079	2,682,297	10,218,376	302,790,839	2,110,918	1,639,390	471,528
1887	722	7,775,590	2,884,463	10,660,053	330,359,845	2,260,747	1,739,463	521,284
1888	736	8,251,455	3,080,402	11,331,857	340,511,905	2,248,117	1,755,345	492,772
1889	758	*7,846,992	3,258,340	11,105,332	379,580,965	2,375,032	1,831,846	543,186
1890	753	7,758,791	3,235,550	10,994,341	418,399,936	2,573,535	1,932,444	641,091
1891	768	7,731,427	3,362,691	11,094,118	448,251,111	2,741,723	2,116,753	624,970
1892	750	7,609,513	3,479,426	11,088,939	463,137,946	2,841,325	2,300,223	541,102
1893	761	7,596,258	3,557,922	11,153,180	476,928,832	2,904,026	2,298,573	605,453
1894	772	7,469,282	3,716,912	11,186,194	501,494,739	2,960,198	2,336,860	623,338
1895	774	7,510,427	3,801,911	11,312,338	525,838,417	3,038,804	2,344,302	694,502
1896	792	7,329,648	3,830,460	11,160,108	585,048,162	3,322,964	2,493,882	829,082
1897†	812	7,289,689	4,108,246	11,397,935	595,634,734	3,340,843	2,543,443	797,400
IRELAND.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1883	70	816,919	105,789	922,708	15,741,432	153,075	117,936	35,139
1884	70	825,996	107,666	933,662	16,857,013	162,309	124,222	38,087
1885	85	927,234	122,366	1,049,600	19,943,445	178,072	132,134	45,938
1886	86	925,982	125,401	1,051,383	21,838,270	183,520	138,473	45,047
1887	87	950,278	133,601	1,083,879	23,875,734	190,791	142,422	48,369
1888	89	1,030,231	131,301	1,161,532	24,740,098	188,849	143,503	45,346
1889	110	1,047,077	151,676	1,198,753	27,432,147	208,221	157,089	51,132
1890	111	1,080,090	152,326	1,232,416	31,960,847	223,858	173,863	49,995
1891	111	1,073,687	152,301	1,225,988	34,943,466	235,812	178,917	56,895
1892	112	1,080,621	152,711	1,233,332	36,394,933	241,956	198,254	43,702
1893	113	1,091,487	174,421	1,265,908	39,265,517	257,631	191,391	66,240
1894	115	1,096,499	189,191	1,285,690	40,855,033	264,148	198,026	66,122
1895	114	1,111,915	209,991	1,321,906	41,910,824	270,004	201,009	68,995
1896	121	1,233,515	258,966	1,492,481	45,964,177	285,839	213,516	72,323
1897	121	1,290,530	255,901	1,546,521	53,116,913	320,887	225,425	95,462

\* The decrease in the amount of paid-up Share Capital is due to the transfer of old  
† The figures for England are materially reduced for 1897 in consequence of no return of traffic, receipts  
had recently been trans-

## EXPENSES of TRAMWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	YEARS ended 30th June.
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.					
SCOTLAND.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
69	613,402	447,534	1,060,936	59,722,656	329,277	235,471	93,806	1883
70	625,202	450,272	1,075,474	61,324,499	339,249	241,719	97,530	1884
70	624,564	461,306	1,085,870	61,438,106	341,090	242,175	98,915	1885
73	642,619	477,126	1,119,745	59,528,415	335,900	243,693	92,207	1886
77	650,082	513,366	1,163,448	62,282,844	350,786	260,517	90,269	1887
79	676,354	520,921	1,197,275	63,744,042	359,333	276,586	82,747	1888
81	717,299	535,579	1,252,878	70,583,156	396,971	277,746	119,225	1889
84	743,284	531,985	1,275,269	76,008,545	417,350	296,493	120,857	1890
84	746,280	529,911	1,276,191	82,426,901	452,151	335,259	116,892	1891
84	719,615	529,114	1,248,729	82,145,667	448,150	354,879	93,271	1892
86	714,565	574,696	1,289,261	82,096,160	444,438	347,482	96,956	1893
88	546,313	1,094,376	1,640,689	—	—	—	—	1894
93	549,520	936,757	1,477,277	94,011,220	424,882	333,179	91,703	1895
96	557,452	947,313	1,504,765	128,453,708	543,213	398,113	145,100	1896
98	486,169	1,352,075	1,838,244	139,818,022	573,863	429,576	144,287	1897
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
671	7,200,500	2,729,289	9,929,789	295,721,171	2,211,973	1,752,360	459,613	1883
752	8,114,561	2,893,560	11,008,121	330,794,405	2,420,755	1,852,039	568,716	1884
811	8,703,684	3,113,902	11,817,586	364,702,307	2,613,438	1,975,579	637,859	1885
865	9,104,680	3,284,824	12,389,504	384,157,524	2,630,338	2,021,556	608,782	1886
886	9,375,950	3,531,430	12,907,380	416,518,423	2,802,324	2,142,402	659,922	1887
904	9,958,040	3,732,624	13,690,664	428,996,045	2,796,299	2,175,434	620,865	1888
940	*9,611,368	3,945,595	13,556,963	477,596,268	2,980,224	2,206,681	713,543	1889
948	9,582,165	3,919,861	13,502,026	526,369,328	3,214,743	2,402,800	811,943	1890
963	9,551,394	4,044,903	13,596,297	565,621,478	3,429,686	2,630,929	798,757	1891
946	9,499,749	4,161,251	13,571,000	581,678,546	3,531,431	2,853,356	678,075	1892
960	9,401,310	4,307,039	13,708,349	598,289,509	3,606,095	2,837,446	768,649	1893
975	9,112,094	5,000,479	14,112,573	—	—	—	—	1894
982	9,162,862	4,948,659	14,111,521	631,760,461	3,733,690	2,878,490	855,200	1895
1,009	9,120,615	5,036,739	14,157,354	759,460,047	4,152,016	3,105,511	1,046,505	1896
1,031	9,060,388	5,716,312	14,782,700	788,569,669	4,235,593	3,198,444	1,037,149	1897

undertakings to new Companies, with reduced Capital and to re-arrangements of Capital, and working expenditure having been received in respect of the Birmingham Central Tramways, which ferred to a new Company.

No. 74.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of COAL and METALS Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	COAL.	METALS, produced from BRITISH ORES							TOTAL of COAL and METALS.	YEARS.
		Pig Iron.†	Fine Copper.	Metallic Lead.	White Tin.	Zinc.	Silver, from Lead.	Other Metals.		
QUANTITIES.										
1883	Tons. 163,737,327	Tons. 8,529,300	Tons. 2,620	Tons. 43,419	Tons. 9,307	Tons. 13,603	Ozs. 344,053	Tons. —	—	1883
1884	160,757,779	7,811,727	3,350	40,075	9,574	9,919	325,718	—	—	1884
1885	159,351,418	7,415,469	2,773	37,687	9,331	9,778	320,520	—	—	1885
1886	157,518,482	7,009,754	1,472	39,482	9,312	8,980	325,427	—	—	1886
1887	162,119,812	7,559,518	889	37,890	9,282	9,760	320,345	—	—	1887
1888	169,935,219	7,998,969	1,456	37,578	9,241	10,002	321,425	—	—	1888
1889	176,916,724	8,322,824	905	35,604	8,912	9,392	306,149	—	—	1889
1890	181,614,288	7,904,214	936	33,590	9,602	8,582	291,724	—	—	1890
1891	185,479,126	7,406,064	720	32,205	9,353	8,891	279,792	—	—	1891
1892	181,786,871	6,709,255	495	29,540	9,270	9,349	271,259	—	—	1892
1893	164,325,795	6,976,990	425	29,698	8,837	9,284	274,100	—	—	1893
1894	188,277,525	7,427,342	447	29,687	8,327	8,130	275,696	—	—	1894
1895	189,661,362	7,703,459	579	29,000	6,648	6,654	280,434	—	—	1895
1896	195,361,260	8,659,691	556	30,818	4,838	7,110	283,826	—	—	1896
1897	202,129,931	8,796,465	518½	26,543	4,453	7,019	249,157	17½	—	1897
ESTIMATED VALUE AT THE PLACE OF PRODUCTION.										
1883	£ 46,054,143	£ 22,176,180	£ 181,037	£ 560,103	£ 903,476	£ 218,328	£ 72,484	£ \$252	£ 70,166,033	1883
1884	43,446,183	18,943,437	202,591	452,847	809,740	152,835	68,791	—	64,076,424	1884
1885	41,139,408	17,302,761	135,415	433,400	833,803	146,100	64,938	\$14	60,055,839	1885
1886	38,145,930	15,888,775	65,507	522,050	944,470	141,135	63,051	—	55,771,518	1886
1887	39,092,830	17,764,866	42,850	486,886	1,048,633	156,850	59,564	*1,210	58,653,689	1887
1888	42,971,276	14,798,092	115,849	522,804	1,083,700	191,455	57,421	*42,000	59,782,597	1888
1889	56,175,426	20,390,918	49,948	464,342	860,342	192,145	54,453	*30,370	78,217,944	1889
1890	74,953,997	24,140,786	57,650	449,826	937,760	203,358	58,040	*1,240	100,802,657	1890
1891	74,099,816	19,440,918	40,708	400,687	881,139	212,495	52,534	*14,071	95,142,368	1891
1892	66,050,451	17,276,332	24,746	317,678	894,753	203,536	44,998	*10,627	84,823,121	1892
1893	55,909,403	15,893,445	20,522	292,402	785,741	167,770	40,687	\$8,691	73,024,066	1893
1894	62,730,179	17,082,887	19,482	284,624	604,500	131,029	33,313	\$14,811	80,900,825	1894
1895	57,231,213	18,461,387	27,263	308,734	446,780	101,695	34,908	\$18,520	76,633,500	1895
1896	57,190,147	20,697,262	28,180	350,940	307,678	123,249	36,365	\$5,035	78,738,947	1896
1897	59,740,099	21,161,283	27,096	332,340	291,336	126,823	28,614	\$7,185	81,714,686	1897

£                      OZS.  
\* Including 210, the value of 58 British Gold obtained in 1887.  
"    29,982,    "    8,745    "    "    1888.  
"    13,227,    "    3,890    "    "    1889.  
"    675.    "    206    "    "    1890.  
"    13,700,    "    4,017    "    "    1891.  
"    19,511,    "    2,835    "    "    1892.

OZS.  
§ The value of 66 of British Gold obtained in 1883.  
"    3½    "    "    1885.  
"    2,309    "    "    1893.  
"    4,235    "    "    1894.  
"    6,600    "    "    1895.  
"    1,352½    "    "    1896.  
"    2,032    "    "    1897.

† Including Pig Iron produced from Foreign ores.  
‡ Exclusive of the value of Nickel produced.                      || Nickel.



No. 75.—NUMBER and TOTAL AMOUNT of NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES ACT, 1862."

Years.	With Nominal Capital.				Without Nominal Capital.		Total Number of Companies.	Total Nominal Share Capital.
	New Limited.	New Unlimited.	Old Limited.	Old Unlimited.	Limited by Guarantee.	Mutual, &c.		
1883 -	1,634	2	26	6	60	38	1,766	£ 167,680,187
1884 -	1,446	2	23	2	52	16	1,541	138,491,428
1885 -	1,389	3	16	2	50	22	1,482	119,222,961
1886 -	1,791	7	18	1	64	10	1,891	145,850,702
1887 -	1,952	—	37	—	52	9	2,500	170,172,674
1888 -	2,443	4	34	2	50	7	2,550	353,781,594
1889 -	2,661	—	65	—	46	15	2,788	241,277,468
1890 -	2,711	7	10	—	56	5	2,789	238,759,472
1891 -	2,597	—	10	—	72	7	2,686	134,261,673
1892 -	2,506	3	9	1	82	7	2,607	103,406,831
1893 -	2,515	2	13	—	78	9	2,617	96,654,161
1894 -	2,885	2	2	1	74	6	2,970	118,481,570
1895 -	3,805	—	9	—	70	8	3,892	231,368,077
1896 -	4,658	2	6	2	59	8	4,735	309,582,947
1897 -	5,150	2	7	1	64	5	5,229	*288,639,245

\* Exclusive of increases of capital after registration.

No. 76.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS at the under-mentioned DATES.

Date.	Registered in London and the Stannaries.†		Registered in Edinburgh.		Registered in Dublin.		Total.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
April 1884 -	7,589	£ 427,594,349	728	£ 36,430,875	375	£ 11,517,070	8,692	£ 475,551,294
April 1885 -	8,119	442,090,549	805	39,815,676	420	12,994,637	9,344	494,909,862
April 1886 -	8,159	471,716,077	838	43,544,114	474	14,377,493	9,471	529,637,684
April 1887 -	9,091	528,671,858	895	46,948,125	508	15,888,709	10,494	591,508,692
April 1888 -	9,507	544,447,145	948	50,255,054	546	16,728,172	11,001	611,430,371
April 1889 -	10,375	604,239,039	1,007	50,387,974	586	17,243,171	11,968	671,870,184
April 1890 -	11,608	705,669,347	1,102	52,182,679	613	17,287,527	13,323	775,139,553
April 1891 -	13,032	813,445,671	1,192	58,546,874	649	19,511,567	14,873	891,504,112
April 1892 -	14,198	905,145,756	1,279	62,118,501	696	22,019,377	16,173	989,283,634
April 1893 -	15,431	925,025,647	1,882	65,687,129	742	22,406,574	17,555	1,013,119,359
April 1894 -	16,104	942,680,164	1,481	68,068,555	776	24,272,116	18,361	1,035,020,835
April 1895 -	16,968	962,141,029	1,619	75,113,251	823	25,479,541	19,430	1,062,733,821
April 1896 -	18,524	1,035,551,743	1,804	82,505,862	825	27,841,065	21,153	1,145,902,668
April 1897 -	20,720	1,160,251,535	2,032	93,393,989	976	31,396,497	23,728	1,285,042,021

† The Stannaries Court was abolished on the 1st April 1897.

No. 77.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD, SILVER, and BRONZE MONEYS ISSUED from the ROYAL MINT, LONDON, and of LIGHT GOLD COIN and WORN SILVER COIN sent in for RE-COINAGE.

Years.	Gold			Silver.		Bronze Monies Issued.
	Issued.	Light Coin withdrawn from Circulation.		Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn and Defaced Coin withdrawn from Circulation	
		Received for Exchange at Nominal Value (under Pro- visions of Coinage Acts, 1880 and 1891).	Purchased at Bullion Value.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1863	1,408,700	—	2,445,068	1,220,848	383,415	40,720
1864	2,324,000	—	973,437	681,863	207,938	65,335
1865	2,973,500	—	1,240,918	624,523	224,238	56,840
1866	—	—	—	430,708	185,116	42,010
1867	2,908,700	—	2,301,200	600,708	354,860	57,680
1868	2,033,000	—	1,668,472	799,646	235,712	41,345
1869	7,500,700	—	603,531	2,178,888	232,163	66,060
1870	7,080,200	*2,275,000	973,437	1,694,688	296,982	90,285
1871	6,728,600	*142,477	292,681	1,000,548	208,578	80,635
1872	13,907,800	16,300,000	1,168,125	840,932	227,434	58,550
1873	0,206,300	6,300,000	—	1,008,071	294,323	46,664
1874	5,073,100	3,000,000	—	942,860	390,948	25,486
1875	3,510,636	2,400,000	—	1,196,168	444,701	40,006
1876	4,806,800	2,400,000	194,688	1,235,161	226,167	122,306
1877	1,778,437	2,740,300	—	682,000	479,208	107,230

\* The coins exchanged during these two years were pre-Victorian, and all exchanged subsequently belonged to the present reign.

No. 78.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD MONEYS ISSUED from, and of LIGHT GOLD received for RE-COINAGE at, the BRANCHES of the ROYAL MINT at SYDNEY and MELBOURNE.

Years.	Gold Moneys Issued.	Light Gold Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	
		Received for Exchange at Nominal Value (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1889).	Purchased at Bullion Value.†
	£	£	£
1883	3,268,000	—	75,674
1884	4,561,000	—	75,180
1885	4,458,000	—	60,283
1886	4,628,500	—	40,312
1887	4,950,800	—	512
1888	5,017,000	—	99,013
1889	6,026,000	—	135,034
1890	5,281,500	* 45,671	31,365
1891	5,422,600	—	18,861
1892	6,325,700	—	1,397
1893	6,587,800	—	788
1894	7,233,900	—	67,309
1895	6,923,900	—	1,197
1896	7,110,400	—	1,732
1897	7,662,000	—	868

\* The loss incurred in connection with this exchange was borne by the Royal Mint in London. The coins were exclusively pre-Victorian. No provisions exist for *exchanging* coins of the present reign at branch mints.  
† These returns, to 1889 inclusive, refer to the Sydney Mint only, as until that date no record was kept at Melbourne of the small amounts withdrawn from circulation.

No. 79.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH GOLD and SILVER COIN. —UNITED KINGDOM.

Years.	British Gold Coin.				British Silver Coin.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£
1883	851,365	854,279	3,354,263	3,326,791	515,972	1,519,475	119,392	417,784
1884	558,988	1,447,700	2,172,409	5,643,496	237,745	972,370	61,385	267,144
1885	1,800,561	1,742,130	7,007,580	6,782,085	290,178	1,223,652	70,158	336,502
1886	1,504,192	1,735,506	5,800,515	6,754,374	436,797	604,701	116,565	166,276
1887	1,138,136	609,210	4,430,706	2,374,528	454,039	1,088,764	123,142	299,734
1888	1,831,849	2,624,808	7,146,226	10,215,123	390,051	1,375,432	106,568	378,288
1889	1,673,792	2,669,147	6,511,295	10,389,000	575,356	1,923,228	147,635	528,581
1890	2,373,799	2,120,528	9,242,787	8,256,129	320,360	1,843,885	84,186	506,096
1891	3,942,320	2,997,604	15,348,919	11,674,454	373,933	1,342,927	100,888	300,408
1892	2,088,092	1,659,548	8,128,368	6,467,076	607,465	724,204	162,528	190,084
1893	2,415,346	1,841,582	9,405,544	7,168,665	657,924	1,290,830	173,916	354,880
1894	2,119,423	690,238	8,259,775	2,715,468	755,335	1,012,463	200,944	277,850
1895	2,295,368	3,281,392	8,936,391	12,778,259	625,516	1,485,335	165,216	408,231
1896	1,762,000	1,262,926	6,867,592	4,921,816	438,228	1,501,013	119,649	412,624
1897	3,517,949	1,888,459	13,708,376	7,356,901	491,632	1,030,462	136,722	283,651

No. 80. —TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, and PAID to, DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and of the AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. §	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM. §	YEARS.
1883 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	£ 13,418,994 10,872,570 88,872,618	£ 330,516 267,548 844,134	£ 780,648 660,052 2,062,056	£ 14,531,158 11,800,171 41,703,808	1883. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1884 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	14,381,866 11,568,017 41,846,967	360,598 291,291 908,489	853,546 681,255 2,234,347	15,535,522 12,530,563 44,773,773	1884. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1885 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	14,814,016 12,171,027 44,280,875	308,159 290,807 989,791	945,733 731,908 2,438,172	16,126,807 13,202,742 47,697,838	1885. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1886 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	15,403,426 12,638,813 47,116,468	384,985 299,962 1,064,774	1,018,081 753,178 2,703,075	16,866,442 13,689,943 60,874,337	1886. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1887 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	16,305,094 13,624,074 49,898,408	414,104 326,253 1,142,625	1,069,908 829,951 2,938,032	17,780,000 14,680,278 58,974,006	1887. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1888 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	16,743,829 14,572,033 54,070,204	450,067 340,214 1,252,408	1,191,178 890,488 3,233,722	20,236,064 15,802,735 58,556,304	1888. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1889 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	19,672,041 15,494,552 58,147,893	500,807 375,800 1,377,203	1,184,845 943,546 3,475,021	21,257,493 16,514,267 62,999,620	1889. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1890 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	20,780,803 16,406,202 62,421,904	558,307 436,429 1,499,064	1,215,037 977,229 3,713,729	22,544,047 17,908,800 67,634,807	1890. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1891 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	21,170,281 17,574,047 66,018,228	560,964 445,242 1,014,806	1,261,806 1,000,506 3,974,968	22,993,050 19,019,555 71,608,002	1891. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1892 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	22,663,856 18,708,013 69,873,571	636,287 481,227 1,768,888	1,302,661 1,066,077 4,210,642	24,591,294 20,346,217 75,863,079	1892. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1893 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	24,362,782 19,940,008 74,277,260	741,479 530,120 1,980,225	1,414,867 1,255,353 4,340,156	26,509,128 21,764,566 89,597,641	1893. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1894 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	26,002,063 21,019,841 81,960,372	988,234 638,445 2,330,014	1,864,166 1,228,041 4,975,680	32,465,352 23,780,927 89,266,066	1894. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1895 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	31,371,405 23,611,750 89,420,027	1,236,872 721,680 2,844,706	1,993,428 1,364,895 5,604,242	34,301,205 25,698,296 97,868,075	1895. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1896 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	35,177,703 26,006,662 96,681,078	1,420,754 851,675 3,418,785	2,120,537 1,671,001 5,153,778	38,713,994 28,489,328 108,098,641	1896. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -
1897 - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -	84,772,070 29,047,895 105,255,253	1,477,123 954,982 3,935,926	2,173,047 1,622,118 6,705,607	38,423,140 30,624,995 115,806,786	1897. - { RECEIVED* - PAID† - { DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ -

\* Including interest credited to depositors and dividends on Stock held for depositors; deposits for immediate investment in Stock and for purchase of Annuities and Insurances; sums credited in respect of Stock sold for depositors; and since 1884 in respect of payments made by Annuity and Insurance contributors.

† Including withdrawals for investment in Stock and for purchase of Annuities and Insurances; withdrawals consequent on the sale of Stock and in respect of payments to Annuity and Insurance contributors and their representatives.

§ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

§ Including Islands in the British Seas.

No. 81.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	
	£	£	£	£	£		
1883	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,006,554 101,828 28,047 7,471,902 34,441,787	188,108 28,047 200,834 1,103,201	2,306,104 187,502 2,227,378 7,650,580	420,214 53,437 482,516 2,062,549	6,502,038 1,171,214 19,388,710 44,067,123	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS
1884	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,073,002 914,147 7,404,528 34,026,098	197,201 28,793 242,231 1,087,054	2,380,907 197,068 2,228,108 7,709,471	451,561 53,601 468,447 2,119,264	10,008,541 1,198,697 10,343,374 46,840,887	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS
1885	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,870,388 930,303 7,472,592 35,202,207	200,477 28,772 215,820 1,100,483	2,320,493 204,792 2,259,924 7,974,832	406,399 52,677 558,963 2,018,387	9,806,707 1,216,004 10,507,280 46,365,909	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS
1886	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	7,041,721 930,996 7,712,729 35,581,195	187,651 24,748 361,362 951,090	2,397,689 215,458 2,256,758 8,331,221	401,422 51,854 441,274 2,029,889	10,028,083 1,281,556 10,772,153 46,843,995	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS
1887	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,871,897 940,142 7,756,255 35,595,880	122,814 24,308 183,641 915,171	2,472,590 224,576 2,340,083 8,088,354	460,350 52,242 428,673 2,062,908	9,870,561 1,250,268 10,708,602 47,292,222	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS
1888	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,085,941 944,455 8,227,504 34,308,019	117,983 23,713 100,554 590,263	2,684,183 236,258 2,440,084 9,008,741	408,250 52,432 476,425 2,047,065	9,786,807 1,256,738 11,910,679 46,801,688	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS
1889	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,359,567 823,470 8,765,323 32,616,323	112,453 21,781 151,671 872,926	2,678,340 221,705 2,506,041 9,372,746	407,581 48,249 437,080 2,065,826	9,557,981 1,114,705 11,940,504 45,127,820	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS
1890	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,234,090 768,333 8,037,201 31,232,451	124,355 20,976 105,502 852,455	2,824,391 227,242 2,870,407 9,653,971	390,905 48,174 468,290 2,011,075	9,564,407 1,084,725 12,126,400 43,650,562	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS
1891	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	5,916,495 709,695 7,094,740 30,314,841	122,654 20,706 144,537 851,538	2,852,427 232,959 2,708,929 9,890,447	381,894 40,005 451,400 1,088,970	9,253,470 1,061,236 11,080,693 42,675,595	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS
1892	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	5,830,198 741,122 7,238,548 20,547,280	107,614 20,536 145,480 834,002	2,830,069 237,920 2,870,679 10,013,953	372,727 47,191 422,783 1,086,114	9,141,200 1,040,778 10,678,094 42,385,449	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS

† Including sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors.

‡ Including credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.

§ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.

¶ Including Channel Islands.

\* Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year---(Continued).

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.†	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.‡	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
	£	£	£	£	£	
1893 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	5,677,539 730,752 6,819,096 29,136,475	91,639 19,100 203,111 741,630	2,973,494 249,086 2,761,860 10,478,773	355,457 45,703 500,552 1,886,722	9,098,129 1,044,641 10,284,619 42,243,600	1893 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1894 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	6,351,965 726,731 6,827,435 29,387,736	87,895 17,160 147,503 690,182	3,473,213 263,469 2,824,964 11,390,491	441,376 46,534 377,137 1,997,495	10,354,449 1,053,894 10,177,039 43,474,904	1894 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1895 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	6,531,154 735,808 6,676,659 29,978,039	77,249 15,858 145,214 647,075	4,016,439 294,548 3,101,308 12,600,170	457,748 48,619 416,465 2,087,397	11,082,590 1,094,833 10,339,646 45,312,681	1895 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1896 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	6,848,889 736,656 7,640,072 29,923,512	83,546 15,718 97,577 648,762	4,623,017 324,025 3,601,013 13,946,199	468,677 50,657 425,517 2,181,214	12,024,129 1,127,056 11,764,179 46,699,687	1896 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1897 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	6,862,737 748,778 6,840,228 30,694,799	81,984 15,840 93,957 652,629	4,608,836 347,452 4,037,215 14,865,272	461,999 52,640 443,766 2,252,097	12,015,556 1,164,710 11,415,156 48,464,797	1897 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED‡ PAID§ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶

NOTE.—The amount due to Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—  
1883 : : : 2,902,768 142,516 213,090 38,832 3,297,206 : : : 1883  
1897 : : : 2,375,311 77,204 498,836 68,583 3,019,934 : : : 1897

† Including sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors.  
‡ Including credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.  
§ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.  
¶ Including Channel Islands.  
¶ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

No. 82.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

Years ended 20th November.	Amounts transferred				Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks.	
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.		To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.		In Cash. In Govern- ment Stock.	
	In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.	In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1883	9,553	235	87,620	220	78,067	—
1884	12,745	110	56,972	476	44,227	366
1885	10,717	234	38,013	1,045	27,296	811
1886	14,280	329	265,325	10,573	251,045	10,244
1887	12,738	927	42,594	2,630	29,856	1,703
1888	13,940	1,112	998,695	22,360	984,755	21,248
1889	11,776	696	903,834	16,316	892,058	15,620
1890	8,352	335	638,334	9,326	629,982	8,991
1891	9,352	438	359,479	31,242	390,127	30,804
1892	11,696	124	378,352	12,335	396,656	12,211
1893	11,331	549	264,107	9,007	253,276	8,467
1894	10,245	776	295,071	22,993	284,809	22,217
1895	12,054	893	317,545	22,207	304,591	21,374
1896	15,551	599	1,063,463	109,746	1,047,915	109,147
1897	15,537	467	142,625	3,083	127,088	2,596

No. 83.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK bought and sold on behalf of DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in each of the years 1883 to 1897; and of such Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of each year.

Years.	Stock bought.	Stock s. ld.	Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year.
	£	£	£
1883 . . . . .	618,757	242,491	1,519,982
1884 . . . . .	753,089	356,746	1,916,325
1885 . . . . .	869,586	333,659	2,452,252
1886 . . . . .	842,302	397,613	2,896,941
1887 . . . . .	917,477	469,312	3,345,106
1888 . . . . .	1,026,242	585,737	3,785,611
1889 . . . . .	1,021,521	631,498	*4,175,634
1890 . . . . .	1,132,128	632,667	†4,680,167
1891 . . . . .	1,062,301	654,703	5,087,765
1892 . . . . .	1,270,880	759,626	5,599,019
1893 . . . . .	1,553,543	788,068	6,364,494
1894 . . . . .	1,666,893	1,003,191	7,028,196
1895 . . . . .	1,117,046	1,195,293	6,949,949
1896 . . . . .	1,078,187	1,136,245	6,891,891
1897 . . . . .	968,852	827,179	7,033,564

\* Including 392,274*l.* of the redemption money placed to the credit of depositors under the National Debt Redemption Act of 1889, 52 Vict. cap. 4.

† Of the Redemption money mentioned in the first Note, 248,532*l.* was paid for the purchase of 253,604*l.* of Stock, and 53,742*l.* was paid out.

No. 84.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND.*	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*
	£	£	£	£	£
1883	311,384	1,714	41,277	499	354,874
1884	420,560	2,012	53,655	1,586	477,813
1885	572,068	3,016	70,934	4,338	650,356
1886	692,918	4,080	104,510	8,620	810,128
1887	808,186	4,090	116,965	13,884	943,125
1888	888,612	4,329	131,108	16,306	1,040,355
1889	1,002,447	4,840	147,793	20,168	1,175,248
1890	1,115,879	4,894	134,387	24,909	1,280,069
1891	1,121,279	5,637	126,924	28,398	1,282,238
1892	1,130,561	5,842	114,358	31,130	1,281,891
1893	1,159,943	5,631	124,677	32,281	1,322,532
1894	1,173,483	5,614	139,621	31,897	1,350,615
1895	1,096,408	4,652	137,641	27,488	1,266,189
1896	927,419	4,410	126,697	23,722	1,082,248
1897	912,467	4,430	118,866	22,264	1,058,027

\* Including Channel Islands.

No. 85.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN IN POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS on 31st December IN EACH YEAR.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1883 . . . .	2,768,418	106,040	116,208	114,976	3,105,642
1884 . . . .	2,970,889	115,290	122,573	124,973	3,333,675
1885 . . . .	3,150,863	121,838	127,172	135,777	3,535,650
1886 . . . .	3,321,567	130,788	131,873	147,193	3,731,421
1887 . . . .	3,513,488	139,744	139,681	158,848	3,951,761
1888 . . . .	3,750,048	150,286	148,288	172,305	4,220,927
1889 . . . .	3,999,273	163,256	159,920	185,360	4,507,809
1890 . . . .	4,456,086		172,438	198,790	4,827,314
1891 . . . .	4,723,929		182,390	212,076	5,118,395
1892 . . . .	5,027,431		199,062	225,823	5,452,316
1893 . . . .	5,292,178		220,117	235,944	5,748,239
1894 . . . .	5,610,032		238,861	259,870	6,108,763
1895 . . . .	5,912,496		260,602	280,499	6,453,597
1896 . . . .	6,276,493		283,566	301,976	6,862,035
1897 . . . .	6,612,639		304,636	322,480	7,239,761

\* Including Islands in the British Seas.

No. 86.- -NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN IN TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on 20th November IN EACH YEAR.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1883 . . . .	1,171,191	32,138	310,961	51,894	1,566,184
1884 . . . .	1,181,880	31,628	316,311	52,655	1,582,474
1885 . . . .	1,190,502	31,786	320,473	50,236	1,592,997
1886 . . . .	1,187,726	27,389	325,914	49,775	1,590,804
1887 . . . .	1,193,563	25,941	335,112	49,094	1,604,610
1888 . . . .	1,158,739	25,439	346,126	49,242	1,579,546
1889 . . . .	1,116,569	24,891	359,679	50,455	1,551,594
1890 . . . .	1,089,099	24,120	372,920	49,643	1,535,782
1891 . . . .	1,065,186	23,880	381,940	49,276	1,510,282
1892 . . . .	1,041,544	23,480	387,891	49,005	1,501,920
1893 . . . .	1,027,132	21,447	376,062	46,505	1,471,146
1894 . . . .	1,018,071	20,175	385,190	47,510	1,470,946
1895 . . . .	1,013,841	18,791	435,474	48,123	1,516,229
1896 . . . .	998,256	18,542	430,194	48,911	1,495,903
1897 . . . .	1,008,388	18,416	450,895	49,518	1,527,217

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1883 . . . .	25,767	1,170	3,422	506	30,874
1897 . . . .	21,977	605	6,847	639	29,768

\* Including Channel Islands.



No. 87.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS of STOCKS of the PUBLIC FUNDS on the BOOKS of the BANKS of ENGLAND and IRELAND, the QUARTERLY DIVIDENDS on which are, at the request of the PROPRIETORS, received, invested, and added to the CAPITAL by the RESPECTIVE BANKS; and AMOUNT of each CLASS of STOCK belonging to such PROPRIETORS at the date when the first DIVIDENDS were payable in each of the Years 1891 to 1898.

	Date when first Dividend was Payable.	1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
		Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.
BANK OF ENGLAND :—																	
Consols (2½ per cent.) -	5th Jan.	964	217,227	2,120	436,099	3,177	647,859	4,202	874,051	4,942	973,982	5,093	1,040,430	5,120	1,024,096	5,136	1,017,892
2½ per cent. Annuities -	"	—	—	94	18,491	180	39,469	269	55,574	345	69,818	389	75,086	473	91,057	526	103,123
Local Loans (3 per cent.) -	"	—	—	38	9,667	73	17,147	100	26,508	103	27,877	120	30,184	123	31,916	131	33,504
India, 3½ per cent. -	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	14,413	104	28,319
" 3 per cent. -	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	201	63	11,118	138	28,928
" 2½ per cent. -	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	420	25	3,917
Metropolitan, 3½ per cent. -	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	520	7	2,081	12	3,467
" 3 per cent. -	1st Feb.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2,827	14	6,558	20	8,167
" 2½ per cent. -	1st Mar.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,130	24	7,363	28	8,139
BANK OF IRELAND :—																	
Consols (2½ per cent.) -	5th Jan.	55	14,324	111	25,219	170	35,329	263	50,573	296	54,876	280	52,597	290	50,885	325	50,778
2½ per cent. Annuities -	"	—	—	2	117	3	414	3	382	3	392	5	669	5	471	5	482
India, 3½ per cent. -	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,009
" 3 per cent. -	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1,132

**No. 88.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES of BUILDING SOCIETIES (Incorporated  
LIABILITIES and ASSETS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and**

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES</b>							
Number of Societies making Returns	1 111	1,300	1,528	1,607	1,838	1,953	1,902
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	21,813,096	25,402,908	29,331,245	31,066,887	32,235,452	33,479,246	33,929,716
To Depositors and other Creditors	14,079,762	14,691,700	16,351,611	16,253,437	15,665,162	15,385,503	15,272,075
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	1,067,520	1,240,682	1,510,589	1,617,998	1,582,213	1,601,617	1,675,420
Total	36,960,388	41,250,840	47,193,446	48,938,322	49,482,827	50,556,366	50,877,211
<b>SCOTLAND</b>							
Number of Societies making Returns	47	48	46	46	46	48	40
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	810,030	914,158	782,392	601,470	699,853	695,974	725,792
To Depositors and other Creditors	408,740	471,812	288,511	303,924	278,120	267,921	242,540
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	47,128	44,396	49,852	19,411	40,262	37,062	37,662
Total	1,355,916	1,430,365	1,060,755	924,805	1,018,235	1,000,957	1,005,953
<b>IRELAND</b>							
Number of Societies making Returns	20	28	32	36	35	40	41
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	596,345	616,000	683,926	680,682	672,586	704,130	699,970
To Depositors and other Creditors	469,703	417,504	433,056	441,077	416,065	377,874	322,430
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	18,476	17,322	44,672	10,590	24,276	44,543	34,402
Total	1,083,614	1,049,835	1,161,654	1,138,258	1,112,926	1,126,547	1,056,811
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>							
Number of Societies making Returns	1,167	1,376	1,606	1,779	1,919	2,041	2,079
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	23,218,470	26,962,075	30,747,563	32,414,089	33,604,870	34,879,350	35,355,389
To Depositors and other Creditors	15,048,394	15,491,914	17,033,178	16,908,438	16,343,347	16,031,398	15,837,063
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	1 123,130	1,307,740	1,905,113	1,648,000	1,646,771	1,773,262	1,747,424
Total	39,389,993	43,730,840	49,405,854	51,001,383	51,600,989	52,683,900	52,939,875

**NOTE.**—For the years 1880 to 1894 the figures in the Table are taken from returns compiled by the Registrar of Friendly Societies, from the last accounts of the Building Societies received prior to the Order of the House of Commons in each year for the Return. For the years 1895 and 1896 the figures are taken from the Returns presented to the House of Commons pursuant to Section 27 of the Building Societies Act, 1894.

under the BUILDING SOCIETIES ACTS of 1874 and 1875), which made RETURNS of their and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

1887.	1888.	1890.†	1891.	1893.†	1894.	1895.	1896.	
. . . . . ENGLAND AND WALES.								
2,109	2,157	2,333	2,262	2,158	2,213	2,181	2,350	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
34,902,341	34,705,963	34,031,541	33,345,012	29,710,729	29,083,343	28,621,513	30,202,881	On Shares.
15,103,899	14,734,511	14,089,499	14,551,531	11,145,152	10,448,329	10,212,602	10,933,267	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
1,727,759	1,778,340	1,861,325	1,816,459	1,827,390	1,869,961	1,762,875	1,808,755	For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
51,733,999	51,218,823	50,582,365	49,713,002	42,683,271	41,401,633	40,597,050	42,944,903	Total.
. . . . . SCOTLAND.								
45	45	43	61	89	123	136	159	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities
725,580	729,970	713,224	737,256	745,637	809,870	812,312	1,158,665	On Shares.
221,313	242,198	228,939	208,704	220,788	194,274	128,767	203,952	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
58,743	40,163	26,703	30,295	38,627	34,015	51,629	75,036	For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
1,005,636	1,012,331	968,866	976,255	1,005,052	1,038,168	992,708	1,437,653	Total.
. . . . . IRELAND.								
43	44	46	59	50	54	56	55	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
685,594	680,816	552,034	647,098	576,730	476,869	597,284	515,308	On Shares.
281,196	248,314	146,811	151,279	124,641	42,151	117,910	40,038	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
53,790	33,209	32,804	50,457	31,837	5,293	45,551	36,672	For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
1,020,580	962,429	731,049	849,434	733,208	524,313	760,745	592,018	Total.
. . . . . UNITED KINGDOM.								
2,197	2,246	2,422	2,382	2,297	2,390	2,373	2,564	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
36,313,515	36,116,749	35,296,799	34,729,966	31,033,096	30,370,091	30,031,109	31,876,854	On Shares.
15,606,408	15,225,023	15,065,249	14,911,514	11,490,581	10,684,754	10,459,339	11,177,257	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
1,840,292	1,851,811	1,920,832	1,897,211	1,897,854	1,909,269	1,860,055	1,920,463	For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
53,760,215	53,193,583	52,282,880	51,538,691	44,421,531	42,964,114	42,350,503	44,974,574	Total.

\* Including Reserve Funds.

† Figures for 1889 and 1892 cannot be given.

‡ For the year 1896, returns received from Unincorporated Societies showed their liabilities to be 13,708,683 $\frac{1}{2}$ ., and for the year 1896, 11,422,883 $\frac{1}{2}$ ..

No. 89.—STATISTICS of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT (CO-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES  
the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
ENGLAND AND WALES . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns . }	897	867	947	960	951	950	1,024
Number of Members .	565,855	575,828	735,252	680,278	701,488	755,611	793,534
Share Capital . .	£ 6,791,126	£ 6,867,060	£ 7,488,624	£ 7,998,469	£ 8,391,070	£ 8,812,321	£ 9,287,531
Loan „ . .	1,133,840	1,150,424	1,232,568	1,274,964	1,370,845	1,368,405	1,539,157
Total Capital .	7,924,966	8,017,484	8,721,192	9,273,433	9,761,915	10,180,726	10,826,688
Cash received for Goods sold . . }	22,839,521	23,583,306	24,571,230	24,723,274	25,504,799	26,736,266	28,863,941
Trade Charges . .	1,442,585	1,516,800	1,607,586	1,731,485	1,450,490	1,578,828	1,654,727
SCOTLAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns . }	245	287	296	305	320	320	323
Number of Members .	87,700	104,343	112,472	121,386	131,269	139,293	147,843
Share Capital . .	£ 494,735	£ 620,535	£ 704,953	£ 784,875	£ 888,535	£ 987,347	£ 1,076,173
Loan „ . .	813,953	872,488	462,474	529,118	598,430	640,242	697,886
Total Capital .	808,688	993,023	1,167,427	1,313,993	1,486,965	1,627,589	1,773,559
Cash received for Goods sold . . }	3,783,823	4,482,306	4,700,060	5,134,640	5,691,001	5,877,522	7,107,021
Trade Charges . .	182,585	210,384	234,033	254,528	261,244	272,075	296,730
IRELAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns . }	10	7	7	8	9	7	9
Number of Members .	783	649	666	684	777	587	959
Share Capital . .	£ 2,626	£ 2,033	£ 2,120	£ 2,404	£ 2,794	£ 2,432	£ 3,725
Loan „ . .	100	100	100	162	228	294	624
Total Capital .	2,726	2,133	2,220	2,566	3,022	2,726	4,349
Cash received for Goods sold . . }	24,744	23,501	23,929	24,754	31,163	23,225	34,273
Trade Charges . .	1,758	1,388	2,385	1,596	1,811	1,442	2,286
UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns . }	1,152	1,161	1,250	1,273	1,280	1,277	1,356
Number of Members .	654,338	680,820	848,390	802,348	833,584	895,491	942,336
Share Capital . .	£ 7,288,487	£ 7,489,628	£ 8,195,697	£ 8,785,748	£ 9,282,899	£ 9,802,100	£ 10,367,429
Loan „ . .	1,447,893	1,523,012	1,695,142	1,804,244	1,969,503	2,008,941	2,237,167
Total Capital .	8,736,380	9,012,640	9,890,839	10,589,992	11,251,902	11,811,041	12,604,596
Cash received for Goods sold . . }	26,598,088	28,089,113	29,295,219	29,882,668	31,226,963	32,637,013	36,005,235
Trade Charges . .	626,928	1,728,572	1,844,004	1,987,609	1,713,545	1,852,345	1,943,743

NOTE.—Returns from Land and Building Societies and from Societies for carrying on Financial Business and

# INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

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registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES ACTS, making RETURNS to WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
. . . . . ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1,085	1,074	1,148	1,346	1,333	1,312	1,810	1,317	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
852,801	882,023	940,183	1,023,486	1,057,816	1,068,961	1,118,146	1,187,797	Number of Members.
£ 9,982,082	£ 10,716,545	£ 11,539,652	£ 12,373,757	£ 12,666,533	£ 13,159,167	£ 13,983,366	£ 15,074,257	Share Capital.
1,651,002	1,762,096	1,981,375	2,094,987	2,110,556	2,041,708	2,222,860	2,398,838	Loan „
11,633,084	12,478,641	13,471,027	14,468,744	14,777,089	15,200,875	16,206,226	17,473,095	Total Capital.
31,750,356	33,457,231	37,827,825	39,716,917	39,085,246	39,147,216	41,150,585	44,524,333	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
1,775,859	1,883,905	2,103,448	2,289,844	2,373,908	2,477,546	2,632,714	2,849,024	Trade Charges.
. . . . . SCOTLAND.								
328	333	336	342	346	323	326	321	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
158,331	171,068	184,526	195,919	204,826	212,147	226,382	240,861	Number of Members.
£ 1,180,410	£ 1,335,809	£ 1,512,597	£ 1,713,587	£ 1,831,875	£ 1,901,256	£ 2,119,698	£ 2,396,697	Share Capital.
812,943	971,181	1,119,674	1,269,716	1,405,231	1,446,502	1,681,125	1,742,450	Loan „
1,993,353	2,306,990	2,632,271	2,988,303	3,237,106	3,347,758	3,800,823	4,139,147	Total Capital.
7,303,283	8,000,897	9,008,493	9,743,238	9,758,788	9,787,625	10,626,513	11,666,005	{ Cash received for goods sold.
816,094	348,182	397,027	445,223	491,538	521,179	570,116	631,609	Trade Charges.
. . . . . IRELAND.								
9	10	24	35	39	42	59	87	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
1,120	1,118	1,677	2,298	3,338	3,554	4,892	8,337	Number of Members.
£ 3,620	£ 3,633	£ 9,115	£ 15,186	£ 20,330	£ 21,929	£ 19,646	£ 36,070	Share Capital.
100	262	3,213	6,774	6,526	8,462	10,279	16,613	Loan „
3,720	3,895	12,328	21,950	26,856	30,391	29,925	52,683	Total Capital.
35,448	38,901	75,752	136,385	207,002	247,365	319,566	467,731	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
2,491	2,014	2,841	4,721	6,563	7,926	11,248	16,728	Trade Charges.
. . . . . UNITED KINGDOM.								
1,422	1,417	1,508	1,683	1,718	1,677	1,695	1,725	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
1,012,252	1,054,229	1,126,386	1,221,703	1,265,980	1,284,662	1,349,420	1,436,995	Number of Members.
£ 11,166,112	£ 12,055,987	£ 13,061,364	£ 14,102,530	£ 14,518,738	£ 15,082,352	£ 16,122,710	£ 17,507,024	Share Capital.
2,464,045	2,733,539	3,054,262	3,371,477	3,522,313	3,496,672	3,914,264	4,157,901	Loan „
13,630 157	14,789,526	16,115,626	17,474,007	18,041,051	18,579,024	20,036,974	21,664,925	Total Capital.
39,089,087	41,497,029	46,912,070	49,596,540	49,051,036	49,132,206	52,096,664	56,628,069	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
2,094,444	2,234,101	2,503,316	2,739,788	2,872,009	3,006,651	3,214,078	3,497,361	Trade Charges.

Working Men's Clubs registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act are not included in the above Table.

## No. 90.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGO, PAID-UP CAPITAL, LIFE AND

## I. ORDINARY

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
INCOME.							
Premiums . . . .	£ 12,163,838	£ 12,307,152	£ 12,555,797	£ 12,846,925	£ 13,033,945	£ 13,586,825	£ 13,928,001
Consideration for Annuities . . . .	610,137	636,510	644,274	601,187	703,993	812,660	1,107,787
Interest (less tax) . . . .	5,652,716	5,765,562	5,918,058	6,047,412	6,039,705	6,170,171	6,325,678
Increase in Value of Investments . . . .	154,153	97,936	158,126	126,290	31,726	108,808	171,328
Miscellaneous . . . .	116,539	32,493	13,153	14,038	19,121	56,258	33,991
Total . . . .	18,697,383	18,839,653	19,289,408	19,635,852	19,828,490	20,734,312	21,566,785
OUTGO.							
Claims . . . . .	£ 9,870,228	£ 10,618,945	£ 10,475,536	£ 11,349,172	£ 11,356,437	£ 11,710,695	£ 11,001,581
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums . . . .	835,201	915,147	896,225	950,747	1,063,334	949,963	1,063,444
Annuities . . . . .	573,235	593,151	633,091	658,331	630,341	704,969	743,326
Surrenders . . . . .	751,349	773,331	772,905	730,575	860,808	879,968	888,728
Management (including Commission) . . . .	1,078,430	1,689,254	1,775,126	1,865,848	1,930,132	2,048,388	2,133,752
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders . . . .	490,152	564,290	576,222	695,950	562,512	492,327	601,815
Decrease in Value of Investments . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . .	28,726	9,244	67,981	58,350	18,837	39,116	50,880
Total . . . .	14,227,321	15,163,362	15,397,086	16,358,973	16,486,401	16,816,441	16,483,526
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER							
Paid-up Capital . . . .	£ 11,443,685	£ 11,369,659	£ 11,409,805	£ 11,407,309	£ 11,411,800	£ 11,457,906	£ 11,343,334
Life and Annuity Funds . . . .	131,922,246	135,604,632	139,546,012	142,751,707	146,096,691	149,915,277	154,942,559
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business . . . .	7,600,301	8,260,516	8,440,586	9,171,630	9,522,817	9,932,347	10,215,663
Reserve Funds . . . .	3,368,386	3,382,256	3,513,368	3,328,387	3,450,659	3,436,885	3,625,646
Profit and Loss Balances . . . .	1,825,414	2,122,172	2,151,145	2,112,760	2,221,158	2,298,615	2,603,110

Note.—The figures in the above Tables do not include Returns from Colonial or Foreign Companies doing

ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

LIFE COMPANIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
INCOME.								
£ 14,218,386	£ 14,833,859	£ 14,565,861	£ 16,573,686	£ 16,862,514	£ 17,637,683	£ 18,657,348	£ 19,604,748	Premiums.
1,275,665	1,184,705	1,096,870	1,359,476	1,415,769	1,742,387	2,365,466	2,330,381	{ Consideration for Annuities.
6,527,543	6,744,876	6,618,912	7,206,828	7,252,747	7,898,739	7,576,282	7,964,761	Interest (less tax).
174,830	30,864	104,115	52,425	154,494	51,937	160,567	138,890	{ Increase in Value of Investments.
50,241	80,861	35,570	44,478	39,132	24,560	35,189	23,230	Miscellaneous.
22,241,665	22,874,665	22,421,328	25,236,893	25,724,656	26,850,806	28,794,852	30,062,010	Total.
OUTGO.								
£ 10,627,096	£ 11,783,890	£ 12,396,122	£ 13,517,068	£ 12,774,929	£ 12,792,252	£ 13,614,138	£ 13,191,929	Claims.
998,698	1,057,400	1,045,530	959,450	1,035,490	1,054,089	1,008,220	1,201,353	{ Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums.
797,427	871,070	806,234	1,055,411	1,054,276	1,135,282	1,230,700	1,377,819	Annuities.
819,458	792,073	823,776	937,971	1,006,851	981,465	973,737	993,397	Surrenders.
2,040,237	2,122,209	2,086,032	2,506,781	2,504,429	2,584,635	2,714,975	2,840,424	{ Management (including Commission).
593,403	498,344	537,042	427,664	531,004	616,696	573,562	458,961	{ Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Decrease in Value of Investments.
54,667	13,600	30,846	94,343	69,571	66,080	51,614	52,581	Miscellaneous.
15,930,981	17,138,586	17,775,582	19,496,688	19,026,550	19,230,499	20,166,946	20,116,464	Total.
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (ORDINARY).								
£ 11,327,149	£ 11,852,189	£ 11,343,809	£ 11,254,996	£ 11,197,946	£ 11,120,920	£ 11,094,469	£ 11,123,750	Paid-up Capital.
160,485,372	165,920,161	170,499,520	176,372,186	183,009,704	190,918,237	199,334,074	209,221,502	Life and Annuity Funds.
10,330,360	10,365,382	10,993,744	10,833,288	10,303,110	10,389,422	10,781,414	11,241,280	{ Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business.
3,712,585	4,520,904	4,161,841	4,153,529	4,129,264	4,070,823	4,083,548	4,128,099	Reserve Funds.
3,085,244	2,908,720	2,736,269	2,516,894	2,573,335	3,280,762	3,953,383	4,079,460	Profit and Loss Balances.

business in the United Kingdom, as the extent of their business in this Country is not known.

AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGO, PAID-UP CAPITAL, LIFE AND ANNUITY,

II. INDUSTRIAL

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
INCOME.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums . . . . .	2,602,438	3,059,204	3,289,181	3,550,035	3,746,241	4,008,912	4,360,438
Consideration for Annuities . .	—	—	—	—	—	375	175
Interest (less tax) . . . . .	71,921	91,991	120,296	139,392	169,659	196,429	219,419
Increase in Value of Investments .	1,629	503	228	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,054	765	199	1,020	227	906	297
Total . . . . .	2,677,042	3,152,523	3,409,904	3,690,447	3,916,127	4,206,622	4,580,329
OUTGO.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims . . . . .	967,850	1,124,622	1,250,250	1,366,537	1,461,882	1,588,174	1,663,661
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of } Premiums . . . . .	—	—	44	—	53	10	46
Annuities . . . . .	15	1	15	15	5	27	56
Surrenders . . . . .	4,361	4,886	5,705	7,799	9,103	8,393	9,495
Management (including Commission)	1,200,543	1,341,571	1,398,791	1,503,449	1,561,787	1,770,766	1,883,296
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share- } holders . . . . .	123,345	5,734	5,847	6,129	8,219	253,560	54,448
Decrease in Value of Investments .	—	—	—	483	878	101	191
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,350	1,077	817	564	1,166	35,863	819
Total . . . . .	2,286,964	2,477,905	2,661,469	2,884,976	3,043,053	3,656,894	3,612,012
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Paid-up Capital . . . . .	118,041	114,289	117,027	133,240	165,990	294,921	290,916
Life and Annuity Funds . . . .	2,165,679	2,838,757	3,587,211	4,392,683	5,367,589	5,918,839	6,878,519
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies } transacting Life Business . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve Funds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Profit and Loss Balances . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES—Continued.

COMPANIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	
INCOME.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,853,735	5,031,826	5,467,096	5,709,691	5,927,835	6,382,927	6,616,613	7,151,109	Premiums.
—	75	4,830	3,807	791	10,550	6,114	5,734	Consideration for Annuities.
250,836	274,562	312,400	335,289	368,639	396,850	436,303	480,264	Interest (less tax).
779	—	—	—	3,530	953	53	—	{ Increase in Value of Investments.
5,135	2,127	4,507	67,780	32,051	81,759	39,067	43,644	Miscellaneous.
5,110,485	5,308,590	5,788,333	6,116,567	6,332,846	6,823,039	7,098,150	7,680,751	Total.
OUTGO.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,923,406	2,184,851	2,537,261	2,451,965	2,547,832	2,418,754	2,774,101	2,751,230	Claims.
7	—	15	146	27	18	8	579	{ Cash Bonuses and reduction of Premiums.
992	1,134	1,742	2,434	2,418	3,806	4,151	4,733	Annuities.
13,807	12,534	14,113	15,909	20,393	25,220	24,353	27,702	Surrenders.
2,142,639	2,221,889	2,476,236	2,570,549	2,572,730	2,788,915	2,919,529	3,159,906	{ Management (including Commission).
53,899	53,901	55,957	466,999	231,256	286,119	333,644	382,831	{ Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders.
—	463	395	468	—	—	—	1,935	{ Decrease in Value of Investments.
661	141	140	213	248	273	138	1,046	Miscellaneous.
4,139,599	4,474,913	5,085,859	5,508,683	5,374,904	5,523,100	6,055,919	6,329,962	Total.
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (INDUSTRIAL).								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
469,754	519,744	854,916	859,528	963,503	1,106,065	1,227,159	1,347,987	Paid-up Capital.
8,025,323	8,873,082	9,592,226	10,206,621	11,165,725	12,473,373	13,554,745	14,404,271	Life and Annuity Funds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Fire and Marine Funds of Companies Transacting Life Business.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500,000	Reserve Funds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Profit and Loss Balances.

No. 91.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect

	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.							
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—							
Number . . . . .	928	1,096	998	1,014	1,009	706	762
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	68,801	79,119	59,798	59,508	60,280	38,108	44,458
*Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts. £	736,209	861,237	685,091	696,943	788,265	460,763	552,522
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.							
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—							
Number . . . . .	22	21	7	14	14	18	12
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	674	499	185	340	452	519	810
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts. £	4,301	3,281	2,714	4,214	3,437	3,095	3,476

\* Including the Money Value of Stock

No. 92.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
ANNUITIES . . . . .								
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	770	778	725	823	912	995	968	948
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	14,141	14,674	15,367	17,888	19,299	23,404	23,861	21,956
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. £	159,680	172,426	178,128	211,570	234,174	286,762	292,846	273,578
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
*Number . . . . .	17,302	16,801	16,111	16,234	16,556	17,050	17,537	17,976
Amount . . . . . £	130,053	137,799	146,169	153,878	164,546	178,160	198,140	206,422
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	104	98	103	87	90	138	131	116
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	2,120	2,410	1,694	1,772	1,628	2,719	2,858	2,527
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. £	7,240	9,884	9,761	10,510	9,721	10,853	11,464	14,283
†Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
*Number . . . . .	163	200	212	246	264	301	343	412
Amount . . . . . £	1,898	3,032	2,960	3,122	5,020	3,877	4,097	4,644
LIFE ASSURANCES.								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	256	348	457	506	585	580	671	468
Amount of Assurances . . . . £	20,600	21,765	34,768	34,188	36,168	34,819	32,832	25,466
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. £	11,333	11,418	12,036	12,623	13,492	14,121	15,112	14,422
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number . . . . .	129	182	140	158	182	190	343	196
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender. £	5,431	6,888	4,646	5,942	5,976	5,538	7,478	6,841

\* The Annuities are  
† The Deferred Annuity Payments include the Purchase  
‡ In connection with new Life Insurance Tables a rebate was allowed

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of of CONTRACTS in years ended 31st March.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
666	672	780	864	829	679	501	505	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
42,321	44,924	55,830	60,640	60,268	44,881	34,598	36,585	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
501,208	559,267	683,544	849,808	743,881	597,555	472,149	451,778	Number.
								£ Amount of Annuities.
								£ *Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.
								ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
								Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
17	12	10	12	12	16	13	14	Number.
486	210	225	806	291	406	278	479	£ Amount of Annuities.
3,707	2,739	3,008	3,458	3,445	2,771	2,674	4,812	£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.

transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in years ended 31st December.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—
. . . . . ANNUITIES.							
968	1,157	1,420	1,565	1,898	2,208	2,051	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
23,673	28,155	36,746	41,495	49,816	60,965	56,237	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
296,882	355,723	461,599	540,277	665,363	823,713	756,433	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
18,195	18,523	19,344	20,418	21,911	23,820	26,057	Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
217,595	230,370	251,474	275,243	305,712	347,126	392,285	*Number.
							£ Amount.
							ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
142	214	169	164	169	202	207	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
2,183	4,253	3,091	3,772	4,038	4,178	4,009	Number.
12,578	15,360	16,148	17,202	23,863	25,336	24,112	£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
475	478	535	600	646	719	827	†Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
6,341	6,932	8,070	9,130	8,957	8,746	10,997	*Number.
							£ Amount.
. . . . . LIFE ASSURANCES.							
529	1,963	853	1,128	720	1,223	840	LIFE ASSURANCES.
28,930	80,307	44,000	56,010	38,358	65,582	48,017	Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :—
15,073	16,099	17,227	18,229	19,140	18,587†	20,439	Number.
							£ Amount of Assurances.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
232	190	223	291	290	431	321	Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
8,561	7,354	9,226	9,641	9,861	9,578	10,050	Number.
							£ Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.

payable half-yearly.  
Money Returned in respect of surrendered contracts.  
from the Annual Premiums on contracts granted prior to 3rd June 1884.

No. 93.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND  
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	TOTAL DEPOSITS . . . . .						
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January . . . . .	27,570	31,661	29,514	31,664	28,444	30,496	31,901
February . . . . .	29,325	31,377	31,891	30,070	27,741	31,842	32,711
March . . . . .	32,699	34,612	36,854	31,277	32,460	36,960	36,068
April . . . . .	30,891	32,749	34,212	29,907	30,552	33,886	34,281
May . . . . .	30,635	31,244	34,518	28,663	30,579	30,837	32,821
June . . . . .	29,885	32,582	35,114	22,308	31,973	31,455	33,849
July . . . . .	27,315	32,927	38,508	29,378	31,472	32,253	25,209
August . . . . .	26,801	30,276	34,437	27,779	27,644	27,756	31,778
September . . . . .	31,140	29,408	33,266	25,724	26,044	28,657	29,161
October . . . . .	29,752	28,943	34,971	28,183	27,032	32,171	30,995
November . . . . .	28,760	27,084	28,048	26,926	25,860	30,283	28,716
December . . . . .	29,399	29,239	26,467	25,436	28,372	27,296	30,323

No. 94.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the  
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January . . . . .	9,737	10,835	11,221	10,659	9,602	11,079	11,502
February . . . . .	12,380	11,870	13,828	13,107	12,491	12,977	13,663
March . . . . .	12,868	14,059	16,190	13,389	14,537	14,940	14,142
April . . . . .	10,543	14,079	15,023	11,422	13,949	11,732	13,165
May . . . . .	9,271	14,075	16,396	9,327	12,942	9,894	12,529
June . . . . .	10,906	14,400	17,012	10,206	13,263	11,913	13,486
July . . . . .	10,658	13,322	15,951	10,263	11,557	10,969	12,807
August . . . . .	11,375	11,898	14,358	10,513	9,943	9,606	11,098
September . . . . .	13,708	12,483	12,971	10,899	10,337	11,329	11,580
October . . . . .	11,837	9,465	11,250	9,299	10,054	9,849	9,804
November . . . . .	11,390	8,798	10,765	9,631	10,979	10,573	11,012
December . . . . .	12,071	11,234	11,258	10,288	11,832	9,990	11,068

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.  
i.e., £1,000 = £1,000,000.)

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	On the last day of the Second Week in
- . . . . TOTAL DEPOSITS								
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
31,902	37,703	36,854	36,806	36,249	45,069	60,022	52,035	January.
31,291	33,784	34,758	35,606	35,926	41,107	62,842	53,874	February.
32,892	40,863	37,595	36,322	38,550	41,116	64,889	55,108	March.
34,236	33,587	34,776	35,159	37,495	39,600	62,652	49,763	April.
32,364	36,426	35,739	35,627	36,374	42,021	63,594	49,635	May.
32,289	40,516	35,987	39,162	41,919	45,549	64,579	49,782	June.
33,450	41,998	36,710	39,921	44,202	46,548	63,158	50,934	July.
31,548	33,472	36,108	33,806	43,345	50,123	61,909	47,519	August.
30,498	36,966	34,884	33,262	43,974	53,494	57,365	46,994	September.
33,349	35,927	37,109	35,907	44,607	55,620	53,127	47,712	October.
33,178	34,022	33,573	34,718	42,593	54,618	48,903	43,310	November.
36,562	35,057	32,615	32,288	39,936	58,981	49,070	43,542	December.

BANK of ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.  
i.e., £1,000 = £1,000,000.)

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
8,968	16,010	13,192	14,193	14,893	22,914	34,210	24,181	January.
13,753	15,091	14,556	16,320	18,963	26,544	37,496	26,429	February.
15,881	14,733	15,416	17,179	21,002	26,152	38,079	27,808	March.
14,137	12,413	13,215	14,711	20,579	24,370	34,615	22,840	April.
12,539	11,436	14,161	12,388	21,329	24,765	35,180	23,096	May.
12,381	17,599	15,270	17,755	27,268	26,001	36,096	22,865	June.
10,571	15,828	15,460	17,380	26,883	24,932	34,708	23,200	July.
12,262	16,158	15,268	12,768	26,617	26,782	34,308	22,072	August.
13,034	16,270	15,877	15,739	28,732	30,072	30,234	22,205	September.
9,767	12,771	14,399	14,575	25,139	29,364	24,689	18,710	October.
10,024	12,618	13,294	14,064	24,220	29,466	23,185	18,753	November.
15,904	14,129	14,373	15,097	22,955	33,610	24,207	19,590	December.

## No. 95.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1883 .	March . . . . .	25,285,000	30,362,000	55,747,000
	June . . . . .	25,847,000	30,547,000	56,394,000
	September . . . . .	26,142,000	29,013,000	55,155,000
	December . . . . .	25,633,000	29,305,000	54,938,000
1884 .	March . . . . .	24,744,751	32,745,904	57,490,655
	June . . . . .	25,463,494	31,844,344	57,307,838
	September . . . . .	25,954,761	30,797,424	56,752,185
	December . . . . .	25,222,669	29,346,780	54,569,449
1885 .	March . . . . .	23,994,768	30,043,542	54,038,310
	June . . . . .	24,725,708	30,306,785	55,032,493
	September . . . . .	25,163,582	29,005,974	54,169,556
	December . . . . .	24,621,423	29,344,372	53,965,795
1886 .	March . . . . .	24,051,447	31,560,247	55,611,694
	June . . . . .	24,747,576	29,725,366	54,472,942
	September . . . . .	25,146,897	27,985,237	53,132,134
	December . . . . .	24,691,913	27,038,698	51,730,611
1887 .	March . . . . .	23,764,323	30,706,093	54,470,416
	June . . . . .	24,030,005	31,319,799	55,349,804
	September . . . . .	24,932,811	28,040,620	52,973,431
	December . . . . .	24,209,967	26,930,149	51,140,116
1888 .	March . . . . .	23,542,068	33,371,996	56,914,064
	June . . . . .	24,330,927	31,915,751	56,246,678
	September . . . . .	24,954,261	29,335,930	54,290,191
	December . . . . .	24,405,030	29,261,524	53,666,554
1889 .	March . . . . .	23,671,127	33,519,036	57,190,163
	June . . . . .	24,510,136	34,913,304	59,423,440
	September . . . . .	25,085,272	31,890,890	56,976,162
	December . . . . .	24,460,836	30,837,061	55,297,897
1890 .	March . . . . .	23,714,128	32,370,906	56,085,034
	June . . . . .	24,701,011	33,633,074	58,334,085
	September . . . . .	25,053,067	31,387,925	56,441,992
	December . . . . .	24,732,153	35,414,155	60,146,308
1891 .	March . . . . .	24,205,929	39,379,806	63,585,735
	June . . . . .	24,875,346	38,865,343	63,740,689
	September . . . . .	26,146,337	33,004,000	59,150,337
	December . . . . .	25,510,459	34,539,297	60,049,756
1892 .	March . . . . .	24,983,623	37,535,144	62,518,767
	June . . . . .	25,945,173	36,596,360	62,541,533
	September . . . . .	26,646,260	36,130,071	62,776,331
	December . . . . .	26,039,500	34,367,453	60,406,953
1893 .	March . . . . .	25,033,264	36,505,920	61,539,184
	June . . . . .	26,179,248	36,830,984	63,010,232
	September . . . . .	26,513,332	36,909,021	63,422,353
	December . . . . .	25,778,436	34,304,021	60,082,457

# BANK OF ENGLAND.

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## and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.

ASSETS.			QUARTER Ended.	YEARS.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
37,141,000	22,142,000	59,283,000	March . . . .	1883
32,418,000	21,130,000	53,548,000	June . . . .	
35,381,000	23,263,000	58,634,000	September . . . .	
25,669,000	22,355,000	48,024,000	December . . . .	
37,381,898	22,534,204	59,915,902	March . . . .	1884
34,837,450	25,125,254	59,962,704	June . . . .	
35,411,106	23,801,466	59,212,571	September . . . .	
20,336,681	20,369,721	40,706,402	December . . . .	
35,932,542	23,391,083	59,323,625	March . . . .	1885
35,065,164	20,687,283	55,752,447	June . . . .	
37,614,717	25,113,487	62,728,204	September . . . .	
34,648,340	20,322,855	54,971,195	December . . . .	
36,480,900	22,010,316	58,491,216	March . . . .	1886
35,800,110	20,760,865	56,560,975	June . . . .	
34,247,171	21,870,179	56,117,350	September . . . .	
32,806,673	19,922,636	52,729,309	December . . . .	
34,789,997	22,235,730	57,025,727	March . . . .	1887
34,199,619	22,662,000	56,861,619	June . . . .	
34,904,337	21,144,706	56,049,043	September . . . .	
32,608,224	20,239,589	52,847,813	December . . . .	
35,976,333	21,972,314	57,948,647	March . . . .	1888
37,079,708	20,871,825	57,951,533	June . . . .	
35,311,790	20,779,062	56,090,851	September . . . .	
25,977,745	19,665,412	45,643,157	December . . . .	
37,567,210	21,536,160	59,103,370	March . . . .	1889
36,888,003	22,780,206	59,668,209	June . . . .	
37,407,588	21,602,318	59,009,906	September . . . .	
36,391,144	19,712,368	56,103,512	December . . . .	
36,564,420	21,519,007	58,083,427	March . . . .	1890
37,441,738	22,402,141	59,843,879	June . . . .	
37,260,649	21,540,593	58,801,242	September . . . .	
30,183,647	21,820,270	52,003,917	December . . . .	
42,067,967	23,961,192	66,029,159	March . . . .	1891
41,763,034	23,536,100	65,299,134	June . . . .	
39,973,749	26,047,486	66,021,235	September . . . .	
38,007,719	23,169,643	61,177,362	December . . . .	
40,131,329	24,240,314	64,371,643	March . . . .	1892
38,323,168	25,586,024	63,909,192	June . . . .	
37,364,040	27,270,263	64,634,303	September . . . .	
36,809,048	24,991,060	61,800,108	December . . . .	
37,867,144	26,261,030	64,128,174	March . . . .	1893
38,198,961	26,236,899	64,435,860	June . . . .	
36,804,314	27,336,906	64,141,220	September . . . .	
26,543,097	25,806,721	52,349,818	December . . . .	

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS— Cont.	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1894 .	March . . . . .	24,582,956	37,443,248	62,026,204
	June . . . . .	25,055,871	39,219,967	64,275,838
	September . . . . .	25,822,215	43,959,153	69,781,368
	December . . . . .	25,528,878	41,614,576	67,143,454
1895 .	March . . . . .	25,060,230	42,186,418	67,246,648
	June . . . . .	25,931,919	43,367,932	69,299,851
	September . . . . .	26,416,472	50,757,700	77,174,172
	December . . . . .	26,090,666	56,354,680	82,445,346
1896 .	March . . . . .	25,371,842	63,609,213	88,981,055
	June . . . . .	26,368,045	64,035,205	90,403,250
	September . . . . .	27,413,695	60,928,882	88,342,577
	December . . . . .	26,672,217	50,574,404	77,246,621
1897 .	March . . . . .	25,996,293	54,460,408	80,446,701
	June . . . . .	27,501,632	50,804,412	78,306,044
	September . . . . .	27,882,360	48,405,485	76,287,845
	December . . . . .	27,422,525	45,601,685	73,024,210

No. 96.—MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY  
ENGLAND AND WALES,

YEARS.	MONTH Ended.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1883 .	March 10 . . . . .	25,070,000	1,023,194	1,639,280	3,262,424
	June 2 . . . . .	25,882,000	1,726,756	1,765,492	3,492,248
	September 22 . . . . .	25,758,000	1,538,929	1,558,930	3,097,859
	December 15 . . . . .	25,170,000	1,630,883	1,659,809	3,290,692
1884 .	March 8 . . . . .	24,621,000	1,460,655	1,581,588	3,042,243
	June 28 . . . . .	25,505,000	1,476,484	1,593,498	3,069,982
	September 20 . . . . .	25,848,000	1,418,506	1,511,322	2,929,828
	December 13 . . . . .	24,812,000	1,507,474	1,623,797	3,131,271
1885 .	March 7 . . . . .	23,826,000	1,390,714	1,511,460	2,902,174
	June 27 . . . . .	25,060,000	1,393,449	1,545,397	2,938,846
	September 19 . . . . .	24,965,000	1,302,300	1,433,312	2,735,612
	December 12 . . . . .	24,458,000	1,415,732	1,435,741	2,851,473
1886 .	March 6 . . . . .	23,943,000	1,326,017	1,340,698	2,666,715
	June 26 . . . . .	24,793,000	1,348,002	1,403,325	2,751,327
	September 18 . . . . .	25,000,000	1,259,947	1,283,494	2,543,441
	December 11 . . . . .	24,520,000	1,364,896	1,389,850	2,754,746



# BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

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and ASSETS of the BANK of ENGLAND—Continued.

ASSETS.			QUARTER Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
35,080,257	23,330,355	58,579,113	March . . . . .	1894
30,965,361	34,299,089	65,264,909	June . . . . .	
32,050,926	39,040,409	71,091,396	September . . . . .	
32,987,336	35,262,470	68,200,106	December . . . . .	
32,424,492	36,196,979	68,621,471	March . . . . .	1895
33,013,068	37,291,181	70,304,849	June . . . . .	
33,597,898	39,341,977	73,439,870	September . . . . .	
30,996,456	42,473,334	73,469,790	December . . . . .	
43,406,879	47,900,408	90,318,287	March . . . . .	1896
43,766,459	47,600,255	91,456,715	June . . . . .	
44,030,154	45,063,790	89,093,944	September . . . . .	
42,393,798	35,911,881	78,305,679	December . . . . .	
43,983,837	37,973,188	81,957,025	March . . . . .	1897
42,824,017	36,531,456	79,355,473	June . . . . .	
41,337,634	36,895,871	77,708,605	September . . . . .	
41,242,939	31,834,320	74,077,259	December . . . . .	

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in  
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended.	YEARS.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
5,371,249	3,163,450	4,223,450	41,094,673	March 10 . . . . .	1893
6,580,486	3,081,150	4,078,456	43,084,340	June 2 . . . . .	
5,769,282	2,733,000	3,639,902	40,943,698	September 22 . . . . .	
6,542,666	3,061,100	4,173,415	41,137,573	December 15 . . . . .	
5,414,073	2,826,425	3,641,949	39,546,090	March 8 . . . . .	1894
5,992,017	2,684,925	3,554,977	40,796,901	June 23 . . . . .	
5,791,620	2,602,900	3,422,173	40,594,521	September 30 . . . . .	
6,399,310	2,827,675	3,920,352	41,090,608	December 13 . . . . .	
5,259,356	2,634,475	3,384,323	38,006,328	March 7 . . . . .	1895
5,856,730	2,496,750	3,210,394	39,565,220	June 27 . . . . .	
5,638,129	2,307,025	3,222,271	38,368,087	September 19 . . . . .	
6,372,965	2,676,150	3,906,662	40,166,270	December 12 . . . . .	
6,343,004	2,261,950	3,416,735	37,631,404	March 6 . . . . .	1896
6,395,320	2,406,200	3,320,061	39,165,896	June 26 . . . . .	
6,572,786	2,373,876	3,259,439	38,749,491	September 18 . . . . .	
6,225,733	2,699,750	3,902,069	40,102,287	December 11 . . . . .	

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY  
ENGLAND and WALES,

YEARS— Cont.	MONTH Ended.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	TOTAL.
		£	£	£	£
1887.	March 5 - - -	23,657,000	1,226,090	1,294,180	2,600,270
	June 25 - - -	24,787,000	1,220,806	1,326,275	2,666,870
	September 17 -	24,814,000	1,180,203	1,242,745	2,373,948
	December 10 -	24,000,000	1,222,216	1,336,397	2,668,612
1888.	March 2 - - -	23,370,000	1,180,216	1,263,099	2,393,314
	June 23 - - -	24,346,000	1,146,327	1,296,422	2,441,749
	September 16 -	24,671,000	1,008,491	1,218,612	2,282,103
	December 8 - -	23,987,000	1,171,656	1,262,614	2,524,270
1889.	March 2 - - -	23,163,000	1,046,587	1,266,946	2,312,482
	June 23 - - -	24,468,000	1,067,792	1,224,686	2,392,508
	September 14 -	24,861,000	1,010,116	1,221,818	2,281,433
	December 7 - -	24,068,000	1,123,060	1,271,618	2,494,678
1890.	March 1 - - -	23,303,000	1,032,220	1,279,686	2,311,776
	June 21 - - -	24,611,000	1,041,064	1,226,346	2,339,409
	September 13 -	24,806,000	966,226	1,187,636	2,153,872
	December 6 - -	24,561,000	1,069,860	1,224,626	2,434,586
1891.	March 28 - - -	24,167,832	1,013,647	1,240,362	2,254,009
	June 20 - - -	24,822,697	1,006,920	1,244,332	2,251,252
	September 12 -	25,973,996	927,723	1,147,118	2,074,851
	December 5 - -	25,240,628	1,020,858	1,266,124	2,292,482
1892.	March 25 - - -	24,822,998	923,671	1,187,147	2,115,818
	June 18 - - -	25,023,082	946,967	1,222,779	2,176,636
	September 10 -	26,875,826	873,806	1,090,488	1,969,294
	December 31 -	25,478,096	900,942	1,168,878	2,064,820
1893.	March 25 - - -	24,592,618	863,181	1,126,224	1,991,406
	June 17 - - -	26,608,278	876,969	1,180,662	2,096,531
	September 8 - -	26,363,180	790,683	1,066,697	1,847,280
	December 30 -	25,296,323	807,083	1,132,683	1,939,771
1894.	March 24 - - -	24,273,948	706,981	1,083,681	1,789,462
	June 16 - - -	24,890,946	721,937	1,104,131	1,836,008
	September 8 - -	25,058,786	679,190	1,013,270	1,692,460
	December 29 -	25,358,860	708,227	1,050,396	1,767,513
1895.	March 23 - - -	24,859,467	669,877	1,027,726	1,697,603
	June 15 - - -	25,735,796	690,303	1,096,581	1,785,784
	September 7 - -	26,435,033	647,671	1,001,069	1,649,230
	December 28 -	25,843,927	690,481	1,066,661	1,747,162
1896.	March 21 - - -	25,066,713	682,181	1,022,781	1,656,962
	June 13 - - -	26,237,177	646,066	1,074,782	1,720,787
	September 5 - -	27,403,476	422,260	966,976	1,392,234
	December 26 -	26,147,672	466,201	1,096,067	1,483,169
1897.	March 20 - - -	25,848,848	427,697	987,346	1,415,043
	June 12 - - -	27,320,263	438,811	1,042,364	1,481,676
	September 4 - -	27,895,036	390,646	899,246	1,236,790
	December 26 -	27,202,697	439,422	994,826	1,434,248

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

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NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in  
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*Continued.*

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM	MONTH Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
5,122,470	2,481,776	3,474,477	37,256,001	March 5 - - -	1887
5,083,523	2,366,575	3,314,024	38,058,002	June 25 - - -	
5,567,740	2,231,075	3,142,074	38,120,437	September 17 - -	
6,245,505	2,430,760	3,077,318	38,661,270	December 10 - -	
5,220,053	2,333,025	3,406,340	36,738,631	March 3 - - -	1888
6,035,009	2,322,475	3,435,228	38,581,301	June 23 - - -	
5,724,360	2,342,625	3,537,266	38,567,343	September 15 - -	
6,395,778	2,664,675	4,260,802	39,842,525	December 8 - - -	
5,250,007	2,511,060	3,869,588	37,206,727	March 2 - - -	1889
6,232,736	2,548,000	3,971,183	39,633,417	June 22 - - -	
5,918,513	2,467,700	3,901,626	39,260,172	September 14 - -	
6,747,864	2,827,875	4,549,828	40,707,634	December 7 - - -	
5,733,922	2,577,750	4,061,781	38,068,238	March 1 - - -	1890
6,670,379	2,569,525	4,064,506	40,254,909	June 21 - - -	
6,290,563	2,465,250	3,826,163	39,540,947	September 13 - -	
7,041,782	2,818,625	4,500,706	41,406,623	December 6 - - -	
5,891,434	2,534,150	4,033,510	38,880,435	March 28 - - -	1891
6,765,279	2,896,225	3,760,514	40,033,067	June 20 - - -	
6,374,624	2,330,660	3,620,195	40,383,316	September 12 - -	
7,204,629	2,676,825	4,270,237	41,664,251	December 5 - - -	
5,968,363	2,426,750	3,776,802	39,104,726	March 26 - - -	1892
6,912,484	2,320,375	3,644,706	40,969,235	June 18 - - -	
6,335,340	2,346,350	3,522,399	40,302,301	September 10 - -	
6,714,399	2,462,375	3,824,389	40,544,979	December 31 - -	
5,911,279	2,300,075	3,638,378	38,493,656	March 25 - - -	1893
6,905,890	2,416,925	3,671,162	41,633,376	June 17 - - -	
6,406,522	2,389,550	3,658,018	40,654,650	September 9 - - -	
6,824,175	2,551,275	3,984,720	40,506,264	December 30 - -	
6,089,075	2,447,675	3,753,079	38,353,239	March 24 - - -	1894
7,003,971	2,360,760	3,645,966	39,827,701	June 16 - - -	
6,425,971	2,394,060	3,650,367	39,791,624	September 8 - - -	
6,906,079	2,553,925	3,947,238	40,538,706	December 29 - -	
6,322,499	2,494,250	3,811,143	39,164,932	March 23 - - -	1895
7,440,089	2,418,000	3,835,260	41,209,879	June 15 - - -	
7,041,601	2,309,300	3,598,317	41,038,481	September 7 - - -	
7,326,083	2,613,200	3,946,068	41,376,330	December 23 - -	
6,570,515	2,392,775	3,601,427	39,396,492	March 21 - - -	1896
7,730,367	2,424,025	3,771,367	41,883,713	June 13 - - -	
7,184,900	2,336,325	3,605,290	41,922,225	September 5 - - -	
7,479,250	2,510,575	3,805,829	41,622,394	December 26 - -	
6,711,893	2,396,575	3,668,978	40,031,137	March 20 - - -	1897
7,374,960	2,366,150	3,650,654	42,601,701	June 12 - - -	
7,264,534	2,294,975	3,567,780	42,298,115	September 4 - - -	
7,673,780	2,532,860	3,835,470	42,839,061	December 25 - -	

1208.

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No. 97.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE  
(In Millions of Pounds Sterling).

Years.	Total Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December.	Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June.	Amount cleared on fortnightly Stock Exchange Settling Days.	Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month.	Years.
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	
1878	4,992	2,560	795	227	218	1878
1879	4,886	2,421	843	225	213	1879
1880	5,794	2,932	1,152	255	237	1880
1881	6,357	3,218	1,383	279	253	1881
1882	6,221	3,173	1,229	278	238	1882
1883	5,929	3,079	1,069	255	239	1883
1884	5,799	2,980	961	268	243	1884
1885	5,511	2,787	935	249	222	1885
1886	5,902	2,863	1,199	263	216	1886
1887	6,077	3,075	1,146	297	256	1887
1888	6,942	3,462	1,252	332	272	1888
1889	7,619	3,844	1,339	352	290	1889
1890	7,801	3,907	1,417	359	289	1890
1891	6,848	3,562	1,067	315	265	1891
1892	6,482	3,302	1,023	299	260	1892
1893	6,478	3,370	1,003	300	268	1893
1894	6,387	3,274	964	301	262	1894
1895	7,598	3,574	1,305	345	284	1895
1896	7,575	3,790	1,163	330	291	1896
1897	7,491	3,634	1,114	363	302	1897

No. 98.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT of DISCOUNT charged by the BANK of ENGLAND, in each Month in each Year from 1883 to 1897.

MONTHS.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	MONTHS.
January -	4½	3	5	3½	5	3½	4½	6	4	3½	2½	3	2	2	3½	January.
February	3½	3½	5	2½	4	2	3	5½	3	3	2½	2½	2	2	3½	February.
March	3	3½	3½	2	3½	2½	3	4½	3	3	2½	2	2	2	3	March.
April	3	2½	3½	2	2½	2	2½	3½	3½	2½	2½	2	2	2	2½	April.
May	3½	2½	2½	2½	2	2½	2½	3	4½	2	3½	2	2	2	2½	May.
June	4	2½	2	2½	2	2½	2½	3½	3½	2	3	2	2	2	2	June.
July	4	2	2	2½	2	2½	2½	4	2½	2	2½	2	2	2	2	July.
August	4	2	2	2½	2½	2½	3	4½	2½	2	4	2	2	2	2	August.
September	3½	2	2	3½	4	3½	4½	4½	2½	2	4½	2	2	2½	2½	September.
October	3	2½	2	3½	4	5	5	5	3	2½	3	2	2	3½	2½	October.
November	3	4½	2½	4	4	5	5	5½	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	November.
December	3	5	3½	4½	4	5	5	5½	3½	3	3	2	2	4	3	December.
Average for the Year	3½	2½	3	3	3½	3½	3½	4½	3½	2½	3½	2½	2	2½	2½	Average for the Year

No. 99.—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of the THREE PER CENT. CONSOLIDATED STOCK of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Month in each Year from 1883 to 1888, and of the New 2½ per cent. Consolidated Stock in each Month from March 1888 to December 1897.

MONTHS.	Three per cent. Consolidated Stock.						New 2½ per cent. Consolidated Stock.								MONTHS.		
	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.		1897.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	
January	101½	101½	99½	99½	100½	102½	—	98½	97½	96½	95½	98½	98½	104½	107	112	January.
February	102½	101½	99½	100½	100½	102½	—	99	97½	97½	95½	98½	98½	104½	108½	112½	February.
March	102½	101½	97½	100½	101½	101½	100½	97½	97½	97½	95½	98½	98½	104½	109½	111½	March.
April	102½	102½	98½	100½	102½	101	100½	98½	98	98½	96½	99	100	105½	111½	112	April.
May	101½	101½	99½	101½	103½	101½	99½	99	98½	96½	97½	98½	100½	105½	112½	113½	May.
June	100½	100½	99½	100½	101½	100½	99½	98½	97½	95½	96½	99	101½	108½	113	112½	June.
July	98½	100½	99½	101½	101½	100½	98½	98½	96½	95½	96½	99	101½	107½	113½	112½	July.
August	99½	100½	100	101½	101½	100½	99½	98½	96	96	97½	98	102½	107½	113½	112½	August.
September	100½	101½	100½	100½	101½	100½	98	97	95½	94½	97	98½	102½	107½	110½	111½	September.
October	101½	100½	100½	100½	102½	100½	97½	97	94½	94½	97	98½	101½	107½	108½	111½	October.
November	101½	100½	100½	101½	103½	101	97	97	94½	95	97½	98½	102½	108½	110½	112½	November.
December	100½	99½	100	100½	101½	99½	96½	97½	95½	95½	97½	98½	103½	108½	111½	112½	December.
Average for the Year	101½	101	99½	100½	101½	101	—	98	96½	95½	96½	98½	101½	108½	110½	112½	{ Average for the Year.

No. 100.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS, CIRCULARS, SAMPLES, and POST CARDS delivered by the POST OFFICE; and PROPORTIONATE NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

Years ended 31 March.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
	NUMBER of LETTERS delivered (stated in Millions).				NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population.			
	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.				
1884	1,112	122	88	1,322	42	32	18	37
1885	1,148	123	89	1,360	43	32	18	38
1886	1,187	126	90	1,403	43	33	18	39
1887	1,240	129	91	1,460	45	33	19	40
1888	1,287	132	93	1,512	46	34	19	41
1889	1,326½	136	95½	1,558	47	34	20	42
1890	1,418	140	96½	1,649½	50	35	20	44
1891	1,462½	143	99½	1,706½	51	36	21	45
1892	1,516	146½	106	1,767½	52	36	22	47
1893	1,532½	152½	105½	1,790½	52	37	23	47
1894	1,549½	154	108½	1,812	52	38	24	47
1895	1,502½	156	112½	1,770½	50	38	25	46
1896	1,558½	162½	112½	1,834½	51	39	25	47
1897	1,606½	168½	118	1,893	52	40	26	48
1898	1,711½	177½	123½	2,012½	55	42	27	50
NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS, CIRCULARS, and SAMPLES delivered (stated in Millions).					NUMBER of POST CARDS delivered (stated in Millions).			
	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1884	359	48	30	437	129	17	8	154
1885	390	51	33	464	134	18	8	160
1886	402	54	34	490	144	20	8	172
1887	429	56	35	520	151	20	8	179
1888	451	56	35	542	159	21	9	189
1889	471	57	36	564	170	22	9½	201½
1890	502	58½	37½	598½	184	23	9½	216½
1891	536	60½	41	637½	195	24	10½	229½
1892	553½	62½	42	658	205½	25½	11	241½
1893	584	68½	45½	698	208½	26½	11½	244½
1894	619½	74	45½	739½	209	27½	12	248½
1895	640	78½	48½	766½	271½	28½	12½	312½
1896	682½	88	51½	821½	268½	32½	14	314½
1897	699½	92½	56	848½	286½	34½	15½	336½
1898	729½	94½	54½	878½	308½	36½	15½	360½

No. 101.—TOTAL NUMBER of MESSAGES forwarded from TELEGRAPH OFFICES in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL.
1884	27,606,846	3,299,428	1,936,846	32,843,120
1885	28,125,994	3,257,546	1,894,919	33,278,459
*1886	33,110,441	3,812,173	2,223,669	39,146,283
*1887	42,320,185	5,106,774	2,816,680	50,243,639
*1888	44,925,270	5,430,624	3,047,531	53,403,425
*1889	48,532,669	5,991,223	3,241,455	57,765,347
*1890	52,416,779	6,539,289	3,411,966	62,368,034
*1891	55,658,088	7,077,888	3,673,735	66,409,711
*1892	58,766,105	7,155,180	3,764,195	69,685,480
*1893	58,936,184	7,100,514	3,871,150	69,907,848
*1894	59,631,752	7,279,894	3,987,852	70,899,498
*1895	60,216,708	7,334,094	4,038,262	71,589,064
*1896	66,436,549	8,095,581	4,307,480	78,839,610
*1897	66,950,409	8,094,360	4,378,787	79,423,556
*1898	69,961,350	8,463,393	4,605,256	83,029,999

\* From the 1st October, 1885, the minimum charge for an Inland Telegram was reduced from one shilling to sixpence.

No. 102.—NUMBER and WEIGHT of PARCELS delivered through the PARCEL POST, with TOTAL RECEIPTS, and AMOUNT paid to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

	Number.	Weight (estimated).	Total Receipts.	Amount paid to Railway Companies.
		Cwts.	£	£
From 1st August to 31st } December 1883 . . . . .	8,830,017	157,679	199,555	100,009
1884 . . . . .	22,114,233	394,897	491,171	247,653
1885 . . . . .	25,870,454	461,972	577,958	291,967
1886 . . . . .	31,068,894	655,067	683,634	341,728
1887 . . . . .	36,104,691	760,777	795,576	394,061
1888 . . . . .	38,794,030	817,446	860,930	425,117
1889 . . . . .	42,275,604	949,159	939,051	462,227
1890 . . . . .	45,523,952	1,096,596	1,016,075	492,749
1891 . . . . .	48,673,824	1,121,236	1,093,381	523,418
1892 . . . . .	51,608,392	1,183,836	1,159,826	554,994
1893 . . . . .	53,525,030	1,237,766	1,203,205	575,945
1894 . . . . .	56,668,161	1,305,392	1,271,464	606,158
1895 . . . . .	59,438,150	1,385,121	1,348,953	637,819
1896 . . . . .	63,081,171	1,481,281	1,432,776	676,442
1897 . . . . .	66,792,730	1,649,784	1,430,134	675,549



No. 103.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1883	11,761,819	1,296,931	825,047	13,882,797	£ 21,531,978	£ 2,256,778	£ 1,256,778	£ 25,045,529
1884	10,556,599	1,240,798	771,834	12,569,231	20,488,491	2,244,699	1,233,479	23,966,669
1885	8,931,834	1,112,829	659,157	10,703,820	18,979,977	2,133,523	1,150,399	22,263,899
1886	8,133,411	1,061,736	611,912	9,807,059	18,639,062	2,149,522	1,162,988	21,951,572
1887	7,932,507	1,102,890	606,586	9,641,983	19,331,358	2,352,945	1,213,377	22,897,680
1888	7,630,441	1,081,836	592,495	9,304,772	19,253,924	2,413,660	1,259,727	22,927,311
1889	7,384,308	1,072,036	571,019	9,027,363	19,430,752	2,482,716	1,232,800	23,196,268
1890	7,352,013	1,056,513	552,542	8,961,068	20,071,132	2,556,066	1,296,783	23,923,981
1891	7,291,330	1,024,305	546,757	8,862,392	20,360,532	2,561,139	1,339,183	24,260,854
1892	7,394,124	1,031,999	539,106	8,965,229	20,614,093	2,606,075	1,349,878	24,570,046
1893	7,450,938	1,011,080	536,363	8,998,381	20,640,301	2,566,460	1,361,109	24,567,870
1894	7,634,760	1,002,844	533,575	9,176,179	21,063,600	2,562,036	1,370,018	25,000,654
1895	7,732,151	1,006,681	533,962	9,272,794	21,319,098	2,639,990	1,358,214	25,317,302
1896	7,851,423	1,010,889	544,836	9,407,153	21,790,553	2,667,488	1,393,769	25,856,810
1897	7,806,821	960,769	539,647	9,307,237	22,850,502	2,740,776	1,433,687	27,074,965

Note.—The number and amount of Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad are not included in the above Table.

No. 104.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1883	10,032,906	557,600	526,477	11,116,983	£ 4,160,854	£ 240,846	£ 217,683	£ 4,619,383
1884	15,069,342	872,561	834,351	16,776,754	6,250,566	364,228	332,621	6,947,415
1885	21,523,637	1,342,439	1,213,889	24,085,015	9,059,333	553,300	484,137	10,096,770
1886	26,985,336	1,734,466	1,505,528	30,225,330	11,166,217	704,261	588,398	12,458,876
1887	31,370,892	2,085,717	1,742,145	35,198,754	12,731,618	828,118	668,998	14,228,734
1888	34,909,632	2,386,813	1,942,608	39,239,053	14,024,955	943,136	739,434	15,707,575
1889	33,672,557	2,730,175	2,124,159	43,526,891	15,409,181	1,075,590	802,794	17,287,565
1890	42,505,331	3,075,222	2,290,195	47,870,798	16,754,727	1,202,046	857,503	18,814,276
1891	45,648,167	3,354,629	2,461,091	51,463,887	17,890,964	1,306,426	921,983	20,119,378
1892	49,774,356	3,692,910	2,622,790	56,090,556	18,830,254	1,402,663	974,721	21,207,638
1893	49,923,257	3,830,970	2,727,729	56,486,956	19,045,273	1,462,525	1,018,114	21,525,912
1894	52,706,766	4,161,753	2,905,049	59,773,568	19,800,044	1,576,124	1,075,113	22,451,281
1895	55,472,819	4,323,294	3,035,058	62,846,171	20,739,679	1,662,799	1,118,967	23,521,445
1896	58,282,131	4,756,816	3,161,263	66,200,210	21,564,662	1,764,333	1,152,184	24,481,179
1897	62,606,787	5,252,372	3,373,178	71,232,337	22,799,689	1,916,627	1,219,354	25,926,670

No 105.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	MONEY ORDERS issued in the United Kingdom for payment in the Colonies and Foreign Countries.		MONEY ORDERS issued in the Colonies and Foreign Countries for payment in the United Kingdom.		YEARS.
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	
		£		£	
1883	227,704	608,669	629,392	1,973,301	1883
1884	252,999	678,925	647,962	2,002,698	1884
1885	269,257	722,969	674,317	2,087,792	1885
1886	282,011	768,087	740,407	2,217,759	1886
1887	304,956	821,760	859,552	2,600,728	1887
1888	329,313	887,761	943,095	2,784,876	1888
1889	359,643	984,821	977,280	2,828,457	1889
1890	372,210	1,033,085	1,009,196	2,907,436	1890
1891	386,586	1,070,969	1,043,502	2,959,977	1891
1892	402,421	1,101,384	1,065,635	2,951,216	1892
1893	423,386	1,187,843	1,075,015	2,964,354	1893
1894	448,731	1,227,456	1,036,655	2,756,257	1894
1895	452,531	1,227,731	1,098,770	2,867,951	1895
1896	474,716	1,274,903	1,120,598	2,966,506	1896
1897	520,540	1,473,194	1,162,783	3,125,371	1897

No. 106.—NUMBER of PATENTS APPLIED FOR and SEALED, and of  
DESIGNS and TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.

YEARS.	Patents.		Designs Registered.		Trade Marks Registered.
	Applications for.	Sealed.*	Single.	Sets.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1883 . . . .	5,993	3,962	16,985	—	4,241
1884 . . . .	17,110	*2,345	19,515	†238	4,523
1885 . . . .	16,101	9,308	20,388	337	4,332
1886 . . . .	17,176	8,923	23,717	324	4,725
1887 . . . .	18,051	9,226	25,734	309	4,740
1888 . . . .	19,103	9,309	25,853	312	5,520
1889 . . . .	21,008	10,081	24,287	333	5,053
1890 . . . .	21,307	10,646	22,235	318	6,014
1891 . . . .	22,888	10,643	21,673	277	4,225
1892 . . . .	24,169	11,164	18,190	244	3,649
1893 . . . .	25,123	11,530	17,960	295	3,522
1894 . . . .	25,336	11,699	19,740	1,001	2,905
1895 . . . .	25,062	12,191	19,181	901	2,821
1896 . . . .	30,193	12,473	20,445	1,100	2,917
1897 . . . .	30,968	14,210	18,072	1,068	3,358

\* The number of Patents actually sealed under the Act of 1883 during each year is given instead of the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications of that year. This accounts for the small number sealed in 1884, the majority of the applications in that year having been sealed in 1885.

† The Patents, Designs and Trade Marks Act, 1883, which came into operation on the 1st January 1884, first provided for the registration of designs in sets.

No. 107.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

YEARS.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	YEARS.
1883	35,449,721	26,626,949	3,798,961	5,023,811	1883
1884	35,724,231	26,922,192	3,827,478	4,974,561	1884
1885	36,015,601	27,220,706	3,856,307	4,938,588	1885
1886	36,313,582	27,522,532	3,885,155	4,905,895	1886
1887	36,599,143	27,827,706	3,914,318	4,857,119	1887
1888	36,881,271	28,136,258	3,943,701	4,801,312	1888
1889	37,178,929	28,448,239	3,973,305	4,757,385	1889
1890	37,484,764	28,763,673	4,003,132	4,717,959	1890
1891	37,796,390	29,081,962	4,033,180	4,681,248	1891
1892	38,103,519	29,401,898	4,063,452	4,638,169	1892
1893	38,434,629	29,725,358	4,093,959	4,615,312	1893
1894	38,777,687	30,052,397	4,124,691	4,600,599	1894
1895	39,113,465	30,383,047	4,155,654	4,574,764	1895
1896	39,464,532	30,717,355	4,186,849	4,560,328	1896
1897	39,825,371	31,055,355	4,218,279	4,551,737	1897
1898	40,188,927	31,397,078	4,249,946	4,541,903	1898

No. 108.—TOTAL NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in  
ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.	YEARS.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
1883	890,722	522,997	206,384	1883
1884	906,750	530,828	204,801	1884
1885	894,270	522,750	197,745	1885
1886	903,866	537,276	196,071	1886
1887	886,331	530,758	200,518	1887
1888	879,868	510,971	203,821	1888
1889	885,944	518,353	213,865	1889
1890	869,937	562,248	223,028	1890
1891	914,157	587,925	226,526	1891
1892	897,957	559,684	227,135	1892
1893	914,542	569,958	218,689	1893
1894	890,289	498,827	226,449	1894
1895	921,860	568,758	227,865	1895
1896	915,309	526,727	242,764	1896
1897	921,104	541,426	248,843	1897
SCOTLAND.				
1883	124,458	76,891	26,869	1883
1884	129,157	75,168	26,106	1884
1885	126,100	74,607	25,304	1885
1886	127,890	73,640	24,515	1886
1887	124,418	74,546	24,876	1887
1888	123,269	71,174	25,305	1888
1889	122,783	73,238	26,344	1889
1890	121,526	79,004	27,469	1890
1891	125,986	83,573	27,969	1891
1892	125,048	75,545	28,670	1892
1893	127,110	79,670	27,145	1893
1894	124,367	71,113	27,604	1894
1895	126,494	81,852	28,422	1895
1896	129,153	70,634	30,256	1896
1897	128,823	79,061	30,966	1897
IRELAND.				
1883	118,163	96,228	21,968	1883
1884	118,875	87,154	22,585	1884
1885	115,951	90,712	21,177	1885
1886	113,927	87,292	20,594	1886
1887	112,400	88,585	20,945	1887
1888	109,557	85,868	20,060	1888
1889	107,841	82,908	21,521	1889
1890	105,254	85,850	20,990	1890
1891	108,116	85,999	21,475	1891
1892	104,234	90,044	21,530	1892
1893	106,082	82,821	21,714	1893
1894	105,354	83,528	21,602	1894
1895	106,113	84,395	23,120	1895
1896	107,641	75,700	23,055	1896
1897	106,664	83,835	22,841	1897

No. 109.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

YEARS.	Officers.			Warrant Officers, Non-commissioned Officers, and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1883	3,714	3,479	7,193	86,357	88,421	174,778	90,071	91,900	181,971
1884	3,578	3,519	7,097	86,416	89,491	175,907	89,994	93,010	183,004
1885	3,248	3,827	7,075	88,331	102,658	190,989	91,579	106,485	198,064
1886	3,556	3,662	7,218	94,501	102,086	196,587	98,057	106,748	203,805
1887	3,758	3,513	7,271	103,009	99,294	202,303	106,767	102,807	209,574
1888	3,773	3,549	7,322	103,140	100,643	203,783	106,913	104,192	211,105
1889	3,899	3,589	7,488	102,057	100,753	202,810	105,956	104,342	210,298
1890	3,896	3,631	7,527	101,772	99,922	201,694	105,668	103,553	209,221
1891	3,876	3,738	7,614	100,984	101,101	202,085	104,860	104,839	209,699
1892	3,878	3,775	7,653	102,237	103,650	205,887	106,115	107,425	213,540
1893	3,846	3,820	7,666	102,228	107,385	209,613	106,074	111,206	217,279
1894	3,908	3,771	7,679	101,841	109,601	211,442	105,749	113,372	219,121
1895	3,930	3,783	7,713	103,706	108,890	212,596	107,636	112,673	220,309
1896	3,932	3,833	7,765	102,476	110,501	212,977	106,408	114,334	220,742
1897	3,865	3,892	7,757	98,290	113,236	211,526	102,155	117,128	219,283

No. 110.—ENROLLED STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, MILITIA, YEOMANRY, and VOLUNTEERS.

YEARS.	Army Reserve.*	Militia and Militia Reserve.†	Yeomanry.†	Volunteers.‡		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1883	43,185	116,642	11,204	202,428	6,937	209,365
1884	47,024	113,787	11,488	208,365	6,650	215,015
1885	48,712	119,356	11,590	218,210	5,802	224,012
1886	52,553	122,428	11,499	221,106	5,647	226,752
1887	55,068	121,411	11,267	221,491	6,547	228,038
1888	53,195	119,388	10,961	220,124	6,345	226,469
1889	56,082	116,494	10,710	216,999	7,022	224,021
1890	60,233	113,163	10,697	212,293	8,755	221,048
1891	68,933	112,201	10,710	214,197	7,849	222,046
1892	76,874	116,352	10,579	217,302	8,121	225,423
1893	80,530	124,692	10,400	219,111	8,630	227,741
1894	82,947	121,667	10,014	224,525	6,803	231,328
1895	78,168	117,789	9,745	224,962	6,742	231,704
1896	78,182	117,773	10,184	229,034	7,025	236,059
1897	82,063	114,588	10,191	225,206	6,592	231,798

\* On the 1st January of the year following that stated. † At the date of Inspection.  
‡ On the 1st November in each year.

No. 111.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS.	Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept.	Authorised Number in Scotland on 15th March.	Number in Ireland on 31st March.
1883	34,488	3,650	15,319
1884	34,990	3,747	14,902
1885	35,608	3,782	14,134
1886	36,447	3,824	13,967
1887	36,912	3,802	13,977
1888	37,306	3,800	13,934
1889	37,957	4,038	13,951
1890	39,221	4,103	13,921
1891	39,673	4,228	13,840
1892	40,593	4,400	13,690
1893	41,164	4,488	13,453
1894	40,609	4,525	13,331
1895	40,966	4,588	13,187
1896	41,590	4,508	13,141
1897	42,140	4,707*	12,900

\* For the 31st December.

No. 112.—NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, of BRITISH and IRISH ORIGIN, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	EMIGRANTS TO				Total.
	United States.	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Other Places.	
1883	191,573	44,185	71,264	13,066	320,118
1884	155,280	31,134	44,255	11,510	242,179
1885	137,887	19,838	32,895	10,724	201,644
1886	152,710	24,745	43,076	12,869	232,900
1887	201,528	32,025	34,183	13,753	281,487
1888	195,986	34,858	31,127	17,962	279,933
1889	168,771	23,280	28,394	28,461	253,796
1890	162,413	21,520	21,179	22,004	218,116
1891	156,395	21,578	19,547	20,987	218,507
1892	150,039	23,254	15,950	20,799	210,042
1893	148,949	24,782	11,203	23,930	208,814
1894	104,001	17,459	10,917	23,653	156,030
1895	126,502	15,622	10,507	31,490	185,121
1896	98,921	15,267	10,354	27,383	161,925
1897	85,324	15,571	12,061	23,504	146,460

No. 113.—NUMBER of ENGLISH, SCOTCH, IRISH, and FOREIGN EMIGRANTS that left the UNITED KINGDOM for COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	Nationality of Emigrants.						
	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Total of British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not Dis-tinguished.	Total.
1883	183,236	31,139	105,743	320,118	73,260	3,779	397,157
1884	147,660	21,953	72,566	242,179	57,733	3,989	303,901
1885	126,260	21,367	60,017	207,644	53,783	2,958	264,385
1886	146,301	25,323	61,276	232,900	94,370	3,531	330,801
1887	168,221	34,365	78,901	281,487	108,572	6,435	396,494
1888	170,822	35,873	73,233	279,928	113,230	5,336	398,494
1889	168,518	25,354	64,923	253,795	83,466	5,380	342,641
1890	139,979	20,653	57,484	218,116	94,515	3,349	315,980
1891	137,881	22,190	58,436	218,507	112,275	3,761	334,543
1892	133,815	23,325	52,902	210,042	107,351	4,004	321,397
1893	134,045	22,637	52,132	208,814	95,123	3,696	307,633
1894	99,590	14,432	42,008	156,030	67,032	3,765	226,827
1895	112,538	18,294	54,349	185,181	82,818	3,773	271,772
1896	102,837	16,866	42,222	161,925	76,015	4,012	241,952
1897	94,658	16,124	35,678	146,460	62,932	3,888	213,280

No. 114.—NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS that entered the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	Nationality of Immigrants.			
	British. and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not Distinguished.	Total.
1883	73,804	26,699	—	100,503
1884	91,356	32,007	103	123,466
1885	85,468	27,006	1,075	113,549
1886	80,018	28,474	387	108,879
1887	85,475	32,008	1,530	119,013
1888	94,133	33,895	851	128,879
1889	103,070	43,122	1,206	147,398
1890	109,470	44,663	1,777	155,910
1891	103,037	47,197	1,135	151,369
1892	97,780	44,673	1,294	143,747
1893	102,119	37,634	1,301	141,054
1894	118,309	66,129	1,361	185,799
1895	109,418	64,803	1,453	175,674
1896	101,742	56,509	1,662	159,913
1897	95,221	57,994	1,899	155,114



No. 115.—EDUCATION :—PRIMARY SCHOOLS in GREAT BRITAIN.

YEARS ended.	Day Schools.				Evening Schools.		
	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Number of Children on the School Registers.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Scholars on the School Registers.	Average Number of Scholars in Attendance.
ENGLAND and WALES.							
31st Aug. 1883	18,540	4,670,443	4,273,304	3,127,214	932	47,624	28,293
" 1884	18,761	4,826,738	4,337,321	3,273,124	847	41,567	24,434
" 1885	18,895	4,998,718	4,412,148	3,371,325	839	40,854	24,233
" 1886	19,022	5,145,292	4,505,825	3,438,425	841	42,423	26,089
" 1887	19,154	5,278,992	4,635,184	3,527,381	917	49,128	30,584
" 1888	19,221	5,356,554	4,687,510	3,614,967	980	51,338	33,300
" 1889	19,310	5,440,441	4,755,835	3,682,625	1,043	56,525	37,118
" 1890	19,419	5,539,285	4,804,149	3,717,917	1,173	64,810	43,347
" 1891	19,508	5,628,201	4,824,683	3,749,956	1,388	76,915	51,974
" 1892	19,515	5,692,975	5,006,979	3,870,774	1,604	96,842	65,561
" 1893	19,577	5,762,617	5,126,373	4,100,030	1,977	115,582	81,068
" 1894	19,709	5,832,944	5,198,741	4,225,834	3,318	206,683	115,530
" 1895	19,739	5,937,288	5,299,469	4,325,030	3,421	270,285	129,523
" 1896	19,848	6,072,374	5,422,989	4,422,911	3,742	298,724	147,023
" 1897	19,958	6,215,199	5,507,039	4,488,543	4,226	358,628	179,600
SCOTLAND.							
30th Sep. 1883	3,090	633,701	569,241	433,137	205	15,048	10,221
" 1884	3,131	655,672	587,945	448,242	193	13,631	9,879
" 1885	3,081	660,101	592,266	455,655	174	12,850	9,509
" 1886	3,092	691,405	615,498	476,890	166	11,868	8,759
" 1887	3,111	677,984*	631,865	491,735	184	14,465	10,024
" 1888	3,105	687,297	641,540	496,239	200	16,255	11,057
" 1889	3,116	706,065	648,089	503,100	221	17,309	12,391
" 1890	3,076	714,865	664,466	512,690	191	16,524	11,636
" 1891	3,105	732,735	677,948	538,365	207	18,395	13,513
" 1892	3,030	736,511	666,992	538,678	257	21,748	16,007
" 1893	3,004	737,797	664,838	542,851	275	27,092	19,575
" 1894	3,054	770,244	686,335	567,442	669	67,200	32,934
" 1895	3,034	789,126	692,202	575,305	953	91,898	45,487
" 1896	3,083	824,448	709,478	592,934	1,063	96,247	50,822
" 1897	3,066	843,769	716,893	605,389	1,019	94,595	51,967
TOTAL for GREAT BRITAIN.							
1883 . .	21,630	5,304,144	4,842,545	3,560,351	1,137	62,672	38,514
1884 . .	21,892	5,482,410	4,925,266	3,721,366	1,040	55,198	34,313
1885 . .	21,976	5,658,819	5,004,414	3,826,980	1,013	53,704	33,742
1886 . .	22,114	5,836,097	5,121,323	3,915,315	1,007	54,291	34,848
1887 . .	22,265	5,956,976	5,267,049	4,019,116	1,101	63,593	40,608
1888 . .	22,326	6,043,851	5,329,050	4,111,206	1,180	67,593	44,357
1889 . .	22,426	6,146,526	5,403,924	4,185,725	1,264	73,834	49,509
1890 . .	22,495	6,254,150	5,468,615	4,230,607	1,364	81,334	54,963
1891 . .	22,613	6,360,936	5,502,631	4,288,321	1,595	96,310	65,487
1892 . .	22,545	6,429,486	5,673,971	4,409,452	1,861	118,590	81,568
1893 . .	22,581	6,500,414	5,791,211	4,642,881	2,252	142,674	100,643
1894 . .	22,763	6,603,188	5,885,076	4,793,276	3,987	333,883	148,464
1895 . .	22,773	6,726,414	5,991,671	4,900,335	4,374	362,183	175,010
1896 . .	22,931	6,896,822	6,132,467	5,015,845	4,805	394,971	197,845
1897 . .	23,044	7,058,968	6,223,932	5,093,932	5,245	453,223	231,567

\* The apparent diminution is caused by a change in the rule for calculating accommodation.



## No. 117. — EDUCATION. — PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

Years.	Number of Schools in operation	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.	Number of Pupils present and examined at Inspection
1883	7,752	1,081,130	407,704	475,794
1884	7,892	1,080,070	402,028	512,452
1885	7,930	1,075,804	502,454	548,687
1886	8,024	1,071,791	490,484	540,820
1887	8,112	1,071,768	515,388	550,889
1888	8,100	1,060,896	493,883	566,688
1889	8,251	1,058,309	507,865	553,681
1890	8,208	1,037,102	480,144	543,182
1891	8,340	1,022,361	500,336	544,807
1892	8,403	1,019,624	495,264	533,017
1893	8,459	1,032,287	627,080	555,208
1894	8,505	1,028,281	625,547	567,477
1895	8,557	1,018,408	610,515	561,247
1896	8,605	808,030*	584,967	578,012
1897	8,631	† 798,072	† 521,141	560,187

\* For the years 1883 to 1895 the figures give the total number of pupils who made at least one attendance within the year, but for the year 1896 the figures give the number of pupils on the rolls on 31st December

† For results year of each school examined

## No. 118. — AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURE BY COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS AND RATES.

Years ended 31st March	Training Establishments, Model and Agricultural Schools, and School Farms	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools	Grants to Teachers of Ordinary and Model Schools in retiring from Service	Salaries and Allowances to Inspectors	Central Office Establishment	Paper, printing and binding for National School books, and purchase of school requisites. Not	Maintenance and repairs of School Houses provided for in Vote of Board of Works	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1884	43,556	560,849	14,404	1,686	39,902	25,284	3,598	31,218	1,529	730,973
1885	50,081	594,896	11,957	973	41,060	25,896	4,000	38,464	1,642	768,909
1886	54,306	648,056	14,434	347	40,859	26,048	3,011	44,312	1,936	836,368
1887	54,323	681,002	16,080	250	41,080	26,011	6,615	57,608	2,347	886,051
1888	54,124	701,273	15,808	587	41,049	25,670	5,873	64,150	2,306	911,792
1889	51,321	704,334	17,054	854	40,587	25,003	5,876	53,809	2,681	902,338
1890	51,872	705,087	27,136	674	41,008	25,436	4,677	42,864	2,968	902,391
1891	55,313	702,905	24,560	100	41,222	25,421	4,261	38,653	3,352	965,076
1892	60,784	708,180	23,329	914	41,655	25,475	5,087	41,512	4,670	900,445
1893	60,288	905,097	21,035	553	41,612	25,466	3,113	36,404	4,985	1,108,763
1894	71,008	987,526	21,912	202	40,007	26,106	1,919	33,718	5,179	1,103,629
1895	78,633	1,021,906	5,808	39	41,420	27,300	4,006	40,971	6,203	1,220,056
1896	76,131	1,059,805	7,269	706	41,920	27,509	4,080	51,367	6,775	1,275,074
1897	79,240	1,105,988	9,258	237	42,450	28,770	4,450	62,089	7,801	1,330,002
1898	81,802	1,087,805	8,008	621	43,073	29,708	4,672	48,325	7,421	1,311,670

\* Includes Allowances to Teachers provided out of Amount transferred from Customs and Excise to Local Taxation Account, in 1890-1 of 57,460†, 1891-2 of 58,069†, in 1892-3 of 53,810†, in 1893-4 of 66,186†, in 1894-5 of 73,766†, in 1895-6 of 78,593†, in 1896-7 of 77,704†, and in 1897-8 of 76,289†.

No. 119.—NUMBER of PAUPERS exclusive of VAGRANTS\* in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the several Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians, in ENGLAND AND WALES, on the 1st of January and on the 1st July in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 22).

On the First day of	Adult Able-bodied.			All other Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).			Total.		
	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
January 1883 -	24,867	80,490	105,357	165,519	528,291	693,810	190,386	608,781	799,167
July 1883 -	17,736	72,949	90,685	148,660	510,152	658,812	166,896	583,101	749,997
January 1884 -	23,381	74,690	98,071	164,212	511,856	676,068	187,593	596,546	774,139
July 1884 -	17,461	71,798	89,259	151,554	504,061	655,615	169,015	575,859	744,874
January 1885 -	23,909	78,518	102,427	166,275	515,834	681,609	190,184	593,852	784,036
July 1885 -	17,839	72,098	89,937	150,477	503,348	653,825	168,316	575,446	743,762
January 1886 -	26,016	83,911	109,927	168,424	529,123	697,547	194,440	613,034	807,474
July 1886 -	18,973	75,923	94,896	151,734	518,587	670,321	170,707	594,510	765,217
January 1887 -	27,032	83,197	110,229	169,821	537,139	706,960	196,853	620,336	817,189
July 1887 -	19,373	73,524	92,897	154,088	517,944	672,032	173,461	591,468	764,929
January 1888 -	28,637	83,896	112,533	172,029	540,947	712,976	200,666	624,843	825,509
July 1888 -	20,003	72,813	92,816	153,705	521,574	675,279	173,708	594,387	768,095
January 1889 -	27,191	77,626	104,817	171,000	534,315	705,315	198,191	611,941	810,132
July 1889 -	18,709	67,781	86,490	153,802	513,740	666,542	171,511	581,521	753,032
January 1890 -	25,917	71,828	97,745	169,131	520,669	689,800	195,048	592,497	787,545
July 1890 -	18,079	64,264	82,343	150,028	501,080	651,108	168,107	565,344	733,451
January 1891 -	27,834	70,960	98,794	165,108	511,003	676,111	192,942	581,963	774,905
July 1891 -	20,796	64,601	85,397	147,529	489,108	636,637	168,325	553,709	722,034
January 1892 -	31,988	67,546	99,534	160,472	494,479	654,951	192,460	562,025	754,485
July 1892 -	25,652	67,207	92,859	146,317	488,143	634,460	171,969	555,359	727,319
January 1893 -	34,752	72,426	107,178	165,182	504,098	669,280	199,934	576,524	776,458
July 1893 -	27,065	66,884	93,949	153,884	497,722	651,606	180,949	564,696	745,645
January 1894 -	38,919	77,559	116,478	173,710	522,253	695,963	212,620	599,812	812,441
July 1894 -	29,021	66,142	95,163	156,639	507,456	664,095	185,720	573,598	759,318
January 1895 -	40,330	74,085	114,415	175,218	527,798	703,016	215,548	601,888	817,431
July 1895 -	30,099	68,133	98,232	160,139	525,363	685,502	190,168	593,396	783,564
January 1896 -	41,327	71,062	112,379	175,545	539,293	714,838	216,872	610,346	827,217
July 1896 -	30,044	64,787	94,831	169,935	527,537	697,472	189,979	592,324	782,303
January 1897 -	40,398	68,429	108,827	175,631	539,904	715,535	216,029	608,383	824,412
July 1897 -	31,070	62,751	93,821	160,695	527,515	688,210	191,765	590,266	782,031
January 1898 -	40,698	66,373	107,071	177,740	538,539	716,279	218,488	604,912	823,400

*Note.*—In 1881 the population of the Unions and Parishes was 25,972,119; and in 1891, 29,001,342, excluding extra-parochial places.  
\* The number of vagrants relieved on 1st January and 1st July 1883 was 4,552 and 3,294 respectively, and on the corresponding dates in 1897, 12,312 and 9,028.

No. 120.—NUMBER of POOR of all CLASSES and VAGRANTS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES in SCOTLAND, on the undermentioned dates.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 22).

	Number of Poor of all Classes.		Number of Vagrants included in Preceding.	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
January 1st, 1883 . . . . .	63,902	36,161	163	55
September 14th, 1883 . . . . .	61,151	33,917	112	41
January 14th, 1884 . . . . .	62,096	34,559	156	52
September 14th, 1884 . . . . .	60,320	33,629	103	48
January 14th, 1885 . . . . .	61,969	34,984	197	51
September 14th, 1885 . . . . .	61,151	34,615	162	51
January 14th, 1886 . . . . .	63,200	36,303	238	100
September 14th, 1886 . . . . .	61,469	35,187	131	65
January 14th, 1887 . . . . .	63,408	36,326	245	128
September 14th, 1887 . . . . .	61,577	34,650	171	81
January 14th, 1888 . . . . .	63,085	36,667	181	84
September 14th, 1888 . . . . .	60,777	34,426	134	97
January 14th, 1889 . . . . .	62,242	34,647	132	50
September 14th, 1889 . . . . .	60,301	33,640	82	22
January 14th, 1890 . . . . .	61,577	33,463	111	36
September 14th, 1890 . . . . .	59,371	31,397	40	21
January 14th, 1891 . . . . .	60,844	32,578	93	40
September 14th, 1891 . . . . .	58,875	31,771	35	35
January 14th, 1892 . . . . .	60,683	32,651	151	32
September 14th, 1892 . . . . .	58,638	31,304	136	66
January 14th, 1893 . . . . .	60,734	32,762	180	31
September 14th, 1893 . . . . .	59,485	31,714	116	65
January 14th, 1894 . . . . .	61,978	33,218	109	19
September 14th, 1894 . . . . .	60,900	32,459	133	69
January 14th, 1895 . . . . .	63,307	33,611	198	54
September 14th, 1895 . . . . .	62,360	33,985	87	34
January 14th, 1896 . . . . .	64,678	34,647	211	48
September 14th, 1896 . . . . .	63,342	33,988	122	31
January 14th, 1897 . . . . .	65,918	34,996	177	50
September 14th, 1897 . . . . .	64,305	33,962	115	42
January 14th, 1898 . . . . .	66,519	34,869	133	22

No. 121.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the Close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 22).

First Week of	In-door.			Out-door.	In Blind and Deaf-and-Dumb Asylums and Extern Hospitals.	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.	All other Paupers.	Total.			
January 1883	8,430	45,319	53,749	61,186	740	115,684
July 1883	6,539	40,577	47,115	63,123	759	110,995
January 1884	7,687	42,197	49,884	58,195	752	108,831
July 1884	5,969	39,089	45,058	60,278	797	106,133
January 1885	7,416	41,493	48,909	57,039	769	106,717
July 1885	5,559	38,214	43,773	60,967	727	105,767
January 1886	7,420	40,354	47,774	59,951	762	108,487
July 1886	5,745	37,550	43,295	123,743	807	167,815
January 1887	7,380	40,010	47,390	65,015	886	113,241
July 1887	5,726	37,004	42,730	69,001	904	112,635
January 1888	7,866	40,370	48,236	64,834	877	113,947
July 1888	5,714	36,222	41,936	65,931	825	108,690
January 1889	7,200	39,164	46,364	62,760	833	109,957
July 1889	5,472	35,215	40,687	63,006	896	104,589
January 1890	6,817	37,836	44,653	62,213	908	107,774
July 1890	5,245	34,378	39,623	62,218	†1,009	102,848
January 1891	6,208	36,393	42,601	63,426	†1,102	107,129
July 1891	4,904	34,119	39,023	64,570	†1,115	104,708
January 1892	5,953	36,035	42,018	60,709	†1,112	103,839
July 1892	4,987	33,198	38,185	60,123	†1,116	99,424
January 1893	6,272	36,483	42,755	59,001	†1,100	102,855
July 1893	4,989	33,356	38,345	58,784	†1,137	98,266
January 1894	6,495	37,370	43,865	59,170	†1,176	104,211
July 1894	5,044	33,833	38,877	57,461	†1,200	97,538
January 1895	6,059	36,840	42,899	57,006	†1,167	101,071
July 1895	4,837	32,844	37,681	58,462	†1,212	97,595
January 1896	6,030	36,165	42,195	55,019	†1,413	98,627
July 1896	4,763	33,230	37,993	54,750	†1,498	94,141
January 1897	5,955	36,715	42,670	54,767	†1,445	98,882
July 1897	4,891	34,173	39,064	56,078	†1,426	96,580
January 1898	6,223	37,333	43,556	55,368	†1,422	100,346

\* Exclusive of any who are temporarily disabled by sickness.

† Maintained from the Poor Rate in blind and other public institutions.

No. 122.—NUMBER of CRIMINAL OFFENDERS COMMITTED for TRIAL,  
CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED.

YEARS.	COMMITTED FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.	ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1883	11,078	2,681	14,659	11,847	3,278
1884	11,562	2,455	14,407	11,184	3,220
1885	11,318	2,298	13,586	10,500	3,029
1886	11,763	2,211	13,974	10,696	3,246
1887	11,162	2,130	13,292	10,338	2,896
1888	11,078	2,072	13,750	10,561	3,126
1889	10,192	1,907	12,099	9,348	2,709
1890	10,075	1,899	11,974	9,242	2,670
1891	9,837	1,853	11,696	9,065	2,585
1892	10,492	1,724	12,216	9,607	2,667
1893	10,648	1,646	12,294	9,797†	2,550
1894	10,519	1,636	12,155	9,634†	2,464
1895	10,018	1,602	11,621‡	9,100†	2,397
1896	9,833	1,379	11,214‡	8,860†	2,317
1897	9,031	1,411	11,342	8,901†	2,302
SCOTLAND.†					
1883	2,091	486	2,567	1,916	561
1884	2,186	425	2,610	2,065	568
1885	2,061	454	2,535	1,956	528
1886	2,082	375	2,457	1,838	509
1887	1,900	367	2,267	1,843	677
1888	2,001	351	2,352	1,863	511
1889	1,833	417	2,250	1,737	489
1890	1,909	403	2,312	1,825	476
1891	1,909	385	2,354	1,923	484
1892	1,871	381	2,252	1,778	491
1893	2,010	384	2,394	1,903	462
1894	1,964	387	2,371	1,987	425
1895	1,711	316	2,027	1,652	371
1896	1,781	339	2,120	1,704	398
1897	1,885	337	2,202	1,796	392
IN IRELAND AT ASSIZES, DUBLIN COMMISSION, AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1883	2,434	561	3,025‡	1,740	1,207
1884	2,360	566	2,925‡	1,546	1,300
1885	2,349	—	2,850‡	1,573	1,191
1886	2,601	427	3,028‡	1,619	1,296
1887	2,809	385	3,694‡	1,411	1,114
1888	1,821	397	2,188‡	1,220	894
1889	1,801	390	2,181‡	1,225	860
1890	1,728	333	2,061‡	1,193	817
1891	1,714	398	2,112‡	1,255	792
1892	1,761	370	2,031‡	1,196	765
1893	1,924	345	2,339‡	1,378	808
1894	2,026	382	2,408‡	1,469	809
1895	1,536	240	1,775	1,096	563
1896	1,764	301	2,065‡	1,210	722
1897	1,809	276	1,885	1,242	690

\* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.  
† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those outlawed.  
‡ The trials of 63 persons in 1883, of 61 in 1884, of 75 in 1885, of 106 in 1886, of 146 in 1887, of 64 in 1888, of 49 in 1889, of 27 in 1890, of 51 in 1891, of 57 in 1892, of 47 in 1893, of 58 in 1894, and of 25 in 1895, were postponed in consequence of the disagreement of the juries or adjourned.  
§ Including two Corporations.  
¶ Including 104 incorrigible rogues sentenced at Quarter Sessions in 1893, 116 in 1894, 105 in 1895, 111 in 1896, and 125 in 1897.  
‡ Including one Corporation.

No. 123.—NUMBER of ADJUDICATED BANKRUPTS and NUMBER of COMPOSITION with CREDITORS

	1883.	†1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).							
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts . . . . .	1,046	2,998	3,965	4,566	4,681	4,695	4,415
Number of resolutions registered for liquidation by arrangements . . . . .	4,571	†485	78	61	31	27	30
Number of resolutions registered for composition with creditors . . . . .	2,938	†687	290	189	127	104	75
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 . . . . .	—	22	21	41	27	33	22
Total . . . . .	8,555	4,192	4,354	4,857	4,863	4,859	4,542
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).							
Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year . . . . .	342	406	362	450	444	442	388

No. 124.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, LIQUIDATIONS

	1883.	†1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).							
Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements . . . . .	£ 4,321,213	£ 8,590,480	£ 7,496,812	£ 6,672,867	£ 8,128,794	£ 6,584,128	£ 5,481,409
Gross amount of debts in liquidation by arrangements . . . . .	13,088,916	†3,455,605	747,571	592,353	456,039	181,271	623,208
Gross Amount of debts in compositions . . . . .	3,908,024	†1,943,901	793,406	648,651	350,992	345,549	223,676
Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 . . . . .	—	58,717	26,667	81,166	59,927	38,002	52,069
Total . . . . .	21,268,153	14,048,712	9,064,456	7,995,037	8,995,752	7,148,950	6,380,362
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).							
Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded as ascertained by trustees . . . . .	*1,625,072	*7,595,757 §	*1,136,653	*1,336,721	*1,529,583	*1,804,341	*8,955,835 §

No. 125.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES and LIQUIDATIONS

	1883.	†1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).							
Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates . . . . .	£ 462,123	£ 2,192,011	£ 2,415,618	£ 2,101,298	£ 2,367,648	£ 2,013,394	£ 1,626,634
Gross value of estates in liquidation by arrangements . . . . .	4,534,036	†931,459	383,604	481,975	171,077	65,353	273,580
Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions . . . . .	991,386	†892,528	293,929	271,887	128,437	164,000	89,946
Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 . . . . .	—	22,977	8,172	22,484	15,860	13,632	8,797
Total . . . . .	5,987,545	4,038,975	3,101,323	2,877,644	2,682,522	2,256,379	1,998,957
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).							
Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees . . . . .	*740,429	*520,752	*933,859	*293,667	*789,845	*721,466	*1,244,033

\* Amount in bankruptcies concluded by final division and discharge in the year, and not in the bankruptcies awarded within the year.  
† The Returns for England and Wales for 1884 include 63 Bankruptcies, 429 Liquidations, and 418 Compositions under the Act of 1869, in which the Liabilities were £238,836, £2,977,120, and £724,640 respectively; and the Assets were £20,965, £599,117, and £278,876 respectively.  
‡ Under the Bankruptcy Act of 1883 Schemes of Arrangement and Compositions have to be approved by the Court.  
NOTE.—The above Returns for England and Wales do not include the administration orders made by County Courts under Section 122 of the Bankruptcy Act, 1883, in cases where the total indebtedness of the debtors does not exceed £50. In the years ending 31st December 1887, 1888, 1889, 1890, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, and 1895, the numbers of such orders were 2,766, 2,535, 2,214, 1,803, 1,895, 2,112, 2,763, 3,234, and 3,896 respectively.



RESOLUTIONS REGISTERED for LIQUIDATION by ARRANGEMENTS and for  
under the BANKRUPTCY ACT.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								{ Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts. { Number of resolutions registered for liquidation by arrangements. { Number of resolutions registered for composition with creditors. { Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883. Total.
3,924	4,150	4,575	4,805	4,702	4,349	4,109	4,032	
27	22	13	10	11	7	13	8	
60	44	47	59	49	40	31	34	
33	26	22	27	32	19	17	24	
4,044	4,242	4,657	4,901	4,794	4,415	4,170	4,098	Total.
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								{ Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year.
339	348	346	356	341	356	317	278	

by ARRANGEMENTS, and COMPOSITIONS with CREDITORS.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								{ Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements. { Gross amount of debts in liquidation by arrangements. { Gross amount of debts in compositions. { Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883. Total.
£ 5,525,717	£ 7,309,564	£ 8,530,736	£ 7,215,701	£ 6,791,250	£ 6,247,355	£ 5,796,273	£ 5,546,170	
252,005	968,987	60,094	78,019	39,253	134,004	17,742	45,320	
355,229	234,390	172,201	198,647	183,303	136,832	88,123	87,008	
51,196	37,785	129,131	55,427	54,362	29,509	17,059	93,059	
6,184,143	8,600,726	8,892,162	7,547,794	7,018,168	6,547,700	5,919,197	5,771,557	Total.
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								{ Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded as ascertained by trustees.
*7,904,129 §	*8,048,414 §	*1,547,956	*918,261	*7,503,502 §	*909,379	*1,475,144	*1,016,568 	

and AMOUNT paid to CREDITORS in COMPOSITIONS.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								{ Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates. { Gross value of estates in liquidation by arrangements. { Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions. { Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883. Total.
£ 1,786,508	£ 2,519,751	£ 2,996,345	£ 2,706,889	£ 2,296,032	£ 1,937,389	£ 2,275,243	£ 2,520,361	
270,643	540,295	24,064	38,161	12,871	71,781	25,926	85,971	
165,142	92,373	57,384	73,398	40,364	34,843	33,082	149,747	
16,291	12,547	11,398	16,105	24,617	2,614	5,685	46,523	
2,238,584	3,164,966	3,089,791	2,834,553	2,373,884	2,046,627	2,339,936	2,802,602	Total.
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								{ Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees.
*454,372	*1,278,286	*542,598	*544,033	*560,404	*397,615	*626,418	*482,547 	

§ The debts of a bankruptcy concluded within the year in connection with the failure of the City of Glasgow Bank amounted in 1884 to 6,270,185*l.*, of one in 1889 to 6,512,782*l.*, of one in 1890 to 7,039,131*l.*, of one in 1891 to 6,362,669*l.*, and of one in 1894 to 6,586,339*l.*

|| Year ended 31st December

No. 126.—NUMBER of ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., registered under the Deeds of Arrangement Act, 1887, in England and Wales, in the Years 1888 to 1897.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Number of—										
Assignments	3,495	3,337	3,097	2,269	2,574	3,047	3,017	2,787	2,689	2,638
Compositions				675	702	816	810	625	537	530
Absolute Assignments				23	12	30	30	15	13	19
Inspectorships				41	45	45	37	35	32	21
Total . . .	3,495	3,337	3,097	3,008	3,333	3,938	3,894	3,462	3,271	3,208

No. 127.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., in England and Wales, as estimated by the Debtors.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments	4,803,481	4,773,947	4,360,271	3,260,706	3,943,192	5,452,688	4,670,584	3,569,709	3,425,526	3,096,786
Compositions				1,332,936	1,674,510	1,879,897	1,530,341	1,193,188	981,022	803,245
Absolute Assignments				30,692	29,645	48,785	51,131	30,908	16,477	62,557
Inspectorships				468,114	309,675	192,496	167,043	80,216	56,858	18,027
Total . . .	4,803,481	4,773,947	4,360,271	5,092,448	5,957,022	7,573,866	6,419,099	4,879,021	4,479,883	3,980,615

No. 128.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., in England and Wales, as estimated by the Debtors.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments	2,416,755	2,718,721	2,352,941	1,717,983	1,890,089	2,237,789	2,308,333	1,827,218	1,698,561	1,446,940
Compositions				677,815	784,940	1,001,553	725,910	625,145	581,087	410,512
Absolute Assignments				13,045	11,004	25,725	24,155	13,739	9,027	35,549
Inspectorships				697,912	251,192	175,485	103,277	75,900	49,839	17,491
Total . . .	2,416,755	2,718,721	2,352,941	3,106,755	2,937,315	3,440,552	3,161,675	2,542,002	2,338,514	1,910,492

No. 129.—NUMBER of ORDERS made by the COURT\* for WINDING UP COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES under the COMPANIES (WINDING-UP) ACT, 1890, with the ESTIMATED AMOUNT of their ASSETS and LIABILITIES, in each of the Years 1891 to 1897.

—	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.
Number of Orders made . . .	120	117	139	114	90	86	108
Number of Companies lodging } Statement of Affairs . . . }	115	115	127	108	86	81	98
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assets, as estimated in the } Statements of Affairs by } directors or officers, &c. of the } Companies . . . . . }	8,822,290	11,017,830	25,897,791	3,261,573	1,136,902	921,366	978,423
Liabilities, as estimated in the } Statement of Affairs by } directors or officers, &c. of the } Companies . . . . . }	6,822,446	12,567,180	22,188,162	3,937,378	1,547,041	1,134,039	833,521

\* Particulars of voluntary liquidations either under the supervision of the Court, or otherwise, are not included in the above table. The number of such liquidations was in 1891, 754 ; in 1892, 974 ; in 1893, 903 ; in 1894, 884 ; in 1895, 970 ; in 1896, 1,176 ; and in 1897, 1,479 ; but no information is available as to the assets and liabilities in such cases.

No. 130.—NUMBER of ADJUDICATIONS in the IRISH COURT of BANKRUPTCY (exclusive of cases in which compositions after Bankruptcy were carried), AMOUNT of LIABILITIES SCHEDULED, and of ASSETS AVAILABLE for UNSECURED CREDITORS SCHEDULED.

Year.	Number of Adjudications (exclusive of cases in which Compositions after Bankruptcy were carried).	Total Amount of Liabilities scheduled—			Total Amount of Assets scheduled (as available for unsecured Creditors).
		To secured Creditors.	To partly secured Creditors.	To unsecured Creditors.	
		£	£	£	£
1880 . . . . .	312	266,016	117,443	291,713	109,652
1881 . . . . .	231	153,820	166,435	226,467	95,048
1882 . . . . .	199	106,833	216,970	319,067	96,153
1883 . . . . .	200	92,591	56,935	193,451	105,419
1884 . . . . .	188	51,570	54,188	245,772	73,686
1885 . . . . .	216	35,330	159,825	296,532	108,803
1886 . . . . .	250	133,147	187,053	270,541	135,810
1887 . . . . .	204	15,656	54,110	125,530	63,003

No. 131.—NUMBER of CASES of ARRANGEMENT and COMPOSITION after BANKRUPTCY (in the IRISH COURT of BANKRUPTCY), AMOUNT of LIABILITIES SCHEDULED, and of ASSETS AVAILABLE for UNSECURED CREDITORS SCHEDULED.

Year.	Number of Cases.	Total Amount of Liabilities Scheduled.			Total Amount of Assets scheduled (as available for unsecured Creditors)
		To secured Creditors.	To partly secured Creditors.	To unsecured Creditors.	
1880 . . . . .	359	£ 149,498	£ 178,127	£ 523,808	£ 280,593
1881 . . . . .	302	136,703	166,786	412,181	189,296
1882 . . . . .	234	134,702	181,246	407,072	192,043
1883 . . . . .	250	146,778	150,493	386,364	179,988
1884 . . . . .	294	113,365	241,906	484,342	244,290
1885 . . . . .	304	109,282	207,621	396,567	216,461
1886 . . . . .	306	127,313	212,987	340,558	179,698
1887 . . . . .	276	145,524	174,587	359,192	218,442

WRECKS.

No. 132.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at SEA, exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1882 to 1896.

Years.	Sailing.		Steam.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1882	581	157,641	152	103,259	733	260,900
1883	646	162,065	147	101,627	793	263,692
1884	463	111,406	153	114,067	616	225,473
1885	422	111,045	135	106,146	557	217,191
1886	507	125,631	137	90,871	644	216,502
1887	364	98,202	136	90,984	500	198,186
1888	428	115,848	115	73,512	543	189,360
1889	331	93,343	116	81,199	447	174,542
1890	394	93,870	134	112,864	528	206,734
1891	448	104,991	139	112,431	587	217,422
1892	321	88,220	96	76,076	417	164,296
1893	391	82,888	132	96,036	523	178,924
1894	390	70,792	149	104,126	539	174,918
1895	352	90,572	126	94,851	478	185,423
1896	326	81,217	107	94,607	433	175,824

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels are included in the above figures.

No. 133.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES at SEA to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1882 to 1896.

Years.	From Sailing Vessels.			From Steam Vessels.			Total.		
	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
1882	1,234	22	1,256	637	34	671	1,871	56	1,927
1883	1,757	24	1,781	848	69	917	2,605	93	2,698
1884	986	91	1,077	422	145	567	1,408	236	1,644
1885	875	24	899	494	38	532	1,369	62	1,431
1886	867	32	899	403	38	441	1,270	70	1,340
1887	772	271	1,043	754	91	845	1,526	362	1,888
1888	757	60	817	379	721	1,100	1,136	781	1,917
1889	613	21	634	376	35	411	989	56	1,045
1890	884	25	909	488	147	635	1,372	172	1,544
1891	942	18	960	400	566	966	1,342	584	1,926
1892	812	40	852	406	72	478	1,218	112	1,330
1893	763	57	820	634	33	667	1,397	90	1,487
1894	946	71	1,017	535	1,183	1,718	1,481	1,254	2,735
1895	955	70	1,025	385	34	419	1,340	104	1,444
1896	474	12	486	359	398	757	833	410	1,243

See Note to Table No. 132.



# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1884 TO 1898.

---

FORTY-SIXTH NUMBER.

---

*Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.*

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*Note.*—The figures for the year 1898 may be subject to future revision, owing to final corrections in the Public Accounts.

Where not otherwise stated the figures in the Tables relate to calendar years.

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME.

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUE.			EXPENDITURE.			SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (—).
	Budget Estimate.	Receipts into the Exchequer. ( <i>Vide p. 8</i> ).	More (+) or less (—) than Estimate.	Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates.	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue. <i>Vide p. 10</i> ).	More (+) or less (—) than Estimates.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1885	86,733,000	87,968,110	+1,255,110	89,898,222	89,087,883	— 860,339	— 1,049,773
1886	90,790,000	89,581,301	—1,208,699	94,190,083	92,223,844	—1,966,239	— 2,642,543
1887	89,869,000	90,772,758	+ 903,758	90,869,282	89,996,752	— 872,530	+ 776,006
1888	88,135,000	89,802,254	+1,667,254	88,036,259	87,423,645	— 612,614	+ 2,378,609
1889	86,827,000	88,472,812	+1,645,812	87,024,061	87,683,830*	+ 659,769	+ 788,982
1890	86,150,000	89,304,316	+3,154,316	86,723,168	86,083,314	— 639,854	+ 3,221,002
1891	87,610,000	89,489,112	+1,879,112	88,511,943	87,732,855	— 779,088	+ 1,756,257
1892	90,430,000	90,994,786	+ 564,786	90,924,036	89,927,773	— 996,263	+ 1,067,013
1893	90,453,000	90,395,377	— 57,623	91,069,560	90,375,365	— 694,195	+ 20,012
1894	91,640,000	91,133,410	— 506,590	92,056,068	91,302,846	— 753,222	— 169,436
1895	94,175,000	94,683,762	+ 508,762	94,537,685	93,918,421	— 619,264	+ 765,341
1896	96,162,000	101,973,829	+5,811,829	98,498,496	97,764,357	— 734,139	+ 4,209,472
1897	100,480,000	103,949,885	+3,469,885	102,324,921	101,476,669	— 848,252	+ 2,473,216
1898	103,044,000	106,614,004	+3,570,004	104,892,900	102,935,994	—1,956,906	+ 3,678,010
1899	107,110,000	108,336,193	+1,226,193	108,815,036	108,150,236	— 664,800	+ 185,957

\* Inclusive of expenditure incurred under the National Debt Conversion Act, 1888, to the extent of 2,009,968*l.*, which though not provided for in the Budget Estimate was met out of revenue.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 2.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the

	YEARS ENDED						
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs . . . . .	20,321,000	10,827,000	20,155,000	19,630,000	20,067,000	20,424,000	19,430,000
Inland Revenue:—							
Excise . . . . .	25,600,000	25,460,000	25,250,000	25,020,000	25,000,000	24,100,000	24,798,000
Estate, &c. Duties* . . . .							
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps) . . . . .	11,025,000	11,500,000	11,830,000	13,000,000	12,270,000	13,060,000	13,400,000
Land Tax . . . . .	1,035,000	1,040,000	1,070,000	1,030,000	1,020,000	1,035,000	1,030,000
House Duty . . . . .	1,885,000	1,850,000	1,910,000	1,940,000	1,940,000	1,965,000	1,570,000
Property and Income Tax (For Rate in the £, see note 1).	12,000,000	15,160,000	15,900,000	14,440,000	12,700,000	12,770,000	13,250,000
Total Inland Revenue . . . .	53,475,000	55,100,000	55,980,000	56,030,000	53,530,000	52,900,000	54,068,000
Total Customs and Inland Revenue . . . . .	73,796,000	74,927,000	76,115,000	75,660,000	73,597,000	73,414,000	73,578,000
Post Office . . . . .	7,905,000	8,150,000	8,450,000	8,650,000	9,100,000	9,450,000	9,880,000
Telegraph Service . . . . .	1,760,000	1,740,000	1,880,000	1,960,000	2,080,000	2,320,000	2,380,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts) . .	380,000	380,000	370,000	390,000	430,000	430,000	430,000
Interest on Advances for Local Works, &c.* . . . .	1,027,350	996,304	997,246	43,650	42,128	40,560	43,106
Receipts from Suez Canal Shares† and Sundry Loans . . . . .	—	377,776	178,946	198,829	196,820	238,505	196,829
Miscellaneous:—							
Fee and Patent Stamps . . . .	727,120	691,803	714,080	740,521	790,073	773,273	800,280
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c. . . . .	2,302,631	2,316,328	2,117,527	2,169,254	2,227,882	2,632,838	2,160,317
Total Miscellaneous . . . . .	3,119,750	3,008,221	2,831,606	2,909,775	3,014,855	3,411,101	2,970,177
TOTAL REVENUE . . . . .	87,988,110	89,581,301	89,772,758	89,802,254	88,472,812	89,304,316	89,499,112

\* Prior to 1894-95 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

† On Incomes of and above 150*l.* with abatement of 120*l.* on Incomes under 400*l.*

Years ended 31st March.

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1894.
	£d.	8d.	8d.	7d.	6d.	6d.	6d.	7d.
On Incomes of above 160 <i>l.</i> , with abatements of 160 <i>l.</i> on Incomes not exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> , and 100 <i>l.</i> on Incomes above 400 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> . . . . .	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.				
	8d.	8d.	8d.	8d.				
On Incomes of above 100 <i>l.</i> , with abatements of 100 <i>l.</i> on Incomes not exceeding 400 <i>l.</i> ; of 150 <i>l.</i> on Incomes above 400 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> ; of 120 <i>l.</i> on Incomes above 500 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 600 <i>l.</i> ; and of 70 <i>l.</i> on Incomes above 600 <i>l.</i> and not exceeding 700 <i>l.</i> . . . . .	1899.							
	8d.							

## UNITED KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof.

31ST MARCH.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
19,736,000	19,715,000	19,707,000	20,115,000	20,756,000	21,254,000	21,798,000	20,850,000	Customs.
25,610,000	25,360,000	25,200,000	26,050,000	26,800,000	27,460,000	28,300,000	29,200,000	Inland Revenue:—
13,700,000	13,805,000	12,860,000	*8,719,000	11,600,000	10,830,000	11,100,000	11,400,000	Excise.
1,050,000	1,040,000	1,035,000	*5,721,000	7,350,000	7,350,000	7,650,000	7,630,000	Estate, &c. Duties.*
1,434,000	1,410,000	1,425,000	1,015,000	1,015,000	920,000	940,000	770,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
13,810,000	13,470,000	15,200,000	15,600,000	16,100,000	16,650,000	17,250,000	18,000,000	Land Tax.
55,604,000	55,085,000	55,720,000	58,540,000	64,360,000	64,720,000	66,750,000	68,600,000	House Duty.
75,340,000	74,800,000	75,427,000	78,655,000	85,116,000	85,974,000	88,548,000	89,450,000	Property and Income Tax. (For Rate in the £, see note †).
10,150,000	10,400,000	10,470,000	10,760,000	11,380,000	11,860,000	12,170,000	12,710,000	Total Inland Revenue.
2,480,000	2,480,000	2,540,000	2,580,000	2,840,000	2,010,000	3,010,000	3,150,000	{ Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
430,000	430,000	420,000	410,000	415,000	415,000	415,000	430,000	Post Office.
23,282	21,567	19,801	17,981	16,107	—	—	—	Telegraph Service.
195,820	198,820	198,820	394,905	673,418	708,251	733,897	713,554	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
828,830	832,568	870,844	823,724	831,071	904,481	948,390	902,000	{ Interest on Advances for Local Works, &c.¶
1,543,845	1,232,413	‡1,186,036	‡1,042,062	702,233	1,178,153	788,717	980,639	{ Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Loans.
2,372,675	2,064,981	2,067,780	1,865,786	1,533,304	2,082,634	1,737,107	1,882,639	Miscellaneous:—
90,994,786	90,395,377	91,133,410	94,683,762	101,973,820	103,949,885	106,614,004	108,336,193	Fee and Patent Stamps.
								{ Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.
								Total Miscellaneous.
								TOTAL REVENUE.

NOTE.—Since 1888–89 certain receipts which formerly formed part of the Imperial Revenue have been paid to the Local Authorities of the United Kingdom in relief of local burdens. For the nature of these receipts and the amounts paid see Table No. 13, p. 34–5.

¶ From 1887–88 the interest on Advances for Local Works has been carried to the Local Loans Fund under the provisions of the National Debt and Local Loans Act, 1887.

‡ Including 300,000*l.* in diminution of Treasury Chest Balance.

‡ Including 288,857*l.* balance of Naval Defence Account repaid in pursuance of 57 & 58 Vict. c. 30, s. 41.

§ Interest on purchase money of Shares to 1st July 1894, and from that date Interest and Dividend on Shares.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)

	YEARS ENDED						
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES.</b>							
Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:							
Funded Debt:							
Interest - - - - -	18,976,393	18,793,179	18,771,838	18,187,380	18,861,288	18,836,466	15,906,486
Terminable Annuities - -	8,009,065	3,602,134	8,131,218				
Trustee Savings Bank De-	83,673	83,673	83,673	8,614,704	5,907,495	6,556,596	6,549,871
fectuary Annuity - - -							
Unfunded Debt - - - -	101,300	174,478	174,819	314,724	360,982	715,603	688,089
Management of the Debt -	214,795	217,896	304,819	39,361	197,348	191,968	191,912
New Sinking Fund - - -	508,447			678,835	1,163,987	700,367	1,271,642
Total - - - - -	28,882,673	22,771,859	27,386,367	26,080,000	26,080,000	26,000,000	25,000,000
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:							
Interest on Loans, &c. - -	604,506	678,319	591,666	218,911	214,000	214,000	207,000
Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Conversion Act, 1888 - - -					10,594	12,760	
Total for National Debt Services - - - - -	20,548,259	23,449,678	27,968,023	26,218,911	26,294,594	26,226,760	25,207,000
<b>CIVIL LIST AND CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.</b>	19,041,240	19,214,151	19,326,473	19,601,960	19,352,978	17,074,184	17,752,064
<b>PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.</b>							
<b>FRIENDLY SOCIETIES' DEFICIENCY.</b>			20,000	10,000			
<b>NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE.</b>							
Army, including Army Purchase Commission - - -	18,000,338	17,027,084	18,420,272	18,167,106	15,919,738	17,345,812	17,560,023
Army Ordnance Factories - -					38,000	15,100	10,000
Navy - - - - -	11,427,064	12,000,509	13,265,401	12,325,357	12,999,896	13,842,241	14,125,369
Vote of Credit Naval and Military Operations - - -		9,451,000					
Afghan War, Grant to India -	250,000	250,000					
Relief of General Gordon - -	308,000						
Localization of Military Forces - - - - -			73,800	116,134			
Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885" - - - - -		150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000
Naval Defence Fund - - - -						1,428,571	1,428,571
Barrack Construction - - - -							225,000
Total Naval and Military Expenditure - - - - -	30,577,402	30,538,593	31,918,539	30,758,657	29,107,633	32,761,724	33,488,963
Egyptian Government (Grant in Aid) - - - - -							
<b>EXPENDITURE UNDER THE NATIONAL DEBT CONVERSION AND REDEMPTION ACTS.</b>					2,000,968	42,560	
<b>EXPENSES UNDER THE COINAGE ACTS, 1891 AND 1893.</b>							
Total Expenditure, exclusive of Cost of Collection - - - - -	79,160,900	82,202,422	79,223,041	76,074,548	76,096,158	75,125,218	76,428,616
<b>CHARGES FOR THE COLLECTION OF THE REVENUE:</b>							
Customs - - - - -	977,510	955,462	949,216	935,061	920,860	905,912	897,111
Inland Revenue - - - - -	1,767,362	1,796,212	1,727,792	1,771,785	1,791,333	1,748,979	1,746,386
Post Office - - - - -	4,666,300	4,703,744	5,436,893	5,403,438	5,667,848	5,463,205	5,682,562
Telegraph Service - - - -	1,731,000	1,745,900	1,935,000	1,940,012	1,965,000	2,176,000	2,272,000
Packet Service - - - - -	728,025	731,014	724,000	697,901	637,502	664,000	760,230
Total Expenditure chargeable against Revenue - - - - -	80,027,363	82,223,844	80,906,752	87,423,645	87,983,830	80,983,314	87,732,855
<b>ISSUES TO MEET OTHER EXPENDITURE.</b>							
For Conversion Expenses - - - - -					1,000,000		
Under Imperial Defence Act, 1889 - - - - -					980,000	837,000	1,023,000
Under Naval Defence Act, 1889 - - - - -							600,000
Under Barracks Act, 1890 - - - - -							
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892, 1896, and 1898 - - - -							
Under Naval Works Acts - - - - -							
Under Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895 - - - - -							
Under Uganda Railway Act, 1896 - - - - -							
Under Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897 - - - -							
Under Military Works Act, 1897 - - - - -							
Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1898 - - - - -							

\* Includes payments in respect of the principal and interest of Suez Canal Exchequer Bonds, and interest of Cape Railway Exchequer Bonds. From 1887-88 inclusive the interest on local loans is carried to the Local Loans Fund instead of to the Exchequer, under the provisions of the National Debt and Local Loans Act, 1887.



# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

11

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof.

31st MARCH

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,808,049	16,062,886	16,122,688	16,230,544	16,110,274	16,108,037	16,063,925	16,009,567	<b>NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES:</b> Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge: Funded Debt: Interest. Terminable Annuities. Trustee Savings Bank De- ficiency Annuity Unfunded Debt. Management of the Debt. New Sinking Fund.
6,667,637	6,360,401	6,803,504	6,422,410	6,442,138	7,149,743	7,281,159	7,281,703	Total.
820,292	658,836	468,305	431,830	118,367	112,534	130,300	130,254	Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:
187,233	185,193	178,911	176,963	178,447	175,692	174,300	175,027	*Interest on Loans, &c.
1,541,789	1,761,745	1,826,692	1,718,203	2,152,774	1,453,994	1,361,307	1,394,459	Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Con- version Act, 1883.
25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	Total for National Debt Services.
200,000	200,000	200,000	—	—	—	—	—	<b>CIVIL LIST AND CIVIL ADMINI- STRATION.</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.</b>
25,200,000	25,200,000	25,200,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	<b>FRIENDLY SOCIETIES' DEFICIENCY.</b>
18,966,637	19,268,118	19,717,296	20,367,421	21,211,367	21,432,867	22,940,994	23,401,863	<b>NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPEN- DITURE.</b>
40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	462,383	Army, including Army Pur- chase Commission. Army Ordnance Factories. Navy. Vote of Credit—Naval and Military Operations. Afghan War, Grant to India. Relief of General Gordon. Localization of Military Forces. Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885."
17,258,900	17,541,700	17,039,700	17,390,800	18,459,800	18,269,800	19,329,000	19,069,700	Naval Defence Fund. Barrack Construction.
100	300	800	200	200	200	100	300	Total Naval and Military Expenditure.
14,160,000	14,302,000	14,044,000	17,546,000	19,724,000	22,170,000	20,850,000	24,068,000	<b>EXPENDITURE UNDER THE NATIONAL DEBT CONVERSION AND REDEMPTION ACTS.</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>EXPENSES UNDER THE COIN- AGE ACTS, 1861 AND 1893.</b>
150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	215,000	215,000	215,000	Total Expenditure, exclu- sive of Cost of Collection.
1,423,571	1,423,571	1,423,571	—	—	—	—	—	<b>CHARGES FOR THE COLLECTION OF THE REVENUE:</b>
325,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Customs. Inland Revenue. Post Office. Telegraph Service. Packet Service.
23,212,571	23,422,571	23,566,571	25,596,000	28,334,000	40,655,000	40,396,000	44,283,000	Total Expenditure chargeable against Revenue.
—	—	—	—	—	708,802	—	—	<b>ISSUES TO MEET OTHER EXPEN- DITURE:—</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Conversion Expenses. Under Imperial Defence Act, 1886
400,000	—	—	—	—	—	250,000	—	Under Naval Defence Act, 1889. Under Barracks Act, 1890.
77,919,208	77,930,689	78,523,367	81,002,421	84,585,357	87,926,869	88,625,994	93,137,236	Under Telegraph Acts, 1892, 1896, and 1898
807,924	860,696	845,949	836,000	860,000	844,000	850,000	840,000	Under Naval Works Acts.
1,794,024	1,766,000	1,825,040	1,811,000	1,842,000	1,872,000	1,895,000	1,976,000	Under Public Offices (Acqui- sition of Site) Act, 1895.
6,128,481	6,513,000	6,721,000	6,980,000	7,018,000	7,160,000	7,592,000	8,080,000	Under Uganda Railway Act, 1896.
2,489,000	2,596,000	2,064,000	2,674,000	2,744,000	2,961,000	3,228,000	3,347,000	Under Public Offices (White- hall) Site Act, 1897.
701,136	721,081	723,000	727,000	715,000	723,000	747,000	820,000	Under Military Works Act, 1897. Under Public Buildings Ex- penses Act, 1898.
89,927,773	90,375,305	91,302,846	93,913,421	97,704,357	101,476,669	102,935,994	108,150,236	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
500,000	235,000	37,000	50,000	58,000	—	—	—	
1,300,000	1,150,000	680,000	670,000	600,000	320,000	300,000	200,000	
—	635,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	80,000	160,000	90,000	572,664	138,000	160,000	133,336	
—	—	—	—	360,000	905,000	596,000	1,080,000	
—	—	—	—	—	65,000	325,000	30,000	
—	—	—	—	—	306,000	596,000	1,006,000	
—	—	—	—	—	—	25,000	475,000	
—	—	—	—	—	—	750,000	630,000	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,560,000	

NOTE.—The Grants in Aid of Local Taxation formerly paid to the Local Authorities in England and Wales (£2,500,000) and Scotland (£300,000), and which formed part of the Imperial Expenditure, were discontinued in 1890-91 and 1891-92 respectively, and the proceeds of certain Inland Revenue Duties were paid over to the Local Authorities in lieu of the Grants (see Table 13, p. 34-35).  
† Annuity increased to £215,000 under the Finance Act, 1896 50 & 60 Viet. c. 23.

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (NET EXCHEQUER RECEIPTS) of the UNITED  
Return No. 309,

		YEARS ENDED						
		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
I. REVENUE DERIVED FROM TAXES:—		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - . . . . .		20,321,000	19,827,000	20,155,000	19,630,000	20,067,000	20,424,000	19,480,000
Excise - . . . . .		26,600,000	25,460,000	25,250,000	25,620,000	25,600,000	24,160,000	24,788,000
Estate, &c. Duties* Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps) - . . . . }		11,925,000	11,590,000	11,830,000	13,000,000	12,270,000	13,060,000	13,460,000
Land Tax - . . . . .		1,065,000	1,040,000	1,070,000	1,030,000	1,020,000	1,035,000	1,030,000
House Duty - . . . . .		1,885,000	1,850,000	1,910,000	1,940,000	1,940,000	1,965,000	1,570,000
Property and Income Tax - . .		12,000,000	15,160,000	15,900,000	14,440,000	12,700,000	12,770,000	13,250,000
Total Revenue derived from Taxes		73,796,000	74,927,000	76,115,000	75,660,000	73,597,000	73,414,000	73,578,000
II. REVENUE DERIVED FROM OTHER SOURCES:—								
1. Post Office Services:—								
Postal Revenue - . . . . .		7,905,000	8,150,000	8,450,000	8,650,000	9,100,000	9,450,000	9,880,000
Extra Receipts - . . . . .		265,547	269,626	333,171	289,466	367,279	36,525	18,514
Telegraph Revenue - . . . . .		1,760,000	1,740,000	1,830,000	1,950,000	2,080,000	2,320,000	2,380,000
Extra Receipts - . . . . .		15,287	13,510	14,358	15,078	12,503	13,016	27,760
Packet Service, Extra Receipts		107,623	79,900	104,420	82,893	41,755	4,122	—
		10,053,457	10,253,036	10,731,949	10,987,437	11,601,537	11,823,663	12,306,274
Deduct:—								
Postal Expenditure - . . . . .		4,665,185	4,792,710	5,435,841	5,402,398	5,666,816	5,463,205	5,682,562
Telegraph Expenditure - . . . .		1,727,919	1,741,969	1,932,101	1,936,683	1,961,518	2,172,455	2,268,171
Packet Service Expenditure - . .		728,625	731,014	724,900	697,901	637,502	664,000	706,230
		7,121,729	7,265,693	8,092,842	8,036,982	8,265,836	8,299,660	8,656,963
Total (Net) Receipts from Post Office Services - . . . . }		2,931,728	2,987,343	2,639,107	2,950,455	3,335,701	3,524,003	3,649,311
2. Crown Lands - . . . . .		380,000	380,000	370,000	390,000	430,000	430,000	430,000
3. Suez Canal Share Receipts - .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue derived from other sources - . . . . . }		3,311,728	3,367,343	3,009,107	3,340,455	3,765,701	3,954,003	4,079,311
GRAND TOTAL - . . . . .		77,107,728	78,294,343	79,124,107	79,000,455	77,362,701	77,368,003	77,657,311
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue		1,049,772	2,642,543	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—For details and explanation of this Table see House of Commons Paper No. 309, Sess. 1890, from which the figures are taken.

FROM adjusted by deduction of Charges and classified in accordance with 1899.

RCH.								
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	I. REVENUE DERIVED FROM TAXES :—
100	19,715,000	19,707,000	20,115,000	20,756,000	21,254,000	21,798,000	20,850,000	Customs.
100	25,300,000	25,200,000	26,050,000	26,800,000	27,460,000	28,300,000	29,200,000	Excise.
100	13,805,000	12,860,000	*8,719,000	11,600,000	10,830,000	11,100,000	11,400,000	Estate, &c. Duties.*
100	1,040,000	1,035,000	*5,721,000	7,350,000	7,350,000	7,650,000	7,630,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
100	1,410,000	1,425,000	1,015,000	1,015,000	920,000	940,000	770,000	Land Tax.
100	1,410,000	1,425,000	1,435,000	1,405,000	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,600,000	House Duty.
100	13,470,000	15,200,000	15,600,000	16,100,000	16,650,000	17,250,000	18,000,000	Property and Income Tax.
100	74,800,000	75,427,000	78,655,000	85,116,000	85,974,000	88,548,000	89,450,000	Total Revenue derived from Taxes.
								II. REVENUE DERIVED FROM OTHER SOURCES :—
								1. Post Office Services :—
100	10,400,000	10,470,000	10,760,000	11,380,000	11,860,000	12,170,000	12,710,000	Postal Revenue.
100	4,691	—	—	—	39,841	—	—	Extra Receipts.
100	2,480,000	2,540,000	2,580,000	2,840,000	2,910,000	3,010,000	3,150,000	Telegraph Revenue.
148	3,367	—	—	—	—	—	—	Extra Receipts.
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Packet Service, Extra Receipts.
608	12,888,058	13,010,000	13,340,000	14,220,000	14,809,841	15,180,000	15,860,000	
								Deduct :—
481	6,513,000	6,721,000	6,869,000	7,018,000	7,150,000	7,592,000	8,030,000	Postal Expenditure.
305	2,591,037	2,657,844	2,652,804	2,720,498	2,920,939	3,146,515	3,267,465	Telegraph Expenditure.
136	721,081	723,000	727,000	715,000	723,000	747,000	820,000	Packet Service Expenditure.
922	9,825,118	10,101,844	10,248,804	10,453,498	10,799,939	11,485,515	12,117,465	
686	3,062,940	2,908,156	3,091,196	3,706,502	4,009,902	3,694,485	3,742,535	Total (Net) Receipts from Post Office Services.
000	430,000	420,000	410,000	415,000	415,000	415,000	430,000	2. Crown Lands.
	—	—	394,995	673,418	694,076	698,684	678,856	3. Suez Canal Share Receipts.
686	3,492,940	3,328,156	3,896,191	4,854,920	5,118,978	4,808,169	4,851,391	Total Revenue derived from other sources.
686	78,292,940	78,755,156	82,551,191	89,970,920	91,092,978	93,356,169	94,301,391	GRAND TOTAL.
	—	169,436	—	—	—	—	—	Excess of Expenditure over Revenue.

\* Prior to 1894-5 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 5.--AMOUNT of the EXPENDITURE (NET EXCHEQUER ISSUES) of the  
in accordance with Return No. 309, Sess. 1899,

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES . . . . .	28,349,600	21,911,259	26,667,336	25,843,214	25,836,136	24,798,070	24,971,987
II. NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE . . . . .	30,561,916	39,534,993	31,918,139	30,758,203	29,107,133	32,767,749	33,371,932
III. CIVIL SERVICES :							
1. Civil List and Civil Administration :—							
(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund . . . . .	1,425,982	1,435,743	1,448,569	1,431,432	1,430,546	1,435,783	1,449,951
(b.) Voted . . . . .	7,159,439	7,036,366	6,941,072	6,907,985	6,849,631	6,879,760	7,409,882
	8,585,421	8,472,109	8,389,641	8,339,417	8,280,177	8,315,552	8,859,833
<i>Less : Extra Receipts . . . . .</i>	<i>1,970,269</i>	<i>2,014,136</i>	<i>1,825,491</i>	<i>1,962,198</i>	<i>1,963,203</i>	<i>2,741,986</i>	<i>2,372,487</i>
	6,615,152	6,457,773	6,564,150	6,377,219	6,316,974	5,573,566	6,487,346
2. Public Education . . . . .	4,420,381	4,020,673	4,794,375	4,873,367	5,057,992	5,113,779	5,262,250
<i>Less : Extra Receipts . . . . .</i>	<i>35,444</i>	<i>28,843</i>	<i>44,590</i>	<i>36,692</i>	<i>34,707</i>	<i>35,508</i>	<i>35,851</i>
	4,384,937	4,591,830	4,749,785	4,836,675	5,023,285	5,078,271	5,226,399
3. Charges transferred from Local to Imperial Funds, and other Expenditure of a Local Character :—*							
(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b.) Voted . . . . .	5,937,797	6,021,768	6,042,593	6,381,759	5,909,876	3,543,797	3,358,982
	5,937,797	6,021,768	6,042,593	6,381,759	5,909,876	3,543,797	3,358,982
<i>Less : Extra Receipts . . . . .</i>	<i>354,016</i>	<i>256,152</i>	<i>201,787</i>	<i>192,022</i>	<i>264,093</i>	<i>220,901</i>	<i>170,532</i>
	5,583,781	5,765,616	5,840,806	6,189,737	5,645,783	3,322,896	3,188,450
Total Civil Services . . . . .	16,583,870	16,815,219	17,154,741	17,403,631	16,986,042	13,974,738	14,902,195
IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE :—							
Customs . . . . .	977,516	955,452	949,216	935,961	926,989	905,912	897,111
<i>Less : Extra Receipts . . . . .</i>	<i>54,098</i>	<i>47,883</i>	<i>42,377</i>	<i>48,835</i>	<i>45,200</i>	<i>58,263</i>	<i>52,672</i>
	923,418	907,569	906,839	887,126	881,789	847,649	844,439
Inland Revenue . . . . .	1,767,852	1,796,212	1,727,702	1,771,785	1,791,333	1,748,979	1,746,336
<i>Less : Extra Receipts . . . . .</i>	<i>29,246</i>	<i>28,266</i>	<i>26,656</i>	<i>42,203</i>	<i>38,673</i>	<i>32,729</i>	<i>30,942</i>
	1,738,606	1,767,946	1,701,046	1,729,582	1,752,660	1,716,250	1,715,394
Total Customs and Inland Revenue . . . . .	2,662,024	2,675,415	2,607,885	2,616,708	2,634,449	2,563,899	2,559,833
V. SPECIAL SERVICES :—							
1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2,009,958	42,550	—
2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	95,107
3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Special Services . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2,009,958	42,550	95,107
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	78,157,500	80,936,886	78,348,101	76,621,846	76,573,718	74,147,001	75,901,054
Excess of Income over Expenditure . . . . .	—	—	776,006	2,378,609	788,983	3,221,002	1,756,257

\* See note in italics on page 11.

NOTE.—For details and explanation of this Table see House of

No. 6.—BALANCES in the EXCHEQUER

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balances in the Exchequer at the end of each year . . . . .	4,993,207	5,625,044	5,950,107	7,647,072	5,592,072	5,220,261	6,370,897

UNITED KINGDOM, adjusted by deduction of EXTRA RECEIPTS, and Classified  
each of the Years ended 31st March 1885 to 1899.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,085	24,919,902	25,038,723	24,977,912	25,068,092	25,158,150	25,323,247	25,237,723	I. NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES.
2,789	33,265,683	33,327,475	35,143,563	38,116,674	40,376,962	40,093,712	43,996,949	II. NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE.
								III. CIVIL SERVICES:
								1. Civil List and Civil Administration.
								(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund.
								(b.) Voted.
2,783	1,443,904	1,447,642	1,408,867	1,367,804	1,344,313	1,337,440	1,333,300	
4,065	6,637,360	6,649,776	6,908,911	7,277,506	7,102,716	7,729,694	7,635,858	
6,798	8,081,264	8,097,418	8,317,778	8,645,310	8,447,029	9,067,134	8,969,158	
2,946	1,695,068	1,753,109	1,254,290	1,243,590	1,743,077	1,470,710	1,649,042	Less: Extra Receipts.
13,852	6,386,196	6,344,309	7,063,488	7,401,720	6,703,952	7,596,424	7,320,116	
15,224	7,973,828	8,434,719	8,777,935	9,162,042	9,598,655	10,399,888	10,998,804	2. Public Education.
5,121	1,939	813	787	1,588	849	1,219	863	Less: Extra Receipts.
30,103	7,971,889	8,433,906	8,777,148	9,160,454	9,597,806	10,398,669	10,997,941	
								3. Charges transferred from Local to Imperial Funds and other Expenditure of a Local Character:—
								(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund.
								(b.) Voted.
10,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	452,382	
13,526	3,173,105	3,139,938	3,220,242	3,348,096	3,300,828	3,294,824	3,342,865	
13,526	3,213,105	3,179,938	3,260,242	3,388,096	3,340,828	3,334,824	3,795,247	
11,606	76,920	70,640	82,418	75,504	72,689	63,696	43,512	Less: Extra Receipts.
26,920	3,136,185	3,109,298	3,177,824	3,312,592	3,268,139	3,271,128	3,746,735	
10,875	17,494,270	17,887,513	19,018,460	19,874,766	19,569,897	21,266,221	22,064,792	Total Civil Services.
								IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—
								Customs.
17,924	850,596	845,948	835,000	860,000	844,000	850,000	840,000	Less: Extra Receipts.
5,170	12,746	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16,754	837,849	845,948	835,000	860,000	844,000	850,000	840,000	
14,024	1,765,000	1,825,040	1,811,000	1,842,000	1,872,000	1,895,000	1,976,000	Inland Revenue.
10,854	9,775	107	85	84	49	21	30	Less: Extra Receipts.
13,170	1,755,225	1,824,933	1,810,915	1,841,916	1,871,961	1,894,979	1,975,970	
19,924	2,593,074	2,670,881	2,645,915	2,701,916	2,715,961	2,744,979	2,815,970	Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
								V. SPECIAL SERVICES:—
								1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue.
								2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty.
0,000	—	—	—	—	—	250,000	—	3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893.
					798,802	—	—	4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid.
0,000	—	—	—	—	798,802	250,000	—	Total Special Services.
8,673	78,272,929	78,924,592	81,785,850	85,761,448	88,619,762	89,678,159	94,115,434	GRAND TOTAL.
7,013	20,011	—	765,341	4,209,472	2,473,216	3,678,010	185,957	Excess of Income over Expenditure.

House of Commons Paper, No. 309, Sess. 1899, from which the figures are taken.

at the END of EACH YEAR ended 31st March 1885 to 1899.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,169	6,082,535	*5,977,119	6,300,827	8,975,201	9,867,134	10,918,422	8,919,173	Balances in the Exchequer at the end of each year.

\* Including 750,000*l.* Ways and Means advance repaid on 5th April 1894.

No. 7.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c.  
DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES, as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS.

C U S T O M S.									
YEARS ended 31st March.	Coffee.	Currants, Raisins, and Dried Fruits.	Spirits, Foreign and Colonial.	Tea.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Wine.	Other Imported Articles.	Miscel- laneous Receipts.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1885 . . .	205,046	546,360	4,313,039	4,795,786	9,277,058	1,233,998	151,868	34,664	20,557,819
1886 . . .	203,355	497,791	4,153,873	4,187,254	9,298,990	1,194,655	154,110	32,274	19,722,302
1887 . . .	190,034	526,690	4,219,271	4,514,874	9,367,186	1,128,073	160,722	29,005	20,135,855
1888 . . .	187,562	538,732	4,224,347	4,613,312	8,713,944	1,085,046	176,070	40,463	19,579,476
1889 . . .	184,292	579,429	4,206,634	4,620,901	8,858,781	1,210,537	179,800	31,817	19,971,191
1890 . . .	172,832	534,831	4,681,225	4,490,506	9,081,984	1,302,160	183,157	28,863	20,455,563
1891 . . .	181,903	323,779	*4,492,811	3,412,258	9,533,888	1,318,006	*184,978	31,848	19,479,471
1892 . . .	177,206	346,941	*4,427,904	3,418,162	-9,948,810	1,291,052	*188,148	30,086	19,828,309
1893 . . .	173,858	345,464	*4,091,524	3,399,375	10,124,435	1,268,491	*184,786	31,358	19,619,291
1894 . . .	165,985	365,093	*4,130,685	3,493,094	10,119,952	1,210,142	*179,264	34,483	19,698,698
1895 . . .	170,024	396,602	*4,197,260	3,587,632	10,415,139	1,143,698	*197,400	31,193	20,138,948
1896 . . .	167,673	395,186	*4,216,921	3,746,194	10,748,522	1,254,994	*203,297	29,626	20,762,413
1897 . . .	172,333	401,244	*4,318,192	3,799,372	11,018,048	1,296,181	*224,272	36,489	21,266,131
1898 . . .	170,049	389,573	*4,299,961	3,863,207	11,433,909	1,325,372	*267,494	37,685	21,792,250
1899 . . .	173,590	382,005	*4,236,160	4,023,504	10,993,726	1,399,100	*272,540	77,601	21,558,226†

E X C I S E.								
YEARS ended 31st March.	Beer.	Spirits.	Chicory.	Coffee Mixture Labels.	Railways.	Licences.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1885 . . .	8,544,749	13,987,472	2,256	4,571	392,398	3,570,166	—	26,501,612
1886 . . .	8,403,581	13,140,695	2,537	3,989	337,499	3,553,621	—	25,441,922
1887 . . .	8,495,654	12,852,767	2,061	3,212	316,969	3,541,294	926	25,212,883
1888 . . .	8,711,533	13,068,203	1,744	2,857	314,993	3,562,254	3,936	25,625,520
1889 . . .	8,770,295	12,879,153	1,047	2,687	311,506	3,506,625	4,090	25,474,403
1890 . . .	9,410,426	13,860,002	1,509	2,433	324,461	£530,245	4,156	24,133,232
1891 . . .	*9,390,141	*14,770,730	1,587	2,560	324,117	£230,450	4,332	24,723,017
1892 . . .	*9,457,749	*15,693,631	1,630	2,486	324,984	£232,669	4,276	25,717,425
1893 . . .	*9,445,893	*15,284,067	1,754	2,627	310,325	£234,280	4,188	25,283,134
1894 . . .	*9,536,948	*15,189,345	834	2,016	279,093	£234,564	4,061	25,246,861
1895 . . .	*10,102,050	*15,269,296	1,523	2,101	260,694	£236,086	3,876	25,875,026
1896 . . .	*10,718,719	*15,603,680	651	1,808	259,342	£238,540	4,015	26,826,755
1897 . . .	*10,901,094	*16,013,412	1,502	1,792	272,183	£240,866	4,247	27,435,096
1898 . . .	*11,388,126	*16,396,726	1,366	1,521	287,924	£243,216	4,263	28,323,142
1899 . . .	*11,638,201	*17,109,273	1,427	1,704	308,975	£246,916	4,443	29,310,939

† It will be observed that the net receipts brought to account in the year 1898-9, viz. . . . . £ 21,558,226  
exceeded the Exchequer Receipts (see Table, No. 4, p. 13), viz. . . . . 20,850,000  
by no less than . . . . . 708,226  
This large difference is due to abnormal Clearances during the last few days of 1898-99 on account of :—

(a.) Tea, estimated at . . . . .	£ 100,000
(b.) Tobacco, estimated at . . . . .	610,000
Total . . . . .	710,000

Such clearances were made in anticipation of a possible increase of the duty on these articles. The amounts thus collected in 1898-99, which properly belonged to 1899-1900, were accordingly held over and not paid into the Exchequer until after 31st March 1899.

\* Exclusive of additional Beer and Spirit duties collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 13, p. 34-5).  
‡ Exclusive of Local Taxation Licences collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 13, p. 34-5).

NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c., DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES—*Continued.*

## ESTATE, &amp;c. DUTIES.††

YEARS ended 31st March.	Probate Duty including from 1889 Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7).	Estate Duty 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30).	Legacy, Succession, and from 1885 Corporation Duties.	Total of Columns 1 to 3.
	1.	2.	3.	4.
	£	£	£	£
1885 . . . . .	3,978,586	—	3,741,609	7,720,195
1886 . . . . .	4,103,644	—	3,365,611	7,469,255
1887 . . . . .	4,026,469	—	3,409,551	7,436,020
1888 . . . . .	4,596,620	—	3,687,583	8,284,203
1889 . . . . .	†2,821,039	—	3,777,581	6,598,620
1890 . . . . .	†3,054,420	—	3,830,118	6,884,538
1891 . . . . .	†3,608,045	—	3,876,597	7,484,642
1892 . . . . .	†4,213,908	—	4,067,942	8,281,850
1893 . . . . .	†3,652,692	—	4,735,156	8,387,848
1894 . . . . .	†3,596,287	—	4,021,345	7,616,632
1895 . . . . .	†1,773,966	†2,781,579	4,198,798	8,754,343
1896 . . . . .	†253,211	†7,564,644	3,822,045	11,639,900
1897 . . . . .	†171,429	†7,159,581	3,410,369	10,741,879
1898 . . . . .	†115,107	†7,706,855	3,365,036	11,185,998
1899 . . . . .	†101,125	†7,719,943	3,665,750	11,486,818

## STAMPS.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Deeds and other Instruments, &c.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers' Notes, and Composi- tion for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Life and Marine Insurances.	Receipts, Drafts, and other Penny Stamps.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL of Columns 5 to 9.
	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1885 . . . . .	1,811,945	827,241	182,595	934,381	409,828	4,165,990
1886 . . . . .	1,800,681	777,461	174,909	963,260	415,048	4,131,359
1887 . . . . .	2,006,566	765,059	169,679	978,571	424,438	4,344,313
1888 . . . . .	2,385,602	783,436	168,284	992,325	443,100	4,772,747
1889 . . . . .	3,153,084	823,470	174,441	1,041,247	450,092	5,642,334
1890 . . . . .	3,530,024	867,686	186,827	1,079,290	493,327	6,157,154
1891 . . . . .	3,297,737	880,652	194,856	1,111,630	444,314	5,929,189
1892 . . . . .	2,847,664	837,609	203,836	1,136,303	422,922	5,448,334
1893 . . . . .	2,872,387	787,415	188,177	1,148,396	404,160	5,400,535
1894 . . . . .	2,640,091	769,128	193,800	1,166,772	397,210	5,167,001
1895 . . . . .	3,266,957	747,890	194,405	1,202,747	421,342	5,833,341
1896 . . . . .	4,643,822	796,363	211,321	1,261,301	426,424	7,339,231
1897 . . . . .	4,553,301	792,341	216,654	1,305,324	443,826	7,311,446
1898 . . . . .	4,796,055	784,030	216,666	1,350,691	450,803	7,598,245
1899 . . . . .	4,842,358	789,922	230,718	1,381,835	460,067	7,704,920

† Exclusive of proportion of Duty carried to Local Taxation Accounts.

‡ Exclusive of proportion of Probate Duty collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 13, p. 34-5).

†† Prior to 1894-5 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

**NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c.,  
DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES—Continued.**

T A X E S.								
YEARS ended 31st March.	Land Tax.	Inhabited House Duty.	Property and Income Tax.*					Total.
			Schedules.					
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1895	1,044,858	1,365,292	4,023,512	512,689	919,755	5,906,997	699,867	11,922,770
1896	1,023,196	1,387,377	5,101,442	390,187	1,322,274	7,502,109	922,350	15,247,312
1897	1,065,350	1,364,011	5,510,940	414,359	1,396,664	7,799,980	989,341	16,111,174
1898	1,041,868	1,917,014	4,879,901	329,735	1,290,163	6,872,641	903,057	14,275,602
1899	1,033,361	1,923,328	4,211,992	325,667	1,137,117	6,055,527	805,066	12,475,309
1900	1,046,300	1,977,644	4,270,977	256,524	1,054,735	6,379,596	823,000	12,762,901
1901	1,025,704	1,523,763	3,963,119	218,610	1,020,643	7,039,212	862,348	13,143,932
1902	1,038,337	1,442,843	4,230,254	230,424	950,996	7,513,561	912,801	13,863,016
1903	1,021,713	1,411,511	4,118,246	220,568	960,296	7,222,973	917,213	13,433,576
1904	1,003,111	1,440,623	4,067,700	253,550	1,114,900	7,973,029	1,062,584	15,342,203
1905	1,021,705	1,402,371	4,752,224	189,258	1,257,539	8,352,451	1,007,890	15,649,302
1906	1,020,801	1,486,948	4,763,600	177,600	1,800,800	8,587,240	1,124,200	16,982,940
1907	916,445	1,513,484	4,843,000	155,000	1,281,000	9,384,341	1,238,000	16,901,341
1908	922,960	1,506,756	4,772,000	148,000	1,168,000	9,923,377	1,256,000	17,171,377
1909	805,480	1,576,873	4,979,000	150,000	1,171,000	10,396,311	1,346,000	18,042,311

NOTE.—The figures in this Table No. 7 give the amount of the actual net receipts derived from the Customs, Excise, Estate, &c., Duties, Stamps, and Taxes; and do not therefore correspond exactly with the figures in Tables Nos. 2 and 4, which give the payments made into the Exchequer "Exchequer Receipts," on account of these duties in each year.

The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate produce of the Tax based on the assessments of property and income under each schedule.



# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

19

No. 8.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES of the STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHEQUER BALANCES on 31st March of each YEAR from 1885 to 1899.

Years ended 31st March.	Estimated Capital			Totals of Columns 1 to 3.	Other Capital Liabilities.								Estimated Assets.			
	Funded Debt.	Value of Term Annuities.	Unfunded Debt.		(a) Imperial Defence Act, 1889 (Part I.)	(b) Russian Dutch Loan Act, 1891.	(c) Burma, and Act, 1890	(d) Telegraph (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895.	(e) Naval Steam 2 Wrecks Act, 1896	(f) Public Offices (Whitchall) Railway Site Act, 1896.	(g) Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1897.	Estimated Amount of Trustees Savings Banks and Friendly Societies' Deficiency.	Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as represented by the totals of Columns 4 to 9.	Local Loans Outstanding, less 5% as an allowance for bad debts.	Value of Stock Shares, Nominal down to 31st March 1891 and afterwards estimated at Market Value.	Other Assets.
1885	640,181,806	86,116,668	14,052,100	740,350,564	644,736	—	—	—	—	—	2,146,300	743,124,689	25,961,617	2,532,040	1,740,496	4,995,207
1886	639,649,694	86,829,817	17,092,800	742,572,411	622,056	—	—	—	—	—	2,183,497	745,089,844	25,908,815	2,532,040	2,144,009	5,625,844
1887	637,387,640	91,123,148	17,617,900	736,278,688	603,187	—	—	—	—	—	1,897,831	738,773,176	26,349,613	2,532,040	2,100,814	5,960,107
1888	609,740,748	78,449,280	17,856,100	706,575,078	582,388	—	—	—	—	—	570,170	708,727,681	—	2,532,040	1,990,877	7,647,072
1889	607,387,811	75,279,438	14,068,322	696,490,571	561,539	—	—	—	—	—	308,659	699,300,780	—	2,532,040	1,779,028	5,592,102
1890	605,959,852	71,731,969	32,252,305	699,944,026	540,740	—	—	—	—	—	179,072	690,683,888	—	2,532,040	2,177,648	5,220,261
1891	579,475,082	68,468,769	36,140,079	684,070,969	519,940	797,780	—	—	—	—	566,389	686,964,018	—	2,532,040	1,740,397	6,370,897
1892	577,944,965	64,421,912	35,312,994	677,679,871	—	—	794,558	—	—	—	1,506,379	680,541,797	—	2,532,040	1,677,388	6,256,169
1893	580,335,082	60,761,490	20,748,270	671,045,842	—	—	531,359	—	—	—	788,698	673,647,664	—	2,532,040	1,682,752	5,695,885
1894	587,631,066	57,076,898	21,446,300	666,154,264	—	—	502,770	—	—	—	308,983	669,104,094	—	2,532,040	1,408,843	6,977,119
1895	586,015,919	53,682,722	17,400,300	656,998,941	—	—	113,753	—	—	—	—	660,160,607	—	25,862,955	1,216,616	6,300,827
1896	589,140,878	49,351,465	9,975,800	648,474,143	—	—	249,828	—	—	—	—	652,540,105	—	22,627,000	939,354	8,975,201
1897	587,604,732	44,941,947	8,123,000	640,778,679	—	—	387,292	—	—	—	—	644,300,847	—	22,599,000	970,905	9,267,134
1898	585,787,624	40,515,080	8,123,000	634,425,704	—	—	131,313	—	—	—	—	638,398,482	—	24,435,000	806,799	10,918,422
1899	583,186,306	36,343,280	8,123,000	627,652,585	—	—	244,368	—	—	—	—	635,040,965	—	26,461,000	708,961	8,919,178

NOTE.—For further details and explanations of this Statement, See Parliamentary Paper C. 9,432.  
\* Including £760,000 Ways and Means Advances outstanding on 31st March 1894, but repaid on 6th April 1894.

No. 9.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1885	EXCISE :—	£	£	£	£
	REDUCED : Licences for Hackney Carriages .	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
1886	EXCISE :—				
	REDUCED : Licenses to Private Brewers . .	6,000	6,000	6,380	8,780
1887	CUSTOMS :—				
	Wine duties—Adjusted . . . .	*		60,582	109,961
	EXCISE :—				
	Licences to Private Brewers on } Rentals under 8l. . . . . }	16,000	16,000	14,830	14,830
	TOTAL . . . . .	16,000	16,000	81,412	124,791
1888	CUSTOMS :—				
	REDUCED :				
	Tobacco Duty . . . . .	600,000	600,000	653,242	508,404
	STAMPS :—				
	REDUCED :				
	Duty on Marine Insurance, on } policies under 2s. 6d. . . . }	20,000	20,000	5,297	†7,290
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Reduced . . . . .	1,560,000	1,950,000	1,550,000	2,000,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	2,180,000	2,570,000	2,208,539	2,515,694

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† This is the actual decline in the produce of the Stamp Duty on Marine Insurances for one year after the alteration of the Duty. It is quite possible, however, that the improvement in trade may have obscured in part the loss of the Budget concession.

REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1885	INCOME TAX :— Increased . . . . .	1,200,000	1,960,000	1,590,000	2,002,000
1886	INCOME TAX :— Increased . . . . .	3,400,000	4,000,000	3,180,000	3,032,000
	STAMPS :— IMPOSED				
	Duty on Corporate property . . . . .	150,000	150,000	21,648	34,000
	INCREASED : Duty on Bonds to Bearer and on Substituted Securities . . . . .	100,000	100,000	40,000	214,173
	TOTAL . . . . .	3,550,000	4,250,000	3,241,648	3,280,173
1887	NO . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1888	CUSTOMS :— Additional Duty on Bottled Wines . . . . .	—		*3,407	—
	STAMPS :— INCREASED :				
	Duties on transfers of Debenture Stock, &c. . . . .	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	120,000	120,000	123,407	120,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.  
 \* The Budget Estimate of the additional duty on Bottled Wines applied only to the year 1888-9. In consequence, however, of a Resolution of the House of Commons the imposition of such additional duty took effect on 27th March 1888.

No. 9.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1889	EXCISE:— Licences to Hawkers reduced to 2l. for United Kingdom . . . }	£ *14,000	£ *14,000	£ 11,849	£ 11,849
	LICENCES: Carriages (revised) . . . . .	30,000	30,000	53,307	56,000
	STAMPS:— One-third Probate Duty handed over to Local Authorities (see also 1889-90) . . . . .	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,410,520	1,410,520
	INCOME TAX:— Yeoman Farmers on Lands if no profits be made . . . . . Reduction of one penny . . . . .	20,000 1,550,000	20,000 2,000,000	2,800 1,600,000	2,800 2,030,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	3,034,000	3,484,000	3,078,476	3,511,169
1890	EXCISE:— English Licence Duties handed over to Local Authorities in England† . . . . . Licences to vinegar makers reduced to 1l. . . . .	2,950,000 ‡	2,950,000 ‡	2,988,412 440	£3,000,000 440
	STAMPS:— PROBATE DUTY: Further sum handed over to Local Authorities to make up moiety of Duty . . . . .	710,000	710,000	853,881	853,881
	TOTAL . . . . .	3,660,000	3,660,000	3,842,733	3,854,321
	CUSTOMS:— Repealed from 1st May 1890:— Gold and Silver Plate Duty . . . . Reduced from 1st May 1890:— Currants . . . . . Tea . . . . .	‡ 210,000 1,500,000	‡ 210,000 1,500,000	10,782 197,346 1,078,248	11,375 201,686 1,072,343
	EXCISE:— Beer Duty (3d. a barrel) handed over to Local Authorities . . . }	386,000	386,000	391,256	391,256
1891	LICENCES:— Scotch Licence Duties handed over to Local Authorities in Scotland    . . . . .	318,000	318,000	322,433	322,433
	STAMPS:— Gold and Silver Plate Duty repealed	70,000	98,000	59,800	98,000
	HOUSE DUTY:— Reduction in rates of Duty on Houses between 20l. and 60l., and Lodging House concession }	430,000	540,000	400,000	¶570,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	2,914,000	3,052,000	2,459,845	2,667,093

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

\* The amount mentioned in the Budget was 25,000l., but that referred to the total repeal of the Licence which was not carried out.

† Grants made from the Exchequer to Local Authorities in England amounting to about 2,650,000l. were at the same time discontinued.

‡ Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

|| Grants made from the Exchequer to Local Authorities in Scotland amounting to about 300,000l. were at the same time discontinued.

¶ Partly estimated.

REPEALED OR REDUCED, and IMPOSED—*Continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1899	CUSTOMS:— Additional Duty on Bottled and Sparkling Wines . . . . .	£ 125,000	£ 125,000	£ 163,405	£ 163,405
	STAMPS:— DEATH DUTIES— Succession Duty, Increase $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on Lineals, $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on Collaterals . . . . .	50,000	302,000	30,507	302,000
	GENERAL STAMPS:— Stringent regulations for prevent- ing evasion of duties . . . . .	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
	Foreign Securities to Bearer . . . . .	200,000	200,000	111,635	100,000
	REGISTERED BONDS Increase from 5d. to 10s. per cent. . . . .	50,000	50,000	53,075	50,000
	Contract Notes, Increase from 1d. to 6d . . . . .	110,000	110,000	157,948	220,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	585,000	908,000	566,711	835,405
1899	EXCISE:— Beer Duty, Alteration of Gravity Charge . . . . .	300,000	300,000	300,000	† 316,000
	STAMPS:— Estate Duty imposed on estates of 10,000 <i>l.</i> and over, viz.:— Personalty . . . . .	800,000	970,000	780,342	11,090,500
	Realty and Settled Personalty . . . . .	—	116,000	9,778	† 163,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,100,000	1,386,000	1,090,018	1,569,500
1891	NIL . . . . .	—	—	—	—

NOTE. As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

\* Average receipt of four years 1890-1 to 1893-4.

† Approximate amount.

‡ Mean receipt of years 1892-3 and 1893-4.

No. 9.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1892	Nil . . . . .	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —
1893	CUSTOMS :— Additional Duty on Sparkling Wine adjusted . . . . .	*	*	—	—
	STAMPS :— REDUCED : Patent Fee Stamps . . . . .	24,000	† 50,000	14,000	† 50,000
1894	STAMPS :— REPEALED : Duty on Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates . . . . .	—	—	55,000	† 58,000
1895	INCOME TAX :— Schedule A. Relief under Lands and Houses . . . . .	700,000	800,000	1,200,000	‡ 1,400,000
	Small Incomes. Extension of Exemptions and Abatements . . . . .	750,000	840,000		
TOTAL . . . . .		1,450,000	1,640,000	1,200,000	‡ 1,400,000
1896	CUSTOMS :— Spirits, duty reduced 6d. per gallon with proportionate de- crease on articles made with spirits . . . . .	—	—	66,600	66,600
	EXCISE :— Spirits, duty reduced 6d. per gallon from 1st July 1895 . . . . .	—	—	87,000	87,000
TOTAL . . . . .		—	—	153,600	153,600

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the article taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† Ultimate estimated loss.

‡ Yield in 1892-3.

§ Including a small estimate of sums yet to be reported.

|| The sums inserted here are equivalent to the gain in 1894-5 (shown in that year), when the duty was correspondingly increased. But notwithstanding the decrease of the rate of duty there was an increase of 19,661*l.*, in the Customs Revenue from Foreign Spirits, and of 334,000*l.* in the Excise Revenue from Spirits.

REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1893	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1894	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1894	STAMPS:— INCREASED: Contract Notes above one penny (Duty raised from 6d. to 1s.)	—	—	23,000	31,000
	INCOME TAX:— Duty increased from 6d. to 7d. in the £	1,750,000	2,200,000	1,730,000	* 2,200,000
	TOTAL . . .	1,750,000	2,200,000	1,753,000	2,231,000
1895	CUSTOMS:— Beer Duty increased by 6d. per barrel Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per gallon, with proportionate in- crease on articles made with Spirits	160,000	160,000	63,600	66,000
	EXCISE:— Beer Duty increased by 6d. per barrel Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per gallon	580,000	600,000	565,000	645,000
	STAMPS:— New Estate Duty (in substitution of Probate, Account and Old Estate Duty, &c.)	1,000,000	† 3,600,000	960,000	† 4,000,000
1896	INCOME TAX:— Duty increased from 7d. to 8d. in the £	1,780,000	2,200,000	1,800,000	2,130,000
	TOTAL . . .	4,120,000	7,160,000	3,471,600	6,929,000
1896	CUSTOMS‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—
	EXCISE‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

\* Approximate amount.

† Estimated result after several years.

‡ Mean result of the two years 1895-6 and 1896-7.

§ The Extra Duty of 6d. per barrel on Beer was re-imposed for another 12 months, but as it involved no increase of taxation as compared with the preceding year, no fresh entry is made in this Table for 1896-7.

No. 9.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1897	ESTATE DUTY :—				
	Amounts assigned in relief of Agri- cultural Rates (Local Taxation Accounts) . . . . .	975,000	1,950,000	833,000	1,676,400
	Objects of National, Scientific, or Historical Interest exempted from extra duty . . . . .	* 100,000	100,000	1,215	†
	Various other concessions under Finance Act, 1896. (Detailed on page 19 of Parliamentary Paper 361 of 1896). . . . .	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
	LAND TAX :—				
	Rate reduced from 4s. in the £ to 1s. on the annual value of land subject to Land Tax . . . . .	100,000	100,000	‡ 70,000	‡ 70,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,275,000	2,250,000	1,004,215	†
1898	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1899	CUSTOMS :—				
	REDUCED :—				
	Duty on Tobacco other than Cigars . . . . .	1,120,000	1,200,000	756,000	—
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Increase from 100l. to 150l. of Abatement on Incomes above 400l. and not exceeding 500l. . Abatement of 120l. on Incomes above 500l. and not exceeding 600l. . . . . Abatement of 70l. on Incomes above 600l. and not exceeding 700l. . . . .	100,000	100,000	‡ 100,000	‡ 100,000
	LAND TAX :—				
	Tax remitted on Incomes not ex- ceeding 160l. . . . .	§	§	97,000	97,000
	On Incomes not exceeding 400l., one-half of Land Tax remitted . .			23,000	23,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,220,000	1,300,000	976,000	220,000

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

\* As stated by Chancellor of Exchequer in Debate on Finance Bill, 1896.

† Insertion of amount deferred until more experience has been obtained.

‡ Approximate amounts.

§ Concession made subsequent to Budget, in Committee of Finance Bill.



REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1897	CUSTOMS :—				
	Cocoa Butter . . . . .	—	—	1,674	6,532
	TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	1,674	6,532
1898	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1899	CUSTOMS :—				
	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
	ESTATE DUTY :—				
	Grant made in 1896-97 in Aid of Agricultural Rates (Ireland) with- drawn by Act 61 & 62 Vict. c. 37, Sec. 48 . . . . .	—	—	74,988	149,976
	TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	74,988	149,976

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

## CUSTOMS TARIFF OF UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 10.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED  
distinguishing the Duties levied as ordinary Import Duties  
Revenue Duties upon British Productions, according

(NO EXPORT DUTIES ARE LEVIED)

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.		
ORDINARY IMPORT DUTIES.			
COCOA :		£	s. d.
Raw . . . . .	Lb.	0	0 1
Husks and Shells . . . . .	Cwt.	0	2 0
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way Manu- factured (For additional duty if Spirit has been used in the manufac- ture, see next page).	Lb.	0	0 2
Cocoa Butter . . . . .	"	0	0 1
COFFEE :			
Raw . . . . .	Cwt.	0	14 0
Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground . . . . .	Lb.	0	0 2
CHICORY :			
Raw, or Kiln-dried . . . . .	Cwt.	0	13 3
Roasted or Ground . . . . .	Lb.	0	0 2
Chicory (or other Vegetable Substances) and Coffee Roasted and Ground; Mixed . . . . .	"	0	0 2
FRUIT, DRIED :			
Currants . . . . .	Cwt.	0	2 0
Figs, Fig-cake, Plums not preserved in Sugar, Prunes and Raisins . . . . .	"	0	7 0
TEA . . . . .	Lb.	0	0 4
TOBACCO :			
Unmanufactured, containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof . . . . .	"	0	2 8
" Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof . . . . .	"	0	3 0
Manufactured :			
Cigars . . . . .	"	0	5 0
Cavendish or Negrohead . . . . .	"	0	3 10
Shuff, containing in every { more than 13 lbs. of moisture 100 lbs. weight thereof . { not more than 13 lbs. of ditto	"	0	3 2
Other Manufactured Tobacco, and Cavendish or Negrohead Manufactured in Bond from Unmanufactured Tobacco . . . . .	"	0	3 5
WINE :			
Not exceeding 30 degrees of Proof Spirit . . . . .	Gallon	0	1 3
Exceeding 30 but not exceeding 42 degrees of Proof Spirit . . . . .	"	0	3 0
Every degree or part of a degree beyond the highest above charged, an additional duty of . . . . .	"	0	0 3
Degree not to include Fractions of the next higher degree.			
Wine includes lees of wine.			
Additional duty on Sparkling Wine imported in Bottle . . . . .	"	0	2 6
" " Still " " . . . . .	"	0	1 0

Note as to Articles charged with Import Duties.—In this Return sub-divisions of Articles

KINGDOM, and the RATE OF DUTY LEVIED upon each ARTICLE, and those levied to countervail Excise and other Inland to the Tariff in Operation at 1st July, 1899.

IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.)

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.		
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH BEER.			
BEER called MUM, SPRUCE or BLACK BEER, and BERLIN WHITE BEER and other preparations, whether fermented or not fermented, of a character similar to Mum, Spruce or Black Beer :			£ s. d.
The Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity :			
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees . . . . .	{ For every 36 galls. }	1	8 0
Exceeding 1,215 degrees . . . . .	"	1	12 10
BEER of any other description the Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,055 degrees . . . . .	} "	0	7 0
		and so in proportion for any difference in gravity.	

IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH SPIRITS.			
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS :		£ s. d.	
For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of Spirits of any description (except perfumed Spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable, and mixtures and preparations containing Spirits . . . . .	Proof gall.	0	10 10
Additional on Spirits imported in bottle, enumerated and tested, and Sweetened Spirits imported in bottle, unenumerated and tested . . . . .	"	0	1 0
Liqueurs, Cordials, or other preparations containing Spirits, in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested . . . . .	Gallon	0	15 8
Perfumed Spirits . . . . .	"	0	17 3
Additional if imported in bottle . . . . .	"	0	1 0
Spirits, Methylated in bond . . . . .	Proof gall.	0	0 4
CHLOROFORM . . . . .	Lb.	0	3 1
CHLORAL HYDRATE . . . . .	"	0	1 3
COCOA or CHOCOLATE, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used, in addition to any other duty to which such Cocoa or Chocolate is at present liable . . . . .	"	0	0 0½
COLLODION . . . . .	Gallon	1	5 0
CONFECTIONERY, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used, in addition to any other duty to which such Confectionery is at present liable . . . . .	Lb.	0	0 0½
ETHER, Acetic . . . . .	Gallon	0	1 10
" Butyric . . . . .		0	15 8
" Sulphuric . . . . .		1	6 2
ETHYL, Bromide . . . . .	Lb.	0	1 0
" Chloride . . . . .	Gallon	0	15 8
" Iodide of . . . . .	"	0	13 7
METHYLIC ALCOHOL, purified so as to be potable { see Spirits and NAPHTHA " " " Strong Waters }			
SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used . . . . .	Lb.	0	0 3

IMPORT DUTY to countervail STAMP DUTY on BRITISH-MADE ARTICLES.			
PLAYING CARDS . . . . .	Doz. packs.	£ s. d.	
		0	3 9

{ a similar nature and subject to the same rate of duty are classed under one head.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation at 2nd August, 1899.

(Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps).

					Rates o Duty.			
					£	s.	d.	
Excise Duties :—								
* Beer . . . . .	{ Per 36 gallons of the specific gravity of 1,055 degrees }				0	6	9	
Railway (levied in Great Britain only):—								
On receipts from Urban Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile . . . . .	{ Per cent.				2	0	0	
On receipts from other Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile . . . . .	{ ..				5	0	0	
* Spirits . . . . .	Per proof gallon				0	10	6	
Estate, &c. Duties :—								
† Estate Duties (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30.). On principal value of <i>all</i> settled property passing on death :—								
Exceeding	£	100 in value but not	£	500	Per cent.	1	0	0
“	500	“	“	1,000	“	2	0	0
“	1,000	“	“	10,000	“	3	0	0
“	10,000	“	“	25,000	“	4	0	0
“	25,000	“	“	50,000	“	4	10	0
“	50,000	“	“	75,000	“	5	0	0
“	75,000	“	“	100,000	“	5	10	0
“	100,000	“	“	150,000	“	6	0	0
“	150,000	“	“	250,000	“	6	10	0
“	250,000	“	“	500,000	“	7	0	0
“	500,000	“	“	1,000,000	“	7	10	0
“	1,000,000	“	“	“	“	8	0	0
Settlement Estate Duty. On principal value of <i>settled</i> property passing at death . . . . .					“	1	0	0
(This duty is levied in addition to the Estate Duty given above).								
Small estates up to 300 <i>l.</i> gross value pay a fixed duty of 30 <i>s.</i> , and if above 300 <i>l.</i> gross but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> gross a fixed duty of 50 <i>s.</i>								
Property real and personal (not being property settled other- wise than by deed and will), not exceeding 1,000 <i>l.</i> and subject to Estate Duty, is exempt from Settlement Estate Duty of 1 <i>l.</i> per cent., and also from Legacy and Succession Duty.								
Legacy and Succession Duties :—								
To a brother or sister or any descendant . . . . .	Per cent.				3	0	0	
To an uncle or aunt or any descendant . . . . .	“				5	0	0	
To a great uncle or aunt or any descendant . . . . .	“				6	0	0	
To any other more distant relation or to a stranger in blood . . . . .	{ “				10	0	0	
Corporation Duty on the net annual value, income or profits accruing to Bodies Corporate or Unincorporate . . . . .	{ ..				5	0	0	

\* Of the amount collected under the Beer and Spirit Duties so much as would arise from duties of 3*d.* per barrel and 6*d.* per gallon, respectively, is paid over to Local Taxation Accounts.

† Of the amount collected under the tax, a sum equal to one and a-half per cent. on the net value of such personal property in the United Kingdom as was formerly chargeable with duty imposed by section 27 of Act 44 Vict. c. 12, on Inland Revenue affidavits, is paid to Local Taxation Accounts in lieu of one-half the produce of the Probate Duty.

STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE  
DUTIES in operation at 2nd August, 1899.—*Continued.*

(*Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation  
Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps.*)

			Rates of Duty.		
			£	s.	d.
Stamps:—					
Bills of Exchange payable on demand	.	.	0	0	1
Other Bills of Exchange:—					
For any sum not exceeding 100l.	-	According to value	1d.	to	1s.
For every additional 100l. or part thereof	}. . . . .	.	0	1	0
Deeds and other Instruments:					
Marketable Security, being a Colonial Government Security or a security not transferable by delivery:—					
Not exceeding 10l.	.	.	0	0	3
Exceeding 10l. and not exceeding 25l.	}. . . . .	.	0	0	8
Exceeding 25l. and not exceeding 50l.	}. . . . .	.	0	1	3
If exceeding 50l. and not exceeding 300l., for each 50l. or fraction thereof	}. . . . .	.	0	1	3
Exceeding 300l., for each 100l. or fraction thereof	}. . . . .	.	0	2	6
Mortgage bond, debenture, covenant being the principal security for the payment or repayment of money	}. . . . .		Same as above for "marketable security."		
Securities (bonds) to bearer	}. . . . .	For every 10l. or fraction of 10l.	0	1	0
Substituted securities to bearer given in substitution of a like security duly stamped	}. . . . .	For every 20l. or fraction of 20l.	0	0	6
Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates	}. . . . .	For every 25l. or fraction of 25l.	0	0	3
Conveyance or transfer on sale of any property except stock of the Bank of England (on the Transfer of which the duty is 7s. 9d.); Stock of the Government of Canada inscribed in books kept in the United Kingdom; and Colonial Stock to which the Colonial Stock Act, 1877, applies (on the Transfer of which the duty is 2s. 6d. for every 100l. or fractional part of 100l. of the nominal amount of Stock transferred)—					
Where the amount or value of the consideration does not exceed 25l.—					
For every 5l. and fraction thereof	}. . . . .	.	0	0	6
Where the amount exceeds 25l. and does not exceed 300l.—					
For every 25l. and fraction thereof	}. . . . .	.	0	2	6
Where the amount exceeds 300l.—					
For every 50l. and fraction thereof	}. . . . .	.	0	5	0
Other deeds, &c.	.	.	Various rates		
Joint Stock Companies—On the nominal capital, to be raised by shares, of any company to be registered with limited liability	}. . . . .	Per 100l. or fraction of 100l.	0	5	0

STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation at 2nd August, 1899.—*Continued.*

(*Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps*).

	Rates of Duty.
<b>Stamps—continued.</b>	£ s. d.
Medicine, patent, according to price of medicine . . . . .	1½d. to 1l.
Receipts . . . . . { For sums amounting to 2l. and upwards }	0 0 1
<b>Income Tax—</b>	
In respect of property, profits and gains arising from:—	
The occupation of farm lands (Schedule B) . . . . . { For every twenty shillings of one-third of the annual value, per annum. }	8d.
Other sources (Schedules A, C, D, and E) Per £ per annum	
NOTES.—Incomes not exceeding 160l. per annum are exempt from the tax.	
Incomes exceeding 160l. but not exceeding 400l. per annum are allowed an abatement of 160l. ; if exceeding 400l. but not exceeding 500l. an abatement of 150l. ; if exceeding 500l. and not exceeding 600l. an abatement of 120l. ; and if exceeding 600l. and not exceeding 700l. an abatement of 70l.	
In the case of lands the assessment for the purposes of collection of the tax is to be reduced by one-eighth and in the case of houses, if the repairs are done by the landlord, by one-sixth, and if by the tenant then by so much not exceeding one-sixth as will reduce the assessment to the amount of rent.	
<b>Inhabited House Duty (levied in Great Britain only)—</b>	
On shops, beerhouses, farmhouses, and lodging-houses of an annual value—	
Less than 20l. . . . . Per £ per annum	Nil.
Of 20l. but not exceeding 40l. . . . .	2d.
Exceeding 40l. but not exceeding 60l. . . . .	4d.
Exceeding 60l. . . . .	6d.
On dwelling houses of an annual value—	
Less than 20l. . . . .	Nil.
Of 20l. but not exceeding 40l. . . . .	3d.
Exceeding 40l. but not exceeding 60l. . . . .	6d.
Exceeding 60l. . . . .	9d.
NOTE.—Houses built or adapted for providing separate dwellings of an annual value not exceeding 40l. for each dwelling and duly certified by the Medical Officer of Health, are exempt in respect of dwellings under 20l. and are charged 3d. in the £. on the remainder.	
<b>Land Tax (levied in Great Britain only) :—</b>	
On lands and tenements—	
Each parish has to pay its allotted quota, but the rate for raising the amount may not exceed 1s. in the £.	
NOTES.—Where the owner of property is exempt from Income Tax he is likewise exempted from Land Tax.	
Where the owner has been allowed an abatement of Income Tax by reason of his income not exceeding 400l. one-half of the Land Tax is remitted.	

No. 12.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1884, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

On 31st March	Advances to Borrowers.	Principal repaid by Borrowers.	Principal remitted.	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers.	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	Other Sums Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1884 - -	100,416,251	53,604,587	11,963,415	—	34,858,249
1885 - -	102,413,018	55,173,397	11,963,266	—	35,276,356
1886 - -	104,552,855	56,402,427	11,988,749	—	36,161,679
1887 - -	106,992,121	57,759,919	12,020,323	—	37,211,879
1888 - -	110,099,954	59,751,832	12,020,323	633,588	37,694,211
1889 - -	113,031,535	61,600,190	12,020,323	665,778	38,745,244
1890 - -	115,324,223	63,978,966	12,020,323	664,300	38,660,634
1891 - -	117,956,319	66,246,251	12,020,607	663,586	39,025,875
1892 - -	120,407,199	67,935,224	12,150,608	531,839	39,789,528
1893 - -	123,145,812	69,818,849	12,150,607	638,352	40,538,004
1894 - -	125,738,124	72,036,233	12,150,607	705,581	40,845,703
1895 - -	128,116,957	75,090,441	12,150,607	706,596	40,169,313
1896 - -	129,867,817	78,153,554	12,167,211	691,018	38,856,034
1897 - -	131,143,731	79,861,599	12,180,211	693,684	38,408,237
1898 - -	133,061,201	81,434,350	12,295,150	621,929	38,709,772
1899 - -	133,520,971	82,879,413	12,295,150	623,442	42,722,966

No. 13, PART I.—NET RECEIPTS of DUTIES collected for LOCAL AUTHORITIES by IMPERIAL OFFICERS and assigned to the three Divisions of the UNITED KINGDOM in the manner prescribed by the Acts 51 & 52 Vict. chs. 41 and 60., 52 & 53 Vict. c. 50., 53 Vict. c. 8., 53 & 54 Vict. c. 60., 57 & 58 Vict. c. 30., 59 & 60 Vict. chs. 16, 37 and 41.

Years ended 31st March.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.		Excise Licences.	*Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).		Total.
	Customs.	Excise.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under Agricultural Rates Acts.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1889 . . . . .	—	—	—	1,410,520	—	1,410,520
1890 . . . . .	—	—	2,994,419	2,264,401	—	5,258,820
1891 . . . . .	205,657	1,094,814	3,359,737	2,413,668	—	7,073,876
1892 . . . . .	214,110	1,180,641	3,391,027	2,811,187	—	7,597,565
1893 . . . . .	197,699	1,159,681	3,434,253	2,398,030	—	7,189,663
1894 . . . . .	199,796	1,158,606	3,496,942	2,363,059	—	7,218,462
1895 . . . . .	194,415	1,124,683	3,514,102	2,140,042	—	6,973,242
1896 . . . . .	202,885	1,188,590	3,579,880	2,448,708	—	7,420,063
1897 . . . . .	209,238	1,222,336	3,635,790	2,303,895	833,000	8,204,259
1898 . . . . .	208,427	1,260,184	3,694,365	2,596,797	1,666,395	9,426,168
1899 . . . . .	205,346	1,305,491	3,799,051	2,654,353	1,591,408	9,555,649

\*In the year 1888-9 one-third of the Probate Duty ; in the years 1889-90 to 1893-94, one-half of the Probate Duty ; and; in subsequent years, such share of the Estate Duty as was estimated to be equivalent to the old Probate Duty (57 & 58 Vict. cap. 30), was assigned to local purposes. In 1896-97, 1897-98, and 1898-99, the Grants out of the Estate Duties under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896, and the equivalent Scotch Act were also paid to Local Taxation Accounts, as was also the grant under the equivalent Irish Act, until it was repealed, as from 29 September 1898, by 61 & 62 Vict. cap. 37, sec. 48.





No. 14.—GROSS AMOUNT OF the ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS, ASSESSED TO the INCOME TAX, under each SCHEDULE in each Year, ended 5th April, from 1884 to 1898.

YEARS ended 5th April.	SCHEDULE A. For all Lands, Tenements, Tithes not commuted, Manors, Pines, &c.				SCHEDULE B.* In respect of the Occupation of Land, Tenements, and Hereditaments.				SCOTLAND C. For all Profits arising from Annuities, Dividends, &c. payable out of the Public Revenue.	
	ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1884	101,257,682	19,683,886	13,433,356	186,344,024	48,020,068	7,506,965	9,982,117	65,514,180	40,580,574	1894
1885	161,110,643	19,780,187	13,468,337	194,375,167	47,787,618	7,461,512	9,983,076	65,293,206	41,018,640	1895
1886	162,377,189	19,925,063	13,467,961	195,690,155	46,080,570	7,322,301	9,950,929	63,316,106	43,088,711	1896
1887	168,376,131	18,706,475	13,322,451	196,604,047	46,640,570	7,100,309	9,950,787	62,710,109	43,847,593	1897
1888	163,830,583	19,590,601	13,566,673	196,990,717	45,085,197	6,823,729	9,957,583	61,817,009	46,512,069	1898
1889	163,632,024	19,513,643	13,544,447	196,680,514	45,380,219	6,688,832	9,940,941	62,768,082	46,239,377	1899
1890	164,541,187	19,510,305	13,600,356	197,652,410	45,081,580	6,416,704	9,941,812	63,883,748	43,002,070	1900
1891	166,956,061	19,682,682	13,600,356	198,239,009	44,804,179	6,376,283	9,941,881	63,883,748	41,669,246	1901
1892	167,863,900	19,804,794	13,725,298	201,394,994	41,081,627	6,319,027	9,943,177	63,883,748	39,671,246	1902
1893	169,107,103	19,901,099	13,685,087	202,786,295	41,681,684	6,263,380	9,944,589	63,883,748	38,913,492	1903
1894	172,669,744	20,317,658	13,754,618	205,741,835	39,681,876	6,194,736	9,894,270	63,883,748	38,913,492	1904
1895	173,748,329	20,547,515	13,829,132	206,124,975	39,681,876	6,194,736	9,894,270	63,883,748	38,913,492	1905
1896	175,907,332	20,707,682	13,911,009	210,616,473	39,428,903	6,148,060	9,894,270	63,883,748	38,913,492	1906
1897	179,029,303	21,170,219	14,006,760	214,199,332	33,068,068	6,088,068	9,894,270	63,883,748	38,913,492	1907
1898	180,344,242	21,528,029	14,084,538	216,467,409	13,025,073	2,018,992	3,246,764	18,250,838	35,608,200	1908

\* For the years 1893-4 to 1908-9 the full annual value of lands in given under Schedule B, but from the year 1904-5 only one-third of the annual value is given as provided by Act 59 Vict. c. 28, s. 26. Up to 1903-4 the profits from the occupation of farm lands were by law deemed to be equal to one-half the full annual value of the lands in England and Wales, and to one-third in Scotland and Ireland, and the duty was adjusted accordingly. For the years 1904-5 and 1905-6 a uniform rate of 8d. in the £ was charged. The Finance Act as the equivalent of the 8d. rate charged under other schedules of the tax; but from the year 1907-8 the full rate of 8d. in the £ was charged. † Including, in 1888, 28,921, in 1890, 54,637, in 1891, 55,977, in 1892, 47,292, in 1893, 48,357, in 1894, 52,664, in 1895, 50,792, in 1896, 50,792, in 1897, 50,792, and in 1898, 57,620. Annual value of land, the occupiers of which have elected to be assessed for their profits under the rules of Schedule D, (per Act 50 & 51 Vict. c. 15). ‡ For the year ended 5th April 1893 and subsequent years, all Assessments on Interest of Municipal and Corporation Stocks are included under Schedule D, instead of being in part under Schedule C, and in part under Schedule D, as in former years.

SCHEDULE D.  
For all gains arising from any Profession or Trade,  
(Railways, Canals, Mines, Gasworks, Waterworks, &c.).

YEARS ended 5th April.	SCHEDULE D. For all gains arising from any Profession or Trade, (Railways, Canals, Mines, Gasworks, Waterworks, &c.).				TOTAL ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS ASSESSED.*			
	ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1884	250,120,041	81,011,508	10,186,406	341,317,955	37,735,566	61,117,065	36,564,185	628,610,189
1885	251,361,688	80,879,077	10,258,611	342,499,376	38,220,248	61,125,422	36,512,180	631,467,182
1886	249,407,400	79,772,292	10,193,956	339,373,648	39,432,912	61,057,033	36,768,916	629,855,922
1887	248,122,710	77,940,891	9,894,346	335,957,947	40,348,431	57,910,114	36,447,393	626,307,202
1888	252,112,511	77,581,728	9,845,635	339,539,874	41,348,114	57,114,292	36,564,264	629,164,003
1889	253,071,772	78,630,395	10,032,751	341,734,918	42,833,456	57,834,298	36,749,298	631,358,089
1890	254,051,477	79,703,181	10,511,708	344,266,366	44,099,021	57,128,525	37,190,578	638,358,613
1891	261,854,829	80,854,829	10,863,164	353,572,822	47,707,161	57,285,843	37,764,177	642,757,117
1892	271,012,790	83,772,698	11,125,673	365,910,561	49,455,940	56,023,424	38,292,961	648,180,875
1893	271,012,790	83,772,698	11,125,673	365,910,561	49,455,940	56,023,424	38,292,961	648,180,875
1894	271,012,790	83,772,698	11,125,673	365,910,561	49,455,940	56,023,424	38,292,961	648,180,875
1895	271,012,790	83,772,698	11,125,673	365,910,561	49,455,940	56,023,424	38,292,961	648,180,875
1896	271,012,790	83,772,698	11,125,673	365,910,561	49,455,940	56,023,424	38,292,961	648,180,875
1897	271,012,790	83,772,698	11,125,673	365,910,561	49,455,940	56,023,424	38,292,961	648,180,875
1898	271,012,790	83,772,698	11,125,673	365,910,561	49,455,940	56,023,424	38,292,961	648,180,875

No. 15.—NET AMOUNT OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS charged to the DUTY of INCOME TAX, TOTAL AMOUNT of DUTY charged and NET PRODUCE of DUTY.

Years ended 5th April.	Rate of Tax in the £§	Schedules.					Total Duty charged.	Net Produce, including the re- ceipt of Unassessed Duty after allowing for Sums included in Schedules of Discharge and Default, and of Discount, Re- payments, and Allowances in the following Year.	
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.		Total.	For each Penny of Tax.
1883-84	d.	£ 175,555,583	£ 33,460,049	£ 40,580,574	£ 252,022,971	£ 29,510,323	£ 10,670,686	£ 10,083,927	£ 2,016,785
1884-85	5	175,636,172	32,548,550	41,013,640	251,691,694	29,590,626	12,771,798	12,013,332	2,002,222
1885-86*	6	178,004,328	31,676,037	42,088,711	247,353,026	30,290,853	17,033,860	15,843,065	1,980,396
1886-87*	8	177,225,316	29,801,159	43,847,528	243,719,311	30,828,725	16,933,826	15,723,555	1,965,440
1887-88	7	176,448,812	28,226,678	46,512,059	247,287,330	31,564,807	14,981,160	13,948,844	1,992,690
1888-89*	6	177,750,451	26,941,498	45,239,877	258,454,458	32,660,897	13,128,973	12,273,521	2,045,587
1889-90	6	176,980,907	25,555,159	43,002,070	281,185,214	34,325,446	13,659,404	12,849,349	2,141,558
1890-91	6	177,725,959	24,831,874	41,689,246	306,538,198	36,465,907	14,324,681	13,206,136	2,215,856
1891-92*	6	179,483,721	24,375,022	39,671,245	316,715,965	37,577,372	14,586,430	13,423,780	2,238,130
1892-93	6	180,157,121	23,891,780	†38,345,642	†315,739,127	38,968,294	14,583,107	13,439,300	2,239,800
1893-94*	7	186,783,196	24,123,268	38,913,492	305,451,008	39,313,573	16,956,122	15,337,000	2,191,000
1894-95	8	159,203,019	21,430,630	38,644,997	285,664,912	35,193,504	17,567,662	15,856,000	1,982,000
1895-96	8	159,721,395	20,017,673	38,583,850	298,182,012	36,643,032	18,050,695	16,265,296	2,033,162
1896-97*	8	161,532,202	†6,396,738	38,497,545	317,290,849	38,991,722	18,804,869	†16,788,000	†2,098,500
1897-98	8	162,196,294	†6,040,450	38,609,269	339,076,493	40,993,973	19,615,235	†17,584,000	†2,198,000

\* New assessments under Schedules A and B came into force for the Metropolis in 1886-87, 1891-92, and 1896-97, and for the rest of the United Kingdom in 1885-86, 1888-89, and 1893-94.

† See Note \*, page 36.

‡ For the year ended 5th April 1893 and subsequently, all assessments on interest of Municipal and Corporation Stocks are included under Schedule D instead of being shown in part under Schedule C and in part under Schedule D, as in former years.

§ For the years 1883-84 to 1893-94 the tax was levied on incomes of and above 150*l.* per annum (with abatement of 120*l.* on incomes under 400*l.*); and for the years 1894-95 to 1897-98 on incomes above 160*l.* (with abatement of 160*l.* on incomes not exceeding 400*l.* and an abatement of 100*l.* on incomes exceeding 400*l.* and not exceeding 500*l.*).

|| Not yet completely ascertained.

No. 16.—GROSS AMOUNT of the ANNUAL VALUE of various CLASSES of PROPERTY from 1884

	Years ended							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Schedule A* :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lands . . . . .	65,442,227	65,039,166	63,268,679	62,433,149	61,253,522	58,755,134	58,153,900	57,694,820
Houses . . . . .	127,050,109	128,458,507	131,409,625	133,265,166	134,739,670	136,922,904	138,491,622	140,584,063
Schedule C :—								
For all profits arising from Annuities, Dividends, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue :—								
Of the United Kingdom	19,127,240	18,730,719	18,412,251	18,427,334	20,367,398†	18,354,365	16,207,220	15,579,171
Of India . . . . .	2,607,942	2,640,785	2,661,596	3,074,598	3,130,959	2,976,008	3,021,087	3,228,729
From Indian Guaranteed Railways, Canal, and Irrigation Works	4,544,466	4,584,602	4,723,608	4,718,499	4,841,647	5,050,302	4,790,223	4,799,796
Of the Colonies and Foreign Countries . . . . .	13,233,271	13,870,952	14,990,105	16,243,321	16,757,736	17,388,562	17,528,582	16,606,700
Schedule D :—								
Trades and Professions . . . . .	181,020,734	180,480,334	175,644,420	170,088,250	169,865,766	173,413,236	182,507,904	189,576,197
Railways in United Kingdom . . . . .	33,053,298	33,270,276	32,960,398	32,375,552	32,685,092	33,460,790	34,643,179	36,444,911
Railways out of United Kingdom . . . . .	3,777,592	3,808,357	4,067,275	3,873,879	4,178,456	4,757,894	5,957,103	7,367,950
Mines and Quarries . . . . .	7,978,694	8,535,836	8,382,521	8,309,382	7,967,651	8,124,243	8,327,817	9,740,843
Gas Works . . . . .	4,879,470	5,025,722	4,875,447	4,695,144	4,680,734	5,133,176	5,402,345	5,119,992
Waterworks . . . . .	3,008,805	3,139,870	3,240,789	3,232,148	3,279,471	3,347,293	3,431,674	3,567,697
Canals, &c. (including Inland Navigations, Docks, Drains, and Levels) . . . . .	3,365,126	3,545,850	3,394,440	3,374,434	3,226,314	3,171,834	3,218,821	3,490,720
Other Public Companies and Concerns (including Ironworks) (United Kingdom) . . . . .	36,946,095	37,054,444	36,241,958	35,744,750	37,289,495	41,800,169	51,434,127	63,544,100
Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits . . . . .	9,665,853	9,858,846	12,582,099‡	16,597,705	18,069,573	19,827,042	21,013,217	23,483,658
Interest on Municipal and Corporation Stocks and Loans (paid out of Rates) . . . . .	6,086,195	6,228,006	6,374,692	6,040,808	6,715,497	6,945,363	7,379,547	7,166,927
Other Interest . . . . .								
Schedule E :—								
All Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue . . . . .	16,096,018	15,871,385	16,334,063	16,457,173	16,466,414	16,598,741	16,961,427	17,342,855
Salaries, &c., of Employees of Corporate Bodies, &c. . . . .	21,637,548	22,448,863	23,092,849	23,851,258	24,876,700	26,233,717	28,037,594	30,364,306

\* The Gross Amounts of the Annual Value of Lands and Houses assessed

Lands :—								
England . . . . .	47,954,834	47,594,178	45,993,545	45,375,763	44,471,842	42,274,444	41,795,594	41,378,589
Scotland . . . . .	7,505,321	7,461,957	7,320,599	7,099,580	6,824,100	6,539,762	6,416,507	6,374,863
Ireland . . . . .	9,982,072	9,983,031	9,954,535	9,957,806	9,957,580	9,940,928	9,941,799	9,941,368
United Kingdom . . . . .	65,442,227	65,039,166	63,268,679	62,433,149	61,253,522	58,755,134	58,153,900	57,694,820
Houses :—								
England . . . . .	111,564,936	112,790,729	115,435,830	117,183,226	118,523,832	120,513,633	121,907,494	123,721,189
Scotland . . . . .	12,130,140	12,279,808	12,557,153	12,614,842	12,715,904	12,906,606	13,026,736	13,245,723
Ireland . . . . .	3,355,033	3,387,970	3,416,642	3,467,098	3,499,934	3,502,665	3,557,392	3,617,151
United Kingdom . . . . .	127,050,109	128,458,507	131,409,625	133,265,166	134,739,670	136,922,904	138,491,622	140,584,063

† In the year 1887-8 five quarterly dividends were paid on the reduction  
‡ In former years a portion of the profits from " Railways out of the United Kingdom " was  
§ Falling off as compared with prior years partly due to the limit of  
|| In former years a portion of the interest payable

and PROFITS, ASSESSED to the INCOME TAX, in each of the Years to 1898.

5th April.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£ 57,391,846 143,047,001	£ 56,989,940 144,878,990	£ 56,212,734 149,625,984	£ 55,769,061 151,645,646	£ 55,408,065 154,435,703	£ 54,800,902 158,669,905	£ 53,937,147 161,781,928	Schedule A* : — Lands. Houses. Schedule C : — For all profits arising from Annuities, Dividends, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue:— Of the United Kingdom. Of India. { From Indian Guaranteed Railways, Canal, and Irrigation Works. Of the Colonies and Foreign Countries.
15,432,145 3,203,573	15,221,183 3,280,797	15,096,874 3,295,354	14,695,431 3,496,986	14,144,197 3,475,751	13,641,207 3,485,654	13,235,077 3,536,339	
4,580,797	4,529,845	4,542,114	4,534,811	4,543,069	4,580,212	4,631,919	
14,949,017	15,333,817	15,979,150	15,927,769	16,419,933	16,790,472	17,205,934	
189,653,142 36,176,818 8,013,838	186,724,102 36,286,182 14,717,743}	181,481,609 35,786,668 14,152,214	168,063,450 34,354,852 12,986,082	170,301,802 36,461,469 13,032,556	179,191,688 37,541,260 12,833,133	184,968,825 39,715,446 12,778,904	Schedule D : — Trades and Professions. { Railways in United Kingdom. { Railways out of United Kingdom. Mines and Quarries. Gas Works. Waterworks. { Canals, &c. (including Inland Navigations, Docks, Drains, and Levels).
11,857,508 4,607,648 3,695,067	13,047,012 4,506,082 3,741,824	13,364,763 4,770,885 3,808,179	13,744,712 5,076,848 3,936,089	13,423,757 5,959,432 3,962,777	11,709,803 5,529,456 4,015,316	10,438,464 5,582,771 4,305,708	
3,431,253	3,472,245	3,493,590	3,267,921	3,561,088	3,433,931	3,626,481	
71,347,598	71,447,635	67,603,449	68,562,769	77,306,675	89,411,184	103,855,404	{ Other Public Companies and Concerns (including Ironworks) (United Kingdom).
23,981,545	17,328,300	17,158,861	16,570,610	17,428,870	18,629,496	18,486,570	{ Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits.
7,349,640	7,107,387	{ 4,083,999 2,740,496	4,955,878 2,142,832	5,142,444 2,098,771	5,235,680 2,153,311	6,625,199 2,515,447	{ Interest on Municipal and Corporation Stocks and Loans (paid out of Rates). Other Interest.
17,394,879	18,264,368	17,971,290	17,399,290	17,494,378	17,854,757	18,103,003	Schedule E : — { All Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue.
32,061,070	33,319,038	34,619,679	33,640,824	35,812,434	38,504,508	41,687,816	{ Salaries, &c., of Employees of Corporate Bodies, &c.

to Income Tax in each Division of the United Kingdom are as follows :—

41,129,907 6,318,581 9,943,358 57,391,846	40,804,619 6,291,119 9,894,202 56,989,940	40,065,831 6,251,898 9,895,005 56,212,734	39,680,346 6,193,310 9,895,405 55,769,061	39,365,825 6,147,882 9,894,358 55,408,065	38,806,310 6,100,326 9,894,266 54,800,902	38,142,515 6,045,378 9,749,254 53,937,147	Lands : — England. Scotland. Ireland.  United Kingdom.
125,945,646 13,425,504 3,675,851 143,047,001	127,544,201 13,642,508 3,692,281 144,878,990	131,860,499 14,008,173 3,757,312 149,625,984	133,511,890 14,302,580 3,831,176 151,645,646	135,929,399 14,594,540 3,911,764 154,435,703	139,670,210 14,999,118 4,000,577 158,669,905	142,128,490 15,417,764 4,235,764 161,781,928	Houses : — England. Scotland. Ireland.  United Kingdom.

of the interest of the Funded Debt to 2l. 15s. per cent.  
included with "Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits."  
exemption being raised from 150l. to 160l. by Finance Act of 1894.  
by coupons was included in Schedule C.

No. 17.—NET AMOUNT of PROPERTY upon which PROBATE and SUCCESSION DUTIES were paid in the Years ended 31st March 1885 to 1894.

Years ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	Years ended 31st March.
	* Probate Duty.				Succession Duty.				Total.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1885	116,244,000	13,230,000	6,748,000	136,222,000	35,774,000	3,883,000	17,299,000	46,906,000	152,018,000	17,063,000	14,047,000	183,128,000	1885
1886	119,705,000	13,947,000	6,862,000	140,514,000	37,074,000	3,672,000	4,670,000	45,416,000	156,779,000	17,619,000	11,532,000	185,930,000	1886
1887	117,448,000	14,806,000	5,815,000	138,068,000	34,210,000	4,828,000	4,759,000	43,797,000	151,658,000	19,633,000	10,574,000	181,865,000	1887
1888	136,072,000	14,220,000	7,814,000	158,106,000	34,457,000	4,773,000	4,299,000	43,529,000	170,529,000	18,993,000	12,113,000	201,635,000	1888
1889	126,982,000	11,883,000	6,815,000	145,680,000	34,719,000	5,385,000	4,094,000	44,148,000	161,701,000	17,218,000	10,909,000	189,828,000	1889
1890	133,238,000	15,539,000	6,550,000	155,327,000	37,583,000	4,270,000	4,343,000	46,196,000	170,821,000	19,809,000	10,898,000	201,523,000	1890
1891	144,418,000	13,754,000	7,157,000	165,329,000	40,629,000	4,616,000	4,806,000	50,050,000	185,047,000	18,370,000	11,962,000	215,379,000	1891
1892	165,696,000	18,328,000	9,373,000	193,397,000	39,147,000	4,199,000	4,710,000	48,056,000	204,843,000	22,527,000	14,083,000	241,453,000	1892
1893	141,949,000	15,207,000	7,166,000	164,322,000	45,448,000	5,150,000	5,016,000	55,614,000	187,397,000	20,357,000	12,182,000	219,936,000	1893
1894	138,089,000	17,450,000	7,327,000	162,866,000	39,816,000	4,107,000	4,549,000	48,472,000	177,906,000	21,557,000	11,876,000	211,338,000	1894

\* The Probate Duty was repealed by Act 57 & 58 Vict. cap. 30.

† In this year the capital was abnormal in amount, the operation of the Land Act of 1881 and the fixing of Judicial Rents having led to delay in recovering duty due for former periods.

No. 17A.—NET AMOUNT of PROPERTY on which ESTATE DUTY was paid in the Years ended 31st March 1896 to 1899.

Years ended 31st March.	* Personalty.				Realty.				Total.				Years ended 31st March.
	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	
1896	£ 162,805,000	£ 18,076,000	£ 8,637,000	£ 189,518,000	£ 24,582,000	£ 3,775,000	£ 1,614,000	£ 29,971,000	£ 187,387,000	£ 21,851,000	£ 10,251,000	£ 219,489,000	1896
1897	154,679,000	16,874,000	9,064,000	180,617,000	32,177,000	4,351,000	3,176,000	39,704,000	186,856,000	21,225,000	12,240,000	220,321,000	1897
1898	174,743,000	15,590,000	8,899,000	199,232,000	40,917,000	5,678,000	2,872,000	49,467,000	215,660,000	21,268,000	11,771,000	248,699,000	1898
1899	173,947,000	19,487,000	9,317,000	202,751,000	40,791,000	5,584,000	3,020,000	49,395,000	214,738,000	25,071,000	12,337,000	252,146,000	1899

\* Including capital value of property on which Probate Duty was paid.

NOTE.—In this Statement Leasehold Properties are classified under Personalty, that being the basis for ascertaining the capital upon which the Annual Local Taxation Grants are founded.

No. 18.—NUMBER AND APPROXIMATE NET CAPITAL VALUE OF ESTATES ASSESSED TO PROBATE DUTY.  
(Exclusive of Property assessed to Corporation Duty under Act 48 & 49 Vict. c. 51).

Value of Estates	I. NUMBER OF ESTATES.										Proportion per cent. of Total.									
	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1891.	1891-1892.	1892-1893.	1893-1894.	1894-1895.	1895-1896.	1896-1897.	1897-1898.	1898-1899.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1902-1903.	1903-1904.
Not exceeding 1,000l.	30,680	30,280	30,327	31,079	31,013	31,904	34,213	39,079	36,007	36,913	60-9	69-3	68-8	68-2	68-4	68-9	69-0	69-0	70-2	70-4
Of 1,000l. and under 4,000l.	3,069	8,108	8,380	8,345	8,370	8,776	9,909	10,986	9,273	9,623	19-3	13-7	19-0	13-6	13-7	13-0	13-8	13-0	13-4	13-4
Of 4,000l. and under 10,000l.	2,811	2,856	2,919	2,982	2,876	3,064	3,294	3,546	3,390	3,276	6-4	6-5	6-6	6-6	6-5	6-6	6-6	6-5	6-2	6-2
Of 10,000l. and under 50,000l.	1,081	1,394	2,079	2,079	2,012	2,127	2,319	9,657	2,221	2,199	4-5	4-6	4-7	4-6	4-5	4-5	4-6	4-6	4-4	4-2
Of 50,000l. and under 100,000l.	948	230	256	252	269	274	279	347	293	275	0-6	0-5	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-6	0-5
Of 100,000l. and under 500,000l.	131	151	137	163	155	181	165	198	178	186	0-3	0-4	0-3	0-4	0-3	0-4	0-3	0-3	0-3	0-3
Of 500,000l. and under 1,000,000l.	7	11	6	13	7	8	11	17	6	11	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0
Of 1,000,000l. and upwards.	3	1	2	4	2	2	4	3	3	4	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-0
Total	43,020	43,687	44,108	44,916	44,704	46,836	49,184	57,925	51,441	52,403	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0

Not 1,000l. exceeding	II. AMOUNT OF PROPERTY (NET) UPON WHICH DUTY WAS PAID.										Proportion per cent. of Total.									
	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1891.	1891-1892.	1892-1893.	1893-1894.	1894-1895.	1895-1896.	1896-1897.	1897-1898.	1898-1899.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.	1901-1902.	1902-1903.	1903-1904.
Of 1,000l. and under 4,000l.	9,517	9,614	9,898	10,634	10,646	10,910	11,578	13,720	12,163	13,483	7-0	8-8	7-2	6-7	7-6	7-0	7-1	7-4	7-7	7-7
Of 4,000l. and under 10,000l.	16,963	17,186	17,453	17,212	17,281	18,564	18,747	22,067	19,501	20,064	12-4	12-2	12-6	10-9	11-9	12-0	11-3	11-7	11-9	12-3
Of 10,000l. and under 50,000l.	13,022	13,351	13,632	19,204	18,234	19,037	21,204	24,742	22,131	21,407	13-2	13-1	13-5	12-2	12-5	12-8	12-8	12-8	13-5	13-2
Of 50,000l. and under 100,000l.	41,427	42,292	43,573	44,068	42,963	46,888	50,526	55,945	48,313	46,967	30-4	30-1	31-6	27-9	29-5	29-5	30-6	28-9	29-4	28-9
Of 100,000l. and under 500,000l.	17,513	15,699	17,968	17,539	18,941	19,651	19,945	24,695	21,040	19,704	12-9	11-1	13-0	11-1	13-0	13-7	12-1	12-8	12-8	12-1
Of 500,000l. and under 1,000,000l.	23,376	23,390	23,233	31,965	29,475	33,325	29,728	34,776	31,700	29,550	17-5	20-2	18-3	20-3	20-2	21-6	18-0	18-0	18-3	18-1
Of 1,000,000l. and upwards.	4,946	7,722	2,960	8,023	4,425	4,806	7,739	12,675	3,525	7,890	3-6	5-6	2-1	5-1	3-0	3-1	4-7	6-5	2-1	4-6
Total	136,322	140,514	139,068	158,106	145,680	156,267	165,350	193,307	164,322	162,366	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0

\* Including gross value of estates not exceeding 200l. value.



LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

No. 19.—AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Year 1867–8, and

	England and Wales.						
	1867–8.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.
From Rates . . . . .	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
„ Water Undertakings . . . . .	24,934,874	25,665,000	26,161,818	26,630,480	27,187,917	27,424,435	
„ Gas Undertakings . . . . .	2,002,124	2,085,658	2,106,000	2,171,152	2,266,876	2,398,509	
„ Electric Light Undertakings . . . . .	3,380,799	3,302,119	3,298,874	3,355,383	3,495,436	3,677,929	
„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.	16,480,000	Not separately shown prior to 1891–2	730,771†	611,043†	611,191†	615,797†	616,253†
„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees . . . . .	4,350,000	4,958,478	5,154,208	5,157,550	5,235,450	5,217,180	5,639,603
„ Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	1,354,000	1,495,041	1,241,331	1,601,072	1,441,042	1,407,824	1,546,518
„ Sales of Property . . . . .	686,027	643,917	464,802	526,286	882,770	670,312	
„ Government Contributions . . . . .	967,000	3,507,188	3,631,515	3,794,106	3,980,848	4,273,228	4,806,341†
„ Loans . . . . .	5,517,000	7,209,643	10,933,114	11,016,421	8,674,272	7,929,978	6,066,153
„ Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,833,000	2,843,476	2,228,482	1,751,878	2,019,141	2,141,386	2,165,635
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .	30,441,000	51,248,416	55,496,387	55,963,711	54,649,851	54,918,848	54,968,055

† Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid, Repayments on account of private improvements were, up to 1888–9, included with rates. The

No. 20.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPEN- 1867–8, and in each of the

	England and Wales.						
	1867–8.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
„ All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates	7,498,059	8,350,283	8,491,600	8,296,230	8,176,768	8,440,821	8,366,477
„ From Loans . . . . .	658,987	1,061,312	1,088,776	1,140,434	1,162,422	1,173,917	1,187,071
By School Boards . . . . .	820,458	507,981	553,837	557,217	385,763	295,501	322,997
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	—	4,530,242	5,181,376	5,594,158	5,404,462	5,202,141	5,339,327
By Rural Sanitary Authorities† . . . . .	13,025,632	27,816,813	28,924,999	30,378,010	28,419,846	29,822,347	28,414,298
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	—	511,427	504,799	536,199	562,503	570,024	612,628
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees	2,319,348	2,855,211	2,798,059	2,847,186	2,937,251	2,825,016	3,065,624
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	1,390,918	2,079,752	2,041,906	2,027,610	2,082,623	2,130,341	2,132,940
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	1,059,073	102,836	87,531	65,199	45,936	43,379	41,506
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	135,942	7,948	8,474	3,669	3,380	3,074	3,028
By Burial Boards* . . . . .	205,266	469,471	513,321	490,013	451,251	490,428	457,738
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings†	209,365	494,840	502,747	469,114	488,273	493,294	518,110
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	305,526	11,335	10,367	9,299	7,359	7,960	6,101
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	2,071,796	3,359,476	3,195,992	2,954,674	3,047,945	2,951,701	2,976,529
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	332,088	416,996	392,373	402,077	384,719	391,130	402,835
By other Authorities . . . . .	270,500	351,618	412,875	392,481	408,823	371,589	390,815
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	142,570	82,919	104,947	112,822	141,777	153,621	179,196
	30,454,523	53,010,460	54,763,979	56,276,392	54,111,101	55,366,284	54,417,218

\* Including expenditure by Parish Councils under Burial Acts. † Exclusive of Expenditure under Burial Acts.

No. 20A.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

	England and Wales.						
	1867–8.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.
Outstanding Loans . . . . .	Cannot be given.	£	£	£	£	£	£
		164,188,196	172,694,066	180,780,810	186,343,678	191,715,517	196,309,807



OF RECEIPTS for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of in each of the Years 1883-4 to 1896-7.

England and Wales.								
1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
27,720,125	27,828,236	28,508,770	30,206,484	32,227,785	33,860,511	35,898,774	37,541,696	From Rates.
2,514,068	2,607,347	2,682,595	2,722,460	2,824,608	2,873,772	3,038,980	3,187,419	" Water Undertakings.
3,867,416	4,227,021	4,297,000	4,333,589	4,510,784	4,750,738	4,718,528	4,924,850	" Gas Undertakings.
—	—	7,683	21,081	44,123	123,580	195,472	329,819	" Electric Light Undertakings.
780,631	796,523	887,533	934,003	1,027,499	1,018,384	1,017,043	1,101,406	" Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
5,535,464	5,508,492	5,455,906	4,674,838	4,993,935	5,194,620	5,302,839	5,482,810	" Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees.
1,935,597	1,821,651	1,869,270	2,133,307	2,187,515	2,178,357	2,108,749	2,209,633	" Rents, Interest, &c.
549,725	380,498	414,061	443,754	518,635	375,896	523,635	766,129	" Sales of Property.
6,531,006†	7,190,241†	8,103,561†	9,077,714†	8,961,336†	9,034,764†	9,288,137†	9,679,372†	" Government Contributions.
6,258,600	6,170,410	9,072,831	11,125,592	13,407,795	14,501,204	11,058,931	12,058,421	" Loans.
1,668,325	2,013,528	2,029,685	1,968,943	2,045,414	2,091,191	2,206,527	2,430,627	" Miscellaneous.
57,360,957	58,543,947	63,328,895	67,641,765	72,749,379	76,003,016	75,352,615	79,712,182	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account. See Table No. 13, p. 34-5.

amounts given in the Table do not show the whole of the "Repayments, &c." to Local Authorities.

EXPENDITURE in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year Years 1883-4 to 1896-7.

England and Wales.								
1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,439,180	8,646,944	8,850,495	9,217,514	9,678,505	9,866,605	10,215,974	10,432,189	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
1,225,132	1,246,997	1,250,110	1,258,850	1,269,197	1,300,065	1,320,214	1,368,072	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
432,418	339,103	323,457	404,000	703,772	804,210	821,948	843,909	From Loans.
5,607,896	6,003,672	6,554,256	7,129,141	7,783,548	8,678,673	9,426,472	10,139,366	By School Boards.
29,129,248	30,970,688	34,726,548	35,835,914	40,217,729	39,112,435	39,897,583	41,579,310	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
634,582	680,426	687,347	755,249	926,950	1,002,513	1,006,944	980,215	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.†
2,767,941	3,291,676	3,891,306	5,277,581	5,523,416	5,450,397	5,674,927	5,820,361	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
2,066,978	1,860,360	1,498,516	1,686,553	1,648,465	1,559,293	1,655,878	1,775,156	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
2,976	4,138	891	621	582	548	456	—	By Turnpike Trusts.
4,160	2,886	2,365	2,395	1,484	1,289	1,231	2,074	For Bridges and Ferries.
475,212	554,399	459,969	477,165	454,882	473,698	467,156	441,741	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
484,728	513,844	543,936	535,815	564,539	540,708	522,955	523,066	By Burial Boards.*
—	—	—	—	—	29,307	146,307	162,415	By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.†
5,871	5,606	5,692	7,521	3,950	5,163	6,843	4,238	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
3,056,078	3,000,867	3,061,315	3,108,205	3,228,063	3,328,006	3,454,089	3,456,276	By Harbour Authorities.
419,131	438,496	435,215	427,401	406,423	439,350	429,272	460,172	By Pilotage Authorities.
397,792	367,747	496,081	393,704	398,749	386,913	506,326	441,608	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
255,704	236,337	320,556	373,333	422,146	426,094	428,073	355,576	By other Authorities.
55,375,027	58,184,186	63,108,064	66,890,962	73,222,400	73,405,267	75,982,648	78,774,774	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† From 1895-96 Rural District Councils.

|| For the period from the 23th December 1894 to the 31st March 1896.

end of each of the Years 1883-4 to 1896-7.

England and Wales.								
1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
198,307,174	200,821,350	207,004,478	214,836,258	223,547,226	234,557,196	242,305,996	251,155,946	Outstanding Loans.

LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPTS KINGDOM, in the Year 1867–8, and in each of the

	Scotland.						
	1867–8.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates . . . . .	(Partly esti- mated).						
„ Water Undertakings . . . . .	1,500,000	3,312,278	3,337,207	3,364,878	3,409,221	3,468,149	3,498,608
„ Gas Undertakings . . . . .							
„ Electric Light Undertakings . . . . .							
„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees . . . . .	500,000	1,032,034	1,005,660	1,006,868	1,028,586	1,062,344	1,104,075
„ Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .		214,883	214,640	207,807	215,123	221,792	245,621
„ Sales of Property . . . . .	450,000	—	13,538	9,645	6,609	7,243	46,186
„ Government Contributions . . . . .	200,000	616,766	654,703	688,830	705,685	764,965	*825,040
„ Loans . . . . .	250,000	1,717,679	2,093,232	2,533,060	1,800,380	1,784,877	1,501,032
„ Miscellaneous . . . . .	100,000	377,319	337,951	328,220	346,683	344,635	401,703
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .	3,000,000	7,270,959	7,656,931	8,139,308	7,512,287	7,654,005	7,622,265

\* See Note † on p. 42.

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE and in each of the Years 1883–4

	Scotland.						
	1867–8.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor	(Partly esti- mated).						
„ All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates	872,000	873,095	861,875	874,574	890,623	878,374	881,937
„ From Loans . . . . .	128,000	54,461	59,235	59,909	66,564	65,732	46,780
By School Boards . . . . .	—	128,000	37,881	40,870	56,042	55,845	43,037
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	—	1,205,444	1,253,831	1,323,802	1,401,242	1,469,406	1,435,569
By Rural Sanitary Authorities . . . . .	859,000	2,528,640	2,854,542	2,886,664	2,720,930	2,952,726	2,731,089
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	—*	85,385	109,045	97,756	106,912	125,323	115,132
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees		245,328	242,504	272,490	276,787	303,765	295,449
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	210,000	493,637	665,021	725,597	689,925	610,899	658,098
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	217,000	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Burial Boards‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).	52,000	66,370	54,141	49,447	39,793	48,014	38,203
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	150,000	1,109,891	1,284,385	1,131,684	941,473	872,587	995,987
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	15,000	27,523	25,345	24,844	23,252	23,387	28,195
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	70,600	88,542	109,971	93,947	93,334	81,194	80,817
By other Authorities . . . . .	7,000	9,796	10,289	11,116	11,172	11,586	11,788
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	2,580,600	6,825,993	7,571,054	7,607,872	7,317,852	7,486,030	7,359,154

\* The expenditure of Rural Sanitary Authorities in Scotland is  
† Included in the expenditure  
‡ The expenditure on Burial Grounds is included in that of

OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

	Scotland.						
	1867–8.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.
Outstanding Loans . . . . .	Cannot be given.						

\* In addition there were Annuities payable, the capitalized value of which at the close of the

# LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

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for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED  
Years 1883-4 to 1896-7—*Continued.*

Scotland.								
1880-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
	3,182,006	3,255,222	3,345,653	3,355,960	3,441,130	3,668,069	—†	From Rates.
2,567,566	458,890	469,873	499,625	547,407	598,847	621,342	—†	" Water Undertakings.
	44,067	43,582	1,150,006	1,162,226	1,237,689	1,227,226	—†	" Gas Undertakings.
	—	—	502	20,902	25,216	48,668	—†	" Electric Light Undertakings.
1,038,223	937,576	949,492	1,005,369	1,113,709	1,094,479	1,199,418	—†	" Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees.
241,872	245,949	235,266	180,263	191,843	509,592	629,005	—†	" Rents, Interest, &c.
4,936	22,280	7,931	20,870	27,809	180,773	38,708	—†	" Sales of Property.
*964,525	*1,060,927	*1,306,379	*1,357,003	*1,675,479	*1,564,189	*1,648,340	—†	" Government Contributions.
1,410,398	1,759,939	1,091,850	1,029,194	2,061,307	2,033,903	1,897,144	—†	" Loans.
800,080	349,796	387,328	309,766	383,384	621,815	321,548	—†	" Miscellaneous.
7,573,504	8,097,466	8,640,923	9,538,397	10,540,169	11,167,785	11,289,547	—†	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

† Cannot be given.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8,  
to 1896-7—*Continued.*

Scotland.								
1880-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
686,543	889,507	918,176	938,435	966,815	994,014	1,013,326	—‡	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
50,976	47,297	50,306	52,146	55,421	57,348	61,307	—‡	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
32,437	38,813	41,532	36,466	22,938	36,827	24,376	—‡	From Loans.
1,493,015	1,645,894	1,672,606	1,817,112	1,908,844	2,046,745	2,153,489	—‡	By School Boards.
2,581,373	3,199,576	3,116,394	3,911,943	4,927,778	5,063,096	5,522,779	—‡	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
117,989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
349,379	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
699,794	860,566	941,734	1,063,443	1,200,222	1,315,611	1,349,847	—‡	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
—†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Turnpike Trusts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Bridges and Ferries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Burial Boards.
47,533	41,493	45,305	46,030	56,264	47,406	43,069	—‡	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).
1,930,118	1,124,304	1,346,149	1,115,515	1,037,966	1,033,341	1,200,085	—‡	By Harbour Authorities.
30,162	32,643	34,309	36,652	35,005	34,339	35,799	37,586	By Pilotage Authorities.
90,376	83,485	102,393	122,780	109,819	97,606	96,065	116,223	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
11,069	11,830	11,715	11,627	11,696	11,676	13,004	—‡	By other Authorities.
7,341,993	7,990,496	8,230,123	9,158,175	10,372,381	11,058,213	11,516,116	—‡	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

Included with that of "Town and Municipal" Authorities, before 1880-1.

of County Authorities.

Parish and Municipal Authorities and in the expenditure of Heritors.

end of each of the Years 1893-4 to 1896-7.

Scotland.								
1880-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	
Cannot be given.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
	29,440,477	31,806,044	32,306,446	33,373,065	—†	—	—	Outstanding Loans.

Year 1896-6 was 5,079,523†. The capital value of the Annuities cannot be given for previous years.

† Cannot be given.

AMOUNT OF DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPTS  
KINGDOM, in the Year 1867-8, and in each of the Years 1883-4

	Ireland.						
	1867-8.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates . . . . .	2,284,000	2,937,485	2,969,668	2,896,861	2,842,319	2,864,038	2,912,099
„ Gas and Water Undertakings }							
„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees .	283,000	433,939	426,831	425,065	492,638	425,604	430,035
„ Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	69,000	63,167	96,989	84,582	88,215	92,139	89,737
„ Sales of Property - . . . .							
„ Government Contributions .	78,000	114,773	117,664	116,107	116,233	110,737	*119,833
„ Loans† . . . . .	237,000	349,578	295,392	385,188	475,218	542,380	705,854
„ Miscellaneous . . . . .	104,000	391,116	323,230	254,383	200,713	196,530	218,613
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .	3,055,000	4,290,058	4,249,774	4,162,786	4,215,356	4,231,428	4,475,671

† Exclusive of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities prior to the year ended September 1884.

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1883-4

	Ireland.*						
	1867-8.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor†	842,528	1,216,557	1,118,238	1,062,898	1,076,294	1,030,534	1,023,363
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates†	12,453	50,805	101,416	131,260	214,075	242,862	372,928
From Loans . . . . .	—†	—†					
By School Boards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	539,000	1,082,395	1,095,995	1,055,266	1,078,087	1,083,185	1,113,503
By Rural Sanitary Authorities† . .	3,962	52,285	58,844	56,338	62,022	56,941	54,467
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. . . . .	1,122,100	1,196,331	1,218,548	1,179,005	1,176,483	1,172,201	1,172,339
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees . . . . .							
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	48,510	41,386	42,941	39,526	54,674	38,871	46,307
By Burial Boards‡ . . . . .	6,672	14,598	15,216	12,717	12,830	11,976	10,528
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	360,000	441,134	471,925	477,615	401,817	442,066	486,902
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	14,286	24,872	15,084	14,316	14,872	15,585	21,069
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	87,200	89,155	94,266	98,286	106,521	104,293	89,648
By other Authorities . . . . .	61,000	93,333	93,308	91,818	90,003	89,357	84,431
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	3,097,711	4,302,851	4,326,681	4,219,045	4,287,678	4,287,871	4,475,485

\* The expenditure for Police and Education in Ireland is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.  
† The amount expended by Poor Law Authorities in the repayment of Loans other than those raised under subsequently in "All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates." The amount expended in the Sanitary Authorities for years prior to 1884-5, and with "All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor  
‡ Cannot be given.                   § Including repayment of Loans.

for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED to 1896-7—*continued*.

Ireland.								
1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,991,062	2,825,557	2,810,877	2,868,730	2,989,758	2,974,278	3,040,558	3,135,769	{ From Rates.
430,389	449,430	442,636	456,609	457,908	476,834	476,427	480,100	„ Gas and Water Under-
96,471	95,449	104,741	106,735	106,522	113,021	113,228	122,394	„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Fees.
*160,974	*347,583	*368,974	*363,637	*400,004	*329,268	*406,668	*370,857	„ Rents, Interest, &c.
495,946	546,912	470,345	775,495	589,131	682,368	709,376	881,308	„ Sales of Property.
208,380	234,509	201,761	219,612	201,529	242,315	267,829	302,568	„ Government Contributions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Loans.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Miscellaneous.
4,393,222	4,499,500	4,398,834	4,790,818	4,746,852	4,818,079	5,014,086	5,292,996	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

\* See Note † on p. 42.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8, to 1896-7—*continued*.

Ireland.*								
1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,026,292	1,031,981	1,052,262	1,060,643	1,039,519	1,042,809	1,068,891	1,045,715	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.†
331,520	306,486	289,019	289,499	268,034	278,492	302,316	336,185	{ All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	From Loans.
1,176,947	1,332,552	1,239,122	1,346,642	1,360,479	1,450,190	1,527,211	1,508,205	By School Boards.
54,517	54,387	55,349	57,060	80,280	87,389	81,056	63,201	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
1,193,559	1,202,296	1,232,601	1,339,249	1,405,754	1,392,432	1,391,226	1,406,114	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Bridges and Ferries.
40,834	35,110	41,935	40,400	42,975	38,261	40,980	47,971	By Turnpike Trusts.
12,269	16,348	13,808	14,260	14,113	18,662	15,735	16,579	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Burial Boards.§
376,967	363,052	401,563	416,037	445,245	422,415	482,807	509,354	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
21,297	23,701	22,904	24,456	23,242	26,830	24,799	22,983	By Harbour Authorities.
84,308	93,819	100,771	120,548	107,465	94,388	96,128	99,103	By Pilotage Authorities.
83,426	88,676	83,281	82,344	80,703	80,726	78,009	78,344	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By other Authorities.
4,401,936	4,543,408	4,582,615	4,781,138	4,867,809	4,932,594	5,093,658	5,133,754	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

Public Health Acts is included in the expenditure for "Relief to the Poor" for the years prior to 1884-5, and repayment of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities for Sanitary Purposes is included with the expenditure of Rural Rates" in subsequent years.

**AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of other SOURCES of RECEIPTS  
KINGDOM, in the Year 1867–8, and in each of the Years 1883–4**

	United Kingdom.						
	1867–8.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates -							
" Water, Gas and Electric Light Undertakings	20,214,000	37,298,331	37,990,006	38,439,622	39,024,362	39,595,609	40,504,200
" Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities							
" Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees	5,133,000	5,424,440	6,686,609	6,590,083	6,750,074	6,705,122	7,173,713
" Rents, Interest, &c.	1,878,000	1,773,001	1,552,960	1,806,461	1,744,380	1,721,755	1,881,876
" Sales of Property		686,027	657,456	474,447	632,806	390,013	710,406
" Government Contributions	1,235,000	4,238,727	4,403,882	4,599,042	4,802,766	5,148,930	5,751,214
" Loans	6,004,000	9,276,900	13,321,738	13,934,969	10,949,870	10,257,235	8,272,530
" Miscellaneous	2,037,000	3,111,911	2,899,663	2,334,431	2,566,537	2,632,551	2,785,061
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS</b>	<b>36,496,000</b>	<b>62,809,433</b>	<b>67,409,092</b>	<b>68,265,905</b>	<b>66,377,474</b>	<b>66,804,231</b>	<b>67,085,991</b>

**AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1883–4**

	United Kingdom.						
	1867–8.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor	10,832,485	10,439,935	10,471,713	10,233,702	10,143,685	10,349,729	10,271,777
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates		1,306,578	1,844,134	1,944,962	1,884,069	1,821,049	1,960,886
From Loans		545,802					
By School Boards		5,736,036	6,335,207	6,917,960	6,805,704	6,671,547	6,774,896
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	14,423,632	31,427,843	32,875,536	34,319,940	32,218,863	33,853,258	32,258,890
By Rural Sanitary Authorities	3,962	649,007	672,688	680,298	731,437	752,288	782,227
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	5,061,366						
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees	1,276,073	6,961,043	7,062,043	7,120,756	7,212,385	7,988,075	7,368,982
By Turnpike Trusts							
For Bridges and Ferries	135,942						
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	253,779	510,867	555,262	529,539	505,025	523,299	504,045
By Burial Boards	216,037	509,433	517,963	481,831	501,103	505,270	523,638
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings							
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	357,526	77,706	64,508	58,740	47,152	55,974	44,304
By Harbour Authorities	2,581,786	4,910,501	4,952,302	4,503,973	4,391,235	4,266,354	4,459,418
By Pilotage Authorities	361,380	460,301	433,702	441,237	422,343	430,102	452,009
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	428,300	529,315	617,112	584,714	608,078	557,976	561,280
By other Authorities	210,570	185,048	208,544	215,766	242,852	254,544	276,415
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>36,182,834</b>	<b>64,139,304</b>	<b>66,661,714</b>	<b>68,103,309</b>	<b>65,716,631</b>	<b>67,140,135</b>	<b>66,251,587</b>

for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED-  
to 1896-7—*continued*.

United Kingdom.								
1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
41,430,867	41,969,675	42,962,635	46,081,733	48,711,061	50,874,342	53,464,679	—†	From Rates.
								„ Water, Gas and Electric Light Undertakings.
								„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
6,999,076	6,895,497	6,848,034	6,226,756	6,565,552	6,765,933	6,978,684	—†	„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees.
2,278,940	2,163,049	2,209,277	2,420,305	2,487,880	2,800,970	2,850,982	—†	„ Rents, Interest, &c.
554,660	402,778	421,992	464,630	546,534	506,668	562,403	—†	„ Sales of Property.
*7,656,506	*8,637,751	*9,778,914	*10,798,954	*11,036,813	*10,958,171	*11,343,145	—†	„ Government Contributions.
8,164,944	8,477,261	11,535,026	13,830,281	16,058,233	17,217,475	13,660,451	—†	„ Loans.
2,237,691	2,594,892	2,618,774	2,498,321	2,630,327	2,855,321	2,795,904	—†	„ Miscellaneous.
69,317,683	71,140,903	76,374,652	82,320,980	88,036,400	91,978,880	91,656,248	—†	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

\* See Note † on p. 42.

† Cannot be given.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8,  
to 1896-7—*continued*.

United Kingdom.								
1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,352,015	10,568,432	10,820,935	11,207,592	11,669,839	11,903,428	12,282,741	—†	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
2,072,483	1,978,696	1,954,426	2,040,980	2,319,362	2,476,942	2,530,161	—†	{ All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
								{ From Loans.
7,100,911	7,649,566	8,226,862	8,946,260	9,690,392	10,725,418	11,579,911	—†	By School Boards.
32,837,568	35,502,816	39,081,564	41,094,490	46,505,986	46,545,723	46,947,573	—†	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
807,088								{ By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
								{ By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
7,025,287	7,956,735	8,310,108	10,187,151	10,847,153	10,809,472	11,161,565	—†	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
								By Turnpike Trusts.
516,046	589,509	501,904	517,565	497,857	511,959	508,136	—†	{ For Bridges and Ferries.
496,997	530,192	557,744	550,075	578,652	559,370	538,690	—†	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	29,307	146,307	—†	By Burial Boards.
53,404	47,099	50,997	53,551	60,214	52,571	49,932	—†	By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.*
4,463,163	4,488,223	4,809,027	4,639,757	4,711,294	4,783,762	5,136,931	—†	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
470,590	494,840	492,428	488,509	465,270	500,519	489,870	520,741	By Harbour Authorities.
572,476	570,051	699,245	637,032	602,024	578,907	701,519	656,939	By Pilotage Authorities.
350,828	331,843	415,552	467,304	514,547	518,696	512,086	—†	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
								By other Authorities.
67,118,856	70,708,002	75,920,792	80,830,275	88,462,590	89,996,074	92,592,422	—†	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

\* See Notes † and ‖ pages 42 and 43.

† Cannot be given.



No. 21.—AMOUNT of the RATES LEVIED for the PURPOSES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in ENGLAND and WALES only, in the Years 1882-83 to 1896-97 inclusive.

LOCAL TAXATION.

	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.
Poor Rates, exclusive of Precept Rates	£ 8,429,015	£ 8,399,989	£ 8,350,346	£ 8,457,530	£ 8,398,175	£ 8,355,122	£ 8,355,970	£ 7,750,709	£ 7,474,099	£ 7,289,595	£ 7,596,879	£ 8,160,588	£ 8,739,449	£ 9,344,068	£ 9,498,750
School Board Rates	1,837,567	1,980,163	2,207,807	2,354,006	2,545,493	2,641,554	2,631,623	2,666,265	2,967,421	3,331,474	3,462,356	3,619,168	3,732,342	3,987,941	4,571,261
Metropolitan Board of Works (London County Council from 1889-90)	706,885	716,187	759,714	837,575	895,553	960,653	1,074,344	1,857,675	1,718,951	1,588,170	1,602,552	1,777,165	1,984,592	2,096,052	2,203,968
Vestries or District Boards, exclusive of Precept Rates	1,611,681	1,605,752	1,624,057	1,632,581	1,684,103	1,702,248	1,568,295	1,757,721	1,908,777	1,948,247	2,097,763	2,185,042	2,256,675	2,246,960	2,399,917
Corporation and Commissioners of Sewers of the City of London, exclusive of Precept Rates	200,580	272,953	291,926	303,154	297,526	358,935	355,101	316,650	419,909	314,936	410,509	324,652	365,006	403,694	377,326
Metropolitan Police	618,352	639,751	675,266	681,154	718,840	728,841	722,539	731,978	790,826	775,899	778,827	776,458	797,772	811,247	888,297
Municipal Borough, exclusive of Precept Rates	1,800,027	1,156,245	1,263,102	1,224,510	1,213,754	1,297,246	1,358,507	1,337,506	1,311,824	1,426,994	1,506,019	1,558,688	1,684,516	1,805,836	1,990,074
Urban Sanitary Authorities*	5,719,037	6,006,036	6,226,789	6,370,502	6,617,928	6,919,745	6,876,893	6,979,284	7,284,280	7,653,261	8,055,579	8,798,108	9,102,030	9,671,693	10,079,064
Rural Sanitary	264,675	279,828	313,724	323,108	319,392	323,206	348,135	384,315	411,971	431,878	466,563	532,069	566,936	603,281	639,751
Lighting and Watching under 3 & 4 Will. 4. c. 90	23,565	22,847	22,807	22,719	23,061	23,587	23,125	24,448	23,872	23,918	23,867	22,855	19,798	6,423	4,343
County Treasurers (County Councils from 1839-90, exclusive of the London County Council)	1,385,545	1,513,450	1,554,477	1,595,407	1,609,545	1,469,598	2,006,279	1,930,415	1,677,791	1,758,877	1,979,901	2,289,265	2,527,883	2,557,585	2,548,533
Burial Boards	172,568	178,779	175,069	175,648	179,468	173,330	175,723	172,068	178,030	176,350	179,800	183,971	186,190	193,505	191,290
Parish Councils and Parish Meetings†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,111	155,401	126,683
Highway Boards, &c.	1,907,754	1,838,688	1,904,759	1,859,773	1,875,955	1,881,369	1,568,117	1,413,285	1,330,420	1,361,230	1,495,822	1,524,274	1,414,450	1,520,814	1,644,105
Commissioners of Sewers and Drainage and Embankment Commissioners	274,195	273,393	275,716	279,209	257,517	292,913	295,115	310,470	292,453	282,237	286,394	288,453	280,008	275,630	260,245
Church Rates	10,999	10,431	9,468	8,440	7,653	6,717	5,864	5,742	5,723	5,999	5,964	4,495	3,323	7,343	6,351
Other	8,345	10,382	9,973	36,502	46,517	52,853	58,805	81,569	131,889	144,675	167,684	187,464	186,490	211,371	166,718
TOTAL	24,470,700	24,934,874	25,665,000	26,161,818	26,630,480	27,187,917	27,424,435	27,720,125	27,828,236	28,508,770	30,206,484	32,227,735	33,860,511	35,898,774	37,541,696

\* Including Urban District Councils from 1894-95.

† From 1895-96, Rural District Councils.

‡ Exclusive of Rates levied under Burial Acts.



No. 22.—GROSS ESTIMATED and RATEABLE VALUE of RENTAL ASSESSED to the POOR RATES for ENGLAND and WALES, and AMOUNT Received and Expended for RELIEF of the POOR in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

ENGLAND AND WALES.							
YEARS ended Lady-day.	Value of Property Assessed to the Poor Rate.		Total Amount of Poor Rates Received, including Receipts in aid of Poor Rates.	In Relief of the Poor.	Expended.		YEARS ended Lady-day.
	Gross Estimated Rental.	Rateable Rental. §			For other Purposes, County, Borough and Police Rates, &c.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1884	169,835,285	143,222,438	15,386,647	8,402,553	6,954,238	15,356,791	1884
1885	172,653,906	145,527,944	15,552,668	8,491,600	7,240,266	15,731,866	1885
1886	175,044,207	147,350,562	15,782,273	8,296,230	7,394,484	15,690,714	1886
1887	177,240,827	148,907,797	15,816,995	8,176,768	7,512,525	15,689,293	1887
1888	177,954,875	149,334,624	15,839,771	8,440,821	7,525,140	15,965,961	1888
1889	178,589,584	149,696,812	16,086,686	8,366,477	7,603,649	15,970,126	1889
1890	179,700,566	150,485,974	17,789,210	8,434,345	9,301,369	17,735,714	1890
1891	181,751,996	152,116,008	18,358,078	8,643,318	9,341,957	17,985,275	1891
1892	186,126,397	155,896,383	18,087,817	8,847,678	9,606,782	18,454,460	1892
1893	188,397,661	157,722,913	18,971,121	9,217,514	10,194,383	19,411,897	1893
1894	190,770,928	159,469,468	20,180,594	9,673,505	10,853,925	20,527,430	1894
1895	193,130,862	161,130,575	21,546,951	9,866,605	11,626,306	21,492,911	1895
1896	195,325,527	162,839,965	23,800,205	10,215,974	13,212,413	23,428,387	1896
1897	199,380,667	165,990,085	24,761,618	10,432,189	14,041,318	24,473,507	1897
1898	202,703,325	168,664,993	24,560,696	10,828,276	13,568,140	24,396,416	1898

SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.			
YEARS ended 14th May 1884-95, and 15th May 1896-98.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources (exclusive of Loans).	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor, and on Buildings.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans).	Total Expenditure from Poor Rates and other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans). *	Amount expended in Relief and Management of the Poor, and under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Superannuation Acts.	YEARS ended Lady-day.
	£	£	£	£	£	
1884	927,090	869,996	†1,402,181	†1,343,461	1,199,340	1884
1885	903,899	871,511	†1,313,451	†1,259,293	1,099,882	1885
1886	905,143	894,077	†1,244,387	†1,289,024	1,045,874	1886
1887	930,234	899,135	†1,308,530	†1,376,010	1,069,845	1887
1888	930,563	887,867	†1,362,390	†1,390,929	1,031,617	1888
1889	977,001	882,836	†1,526,044	†1,444,680	1,022,753	1889
1890	948,388	874,389	†1,430,478	†1,409,024	1,029,708	1890
1891	885,373	880,458	†1,523,237	†1,405,514	1,041,980	1891
1892	915,233	912,838	†1,285,514	†1,411,701	1,054,400	1892
1893	933,042	926,544	†1,459,933	†1,403,409	1,037,993	1893
1894	1,019,935	‡ 956,815	†1,412,056	†1,398,520	1,044,927	1894
1895	956,433	‡ 994,014	†1,397,029	†1,443,767	1,049,724	1895
1896	1,020,389	‡ 1,037,931	†1,460,714	†1,434,656	1,056,276	1896
1897	1,062,408	‡ 1,058,214	†1,484,759	†1,460,896	1,049,850	1897
1898	1,085,838	‡ 1,086,916	†1,534,533	†1,533,516	1,104,756	1898

\* Including expenses under Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Acts, Public Health Act, Superannuation Acts, Contagious Diseases (Animals) Acts, National School Teachers Act, and Labourers Act.  
† The amounts received are exclusive of the amounts advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the Seed Supply (Ireland) Act, 1880, the Seed Potatoes Supply (Ireland) Acts, 1890 and 1891, and the Seed Potatoes Supply (Ireland) Act, 1895, and of the rates collected to repay the sums advanced; and the amounts expended are exclusive of repayment of the sums advanced.  
‡ Total Poor Law expenditure not defrayed out of Loans.  
§ Including the rateable value of Government property for which no corresponding gross estimated rental is included in the previous column. For the year 1898 the amount was 489,633.  
2568

No. 23.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISEABLE ARTICLES MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM; EXPORTED; and RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION; SHOWING also the QUANTITY of SPIRITS in BOND at the end of each YEAR.

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	QUANTITY MADE.			EXPORTED.		
	*Spirits.	Beer.	Chicory.	*Spirits.	Beer.	Chicory.
	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.
1884	41,806,073	28,129,784	2,618	3,115,325	543,259	—
1885	39,714,685	27,604,413	3,888	3,105,816	508,175	—
1886	37,346,817	27,642,988	3,854	3,021,848	508,874	—
1887	38,651,750	28,239,984	2,812	3,247,676	518,777	—
1888	38,993,979	28,417,780	2,332	3,764,208	543,478	—
1889	40,483,545	30,402,298	2,296	3,781,304	578,525	—
1890	43,506,190	31,335,594	2,612	3,922,628	598,776	—
1891	46,654,613	32,236,975	2,649	4,242,963	599,702	—
1892	44,972,483	32,061,369	2,977	4,284,330	551,675	—
1893	44,431,326	32,092,284	1,342	3,871,963	497,014	—
1894	45,157,253	32,228,460	2,772	3,998,680	483,041	—
1895	47,470,841	32,736,290	968	4,521,705	510,647	—
1896	52,633,543	34,392,228	2,078	4,907,789	527,328	—
1897	60,096,389	35,313,035	2,274	5,199,435	557,130	—
1898	62,731,078	36,184,568	2,333	5,179,923	560,402	—

RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.					*Quantity of Spirits in Bond at the end of each Year.	
*Spirits.		Beer.	Chicory.			
Potable.	Methylated.					
Gallons.	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Gallons.		
1884	27,964,727	2,319,488	27,590,523	2,618	59,245,634	
1885	26,609,488	2,407,963	27,101,238	3,888	64,405,817	
1886	25,964,251	2,303,811	27,134,114	3,854	65,069,891	
1887	25,969,776	2,197,659	27,796,507	2,812	72,422,651	
1888	25,963,598	1,998,504	27,874,302	2,232	76,593,657	
1889	27,183,861	2,110,921	29,628,773	2,296	81,308,139	
1890	29,410,431	2,118,703	31,296,518	2,612	86,373,357	
1891	30,744,258	2,374,849	31,667,206	2,649	91,690,670	
1892	31,386,316	2,961,335	31,509,094	2,977	94,842,658	
1893	29,867,967	3,171,533	31,504,350	1,342	99,577,964	
1894	29,898,576	2,909,976	31,746,419	2,772	103,935,433	
1895	30,830,230	3,736,680	32,225,743	968	108,776,045	
1896	31,899,960	4,009,500	33,864,900	2,078	116,830,191	
1897	32,667,075	4,341,391	34,756,905	2,274	130,704,311	
1898	33,741,579	4,760,531	35,624,108	2,333	145,101,741	

\* Not including Foreign Spirits.

† The quantities of British and Irish spirits here stated include the spirits shipped to Foreign Countries as merchandise and the spirits taken for Ships' Stores, &c.

No. 24.—QUANTITIES of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS ended 30th Sep- tember.	*BREWING.			DISTILLING.			
	Malt and Corn.	Sugar, includ- ing equivalents of Syrups, &c.	Rice, Rice Grita, Flaked Rice, Malze Grita, Flaked Malze, &c.	Malt.	Unmalted Grain.	Rice.	Molasses and other Materials.
	Bushels.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Quarters.	Quarters.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1884	52,813,605	1,151,502	—	950,476	979,840	268,623	309,051
1885	51,889,489	1,274,539	—	923,919	968,380	167,513	341,087
1886	50,879,173	1,302,964	—	819,200	988,453	10,971	180,429
1887	52,819,027	1,465,940	—	855,980	991,492	12,186	241,469
1888	51,896,336	1,523,870	—	838,037	1,021,381	75,157	259,312
1889	54,339,025	1,910,714	—	909,971	1,056,222	57,721	251,514
1890	55,369,964	1,975,177	—	946,398	1,140,580	41,993	213,367
1891	55,808,623	2,025,659	—	904,366	1,208,053	101,467	324,365
1892	56,852,570	2,096,720	—	980,427	1,116,448	20,222	620,085
1893	55,757,851	2,122,900	—	1,020,709	1,098,272	30,660	567,495
1894	54,867,459	2,194,050	—	1,049,515	1,103,013	62,286	497,897
1895	55,472,938	2,274,434	—	1,095,130	1,101,841	57,706	616,955
1896	58,107,164	2,441,260	—	1,229,160	1,223,177	34,121	730,327
1897	60,642,707	2,569,716	747,003	1,393,561	1,386,670	0,876	752,488
1898	57,904,539	2,773,788	927,036	1,540,432	1,435,502	1,380	813,480

\* The quantities of the articles given in the table include the quantities used by private brewers.

No. 25—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION

(For Imports and Exports of Bullion, see pages 132–143.)  
For transshipments, see pages 144–149.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.				TOTAL OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.		YEARS.
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	British Produce.		Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value of British and Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	
			Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.					
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£ s. d.	
1884	390,018,569	10 18 4	233,025,242	6 10 6	62,942,341	295,967,583	685,986,152	19 4 1	1884
1885	370,967,955	10 6 0	213,115,114	5 18 4	58,359,194	271,474,308	642,442,263	17 16 9	1885
1886	349,863,472	9 12 8	212,725,200	5 17 2	56,234,263	268,959,463	618,822,935	17 0 10	1886
1887	362,227,564	9 17 11	221,913,910	6 1 3	59,348,975	281,262,885	643,490,449	17 11 8	1887
1888	387,635,743	10 10 3	234,534,912	6 7 2	64,042,629	298,577,541	686,213,284	18 12 2	1888
1889	427,637,595	11 10 1	248,935,195	6 13 11	66,657,484	315,592,679	743,230,274	19 19 10	1889
1890	420,691,997	11 4 6	263,530,585	7 0 7	64,721,533	328,252,118	748,944,115	19 19 7	1890
1891	435,441,264	11 10 5	247,235,150	6 10 10	61,878,568	309,113,718	744,554,982	19 14 0	1891
1892	423,793,882	11 2 5	*227,216,309	5 19 3	*64,423,767	291,640,166	715,434,048	18 15 6	1892
1893	404,688,178	10 10 7	218,259,718	5 13 7	58,878,552	277,138,270	681,826,448	17 14 10	1893
1894	408,344,810	10 10 7	216,005,637	5 11 5	57,780,230	273,785,867	682,130,677	17 11 10	1894
1895	416,689,658	10 13 1	226,128,246	5 15 8	59,704,161	285,832,407	702,522,065	17 19 3	1895
1896	441,808,904	11 3 11	240,145,551	6 1 8	56,233,663	296,379,214	738,188,118	18 14 1	1896
1897	451,028,960	11 6 6	234,219,708	5 17 7	59,954,410	294,174,118	745,203,078	18 14 3	1897
1898	470,378,583	11 14 1	233,359,240	5 16 2	60,654,748	294,013,988	764,392,571	19 0 5	1898

\* Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 26.—VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS  
The Exports in this Table include British

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>FOREIGN :</b>								
Russia — Northern Ports - { Imports Exports	11,199,297 6,435,249	10,934,926 5,295,754	8,539,362 5,008,062	9,683,388 5,858,849	12,360,099 6,290,049	13,789,674 7,286,108	12,358,981 7,514,795	12,442,112 6,903,102
— Southern Ports - { Imports Exports	5,116,114 1,153,307	6,777,500 944,939	5,032,424 1,400,473	6,290,901 1,018,096	13,955,114 1,387,747	13,364,816 1,357,155	11,391,887 1,331,259	11,668,139 1,290,030
Sweden and Norway { Imports Exports	10,529,115 5,304,429	10,941,590 5,105,502	10,227,401 4,504,012	10,106,954 4,647,957	11,246,963 5,389,644	12,704,560 6,402,154	11,906,345 7,002,269	11,873,280 6,586,438
Denmark Proper, and Iceland - { Imports Exports	5,248,244 2,600,591	4,829,515 2,254,089	4,936,992 2,109,169	5,197,758 2,235,087	7,061,396 2,432,795	7,845,877 2,817,954	7,753,389 2,928,006	7,936,787 3,032,612
Danish West Indies { Imports Exports	38,399 162,696	16,878 115,918	14,051 98,994	24,660 102,621	14,227 86,679	5,029 84,262	2,384 118,301	595 60,837
Germany . . . { Imports Exports	23,620,682 30,789,123	23,069,163 27,059,830	21,422,342 26,370,833	24,563,536 27,227,281	26,724,347 27,430,572	27,104,832 31,283,624	26,073,331 30,516,281	27,031,743 29,944,361
Holland . . . { Imports Exports	25,876,898 18,230,039	25,009,582 15,849,466	25,309,949 15,022,160	25,327,277 15,053,870	26,070,872 14,950,663	26,679,216 16,204,279	25,900,924 16,445,992	27,301,657 14,988,930
— Java & other Possessions in the Indian Seas - { Imports Exports	3,185,582 2,330,274	3,055,496 1,778,396	3,162,478 1,424,833	2,264,353 1,591,134	2,895,102 1,862,381	2,234,174 1,788,382	1,223,037 1,675,054	1,904,800 2,532,661
Belgium . . . { Imports Exports	15,146,175 14,780,522	15,070,121 13,876,556	14,248,151 12,274,914	14,732,663 13,176,841	15,635,228 13,015,442	17,674,877 13,678,861	17,383,776 13,594,960	17,253,265 13,272,472
France . . . { Imports Exports	37,437,014 26,339,443	35,709,787 23,020,350	36,599,450 20,319,010	37,122,188 20,520,504	38,855,206 24,232,815	45,780,277 22,232,605	44,828,148 24,710,803	44,777,460 24,336,676
— Algeria . . { Imports Exports	832,559 391,372	885,621 362,961	701,398 275,632	575,955 299,328	636,371 260,084	658,082 292,413	890,612 334,089	673,970 391,994
— Possessions in Senegambia { Imports Exports	17,808 213,687	13,237 201,104	15,788 62,098	21,206 91,096	25,009 114,319	14,515 105,683	36,132 119,292	73,726 144,637
— West India Islands - { Imports Exports	2,805 247,090	692 188,040	485 204,675	408 216,807	246 221,631	5 269,933	108 346,790	24 249,420
Portugal . . . { Imports Exports	3,042,517 2,387,166	2,670,855 2,100,917	2,547,901 2,211,421	2,826,771 2,484,650	3,087,243 2,628,411	3,105,076 2,996,618	2,942,194 2,612,638	2,952,965 2,349,254
— Azores and Madeira { Imports Exports	173,761 837,869	174,474 159,190	142,584 156,805	120,088 148,727	146,747 183,762	145,593 221,631	149,778 214,884	138,440 204,132
Spain . . . { Imports Exports	10,157,865 4,750,746	9,464,627 3,914,836	9,112,025 3,825,472	10,102,225 4,049,187	11,050,100 4,175,432	11,558,857 4,925,712	12,508,533 5,702,804	10,523,875 5,527,061
— Canary lands Is- { Imports Exports	90,828 182,979	95,684 199,027	109,852 387,147	85,680 225,327	81,489 300,527	123,191 436,104	165,396 487,757	258,531 475,717
— Fernando Po { Imports Exports	12,307 13,723	10,435 11,653	6,620 11,263	5,960 12,092	3,883 7,820	6,427 8,294	8,839 11,346	7,943 11,680
— West India Islands - { Imports Exports	926,371 2,149,623	984,976 2,225,979	134,935 2,607,485	208,914 2,181,142	323,028 2,455,198	104,487 2,767,155	127,873 2,909,303	141,117 2,488,061
— Philippine Islands - { Imports Exports	1,143,195 1,002,720	980,090 979,620	796,747 864,608	878,658 692,710	1,689,153 1,221,627	2,331,786 1,592,384	1,647,708 1,031,088	2,421,227 812,038
Italy . . . { Imports Exports	3,167,943 8,062,965	3,009,499 7,468,000	2,773,573 6,980,637	3,072,704 8,614,284	3,418,371 6,616,248	3,230,131 8,063,854	3,093,918 8,523,209	3,419,281 6,853,048
Austrian Territories { Imports Exports	1,843,238 1,406,631	2,157,570 1,120,254	1,621,515 1,347,124	1,586,172 1,239,999	2,133,657 1,413,696	2,286,834 1,411,006	1,728,337 1,694,318	1,464,106 1,607,191

to, the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.  
and Foreign and Colonial Produce.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN :
9,737,373 7,671,102	10,332,702 8,963,796	12,078,482 10,114,981	13,211,128 9,370,619	13,530,725 10,090,528	15,229,412 10,172,011	13,805,607 12,511,864	Imports } Russia—Northern Exports } Ports.
5,385,804 1,205,797	8,241,863 1,399,876	11,520,266 1,422,076	11,525,791 1,315,714	9,146,718 1,313,282	7,054,953 1,696,067	5,683,907 1,675,344	Imports } ——— Southern Exports } Ports.
11,806,679 6,279,921	11,086,844 6,125,028	11,987,783 6,558,937	12,615,963 6,568,779	13,836,243 7,006,416	14,834,607 7,547,212	14,723,431 8,504,721	Imports } Sweden and Nor- Exports } way.
8,041,662 3,038,520	8,936,835 2,971,569	9,543,766 3,038,055	9,799,328 3,135,122	10,640,598 3,307,785	10,968,397 3,476,663	11,703,384 3,919,326	Imports } Denmark Proper, Exports } and Iceland.
1,048 79,587	2,689 82,011	18,237 60,036	23,637 61,947	8,509 71,142	20,122 58,863	23,332 53,264	Imports } Danish West Indies. Exports }
25,726,738 29,641,814	26,364,849 27,954,494	26,874,470 29,217,328	26,992,559 32,736,651	27,585,236 33,984,906	26,189,469 32,012,595	28,534,159 33,331,701	Imports } Germany. Exports }
28,820,921 15,630,922	28,851,490 15,746,028	27,606,397 13,879,096	28,419,944 11,272,258	29,261,023 12,330,124	28,971,816 13,260,214	28,532,904 13,046,026	Imports } Holland. Exports }
1,553,167 2,283,990	1,360,696 2,117,358	506,228 2,040,372	874,313 1,988,479	752,234 2,129,969	322,309 2,069,365	421,837 2,159,519	Imports } — Java & other Exports } Possessions in the Indian Seas.
17,018,967 12,813,305	16,848,979 13,016,450	17,052,404 13,041,091	17,545,169 11,934,653	19,221,408 12,326,634	20,885,812 12,788,520	21,534,313 13,850,902	Imports } Belgium. Exports }
43,519,130 21,337,350	43,658,090 19,795,500	43,450,074 19,751,062	47,470,588 20,324,998	50,104,971 20,657,528	53,346,883 19,517,711	51,396,793 20,513,958	Imports } France. Exports }
674,087 336,778	477,854 228,331	636,372 313,435	549,362 267,292	531,523 261,417	671,014 275,809	675,906 303,489	Imports } ——— Algeria. Exports }
44,328 477,896	68,437 174,580	222,198 196,331	221,704 308,017	203,442 376,314	312,430 428,958	431,192 573,003	Imports } ——— Possessions Exports } in Senegambia.
— 281,796	12 169,245	815 243,891	50 149,129	— 169,704	7,723 142,589	86 134,991	Imports } ——— West India Exports } Islands.
3,440,822 1,772,759	2,377,892 2,179,289	2,390,065 1,809,352	2,491,926 1,865,973	2,616,662 2,094,762	2,652,713 1,906,674	3,448,056 2,085,564	Imports } Portugal. Exports }
134,979 161,191	114,231 160,560	130,862 159,808	127,252 154,074	134,462 152,514	151,033 173,074	175,312 166,165	Imports } ——— Azores and Exports } Madeira.
10,916,636 5,212,271	10,353,932 4,182,672	10,547,295 4,407,103	11,314,518 4,052,806	11,997,919 3,898,370	13,125,660 3,815,951	13,188,258 3,505,728	Imports } Spain. Exports }
256,410 455,421	256,904 481,856	341,455 476,575	410,103 423,000	507,565 482,281	574,821 522,176	729,945 451,803	Imports } ——— Canary Is- Exports } lands.
3,390 10,796	6,758 12,662	4,064 13,367	1,020 15,137	387 15,046	969 16,228	4,251 16,502	Imports } ——— Fernando Po. Exports }
90,804 2,734,500	130,612 2,260,573	243,966 1,907,090	131,567 1,644,214	35,841 1,202,447	42,913 1,045,571	18,464 608,427	Imports } ——— West India Exports } Islands.
2,130,915 763,732	2,179,096 779,059	1,633,224 675,261	1,606,271 443,640	1,536,533 529,489	1,278,830 424,133	1,496,594 229,521	Imports } ——— Philippine Exports } Islands.
3,284,486 6,308,361	2,048,336 5,977,632	3,120,173 6,189,953	3,132,720 6,211,337	3,192,856 5,888,129	3,317,292 6,312,669	3,332,213 6,284,965	Imports } Italy. Exports }
1,137,634 1,525,453	1,627,036 1,542,969	1,385,762 1,918,127	1,221,783 2,149,552	1,232,678 1,967,258	1,276,585 2,120,019	1,135,482 2,287,395	Imports } Austrian Territo- Exports } ries.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Greece . . . . .	{ Imports 2,015,277 Exports 1,844,066	{ Imports 1,912,804 Exports 972,937	{ Imports 1,545,796 Exports 1,083,745	{ Imports 1,388,400 Exports 1,085,340	{ Imports 1,888,444 Exports 1,024,328	{ Imports 1,864,297 Exports 937,908	{ Imports 1,962,796 Exports 1,236,126	{ Imports 2,166,436 Exports 1,218,546
Roumania . . . . .	{ Imports 3,134,928 Exports 1,020,824	{ Imports 2,757,922 Exports 846,667	{ Imports 2,549,718 Exports 996,764	{ Imports 3,400,504 Exports 1,106,834	{ Imports 3,569,206 Exports 1,053,221	{ Imports 3,204,776 Exports 1,310,024	{ Imports 4,447,159 Exports 1,350,407	{ Imports 5,082,091 Exports 1,732,712
Turkey . . . . .	{ Imports 5,480,204 Exports 7,081,250	{ Imports 4,680,637 Exports 6,896,407	{ Imports 4,154,720 Exports 6,572,979	{ Imports 3,736,967 Exports 6,165,433	{ Imports 4,242,075 Exports 5,540,401	{ Imports 5,225,373 Exports 6,761,613	{ Imports 4,316,888 Exports 7,340,866	{ Imports 5,442,881 Exports 7,068,474
Egypt . . . . .	{ Imports 9,701,459 Exports 3,083,350	{ Imports 8,518,375 Exports 3,705,595	{ Imports 7,255,759 Exports 3,004,629	{ Imports 7,689,177 Exports 3,102,250	{ Imports 7,285,489 Exports 3,006,738	{ Imports 8,620,602 Exports 3,019,912	{ Imports 8,368,851 Exports 3,459,991	{ Imports 10,658,288 Exports 3,875,664
Tripoli and Tunis . . . . .	{ Imports 406,055 Exports 105,170	{ Imports 533,140 Exports 91,238	{ Imports 370,340 Exports 89,544	{ Imports 329,955 Exports 87,280	{ Imports 462,045 Exports 63,371	{ Imports 395,401 Exports 169,289	{ Imports 531,293 Exports 175,222	{ Imports 476,081 Exports 186,058
Morocco . . . . .	{ Imports 282,844 Exports 372,308	{ Imports 481,357 Exports 562,206	{ Imports 482,080 Exports 578,329	{ Imports 323,730 Exports 457,169	{ Imports 506,812 Exports 630,376	{ Imports 956,019 Exports 717,379	{ Imports 762,001 Exports 702,001	{ Imports 611,445 Exports 733,149
Persia . . . . .	{ Imports 102,517 Exports 226,367	{ Imports 78,501 Exports 323,149	{ Imports 85,027 Exports 142,222	{ Imports 103,420 Exports 162,968	{ Imports 102,232 Exports 204,781	{ Imports 169,751 Exports 324,537	{ Imports 104,475 Exports 400,010	{ Imports 163,639 Exports 487,338
Siam . . . . .	{ Imports 162,489 Exports 48,552	{ Imports 90,535 Exports 52,159	{ Imports 102,302 Exports 68,064	{ Imports 23,834 Exports 77,977	{ Imports 295,112 Exports 56,480	{ Imports 290,496 Exports 72,708	{ Imports 193,146 Exports 80,080	{ Imports 100,066 Exports 101,883
United States . . . . .	{ Imports 96,278,541 Exports 82,738,533	{ Imports 86,478,813 Exports 31,094,589	{ Imports 81,600,197 Exports 37,607,305	{ Imports 83,040,074 Exports 40,240,160	{ Imports 79,763,018 Exports 41,211,213	{ Imports 95,461,475 Exports 48,873,934	{ Imports 97,283,349 Exports 46,340,012	{ Imports 104,409,050 Exports 41,066,147
Mexico . . . . .	{ Imports 700,500 Exports 1,083,153	{ Imports 724,347 Exports 866,671	{ Imports 581,227 Exports 1,003,396	{ Imports 474,023 Exports 1,181,863	{ Imports 455,167 Exports 1,373,353	{ Imports 465,994 Exports 1,621,106	{ Imports 542,979 Exports 2,012,562	{ Imports 498,453 Exports 1,956,647
Central America . . . . .	{ Imports 1,305,090 Exports 242,912	{ Imports 1,065,131 Exports 698,074	{ Imports 1,117,042 Exports 702,652	{ Imports 1,341,176 Exports 1,015,404	{ Imports 1,187,224 Exports 992,965	{ Imports 1,181,763 Exports 1,046,150	{ Imports 1,320,395 Exports 1,037,489	{ Imports 1,400,190 Exports 1,205,439
Haiti and St. Domingo . . . . .	{ Imports 153,972 Exports 519,859	{ Imports 115,231 Exports 371,691	{ Imports 92,801 Exports 235,974	{ Imports 114,444 Exports 444,350	{ Imports 80,442 Exports 321,411	{ Imports 47,123 Exports 262,690	{ Imports 89,593 Exports 547,469	{ Imports 44,757 Exports 335,358
Republic of Colombia . . . . .	{ Imports 423,276 Exports 1,221,529	{ Imports 237,140 Exports 694,948	{ Imports 295,086 Exports 962,172	{ Imports 266,002 Exports 1,221,158	{ Imports 372,445 Exports 1,184,542	{ Imports 245,290 Exports 1,229,353	{ Imports 394,261 Exports 1,209,618	{ Imports 329,244 Exports 1,341,233
Venezuela . . . . .	{ Imports 220,013 Exports 605,736	{ Imports 226,589 Exports 350,393	{ Imports 144,877 Exports 460,464	{ Imports 117,581 Exports 791,317	{ Imports 209,960 Exports 503,445	{ Imports 1,284,666 Exports 862,579	{ Imports 308,550 Exports 837,594	{ Imports 290,997 Exports 980,400
Ecuador . . . . .	{ Imports 218,609 Exports 393,715	{ Imports 150,990 Exports 138,323	{ Imports 225,764 Exports 271,690	{ Imports 219,062 Exports 392,678	{ Imports 132,960 Exports 374,487	{ Imports 72,430 Exports 277,801	{ Imports 72,843 Exports 308,772	{ Imports 110,238 Exports 275,262
Brazil . . . . .	{ Imports 4,701,443 Exports 6,739,243	{ Imports 4,085,209 Exports 6,611,867	{ Imports 3,461,135 Exports 6,355,196	{ Imports 5,373,073 Exports 6,065,861	{ Imports 5,206,869 Exports 6,565,961	{ Imports 5,070,628 Exports 6,750,853	{ Imports 4,350,675 Exports 7,795,073	{ Imports 4,249,909 Exports 8,405,233
Uruguay . . . . .	{ Imports 656,727 Exports 1,626,328	{ Imports 626,593 Exports 1,443,978	{ Imports 414,203 Exports 1,325,892	{ Imports 283,307 Exports 1,802,141	{ Imports 458,139 Exports 1,850,815	{ Imports 450,531 Exports 2,499,676	{ Imports 341,298 Exports 2,083,494	{ Imports 374,261 Exports 1,104,630
Argentine Republic . . . . .	{ Imports 1,153,793 Exports 5,038,459	{ Imports 1,873,921 Exports 4,760,678	{ Imports 1,646,336 Exports 5,323,230	{ Imports 2,176,768 Exports 6,374,127	{ Imports 2,658,659 Exports 7,829,815	{ Imports 2,016,182 Exports 10,898,745	{ Imports 4,129,892 Exports 8,530,427	{ Imports 3,451,228 Exports 4,366,028
Chile . . . . .	{ Imports 2,595,433 Exports 2,212,178	{ Imports 2,496,245 Exports 1,551,305	{ Imports 2,277,437 Exports 1,744,312	{ Imports 2,208,263 Exports 2,140,296	{ Imports 3,089,361 Exports 2,421,973	{ Imports 3,264,573 Exports 3,230,445	{ Imports 3,473,348 Exports 3,365,824	{ Imports 3,710,356 Exports 2,205,909
Peru . . . . .	{ Imports 2,082,834 Exports 1,247,137	{ Imports 1,384,852 Exports 821,371	{ Imports 1,665,121 Exports 961,606	{ Imports 1,640,176 Exports 840,274	{ Imports 1,900,563 Exports 1,309,532	{ Imports 1,233,977 Exports 1,073,702	{ Imports 1,053,604 Exports 1,234,848	{ Imports 969,814 Exports 1,125,206
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao) . . . . .	{ Imports 10,140,977 Exports 4,405,408	{ Imports 8,614,069 Exports 5,515,918	{ Imports 8,040,368 Exports 5,415,544	{ Imports 6,667,043 Exports 6,683,932	{ Imports 6,457,673 Exports 6,339,393	{ Imports 6,115,591 Exports 5,138,866	{ Imports 4,830,850 Exports 6,763,221	{ Imports 4,713,506 Exports 6,525,662
Japan . . . . .	{ Imports 682,441 Exports 2,604,490	{ Imports 492,304 Exports 2,298,705	{ Imports 555,813 Exports 2,319,719	{ Imports 489,918 Exports 3,705,393	{ Imports 1,034,388 Exports 4,105,794	{ Imports 977,806 Exports 4,055,336	{ Imports 1,024,093 Exports 4,187,373	{ Imports 1,182,535 Exports 3,000,893
Western Coast of Africa* . . . . .	{ Imports 1,477,659 Exports 2,000,980	{ Imports 1,232,649 Exports 1,206,114	{ Imports 1,063,626 Exports 1,169,284	{ Imports 1,038,712 Exports 1,136,306	{ Imports 946,446 Exports 1,192,297	{ Imports 1,015,990 Exports 1,659,996	{ Imports 1,057,123 Exports 1,659,076	{ Imports 512,429 Exports 978,096
Other Countries . . . . .	{ Imports 1,324,842 Exports 795,620	{ Imports 1,040,745 Exports 846,563	{ Imports 673,999 Exports 753,813	{ Imports 592,570 Exports 983,027	{ Imports 631,862 Exports 926,899	{ Imports 892,685 Exports 1,014,116	{ Imports 1,133,031 Exports 1,187,818	{ Imports 841,938 Exports 1,108,371
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES . . . . .	{ Imports 204,295,658 Exports 207,66,940	{ Imports 236,590,222 Exports 185,954,706	{ Imports 207,970,429 Exports 186,726,068	{ Imports 278,428,909 Exports 196,092,521	{ Imports 280,720,005 Exports 208,849,618	{ Imports 293,873,524 Exports 224,756,578	{ Imports 324,539,753 Exports 233,729,649	{ Imports 335,976,546 Exports 215,775,590

\* Exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated The Niger

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

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the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
1,826,984 980,885	1,420,167 650,543	1,298,175 562,866	1,241,406 860,193	1,246,574 900,496	1,838,665 921,686	1,448,363 1,259,107	Imports } Greece. Exports }
2,973,794 1,288,604	4,218,174 1,462,830	3,902,134 1,406,065	2,118,506 944,034	3,204,114 1,352,706	2,258,603 1,441,269	2,570,601 1,383,002	Imports } Roumania. Exports }
5,551,798 6,680,646	4,978,721 6,191,372	4,890,815 6,014,747	5,751,537 5,832,932	5,316,636 5,303,421	6,253,200 6,968,089	5,018,726 6,607,063	Imports } Turkey. Exports }
10,525,230 3,316,354	3,845,426 3,434,149	3,284,801 4,065,814	9,524,507 3,414,556	9,059,370 3,874,074	9,204,240 4,542,140	8,855,689 4,626,681	Imports } Egypt. Exports }
371,378 117,869	294,604 133,704	360,053 292,453	302,256 382,200	400,500 297,297	324,571 223,165	308,800 883,132	Imports } Tripoli and Tunis. Exports }
755,404 707,494	549,687 616,220	300,926 638,607	404,400 765,693	218,309 599,255	211,923 511,965	336,068 549,866	Imports } Morocco. Exports }
243,064 318,290	119,001 256,111	208,018 331,235	175,857 379,707	147,129 286,933	197,778 442,656	103,291 338,017	Imports } Persia. Exports }
52,205 113,410	46,995 90,096	115,138 84,784	167,994 143,009	110,264 141,536	246,940 154,252	63,749 215,440	Imports } Siam. Exports }
108,186,317 61,412,006	91,783,847 35,716,274	89,607,392 30,775,466	98,548,890 44,067,703	106,347,349 32,036,784	113,041,627 37,933,917	126,062,155 28,534,477	Imports } United States. Exports }
454,070 1,468,825	684,235 1,266,678	554,746 1,324,604	467,331 1,655,627	593,002 1,682,453	593,894 1,731,336	284,092 1,917,672	Imports } Mexico. Exports }
1,060,255 865,323	1,108,127 726,814	948,733 1,024,486	976,014 1,379,570	948,964 1,334,663	1,013,523 892,179	1,170,801 690,240	Imports } Central America. Exports }
40,971 261,595	67,706 340,951	81,072 340,261	53,218 372,528	92,940 295,021	74,034 310,397	91,483 203,294	Imports } Haiti and St. Do- Exports } mingo.
457,094 1,212,030	622,736 1,008,634	569,412 1,090,234	434,893 1,261,993	549,232 1,266,849	556,560 1,221,216	635,439 816,925	Imports } Republic of Exports } Colombia.
256,739 384,000	89,684 931,214	145,212 687,263	53,410 812,495	57,430 796,982	63,282 669,607	45,599 472,280	Imports } Venezuela. Exports }
128,032 298,968	201,137 314,132	233,479 278,944	117,957 226,634	153,812 304,733	92,412 435,396	267,164 341,757	Imports } Ecuador Exports }
3,511,041 3,218,050	4,630,102 3,067,768	3,940,099 7,826,566	3,614,185 7,643,739	4,053,663 6,983,046	3,796,419 5,696,206	4,601,773 6,449,603	Imports } Brazil. Exports }
288,307 1,317,003	131,362 1,535,594	267,101 1,526,681	480,946 1,385,041	310,109 1,475,492	339,904 839,237	392,014 1,303,632	Imports } Uruguay. Exports }
4,540,358 5,808,279	4,836,682 5,656,230	5,168,624 4,633,315	9,064,497 5,491,848	8,074,104 6,865,745	5,753,016 4,996,061	7,786,332 5,812,770	Imports } Argentine Exports } Republic.
3,871,399 4,029,338	3,707,429 2,613,901	3,711,544 2,389,532	3,436,142 3,454,332	3,686,357 2,719,176	3,191,683 2,378,290	3,033,552 1,856,771	Imports } Chile. Exports }
1,573,813 863,008	1,309,287 852,000	1,070,949 699,826	1,371,068 763,519	1,298,383 900,045	1,453,927 834,856	1,537,428 920,024	Imports } Peru. Exports }
3,583,246 5,836,507	3,394,258 4,809,336	3,543,362 4,502,140	3,343,995 5,263,536	2,973,887 6,369,896	2,684,722 5,170,767	2,668,064 5,099,497	Imports } China (exclusive of Exports } Hong Kong and Macao).
804,003 3,281,644	1,046,596 3,731,644	968,541 3,918,743	1,143,382 4,772,820	1,241,433 6,160,197	1,283,165 5,978,454	1,158,134 5,092,150	Imports } Japan. Exports }
369,318 674,521	330,644 755,091	184,103 703,646	210,403 670,512	100,074 670,247	239,731 697,151	186,644 750,299	Imports } Western Coast of Exports } Africa.
751,396 878,996	692,286 1,184,237	626,949 1,358,566	480,027 1,493,825	873,613 2,103,144	1,227,701 2,550,261	502,173 2,216,686	Imports } Other Countries. Exports }
376,027,578 210,428,625	312,016,724 198,554,958	314,432,644 195,190,900	321,159,443 209,760,256	348,000,871 267,720,224	357,010,027 207,290,749	370,944,628 203,903,252	Imports } TOTAL of FOREIGN Exports } COUNTRIES.

Protectorate was included prior to 1891, but is now shown under "British Possessions."

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS*</b>								
Channel Islands - { Imports	868,598	809,878	911,570	974,180	927,266	968,668	968,176	1,201,480
{ Exports	804,338	743,927	719,788	848,180	860,576	854,793	919,000	974,912
Gibraltar - - - { Imports	22,820	15,832	32,805	56,772	37,675	46,128	40,898	48,400
{ Exports	796,372	717,235	685,777	963,183	760,938	852,198	896,067	800,923
Malta - - - { Imports	176,052	78,841	94,717	118,480	149,119	138,962	117,596	122,135
{ Exports	1,146,282	1,180,190	1,065,835	840,981	959,751	1,019,798	1,129,391	1,019,467
North American Colonies - { Imports	11,089,729	10,847,100	10,415,888	10,564,727	9,268,209	12,191,370	12,444,480	12,006,415
{ Exports	9,686,737	8,874,632	9,046,592	9,220,392	8,707,558	9,427,991	8,272,743	8,206,942
West India Islands and Guiana - { Imports	4,923,351	3,960,211	2,944,300	3,029,032	3,865,874	3,880,807	2,714,297	2,443,758
{ Exports	3,384,298	2,639,006	2,550,112	2,906,309	3,340,364	3,389,813	3,922,642	3,345,006
British Honduras - { Imports	282,590	230,946	220,651	232,005	229,641	266,723	275,293	296,087
{ Exports	124,427	107,806	91,034	93,692	120,761	119,966	119,150	136,840
Australasia - { Imports	28,810,897	23,325,287	20,954,440	23,344,846	25,865,050	26,804,592	29,350,844	31,261,571
{ Exports	26,804,740	28,104,258	25,017,885	22,296,585	24,663,105	25,621,783	26,479,194	28,256,120
British India - { Imports	34,448,132	31,882,665	32,180,507	30,520,310	30,703,677	36,199,204	32,068,797	32,234,898
{ Exports	32,002,109	30,903,501	32,674,318	32,065,002	33,905,004	32,429,249	35,239,114	32,549,207
The Straits Settlements - { Imports	4,612,414	4,442,166	4,573,622	4,781,704	5,351,322	5,417,034	5,187,801	5,356,865
{ Exports	3,316,298	2,625,304	2,262,654	2,658,619	2,529,897	2,529,897	3,024,656	2,569,262
Ceylon - - - { Imports	2,360,771	2,389,492	2,083,636	2,257,823	2,582,000	2,822,357	3,411,209	4,168,998
{ Exports	782,053	566,242	606,349	667,828	746,822	820,321	904,935	1,061,574
Hong Kong - { Imports	1,052,392	968,414	1,556,062	1,409,241	1,200,000	1,129,190	1,225,004	1,101,702
{ Exports	3,557,487	4,062,900	2,564,709	2,610,176	3,011,506	2,388,629	2,741,404	2,732,157
Mauritius - { Imports	356,554	307,984	300,571	166,082	275,546	421,537	264,900	268,006
{ Exports	428,092	293,781	292,297	313,446	238,072	330,934	346,431	276,795
Aden - { Imports	220,253	216,030	248,007	337,724	287,806	354,969	244,067	163,235
{ Exports	211,675	210,723	110,061	156,072	212,956	241,188	459,334	643,253
Natal - { Imports	644,077	623,725	686,338	902,153	1,087,124	902,170	1,155,040	1,183,428
{ Exports	1,163,075	1,068,492	969,261	1,716,102	2,200,273	3,341,004	3,029,709	2,403,088
Cape of Good Hope - { Imports	5,303,923	3,832,725	3,086,427	4,182,753	4,552,533	5,155,080	4,970,572	5,071,000
{ Exports	3,309,274	3,114,522	2,677,740	3,748,698	4,282,891	6,450,172	9,773,850	6,145,440
Niger Protectorate - { Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	452,020
{ Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	674,897
Lagos - - - { Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	733,250
{ Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	363,812
The Gold Coast - { Imports	844,324	738,538	670,304	658,370	647,430	742,754	616,983	513,752
{ Exports	594,852	504,165	435,321	443,703	609,022	519,565	639,343	392,341
Sierra Leone and Gambia - { Imports	254,932	141,271	156,454	205,536	192,030	183,820	258,839	277,334
{ Exports	405,845	249,146	422,700	280,454	316,374	342,304	402,000	437,979
Other Possessions - { Imports	84,792	91,153	111,404	147,708	86,034	80,399	77,421	141,512
{ Exports	124,642	126,583	149,076	127,523	147,954	149,506	283,585	155,287
<b>TOTAL of BRITISH POSSESSIONS</b> { Imports	95,812,911	84,401,733	81,884,043	83,708,665	88,015,738	97,200,671	96,161,214	99,464,718
{ Exports	88,303,634	85,489,512	82,232,475	82,270,064	91,727,896	90,836,101	94,522,400	93,336,119
<b>TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS</b> { Imports	390,018,569	370,007,966	340,863,472	362,227,504	387,635,743	427,837,506	420,601,907	435,441,264
{ Exports	296,007,583	271,474,308	268,969,463	281,262,385	308,577,541	315,502,679	328,262,118	309,113,718
*Value of Diamonds exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United Kingdom	2,532,183	2,233,526	3,971,300	4,092,015	3,768,234	4,180,480	4,118,628	4,977,008
† Included with Western Coast of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.								



# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

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the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—(Continued).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
1,109,200	1,226,204	1,212,158	1,184,212	1,335,738	1,327,111	1,553,085	Imports } Channel Islands.
977,856	984,167	1,091,509	1,164,640	1,201,335	1,303,259	1,299,111	Exports }
87,564	61,772	43,112	44,087	40,992	69,365	64,325	Imports } Gibraltar.
676,101	600,031	598,111	518,693	643,618	677,781	775,967	Exports }
103,627	75,771	81,841	90,167	68,819	74,908	92,329	Imports } Malta.
825,645	823,968	865,857	774,521	761,131	856,694	930,464	Exports }
14,556,464	13,343,506	12,907,646	13,400,570	16,444,259	19,538,998	20,754,642	Imports } North American Colonies.
8,629,522	8,561,140	7,381,088	6,994,903	6,896,820	6,464,880	7,541,103	Exports }
2,993,817	2,513,261	2,791,596	2,692,784	2,485,180	1,076,085	1,859,127	Imports } West India Islands and Guiana.
3,265,647	3,639,001	3,372,591	3,037,647	3,118,066	2,709,497	2,822,013	Exports }
239,086	307,858	253,007	201,553	262,946	227,806	244,968	Imports } British Honduras.
106,686	76,765	85,954	90,490	100,607	92,830	90,581	Exports }
30,542,630	29,374,362	31,869,210	33,362,797	29,402,546	29,362,129	28,860,184	Imports } Australasia.
21,523,228	16,981,064	17,968,076	19,347,604	24,354,816	23,695,070	23,430,006	Exports }
30,518,106	26,233,949	27,648,367	26,431,315	25,285,467	24,813,090	27,470,081	Imports } British India.
29,047,287	29,931,554	30,114,943	25,487,080	30,841,651	28,009,285	30,362,934	Exports }
4,868,299	4,518,387	4,534,738	4,645,446	4,309,847	3,643,224	3,841,909	Imports } The Straits Settlements.
2,265,419	1,843,722	2,396,222	2,032,820	2,073,001	2,638,016	2,816,860	Exports }
3,045,209	4,252,794	4,101,275	4,524,843	4,723,547	5,898,278	4,847,721	Imports } Ceylon.
989,588	946,672	986,376	1,017,689	1,062,898	1,070,632	1,240,463	Exports }
836,705	885,634	830,318	759,441	797,158	606,314	786,637	Imports } Hong Kong.
1,972,935	1,935,419	1,960,227	2,044,616	1,069,266	2,079,951	2,347,689	Exports }
230,127	250,497	224,360	97,796	67,502	14,648	100,863	Imports } Mauritius.
591,106	340,816	299,311	261,342	327,006	303,437	261,407	Exports }
224,840	178,921	204,419	259,204	190,294	173,319	212,256	Imports } Aden.
221,761	174,870	201,208	203,398	245,154	173,357	205,386	Exports }
867,954	750,405	686,065	716,745	708,567	752,234	922,948	Imports } Natal.
2,066,422	1,463,403	1,526,534	1,731,581	3,300,370	3,621,373	3,272,531	Exports }
4,595,324	4,799,746	4,301,521	4,709,259	4,467,317	4,195,741	5,094,372	Imports } Cape of Good Hope.
6,623,412	7,802,888	7,511,210	9,731,064	11,515,842	10,796,168	9,865,134	Exports }
398,248	296,669	396,345	423,963	314,216	351,617	377,545	Imports } Niger Protectorate.
611,366	624,017	629,179	584,984	607,229	608,193	746,206	Exports }
1,025,334	1,235,098	952,165	1,034,650	1,256,717	1,109,943	1,129,533	Imports } Lagos.
224,837	372,284	411,642	418,884	562,130	621,204	678,106	Exports }
965,020	338,794	379,261	294,189	361,402	469,131	666,455	Imports } The Gold Coast.
379,679	420,464	472,137	471,501	501,884	482,378	550,463	Exports }
223,288	292,686	—	256,792	291,500	240,721	178,762	Imports } Sierra Leone and Gambia.
375,927	420,516	415,127	306,636	381,934	387,728	413,563	Exports }
346,372	333,048	405,393	359,538	316,306	331,745	345,558	Imports } Other Possessions.
292,020	459,082	254,847	280,714	436,272	600,396	490,177	Exports }
97,766,804	91,799,454	93,912,166	96,530,210	93,208,029	94,018,933	99,433,956	*Imports } TOTAL of BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
81,211,541	78,683,312	78,685,968	76,072,151	90,660,001	86,064,360	90,110,736	Exports }
423,793,882	404,688,176	408,344,810	416,680,658	441,808,094	451,028,000	470,373,563	*Imports } TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
291,640,160	277,133,270	273,786,807	285,532,407	306,379,214	294,174,118	294,013,068	Exports }
2,605,183	3,000,584	2,967,953	4,754,085	4,500,106	4,435,200	4,228,515	*Value of Diamonds exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United Kingdom. The value of Diamonds imported from the Cape is not included in the totals in the Table.

§ Lagos included with the Gold Coast prior to 1891.

No. 27.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Animals :—								
Horses - . . . . No.	12,929	13,023	11,026	11,641	11,506	13,832	19,286	21,672
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, } and Calves . . . }	425,507	373,078	319,622	296,961	377,068	555,222	642,596	507,407
Sheep and Lambs . . „	945,042	750,886	1,038,965	971,404	966,210	677,958	358,458	344,504
Bacon and Hams - . . Cwts.	3,418,431	4,058,454	4,210,829	3,927,602	3,594,212	4,484,108	5,000,016	4,715,012
Beef :—								
Fresh . . . . . „	878,350	902,951	806,867	656,194	836,659	1,385,752	1,854,593	1,920,511
Salted . . . . . „	212,389	238,915	190,723	218,054	226,943	262,468	274,726	247,750
Bones, except Whalebone Tons	82,291	73,823	66,778	59,231	75,559	72,187	79,563	92,773
Books, Maps, and } Charts . . . . }	20,352	22,309	25,542	26,142	30,350	33,310	32,268	33,062
Brimstone . . . . „	747,398	720,048	636,306	661,158	773,480	796,340	568,641	428,478
Bristles . . . . . Lbs.	2,926,492	2,954,740	2,660,509	2,892,073	2,840,674	3,334,698	2,988,100	3,413,475
Butter - . . . . }	2,475,436	2,401,373	1,543,566	1,513,134	1,671,433	1,927,842	2,027,717	2,135,607
Margarine . . . . }			887,974	1,276,140	1,139,743	1,241,690	1,079,856	1,235,430
Buttons and Studs, } not of Metal . . }	4,259,806	3,811,914	3,948,356	3,461,177	4,320,199	4,481,808	4,321,044	4,202,700
Candles of all sorts - Cwts.	90,979	64,651	58,242	73,156	69,823	45,865	45,433	41,456
Caoutchouc . . . . „	198,844	180,141	194,748	237,511	220,350	236,310	264,008	278,837
— — — — — Manufactures of - } Lbs.	2,612,740	3,139,632	2,681,210	2,816,653	3,116,510	3,132,976	3,563,469	3,180,198
Cheese . . . . . Cwts.	1,927,139	1,833,832	1,734,890	1,836,789	1,917,616	1,907,999	2,144,074	2,041,325
China, Porcelain, and } Earthenware . . }	143,556	146,830	157,043	157,270	168,377	184,443	184,787	208,633
Clocks . . . . . No.	697,230	785,446	839,934	*	*	*	*	*
Cocoa, Raw . . . . Lbs.	22,713,774	23,414,802	25,363,443	27,352,568	29,648,813	26,509,791	28,112,210	31,282,598
Cocoa or Chocolate, } ground, prepared, or in any way manufac- } tured . . . . }	1,206,677	1,331,027	1,331,904	1,692,822	1,901,432	2,139,590	2,473,423	2,748,383
Coffee . . . . . Cwts.	1,137,655	1,034,562	1,006,543	1,045,698	949,329	1,035,136	864,454	727,227
Confectionery, includ- } ing Fruits and } Vegetables pre- } served in Sugar } Milk, Condensed . }	327,586	362,434	418,229	374,696	89,465	69,561	99,427	143,612
					352,332	339,892	407,426	444,666
Cork, Unmanufactured Tons	11,406	12,601	11,676	12,323	14,293	21,938	18,111	13,258
— — — — — Manufactured - Lbs.	6,642,900	6,666,547	6,308,008	6,635,779	7,316,143	8,767,249	9,734,200	8,852,416
Corn, Wheat . . . . Cwts.	47,306,156	61,498,864	47,435,806	55,802,518	57,261,363	58,551,887	60,474,180	66,312,962
— — — Barley . . . . „	12,953,015	15,366,160	13,713,637	14,239,566	21,305,350	17,400,910	16,677,988	17,465,698
— — — Oats . . . . . „	12,921,866	13,057,189	13,485,233	14,462,943	18,770,686	15,990,567	12,727,186	16,600,394
— — — Maize . . . . . „	24,780,464	31,528,735	31,011,565	31,167,325	25,370,164	36,192,325	43,437,834	26,825,625
— — — Other kinds . . „	5,744,078	5,963,743	5,257,535	6,334,360	6,882,164	5,999,405	5,867,470	6,735,970
— — — Flour of Wheat . „	15,095,301	15,832,843	14,689,560	18,063,234	16,910,442	14,672,082	15,773,336	16,723,003
— — — — — of other } kinds . . }	798,276	766,929	467,932	896,961	660,938	532,593	602,979	648,349
Total of Corn „	119,600,056	144,012,463	126,061,268	140,965,907	147,161,107	149,339,769	155,690,973	151,312,001
Cotton, Raw . . . . „	15,617,582	12,730,503	15,312,900	15,904,976	15,462,099	17,298,770	16,013,350	17,811,476
— — — Yarn . . . . Lbs.	7,789,926	8,362,281	8,125,556	7,841,919	8,578,200	8,807,842	8,302,439	9,435,187
— — — Piece Goods - Yards	21,777,723	44,700,765	33,861,432	53,135,774	36,831,708	30,250,422	36,459,181	38,124,850
Drugs :—								
Bark, Peruvian . . Cwts.	105,791	128,104	145,367	143,177	144,820	129,357	116,811	106,551
Opium . . . . . Lbs.	490,675	710,099	521,124	654,122	587,366	492,115	451,193	511,274

# IMPORTS.

61

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES.
30,904	13,707	32,866	34,092	40,677	49,519	42,921	<i>No.</i> Animals:— Horses.
502,237	340,045	475,440	415,565	562,553	613,321	500,066	" { Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
79,043	62,682	494,587	1,065,470	769,592	611,504	603,747	" Sheep and Lambs.
5,134,510	4,127,296	4,319,388	5,352,936	6,008,938	6,730,790	7,033,621	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
2,079,637	1,908,061	2,104,104	2,191,037	2,669,700	3,010,227	3,100,221	" Beef:— Fresh.
275,394	200,514	242,311	219,064	247,536	174,936	206,945	" Salted.
73,484	49,973	96,590	85,850	73,779	64,524	65,925	<i>Tons</i> Bones, except Whalebone
29,522	32,529	41,409	47,036	43,851	46,484	42,848	<i>Cwts.</i> { Books, Maps, and Charts.
521,589	515,115	467,925	498,386	452,565	440,028	336,647	" Brimstones.
5,001,386	3,406,244	3,677,311	3,964,750	4,066,279	4,007,693	3,778,749	<i>Lbs.</i> Bristles.
2,183,000	2,327,474	2,574,335	2,825,602	3,037,718	3,217,302	3,209,163	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
1,306,350	1,299,970	1,109,325	940,168	925,934	936,543	900,615	" Margarine.
3,817,432	3,140,787	3,203,066	3,580,533	3,596,917	3,125,655	2,894,968	<i>Gross</i> { Buttons and Studs, not of Metal.
38,235	27,041	14,373	21,322	27,067	19,967	13,377	<i>Cwts.</i> Candles of all sorts.
272,163	293,373	302,451	341,563	431,148	396,029	489,581	" Caoutchouc.
3,448,727	3,211,322	3,202,377	3,909,599	4,365,472	4,551,235	4,600,908	<i>Lbs.</i> { ———— Manufac- tures of.
2,232,817	2,077,492	2,266,145	2,133,819	2,244,525	2,003,178	2,339,452	<i>Cwts.</i> Cheese.
199,901	201,963	201,689	227,311	323,708	351,310	322,923	" { China, Porcelain, and Earthenware.
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	<i>No.</i> Clocks.
30,339,525	32,982,005	39,115,963	42,789,307	33,281,303	34,533,631	42,833,999	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
2,583,460	2,740,571	2,852,104	3,058,860	3,346,025	9,063,176	3,127,191	" { Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufac- tured.
846,971	826,625	730,746	774,409	713,689	756,690	922,252	<i>Cwts.</i> Coffee.
134,741	199,059	136,219	305,412	189,735	231,944	347,765	" { Confectionery, includ- ing Fruits and Vegetables pre- served in Sugar Milk, Condensed.
481,374	601,006	529,466	545,394	611,335	756,243	817,274	"
12,522	13,967	14,673	17,554	24,535	25,544	24,054	<i>Tons</i> Cork, Unmanufactured.
9,075,694	9,293,789	9,407,079	10,118,249	11,358,497	12,634,828	12,497,946	<i>Lbs.</i> ——— Manufactured.
64,901,799	66,461,986	70,126,232	81,749,855	70,025,960	62,740,180	63,227,930	<i>Cwts.</i> Corn, Wheat.
14,277,342	22,844,562	31,241,384	23,618,967	22,477,322	18,956,720	24,457,004	" ——— Barley.
15,661,394	13,964,986	14,979,214	15,523,310	17,596,730	16,116,310	15,577,900	" ——— Oats.
35,391,274	32,902,503	35,305,043	33,944,350	51,772,100	53,785,380	57,169,292	" ——— Maize.
7,637,453	7,032,891	8,675,037	7,644,379	7,240,903	6,849,389	5,720,086	" ——— Other kinds.
22,106,109	20,408,168	19,134,005	13,366,410	21,330,200	18,680,669	21,017,109	" ——— Flour of Wheat.
961,991	690,632	773,053	990,751	1,459,497	2,631,800	2,658,494	" { ——— of other kinds.
169,917,127	163,315,930	180,297,068	181,824,022	191,982,732	179,762,948	191,827,317	" Total of Corn.
15,850,324	12,649,822	15,965,329	15,067,831	15,608,603	15,194,289	19,004,806	" Cotton, Raw
9,022,158	7,350,554	7,451,430	7,424,649	5,820,357	4,854,952	3,909,861	<i>Lbs.</i> ——— Yarn.
40,396,197	38,085,439	43,965,190	47,311,467	59,033,399	59,847,203	48,057,810	<i>Yards</i> ——— Piece Goods.
106,401	77,022	58,352	32,206	35,291	24,674	45,920	<i>Cwts.</i> Drugs:— Bark, Peruvian.
699,310	363,606	445,582	383,090	430,235	443,219	420,042	<i>Lbs.</i> Opium

\* Entered by value only

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES— <i>cont.</i>	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—</b>								
Cochineal - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	14,766	14,228	14,941	10,089	7,674	8,186	7,808	7,911
Cutch and Gambier - <i>Tons</i>	32,219	26,312	28,352	27,361	28,543	25,011	27,445	23,926
Indigo- - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	104,423	94,314	85,308	76,700	78,128	90,238	81,854	50,879
Sumach - - - - <i>Tons</i>	11,704	11,157	13,083	13,038	12,050	12,514	11,432	11,648
Valonia - - - - "	34,447	29,487	34,227	29,678	31,871	31,376	25,272	17,202
Unenumerated, entered by quantity } <i>Cwts.</i>	1,132,390	1,376,784	1,334,856	1,258,572	1,131,133	1,365,704	305,982	1,265,612
Dye Woods - - - - <i>Tons</i>	91,555	95,540	78,064	73,527	79,538	91,979	87,840	70,794
Eggs - - - - <i>Thousands</i>	993,609	1,002,788	1,035,171	1,090,089	1,126,792	1,131,900	1,234,949	1,275,397
Feathers, Ornamental - <i>Lbs.</i>	869,106	751,261	689,340	620,921	655,488	796,537	804,666	714,575
<b>Fish :—</b>								
Fresh - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	520,439	738,367	853,917	922,385	1,083,324	1,100,842	1,317,260	1,356,412
Cured or Salted - - "	815,983	782,203	825,280	682,282	824,320	887,187	978,714	998,958
<b>Flax and Hemp :—</b>								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed } "	1,339,811	1,372,211	1,002,381	1,341,113	1,593,974	1,587,422	1,581,849	1,473,135
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp } "	353,985	384,311	363,096	313,611	321,661	318,979	341,436	311,907
Hemp and other like Substances(except Jute), Dressed and Undressed } "	1,347,253	1,451,731	1,219,751	1,450,445	1,794,672	1,904,857	1,854,079	2,007,408
<b>Fruit :—</b>								
Almonds - - - - "	81,205	81,326	78,015	99,973	81,403	129,736	98,546	116,585
Apples, Raw - - - <i>Bushs.</i>	2,679,800	2,387,685	3,261,460	1,944,460	3,796,592	3,612,316	2,574,957	3,147,373
Currants - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	1,202,844	1,128,383	841,066	1,100,737	1,009,873	1,173,306	1,139,939	1,366,449
Grapes, Raw - - - <i>Bushs.</i>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pears, Raw - - - - "	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Plums, Raw - - - - "	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Raisins - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	511,870	591,234	493,673	653,138	605,197	573,516	561,848	611,280
Oranges and Lemons - <i>Bushs.</i>	4,944,535	4,356,739	4,388,291	4,807,360	4,861,061	5,847,521	5,746,135	5,178,676
Raw, unenumerated ; Unenumerated, dried or preserved without sugar } <i>Cwts.</i>	2,381,960	2,822,401	2,601,334	2,478,101	3,039,060	2,178,886	3,584,668	3,490,226
Glass Bottles - - - }	1,444,523	1,522,394	1,471,275	1,657,354	1,794,484	1,798,129	2,110,239	2,364,211
Glass of other Kinds }								
Guano - - - - <i>Tons</i>	48,347	25,258	69,209	21,175	24,432	28,604	27,095	23,623
Gum of all Sorts - - <i>Cwts.</i>	330,618	400,198	315,893	314,162	357,505	327,316	306,052	352,988
Gutta Percha - - - - "	62,713	53,839	40,697	24,133	22,483	47,832	70,176	60,911
<b>Hair :—</b>								
Goats' Hair or Wool - <i>Lbs.</i>	16,906,026	14,371,140	19,527,200	18,146,738	21,981,538	20,991,573	15,880,314	19,520,547
Hay - - - - <i>Tons</i>								
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet } <i>Cwts.</i>	1,217,747	1,230,035	1,220,897	1,150,192	1,162,161	1,224,105	1,040,046	1,007,070
Hops - - - - "	256,777	266,952	153,759	145,122	216,606	199,384	188,028	195,266
Ice - - - - <i>Tons</i>	285,001	268,728	290,693	315,208	283,750	342,473	356,341	337,814
<b>Ivory :—</b>								
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse } <i>Cwts.</i>	10,100	9,896	9,466	10,665	11,763	12,114	14,349	10,952
Jute - - - - <i>Tons</i>	254,068	285,674	267,455	327,221	313,828	383,453	369,958	344,720
Lard - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	699,827	871,210	895,463	907,634	885,036	1,192,654	1,273,236	1,051,284
Leather - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	76,875,971	80,846,465	77,810,381	84,876,528	91,425,602	104,892,898	101,056,394	108,543,848
<b>Leather Manufactures :—</b>								
Boots and Shoes - <i>Doz. Pairs</i>	111,204	102,782	103,541	140,945	120,980	100,195	99,613	102,082
Gloves - - - - <i>Pairs</i>	17,947,188	16,434,456	16,887,732	18,161,472	17,651,592	18,902,904	19,541,772	21,332,364
Linen, Yarn - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	4,675,750	5,892,025	12,424,610	14,161,645	18,192,514	19,637,817	17,365,236	19,130,076
<b>Margarine.†</b>								

\* Included with Fruit, raw, unenumerated

† See under Butter.

|| Not separately entered in these years.

# IMPORTS.

63

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES—Continued.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—
5,456	4,471	4,577	5,813	5,007	4,729	4,961	Cwts. Cochineal.
25,200	24,913	27,470	25,645	26,844	25,048	19,504	Tons Catch and Gambier.
71,344	66,981	59,922	83,071	39,941	82,525	63,838	Cwts. Indigo.
12,286	11,515	12,616	15,613	15,172	14,166	11,659	Tons Sumach.
33,173	34,815	24,508	35,805	32,808	29,637	25,882	" Valonia.
1,236,431	989,087	1,472,891	1,267,659	1,004,708	874,767	920,253	Cwts. { Unenumerated, entered by quantity.
72,662	73,357	81,301	79,218	90,780	47,977	52,337	Tons Dye Woods.
1,336,730	1,325,518	1,425,236	1,528,710	1,589,401	1,683,910	1,730,952	Thousands Eggs.
853,256	873,194	910,123	993,103	1,166,512	1,218,964	1,468,355	Lbs. Feathers, Ornamental.
							Fish:—
1,526,229	1,278,180	1,525,617	1,235,877	1,384,996	1,086,319	1,540,117	Cwts. Fresh.
1,024,388	1,041,558	1,080,300	1,222,706	1,236,536	1,263,411	1,439,206	" Cured or Salted.
							Flax and Hemp —
1,466,081	1,244,400	1,238,540	1,756,890	1,521,960	1,808,700	1,641,380	" Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
404,150	263,040	262,340	362,700	486,000	464,400	400,520	" Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,775,831	1,866,920	1,741,960	2,063,900	1,859,240	1,806,220	1,904,400	" Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
							Fruit:—
106,856	121,293	136,437	121,120	147,918	162,766	170,274	" Almonds.
4,514,700	3,459,964	4,968,689	3,292,262	6,176,956	4,199,971	3,459,716	Bushs. Apples, Raw.
1,153,427	1,233,535	1,307,403	1,063,060	968,657	1,153,142	1,241,427	Cwts. Currants.
761,968	975,505	882,803	865,237	863,244	993,713	1,135,759	Bushs. Grapes, Raw.
637,211	916,212	1,210,074	407,146	483,823	1,051,877	491,660	" Pears, Raw.
412,984	777,142	777,411	401,090	560,245	1,043,819	922,348	" Plums, Raw.
657,716	624,746	721,306	711,241	619,493	571,602	504,161	Cwts. Raisins.
6,762,276	5,674,747	7,862,994	3,674,209	8,890,887	10,346,121	8,905,956	Bushs. Oranges and Lemons.
1,068,012	1,425,942	1,611,733	1,445,195	1,646,472	2,037,410	2,578,942	" Raw, unenumerated; Unenumerated, dried or preserved without sugar.
899,482	766,524	1,016,856	938,009	1,098,217	1,351,943	1,163,031	Cwts. {
2,589,631	2,650,620	821,795	750,856	853,693	901,188	1,010,092	Gross Glass Bottles, &c.
27,374	18,311	2,095,820	1,996,005	2,250,758	2,401,766	2,666,545	Cwts. Glass of other Kinds.
263,382	381,130	28,582	49,842	20,214	16,734	23,644	Tons Guano.
45,497	40,490	369,708	368,396	472,206	468,322	403,796	Cwts. Gum of all Sorts.
		46,746	43,077	43,305	41,442	63,238	" Gutta Serena.
							Hair
19,783,263	19,647,742	19,169,452	25,753,923	17,143,212	20,139,606	24,275,565	Lbs. Goats' Hair or Wool.
61,237	283,050	254,214	118,816	107,987	121,541	116,107	Tons Hay.
906,477	946,313	1,027,769	1,362,680	973,797	1,195,755	1,237,366	Cwts. { Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
187,507	204,392	189,165	217,161	207,041	164,154	244,136	" Hops.
351,867	404,390	402,124	409,505	467,333	456,011	445,224	Tons Ice.
							Ivory:—
11,506	10,018	10,394	10,911	10,911	10,288	10,002	Cwts. { Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow and Sea Horse.
255,590	278,634	338,864	392,025	340,649	336,919	362,137	Tons Jute.
1,238,051	1,118,106	1,400,516	1,742,688	1,739,463	1,740,409	2,106,971	Cwts. Lard.
106,395,604	113,422,305	127,790,314	141,953,430	139,580,227	143,227,616	139,851,376	Lbs. Leather.
							Leather Manufactures:—
118,396	122,219	115,429	132,056	172,840	174,662	182,361	Doz. Pairs Boots and Shoes.
22,118,916	23,639,061	23,600,616	24,367,428	26,562,906	24,318,102	22,885,764	Pairs Gloves.
20,447,801	10,001,986	16,321,160	25,658,917	20,089,122	15,907,161	15,738,320	Lbs. Linen, Yarn
							Margarine †

† Exclusive of Nuts used as Fruit, the Value of which is given on pages 72 and 73.

‡ Prior to 1894, Glass Bottles were entered by the Cwt.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered)

ARTICLES (continued.)	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh } <i>Cuts.</i>	18,472	37,776	41,528	43,680	56,998	82,802	106,878	113,357
— Preserved, other than Salted } "	450,990	527,759	431,992	520,239	542,318	641,705	784,511	776,261
<b>Metals</b>								
Copper, Ore of - } <i>Tons</i>	124,255	101,901	84,887	89,636	120,799	136,517	111,028	88,990
— Regulus and Precipitate } "	62,424	87,673	67,528	79,375	109,530	114,060	104,907	123,227
— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper } "	42,235	43,997	45,185	31,013	47,068	41,342	52,028	46,483
Iron Ore } "	2,730,929	2,822,598	2,873,409	3,785,738	3,562,071	4,081,265	4,471,790	3,180,543
Iron and Steel, Unwrought:—								
Iron, Pig and Puddled } "	37,088	38,613	45,196	33,648	37,213	70,292	61,792	61,837
— Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod } "	115,486	122,567	105,406	112,968	113,175	111,779	92,899	77,427
Steel, Unwrought } "	6,723	11,308	12,062	14,727	12,076	10,868	8,144	8,436
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:—								
Girders, Beams, and Pulars } "				58,787	68,322	81,711	71,833	74,035
Other kinds (except Sewing Machines)* } "	185,122	173,747	176,833	189,583	157,917	148,661	150,942	155,044
Lead, Pig and Sheet } "	109,016	108,012	107,962	114,493	132,890	146,203	158,649	169,724
Manganese, Ore of } "	26,048	47,581	73,424	80,388	72,088	96,031	140,174	101,449
Quicksilver } <i>Lbs.</i>	4,497,748	4,136,519	4,422,478	4,590,907	5,538,110	4,868,563	4,455,733	4,707,804
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs } <i>Cuts.</i>	521,491	509,322	491,528	518,300	580,060	601,849	540,769	564,144
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes } <i>Tons</i>	47,658	60,129	54,121	57,058	60,073	58,420	56,206	58,513
Manufactures } <i>Cuts.</i>	401,603	393,232	363,629	395,279	364,486	384,070	350,852	403,163
Milk, Condensed } "								
Mutton, Fresh } <i>Cuts.</i>	508,194	572,968	653,447	783,114	968,010	1,225,068	1,656,419	1,662,994
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom } <i>Tons</i>	69,531	66,830	52,804	66,774	62,932	61,567	47,526	62,230
Oil, Fish } <i>Tons</i>	17,489	13,390	16,334	17,696	13,571	20,966	30,307	31,909
— Palm } <i>Cuts.</i>	841,012	905,439	1,004,419	968,227	963,799	1,031,440	873,923	1,018,490
— Cocoa Nut } "	244,309	185,496	156,775	189,792	194,025	213,980	184,409	186,400
— Olive } <i>Tons</i>	17,213	24,227	20,664	20,789	18,535	22,892	20,187	18,107
— Seed } <i>Tons</i>	12,523	12,940	16,315	15,808	16,257	17,939	22,088	23,011
— Turpentine } <i>Cuts.</i>	462,639	398,323	294,451	359,303	359,070	406,074	424,453	422,530
— Chemical, Essential or Perfumed } <i>Lbs.</i>	765,043	805,597	813,405	973,557	936,946	1,078,277	1,468,364	1,078,152
Oil Seed Cake:—								
Linseed Cake } <i>Tons</i>	909,340	283,900	290,480	264,849	257,748	265,918	282,616	270,671
Other kinds } "								
Onions, Raw } <i>Bushs.</i>	3,037,406	3,537,616	3,633,567	3,645,922	3,484,900	3,864,453	3,371,196	4,281,046
Paper and Pasteboard:—								
Unprinted } <i>Cuts.</i>	680,996	729,148	765,753	816,455	991,981	1,072,708	1,215,650	1,434,085
Printed or Coated } "								
Strawboard, Mill-board, and Wood Pulp Boards } "	773,191	673,940	761,523	875,415	941,979	1,045,247	1,058,143	1,166,893
Paper-making Materials:—								
Linen and Cotton Rags } <i>Tons</i>	36,233	35,470	36,804	38,273	41,469	42,443	33,890	32,824
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre } "	184,005	201,036	195,151	200,116	246,836	217,256	217,028	312,666
Pulp of Wood } "	76,539	99,064	117,663	79,533	110,969	122,179	137,837	156,600
Other Materials } "				80,120	66,947	46,282	48,398	37,069
Paraffine } <i>Cuts.</i>	175,203	232,667	273,847	327,110	343,019	315,006	499,489	559,352
Petroleum } <i>Galls.</i>	52,975,789	73,873,041	71,261,736	77,390,435	94,401,285	102,881,256	105,080,863	130,615,380
Phosphate of Lime and Rock } <i>Tons</i>	219,225	238,572	223,111	233,416	267,886	304,953	343,501	256,772
Pork } <i>Cuts.</i>	337,526	383,636	371,006	424,983	489,353	386,711	300,106	354,316
Potatoes } "	2,444,100	2,299,934	2,707,389	2,763,357	2,383,897	1,964,426	1,940,100	3,192,836
Pyrites of Iron or Copper } <i>Tons</i>	563,073	654,521	556,938	596,774	618,043	644,343	650,801	616,227

\* Cycles and Machinery, which are now entered by Value only, were included, prior to 1897, in "Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured. Other kinds (except Sewing Machines)."

† See under Confectionery.

# IMPORTS.

65

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—(Continued).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES—Continued.
150,573	177,509	180,757	237,468	279,390	364,822	414,977	Certs. Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
799,501	590,800	554,366	856,153	701,750	669,684	574,987	" — Preserved, other than Salted.
91,210	80,898	82,805	99,757	87,335	82,566	89,708	Tons Metals:—
134,368	118,710	78,845	91,287	90,799	88,591	75,001	" Copper, Ore of.
86,894	43,945	60,206	45,761	65,359	64,300	72,967	" — Regulus and Precipitate.
3,780,508	4,065,964	4,413,652	4,460,311	5,438,307	5,968,680	5,468,396	" — Unwrought.
							" Part Wrought, and old Copper
							" Iron Ore.
56,529	35,357	61,975	93,119	106,449	158,003	159,523	" Iron and Steel Unwrought:—
75,915	65,820	63,247	67,749	71,068	68,182	69,224	" — Iron, Pig and Puddled.
6,483	8,934	8,587	10,362	17,491	39,998	40,231	" — Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod
							" Steel, Unwrought.
							" Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:—
74,586	66,526	69,200	75,197	75,910	103,429		" — Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
148,778	160,378	164,987	165,170	189,359	173,808	219,014	" — Other kinds (except Sewing Machines).*
182,782	188,249	161,861	162,924	167,799	167,441	194,479	" Lead Pig and Sheet.
109,823	121,773	127,981	131,519	159,982	156,824	153,927	" Manganese Ore of.
4,274,274	3,939,338	3,843,791	3,724,053	3,536,923	4,105,053	4,092,247	Lbs. Quicksilver
589,365	671,162	782,951	832,028	767,495	635,716	408,788	Certs. Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
52,798	56,926	52,997	62,525	76,635	69,984	77,470	Tons Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
870,161	368,843	370,923	387,212	420,068	421,178	425,462	Certs. — Manufactures.
							" Milk, Condensed.†
1,099,966	1,971,500	2,295,066	2,611,435	2,895,158	3,193,276	3,314,001	Certs. Mutton, Fresh.
56,492	69,669	75,102	68,245	62,527	54,212	51,512	Tons Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
21,121	19,989	24,213	24,597	21,632	18,129	20,673	Tons Oil, Fish.
1,058,580	1,169,943	1,137,767	1,262,933	1,146,241	973,000	919,900	Certs. — Palm.
164,599	155,347	298,181	285,016	219,198	242,731	307,101	" — Cocoa Nut.
20,476	17,200	20,711	14,834	13,653	15,440		Tons — Olive.
22,083	30,164	29,967	36,031	33,616	33,173	35,923	Tons — Seed.
516,597	453,235	408,877	503,683	498,791	502,799	573,087	Certs. — Turpentines.
1,127,574	1,392,080	1,456,180	1,689,221	2,038,324	1,888,436	1,993,406	Lbs. — (Chemical, Essential or Perfumed.)
							" Oil, Seed Cake:—
208,532	201,760	185,883	212,443	220,602	217,968	220,352	Tons Linseed Cake.
103,340	81,732	101,170	95,471	95,471	119,900	179,401	" — Other kinds.
4,420,276	4,671,809	5,288,512	5,734,768	6,086,905	6,108,924	6,092,515	Bushels Onions, Raw
							" Paper and Pasteboard:—
1,711,529	1,716,471	2,049,741	2,083,924	2,571,377	2,085,680	2,921,671	Certs. Unprinted
			76,806	65,786	99,948	98,890	" Printed or Coated.
1,182,677	1,206,411	1,331,991	1,529,740	1,383,749	1,759,413	1,995,663	" — Strawboard, Middleboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
							" Paper-making Materials:—
25,032	20,750	20,931	25,033	21,066	25,333	20,559	Tons Linen and Cotton Rags.
212,967	135,450	134,960	186,406	187,273	204,579	197,341	" — Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre.
190,946	215,920	279,765	297,096	327,080	388,304	404,842	" — Pulp of Wood.
26,367	30,353	34,662	25,068	24,106	20,320	18,701	" — Other Materials.
552,572	768,006	618,161	720,704	725,308	774,161	946,983	Certs. Paraffine.
130,196,085	155,125,607	163,002,202	177,146,628	189,653,945	185,605,270	219,240,539	Galls. Petroleum.
314,130	323,527	380,280	359,859	591,514	324,789	330,010	Tons Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
399,461	368,092	405,402	503,452	554,759	684,823	633,596	Certs. Pork.
3,008,336	2,828,125	2,703,893	3,758,156	2,244,627	3,921,205	6,751,728	" Potatoes.
604,411	612,918	616,050	582,463	589,054	623,091	654,063	Tons Pyrites of Iron or Copper.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Rice . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	6,579,458	5,588,650	6,557,218	5,019,512	6,189,644	6,585,779	5,957,555	6,198,979
Roain . . . . "	1,475,955	1,322,354	1,168,555	1,086,121	1,310,425	1,321,620	1,627,446	1,688,840
Saltpetre . . . . "	333,708	324,737	270,876	301,048	351,052	331,390	312,767	278,782
———— Cubic Nitre "	2,030,948	2,247,785	1,500,897	1,738,768	2,053,282	2,351,310	2,177,842	2,440,652
Seeds:—								
Clover and Grass . . "	290,259	315,698	289,004	334,966	330,039	296,360	379,593	256,920
Cotton . . . . <i>Tons</i>	212,928	270,486	254,613	275,627	257,172	277,394	314,050	350,437
Flax or Linseed . . <i>Qrs.</i>	1,795,883	2,046,352	2,072,011	2,299,123	2,533,540	2,269,495	1,933,165	2,200,112
Rape . . . . "	755,395	539,825	372,318	382,487	277,727	449,250	230,547	261,169
Silk, Knubs or Husks, } <i>Cwts.</i>								
and Waste . . . }	67,239	53,047	68,026	65,892	83,466	79,435	70,634	77,556
—— Raw . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	4,522,702	2,081,600	2,230,900	2,491,982	3,065,771	3,122,911	1,961,281	2,434,609
—— Thrown . . . . "	323,947	230,299	253,215	453,872	559,289	607,651	584,589	581,867
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat undressed . . <i>No.</i>	4,570,325	5,691,659	5,158,176	4,889,119	5,280,502	6,981,290	8,888,298	8,329,105
Seal . . . . "	713,632	580,718	717,121	604,186	712,743	738,028	470,230	683,588
Sheep and Lamb } <i>"</i>								
Undressed . . . }	8,001,312	8,525,662	8,418,349	8,968,897	8,926,077	11,302,380	11,793,116	13,041,530
Furs of all sorts (ex- } <i>"</i>								
cept Seal Skins) }	26,616,364	24,831,958	20,128,949	25,134,346	28,606,704	27,401,543	33,725,808	39,158,304
Spices:—								
Pepper . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	27,876,761	31,588,870	28,204,132	29,795,236	28,679,221	29,787,328	29,691,858	34,794,260
Of all other Sorts . . "	23,604,270	21,814,503	24,245,006	23,783,960	28,520,800	21,561,572	23,508,493	12,151,653
Spirits:—								
Rum . . . . <i>Pf. Gals.</i>	7,376,472	6,877,581	5,100,010	6,362,070	4,146,564	4,087,109	6,237,773	7,026,364
Brandy . . . . "	2,378,976	2,783,056	3,120,820	2,826,108	2,655,004	2,858,774	3,100,450	3,162,548
Other Foreign and } <i>"</i>								
Colonial Spirits- }	2,116,716	2,094,881	2,657,397	2,739,908	3,369,685	3,632,846	3,375,826	2,108,480
Total of Spirits . . "	11,872,164	11,755,518	10,878,227	11,928,086	10,171,253	10,578,729	12,714,049	12,297,392
Sponge . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	1,458,673	1,393,321	1,371,007	1,389,235	1,168,404	1,686,614	1,577,127	1,334,442
Stone, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufactured (except Works of Art):—								
Slates * . . . } <i>Tons.</i>								
Other . . . . }	369,891	338,983	386,451	372,909	373,096	399,122	443,901	428,072
Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets- } <i>Lbs.</i>	†	†	7,332,331	11,022,879	8,121,465	9,066,670	8,558,542	7,934,378
Sugar:—								
Refined, and Sugar Candy:—								
Lumps or Loaves <i>Cwts.</i>	1,919,775	1,712,308	1,715,679	1,805,409	1,695,925	1,979,049	2,061,322	2,087,273
Other Sorts . . "	2,344,098	3,616,738	4,656,371	5,190,903	5,175,756	6,999,211	7,915,343	9,244,848
Unrefined:—								
Beetroot . . . . "	7,815,721	8,050,616	6,671,795	9,113,957	6,282,088	7,898,964	10,004,612	9,103,514
Cane and Other } <i>"</i>								
Sorts . . . }	11,806,958	11,365,943	9,461,866	8,896,409	11,575,381	9,651,183	5,712,864	7,098,944
—— Molasses . . . . "	412,094	392,875	430,490	305,475	345,894	391,475	563,687	559,380
—— Glucose . . . . "	437,419	460,524	502,567	536,707	480,790	728,868	736,905	708,079

Not separately entered prior to 1895.  
Not separately entered



by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
6,271,699	5,449,602	5,194,934	5,431,248	4,531,518	5,178,859	4,546,423	<i>Cwts.</i> Rice.
1,681,393	1,570,173	1,454,489	1,427,509	1,655,374	1,640,745	1,662,359	" Rosin.
308,355	242,568	289,363	228,477	340,750	330,013	262,270	" Saltpetre.
2,891,217	1,735,340	2,506,000	2,453,740	2,128,900	2,076,100	2,606,540	" ————— Cubic Nitre
297,321	333,412	345,118	396,280	406,617	299,946	342,773	Seeds :— " Clover and Grass.
409,668	389,859	366,886	374,111	368,419	412,876	430,432	<i>Tons</i> Cotton.
1,902,152	1,700,581	2,087,969	1,969,987	2,578,864	1,908,618	1,688,515	<i>Qrs.</i> Flax or Linseed.
244,017	252,560	299,046	325,893	179,730	185,232	258,951	" Rape.
46,392	56,839	58,469	56,435	62,923	54,774	70,821	<i>Cwts.</i> { Silk, Knubs or Husks and Waste.
1,503,283	2,272,929	1,496,631	1,585,835	1,697,668	1,805,608	2,138,912	<i>Lbs.</i> — Raw.
502,777	344,622	398,266	460,444	572,599	412,116	423,607	" — Thrown.
10,817,303	11,406,530	10,774,963	13,906,969	9,982,054	13,523,056	14,569,660	<i>No.</i> Skins and Furs :— Goat, Undressed.
724,329	1,422,117	701,773	663,719	567,007	1,901,255	479,046	" Seal.
12,382,213	14,362,907	13,831,508	15,682,442	13,364,634	14,539,056	16,742,764	" { Sheep and Lamb Un- dressed.
46,035,769	43,296,494	39,133,592	45,397,180	39,791,202	39,614,872	34,023,539	" { Furs of all Sorts (ex- cept Seal Skins).
31,190,075	31,222,418	29,213,004	26,710,660	26,113,001	31,053,164	29,715,185	Spices :— <i>Lbs.</i> Pepper.
15,212,465	21,630,944	25,492,169	27,328,872	22,816,212	22,477,936	19,880,875	" Of all other Sorts.
6,852,240	5,942,132	6,123,269	5,684,186	5,373,904	4,947,324	5,486,417	Spirits :— <i>Pf. Gals.</i> Rum.
2,986,366	2,739,455	3,401,538	2,603,646	2,749,624	3,089,268	2,514,789	" Brandy.
2,064,763	2,181,770	2,495,122	1,989,219	1,840,658	1,890,984	1,545,572	" { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
11,903,369	10,863,357	12,019,929	10,277,051	9,964,186	9,927,576	9,546,778	" Total of Spirits.
1,435,119	1,695,186	1,325,133	1,288,727	1,545,632	1,915,075	1,456,308	<i>Lbs.</i> Sponge.
556,826	546,219	585,476	15,686,189 574,884	37,752,567 673,206	51,256,139 740,497	59,305,435 869,782	Stones, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manu- factured (except Works of Art) :— <i>No.</i> Slates.* <i>Tons</i> Other.
8,162,714	9,127,550	11,629,352	10,598,797	11,669,802	12,015,582	10,746,395	<i>Lbs.</i> { Straw Plaiting for mak- ing Hats or Bonnets.
2,194,057	2,305,254	2,711,040	2,603,064	2,645,654	2,512,851	2,546,213	Sugar :— Refined and Sugar Candy :— <i>Cwts.</i> Lumps or Loaves.
8,426,614	9,245,286	11,233,752	11,542,079	12,131,275	13,317,908	13,974,041	" Other Sorts.
8,512,024	8,563,319	7,744,736	9,153,956	8,063,918	8,694,590	9,565,811	Unrefined :— " Beetroot.
7,783,623	7,468,704	6,561,268	7,856,041	7,679,758	4,858,937	5,127,095	" Cane and Other Sorts.
616,041	584,747	853,478	904,158	776,586	1,165,574	1,353,188	" — Molasses.
915,570	1,235,800	1,337,074	1,315,806	1,539,127	1,610,115	1,887,046	" — Glucose.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES— <i>Cont.</i>	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Tallow and Stearine . <i>Cwts.</i>	1,114,888	1,008,960	1,011,911	896,121	1,145,928	1,244,031	1,383,593	1,371,201
Tea . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	213,877,759	212,143,820	230,669,292	221,841,490	222,758,296	222,147,661	223,494,511	240,779,331
Tobacco, Manufactured, } <i>Lbs.</i>	3,165,896	4,247,257	3,566,889	3,595,071	3,583,493	4,214,123	3,678,846	3,497,408
Cigars, and Snuff }								
—— Unmanufactured . .	53,530,407	79,123,339	83,217,982	72,178,994	46,679,896	74,978,458	65,729,970	59,996,176
Wine . . . . <i>Gals.</i>	15,106,271	14,629,738	14,552,864	15,383,641	14,745,161	15,900,749	16,194,107	16,782,631
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn :—								
Fir . . . <i>Loads</i>	1,724,827	1,676,643	1,388,278	1,540,655	1,772,991	2,105,132	2,009,541	2,002,686
Oak . . . . "	103,929	114,259	95,178	98,459	111,655	143,974	142,154	122,796
Teak . . . . "	40,679	43,181	40,896	22,769	37,417	66,870	60,182	49,962
Unenumerated . . "	84,495	96,771	58,411	56,583	67,788	76,247	66,294	75,248
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir . . . . "	3,738,087	3,922,886	3,554,769	3,565,941	4,129,807	5,031,865	4,520,624	4,216,489
Unenumerated . . "	311,377	313,122	231,017	231,806	227,257	237,461	258,062	162,571
Staves . . . . "	134,948	124,849	130,717	137,578	143,796	170,086	156,003	129,987
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :								
Mahogany . . <i>Tons</i>	62,836	56,053	48,732	37,650	42,859	39,859	39,842	48,021
Unenumerated . . "	54,126	55,983	50,717	57,994	63,512	77,656	82,519	91,077
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' . <i>Lbs.</i>	518,637,800	501,130,837	592,544,221	573,180,904	634,943,685	696,011,487	629,236,209	715,470,708
Other Kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama . . . . }	8,960,306	5,787,173	5,597,430	8,123,840	7,298,603	7,829,026	6,103,901	6,478,578
Woollen Rags . . . <i>Tons</i>	31,022	32,642	30,526	31,670	31,643	31,335	34,659	37,037
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes . . . . }	1,094,620	1,255,425	1,420,393	1,188,556	1,176,067	1,244,985	1,235,931	1,306,854
Yarn for Weaving . . "	13,341,685	14,632,653	13,620,967	16,083,197	16,517,044	19,051,354	15,144,064	14,712,167
Woollen Manufactures :—								
Stuffs . . . . <i>Yards</i>	44,067,563	55,120,889	62,025,851	55,373,826	64,319,623	76,202,918	63,600,522	71,682,172
Yeant, Dried . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	232,516	293,228	296,682	234,962	269,234	261,464	250,932	254,930

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES—continued.
1,375,679	1,559,397	1,837,587	2,175,822	2,049,749	1,950,925	2,021,941	Cwts. Tallow and Stearine.
239,445,467	249,546,451	244,310,500	255,360,128	265,394,122	266,800,411	271,593,683	Lbs. Tea.
4,142,293	3,895,104	3,811,402	4,240,770	5,037,198	4,615,123	4,621,230	Lbs. { Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
63,418,617	81,653,749	97,781,317	72,879,623	83,558,757	80,728,432	79,631,955	" ——— Unmanufactured.
17,319,477	14,675,201	14,368,621	15,864,323	16,695,560	17,559,284	18,139,652	Galls. Wine.
							Wood and Timber :—
							Hewn :—
2,201,287	1,889,385	2,122,975	2,008,206	2,135,080	2,485,716	2,024,268	Loads Fir.
144,507	140,727	110,716	108,508	145,358	177,501	167,314	" Oak.
39,520	34,268	44,333	59,466	66,367	74,474	58,917	" Teak.
83,825	62,508	60,038	84,581	85,985	87,974	81,256	" Unenumerated.
							Sawn or Split :—
4,928,524	4,610,994	5,314,788	4,926,426	5,877,449	6,843,368	6,204,787	" Fir.
162,274	150,723	131,699	135,560	154,043	181,124	158,570	" Unenumerated.
136,063	131,708	132,145	144,751	138,393	126,745	139,120	" Staves.
							Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—
56,315	64,817	65,494	34,848	53,772	73,476	77,810	Tons Mahogany.
90,067	91,772	87,108	98,638	136,950	147,855	138,795	" Unenumerated.
							Wool :—
738,251,203	672,763,274	700,550,262	770,955,203	713,575,173	735,627,420	689,446,139	Lbs. Sheep or Lambs'.
6,714,397	7,171,176	6,787,451	6,054,126	6,622,697	7,740,351	6,391,589	" { Other Kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
25,232	32,986	31,117	37,616	36,687	33,258	30,152	Tons Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—
1,397,143	1,320,619	1,219,965	1,221,104	1,267,323	1,129,496	1,037,840	Lbs. { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
15,293,800	14,173,995	14,991,494	18,376,407	18,688,650	16,219,234	18,091,016	" Yarn for Weaving.
							Woollen Manufactures :—
70,133,506	79,424,733	75,458,938	90,135,913	81,912,246	83,725,893	73,198,086	Yards Stuffs.
235,029	221,466	213,153	192,579	172,487	159,596	152,245	Cwts. Yeast, Dried.

## IMPORTS.

## No. 28.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER

ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>Animals:—</b>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
Horses . . . . .	256,739	196,624	189,901	197,079	192,624	277,388	325,906	432,208
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves . . . . .	8,271,020	7,046,477	5,068,846	4,489,785	5,912,861	9,069,327	10,505,525	8,581,574
Sheep and Lambs . . . . .	2,149,704	1,635,029	2,010,194	1,645,839	1,740,549	1,196,132	696,812	663,015
Bacon and Hams . . . . .	8,740,831	8,685,668	8,408,528	8,753,776	8,343,367	9,796,292	9,847,176	9,441,761
<b>Beef:—</b>								
Fresh . . . . .	2,377,177	2,345,415	1,862,284	1,478,193	1,919,306	3,029,154	3,023,015	4,038,496
Salted . . . . .	421,296	452,635	316,393	336,044	349,534	366,778	381,734	350,032
Bones, except Whalebone . . . . .	531,923	437,347	300,002	313,765	338,994	390,740	449,526	494,271
Books, Maps, and Charts . . . . .	206,124	211,356	226,433	234,800	243,260	270,590	274,251	274,191
Brimstone . . . . .	198,094	183,373	157,919	157,183	173,425	172,787	129,498	129,497
Bristles . . . . .	470,496	417,644	367,239	406,175	363,733	470,929	443,200	498,398
Butter . . . . .	12,543,465	11,563,508	8,141,433	8,010,374	8,913,045	10,244,636	10,598,943	11,591,188
Margarine . . . . .			2,962,264	3,880,327	3,268,313	3,655,061	3,088,241	3,558,203
Buttons and Studs, not of Metal . . . . .	323,133	299,157	317,440	272,600	363,530	369,566	397,792	332,426
Candles of all sorts . . . . .	256,866	173,263	143,652	159,531	137,307	96,122	96,853	90,040
Caoutchouc . . . . .	2,272,499	1,981,735	2,232,156	2,704,566	2,555,341	2,617,369	3,265,088	3,361,338
Manufactures of . . . . .	262,326	397,730	353,729	317,480	290,573	318,439	360,123	362,334
Cheese . . . . .	5,001,635	4,069,344	3,871,359	4,514,332	4,545,408	4,490,970	4,975,134	4,813,404
Chemical Manufactures and Products, Unenumerated . . . . .	1,574,196	1,410,182	1,340,265	1,300,140	1,361,064	1,445,749	1,471,149	1,419,477
China, Porcelain, and Earthenware . . . . .	550,600	513,496	521,418	537,626	599,570	650,222	633,279	673,312
Clocks . . . . .	437,069	408,809	331,265	* 398,259	* 469,450	* 454,556	* 512,419	* 506,092
Cocoa, Raw . . . . .	703,173	322,633	329,940	909,739	929,761	301,199	837,762	993,000
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured . . . . .	127,598	115,217	109,071	156,003	171,111	194,772	236,136	251,496
Coffee . . . . .	3,750,413	3,295,906	3,296,023	4,243,334	3,576,571	4,319,372	4,004,490	3,437,394
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar . . . . .	905,555	1,001,622	906,184	863,808	204,328	165,123	240,277	305,121
Milk, Condensed . . . . .					734,670	704,849	847,625	900,170
Cordage, Twine, and Cable . . . . .	518,673	450,392	506,731	431,810	459,138	640,138	541,275	567,313
Yarn . . . . .								
Cork, Unmanufactured . . . . .	204,773	227,980	201,160	237,961	218,243	269,163	236,610	204,020
Manufactured . . . . .	431,066	493,221	443,022	480,150	533,542	643,738	715,288	632,431
<b>Corn, Wheat . . . . .</b>	<b>19,901,784</b>	<b>24,085,913</b>	<b>17,809,030</b>	<b>21,337,918</b>	<b>21,995,074</b>	<b>22,510,502</b>	<b>23,583,844</b>	<b>29,448,204</b>
Barley . . . . .	4,220,411	4,532,336	3,902,041	3,761,497	6,070,093	4,964,739	4,935,406	5,241,899
Oats . . . . .	4,191,791	4,250,707	3,973,733	3,483,329	4,598,006	4,470,420	3,908,497	5,471,279
Malze . . . . .	7,297,823	8,488,695	7,817,470	7,548,272	6,888,815	8,580,322	9,863,033	8,411,763
Other kinds . . . . .	1,919,019	1,894,669	1,529,267	1,354,868	1,963,047	1,889,145	1,304,266	2,290,371
Flour, of Wheat . . . . .	10,163,783	9,650,445	8,238,051	10,027,334	9,530,740	8,543,908	9,074,253	10,184,837
of other kinds . . . . .	367,004	353,040	227,247	273,025	189,915	226,615	265,250	268,106
<b>Total of Corn . . . . .</b>	<b>49,091,625</b>	<b>53,260,855</b>	<b>43,543,179</b>	<b>49,230,793</b>	<b>61,250,506</b>	<b>51,185,651</b>	<b>53,434,534</b>	<b>62,022,409</b>
<b>Cotton, Raw . . . . .</b>	<b>44,485,889</b>	<b>36,472,612</b>	<b>33,123,110</b>	<b>40,156,456</b>	<b>40,009,086</b>	<b>45,642,025</b>	<b>42,756,575</b>	<b>46,080,719</b>
Yarn . . . . .	429,600	492,492	460,039	433,597	471,776	474,561	444,359	504,899
<b>Cotton Manufactures . . . . .</b>	<b>438,719</b>	<b>721,797</b>	<b>565,234</b>	<b>823,006</b>	<b>601,998</b>	<b>657,374</b>	<b>676,798</b>	<b>722,605</b>
Piece Goods . . . . .								
Hosiery . . . . .	359,835	441,094	396,029	411,722	415,606	429,571	335,982	431,700
Unenumerated . . . . .	1,441,306	816,275	397,055	1,043,238	1,223,001	1,394,193	1,343,708	1,554,625
Cycles and parts thereof † . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Clocks and parts thereof since 1887.

## IMPORTS.

71

## ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES.
£ 425,401	£ 370,319	£ 548,053	£ 921,490	£ 1,027,736	£ 1,254,362	£ 1,143,324	Animals :
9,224,011	6,282,761	5,285,044	7,183,040	9,305,055	10,460,996	9,399,793	Horses.
125,650	88,530	804,323	1,782,544	1,133,634	919,086	—	{ Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
10,303,833	11,370,067	10,856,715	10,823,997	10,990,904	12,549,812	14,216,513	Sheep and Lambs.
4,412,148	3,880,596	4,213,688	4,275,543	5,028,828	5,783,667	5,915,705	Bacon and Hams.
388,588	278,007	342,314	280,511	305,700	215,901	273,004	Beef :— Fresh.
362,807	232,491	468,614	398,617	283,267	240,786	273,080	Salted.
220,520	240,277	257,251	283,290	283,748	277,394	254,675	Bones, except Whalebone.
147,781	124,797	102,628	90,367	94,012	102,209	90,031	Books, Maps, and Charts.
430,266	513,757	532,733	556,204	556,068	514,123	450,988	Brimstone.
11,965,190	12,753,593	18,456,009	14,245,230	15,344,364	15,916,917	16,961,783	Bristles.
3,712,884	3,655,344	3,044,310	2,557,170	—	2,486,370	—	Butter.
396,400	255,772	265,387	310,515	317,928	—	—	Margarine.
79,388	58,131	51,006	47,375	51,000	37,263	27,740	{ Buttons and Studs, not of Metal.
2,982,412	3,330,418	3,272,104	3,760,173	4,901,122	4,583,416	6,214,933	Candles of all Sorts.
406,150	375,487	445,327	550,103	—	611,110	659,445	Caoutchouc.
5,416,734	5,160,918	5,474,940	4,675,130	4,900,342	5,535,521	4,970,242	— Manufactures of.
1,543,810	1,434,750	1,479,313	1,391,256	1,480,725	1,465,331	1,537,304	Cheese.
656,584	625,532	619,572	—	344,749	304,788	300,343	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products, Unenumerated.
* 461,306	* 418,996	* 442,161	* 474,556	* 561,196	* 537,391	* 541,364	{ China, Porcelain, and Earth- ware.
992,288	1,063,696	1,255,301	1,296,190	1,053,962	927,630	1,347,832	Clocks.
258,465	275,323	290,733	314,233	267,338	303,926	320,717	Cocoa, Raw.
3,935,759	3,987,406	3,521,731	3,773,305	3,559,454	3,585,375	3,590,371	{ Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured.
287,562	340,204	354,287	370,320	344,110	394,109	509,777	Coffee.
930,238	1,000,755	1,079,235	1,063,559	1,170,362	1,396,363	1,435,951	{ Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
585,043	502,145	550,900	647,109	686,603	758,499	803,330	Milk, Condensed.
187,924	163,764	163,892	206,537	223,371	226,451	220,305	{ Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn.
696,980	606,521	575,875	589,455	640,457	674,619	696,027	Cork, Unmanufactured.
24,857,902	21,070,023	18,780,506	22,531,176	21,673,989	23,363,503	22,147,256	— Manufactured.
4,313,902	5,776,033	7,690,579	5,538,406	5,709,531	4,681,074	6,701,472	Corn, Wheat.
5,013,545	4,297,969	3,900,096	3,723,465	4,226,317	4,038,313	4,332,357	— Barley.
9,425,211	7,892,629	7,352,238	7,808,900	9,422,539	9,163,708	11,232,310	— Oats.
2,451,336	2,035,820	2,247,256	2,018,408	1,961,717	1,330,731	1,708,823	— Malze.
12,267,453	9,761,510	7,994,673	7,679,013	9,327,873	9,599,656	11,545,443	— Other kinds.
303,693	285,553	274,373	423,966	573,117	576,989	1,051,096	— Flour, of Wheat.
58,733,092	51,130,371	48,220,225	49,723,293	52,300,063	53,570,474	62,900,204	— of other kinds.
37,338,356	30,684,042	32,044,341	30,429,428	36,272,030	32,105,172	34,125,554	Total of Corn.
474,322	367,426	379,386	379,349	226,059	250,335	200,719	Cotton, Raw.
759,323	717,306	771,283	833,025	1,040,743	911,266	858,166	— Yarn.
441,352	371,456	363,332	367,548	359,313	326,053	410,263	Cotton Manufactures :— Piece Goods
1,611,291	1,566,245	1,705,443	1,780,406	3,125,048	2,716,371	3,115,064	Hosiery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Unenumerated.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cycles and parts thereof.

† See under Metals.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTI

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891
<i>Diamonds</i> . . . . .	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<i>Drugs: Bark, Peruvian</i> . . . . .	905,409	874,222	801,853	861,682	551,568	429,010	341,377	250
Opium . . . . .	341,371	456,134	307,696	422,920	365,518	296,436	269,779	171
Unenumerated . . . . .	786,306	789,822	969,979	646,165	551,568	514,593	514,593	312
<i>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—</i>								
Cochineal . . . . .	84,081	85,290	95,688	62,750	50,272	50,749	51,067	47
Cutch and Gambier . . . . .	831,013	563,565	654,218	661,597	708,779	675,520	717,520	665
Extracts . . . . .	416,504	374,793	371,789	394,774	415,153	502,919	467,250	443
Dyes from Coal Tar . . . . .	554,890	437,459	509,750	542,906	568,962	609,236	524,378	586
Indigo . . . . .	2,483,981	2,119,840	1,907,556	1,873,067	1,702,232	1,777,517	1,521,309	1,043
Sumach . . . . .	105,631	105,951	178,464	156,730	135,410	140,517	126,074	133
Valonia . . . . .	521,621	466,112	483,911	484,574	455,044	454,000	454,000	334
Unenumerated . . . . .	611,298	908,896	776,754	726,056	703,521	772,377	783,484	777
Dye Woods . . . . .	582,153	531,536	415,891	415,113	456,161	539,860	545,861	421
Eggs . . . . .	2,910,408	2,981,237	2,884,063	3,066,681	3,063,167	3,127,580	3,428,306	2,505
Embroidery and Needlework . . . . .	66,963	158,652	194,046	220,577	220,500	321,085	444,182	458
<i>Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated, including Sago and Sago Flour</i> . . . . .	979,087	985,650	1,038,571	1,061,312	1,205,131	1,220,692	1,427,278	1,494
Feathers, Ornamental . . . . .	2,101,533	1,494,079	1,287,595	965,389	1,119,391	823,007	1,056,667	983
<i>Fish:—</i>								
Fresh . . . . .	554,770	714,104	742,370	794,134	773,310	768,940	850,126	846
Cured or Salted . . . . .	1,494,030	1,280,510	1,415,958	1,272,264	1,551,055	1,319,783	1,061,329	1,134
<i>Flax and Hemp:—</i>								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	2,722,235	1,855,798	2,081,124	2,430,586	2,708,354	2,327,800	2,655,500	2,581
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp	388,842	494,800	427,319	371,242	367,636	366,925	312,265	287
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed	2,102,106	2,229,225	2,111,477	2,121,524	2,777,717	2,326,777	2,923,010	3,108
Flowers, Artificial . . . . .	332,256	238,238	272,433	302,867	259,479	345,283	410,168	308
<i>Fruit: Almonds</i> . . . . .	270,150	254,615	228,515	318,903	242,180	412,241	352,164	418
Apples, Raw . . . . .	788,415	717,031	867,006	563,919	1,030,160	974,406	788,072	1,033
Currents . . . . .	1,608,786	1,458,183	1,073,622	1,488,830	1,341,808	1,341,808	1,346,810	1,596
Grapes, Raw . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pears, Raw . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plums, Raw . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Raisins . . . . .	874,367	906,230	912,988	1,022,402	913,013	811,978	1,006,308	1,033
Nuts used as Fruit . . . . .	557,949	447,295	557,700	545,141	517,049	589,189	600,986	641
Oranges and Lemons . . . . .	1,776,067	1,481,010	1,488,341	1,543,067	1,400,921	1,731,635	1,756,852	1,591
Raw, unenumerated . . . . .	1,845,537	1,421,747	1,290,214	1,106,818	1,387,226	1,147,439	1,806,811	1,762
Unenumerated, Dried or Preserved without Sugar	731,511	694,889	663,526	791,343	806,903	921,384	1,010,597	1,023
Glass Bottles . . . . .	1,615,716	1,632,026	1,544,612	1,674,288	1,906,770	1,782,193	2,064,865	2,299
Glass of other kinds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guano . . . . .	440,025	246,013	540,517	174,096	196,379	190,783	164,451	133
Gum of all sorts . . . . .	1,140,775	1,339,323	1,045,345	1,045,804	1,142,014	1,074,213	998,614	1,073
Gutta Serena . . . . .	462,746	347,133	290,806	166,560	181,500	575,022	796,296	734
Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool . . . . .	1,299,980	952,749	1,145,545	831,042	985,924	994,396	696,736	861
Other . . . . .	467,377	477,430	575,513	511,272	470,332	663,209	547,696	635
Manufactures of Hair, and of Goats' Wool . . . . .	104,601	96,978	99,743	69,336	124,961	142,081	142,774	131
Hardware and Cutlery . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Hay . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet . . . . .	2,881,349	2,870,322	2,610,499	3,122,545	3,003,933	3,077,434	2,514,416	2,437
Hops . . . . .	1,618,309	1,001,728	447,253	427,763	—	718,094	877,704	980
Ice . . . . .	257,277	216,025	191,478	214,523	178,559	241,301	248,090	—
<i>Ivory: Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse</i> . . . . .	485,367	496,558	448,575	477,980	537,527	573,320	755,164	549

\* Included with Fruit, raw, unenumerated.

† Not separately entered in these years.

# IMPORTS.

73

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
230,567	146,988	106,527	58,804	61,578	52,468	98,132	Diamonds.
250,395	184,990	222,501	198,599	249,580	209,818	222,036	Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
683,815	806,393	797,312	1,012,466	935,978	939,098	868,728	Opium.
							Unenumerated.
23,768	27,226	28,774	38,411	36,658	29,193	29,407	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—
549,395	530,726	577,810	556,120	548,755	413,129	304,936	Cochineal.
426,657	419,546	406,062	441,127	449,180	377,963	451,923	Cutch and Gambier.
543,242	504,818	598,993	709,993	741,347	695,418	739,059	Extracts.
1,266,696	1,389,461	1,149,067	1,302,584	1,533,722	1,470,574	1,470,574	Dyes from Coal Tar.
133,730	127,803	135,703	157,221	154,350	136,209	114,418	Indigo.
469,489	446,196	311,119	395,943	333,225	300,324	270,802	Sumach.
723,192	534,446	657,881	576,292	430,157	423,775	460,116	Valonia.
401,949	487,581	554,740	527,081	583,634	276,104	301,641	Unenumerated.
2,794,718	3,675,647	3,768,329	4,003,446	4,184,656	4,359,807	4,457,117	Dye Woods.
483,014	494,793	549,906	690,641	842,881	843,067	872,865	Eggs.
							Embroidery and Needlework.
1,483,304	1,570,304	1,468,877	1,367,258	1,451,092	1,399,047	1,606,683	Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated, including Sago and Sago Flour.
998,908	904,673	981,459	1,031,967	1,139,250	1,207,512	1,440,001	Feathers, Ornamental.
999,267	301,434	778,237	639,211	906,724	831,149	925,148	Fish:—
1,830,173	1,861,817	1,868,843	2,239,260	2,407,359	2,590,165	2,637,453	Fresh.
							Cured or Salted.
2,519,473	2,317,519	2,396,365	2,398,778	2,779,451	2,854,311	2,657,564	Flax and Hemp:—
243,352	259,223	291,846	347,230	433,962	427,158	364,522	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
							Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp.
2,369,119	2,154,941	1,965,404	2,165,418	1,947,420	1,770,726	2,295,002	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
223,624	326,330	375,366	412,559	559,524	651,193	590,376	Flowers, Artificial.
359,098	398,630	402,474	340,409	429,498	436,423	553,431	Fruit: Almonds.
1,353,812	843,532	1,389,421	990,273	1,532,495	1,187,303	1,109,056	— Apples, Raw.
1,324,404	908,349	860,510	773,069	747,769	1,067,224	1,083,180	— Currants.
293,644	580,448	479,428	466,961	442,823	496,017	549,513	— Grapes, Raw.
236,547	247,189	411,316	166,696	205,674	377,900	221,779	— Pears, Raw.
199,864	381,632	302,105	166,045	241,762	497,783	434,668	— Plums, Raw.
994,125	708,433	895,480	863,769	867,715	1,006,472	1,006,472	— Raisins.
604,538	532,992	513,061	547,832	532,414	501,358	575,573	— Nuts, used as Fruit.
2,052,561	1,703,761	2,206,217	2,476,510	2,369,645	2,677,070	2,428,245	— Oranges and Lemons.
532,988	542,563	730,758	609,808	696,577	873,220	1,101,539	— Raw, unenumerated.
908,448	777,305	869,730	874,013	1,134,298	1,308,781	1,197,969	Unenumerated, Dried or Preserved without Sugar.
2,434,450	2,448,250	2,250,107	2,112,040	2,347,462	2,604,624	2,839,752	Glass Bottles.
189,433	94,721	146,361	392,309	104,354	89,512	117,924	Glass of other kinds.
1,122,100	1,239,364	1,236,415	1,319,618	1,593,199	1,488,918	1,152,335	Guano.
519,511	303,593	446,279	399,253	401,480	400,975	678,400	Gum of all sorts.
699,236	965,552	833,514	1,373,992	967,279	1,423,450	1,397,961	Gutta Percha.
557,998	467,246	457,882	579,330	510,901	535,193	535,193	Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool.
133,090	148,243	142,514	123,514	127,300	106,907	102,066	— Other.
†	†	†	†	†	710,886	906,299	Manufactures of Hair and of Goats' Wool.
259,598	1,382,812	1,174,619	403,633	355,344	410,215	396,032	Hardware and Cutlery.
2,085,237	2,181,253	2,231,080	2,804,120	2,224,941	2,750,157	2,905,964	Hay.
980,230	1,141,234	774,378	644,505	591,552	524,297	1,030,140	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
210,930	291,250	247,319	229,336	292,298	248,671	330,326	Hops.
499,033	477,001	422,735	467,976	459,181	422,398	419,511	Ice.
							Ivory, Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow and Sea Horse.

† For value of Diamond exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United Kingdom, see note, p. 58.

## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Jute . . . . .	\$ 3,584,083	\$ 3,240,796	\$ 3,006,206	\$ 3,082,140	\$ 3,904,826	\$ 5,423,713	\$ 4,921,981	\$ 4,906,656
— Manufactures . . . . .	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Lace and Articles thereof . . . . .	930,900	1,037,311	1,310,639	1,012,536	814,576	1,032,619	907,847	963,132
Lard . . . . .	1,536,123	1,606,485	1,544,632	1,604,243	1,819,133	2,176,832	2,091,704	1,720,051
Leather . . . . .	5,417,987	5,768,840	5,536,225	5,818,845	5,997,000	6,073,844	6,179,430	6,632,542
Leather Manufactures: Boots and Shoes . . . . .	352,567	340,884	323,844	343,717	359,322	350,856	332,011	322,746
Gloves . . . . .	1,672,892	1,502,571	1,523,763	1,722,130	1,596,749	1,705,516	1,749,739	1,916,109
Linen: Yarn . . . . .	217,507	231,962	496,324	556,701	714,608	719,330	681,807	758,749
— Manufactures . . . . .	319,772	271,775	308,900	306,544	439,749	407,330	432,556	427,691
Margarine * . . . . .								
Matches . . . . .	†	†	417,044	511,076	419,203	398,602	398,910	444,000
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh . . . . .	60,823	80,156	111,498	108,387	121,074	177,078	227,672	255,808
— Preserved, other than Salted . . . . .	1,394,006	1,546,706	1,109,777	1,351,769	1,376,879	1,634,222	1,946,196	1,889,061
Metals:								
Copper, Ore of . . . . .	1,378,825	717,851	581,245	623,536	1,036,062	1,050,425	902,818	779,919
— Regulus and Pre- cipitate . . . . .	1,706,241	2,166,747	1,535,370	1,377,602	3,389,738	3,184,194	3,008,150	3,301,506
— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper . . . . .	2,322,175	2,033,158	1,884,301	1,325,559	3,610,970	2,120,564	2,957,842	2,446,249
Iron Ore . . . . .	2,114,800	1,867,199	1,894,626	2,547,960	2,469,389	3,024,806	3,696,066	2,453,407
Iron and Steel, Unwrought Iron, Pig and Puddled — Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . . . . .	177,772	180,278	221,578	170,343	160,498	197,000	270,000	256,908
Steel, Unwrought . . . . .	1,106,948	1,220,191	957,067	980,858	1,722,600	1,033,974	925,318	751,587
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:— Girders, Beams, and Pillars . . . . .	83,062	112,067	112,342	124,647	111,843	90,700	85,442	87,508
Cycles and parts thereof . . . . .				533,875	500,301	518,549	512,000	509,880
Machinery:— Other Kinds (except Sewing Machines) . . . . .	2,003,423	2,361,334	2,200,265	2,023,143	2,312,592	2,400,499	2,681,597	2,764,721
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . .	1,222,325	1,210,768	1,373,302	1,446,413	1,849,423	1,875,237	2,009,046	2,137,574
Manganese, Ore of . . . . .	76,435	162,084	229,822	273,237	301,102	281,446	434,738	325,445
Quicksilver . . . . .	333,913	326,969	899,779	439,203	616,499	647,732	588,761	507,503
Silver Ore . . . . .	1,089,768	1,085,227	1,080,468	1,378,166	1,496,972	2,228,791	2,637,232	3,769,339
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs . . . . .	2,123,799	2,181,691	2,318,070	2,968,261	3,520,342	2,797,274	2,547,416	2,666,074
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes . . . . .	700,154	848,187	774,938	859,639	1,047,174	1,074,943	1,288,358	1,329,505
Manufactures . . . . .	390,157	880,883	826,004	525,275	500,123	416,735	440,167	514,396
Milk, Condensed . . . . .								
Musical Instruments . . . . .	816,168	729,576	729,806	768,591	804,174	804,807	990,203	1,032,391
Mutton: Fresh . . . . .	1,411,051	1,486,317	1,406,333	1,572,729	1,939,475	2,575,396	3,447,776	3,282,001
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom . . . . .	1,026,846	730,796	598,529	624,348	713,961	684,635	603,569	827,270
Oil, Fish . . . . .	530,906	520,412	361,247	373,275	323,690	440,390	419,401	454,704
— Palm . . . . .	1,408,753	1,217,816	1,050,459	943,199	945,396	1,001,222	1,000,535	1,186,706
— Cocoa Nut . . . . .	396,288	276,224	214,346	246,218	245,967	277,602	261,663	264,232
— Olive . . . . .	715,964	981,243	791,245	776,330	672,614	817,406	785,779	733,435
— Seed . . . . .	368,143	368,130	306,126	374,130	412,438	461,691	618,480	600,890
— Turpentine . . . . .	560,533	387,927	391,870	472,016	517,901	662,081	644,886	576,207
— Chemical Essential, or Perfumed . . . . .	210,241	133,438	191,346	216,362	194,700	192,340	234,997	222,817
Oil Seed Cake: Lined Cake . . . . .								
Other kinds . . . . .	2,040,217	2,030,433	1,867,653	1,566,881	1,607,263	1,701,106	1,743,279	1,845,283
Onions, Raw . . . . .	532,007	492,328	606,710	616,750	642,082	672,079	724,020	733,745
Painters' Colours and Pigments . . . . .	796,137	794,848	778,027	856,017	901,387	1,031,721	1,034,911	973,694

\* See under Butter.

† Included with all other Articles.



# IMPORTS.

75

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£ 3,890,098	£ 3,672,240	£ 4,622,157	£ 4,358,036	£ 4,167,902	£ 3,042,610	£ 3,801,536	Jute.
£ 906,634	£ 1,032,127	£ 1,279,352	£ 1,141,791	£ 1,098,711	£ 1,434,224	£ 1,430,014	— Manufactures.
£ 2,222,011	£ 2,808,549	£ 2,753,416	£ 2,941,941	£ 2,268,693	£ 1,998,143	£ 2,897,801	Lace and Articles thereof.
£ 6,297,821	£ 6,581,142	£ 7,094,046	£ 8,060,471	£ 7,594,502	£ 7,647,467	£ 7,738,261	Lard.
£ 372,818	£ 379,066	£ 348,220	£ 399,065	£ 519,037	£ 403,009	£ 510,873	Leather.
£ 1,970,093	£ 2,116,439	£ 2,114,065	£ 2,177,928	£ 2,341,690	£ 2,144,619	£ 2,014,898	Leather Manufactures : Boots and Shoes.
£ 789,901	£ 743,548	£ 641,223	£ 996,416	£ 779,641	£ 618,375	£ 694,844	Gloves.
£ 892,610	£ 329,829	£ 407,448	£ 381,930	£ 400,407	£ 359,974	£ 302,698	Linon : Yarn.
£ 367,654	£ 362,560	£ 381,126	£ 362,900	£ 355,467	£ 350,496	£ 367,796	— Manufactures.
£ 344,945	£ 399,912	£ 410,724	£ 411,724	£ 554,064	£ 727,273	£ 812,738	Margarine.*
£ 1,961,766	£ 1,545,211	£ 1,490,902	£ 2,040,006	£ 1,775,507	£ 1,702,315	£ 1,802,440	Matches.
£ 585,373	£ 496,022	£ 493,625	£ 574,508	£ 506,791	£ 476,620	£ 654,230	Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
£ 2,292,105	£ 2,832,940	£ 1,767,955	£ 2,232,390	£ 2,296,509	£ 2,275,780	£ 1,955,968	— Preserved, other than Salted.
£ 1,714,998	£ 1,976,865	£ 2,466,000	£ 1,917,897	£ 3,002,781	£ 3,148,952	£ 3,727,842	Metals :
£ 2,716,820	£ 2,702,028	£ 2,978,697	£ 2,977,952	£ 3,778,789	£ 4,426,004	£ 4,054,648	Copper, Ore of.
£ 225,681	£ 174,038	£ 299,739	£ 431,272	£ 441,244	£ 517,036	£ 537,090	— Regulus and Pre- cipitate.
£ 692,259	£ 593,033	£ 555,558	£ 549,534	£ 570,412	£ 556,549	£ 556,549	— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
£ 62,496	£ 90,806	£ 78,810	£ 96,008	£ 157,746	£ 276,131	£ 252,512	Iron Ore.
£ 502,574	£ 419,283	£ 428,230	£ 436,384	£ 467,385	£ 494,504	£ 645,903	Iron, and Steel Unwrought :
£ 2,632,118	£ 2,545,639	£ 2,632,944	£ 2,861,971	£ 4,107,533	£ 527,413	£ 612,644	Iron, Pig and Puddled.
£ 1,976,436	£ 1,856,215	£ 1,514,785	£ 1,654,078	£ 1,856,743	£ 2,083,300	£ 2,745,884	— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
£ 341,515	£ 355,984	£ 338,400	£ 296,948	£ 347,155	£ 347,155	£ 340,111	Steel, Unwrought.
£ 396,184	£ 341,186	£ 308,362	£ 334,558	£ 327,722	£ 327,722	£ 322,121	Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured :
£ 3,032,169	£ 3,009,181	£ 2,439,956	£ 1,748,444	£ 1,296,786	£ 1,429,122	£ 1,145,906	{ Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
£ 2,742,314	£ 2,892,107	£ 2,718,499	£ 2,631,038	£ 2,234,000	£ 1,622,706	£ 1,389,601	{ Cycles and parts thereof.
£ 1,102,591	£ 1,007,307	£ 819,841	£ 933,894	£ 1,245,013	£ 1,190,370	£ 1,444,202	{ Machinery.
£ 463,090	£ 396,353	£ 375,016	£ 375,192	£ 419,487	£ 438,873	£ 473,000	{ Other kinds (except Sewing Machines).
£ 997,016	£ 923,920	£ 942,989	£ 996,193	£ 1,171,412	£ 1,138,439	£ 1,220,512	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
£ 678,653	£ 849,356	£ 850,871	£ 708,783	£ 694,740	£ 500,773	£ 604,363	Manganese, Ore of.
£ 415,181	£ 380,864	£ 413,974	£ 406,448	£ 365,191	£ 280,877	£ 349,348	Quicksilver.
£ 1,169,490	£ 1,458,642	£ 1,237,172	£ 1,320,690	£ 1,204,670	£ 1,001,368	£ 975,427	Silver Ore.
£ 191,390	£ 202,585	£ 300,737	£ 321,550	£ 249,633	£ 265,668	£ 344,108	{ Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
£ 762,516	£ 652,041	£ 804,151	£ 522,811	£ 612,876	£ 615,531	£ 608,122	Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
£ 555,832	£ 718,837	£ 654,065	£ 721,807	£ 694,006	£ 608,004	£ 680,934	— Manufactures.
£ 590,938	£ 402,320	£ 431,262	£ 520,065	£ 490,381	£ 516,887	£ 652,740	Milk, Condensed.
£ 244,572	£ 274,378	£ 280,234	£ 276,673	£ 326,367	£ 313,668	£ 265,115	Musical Instruments.
£ 1,515,571	£ 1,469,678	£ 1,236,100	£ 1,166,708	£ 1,162,840	£ 1,230,384	£ 1,465,730	Mutton : Fresh.
£ 631,528	£ 470,196	£ 471,258	£ 430,864	£ 426,374	£ 554,345	£ 818,514	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom.
£ 724,040	£ 769,405	£ 696,428	£ 681,949	£ 681,949	£ 700,500	£ 792,922	Oil, Fish.
£ 1,013,480	£ 911,000	£ 910,801	£ 873,911	£ 990,127	£ 1,009,846	£ 1,123,967	— Palm.
							— Cocoa Nut.
							— Olive.
							— Seed.
							— Turpentine.
							— Chemical, Essential or Perfumed.
							Oil Seed Cake :
							— Linseed Cake.
							— Other kinds.
							Onions, Raw.
							Painters' Colours and Pigments.

\* See under Confectionery.

† Not separately entered prior to 1897.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Paper and Pasteboard :—								
Unprinted . . . . .	1,055,836	1,003,085	1,154,767	1,137,407	1,372,966	1,481,355	1,519,306	1,715,553
Printed or Coated . . . . .	301,518	351,080	371,454	431,049	447,179	475,960	457,000	458,337
Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards . . . . .	487,906	466,925	455,741	466,167	471,566	426,322	364,306	317,555
Paper Making Materials :—								
Linon and Cotton Rags . . . . .	1,126,553	1,149,434	998,258	902,049	1,270,324	1,000,399	1,045,723	1,132,100
Esparto and other Vag- table Fibre . . . . .	512,011	640,470	736,945	811,267	661,173	660,602	708,141	851,389
Pulp of Wood . . . . .	348,753	414,020	421,522	451,728	448,224	374,387	636,800	605,694
Other Materials . . . . .	1,711,318	2,289,525	2,091,276	2,108,590	2,506,596	2,588,947	2,397,187	2,695,398
Paraffine . . . . .	643,851	622,027	520,885	614,088	544,919	703,704	849,452	672,326
Petroleum . . . . .	643,851	622,027	520,885	614,088	544,919	703,704	849,452	672,326
Phosphate of Lime and Rock . . . . .	643,851	622,027	520,885	614,088	544,919	703,704	849,452	672,326
Pictures and Drawings by Hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs . . . . .	311,906	322,684	362,961	369,973	366,009	391,118	307,923	310,380
Plants, Shrubs, Trees, and Flower Roots . . . . .	680,071	680,731	681,539	769,907	930,125	678,932	451,186	508,657
Pork . . . . .	321,306	727,808	790,265	974,904	802,084	736,089	714,257	1,198,324
Potatoes . . . . .	670,600	655,207	639,704	723,235	690,149	814,986	896,967	742,980
Poultry, Game, and Rabbits . . . . .	1,244,571	1,252,823	1,029,239	1,065,498	1,179,265	1,211,791	1,219,438	1,126,247
Pyrites of Iron or Copper . . . . .	2,679,101	2,185,954	2,451,573	1,573,561	2,306,323	2,689,600	2,548,446	2,798,772
Rice . . . . .	378,540	319,586	292,223	243,134	208,292	291,567	376,625	333,100
Roan . . . . .	306,113	273,074	240,066	250,596	298,224	291,081	283,689	251,021
Saltpetre . . . . .	979,281	1,115,082	745,940	832,721	964,894	1,102,583	908,632	1,049,818
—— Cubic Nitre . . . . .	667,027	726,728	589,796	669,739	690,792	607,853	758,394	552,979
Seeds, Clover and Grass . . . . .	1,588,310	1,863,590	1,691,670	1,537,808	1,657,432	1,906,320	1,749,215	2,047,747
—— Cotton . . . . .	2,809,231	4,384,406	4,246,755	4,232,493	4,796,426	4,570,203	3,951,557	4,564,009
—— Flax or Linseed . . . . .	1,477,845	877,179	506,684	449,806	446,472	805,366	419,277	386,446
—— Rape . . . . .	345,906	750,996	661,567	566,152	696,464	712,734	682,963	612,681
—— Of all other sorts . . . . .	284,255	252,407	258,740	217,914	217,804	222,600	241,673	208,220
Sewing Machines . . . . .	229,336	249,832	277,666	303,652	308,271	357,357	349,691	431,929
Shells of all kinds . . . . .	604,282	675,191	815,742	815,388	967,710	890,474	792,333	822,364
Silk, Knobs or Hooks, and Waste . . . . .	2,343,962	1,464,844	1,581,525	1,700,511	1,883,272	2,192,549	1,994,460	1,843,606
—— Raw . . . . .	349,479	231,892	226,861	414,976	462,804	510,734	532,485	601,010
—— Thrown . . . . .								
Silk Manufactures :—								
Broad Stuffs . . . . .	6,284,061	5,596,454	5,596,239	5,168,168	5,120,264	5,773,914	5,314,246	5,451,931
Ribbons . . . . .	1,952,396	2,267,024	2,236,391	2,701,322	2,909,930	3,142,239	2,956,659	2,676,420
Other Manufactures . . . . .	2,747,614	2,405,212	2,303,975	2,532,365	2,446,263	2,872,926	2,347,973	2,051,187
Total of Silk Manu- factures . . . . .	10,984,073	10,268,690	10,683,655	10,392,366	10,466,537	11,789,139	11,318,883	11,179,538

# IMPORTS.

77

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,968,415	1,808,969	2,136,009	2,046,271	2,367,909	2,536,000	2,499,296	Paper and Pasteboard :— Unprinted.
			254,064	278,189	312,171	301,272	Printed or Coated.
453,586	449,121	517,161	545,405	492,250	632,403	729,617	{ Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
214,065	169,155	192,314	229,645	306,772	249,681	199,808	Paper-Making Materials :— Linen and Cotton Rags.
1,029,901	870,431	819,265	791,236	796,683	825,195	766,779	{ Esparto and other Vego- table Fibre.
981,025	1,184,265	1,432,400	1,574,802	1,684,647	1,980,761	1,994,326	Pulp of Wood.
216,314	231,119	265,118	181,713	149,634	136,663	127,723	Other Materials.
749,704	813,987	633,202	755,790	711,060	675,798	809,032	Paraffine.
2,446,906	2,546,760	2,484,976	3,366,904	3,782,066	3,325,271	3,733,632	Petroleum.
665,689	594,467	723,205	633,314	466,931	491,813	502,422	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
730,179	732,152	791,697	735,354	707,896	662,906	694,247	{ Pictures and Drawings by Hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.
337,959	313,432	350,460	364,615	399,046	422,438	436,615	{ Plants, Shrubs, Trees, and Flower Roots.
616,427	745,121	772,102	984,775	979,207	1,018,821	1,465,168	Pork.
960,332	906,962	1,030,091	1,169,922	907,275	1,300,328	1,913,912	Potatoes.
896,692	896,096	778,792	920,754	1,107,092	1,274,219	1,210,095	Poultry, Game, and Rabbits.
1,063,506	1,065,407	1,049,311	967,165	999,793	1,021,096	1,080,543	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
2,788,675	2,139,686	1,979,119	1,682,406	1,683,301	2,115,559	2,006,630	Rice.
334,050	394,252	331,486	346,798	419,563	407,771	361,169	Rosin.
267,861	213,873	265,564	213,653	278,434	246,899	203,225	Saltpetre.
1,020,192	806,197	1,166,600	999,897	836,552	797,445	972,301	——— Cubic Nitre.
685,135	792,061	825,155	865,524	788,538	679,258	665,211	Seeds, Clover and Grass.
2,363,376	2,409,942	2,062,085	1,750,437	1,729,509	1,925,351	2,089,111	——— Cotton.
3,730,341	3,475,290	3,941,995	3,366,113	4,022,676	2,968,503	2,929,634	——— Flax or Linseed.
315,494	343,424	319,189	307,348	195,527	258,233	267,736	——— Rape.
717,951	737,314	706,686	713,075	513,227	759,237	733,284	——— Of all other sorts.
225,255	225,241	213,247	226,981	308,534	291,330	310,526	Sewing Machines.
639,613	635,166	454,311	391,277	478,341	585,663	583,763	Shells of all kinds.
522,822	572,753	506,193	506,940	544,672	460,086	545,486	{ Silk, Knobs or Hooks, and Waste.
984,054	1,463,981	983,295	1,002,206	1,064,577	1,113,238	1,338,614	——— Raw.
441,314	298,210	352,240	374,811	430,709	301,291	312,566	——— Thrown.
							Silk Manufactures :—
5,891,507	6,304,777	7,057,139	8,986,308	10,309,098	9,926,104	9,538,510	Broad Stuffs.
2,748,887	2,613,516	2,772,369	3,235,066	3,208,827	3,541,116	3,450,601	Ribbons.
2,771,899	2,910,113	2,919,524	3,035,236	3,220,947	3,444,828	3,639,119	Other Manufactures.
11,412,293	11,728,406	12,749,032	15,237,296	16,698,872	16,912,048	16,628,230	Total of Silk Manufactures.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Skins and Furs :—</b>								
Goat, Undressed . . .	461,502	528,597	545,688	547,072	584,622	715,912	892,866	818,932
Seal . . . . .	597,830	459,801	584,543	506,323	578,655	674,467	465,844	693,803
Sheep and Lamb, Un- dressed . . . . .	1,027,915	1,034,343	886,027	959,772	987,092	1,243,792	1,218,102	1,413,645
Furs of all sorts (except Seal Skins) . . . . .	1,167,251	911,910	817,565	902,796	751,279	1,023,175	899,284	998,963
Manufactures of, in- cluding Rugs . . . . .	420,187	456,365	507,750	584,745	591,985	620,542	572,825	652,665
<b>Spices :—</b>								
Pepper . . . . .	824,374	967,781	869,194	1,021,583	917,800	856,492	724,968	682,442
Of all other sorts . . . . .	550,531	504,357	503,019	594,603	640,135	567,799	557,996	333,401
<b>Spirits, Rum . . . . .</b>	628,182	546,420	403,349	505,982	389,123	340,026	552,997	659,791
Brandy . . . . .	1,067,918	1,242,424	1,420,576	1,317,224	1,220,459	1,316,137	1,401,949	1,419,028
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits . . . . .	381,109	345,061	383,753	410,704	407,325	398,685	300,389	377,922
<b>Total of Spirits . . . . .</b>	2,077,209	2,133,905	2,207,678	2,233,910	1,966,907	2,054,848	2,345,335	2,456,741
<b>Sponge . . . . .</b>	220,721	210,866	229,817	273,836	235,392	263,311	1244,198	201,631
<b>Stone, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufac- tured (except Works of Art) :—</b>								
Slates* . . . . .	546,277	520,056	549,064	549,419	577,691	625,458	664,118	614,909
Other . . . . .								
<b>Straw Plaiting for making Hats or Bonnets . . . . .</b>	‡	‡	572,687	732,732	566,795	650,855	659,892	622,097
<b>Sugar :—</b>								
Refined and Sugar Candy :—								
Lumps or Loaves . . . . .	2,091,466	1,611,612	1,516,108	1,473,742	1,575,512	2,037,314	1,774,639	1,817,915
Other sorts . . . . .	2,361,385	3,224,130	3,804,527	3,995,419	4,452,100	6,802,018	6,365,871	7,534,982
Unrefined :—								
Beetroot . . . . .	5,535,125	5,213,392	3,968,534	5,378,857	4,099,470	5,894,811	6,126,459	5,787,536
Cane and other sorts . . . . .	9,684,725	8,273,248	6,552,615	5,575,655	8,010,198	7,719,708	3,808,638	4,715,044
Molasses . . . . .	147,268	139,010	137,763	101,778	109,375	143,662	184,416	174,960
Glucose . . . . .	356,565	326,065	335,947	336,523	324,292	483,321	446,147	457,594
<b>Tallow and Stearine . . . . .</b>	2,106,020	1,580,015	1,299,214	1,073,611	1,432,596	1,645,801	1,725,255	1,772,268
<b>Tea . . . . .</b>	10,494,953	10,656,990	11,317,418	9,782,998	10,196,392	9,987,967	9,019,666	10,733,140
<b>Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff . . . . .</b>	959,555	1,237,745	1,206,851	1,221,751	1,312,831	1,721,775	1,415,758	1,284,714
Unmanufactured . . . . .	1,756,251	2,609,535	2,508,526	2,177,770	1,464,557	2,168,709	2,092,605	2,139,257
<b>Toys . . . . .</b>	626,370	572,792	618,376	660,696	709,670	714,828	748,113	791,980
<b>Vegetables, Raw, Unenum- rated . . . . .</b>	426,970	467,287	540,670	600,293	621,775	621,760	773,590	932,917
<b>Watches . . . . .</b>	606,194	620,482	‡711,712	‡750,750	‡585,587	‡691,006	‡674,654	‡643,887
<b>Wine . . . . .</b>	5,841,117	5,126,392	5,115,381	5,466,266	5,385,032	5,905,473	5,886,867	5,984,701

\* Not separately entered prior to 1895.

‡ Included with all other articles.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,054,400	1,034,434	900,884	1,201,066	839,802	1,091,306	1,195,959	Skins and Furs :—
504,819	670,154	550,594	490,720	407,521	412,972	287,008	Goat, Undressed.
1,396,662	1,522,244	1,394,827	1,465,282	1,225,615	1,308,563	1,517,651	Seal.
1,035,418	1,149,207	1,040,464	1,384,155	1,263,151	1,120,839	1,119,937	{ Sheep and Lamb, Un- dressed.
678,927	614,630	645,456	740,518	774,726	777,230	731,928	{ Furs of all sorts (except Seal Skins).
							{ Manufactures of, in- cluding Rugs.
472,142	430,636	332,867	299,468	301,942	443,755	605,766	Spices :—
424,051	537,885	501,839	551,171	448,585	442,426	417,603	——— Pepper.
							——— Of all other sorts.
592,196	427,160	424,344	371,024	345,887	328,530	347,205	Spirits, Rum.
1,346,763	1,211,096	1,437,312	1,195,066	1,261,800	1,375,364	1,149,334	——— Brandy.
372,216	383,585	401,310	396,317	432,488	468,229	470,438	{ ——— Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
2,311,175	2,021,841	2,262,966	1,962,407	2,040,175	2,172,123	1,966,977	Total of Spirits.
218,155	308,372	183,596	158,837	183,173	227,246	181,754	Sponge.
703,345	733,614	724,446 {	71,689	188,356	307,732	329,201	Stones, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufac- tured (except Works of Art) :—
586,325	668,674	910,337	680,977	828,227	918,469	1,085,990	Slates.*
							Other.
1,971,479	2,230,107	2,300,350	1,881,125	1,950,514	1,684,605	1,685,967	{ Straw Plaiting for making Hats or Bonnets.
7,090,469	8,372,987	8,524,003	7,523,413	8,084,753	8,043,368	8,482,915	Sugar :—
5,578,624	6,157,895	4,339,730	4,309,903	4,168,434	3,877,534	4,431,196	Refined and Sugar Candy :—
5,123,285	5,301,449	4,007,981	3,964,972	4,165,877	2,345,437	2,621,923	Lumps or Loaves.
180,610	176,332	226,568	212,696	169,283	246,242	346,917	Other Sorts.
566,433	694,502	542,195	605,780	622,762	581,200	731,727	Unrefined :
1,747,968	2,161,407	2,344,773	2,575,071	2,178,652	1,869,929	2,066,433	Beetroot.
10,047,354	10,124,810	9,764,652	10,242,999	10,562,773	10,406,084	10,335,643	Cane and other Sorts.
1,375,793	1,009,640	945,066	1,256,313	1,941,082	1,720,630	1,448,489	——— Molasses.
2,162,651	2,539,542	2,527,190	2,097,603	2,410,949	2,345,942	2,438,521	——— Glucose.
807,103	884,235	964,465	997,647	1,051,741	1,968,063	1,100,476	Tallow and Stearine.
1,016,280	1,076,749	1,090,370	1,277,266	1,284,753	1,466,701	1,680,786	Tea.
†742,382	†742,701	†863,580	†828,143	†987,079	†1,241,286	†1,326,409	{ Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
6,019,559	5,302,202	5,018,108	5,448,088	5,946,206	6,433,934	6,575,691	——— Unmanufactured.
							Toys.
							{ Vegetables, Raw, Unenum- rated.
							Watches.
							Wine.

† Watches and parts thereof since 1886.

## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Wood and Timber :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hewn :—								
Fir . . . . .	3,180,324	3,006,480	2,191,254	2,301,534	2,812,065	3,717,332	3,276,361	3,004,269
Oak . . . . .	599,497	654,324	540,242	543,834	604,400	831,486	809,863	782,880
Teak . . . . .	589,906	648,328	498,257	237,001	432,938	739,659	690,162	613,062
Unenumerated . . . .	308,906	327,956	192,483	167,625	209,178	236,237	236,156	280,267
Bawn or Split :—								
Fir . . . . .	8,733,940	9,110,400	7,813,046	7,492,836	9,237,070	12,564,280	10,614,783	9,009,011
Unenumerated . . . .	486,346	487,502	392,446	400,934	430,340	579,661	478,396	376,906
Staves . . . . .	554,870	539,236	532,117	564,965	586,677	694,098	699,243	689,303
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—								
Mahogany . . . . .	567,483	487,751	402,925	306,606	376,987	354,501	320,965	449,433
Unenumerated . . . .	457,400	450,066	407,562	444,578	483,622	608,112	633,801	671,532
House Frames, Fittings, Joiners' and Cabinet Work . . . . .	*270,449	*271,495	545,305	498,434	611,962	591,753	616,479	653,245
Woodware, Turnery, &c . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' . . . .	26,042,283	20,952,520	22,338,023	24,238,759	25,849,919	23,361,570	20,930,764	27,856,546
Other kinds, and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuña, and Llama . . . .	545,450	294,993	253,221	406,070	334,372	385,706	378,544	334,993
Woolen Bags . . . . .	678,525	631,906	633,274	664,122	663,229	669,433	710,379	769,734
Woolen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes . . . . .	200,440	221,412	263,620	213,542	206,313	219,237	219,567	234,677
Yarn for Weaving . . . .	1,675,019	1,774,399	2,223,715	1,906,586	1,906,534	2,304,156	1,716,494	1,633,901
Woolen Manufactures :—								
Stuffs . . . . .	4,214,265	5,114,799	5,570,937	4,870,383	5,602,500	6,069,777	6,072,744	6,166,980
Other kinds . . . . .	2,617,472	2,260,009	2,496,839	2,840,344	3,140,349	3,064,291	3,240,186	3,503,123
Yeast, Dried . . . . .	779,842	817,504	817,534	774,028	734,623	723,320	671,049	680,571
All Other Articles :—								
Manufactured . . . . .	9,445,402	10,022,614	7,917,576	8,814,322	8,786,852	10,003,764	10,072,597	10,115,309
Unmanufactured . . . .	3,068,983	3,522,920	3,387,103	3,359,577	3,520,320	4,073,832	4,375,485	4,476,651
TOTAL . . . . .	390,018,509	370,926,125	349,662,754	361,951,060	387,265,967	427,262,983	420,133,767	434,880,126
Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty) . . . . .	—	† 41,830	200,718	276,514	368,776	374,612	—	572,069
TOTAL . . . . .	390,018,509	370,967,955	349,863,472	362,227,564	387,635,743	427,637,595	420,091,997	435,452,195

\* Not including Cabinet Work.

† Value for six months only.

‡ Not separately entered prior to 1897.

The transmission of articles by Foreign and Colonial Parcel such articles given

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,300,487	2,649,914	2,845,690	2,726,302	3,026,595	3,584,949	2,978,329	Wood and Timber :— Hewn :— Fir.
851,184	829,849	667,383	630,799	862,011	1,020,771	947,589	Oak.
422,228	353,143	465,709	574,882	706,224	867,063	693,629	Teak.
311,951	215,837	206,981	249,453	296,544	307,836	271,092	Unenumerated.
10,756,867	9,858,983	11,537,617	10,806,483	12,926,526	16,115,306	14,572,561	Sawn or Split : Fir.
415,063	406,959	361,916	390,433	454,054	524,625	483,479	Unenumerated.
593,539	512,866	541,797	594,615	656,246	569,572	646,075	Staves.
501,213	559,670	521,859	270,712	477,265	658,188	691,220	Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :— Mahogany.
643,309	703,146	604,262	629,502	900,316	972,237	860,750	Unenumerated.
675,138	660,315	668,825	762,838	974,802	1,146,240	1,338,822	{ House Frames, Fittings, Joiners' and Cabinet Work.
†	†	†	†	†	941,040	841,042	Woodware, Turnery, &c.
26,839,319	24,438,898	24,791,160	26,025,960	24,958,346	24,436,871	23,437,188	Wool :— Sheep or Lambs'.
324,481	361,219	344,177	358,554	383,984	351,803	327,880	{ Other kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vi- cuna, and Llama.
501,807	661,416	635,367	730,743	691,269	638,688	580,278	Woollen Rags.
237,515	231,796	224,435	216,435	221,149	199,557	187,328	Woollen and Worsted Yarn :— Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes.
1,688,790	1,503,931	1,511,924	1,826,452	1,820,657	1,569,753	1,798,893	Yarn for Weaving.
6,016,032	6,291,505	5,665,282	6,473,945	5,842,172	5,964,320	5,111,544	Woollen Manufactures :— Stuffs.
3,823,492	4,052,565	4,062,774	4,506,241	4,815,438	4,945,549	4,714,237	Other kinds.
611,141	575,905	546,904	491,351	427,172	386,078	368,709	Yeast, Dried.
10,016,511	10,255,190	10,964,893	11,256,521	12,335,111	9,966,442	10,874,783	All Other Articles :— Manufactured.
4,339,231	4,105,548	4,146,869	4,243,790	4,424,946	4,768,754	5,106,310	Unmanufactured.
423,258,639	404,069,060	407,535,918	415,711,467	440,796,547	450,024,010	469,064,977	TOTAL.
535,243	619,118	808,892	978,191	1,012,357	1,004,950	1,313,006	{ Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty).
423,793,882	404,688,178	408,344,810	416,689,658	441,808,904	451,028,960	470,378,583	TOTAL.

Post commenced on 1st July, 1885. The value of dutiable articles imported by Parcel Post is included in the value of in the Table.

## No. 29.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED

ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>IMPORTED ARTICLES:—</b>							
Bacon and Hams* - - - Cwts.	3,237,040	3,719,381	3,916,423	3,788,835	3,427,733	4,206,853	4,538,909
Beef, Salted and Fresh* - - - "	1,074,597	1,116,123	963,991	834,529	1,006,154	1,551,270	2,020,635
Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls)*† - - - - - }	1,970,609	1,822,417	1,562,425	1,408,763	1,856,535	2,993,409	3,700,299
Butter* - - - - - }	2,404,035	2,319,237	1,480,650	1,445,168	1,606,911	1,867,867	1,952,090
Margarine* - - - - - }			879,409	1,251,109	1,119,405	1,210,525	1,058,658
Cheese* - - - - - "	1,878,925	1,779,118	1,685,447	1,785,860	1,358,746	1,347,801	2,094,373
Chicory - - - - - "	97,890	99,247	97,825	106,284	100,391	97,194	95,499
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	13,920,272	14,808,067	15,151,480	16,109,473	18,215,019	18,461,194	20,225,349
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured - - - - - }	1,008,239	1,127,413	1,141,487	1,333,981	1,568,134	1,802,684	2,141,786
Coffee - - - - - Cwts.	287,997	291,610	282,217	261,749	272,782	252,947	250,291
Corn: Wheat* - - - - - "	46,125,789	60,772,366	46,554,384	56,183,470	56,969,438		60,143,895
— Maize* - - - - - "	24,398,839	31,300,646	30,738,316	31,003,737	25,318,064	35,859,752	42,963,883
— Wheat, Meal and Flour* - - - - - "	14,972,180	15,714,634	14,528,924	17,991,799	16,719,960	14,499,848	15,617,313
Eggs* - - - - - Thousands	992,261	1,001,217	1,033,266	1,088,788	1,123,966	1,129,109	1,233,730
<b>Fruit:—</b>							
Currents - - - - - Cwts.	904,825	915,211	850,470	923,466	1,017,219	899,065	1,113,793
Raisins - - - - - "	441,968	424,061	453,890	513,054	438,936	465,142	458,074
Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting* - - - - - }	413,855	495,968	402,312	449,407	506,916	601,634	683,768
Mutton, Fresh* - - - - - "	603,117	573,925	652,373	790,800	987,234	1,224,939	1,650,773
Pork, Salted and Fresh* - - - - - "	323,291	365,248	352,219	411,492	472,535	363,479	263,962
Potatoes* - - - - - "	2,425,611	2,291,133	2,688,660	2,714,594	2,333,503	1,845,442	1,917,729
Rice* - - - - - "	3,142,886	2,455,925	3,524,314	2,546,806	3,270,856	3,565,554	3,137,082
Sugar, Raw* - - - - - "	19,135,001	18,986,327	15,474,147	17,523,381	16,729,076	16,813,776	15,057,306
— Refined* - - - - - "	4,039,778	5,109,607	6,146,932	6,704,832	6,684,414	8,309,090	9,444,789
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	175,060,301	182,408,836	173,800,197	183,561,835	185,416,238	185,578,296	193,349,452
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff - - - - - }	1,530,183	1,798,928	1,863,377	1,924,062	2,136,191	2,390,656	2,299,292
— Unmanufactured - - - - - "	50,132,723	50,789,211	50,421,903	51,310,245	52,302,572	53,679,550	55,337,072
Wine - - - - - Gallons	13,994,497	12,767,928	13,163,844	13,593,990	13,417,272	14,074,188	14,924,175
<b>Spirits, Potable:—</b>							
Rum - - - - - "	3,938,412	3,867,867	3,849,092	3,901,227	3,861,772	4,069,924	4,536,066
Brandy - - - - - "	2,901,843	2,689,464	2,642,376	2,541,527	2,439,783	2,501,073	2,640,164
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits (Potable) - - - - - }	1,285,411	1,333,944	1,679,188	1,688,260	1,373,040	2,046,948	1,787,376
Total of Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - - - }	8,125,666	7,906,275	8,170,656	8,131,023	8,174,592	8,607,945	8,964,206
<b>EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:—</b>							
Spirits, Potable (British) - - - - - "	27,994,727	25,606,488	25,954,251	25,969,776	25,063,503	27,183,351	29,410,431
Total Spirits, Potable (Imported and Exciseable) - - - - - }	36,120,393	34,515,763	34,124,907	34,100,799	34,138,185	35,791,106	38,374,637
Beer (British) - - - - - Brls.	27,586,526	27,101,238	27,134,114	27,726,207	27,874,302	29,823,773	31,336,818

Note. The Quantities of the several Articles liable to Duty, Retained for actual consumption in the United Kingdom.

\* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports less the Re-exports, have been taken as the Quantities Retained for Home

† The quantity of meat given in this Table is estimated on the assumption that imported Oxen and Bulls, when slaughtered,

From	United States of America.	Canada.	Portugal	Channel Islands.	Sweden.
Per Head, , Lbs.	808	720	602	645	624



## ARTICLES RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—								
4,422,736	4,708,566	4,077,191	4,802,862	5,111,248	5,801,847	6,283,844	7,189,988	Cuts. Bacon and Hams.*
2,088,016	2,280,999	1,940,278	2,283,814	2,247,685	2,857,067	3,139,850	3,249,020	" Beef, Salted and Fresh.*
2,044,077	2,450,876	2,352,409	3,319,086	2,818,893	2,803,888	4,161,925	2,700,488	" { Beef from imported live
2,071,118	2,130,581	2,261,550	2,516,446	2,768,132	2,979,350	3,146,974	3,145,662	" { oxen and bulls).*†
								" Butter.*
1,225,475	1,304,661	1,291,504	1,098,708	980,713	914,450	922,183	890,592	" Margarine.*
1,976,019	2,172,621	2,014,367	2,710,212	2,077,460	2,191,892	2,660,361	2,292,788	" Cheese.*
98,142	91,567	86,170	83,155	86,756	85,629	81,078	80,018	" Chicory.
21,597,056	20,705,271	20,362,706	21,421,508	24,481,876	24,520,180	27,860,619	31,077,374	Lbs. Cocoa, Raw.
2,241,206	2,226,060	2,806,440	2,443,141	2,564,172	3,270,183	3,079,076	3,373,933	" { Cocoa or Chocolate, ground,
256,678	261,000	237,486	237,278	244,531	243,861	243,724	246,540	" { prepared, or in any way
65,310,469	64,080,286	61,807,614	60,774,853	61,463,205	60,761,488	62,544,878	64,736,083	" { manufactured.
26,628,947	26,184,214	32,820,261	35,245,341	33,883,934	51,169,565	53,047,243	56,184,046	Cuts. Coffee.
16,188,207	21,896,724	20,180,017	18,944,800	18,127,104	20,911,183	18,472,706	10,612,000	" Corn:—Wheat.*
1,273,017	1,384,896	1,322,102	1,422,596	1,524,712	1,588,467	1,681,988	1,740,790	" — Maize.*
								" Wheat Meal and Flour.*
1,126,481	1,011,118	1,212,286	1,076,150	1,100,874	1,136,322	1,084,641	1,168,373	Thousands Eggs.*
689,086	547,403	510,868	625,187	634,905	607,273	632,273	667,150	Cuts. Fruit:—
711,988	713,226	531,156	516,568	797,403	645,276	611,794	506,632	" Currants.
1,667,967	1,606,971	1,970,788	2,208,022	2,007,666	2,800,808	3,168,180	3,308,777	" Raisins.
311,207	131,674	355,149	368,050	489,519	629,888	562,006	796,062	" { Meat, Preserved, otherwise
2,152,916	2,962,804	2,795,418	2,659,833	3,746,672	2,204,577	3,884,009	6,707,328	" { than by salting.*
2,988,686	3,081,671	2,930,130	2,515,869	2,793,810	2,238,381	3,035,719	2,710,834	" Mutton, Fresh.*
15,938,376	16,068,532	15,079,088	12,917,183	16,780,564	16,418,948	13,149,041	14,314,112	" Pork, Salted and Fresh.*
11,115,151	10,419,065	11,385,644	13,813,492	14,003,194	14,634,792	15,014,247	13,250,405	" Potatoes.*
602,390,081	207,665,679	108,030,017	214,259,315	221,731,490	227,721,561	231,228,169	233,363,767	" Rice.*
2,338,568	2,522,100	2,490,417	2,750,367	2,911,197	3,441,588	3,334,433	3,422,543	" Sugar, Raw.*
86,965,920	60,042,680	59,960,803	61,712,187	62,300,582	64,075,183	60,179,217	70,103,751	" — Refined.*
14,774,698	14,588,048	14,085,101	13,776,400	14,653,456	15,770,093	15,730,420	16,543,414	Lbs. Tea.
4,467,465	4,208,488	3,784,340	3,640,103	4,070,598	3,937,276	4,038,199	3,988,968	" { Tobacco, Manufactured,
2,679,440	2,668,400	2,568,107	2,441,124	2,404,572	2,519,897	2,561,900	2,582,834	" { cigars and snuff.
1,252,409	1,175,077	1,481,090	1,525,989	1,647,434	1,604,076	1,883,482	1,414,342	" — Unmanufactured.
3,999,223	3,112,014	7,833,486	7,897,216	3,212,004	3,176,289	3,302,771	7,960,144	Galls. Wine.
30,744,258	31,355,315	29,857,967	20,808,576	30,830,230	31,820,950	31,477,015	33,741,570	" Spirits, Potable:—
20,148,661	39,467,329	37,691,473	37,505,792	39,042,834	40,076,186	41,070,746	41,747,723	" Rum.
31,667,706	31,509,094	31,564,350	31,745,419	32,225,743	32,384,970	31,755,915	35,624,161	" Brandy.
								" { Other Foreign and
								" { Colonial Spirits
								" { (Potable).
								" { Total of Imported Spirits
								" { (Potable).
EXCISEABLE ARTICLES —								
								Galls. Spirits, Potable (British).
								" { Total Spirits, Potable (Im-
								" { ported and Excisable).
								Brls. Beer (British).

are ascertained by deducting the quantities Over-Entered, and those Exported subsequently to the payment of the Home Consumption in the first instance.

Consumption. No allowance has been made for any quantity that may have been re-exported after further manufacture. produced the quantity of meat per head shown below:—

Spain.	Denmark.	Holland.	Norway.	Argentine Republic.	Other Countries.
500	500	500	500	500	500
2568.					

No. 30.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES RETAINED UNITED

ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—							
Bacon and Hams * . . . Lbs.	10·15	11·57	12·08	11·44	10·41	12·67	13·55
Beef, Salted and Fresh * . . "	3·37	3·47	2·97	2·55	3·06	4·67	6·04
Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls) * † . . . }	6·18	5·67	4·82	4·31	5·64	9·02	11·06
Butter * . . . . . }	7·54	7·21	4·57	4·42	4·88	5·60	5·83
Margarine * . . . . . }			2·68	3·83	3·40	3·65	3·16
Cheese * . . . . . "	5·88	5·53	5·20	5·47	5·64	5·57	6·23
Cocoa, Raw . . . . . "	0·39	0·41	0·42	0·44	0·49	0·50	0·54
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured . . . }	0·03	0·03	0·03	0·04	0·04	0·05	0·06
Coffee . . . . . "	0·90	0·91	0·87	0·80	0·83	0·76	0·75
Corn: Wheat* . . . . . "	144·61	188·99	142·97	168·87	172·70	175·33	179·70
— Maize* . . . . . "	76·49	97·62	94·80	95·15	76·89	108·03	128·37
— Wheat Meal and Flour * . . "	46·94	48·87	44·81	54·75	50·77	43·68	46·66
Currants and Raisins . . . . "	4·41	4·16	4·07	4·40	4·42	4·11	4·70
Eggs * . . . . . No.	27·78	27·80	28·43	29·75	30·46	30·37	32·91
Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting * . . . }	1·30	1·54	1·24	1·38	1·54	1·81	2·00
Mutton, Fresh * . . . . . "	1·58	1·78	2·01	2·36	3·00	3·69	4·93
Pork, Salted and Fresh * . . . "	1·01	1·14	1·09	1·26	1·44	1·10	0·79
Potatoes * . . . . . "	7·61	7·13	8·29	8·31	7·09	5·56	5·73
Rice * . . . . . "	9·85	7·64	10·87	7·79	9·93	10·74	9·38
Sugar, Raw * ‡ . . . . . "	60·00	59·05	47·73	53·64	50·80	50·65	44·99
„ Refined * . . . . . "	12·67	15·89	18·96	20·52	20·30	26·54	28·22
Tea . . . . . "	4·90	5·06	4·92	5·02	5·03	4·99	5·17
Tobacco . . . . . "	1·45	1·46	1·44	1·45	1·48	1·51	1·55
Wine . . . . . Gall.	0·39	0·38	0·36	0·37	0·36	0·38	0·40
Spirits, Potable (Foreign) . . . "							
	0·23	0·22	0·23	0·22	0·22	0·23	0·24
EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:—							
Spirits, Potable (British) . . . "	0·78	0·74	0·71	0·71	0·70	0·73	0·78
Total Spirits, Potable (Im-ported and Exciseable) . . . }							
	1·01	0·96	0·94	0·93	0·93	0·96	1·02
Beer (British) . . . . . Galls.	27·80	27·09	26·90	27·27	27·21	28·88	30·00

\* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports,  
† See note † page 82.  
‡ The Amount of Sugar consumed per head of the population includes

for HOME CONSUMPTION per HEAD of the TOTAL POPULATION of the KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES.
13.11	14.10	11.73	13.29	14.63	15.90	17.95	19.90	IMPORTED ARTICLES:— <i>Lbs.</i> Bacon and Hams.*
6.19	6.70	5.63	6.59	6.72	8.11	8.83	5.35	„ Beef, Salted and Fresh.*
9.02	10.14	6.36	9.59	8.06	10.79	11.70	10.56	„ { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).*†
6.14	6.23	6.59	7.27	7.92	8.46	8.85	8.77	„ Butter.*
3.63	3.80	3.75	3.17	2.60	2.60	2.59	2.48	„ Margarine.*
5.86	0.39	5.87	6.38	5.93	6.22	7.17	6.36	„ Cheese.*
0.57	0.55	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.62	0.70	0.89	„ Cocoa, Raw.
0.06	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.37	0.08	0.20	0.16	„ { Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured.
0.78	0.74	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.69	0.69	0.69	„ Coffee.
196.04	180.40	188.82	201.48	233.20	197.95	175.89	180.54	„ Corn: Wheat.*
78.77	103.33	95.67	101.80	97.02	145.19	149.18	156.43	„ ——— Maize.*
40.01	64.36	58.83	54.71	51.89	59.35	51.95	57.44	„ ——— Wheat Meal and Flour.*
4.82	4.58	5.02	4.90	4.97	4.95	4.80	4.84	„ Currants and Raisins.
33.68	35.03	31.39	36.68	38.97	40.25	42.23	43.04	<i>No.</i> Eggs.*
2.11	2.10	1.55	1.49	2.28	1.83	1.72	1.41	<i>Lbs.</i> { Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting.*
4.91	4.99	5.74	6.62	7.46	8.20	8.97	9.22	„ Mutton, Fresh.*
0.92	0.98	1.03	1.12	1.40	1.59	1.58	2.22	„ Pork, Salted and Fresh.*
9.34	8.71	8.14	7.68	10.73	6.26	10.92	18.69	„ Potatoes.*
8.35	8.91	8.54	7.26	8.00	6.49	8.62	7.55	„ Rice.*
47.23	47.22	45.68	40.17	48.04	43.76	36.98	39.80	„ Sugar, Raw.*†
32.94	30.62	33.17	39.89	40.09	41.53	43.91	45.20	„ „ Refined.*
5.36	5.43	5.41	5.52	5.67	5.77	5.81	5.86	„ Tea.
1.61	1.64	1.63	1.66	1.67	1.73	1.75	1.83	„ Tobacco.
0.39	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.41	<i>Gall.</i> Wine.
0.22	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	„ Spirits, Potable (Foreign).
0.81	0.82	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.84	EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:— <i>Gall.</i> Spirits, Potable (British).
1.04	1.04	0.98	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.04	„ { Total Spirits, Potable (Im- ported and Exciseable).
30.16	29.77	29.59	29.47	29.65	30.89	31.42	31.91	<i>Galls.</i> Beer (British).

have been taken as the Quantities Retained for Home Consumption.

the proportionate Amount of Raw Sugar refined and re-exported.  
2568.

## IMPORTS :—CORN.

No. 31.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of  
Cwts. according to present

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—GRAIN.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, Northern Ports	2,717,588	4,618,486	1,708,170	704,227	521,402	886,538	2,416,585	1,624,328
—— Southern Ports	2,684,808	7,362,208	2,012,492	4,797,153	20,928,944	20,423,766	16,972,440	12,928,577
Sweden . . . .	—	—	2,287	888	—	—	1,126	—
Denmark . . . .	160	3,958	29,591	17,290	135,435	83,183	55,156	—
Germany . . . .	1,090,188	1,980,236	1,316,646	1,551,728	3,279,457	2,537,990	1,100,846	714,460
France . . . . .	19,023	2,662	2,560	69,100	16,396	126,440	590	126,004
Austrian Territories .	85	95,024	52,475	—	127,120	463,948	18,585	20
Roumania . . . .	—	398,709	290,248	589,055	1,417,703	2,825,592	4,653,735	1,088,330
Turkey . . . . .	504,380	653,035	248,626	1,998	160,970	668,276	903,514	1,509,903
Bulgaria . . . .	326,689	669,605	177,734	65,364	293,169	634,453	351,165	134,704
Egypt . . . . .	999,764	109,983	40,632	197,890	734,888	325,757	425,455	936,687
United States : Atlantic Ports . .	14,321,997	10,165,339	13,558,699	20,552,031	6,220,258	5,037,746	6,427,253	17,496,890
Pacific Ports . .	8,319,053	14,107,513	11,089,882	9,978,502	8,423,314	11,971,290	10,773,810	6,698,065
Argentine Republic .	210,444	334,195	268,696	1,013,869	1,751,717	37,792	2,810,317	2,478,456
Chile . . . . .	1,055,964	1,622,852	1,701,695	2,206,272	1,485,861	572,953	24,000	2,119,875
British North America	1,757,435	1,745,373	3,080,633	2,968,800	1,089,623	1,170,650	1,128,349	3,173,840
British India . . .	7,980,831	12,170,251	11,023,949	8,511,512	8,166,254	9,218,204	9,111,582	13,005,785
Australasia . . . .	5,091,212	5,279,232	738,699	1,347,151	2,315,700	1,406,090	3,057,693	2,085,671
Other Countries . .	226,535	185,253	92,092	230,449	193,152	161,549	242,279	191,367
Total . . . . .	47,306,156	61,498,864	47,435,806	55,802,518	57,261,633	58,551,887	60,474,180	60,312,562
	WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							
Russia, Northern Ports	2,024	1,542	295	13,534	154,302	10,911	11,196	10,355
—— Southern Ports	92,419	83,856	22,215	29,451	78,242	225,194	185,028	66,171
Sweden . . . . .	66,000	43,709	11,503	50	350	1,100	1,090	625
Denmark . . . . .	156,730	120,146	66,587	54,932	83,995	57,630	21,744	9,298
Germany . . . . .	1,746,514	1,415,171	811,737	588,276	1,105,426	1,153,859	894,838	364,476
France . . . . .	154,349	187,097	114,594	97,640	101,864	90,613	102,703	44,097
Austrian Territories .	1,563,693	1,810,719	1,365,419	1,412,195	1,946,023	1,841,022	1,369,887	1,217,933
Roumania . . . . .	—	—	—	145	—	9,870	9,492	1,250
Turkey . . . . .	7,360	116	777	—	4	3,435	—	—
Bulgaria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—
Egypt . . . . .	1,000	200	200	—	1,738	1,250	1,758	560
United States : Atlantic Ports . .	8,486,582	10,172,849	9,948,250	13,735,564	11,440,300	8,722,400	10,729,188	12,593,060
Pacific Ports . .	1,849,899	1,559,064	1,477,001	1,124,851	1,118,340	1,321,320	1,290,612	1,109,975
Argentine Republic .	—	1,037	11,300	9,707	8,666	742	27,687	557
Chile . . . . .	15	13	3,822	3,500	—	—	—	35,552
British North America	688,780	280,002	770,665	957,553	785,056	1,168,368	933,422	1,029,247
British India . . .	120	4,007	2,555	750	—	10	31	3,937
Australasia . . . .	222,517	131,485	72,692	7,023	51,013	33,263	131,140	158,380
Other Countries . .	57,293	21,840	9,848	28,063	35,123	31,095	57,260	77,530
Total . . . . .	15,095,301	15,832,843	14,089,560	18,063,234	16,910,442	14,072,082	15,773,336	16,723,003

# IMPORTS :—CORN.

87

OTHER KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM (stated in system of Entry).

WHEAT—GRAIN.							COUNTRIES.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
19,860	43,207	52,277	935,250	1,581,800	4,589,500	3,141,900	Russia, Northern Ports.
4,344,136	10,018,781	16,723,604	22,081,785	15,869,800	10,480,400	3,090,700	— Southern Ports.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden
2,750	1,389	3,600	—	—	—	1,800	Denmark.
600,368	362,086	715,043	752,990	1,082,910	1,283,400	711,200	Germany
25,740	1,452	2,968	2,900	2,610	3,120	61,480	France.
213	3	—	—	—	—	—	Austrian Territories.
737,789	89,272	108,089	2,022,200	5,401,800	1,221,840	183,700	Roumania.
494,184	108,552	329,577	1,900,230	1,980,400	1,862,540	271,580	Turkey.
60,239	—	12,000	—	1,087,000	1,142,100	88,300	Bulgaria
835,145	10,588	134	2,580	30,000	26,980	62,900	Egypt.
27,023,996	21,165,680	15,778,828	14,005,420	20,533,900	24,969,800	30,561,000	United States : Atlantic Ports.
6,962,746	11,067,188	8,884,417	13,077,700	10,161,000	9,688,400	7,294,200	Pacific Ports.
3,466,086	7,846,587	13,272,152	11,400,360	4,927,600	983,100	3,983,400	Argentine Republic.
2,287,556	2,580,147	1,704,413	1,038,900	1,986,100	1,019,300	307,300	Chile.
3,874,984	3,157,355	2,828,515	1,344,800	3,617,900	4,830,500	5,015,080	British North America.
12,406,442	4,196,980	5,349,056	3,802,950	2,112,940	672,760	9,537,900	British India.
2,016,846	2,589,588	3,377,418	3,486,620	6,500	—	211,620	Australasia.
108,675	200,089	417,491	904,460	23,320	151,280	186,850	Other Countries.
64,901,799	65,461,968	70,126,232	81,740,955	70,025,980	62,740,180	66,227,930	Total.

WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							COUNTRIES.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
21	698	9,186	100	3,650	14,320	120,140	Russia, Northern Ports.
1,410	473	24,215	24,740	11,440	41,400	3,060	— Southern Ports.
—	—	—	—	2,300	2,300	573	Sweden.
723	691	7,241	880	10,110	34,460	19,450	Denmark.
163,335	116,164	198,543	243,570	204,790	73,745	107,340	Germany.
30,962	62,355	480,810	1,125,000	1,719,390	1,682,420	438,180	France.
977,272	1,099,614	1,100,971	1,805,780	1,388,300	1,143,950	729,290	Austrian Territories.
—	—	—	9,500	—	3,000	10	Roumania.
2,730	224	4,411	400	2,680	—	—	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
487	1,584	3,330	—	10	—	—	Egypt.
18,478,479	16,700,104	15,378,304	12,778,050	15,378,400	13,647,570	16,680,000	United States : Atlantic Ports.
988,912	1,286,497	547,182	353,800	520,700	415,400	765,200	Pacific Ports.
7,751	10,262	8,435	23,300	58,500	6,600	27,000	Argentine Republic.
15,336	760	1,600	1,200	300	—	12,900	Chile.
1,359,859	1,080,986	1,195,421	2,343,300	1,932,720	1,530,800	1,968,300	British North America.
643	2,900	10,579	200	200	1,310	120	British India.
42,008	30,055	61,156	73,110	—	—	9,400	Australasia.
26,986	15,901	97,312	74,620	60,910	83,004	134,986	Other Countries.
22,106,909	20,408,168	19,134,605	18,368,410	21,320,200	18,680,669	21,017,109	Total.

## IMPORTS:—CORN.

## QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN and FLOUR							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, North* Ports	2,720,217	4,615,465	1,708,697	722,510	732,775	901,602	2,432,135	1,038,710
— South* Ports	2,804,835	7,474,545	2,043,112	4,896,952	21,036,125	10,736,535	17,259,423	13,020,481
Sweden - - -	85,722	57,512	17,624	450	479	1,528	2,640	868
Denmark - - -	203,705	162,045	118,374	91,522	250,497	163,225	85,358	12,914
Germany - - -	3,356,388	3,842,308	2,398,262	2,346,096	4,793,789	4,140,572	2,343,677	1,220,677
France - - -	219,476	248,842	165,352	201,048	155,996	252,291	143,316	187,250
Austrian Territories	2,030,855	2,477,549	1,873,034	1,908,371	2,792,905	3,020,923	1,920,906	1,601,594
Roumania -	—	398,700	290,248	589,251	1,417,703	2,839,000	4,666,918	1,090,086
Turkey - - -	513,938	653,188	240,662	1,998	160,976	673,047	903,514	1,509,908
Bulgaria - - -	328,689	669,605	177,784	65,364	293,189	684,453	351,443	134,704
Egypt - - -	1,001,083	110,246	40,899	197,899	737,269	327,493	427,807	937,495
United States: Atlantic Ports -	25,342,532	23,550,667	26,323,032	39,113,634	21,991,902	17,152,190	21,323,903	34,387,251
Pacific Ports -	10,721,519	10,158,900	13,050,217	11,498,271	9,965,286	13,800,467	12,574,990	8,230,097
Argentine Republic	210,444	335,636	284,390	1,027,351	1,763,753	38,322	2,648,771	2,479,229
Chile - - -	1,055,983	1,622,899	1,706,791	2,211,001	1,485,861	572,953	24,000	2,169,253
British N America	2,651,354	2,113,797	4,108,186	5,252,701	2,165,042	2,793,389	2,424,798	4,603,349
British India - -	7,980,967	12,175,523	11,027,356	8,512,526	8,166,254	9,218,218	9,111,625	13,011,253
Australasia - -	5,390,195	5,452,239	835,622	1,350,641	3,385,580	1,452,250	3,239,632	2,305,643
Other Countries -	300,241	213,913	104,595	268,007	241,191	204,737	321,807	200,945
Total - - -	66,910,443	82,331,552	67,021,886	80,212,238	80,426,352	78,929,778	82,381,591	99,539,355
BARLEY								
Russia -	4,965,593	8,524,542	5,541,041	7,468,633	11,530,403	7,555,500	8,254,567	6,426,093
Sweden - - -	176,088	169,648	540,256	602,236	618,908	64,747	61,772	69,100
Denmark - - -	226,374	612,119	973,306	522,306	1,005,402	537,883	301,120	324,567
Germany - - -	724,532	609,142	1,205,750	931,951	2,427,699	1,608,192	544,893	223,387
France - - -	1,281,262	1,424,800	1,033,323	624,552	410,014	611,597	439,596	1,112,230
Austrian Territories	392,361	744,040	491,227	866,500	655,993	307,237	439,718	232,579
Roumania - -	1,401,211	2,377,519	2,340,227	2,399,276	3,207,305	3,018,457	1,064,612	2,751,292
Turkey - - -	2,403,631	1,263,738	648,793	175,384	905,406	1,899,700	2,352,567	3,133,084
Bulgaria - - -	43,617	124,496	37,314	-	29,226	74,114	30,700	227,245
Egypt - - -	225,349	62,516	—	44,493	64,771	272,171	228,625	412,551
United States - -	229,659	135,913	49,809	309,169	52,420	388,636	415,333	740,451
Chile - - -	391,777	152,583	165,338	73,061	326,792	297,051	65,040	915,093
Other Countries -	594,070	1,140,304	661,133	456,436	170,177	470,715	1,509,536	1,579,824
Total -	13,953,015	15,306,160	13,713,637	14,239,656	21,306,380	17,460,910	16,677,988	17,465,098

\* The equivalents used in the conversion of Flour into Wheat, in this table have been revised for the years of Wheat, the result of the gradual

KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

In equivalent Weight of GRAIN.*							COUNTRIES.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
18,879	44,176	65,035	985,389	1,589,889	4,589,889	3,806,661	Russia, Northern Ports.
4,846,094	10,019,438	16,767,236	22,180,035	15,675,689	10,537,000	3,094,936	— Southern Ports.
—	—	—	—	3,066	3,589	796	Sweden.
2,761	2,299	13,657	528	14,042	47,861	28,814	Denmark.
833,207	623,425	900,797	1,091,698	1,317,340	1,435,824	960,473	Germany.
81,253	74,167	671,772	1,566,775	2,590,652	2,339,824	670,036	France.
1,267,535	1,527,244	1,537,460	1,813,556	1,923,194	1,568,819	1,012,902	Austrian Territories.
737,739	89,272	108,089	2,038,395	5,401,300	1,225,507	133,714	Roumania.
497,976	103,983	345,703	1,800,911	1,934,122	1,562,540	271,580	Turkey.
60,239	—	12,800	—	1,067,900	1,142,100	88,300	Bulgaria.
385,821	12,736	4,809	2,580	30,014	90,980	82,900	Egypt.
52,686,550	44,372,749	37,132,584	31,753,712	41,892,789	43,924,758	53,728,825	United States : Atlantic Ports.
8,236,235	12,883,989	9,844,392	13,569,089	10,892,523	10,210,344	8,356,978	Pacific Ports.
3,476,861	7,859,940	13,253,967	11,432,721	5,006,850	843,267	4,020,900	Argentine Republic.
2,306,856	2,581,302	1,769,635	1,040,567	1,936,378	1,019,300	825,217	Chile.
5,763,677	4,668,724	4,488,922	5,099,183	6,302,233	6,946,458	7,745,474	British N. America.
12,496,235	6,199,985	5,363,749	8,503,228	2,113,218	574,579	9,538,067	British India.
2,075,315	2,731,331	3,992,357	3,588,162	6,500	—	224,676	Australasia.
236,156	222,176	552,608	1,098,007	135,696	267,215	374,380	Other Countries.
96,604,589	93,806,660	90,702,072	107,901,636	99,637,309	88,665,554	94,418,369	Total.
BARLEY.							
5,183,076	12,610,085	19,447,120	13,281,157	9,245,400	7,494,100	10,267,000	Russia.
74,200	91,554	75,188	11,140	900	—	—	Sweden.
237,749	463,496	676,411	157,570	346,720	100,000	101,000	Denmark.
372,403	461,685	845,928	840,030	410,632	141,310	271,329	Germany.
1,163,863	205,631	177,964	370,670	200,400	75,640	504,800	France.
102,405	398,909	607,757	204,960	125,800	220,400	206,700	Austrian Territories.
1,396,016	1,411,124	3,020,182	2,370,000	2,975,300	3,275,200	4,734,760	Roumania.
2,991,085	3,501,401	2,972,697	3,920,660	3,680,780	3,156,799	3,800,800	Turkey.
87,473	44,750	97,301	106,200	25,300	31,900	210,800	Bulgaria.
192,816	114,897	137,328	84,600	129,400	47,520	184,240	Egypt.
1,196,678	1,686,441	1,514,751	734,250	3,241,900	3,353,600	2,392,890	United States.
303,546	388,063	633,208	980,400	1,108,500	522,970	336,060	Chile.
1,073,073	571,776	1,035,540	607,200	986,310	545,380	1,447,715	Other Countries.
14,277,342	22,844,662	31,241,384	23,618,867	22,477,322	18,958,720	24,457,904	Total.

1894 to 1890, in order to express with greater accuracy the change in the yield of Flour from a given quantity, adoption of improved machinery.

## IMPORTS :—CORN.

## QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
OATS.								
Russia	Cwts. 9,857,180	Cwts. 6,411,246	Cwts. 7,216,913	Cwts. 9,076,461	Cwts. 16,308,306	Cwts. 13,986,926	Cwts. 8,960,266	Cwts. 10,883,401
Sweden - - -	2,412,701	3,090,236	4,091,318	3,407,310	1,721,357	1,568,167	1,001,524	2,550,715
Denmark - - -	27,946	83,146	107,832	33,670	9,026	1,300	16,900	58,620
Germany - - -	275,942	95,836	331,809	476,496	399,435	100,952	240,105	380,251
Holland - - -	225,576	291,402	349,667	331,920	216,050	184,791	173,234	207,830
France - - -	5,177	4,916	4,072	152	41,461	1,926	6,400	219,561
Un'ed States - -	251,075	1,453,541	412,624	17,196	101	148,946	2,010,451	904,072
British N. America -	277,948	768,210	766,782	216,248	25,589	4,067	120,064	355,759
Other Countries -	38,923	268,806	204,766	263,501	154,361	7,493	206,852	1,030,885
Total - - -	12,921,866	13,067,189	13,485,233	14,462,943	18,770,686	16,090,567	12,727,168	10,600,594
MAIZE.								
Russia - - -	2,542,634	1,680,334	3,113,368	5,536,479	3,882,132	3,056,296	2,107,760	5,126,356
France - - -	50	6,066	—	10,500	—	14	38,195	—
Austrian Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roumania - - -	9,018,307	7,343,682	7,676,612	11,065,640	7,136,657	5,215,364	8,506,415	11,179,045
Turkey - - -	1,051,847	676,611	87,194	38,241	384,494	227,258	81,519	190,120
Bulgaria - - -	217,477	163,588	—	—	—	48,433	643	10,390
Egypt - - -	660,360	75,580	6,000	2,080	256,006	704	14,564	960,828
United States - -	8,894,960	19,592,622	16,701,472	11,201,631	9,837,536	22,501,135	23,290,000	7,140,024
Argentine Republic	251,080	480,118	1,303,540	2,165,276	2,904,280	1,091,348	6,856,021	920,317
British N. America -	929,240	950,519	1,874,156	569,080	1,298,684	2,866,598	2,235,510	970,594
Other Countries -	214,544	668,595	349,223	670,499	423,235	586,173	261,601	328,351
Total - - -	24,780,464	31,526,735	31,011,565	31,167,825	25,370,164	36,192,325	43,437,834	26,825,625
RYE.								
Total - - -	220,579	341,196	296,941	786,261	1,332,387	595,001	579,124	460,234



KINDS of GRAIN, Imported into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
OATS.							
Cwts. 5,325,063	Cwts. 8,250,578	Cwts. 12,456,906	Cwts. 12,122,560	Cwts. 10,222,800	Cwts. 5,463,480	Cwts. 3,844,220	Russia.
1,578,220	2,890,220	861,676	1,130,870	806,400	172,500	288,180	Sweden.
32,411	175,111	25,070	4,100	7,100	15,780	14,550	Denmark.
267,168	399,053	640,420	748,640	426,200	234,060	369,400	Germany.
703,211	166,955	212,989	278,350	218,250	207,600	159,070	Holland.
1,168,406	6,493	9,696	9,850	2,720	140	13,720	France.
2,569,667	876,441	39,781	297,800	4,552,500	8,082,300	8,421,320	United States.
1,865,238	729,911	80,931	3,350	781,700	1,754,750	2,473,300	British N. America.
2,152,010	460,224	651,745	982,790	569,060	186,200	494,140	Other Countries.
15,661,394	13,954,986	14,979,214	15,528,310	17,586,730	16,116,810	15,577,900	Total.
MAIZE.							
3,422,186	2,945,750	8,648,446	5,180,300	1,285,500	1,280,400	2,735,900	Russia.
9	38	4,670	500	520	500	—	France.
2,140	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austrian Territories.
8,253,553	15,690,482	14,167,972	3,869,540	3,818,000	4,935,900	5,347,600	Roumania.
720,433	949,355	954,311	294,490	6,300	28,900	7,200	Turkey.
—	362,808	477,548	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
130,351	—	199,949	352,730	63,600	—	2,400	Egypt.
17,037,365	9,232,364	9,571,062	15,437,900	27,427,300	39,645,100	37,466,100	United States.
4,539,057	231,956	333,745	7,218,800	16,107,900	3,549,380	3,590,370	Argentine Republic.
754,193	3,260,851	779,495	1,075,890	2,883,400	4,235,400	7,972,502	British N. America.
521,987	228,899	227,845	514,200	179,580	109,800	47,220	Other Countries.
35,381,224	32,902,503	35,365,043	33,944,350	51,772,100	53,785,380	57,169,292	Total.
RYE.							
574,891	728,173	1,009,226	956,420	982,700	1,018,940	1,057,770	Total.

## IMPORTS :—CORN.

## QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
BUCKWHEAT.								
Total . . .	Cwts. 64,858	Cwts. 82,565	Cwts. 104,109	Cwts. 67,780	Cwts. 101,543	Cwts. 29,646	Cwts. 100,940	Cwts. 177,892
BERE OR BIGG.								
Total . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PEASE.								
Russia . . .	206,510	145,252	51,771	247,950	417,062	418,253	122,463	194,098
Germany . . .	97,387	118,164	69,012	293,512	465,852	92,757	46,324	163,501
United States . .	347,183	503,974	591,894	714,729	176,481	347,790	624,445	625,126
British N. America .	754,948	1,067,761	1,141,472	1,049,973	464,841	570,749	818,901	939,550
British India . .	442,773	84,398	189,579	608,567	844,169	116,911	57,383	364,835
Other Countries . .	90,168	102,447	44,608	77,726	65,971	148,719	172,972	132,271
Total . . .	1,938,969	2,021,996	2,048,336	2,992,357	2,434,376	1,695,179	1,842,488	2,419,381
BEANS.								
Germany . . .	41,212	89,727	104,789	362,869	209,927	111,664	48,679	80,989
Portugal . . .	—	88,061	143,866	69,457	84,383	122,210	100,908	59,845
Italy . . .	201,366	8,895	60,389	16,617	128,861	84,703	6,028	1,992
Turkey . . .	667,967	531,749	398,777	246,254	316,687	579,533	357,589	507,514
Bulgaria . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt . . .	2,307,835	2,455,427	1,539,933	1,438,465	1,254,979	980,226	2,008,499	2,428,460
Morocco . . .	82,912	263,859	450,619	188,682	818,660	1,486,714	617,230	458,414
Other Countries . .	219,280	180,269	109,776	166,668	200,481	214,529	205,985	185,199
Total . . .	3,520,572	3,517,987	2,808,149	2,488,962	3,013,978	3,579,579	3,344,918	3,672,413

KINDS of GRAIN Imported into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
BUCKWHEAT.							
Cwts. 131,142	Cwts. 107,290	Cwts. 134,898	Cwts. 134,570	Cwts. 136,556	Cwts. 170,264	Cwts. 189,780	Total.
BERE OR BIGG.							
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total.
PEASE.							
59,325	180,123	526,654	1,009,635	1,005,380	880,220	296,440	Russia.
9,961	61,110	85,552	114,700	92,690	46,922	79,743	Germany.
834,664	515,325	381,101	243,726	382,730	626,690	568,170	United States.
1,041,420	878,075	680,394	441,520	1,039,390	1,112,730	1,013,690	British N. America.
200,854	414,516	349,311	334,170	334,940	51,800	106,864	British India.
265,278	253,294	249,611	279,100	163,527	101,773	115,285	Other Countries.
2,501,492	2,302,443	2,272,623	2,422,851	3,018,657	2,820,135	2,179,192	Total.
BEANS.							
114,549	237,454	341,481	410,570	316,620	272,660	303,413	Germany.
170,209	148,861	198,440	82,050	98,800	162,860	261,240	Portugal.
50,604	23,197	101,046	28,930	68,120	248,690	115,380	Italy.
726,153	578,139	699,454	981,138	932,660	1,146,550	818,700	Turkey.
—	3,715	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
2,133,943	1,973,613	2,934,634	1,787,810	1,226,710	505,660	465,080	Egypt.
1,091,784	754,927	721,062	617,190	313,900	61,530	161,250	Morocco.
142,511	227,079	263,778	222,850	146,180	142,100	168,283	Other Countries.
4,429,983	3,946,985	5,259,895	4,130,538	3,102,990	2,840,050	2,293,346	Total.

IMPORTS :—COTTON AND WOOL.

No. 32.—QUANTITIES of RAW COTTON IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM

YEARS	United States.	Brazil.	Peru.	Chile.	Venezuela and Republic of Colombia.	British West India Islands and British Guiana.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1884	1,211,608,160	39,623,584	3,049,760	1,373,456	1,884,768	523,936	1,768,256
1885	1,050,546,000	36,070,496	4,060,896	1,560,272	1,203,888	834,320	1,914,864
1886	1,292,536,896	31,326,624	7,411,488	1,254,400	434,896	62,160	625,856
1887	1,256,894,464	69,506,528	4,920,608	284,032	310,576	461,888	1,391,040
1888	1,348,571,840	48,451,312	7,443,632	862,288	234,304	516,544	20,160
1889	1,423,811,872	29,771,056	6,648,992	716,240	197,568	422,128	187,376
1890	1,316,756,896	27,935,376	7,911,120	1,165,584	316,624	577,696	1,096,032
1891	1,617,540,736	29,450,176	6,175,344	1,093,904	764,064	541,856	778,512
1892	1,405,528,208	17,419,808	12,054,672	1,692,544	1,037,844	603,232	756,896
1893	1,055,855,360	56,925,568	12,214,272	2,160,256	624,848	597,408	1,247,232
1894	1,393,089,040	39,857,328	7,012,656	444,528	250,544	471,968	2,425,920
1895	1,394,796,704	13,903,232	8,288,336	376,320	71,344	466,816	715,568
1896	1,394,027,152	10,540,208	7,332,192	265,776	262,080	402,080	921,200
1897	1,380,186,080	16,814,448	7,852,208	423,360	200,144	236,880	254,576
1898	1,805,353,424	6,022,128	9,834,496	585,984	585,760	320,880	6,720

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) IMPORTED into

YEARS.	Russia.	Germany.	France.	Spain and Portugal.	Holland and Belgium.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.	Egypt.	British Possessions in South Africa.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1884	22,999,967	1,690,331	5,585,672	1,441,770	4,664,701	10,377,542	2,067,369	51,334,652
1885	29,649,386	1,886,964	7,621,322	1,505,548	5,268,013	11,112,489	2,375,614	47,013,467
1886	29,721,582	3,287,788	11,464,460	4,204,313	6,196,977	17,965,124	3,838,228	61,257,406
1887	27,754,188	3,766,550	10,234,513	3,108,621	5,778,891	20,130,920	5,174,973	65,312,497
1888	24,626,644	3,887,736	14,098,202	3,759,186	5,953,845	17,700,718	3,601,420	83,647,956
1889	44,242,452	5,190,082	24,531,311	3,948,045	14,105,482	21,312,123	3,456,350	90,189,138
1890	24,785,500	6,738,552	10,873,788	2,540,411	6,697,466	17,458,657	2,298,243	87,221,926
1891	38,382,854	4,751,067	12,270,828	1,677,320	6,013,549	17,817,973	1,515,298	96,662,069
1892	24,403,157	5,570,720	17,060,677	2,297,832	6,298,436	22,774,764	1,570,915	82,071,288
1893	10,369,022	3,194,238	13,441,975	2,818,389	7,899,116	14,683,027	2,007,325	84,650,636
1894	7,387,260	1,831,118	16,695,979	2,220,695	6,839,200	16,032,117	2,459,618	70,585,593
1895	11,342,905	3,554,188	26,263,836	3,270,084	9,521,104	21,873,348	4,397,940	75,334,080
1896	10,009,260	3,312,738	20,280,339	3,215,232	12,575,714	16,542,910	3,145,630	91,704,400
1897	11,811,600	6,199,400	23,345,473	5,467,974	11,260,425	25,775,862	2,701,805	78,038,680
1898	11,168,038	3,150,022	20,318,764	2,156,845	11,839,163	14,096,838	2,442,722	87,663,168

from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

Egypt.	British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED.	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
179,998,784	301,360,192	400,736	8,077,552	1,749,169,184	251,661,648	1,497,507,536	1884
177,515,520	145,130,048	388,752	7,091,280	1,425,816,336	206,338,832	1,219,477,504	1885
169,848,000	204,864,128	364,448	6,315,904	1,715,044,800	197,858,080	1,517,186,720	1886
176,606,096	276,506,720	175,392	4,377,968	1,791,437,312	292,615,008	1,498,822,304	1887
147,191,184	170,238,768	151,312	8,073,744	1,731,755,088	274,839,152	1,456,915,936	1888
191,750,720	273,810,880	144,592	10,000,816	1,937,462,240	277,602,304	1,659,859,936	1889
181,266,176	238,746,704	114,912	17,608,080	1,793,495,200	214,641,840	1,578,853,360	1890
225,377,376	100,820,384	160,720	12,182,240	1,994,885,312	182,008,064	1,812,877,248	1891
261,492,784	68,877,984	220,640	5,552,176	1,775,236,288	232,903,888	1,542,332,400	1892
220,465,280	62,461,504	182,448	4,045,888	1,416,780,064	224,621,488	1,192,158,576	1893
256,488,960	77,447,328	104,048	10,524,192	1,788,116,512	239,894,704	1,548,221,808	1894
234,855,760	51,720,928	136,976	1,710,688	1,757,042,672	203,284,592	1,553,758,080	1895
273,056,224	66,176,656	59,360	1,847,328	1,754,890,256	183,823,808	1,571,066,448	1896
274,132,992	42,096,096	34,608	1,928,976	1,724,160,368	225,070,272	1,499,090,096	1897
275,929,584	27,349,728	16,576	2,543,072	2,128,548,352	203,072,464	1,925,475,888	1898

the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	South America.	Falkland Islands.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED (Foreign and Colonial only).	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
24,799,268	381,403,669	14,079,924	1,282,946	4,778,850	526,526,661	276,919,073	249,607,588	1884
25,697,174	356,055,791	11,360,362	1,508,260	4,633,210	505,687,590	267,501,675	238,185,915	1885
34,596,693	401,425,430	14,477,066	2,499,000	5,536,928	596,470,996	312,006,380	284,464,615	1886
33,783,574	383,506,395	10,380,180	2,908,621	6,084,738	577,924,661	319,202,968	258,721,693	1887
34,438,026	427,974,038	11,258,169	2,353,009	5,909,020	639,267,975	339,075,483	300,192,492	1888
35,598,921	431,303,391	14,351,303	1,991,702	10,682,757	700,903,057	363,647,360	337,255,697	1889
34,238,586	418,771,604	11,173,692	1,977,400	8,257,306	633,028,131	340,712,303	292,315,828	1890
36,503,864	477,727,486	12,858,985	3,553,972	10,278,805	720,014,070	384,224,656	335,789,414	1891
37,608,257	513,405,793	17,566,967	2,698,729	9,718,560	743,046,104	430,828,993	312,217,111	1892
32,804,874	472,367,225	19,356,285	5,185,309	9,170,043	677,947,464	346,369,110	331,578,354	1893
41,156,812	502,002,490	21,501,496	5,383,393	11,363,176	705,467,947	345,927,043	359,540,904	1894
38,993,242	541,394,083	24,042,160	4,136,100	11,255,993	775,379,063	404,935,226	370,443,837	1895
43,353,360	477,645,180	22,765,966	4,001,200	9,895,324	718,537,253	334,691,803	383,845,450	1896
39,348,990	491,310,839	30,882,129	4,142,450	10,463,336	740,748,963	371,502,812	369,246,151	1897
38,439,764	447,587,548	38,791,280	4,788,800	11,857,272	694,299,733	283,317,748	410,981,985	1898

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## No. 34.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and

1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£.
233,025,242	218,116,114	212,725,206	221,913,910	234,534,912	243,035,105	203,530,685	247,235,150

## No. 35.—DECLARED VALUE OF BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>FOREIGN.</b>							
Russia, Northern Ports - - -	4,122,555	3,479,207	3,249,363	3,322,295	3,703,301	4,257,945	4,665,106
— Southern Ports - - -	964,083	712,245	1,174,964	844,909	1,106,774	1,074,313	1,065,493
Sweden and Norway - - -	3,867,400	3,509,418	3,274,415	3,238,130	3,755,509	4,502,487	4,977,784
Denmark and Iceland - - -	2,197,912	1,908,055	1,731,236	1,848,035	2,085,411	2,369,234	2,539,457
— Danish West Indies - - -	156,123	110,980	95,024	96,996	84,331	81,724	114,506
Germany - - - - -	18,729,280	16,415,984	15,744,899	15,746,323	15,845,310	16,479,136	19,398,626
Holland - - - - -	10,237,946	8,378,080	8,305,833	8,302,557	8,534,331	9,724,757	10,121,160
— Java and other Posses- sions in the Indian Seas - - -	2,301,756	1,760,036	1,888,148	1,657,327	1,923,318	1,750,298	1,653,827
Belgium - - - - -	8,500,708	7,806,357	7,150,638	6,808,779	6,839,610	7,229,618	7,038,712
France - - - - -	16,746,358	14,973,990	12,614,332	13,694,503	14,913,884	14,682,677	16,567,927
— Algeria - - - - -	379,896	356,716	271,142	233,399	253,093	287,098	329,976
— Possessions in Senegambia - - -	209,033	196,838	56,985	84,945	99,676	99,693	110,360
— West India Islands - - -	200,356	101,139	176,946	179,921	181,960	222,485	303,509
Portugal - - - - -	1,309,112	1,748,231	1,640,643	2,142,961	2,212,574	2,511,240	2,167,784
— Azores and Madeira - - -	317,023	139,349	132,332	137,196	159,145	191,807	178,933
Spain - - - - -	3,968,633	3,163,234	3,108,636	3,332,707	2,535,375	4,237,990	4,999,705
— Canary Islands - - - - -	167,830	189,125	372,123	214,527	285,378	411,384	466,340
— Fernando Po - - - - -	10,034	8,637	8,083	9,103	5,694	8,522	7,778
— West India Islands - - -	1,368,014	1,461,920	1,740,043	1,433,422	1,597,334	1,819,337	1,876,766
— Philippine Islands - - -	969,355	955,962	839,568	678,009	1,130,785	1,542,929	993,412
Italy - - - - -	6,994,114	6,627,165	6,092,470	7,816,550	5,800,633	7,156,557	7,757,892
Austrian Territories - - -	942,231	783,436	909,661	895,187	945,401	1,038,758	1,283,209
Greece - - - - -	1,188,704	873,678	964,591	960,217	948,130	854,368	1,157,572
Roumania - - - - -	943,523	791,835	929,721	1,038,429	989,090	1,250,031	1,270,371
Turkey - - - - -	6,393,568	6,132,735	5,907,486	5,639,002	5,079,623	6,167,484	6,772,061
Egypt - - - - -	2,963,411	3,436,858	2,870,938	3,013,569	2,911,276	2,949,720	3,381,830
Tripoli and Tunis - - -	98,070	85,090	84,814	84,231	61,425	108,780	170,483
Morocco - - - - -	293,008	427,233	463,630	344,907	513,223	572,219	638,397
Persia - - - - -	218,466	317,528	120,308	149,865	194,432	309,334	362,069
Siam - - - - -	43,856	51,082	65,356	76,076	52,763	70,190	76,802
United States - - - - -	24,426,636	21,968,821	26,324,976	29,547,900	29,897,000	30,298,942	32,063,123
Mexico - - - - -	1,017,866	796,011	900,969	1,106,909	1,267,999	1,512,758	1,906,317
Central America - - - - -	864,399	670,467	679,566	967,513	945,530	967,471	997,166
Haiti and St. Domingo - - -	510,800	362,126	270,902	434,529	310,060	249,624	523,357
Republic of Colombia - - -	1,160,306	690,124	939,509	1,165,832	1,129,971	1,169,049	1,144,246
Venezuela - - - - -	600,200	337,092	450,886	779,717	531,467	736,424	823,978
Ecuador - - - - -	365,960	129,423	254,962	378,633	365,632	296,170	290,743
Brazil - - - - -	6,471,564	5,348,844	6,060,429	6,824,408	6,250,297	6,232,320	7,458,623
Uruguay - - - - -	1,532,963	1,406,742	1,354,466	1,760,012	1,771,692	2,408,401	2,043,106
Argentine Republic - - - -	5,810,711	4,660,460	5,190,577	6,229,066	7,657,004	10,032,534	8,416,112
Chile - - - - -	2,069,640	1,404,365	1,608,985	1,060,078	2,204,671	2,934,190	3,130,072

\* Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
227,216,396	216,269,718	216,005,637	226,128,245	240,145,551	234,219,708	223,250,340

UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN :
4,319,475	4,338,109	5,259,400	5,798,991	5,978,168	6,200,948	7,543,770	7,944,105	Russia, Northern Ports.
1,087,927	1,018,967	1,112,940	1,087,583	1,085,416	984,227	1,264,687	1,283,863	— Southern Ports.
4,890,346	4,609,174	4,466,713	4,889,189	4,918,027	5,194,587	5,816,166	6,439,199	Sweden and Norway.
2,617,220	2,624,179	2,542,258	2,594,867	2,708,537	2,965,635	3,193,170	3,337,743	Denmark and Iceland.
57,914	77,505	79,816	57,450	60,135	68,085	55,086	51,755	— Danish West Indies.
18,804,329	17,587,008	17,703,185	17,801,169	20,596,310	22,244,405	21,602,426	22,525,987	Germany.
9,493,300	8,696,836	9,249,315	8,788,811	7,375,021	8,333,985	8,854,695	8,618,719	Holland.
2,506,044	2,256,943	2,067,915	2,014,506	1,964,833	2,108,511	2,052,169	2,183,004	{ Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
7,574,496	6,948,836	7,180,005	7,632,901	7,326,905	7,816,152	8,231,686	8,902,075	Belgium.
16,422,665	14,687,796	13,866,410	13,525,494	13,370,908	14,151,512	13,818,812	13,706,246	France.
387,096	333,816	225,554	310,785	265,229	257,501	273,304	300,749	— Algeria.
190,263	466,080	153,144	172,980	232,345	244,235	401,224	531,843	— Possessions in Senegambia.
194,931	237,774	185,430	190,100	106,900	136,168	104,000	87,139	— West India Islands.
2,018,597	1,396,565	1,739,635	1,445,245	1,461,999	1,536,908	1,416,887	1,529,909	Portugal.
177,162	138,802	138,457	136,730	144,004	124,706	161,500	147,050	— Azores and Madeira.
4,977,473	4,672,938	3,614,516	3,945,037	3,800,540	3,456,080	3,321,747	7,947,698	Spain.
452,450	490,564	446,951	441,734	399,964	450,717	476,745	390,191	— Canary Islands.
8,390	7,107	8,201	2,247	10,036	10,000	10,996	10,496	— Fernando Po.
1,481,381	1,478,171	1,321,936	1,181,086	1,000,000	722,550	529,000	529,000	— West India Islands.
786,531	725,981	723,736	700,000	415,908	397,000	400,284	216,178	— Philippine Islands.
6,396,500	5,564,495	5,206,796	5,555,285	5,545,905	5,357,220	5,594,000	5,647,707	Italy.
1,237,967	1,142,638	1,095,150	1,427,434	1,715,805	1,700,000	1,553,334	1,671,874	Austrian Territories.
1,154,571	921,800	604,955	581,545	806,448	842,412	822,223	1,139,712	Greece.
1,676,964	1,332,690	1,397,419	1,316,867	891,917	1,236,582	1,340,231	1,333,284	Roumania.
6,563,879	6,190,144	5,768,816	6,520,169	5,347,805	5,000,000	5,000,000	6,190,268	Turkey.
3,789,233	3,193,158	3,364,718	3,906,655	3,349,162	3,777,906	4,435,101	4,419,073	Egypt.
182,146	116,027	132,321	286,239	369,843	287,743	265,743	300,000	Tripoli and Tunis.
592,767	583,396	494,908	534,707	629,763	439,364	412,753	433,185	Morocco.
469,396	311,809	251,751	353,772	373,121	373,700	427,150	317,345	Persia.
96,759	110,183	85,013	78,471	139,974	139,400	150,390	211,175	Siam.
27,544,553	26,547,234	23,067,441	18,799,570	27,943,563	30,424,225	31,944,000	14,716,499	United States.
1,996,774	1,296,321	1,152,915	1,213,763	1,522,063	1,520,387	1,602,818	1,751,508	Mexico.
1,144,948	829,152	694,520	995,806	1,316,465	1,266,713	1,444,000	550,049	Central America.
330,098	248,005	332,318	337,979	359,027	298,394	296,964	195,922	Haiti and St. Domingo.
1,379,708	1,105,513	967,808	970,000	1,227,252	1,244,841	1,191,023	1,190,000	Republic of Colombia.
421,326	368,915	300,000	679,048	805,964	739,767	564,697	400,000	Venezuela.
259,871	257,632	300,114	263,632	250,878	372,167	418,049	300,000	Ecuador.
3,290,039	7,911,461	7,774,510	7,525,700	7,323,696	6,964,094	5,431,234	6,196,226	Brazil.
1,165,052	1,281,304	1,500,154	1,439,016	1,343,955	1,434,955	795,615	1,256,110	Uruguay.
4,246,700	5,652,377	5,598,387	4,515,417	5,000,000	5,630,963	4,801,125	5,598,276	Argentine Republic.
2,000,560	3,736,622	3,000,000	2,308,692	3,243,780	2,563,267	2,122,470	1,696,505	Chile.

Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES—Cont.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>FOREIGN—continued.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Pern . . . . .	1,080,864	704,151	884,067	717,121	1,148,011	958,312	1,123,395
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao) . . . . .	4,153,202	5,187,328	5,249,056	5,243,002	6,208,590	5,038,985	6,008,983
Japan . . . . .	2,255,451	2,077,227	2,103,590	3,534,619	3,076,832	3,683,188	4,051,798
Western Coast of Africa* . . . . .	1,789,807	1,088,108	1,031,781	1,000,207	1,042,304	1,345,677	1,401,984
Other Countries . . . . .	737,319	779,375	689,708	918,984	849,155	938,966	1,084,012
<b>Total to Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>152,149,286</b>	<b>136,120,184</b>	<b>137,063,799</b>	<b>146,543,954</b>	<b>150,293,390</b>	<b>165,056,205</b>	<b>176,160,201</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS:</b>							
Channel Islands . . . . .	614,894	545,325	509,917	619,926	630,628	646,237	729,785
Gibraltar . . . . .	608,757	628,749	803,743	846,553	676,725	750,538	794,067
Malta . . . . .	1,007,747	1,028,981	930,711	747,582	839,001	904,516	1,024,392
<b>North American Colonies:</b>							
Dominion of Canada . . . . .	8,104,635	6,838,634	7,552,158	7,758,116	7,162,417	7,721,122	6,827,023
Newfoundland . . . . .	547,951	367,549	342,457	350,373	420,385	430,454	398,388
<b>Total to North American Colonies . . . . .</b>	<b>8,652,586</b>	<b>7,206,183</b>	<b>7,894,615</b>	<b>8,108,489</b>	<b>7,572,802</b>	<b>8,141,580</b>	<b>7,225,411</b>
<b>West India Islands and Guiana</b>	<b>3,087,629</b>	<b>2,340,619</b>	<b>2,286,376</b>	<b>2,681,969</b>	<b>2,985,247</b>	<b>3,018,040</b>	<b>3,520,835</b>
British Honduras . . . . .	106,368	91,493	76,177	78,582	102,098	102,730	101,223
<b>Australasia:</b>							
West Australia . . . . .	264,925	275,440	390,417	346,165	320,817	350,678	464,299
South Australia . . . . .	2,155,997	2,237,626	1,519,306	1,490,980	1,905,826	1,622,763	2,040,559
Victoria . . . . .	6,637,504	6,706,520	6,771,477	5,969,202	8,393,495	7,741,020	7,101,343
New South Wales . . . . .	3,403,580	3,106,784	7,612,497	6,384,078	8,119,978	7,090,117	7,334,606
Queensland . . . . .	2,075,905	2,449,624	2,219,000	2,096,273	2,745,264	2,362,406	2,123,210
Tasmania . . . . .	523,232	455,430	559,861	429,910	484,755	493,466	600,344
New Zealand . . . . .	3,698,115	3,901,070	3,806,806	3,054,848	2,993,906	3,207,810	3,314,432
Fiji Islands . . . . .	125,960	34,222	25,925	21,049	14,783	21,028	13,180
<b>Total to Australasia . . . . .</b>	<b>23,306,358</b>	<b>25,106,796</b>	<b>22,306,751</b>	<b>19,760,467</b>	<b>25,477,724</b>	<b>22,879,290</b>	<b>23,006,004</b>
<b>British India</b> . . . . .	<b>30,584,395</b>	<b>29,313,473</b>	<b>31,397,399</b>	<b>30,653,495</b>	<b>32,514,565</b>	<b>31,047,892</b>	<b>33,641,001</b>
The Straits Settlements . . . . .	2,632,872	2,345,671	2,107,187	2,481,532	2,592,004	2,402,474	2,683,244
Ceylon . . . . .	737,548	533,658	567,966	623,066	709,520	796,409	921,615
Hong Kong . . . . .	3,218,946	3,758,241	2,315,475	2,553,150	2,812,978	2,181,718	2,528,212
Mauritius . . . . .	398,338	203,021	260,967	284,070	253,928	301,472	320,326
Aden . . . . .	152,109	179,038	98,770	183,119	165,600	269,859	436,306
Natal . . . . .	1,049,323	985,599	876,594	1,592,182	2,029,068	3,006,956	2,837,201
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	3,052,958	2,839,756	2,437,391	3,411,378	3,908,682	5,932,019	6,290,963
Niger Protectorate† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lagos‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
The Gold Coast§ . . . . .	557,850	452,086	398,925	405,136	464,822	474,230	480,340
Sierra Leone and Gambia . . . . .	366,161	213,917	398,207	262,021	236,739	303,424	302,963
Other Possessions . . . . .	101,607	104,343	125,330	106,990	120,607	123,791	259,097
<b>Total to British Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>80,875,945</b>	<b>77,994,920</b>	<b>75,871,401</b>	<b>75,379,255</b>	<b>84,241,513</b>	<b>83,278,990</b>	<b>87,370,383</b>
<b>Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>233,025,232</b>	<b>213,116,114</b>	<b>212,925,200</b>	<b>221,913,910</b>	<b>234,534,912</b>	<b>248,335,195</b>	<b>263,530,585</b>

\* Exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated but inclusive of the Niger

† Included with Western Coast of

‡ Lagos included with the

§ Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and



UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES— <i>Cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>continued.</i>
1,037,455	763,708	790,773	554,063	681,516	902,086	728,211	805,793	Peru.
6,456,593	5,778,042	4,616,666	4,453,616	5,257,832	6,717,353	5,142,342	5,039,264	{ China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão).
2,892,964	2,992,833	3,487,910	3,724,089	4,644,550	6,033,342	5,807,822	4,913,162	Japan.
887,375	605,692	691,894	707,553	626,845	611,403	590,158	705,660	Western Coast of Africa.*
1,067,923	798,296	1,110,223	1,273,797	1,390,275	1,952,974	2,379,578	2,022,454	Other Countries.
161,279,062	152,467,882	146,109,555	143,217,092	155,930,952	156,008,614	153,544,645	149,932,479	Total to Foreign Countries.
759,425	772,725	786,084	888,872	950,240	997,486	1,092,216	1,067,977	BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
701,393	571,281	607,583	523,329	453,846	478,417	614,526	712,917	Channel Islands.
896,013	774,522	724,010	778,414	672,460	650,520	743,707	790,785	Gibraltar.
								Malta.
6,820,990	6,869,913	6,658,492	5,531,513	5,285,271	5,352,029	5,171,851	5,838,000	North American Colonies:
424,781	558,674	542,112	780,062	254,139	403,697	304,341	316,773	Dominion of Canada.
								Newfoundland.
7,245,771	7,428,587	7,200,604	6,311,575	5,539,410	5,755,726	5,476,191	6,154,773	{ Total to North American Colonies.
2,910,150	2,950,974	3,220,463	2,930,747	2,656,732	2,706,606	2,314,885	2,447,227	West India Islands and Guiana.
113,667	87,761	61,488	68,868	74,382	86,155	77,672	76,058	British Honduras.
591,953	525,197	525,131	589,754	987,004	2,307,614	2,348,847	1,755,780	Australasia:
2,388,894	1,717,773	1,405,134	1,598,073	1,544,800	1,962,534	1,741,125	1,662,353	West Australia.
7,249,224	4,727,634	3,354,015	3,775,111	3,939,070	4,833,265	4,622,544	4,633,455	South Australia.
8,999,969	6,568,540	4,834,512	5,016,030	5,466,099	6,363,976	6,167,459	6,630,789	Victoria.
2,224,316	1,704,241	1,333,842	1,691,288	1,931,796	2,002,027	1,964,411	1,950,185	New South Wales.
653,324	478,069	328,312	305,529	338,489	423,784	412,234	452,489	Queensland.
3,369,177	3,456,406	3,277,897	3,031,623	3,103,091	3,995,092	4,027,652	4,020,677	Tasmania.
23,832	19,630	36,295	36,875	34,460	27,263	26,612	17,858	New Zealand.
								Fiji Islands.
25,500,194	19,287,490	15,095,138	16,044,233	17,344,809	21,915,555	21,310,884	21,123,086	Total to Australasia.
31,177,968	27,934,452	23,814,880	29,339,781	24,753,008	30,097,768	27,382,091	29,729,589	British India.
2,463,543	2,115,848	1,780,799	2,352,259	1,996,906	2,019,874	2,496,895	2,773,312	The Straits Settlements.
1,016,573	947,353	902,477	947,858	983,733	1,005,828	1,031,481	1,177,138	Ceylon.
2,531,328	1,803,864	1,830,277	1,809,194	1,908,813	1,822,037	1,975,374	2,225,115	Hong Kong.
256,596	270,316	305,610	273,603	235,835	306,031	284,862	239,242	Mauritius.
617,594	207,011	164,823	197,126	197,432	240,581	165,981	259,991	Aden.
2,280,419	1,914,509	1,352,641	1,421,922	1,604,209	3,134,184	3,407,088	3,055,390	Natal.
5,677,459	6,031,011	7,249,530	6,978,128	9,016,997	10,687,173	9,976,849	9,144,420	Cape of Good Hope.
589,494	501,859	508,472	515,113	475,791	506,493	505,162	628,075	Niger Protectorate.†
337,425	212,123	350,605	380,447	391,594	526,484	476,160	528,586	Lagos.‡
854,614	340,327	386,010	431,837	421,264	449,488	432,442	487,456	The Gold Coast.‡
396,657	335,030	379,526	369,750	271,722	345,930	349,697	355,388	Sierra Leone and Gambia.
129,806	261,474	420,143	225,439	249,111	404,601	560,900	450,236	Other Possessions.
85,956,088	74,748,517	72,150,163	72,788,545	70,197,204	84,136,937	80,675,063	83,426,761	Total to British Possessions.
247,235,150	227,216,399	218,259,718	216,005,637	226,128,246	240,145,551	234,219,708	233,359,240	{ Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

Protectorate up to 1890. For 1891 and following years the Protectorate is shown under "British Possessions."

Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.

Gold Coast prior to 1891.

Colonial Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

## EXPORTS: BRITISH AND IRISH.

## No. 36.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Alkali - . . . Cwts.	6,562,400	6,661,800	6,242,800	6,161,900	6,343,000	6,032,200	6,331,700	6,227,400
Animals: Horses - No.	6,973	6,196	7,326	9,463	12,880	14,266	12,916	11,234
Arms and Ammunition: Fire-arms (Small) - „	304,425	256,740	164,615	128,576	147,335	204,109	184,078	182,253
Gunpowder - . Lbs.	15,984,700	12,763,900	11,598,200	9,788,500	13,523,600	10,679,600	10,330,400	11,224,400
Bags and Sacks, } Empty - . } Dozs.	4,126,142	3,569,229	3,663,541	3,221,672	3,586,470	3,110,841	2,677,606	2,590,136
Beer and Ale - . Brls.	437,241	436,765	420,290	440,867	447,940	496,926	503,221	462,519
Biscuits and Bread - Cwts.	192,580	171,829	181,092	199,953	194,678	206,701	228,545	213,772
Bleaching Materials - „	1,610,600	1,507,600	1,550,400	1,578,300	1,603,000	1,524,600	1,736,700	1,513,700
Books, Printed - . „	124,114	118,637	122,955	133,403	142,896	155,123	162,128	173,880
Butter - . . . „	28,895	28,692	29,225	27,794	25,719	25,191	24,510	21,492
Candles, of all Sorts - Lbs.	7,703,400	7,803,200	8,967,100	9,313,100	10,830,900	12,669,100	13,556,800	15,874,200
Cement - . . . Cwts.	7,741,300	7,867,900	8,517,600	10,121,800	12,254,000	12,633,200	12,568,800	11,519,380
Chesse - . . . „	14,447	12,708	12,922	14,321	12,796	12,852	12,211	12,092
Clay, Unmanufac- } tured - . } Tons	171,158	183,506	184,357	204,718	215,414	249,856	250,990	270,614
Coals, Cinders, and } Fuel - . } „	23,350,230	23,770,957	23,283,389	24,460,967	26,970,536	28,956,445	30,142,839	31,084,116
Cordage and Twine - Cwts.	182,958	177,128	191,214	162,252	192,592	192,860	209,093	190,454
Corn: Wheat - . „	45,955	54,669	118,738	63,790	64,564	121,109	143,106	159,688
— Wheat Flour - „	117,185	108,433	120,359	154,995	187,844	215,203	222,124	213,086
Cotton Yarn and Twist: Grey - . . . } Bleached and } Lbs. Dyed - . . . }	270,904,600	245,809,900	254,331,100	251,026,000	255,846,100 {	207,217,900	211,001,100	203,886,300
						45,217,900	47,289,700	41,872,400
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods, Un- } bleached - . } Yds.	3,095,353,700	3,149,905,600	3,497,866,100	3,473,308,200 {	2,312,703,000	2,284,601,500	2,324,619,500	2,176,671,300
— Bleached - . }					1,295,288,300	1,180,862,800	1,257,095,700	1,256,753,000
— Printed - . }						948,293,100	950,078,000	904,144,000
— Dyed or Manu- } factured of } „	1,321,645,500	1,224,423,800	1,351,976,700	1,430,609,600	1,430,249,200 {	587,394,300	593,128,300	574,865,300
— Dyed Yarn - . }								
— Of Mixed Mate- } rials - . } „	280,800	187,100	367,700	94,200	67,200	87,400	44,500	42,400
Total of Piece Goods „	4,417,280,000	4,374,516,500	4,850,210,500	4,904,012,000	5,038,307,700	5,001,239,100	5,124,966,000	4,912,475,700
Stockings and } Socks - . } Doz. Prs.	1,821,575	1,731,745	1,762,299	1,727,589	1,692,606	1,443,701	1,304,564	1,214,012
Thread for Sewing - Lbs.	14,711,900	15,044,600	17,318,700	20,392,000	21,719,100	17,291,000	18,075,000	18,070,600
Fish: Herrings - . Brls.	1,332,570	1,239,816	1,065,931	1,014,752	971,492	1,151,450	1,150,175	961,309
Glass: Plate, Rough } or Silvered - . } Sq. Ft.	3,762,183	3,886,894	4,402,132	4,697,143	4,349,198	3,896,673	3,070,456	3,284,513
— Flint - . . Cwts.	128,486	131,573	108,506	97,323	128,886	121,166	111,855	109,502
— Bottles and } Manufactures of } „	759,063	731,982	750,515	826,409	863,613	982,388	934,908	791,147
— Common Glass - }								
— Of other Sorts „	141,189	108,024	146,403	169,957	204,884	216,983	203,475	213,974
Grease, Tallow, and } Animal Fat - . } „	233,844	283,718	285,501	407,439	402,636	374,363	472,150	417,265
Hats of all Sorts - Dozs.	1,074,794	1,041,849	1,133,171	1,194,638	1,330,629	1,359,772	1,328,561	1,374,692
Hides, Raw - . Cwts.	72,458	79,202	110,803	119,660	121,710	72,792	85,850	73,464
Jute Yarn - . Lbs.	27,266,200	30,702,800	30,707,300	23,568,500	26,582,800	34,179,200	34,404,400	33,178,500
Jute Manufactures:— Piece Goods - . Yds.	242,846,700	215,078,500	216,103,100	244,177,700	231,510,800	265,084,700	273,775,900	283,618,000
Leather, Tanned, } Unwrought } Cwts.	177,484	183,987	152,267	152,526	159,138	143,099	155,753	148,975

## PRODUCE (Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,885,600	5,832,700	5,982,200	6,248,800	4,841,300	4,973,100	3,771,600	<i>Cwts.</i> Alkali.
11,233	11,961	16,457	21,564	29,414	34,471	36,412	<i>No.</i> Animals : Horses.
131,722	125,926	132,284	120,130	186,068	161,242	131,271	„ Arms and Ammunition : Fire-arms (Small).
7,935,800	7,665,300	8,315,900	8,046,800	8,089,000	8,920,800	8,668,900	<i>Lbs.</i> Gunpowder.
2,085,030	2,264,349	2,304,756	2,226,297	2,420,400	2,155,500	2,205,100	<i>Dozs.</i> { Bags and Sacks, Empty.
451,972	414,650	412,590	432,742	462,900	470,827	476,424	<i>Brls.</i> Beer and Ale.
217,202	218,606	204,090	209,020	244,451	256,785	245,418	<i>Cwts.</i> Biscuits and Bread.
1,489,700	1,327,700	1,290,700	1,412,300	1,188,400	1,167,000	1,127,500	„ Bleaching Materials.
166,981	164,295	168,536	180,629	196,137	207,352	211,775	„ Books, Printed.
14,077	14,640	17,013	18,430	14,172	13,585	11,359	„ Butter.
18,375,500	19,041,300	19,250,900	23,380,400	23,539,800	24,469,700	24,546,600	<i>Lbs.</i> Candles, of all Sorts.
9,852,300	8,751,300	8,511,640	7,909,680	7,075,380	7,831,920	6,513,480	<i>Cwts.</i> Cement.
11,385	10,917	10,205	10,476	10,333	10,319	10,126	„ Cheese.
267,685	274,356	286,198	311,734	344,992	362,879	377,562	<i>Tons</i> Clay, Unmanufactured.
30,453,973	29,031,955	33,073,698	33,101,452	34,262,056	37,096,918	36,562,796	„ { Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
224,930	191,199	203,307	230,518	230,173	208,776	201,427	<i>Cwts.</i> Cordage and Twine.
90,270	43,023	15,477	17,013	21,977	108,295	223,392	„ Corn : Wheat.
219,023	240,952	271,553	288,428	295,212	395,221	400,061	„ ——— Wheat Flour.
195,115,500	170,441,200	198,513,400	211,521,600	206,208,900	210,373,700	208,370,300	<i>Lbs.</i> Cotton Yarn and Twist : Grey.
38,106,900	36,105,100	37,607,600	40,467,400	40,223,600	42,172,800	38,292,900	„ Bleached and Dyed.
2,117,317,600	1,944,188,100	2,268,828,700	2,107,429,100	2,096,698,900	2,042,935,400	2,261,292,900	Cotton Manufactures : <i>Yds.</i> { Piece Goods.
1,211,719,400	1,094,018,100	1,400,057,500	1,279,339,800	1,307,144,000	1,241,214,300	1,286,580,600	„ { Unbleached.
948,458,700	987,707,500	981,979,900	996,882,300	1,072,848,800	876,679,500	958,689,600	„ { Bleached.
595,505,800	626,283,500	661,863,000	648,816,000	740,899,100	631,096,200	709,370,000	„ { Printed.
104,300	20,200	133,800	95,000	657,800	343,200	120,800	„ { Dyed or Manu- factured of Dyed Yarn.
4,873,105,800	4,652,217,400	5,312,862,900	5,032,562,200	5,218,248,600	4,792,268,600	5,216,053,900	„ { Of Mixed Ma- terials.
							„ Total of Piece Goods.
1,124,051	835,139	854,607	812,723	793,800	775,900	580,500	<i>Doz. Pcs.</i> Stockings and Socks.
16,169,300	17,244,500	17,090,300	23,800,300	25,853,600	26,414,700	27,137,000	<i>Lbs.</i> Thread for Sewing.
1,125,458	1,212,126	1,386,510	1,425,115	1,373,827	1,117,961	1,743,085	<i>Brls.</i> Fish : Herrings.
2,158,076	1,684,500	1,336,600	1,446,000	1,804,000	1,520,500	1,817,100	<i>Sq. Ft.</i> { Glass : Plate, Rough or Silvered.
93,739	83,539	84,753	94,211	99,875	92,821	90,764	<i>Cwts.</i> ——— Flint.
753,742	639,202	633,227	680,650	783,660	809,119	766,085	„ { ——— Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass.
222,068	194,316	178,907	224,836	242,887	233,517	247,201	„ ——— Of other Sorts.
441,728	505,462	508,291	518,991	574,802	642,600	805,737	„ { Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
1,250,616	1,289,392	1,144,405	1,206,259	1,184,920	1,067,471	1,072,119	<i>Dozs.</i> Hats of all Sorts.
74,796	94,613	124,108	217,031	131,505	200,601	207,219	<i>Ccets.</i> Hides, Raw.
25,682,400	29,346,000	34,928,300	34,725,800	37,224,300	51,878,600	49,645,400	<i>Lbs.</i> Jute Yarn.
266,247,100	264,972,700	233,431,700	254,679,600	257,146,200	233,776,300	211,062,700	<i>Yds.</i> Jute Manufactures :— Piece Goods.
131,452	145,115	136,153	159,037	138,071	157,931	159,330	<i>Cwts.</i> { Leather, Tanned, Unwrought.
2568.							

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Leather, Wrought, Boots and Shoes } Doz. } Linen Yarn - - - Lbs. } Prs. }	526,544	560,309	530,357	602,716	661,907	665,909	695,802	706,517
	19,533,700	16,600,200	15,891,700	16,380,900	14,710,500	13,944,700	15,312,600	14,859,900
Linen Manufactures:—								
White or Plain - Yds.	143,672,800	138,186,600	152,218,000	152,605,500	161,538,500	164,590,200	165,498,900	144,416,700
Printed, Checked, } or Dyed - - - } "	6,983,200	7,219,200	8,435,400	8,376,300	11,062,500	12,422,200	14,859,300	11,807,600
Sailcloth and Sails - "	4,061,000	4,062,800	3,103,000	2,948,400	4,116,800	3,617,800	3,681,600	3,233,400
Total of Piece Goods "	155,817,000	149,468,600	163,756,400	163,930,200	176,717,800	180,630,200	184,039,800	159,457,700
Thread for Sewing Lbs.	2,580,500	2,632,500	2,690,500	2,817,500	2,806,400	2,800,200	2,949,000	2,474,100
Manures - - - - Tons	*	*	*	*	*	328,155	317,596	321,919
Metals:—								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture - }	68,141	85,236	144,860	289,312	144,972	146,719	149,902	111,068
— Pig and Puddled - }	1,269,576	960,931	1,044,552	1,158,174	1,036,319	1,190,371	1,145,268	840,055
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod - }	296,439	264,472	242,947	263,546	297,527	252,882	222,835	217,121
— Railroad: Rails of Iron and Steel† - }	543,215	499,070	527,130	771,722	713,781	757,935	732,637	552,507
Other Sorts† - "	185,325	215,206	212,473	240,057	306,221	331,957	302,794	149,740
— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Telegraph Wire) and manufactures thereof - }	52,968	55,093	40,341	46,463	64,114	55,896	61,567	67,516
— Sheets, Galvanized - }	121,678	131,481	121,998	150,928	186,142	182,386	150,977	163,902
— (not galvanized) Boiler and Armour Plates† - }	144,532	118,006	108,844	109,669	119,808	112,053	107,237	92,465
— Hoops and Hoop Iron - }	82,093	81,467	76,914	90,444	105,407	91,284	77,378	65,000
— Tinned Plates - "	288,614	298,386	334,692	353,506	391,361	430,650	421,797	448,379
— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel)† - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Cast, Wrought, and all other manufactures: Tubes and Pipes } Wrought - - - } "	34,317	35,830	38,089	42,102	44,434	52,139	45,659	41,509
Other Sorts - - - "	342,050	312,583	315,834	327,205	383,678	411,387	408,512	323,394
Steel:								
Ingots, Blooms, and Bars - }	41,491	42,061	137,519	242,315	106,505	85,764	74,936	79,746
Sheet† - - - - "	15,443	18,420	28,848	44,005	46,745	64,118	74,480	70,706
— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined - }	11,064	12,890	13,453	13,580	19,549	21,141	25,451	17,038
Total of Iron and Steel "	3,496,991	3,130,682	3,383,494	4,143,028	3,966,563	4,186,182	4,001,430	3,240,146

\* Entered by Value only.  
† Prior to 1895 Iron Black Plates were included with Sheets (not galvanized), &c., and Steel Black Plates with Steel Sheets.

(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
659,911 15,460,600	693,049 16,259,300	668,563 15,540,100	674,620 17,045,600	745,018 18,462,300	642,264 18,365,900	638,920 17,355,400	{ Doz. { Leather, Wrought, Prs. { Boots and Shoes. Lbs. Linen Yarn.
156,254,800 12,157,000 2,890,700	139,682,300 15,406,100 3,246,900	135,157,200 16,875,200 4,221,600	178,865,500 20,235,800 4,486,300	150,849,300 17,986,100 5,372,600	144,026,400 15,253,500 5,803,500	132,025,200 10,369,400 5,610,000	Linen Manufactures :— Yds. White or Plain. " { Printed, Checked, or Dyed. " Sailcloth and Sails.
171,302,500	158,335,300	156,254,000	203,587,600	174,208,000	164,583,400	148,004,600	" Total of Piece Goods.
2,458,400 339,134	2,397,000 352,588	2,094,300 354,303	2,401,500 328,553	2,240,300 354,357	2,019,300 407,988	1,869,600 443,750	Lbs. Thread for Sewing. Tons. Manures.
106,488 767,063 173,414	118,522 840,294 143,787	83,256 830,985 129,132	97,100 866,568 148,990	127,424 1,060,165 178,123	86,833 1,201,104 167,688	84,802 1,042,853 150,119	Metals :— " { Iron, Old, for re-manu- facture. " — Pig and Puddled. " { — Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod. — Railroad : " { Rails of Iron and Steel.† " Other Sorts.† " { — Wire of Iron and Steel, (ex- cept Telegraph Wire) and manufactures thereof. " { — Sheets, Galva- nized. " { — — (not galva- nized) Boiler and Armour Plates.† " { — Hoops and Hoop Iron. " — Tinned Plates. " { — Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel).† — Cast, Wrought, and all other manufactures : " { Tubes and Pipes, Wrought. " Other Sorts.
377,753 90,250	461,709 96,666	331,850 93,392	374,813 83,239	581,249 166,413	579,983 202,062	476,047 133,356	
47,350	37,040	34,675	42,220	56,110	51,472	44,123	
157,119	166,668	169,540	204,205	244,437	227,423	226,496	
87,224	92,332	75,083	49,831	58,713	70,069	50,059	
52,893	47,038	52,112	53,096	62,015	48,435	51,233	
395,449	379,172	353,928	366,120	266,963	271,230	250,953	
—	—	—	34,368	48,405	58,648	58,327	
37,584 282,325	38,912 241,341	38,588 227,295	47,215 241,649	66,208 300,022	62,424 312,558	57,215 298,447	
70,399 78,732	77,475 92,243	89,392 122,103	99,888 108,395	140,497 156,942	144,273 155,446	145,071 140,178	
15,246	18,375	18,667	23,344	36,712	46,438	35,071	
2,739,279	2,856,574	2,649,998	2,835,541	3,550,398	3,686,106	3,244,350	" Total of Iron and Steel.

† Tie Rods are included with Rails up to the 1889, but in subsequent years they are included with "Other Sorts."

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Metals—cont.								
Copper, Unwrought :—								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Pre- cipitate . . . } Cwts.	358,478	375,309	380,417	427,475	503,932	650,713	900,538	707,182
— Wrought or partly Wrought :								
Mixed or Yellow Metal . . . . } "	386,629	418,400	397,150	338,231	150,136	306,459	351,451	281,899
Of other Sorts . . . "	418,711	421,481	358,309	385,551	137,032	309,300	270,017	323,292
Brass, of all Sorts . . . "	106,839	91,856	85,695	89,738	75,603	107,663	106,211	114,014
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures . . } Tons	33,551	38,526	42,365	44,301	48,616	52,040	55,557	48,233
Tin, Unwrought . . . Cwts.	109,817	93,019	93,877	98,204	120,836	108,583	102,642	103,307
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought . . . } "	147,667	153,763	167,634	210,940	111,768	132,862	164,176	153,485
Milk, Condensed . . . "						67,825	61,491	62,934
Oil and Floor Cloth . Sq. Yds.	11,233,000	11,265,100	12,880,300	13,310,600	16,292,200	17,195,200	16,616,400	19,685,000
Oil, Seed . . . . . Galls.	16,053,100	16,573,700	17,669,100	Tons. 75,098	Tons. 78,008	Tons. 68,629	Tons. 65,118	Tons. 70,416
Paper and Pasteboard :—								
Writing or Printing and Envelopes . . } Cwts.	504,973	546,118	558,622	591,312	786,458	712,246	708,502	713,814
Unenumerated (ex- cept Hangings) . . } "	165,787	186,992	179,627	174,608	228,927	216,591	196,495	222,663
Pictures . . . . . No.	10,563	11,415	9,439	11,513	18,402	15,523	17,064	16,623
Potatoes . . . . . Cwts.								
Rags and other Mate- rials for Paper . . } Tons	60,924	49,585	49,255	59,199	58,350	58,860	53,885	49,638
Salt . . . . . "	947,410	921,869	804,807	818,713	898,671	666,757	726,021	671,265
Seeds of all sorts . . . Cwts.	183,186	156,789	155,123	178,196	213,190	227,090	214,670	232,281
Silk, Thrown, Twist or Yarn . . . . . } Lbs.	632,563	412,805	555,041	570,424	550,458	765,659	831,945	1,041,200
Silk Manufactures :—								
Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin . . . . . } Yds.	2,308,470	2,434,674	2,376,409	1,400,683	1,530,617	1,630,174	1,816,191	2,313,445
Broad Stuffs of Silk and other Materials } "	4,501,090	3,581,368	4,889,236	5,191,648	6,814,086	7,988,497	7,691,176	4,141,081
Skins and Furs :—								
Foreign,      British Dressed . . . . } No.	6,581,643	3,455,525	1,625,256	4,773,904	2,165,788	1,737,237	4,060,916	4,670,847
Soap . . . . . Cwts.	476,438	402,112	426,904	452,751	499,868	493,392	496,930	524,382
Spirits* . . . . . Galls.	2,635,835	2,760,041	2,688,214	3,106,279	3,398,206	3,431,320	3,658,658	3,871,856
Stones and Slates :—								
Slate by tale . . . No.	49,035,600	45,482,000	43,389,700	42,920,800	44,571,400	53,274,700	50,409,600	48,477,000
Grindstones, Mill- stones, and other sorts of Stones . . } Tons	25,617	21,991	33,513	31,454	44,755	40,161	50,078	32,360
Sugar, Refined . . . Cwts.	1,294,311	994,353	852,733	704,891	684,042	755,015	709,416	725,127
Tobacco and Snuff Manufactured in the United Kingdom } Lbs.	93,227	80,687	87,925	113,875	121,238	126,864	137,586	142,994

\* Quantities of Spirits shipped as Merchandise only are here stated, and are exclusive of Ships' Stores, &c.  
† Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce





EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Wool :—								
Sheep and Lambs' - Lbs.	18,128,800	23,459,500	22,225,200	19,557,700	23,588,200	21,768,400	¶19,495,100	¶16,727,800
Flocks and Ragwool - „	12,730,500	12,067,700	16,103,600	16,047,500	18,843,400	22,530,700	16,070,400	13,764,100
Foreign, dressed in the } United Kingdom . }	6,567,000	7,126,000	11,756,100	12,667,800	15,783,000	20,428,500	—	—
Nolls - . . . . „	}	§	§	§	§	§	10,234,700	10,608,400
Waste - . . . . „							2,397,600	2,483,800
Combed or Carded, and } Tops - . . . . }							9,016,000	6,447,200
Woollen and Worsted } Yarn - . . . . }	39,272,100	43,491,600	45,650,000	40,153,100	42,630,500	45,360,000	41,082,800	41,438,800
							9,054,900	9,519,900
							15,450,700	14,934,200
							1,663,100	1,472,800
							1,176,400	899,600
							5,465,300	7,081,600
Woollen and Worsted Manu- factures :—							9,343,200	8,954,900
Cloths, Coatings, } &c., Unmixed and } Yds.	45,959,100	45,954,500	51,241,000	56,158,000	58,567,900	62,767,000	4,093,400	3,839,200
Mixed - . . . . }							10,238,600	9,212,000
							14,202,900	12,796,000
							5,046,500	4,475,500
							8,136,100	2,872,700
							4,956,300	4,693,600
Flannels - . . . „	9,695,500	11,096,300	11,474,600	10,961,100	17,038,400	15,482,100	13,568,400	11,699,600
Blankets - . . Pra.	1,191,514	1,217,080	1,327,533	1,579,103	1,434,326	1,579,456	1,552,927	1,393,977
							¶15,411,800	15,869,700
Stuffs, Unmixed } and Mixed - . }	217,121,200	198,764,100	198,601,800	200,983,500	176,880,000	178,041,700	¶129,666,900	103,823,000
Carpets and Drug- } gets - . . . . }	11,540,800	11,082,500	11,646,600	12,046,700	11,900,600	12,090,000	10,737,100	10,537,800
Yarn, Alpaca, and Mo- } hair, and other sorts } Lbs. unenumerated - . }	11,503,300	12,193,300	14,432,500	12,195,700	11,319,900	13,343,500	12,959,600	13,585,700

§ The quantity of these articles exported cannot be separately given previous to 1890. They were principally included with " Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom."



EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— Continued.
£17,928,100	£16,049,900	£12,984,900	£21,067,200	£18,038,500	£40,067,800	£12,304,400	Wool:—
14,238,800	16,788,100	16,197,300	15,597,400	14,936,800	14,272,800	13,440,700	Lbs. Sheep and Lambs'.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Flocks and Ragwool.
11,112,300	11,216,800	8,961,300	12,764,300	11,173,900	11,637,300	11,989,700	" { Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom.
2,427,200	2,783,000	2,078,800	3,491,900	3,033,100	3,157,900	2,496,800	" Noils.
9,574,300	11,067,600	11,608,000	14,290,600	18,336,700	25,514,000	24,099,400	" Waste.
44,820,300	60,101,100	53,015,600	61,070,900	62,238,700	57,076,400	58,806,700	" { Combed or Carded and Tops.
							" { Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:—
							Woollen Tissues:
9,340,400	8,091,900	7,001,600	10,429,300	9,992,600	8,846,000	8,122,600	Yds. Heavy Broad, all Wool.
14,008,100	13,361,900	12,026,900	18,833,800	17,767,100	15,288,709	12,602,000	" " Mixed.
1,176,700	1,047,400	912,300	993,100	1,082,600	756,300	615,800	" Heavy Narrow, all Wool.
566,900	450,800	462,300	551,100	471,500	366,500	444,500	" " Mixed.
7,273,500	6,622,000	5,501,300	7,991,700	7,306,100	7,000,300	5,961,800	" Light Broad, all Wool.
8,820,900	8,774,200	7,962,200	11,197,300	13,938,900	11,102,600	9,999,300	" " Mixed.
3,105,400	2,799,000	2,291,600	2,926,200	3,498,700	2,764,100	2,772,000	" Light Narrow, all Wool.
6,863,500	5,562,000	4,254,300	4,736,100	5,740,600	5,034,200	5,769,900	" " Mixed.
17,805,800	16,684,800	11,169,700	26,278,100	16,666,200	15,820,700	10,810,900	" { Worsted Co Broad, all
4,245,100	4,496,900	3,850,700	5,030,500	5,018,600	4,611,000	4,541,100	" " Mix
3,035,300	2,305,800	2,167,200	1,842,000	1,306,800	1,814,300	884,600	" { Worsted Co Narrow, /
4,211,800	2,774,800	2,724,000	2,076,800	1,648,400	1,080,000	1,275,600	" "
9,696,300	8,700,700	8,935,900	11,465,500	12,058,700	10,486,600	10,214,900	" Flannel.
1,280,580	1,296,601	1,053,311	1,273,101	1,538,600	977,200	962,900	Pro. Blankets. washed.
15,361,700	14,258,000	13,204,200	19,185,800	18,082,400	16,192,400	10,597,600	Yds. { Worsted Stuffs, &c. all Wool.
97,880,600	80,407,800	77,552,300	109,025,900	98,006,100	91,633,900	67,922,300	" " Mixed.
9,360,600	8,631,000	7,763,800	8,279,500	8,289,000	7,297,400	7,430,300	" Carpets and Druggets.
14,666,300	16,070,500	13,062,200	17,742,600	14,641,200	16,580,100	16,277,200	Lbs. { Yarn, Alpaca, and Mo- hair, and other sorts unenumerated.

¶ Raw or undressed only.

‡ Prior to 1890 Woollen Stuffs are included under "Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed," but in 1890 and subsequent years they are included under "Woollen Tissues."

## No. 37.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Alkali - - - - -	2,089,009	1,866,780	1,788,078	1,742,771	1,688,770	1,572,922	2,080,296	2,225,231
Animals: Horses - - -	406,916	371,406	409,045	347,343	848,311	984,611	887,970	625,036
Apparel and Slops - - -	3,968,488	4,161,150	3,902,211	3,947,306	4,858,580	4,978,513	5,086,007	5,160,281
Arms and Ammunition:—								
Fire-arms (small) - -	390,911	384,124	360,801	223,382	234,091	280,712	273,880	282,122
Gunpowder - - - -	337,392	313,235	289,725	268,394	303,270	273,700	252,823	274,304
Ammunition, unenumerated	471,944	906,184	532,775	538,501	652,276	624,483	632,167	607,543
Of all other kinds - -	484,970	504,382	500,434	500,518	597,335	547,150	706,198	477,477
Bags and Sacks, empty - -	1,006,811	779,876	707,071	690,131	798,744	784,708	640,282	586,820
Beer and Ale - - - -	1,641,975	1,645,323	1,562,773	1,070,300	1,705,369	1,367,946	1,374,896	1,604,507
Biscuits and Bread - - -	583,887	502,379	513,100	550,297	535,163	500,222	651,603	501,723
Bleaching Materials - - -	661,406	507,080	502,919	502,961	615,381	563,313	506,076	522,415
Books, Printed - - - -	1,170,514	1,143,509	1,116,737	1,175,411	1,144,984	1,294,907	1,323,704	1,328,000
Butter - - - - -	202,823	175,646	165,070	156,774	146,080	116,300	139,307	124,111
Candles of all sorts - - -	213,635	199,683	201,919	181,572	196,398	231,397	261,408	311,254
Canteen, Manufactures of -	1,004,730	910,763	971,108	1,070,311	1,143,371	1,123,556	1,222,400	1,242,794
Carriages and Waggon, Railway*	1,285,761	1,033,736	917,141	827,561	1,502,325	1,975,335	1,629,685	1,773,872
Cement - - - - -	871,015	811,000	862,062	962,776	1,165,000	1,231,649	1,331,963	1,140,697
Cheese - - - - -	60,733	51,923	51,157	68,753	50,779	49,168	47,536	47,013
Chemical Products and Prepara- tions, and Dye-Stuffs:—								
Dye-Stuffs - - - -	669,230	496,757	483,466	499,254	468,767	492,137	530,301	523,700
Sulphate of Copper - -	1,408,794	1,448,817	1,492,574	1,602,651	1,681,964	2,282,964	2,706,625	2,331,561
Other Chemical Products	180,791	191,051	197,141	217,587	225,280	270,322	272,720	289,700
Clay, Unmanufactured - -	293,039	217,357	207,461	154,456	160,416	100,340	123,127	120,976
Clocks and Watches* - - -								
Coal, &c.:—								
Coal, Cinders, and Fuel	10,851,130	10,633,151	9,237,338	10,100,991	11,245,239	14,781,990	19,020,209	18,895,076
Products of Coal (except Dyes) - - - - -	1,008,800	867,243	622,308	717,570	913,440	1,111,825	1,414,677	1,569,914
Cordage and Twine - - -	416,507	383,607	390,914	370,475	447,978	490,106	494,653	437,297
Corn, Wheat - - - - -	19,683	22,709	46,139	26,441	22,220	47,590	55,907	75,144
Wheat Flour - - - -	71,934	56,281	57,400	30,572	96,106	114,000	116,349	123,754
Other kinds - - - -	262,533	250,280	263,372	219,364	252,515	277,082	261,133	265,126
Cotton and Twist:—								
Cotton - - - - -	13,813,078	11,263,234	11,487,339	11,379,225	11,657,489	9,183,004	9,609,330	8,470,000
Wool and Dyed - - -						2,523,745	2,641,977	2,304,460
Cotton Manufactures:—								
Black Goods, Unbleached	31,860,336	30,566,477	32,237,632	32,313,698	30,578,707	20,010,478	20,995,090	19,758,126
Bleached - - - -					13,111,522	12,337,475	13,332,209	13,255,433
Printed - - - -						10,913,041	11,224,232	10,840,037
Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed	19,806,481	17,706,137	17,922,454	13,924,181	13,380,961	3,122,628	3,603,636	3,576,004
Yarn - - - - -						4,851	2,501	1,717
Of Mixed Materials	8,906	5,241	11,530	4,433	2,507			
Stockings and Socks - -	569,345	519,346	437,378	443,454	441,974	394,643	355,831	316,729
Thread for Sewing - - -	2,477,391	2,366,903	2,586,765	2,979,184	3,180,366	2,692,601	2,990,751	3,254,193
Lace and Patent Net - -	2,452,556	2,376,337	2,368,633	2,261,471	1,923,366	1,913,547	2,046,847	1,852,907
Unenumerated - - - -	1,770,239	1,572,557	1,757,737	1,710,970	2,200,246	2,404,384	2,536,225	2,374,390
Total of Cotton Manufactures	58,935,154	55,111,593	57,367,235	59,580,441	60,329,051	58,793,448	62,089,442	60,320,256

\* Including parts thereof.

## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
£. 2,119,440	£. 1,857,922	£. 1,690,948	£. 1,557,533	£. 1,242,173	£. 1,279,403	£. 1,006,763	Alkali.
563,304	472,762	449,804	549,582	671,332	825,248	842,106	Animals; Horses.
4,947,091	4,259,650	4,122,863	4,525,313	5,220,132	4,980,176	4,606,660	Apparel and Slops.
222,620	197,144	207,744	237,622	469,147	360,593	327,621	Arms and Ammunition:—
203,327	194,277	200,481	181,507	191,577	201,999	194,996	Fire-arms (small).
651,434	680,324	1,002,771	1,337,304	1,417,985	859,129	1,190,323	Gunpowder.
381,101	333,790	459,794	736,554	400,610	475,223	764,684	Ammunition, unenumerated.
473,678	511,161	468,797	443,262	435,323	444,981	437,992	Of all other Kinds.
1,651,436	1,448,854	1,468,107	1,523,703	1,592,435	1,651,472	1,623,183	Bags and Sacks, empty.
604,059	594,437	541,271	531,909	600,011	615,623	608,292	Beer and Ale.
598,649	550,700	504,852	500,717	406,486	370,314	310,817	Biscuits and Bread.
1,200,517	1,261,921	1,213,325	1,223,183	1,309,036	1,230,322	1,236,549	Bleaching Materials.
32,163	35,986	97,773	101,801	77,648	70,565	69,781	Books, Printed.
344,296	352,670	331,086	385,703	357,024	333,333	329,167	Butter.
1,215,307	1,185,597	1,162,854	1,190,385	1,261,774	1,230,445	1,322,702	Candles of all Sorts.
326,708	318,373	301,743	790,719	1,452,513	1,771,453	1,623,023	Caoutchouc, Manufactures of.
902,910	744,424	708,330	641,551	530,417	647,191	609,330	Carriages and Waggon, Railway.*
44,632	44,051	33,770	33,291	37,414	38,094	36,303	Cement.
443,437	451,796	414,703	473,546	497,886	530,373	435,643	Cheese.
297,307	419,363	533,959	593,303	680,863	1,022,760	844,189	Chemical Products and Prepara- tions, and Dye-Stuffs:—
1,974,513	2,145,662	2,085,905	2,165,373	2,306,440	2,393,333	2,411,333	Dye-Stuffs.
297,346	230,376	319,726	347,634	381,845	335,965	330,111	Sulphate of Copper.
100,016	78,302	61,167	69,719	75,305	70,000	80,037	Other Chemical Products.
16,310,758	14,375,476	17,371,331	15,433,303	16,156,313	16,654,955	18,135,502	Clay, Unmanufactured.
1,332,273	1,276,062	1,239,162	1,573,731	1,833,736	1,667,358	1,524,446	Clocks and Watches.*
476,734	400,683	391,489	423,159	432,517	382,436	404,847	Coals, &c.:—
37,765	14,942	5,374	6,407	9,050	44,653	109,532	Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
119,165	109,033	106,420	111,104	122,114	196,745	221,120	Products of Coal (except Dyes).
247,023	303,235	304,944	275,651	280,503	377,730	427,775	Cordage and Twine.
7,735,436	7,192,622	7,439,223	7,455,996	8,148,567	7,943,200	7,243,352	Corn, Wheat.
1,967,366	1,862,380	1,796,417	1,835,199	1,886,109	1,986,568	1,579,920	— Wheat Flour.
17,681,213	16,040,344	17,617,900	15,582,130	16,712,368	15,727,159	16,761,623	— Of other Kinds.
12,016,212	10,938,723	12,995,797	11,753,340	12,538,416	11,680,722	11,314,027	Cotton Yarn and Twist:—
10,853,919	11,334,521	10,707,110	10,408,786	11,519,498	9,493,744	9,937,329	Grey.
3,312,183	3,917,476	3,834,727	3,918,154	10,359,964	3,901,179	3,994,698	Bleached and Dyed.
2,011	478	3,739	1,912	15,430	5,350	2,401	Cotton Manufactures.
254,634	205,219	223,706	220,414	230,376	163,562	174,386	Piece Goods, Unbleached.
2,867,551	3,004,935	2,934,832	3,160,556	3,219,510	3,321,847	3,412,220	— Bleached.
2,100,406	2,016,406	1,890,053	1,961,312	2,049,109	2,392,489	2,238,997	— Printed.
2,277,335	2,191,165	2,006,913	2,363,123	2,615,171	2,452,561	2,231,312	— Dyed or Manu- factured of Dyed Yarn.
50,256,403	54,000,367	57,273,884	54,455,368	59,309,842	54,043,633	55,977,505	— Of Mixed Materials.
							Stockings and Socks.
							Thread for Sewing.
							Lace and Patent Net.
							Unenumerated.
							Total of Cotton Manufactures.

## EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£	£
Cycles, and parts thereof . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Earthen and China Ware, including Manufactures of Clay . . .	2,166,030	2,005,278	2,072,813	2,158,666	2,317,186	2,535,449	2,514,472	2,373,690
Electric Lighting Apparatus, or parts thereof (except Steam Engines) . . . . .	—	—	88,679	99,905	166,409	211,049	281,248	239,194
Fish, Herrings . . . . .	1,649,219	1,521,891	1,260,956	1,046,402	1,105,350	1,237,837	1,284,946	1,250,350
— Of other Sorts . . . . .	466,077	494,074	477,492	457,832	462,816	528,802	510,321	460,267
Furniture, Cabinet and Upholstery Wares . . . . .	716,248	649,658	633,207	573,544	745,808	856,020	649,092	591,918
Glass, Plate, Rough or Silvered . . . . .	272,883	246,230	240,367	262,680	260,867	243,127	190,218	212,422
— Flint . . . . .	301,569	279,669	259,406	236,689	283,674	275,059	261,105	242,938
— Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass . . . . .	352,835	350,393	356,067	390,535	405,166	464,742	433,390	371,354
— Of other Sorts . . . . .	124,482	89,919	114,537	131,075	159,634	164,407	180,720	186,708
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat . . . . .	379,116	409,694	340,426	467,972	438,152	455,863	560,992	552,159
Haberdashery and Millinery . . . . .	2,851,892	2,308,939	2,094,477	2,346,834	2,322,357	2,252,141	2,112,911	2,000,101
Hardware and Cutlery . . . . .	3,142,711	2,851,920	2,845,561	2,921,159	3,168,403	2,989,188	2,764,446	2,527,575
Hats of all Sorts . . . . .	1,151,677	1,111,546	1,086,534	1,139,449	1,251,624	1,327,553	1,272,013	1,294,662
Hides, Raw . . . . .	137,404	146,887	195,816	232,800	202,065	114,460	144,203	121,622
Implements and Tools of Industry . . . . .	994,504	876,490	829,530	890,153	999,760	1,253,093	1,338,011	1,311,573
Instruments and Apparatus :—								
Surgical, Anatomical and Scientific . . . . .	256,163	238,115	218,916	215,931	245,477	284,587	307,656	288,744
Jute Yarn . . . . .	316,526	272,027	273,315	227,412	272,813	409,651	386,405	341,986
— Manufactures :—								
Piece Goods . . . . .	2,459,998	1,904,360	1,807,322	2,058,265	2,080,700	2,730,344	2,625,835	2,534,606
Leather, Unwrought . . . . .	1,677,685	1,701,511	1,362,006	1,341,450	1,393,880	1,313,830	1,388,306	1,364,183
— Wrought, Boots and Shoes . . . . .	1,577,444	1,627,331	1,548,202	1,745,922	1,802,726	1,789,342	1,898,290	1,909,326
— — — — — of other Sorts . . . . .	341,480	294,501	297,475	321,907	372,309	413,874	349,746	386,001
— Saddlery and Harness . . . . .	380,815	385,786	378,094	403,607	512,161	574,489	642,388	569,163
Linen Yarn . . . . .	1,135,737	986,538	935,225	939,763	887,383	849,263	866,393	899,026
Linen Manufactures :—								
White or Plain . . . . .	3,961,692	3,653,817	3,792,822	3,860,070	3,748,507	3,817,013	3,730,513	3,263,463
Printed, Checked, or Dyed . . . . .	188,115	206,584	220,004	213,539	271,047	326,419	353,131	301,279
Sailcloth and Sails . . . . .	212,679	183,390	143,353	135,212	180,286	166,548	162,280	144,227
Thread for Sewing . . . . .	313,024	336,000	366,774	349,123	357,540	365,080	353,985	309,626
Of other Sorts . . . . .	504,528	581,302	736,229	894,771	995,061	1,102,405	1,101,259	1,013,601
Total of Linen Manufactures . . . . .	5,180,038	4,961,093	5,259,182	5,452,715	5,552,441	5,777,465	5,710,168	5,032,196

† Not separately

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£.	
915,656	1,083,396	1,200,913	1,336,420	1,555,604	1,430,320	900,839	Cycles, and parts thereof.
2,257,598	2,174,224	1,904,176	2,170,322	2,109,538	2,110,681	2,040,132	{ Earthen and China Ware, including Manufactures of Clay.
174,841	215,866	246,354	335,929	382,438	442,732	514,632	{ Electric Lighting Apparatus, or parts thereof (except Steam Engines).
1,311,016	1,304,908	1,456,246	1,626,690	1,322,662	1,362,300	1,206,217	Fish, Herrings.
448,129	464,617	506,033	655,517	673,843	673,514	689,163	— Of other Sorts.
533,025	521,219	418,706	517,430	596,797	623,125	612,321	{ Furniture, Cabinet and Upholstery Wares.
116,467	86,061	72,034	79,715	102,538	83,598	96,406	Glass, Plate, Rough or Silvered.
225,528	215,982	199,019	214,334	227,007	219,790	211,352	— Flint.
360,343	306,781	301,453	324,901	370,749	381,034	364,653	{ — Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass.
132,967	158,126	141,392	170,758	191,506	182,131	212,529	— Of other Sorts.
591,367	731,561	668,945	581,540	614,771	575,490	759,516	Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
1,757,890	1,492,179	1,246,631	1,352,778	1,517,437	1,485,027	1,504,519	Hebberdashery and Millinery.
2,194,726	2,046,806	1,884,481	1,856,532	2,122,404	2,104,009	1,986,692	Hardware and Cutlery.
1,196,626	1,191,938	1,023,943	1,090,281	1,106,828	1,046,622	1,069,739	Hats of all Sorts.
107,439	130,391	153,002	355,631	200,493	312,425	371,967	Hides, Raw.
1,262,049	1,226,145	1,194,594	1,240,327	1,413,609	1,364,426	1,314,676	Implements and Tools of Industry.
290,669	273,386	243,718	377,804	337,408	348,891	403,092	Instruments and Apparatus:—
285,382	296,415	370,084	355,854	373,356	525,931	469,165	{ Surgical, Anatomical and Scientific.
							Jute Yarn.
							— Manufactures:—
2,562,401	2,362,339	2,047,349	2,168,912	2,262,692	2,102,101	1,796,303	Piece Goods.
1,345,210	1,372,881	1,230,974	1,422,747	1,280,174	1,303,354	1,421,996	Leather, Unwrought.
1,699,321	1,097,232	1,614,070	1,580,080	1,799,030	1,578,470	1,463,031	— Wrought, Boots and Shoes.
332,637	322,123	270,389	355,912	304,063	408,981	408,427	— — Of other Sorts.
480,156	447,656	423,230	474,641	523,061	470,538	445,012	- Saddlery and Harness.
800,142	1,005,102	930,202	965,926	1,040,930	976,042	885,330	Linen Yarn.
							Linen Manufactures:—
3,448,186	3,125,213	2,805,100	3,458,369	3,146,341	2,972,121	2,731,033	White or Plain.
301,344	334,351	377,907	309,525	302,597	323,746	255,061	Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
133,117	144,007	189,491	192,367	225,961	226,805	238,123	Salicloth and Sella.
309,613	288,425	244,332	263,947	246,648	226,097	207,397	Thread for Sewing.
973,639	883,064	797,628	1,006,217	1,019,429	1,021,987	960,740	Of other Sorts.
5,165,902	4,775,140	4,504,858	5,351,025	5,030,960	4,770,706	4,392,364	Total of Linen Manufactures.

entered prior to 1891.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>Machinery:—</b>								
<b>Steam Engines:—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Locomotives . . .	1,469,897	1,053,596	976,726	826,064	1,024,444	1,443,615	1,848,462	1,617,264
Agricultural . . .	375,805	579,996	481,063	478,935	560,240	625,379	717,244	654,220
Other Descriptions . . .	1,803,051	1,486,207	1,564,700	1,489,228	1,856,808	1,758,055	1,677,147	1,622,398
<b>Other Sorts:—</b>								
Agricultural . . .	777,606	567,243	436,577	505,716	544,866	553,682	687,794	730,078
Textile . . .	7,760,880	6,422,615	4,529,901	7,321,965	5,409,220	10,290,919	10,582,008	10,415,113
Other Descriptions . . .								
<b>Manures . . .</b>	2,101,561	1,726,993	1,614,643	1,640,919	1,849,035	2,060,170	2,072,673	2,111,350
<b>Medicines . . .</b>	893,184	842,725	814,213	869,068	932,154	971,415	1,080,379	1,053,496
<b>Metals:—</b>								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture	223,422	261,435	338,490	327,765	396,961	432,175	502,223	354,969
— Pig and Puddled . . .	2,945,223	2,092,516	2,254,497	2,730,800	2,200,373	2,983,324	3,406,508	2,305,567
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod	1,942,294	1,020,484	1,373,071	1,448,850	1,658,303	1,624,576	1,658,890	1,462,000
— <b>Railroad:—</b>								
Rails of Iron and Steel* . . .	3,002,037	2,764,560	2,488,733	3,393,909	3,089,102	3,493,115	4,006,836	2,780,729
Other Sorts* . . .	1,140,095	1,140,709	1,138,640	1,229,960	1,580,118	1,837,743	1,074,853	1,072,035
— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Telegraph Wire) and Manufactures thereof . . .	692,607	689,228	558,323	630,906	369,146	632,329	1,363,175	1,143,127
— Sheets, Galvanized . . .	1,740,156	1,768,183	1,472,996	1,772,922	2,370,044	2,486,188	2,248,004	2,310,106
— Sheets (not galvanized), Boiler and Armour Plates† . . .	1,356,353	950,896	1,120,057	993,764	1,035,719	1,081,206	989,784	777,373
— Hoops, and Hoop Iron . . .	596,490	545,074	470,693	543,071	639,855	616,273	601,454	473,163
— Tinned Plates . . .	4,746,923	4,427,626	4,788,638	4,792,854	5,540,228	6,080,006	6,361,477	7,166,655
— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel)† . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Cast, Wrought, and all other Manufactures . . .								
Tubes and Pipes, Wrought . . .	500,240	473,440	461,596	548,826	654,967	884,244	924,140	748,901
Other Sorts . . .	4,080,431	3,539,650	3,305,448	3,578,680	4,230,238	4,547,178	5,041,424	4,067,500
— <b>Steel:—</b>								
Ingots, Blooms, and Bars . . .	904,065	796,861	1,192,114	1,706,109	1,153,758	1,112,510	1,175,130	1,089,402
Sheets . . .	222,526	230,500	301,555	387,166	413,960	586,500	727,172	642,611
— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined . . .	492,830	405,100	403,452	406,510	572,186	639,963	771,382	592,405
<b>Total of Iron and Steel</b>	24,496,065	21,710,738	21,817,720	24,992,314	25,416,666	29,142,129	31,565,337	29,377,000
(See also Telegraphic Wire).								

\* The Rods are included with rails up to the year 1889, but for  
† Prior to 1895, Iron Black Plates were included with sheets (not

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1891.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
953,752	842,080	749,586	798,927	1,077,822	1,000,130	1,483,600	Machinery:— Steam Engines:— Locomotives.
789,214	933,317	880,183	946,562	541,437	523,240	687,984	Agricultural.
1,444,866	1,497,913	1,435,384	1,338,453	1,567,003	1,494,811	1,454,923	Other Descriptions.
							Other Sorts:—
816,315	936,498	1,013,384	797,386	603,785	602,288	850,230	Agricultural.
9,084,814	5,255,877	5,478,516	6,151,503	6,745,720	5,702,183	5,028,012	Textile.
	3,734,275	3,872,732	4,504,804	5,302,973	5,792,499	6,201,732	Other Descriptions.
2,137,511	2,309,421	2,329,454	1,949,049	1,907,087	1,908,420	2,173,356	Manures.
1,012,281	945,433	973,894	1,048,310	1,122,301	1,183,085	1,103,934	Medicines.
							Metals:
327,616	334,274	221,315	252,540	328,907	236,142	233,561	Iron, Old, for re-manufacture.
1,974,745	1,971,516	1,912,958	2,077,073	2,532,883	2,899,440	2,730,003	— Pig and Puddled.
1,147,682	929,552	823,366	864,017	1,094,289	1,087,044	993,973	— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
1,062,332	1,921,157	1,309,231	1,432,911	2,594,357	2,871,745	2,173,005	— Railroad:— Rails of Iron and Steel.*
584,800	589,557	576,162	464,125	996,053	1,185,834	827,980	Other Sorts.*
793,915	647,461	620,536	711,188	903,906	887,540	772,604	— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Telegraph Wire) and Manufactures thereof.
2,077,088	2,045,770	1,948,652	2,251,374	2,843,822	2,562,081	2,532,376	— Sheets, Galvanized.
893,438	894,740	835,358	424,949	436,723	677,407	420,515	— Sheets (not galvanized), Boiler and Armour Plates.†
380,189	324,467	348,041	336,165	406,500	334,616	358,698	— Hoops, and Hoop Iron.
5,330,216	4,991,300	4,338,786	4,239,193	3,036,016	3,038,699	2,744,077	— Tinned Plates.
—	—	—	338,345	477,009	500,809	541,886	— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel).†
652,421	590,996	567,290	636,501	—	975,054	916,196	— Cast, Wrought, and all other Manufactures:— Tubes and Pipes, Wrought.
3,709,868	3,165,030	2,964,700	3,041,016	3,729,651	3,809,646	3,516,293	Other Sorts.
1,073,907	1,083,321	1,077,009	1,248,545	1,535,078	1,615,009	1,653,138	— Steel:— Ingots, Blooms, and Bars.
608,747	669,513	897,172	700,250	982,477	992,744	982,048	Sheets.†
500,764	475,622	496,181	620,540	680,070	1,136,745	904,231	— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
21,765,768	20,592,577	18,088,763	19,680,923	23,901,700	24,641,516	22,630,272	Total of Iron and Steel. (See also Telegraphic Wire).

subsequent years they are included with "Other Sorts," galvanized), &c., and Steel Black Plates with Steel Sheets.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>Metals—cont.</b>								
Copper, Unwrought:— Ingots, Casts, or Slabs, and Precipitate	£ 1,058,135	£ 601,100	£ 883,010	£ 967,466	£ 1,956,248	£ 1,536,917	£ 2,029,214	£ 1,964,748
Wrought or partly Wrought:— Mixed or Yellow Metal	1,065,576	972,194	613,223	702,206	404,973	817,430	1,004,830	786,515
Of other Sorts	1,468,318	1,232,504	920,808	994,974	608,557	932,463	917,510	1,076,849
Brass of all Sorts	452,998	363,415	320,492	336,806	379,759	486,049	501,068	516,008
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures	432,178	472,065	586,770	609,078	728,918	757,830	812,380	682,479
Tin, Unwrought	409,210	411,986	472,477	537,364	701,779	622,750	503,371	491,492
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought	100,356	102,182	115,669	146,703	87,663	103,834	162,678	161,733
Milk, Condensed	†	†	†	†	†	142,537	130,217	120,290
Musical Instruments	265,414	221,060	207,842	175,973	186,276	222,608	207,087	210,000
Oil and Floor Cloth	634,945	611,666	688,772	661,156	779,638	819,124	783,663	883,787
Oil, other than Essential or Medicinal:— Oil, Seed	1,466,014	1,534,747	1,602,346	1,567,646	1,593,912	1,490,594	1,409,666	1,535,283
Other Sorts, unenumerated	220,555	179,638	168,838	184,304	242,206	281,030	206,363	206,312
Painters' Colours and Materials	1,298,880	1,222,896	1,266,103	1,247,694	1,448,189	1,558,579	1,577,480	1,617,318
Paper and Pasteboard:— Writing or Printing and Envelopes	1,107,371	1,159,811	1,079,083	1,061,667	1,343,973	1,264,747	1,190,843	1,207,037
Unenumerated (except Hang- ings)	267,021	288,515	276,712	271,815	330,936	337,828	322,607	347,606
Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condi- ments, Preserved Fruits, and Confectionery	1,380,829	1,324,626	1,152,497	1,193,727	1,363,984	1,319,211	1,442,887	1,372,917
Pictures	886,887	236,652	242,491	260,273	254,256	288,006	320,172	350,600
Plate and Plated Ware	821,197	823,007	853,592	829,796	391,980	438,232	403,794	399,065
Potatoes	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Provisions, not otherwise described	779,367	879,324	1,015,007	906,963	1,029,787	876,702	947,100	965,293
Rags and other Materials for Paper	562,003	421,667	383,406	458,267	460,319	473,264	404,658	355,136
Salt	611,637	672,427	687,063	624,860	436,915	538,518	652,671	696,406
Soles, of all Sorts	231,961	197,451	184,496	137,454	216,771	220,426	220,367	260,877
Sewing Machines	266,215	372,212	434,792	503,270	445,154	602,300	607,411	747,852
Silk, Thrown, Twist, and Yarn	612,961	376,468	436,372	438,964	383,828	609,819	477,482	510,519
<b>Silk Manufactures:—</b>								
Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin	425,974	436,749	444,545	372,723	244,862	315,917	211,629	269,032
" of Silk and other Materials	684,843	681,681	900,244	1,093,616	1,363,304	1,258,449	1,069,783	472,978
Other Kinds of Silk	781,220	771,547	734,532	931,443	1,001,563	970,436	903,652	940,514
" of Silk and other Materials	281,773	67,906	57,272	29,707	54,015	69,391	54,301	61,821
Total of Silk Manufactures	2,175,410	1,957,943	2,232,603	2,327,779	2,664,244	2,505,793	2,229,365	1,744,645
<b>Skins and Furs:—</b>								
British	531,985	437,765	490,868	442,563	523,426	442,104	550,351	497,431
Foreign, British Dressed	782,003	403,019	352,229	487,251	445,718	623,376	711,963	813,653

Not separately entered.



IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES — <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	<b>Metals—cont.</b>
2,061,444	1,367,292	853,755	1,344,913	1,139,511	1,076,563	1,430,153	{ Copper, Unwrought :— Ingots, Cakes or Slabs, and Precipitate.
729,088	682,174	682,026	629,906	515,302	526,071	506,024	{ Wrought or partly Wrought :— Mixed or Yellow Metal.
972,997	972,301	829,247	844,031	889,024	925,467	861,562	{ Of other Sorts.
454,537	458,233	406,831	418,601	492,623	491,370	471,234	Brass of all Sorts.
708,510	552,601	517,811	493,196	523,367	538,514	545,354	{ Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures.
544,067	606,399	432,017	383,604	397,478	323,124	394,898	Tin, Unwrought.
178,976	158,631	126,505	130,385	134,529	123,691	157,512	{ Zinc, Wrought and Un- wrought.
133,556	140,784	147,605	166,740	224,831	302,748	348,070	Milk, Condensed.
189,731	166,349	149,343	159,293	172,435	185,982	196,385	Musical Instruments.
712,837	706,677	752,415	857,430	954,621	1,041,717	1,000,447	Oil and Floor Cloth.
1,322,718	1,438,070	1,219,270	990,311	1,085,551	940,239	768,143	Oil, other than Essential or Medicinal :—
229,970	258,451	277,817	330,237	361,793	391,012	432,708	Oil, Seed.
1,525,152	1,433,780	1,374,034	1,556,579	1,658,180	1,596,270	1,689,098	Other Sorts, unenumerated.
							<b>Painters' Colours and Materials.</b>
1,131,558	1,044,781	947,192	956,876	1,096,995	1,016,638	922,050	<b>Paper and Pasteboard :—</b>
299,646	288,594	327,549	331,610	360,935	333,097	317,421	{ Writing or Printing and Envelopes.
1,264,478	1,102,849	1,133,317	1,236,962	1,304,483	1,318,585	1,342,969	{ Unenumerated (except Hang- ings).
289,125	278,879	294,409	338,731	269,306	227,455	283,511	{ Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Con- diments, Preserved Fruits, and Confectionery.
321,493	300,802	301,198	345,714	388,251	417,996	427,443	Pictures.
99,582	336,714	207,333	54,618	59,356	65,629	45,064	Plate and Plated Ware.
762,975	722,414	814,706	944,422	1,041,457	1,084,458	1,107,131	Potatoes.
401,889	361,542	309,684	293,821	287,248	299,755	293,354	{ Provisions, not otherwise de- scribed.
539,262	504,500	604,105	546,219	470,330	466,533	460,319	{ Rags and other Materials for Paper.
278,323	361,717	318,721	263,949	242,033	186,261	210,013	Salt.
817,906	717,498	770,190	913,787	965,420	1,074,445	1,083,481	Seeds of all Sorts.
322,894	383,025	342,534	296,395	265,142	255,635	333,299	Sewing Machines.
							Silk, Thrown, Twist and Yarn.
262,483	285,718	250,606	335,932	402,265	421,845	479,235	<b>Silk Manufactures :—</b>
383,776	355,465	317,136	345,292	326,186	288,237	340,053	Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin.
953,167	828,421	603,651	709,319	653,060	606,221	672,588	{ " " of Silk and other Materials.
55,884	45,199	50,963	44,518	41,663	21,858	37,086	Other Kinds of Silk.
1,655,310	1,514,803	1,222,356	1,435,061	1,423,174	1,338,161	1,528,962	{ " " of Silk and other Materials.
							<b>Total of Silk Manufactures.</b>
574,336	483,692	389,107	460,097	363,921	500,743	571,680	<b>Skins and Furs :—</b>
616,815	645,835	573,727	627,172	442,687	305,509	369,735	British.
							Foreign, British Dressed.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES — Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soap . . . . .	647,813	472,438	446,710	452,244	482,300	508,405	534,227	571,362
Spirits* . . . . .	810,758	872,328	901,360	1,041,220	1,162,215	1,202,550	1,276,426	1,206,843
Stationery, other than Paper . . . . .	347,057	353,762	353,545	330,804	303,993	265,735	269,326	216,942
Stones and Slates . . . . .	251,824	242,484	227,848	229,709	240,511	273,840	276,226	262,103
Slates by Sale . . . . .								
Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of Stones . . . . .	100,831	91,170	114,291	122,432	161,315	184,894	199,065	159,473
Sugar, Refined . . . . .	1,111,261	762,183	606,761	465,013	514,842	609,115	505,777	521,557
Telegraphic Wire and Apparatus . . . . .	2,509,153	770,054	992,687	817,385	521,055	1,038,540	1,004,206	1,434,020
Tobacco and Snuff, Manufactured in the United Kingdom . . . . .	25,210	24,433	26,030	32,963	33,682	39,375	31,117	29,202
Umbrellas and Parasols . . . . .	681,851	508,082	525,345	604,808	655,003	613,181	577,498	608,424
Wood and Timber, Manufactured; Staves and empty casks and Unenumerated . . . . .	383,812	481,985	373,597	383,760	436,815	599,532	591,588	404,638
Wool : . . . . .								
Sheep and Lambs' . . . . .	826,185	933,612	932,704	916,782	1,016,070	970,750	930,298	970,360
Flocks and Ragwool . . . . .	331,226	288,511	333,793	328,971	308,478	516,458	406,517	358,701
Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom . . . . .	479,441	435,304	732,963	308,549	1,015,678	1,372,784	—	—
Wool . . . . .							946,313	688,457
Waste . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	113,174	112,111
Combed or carded and Tops . . . . .							625,578	458,551
Woolen and Worsted Yarn . . . . .	3,390,425	4,382,808	4,410,826	3,969,616	4,051,280	4,341,514	4,080,456	3,910,651
Woolen and Worsted Manufactures :—							2,197,759	2,220,681
Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed . . . . .	7,931,839	7,702,485	8,445,637	9,300,825	9,653,336	10,604,249	1,515,083	1,433,967
Flannels . . . . .	410,190	437,830	430,049	417,550	537,574	663,068	247,917	227,275
Blankets . . . . .	501,521	498,923	503,404	546,265	606,251	571,804	96,104	71,839
Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed . . . . .	3,716,326	7,741,145	7,552,183	7,424,515	6,358,866	6,546,636	735,146	940,664
Hosiery . . . . .	485,521	555,448	576,303	734,533	757,806	885,602	563,507	541,158
Carpets and Druggets . . . . .	1,258,109	1,188,482	1,232,050	1,308,767	1,227,523	1,271,506	283,780	277,008
Of all other Sorts . . . . .	331,056	722,840	788,559	793,507	901,316	881,967	371,920	313,991
Total of Woolen and Worsted Manufactures . . . . .	20,136,581	18,847,053	19,735,345	20,594,062	20,962,072	21,324,592	3,113,010	2,644,750
Yarn, Alpaca and Mohair and other Sorts unenumerated . . . . .	1,189,516	1,197,771	1,385,273	1,081,966	969,010	1,179,397	753,478	639,844
All other Articles . . . . .	5,598,989	5,117,897	4,936,191	4,634,738	5,220,660	5,002,436	676,251	487,245
Manufactured . . . . .	1,282,699	1,191,058	1,035,501	1,032,449	1,302,646	1,004,704	625,965	610,383
Unmanufactured . . . . .								
TOTAL . . . . .	33,025,242	31,044,506	31,432,754	32,141,180	33,842,697	34,948,257	262,520,992	246,139,687
Parcel Post . . . . .	—	£ 70,614	202,446	409,704	602,305	836,836	1,009,503	1,015,463
TOTAL . . . . .	33,025,242	31,115,114	31,635,200	32,550,884	34,445,002	35,785,106	263,530,495	247,155,150

\* The Value of Spirit, shipped as Merchandise only, is here stated.  
† Tobacco manufactured in India is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial.  
‡ Prior to 1890 Woollen Stuffs are included under Stuffs Unmixed and Mixed.  
§ The value of these articles exported cannot be separately given previous to 1890.

¶ Raw or  
§ Value for six months only The transmission of articles by

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
596,124	644,259	631,292	756,734	745,894	761,830	829,610	Soap.
1,368,582	1,196,102	1,378,404	1,569,402	1,797,402	1,844,547	1,951,913	Spirits.*
965,472	815,710	797,090	980,098	959,189	947,960	967,517	Stationery, other than Paper.
264,966	208,729	220,813	176,023	170,000	208,622	187,761	Stones and Slates:—
161,483	190,372	150,511	141,754	165,866	116,799	121,393	Slates by Sale.
684,273	902,006	723,892	674,013	596,794	475,478	414,380	Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of Stones.
909,917	1,062,887	1,366,614	782,376	857,174	907,802	966,283	Sugar, Refined.
† 178,636	187,919	186,619	256,632	333,321	413,026	446,517	Telegraphic Wire and Apparatus.
594,113	579,263	454,416	456,939	483,354	473,777	460,661	Tobacco and Snuff, Manufactured in the United Kingdom.
364,117	370,314	348,318	381,305	496,902	521,259	476,566	Umbrellas and Parasols.
† 681,720	† 634,276	† 691,014	† 858,560	† 718,130	† 1,534,537	† 440,553	Wood and Timber, Manufactured:—
344,918	306,016	374,327	359,396	338,353	329,883	314,371	Staves and empty casks, and Un-enumeraled.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Wool:—
636,340	644,562	492,965	602,960	574,119	576,816	604,573	Sheep and Lambs'.
190,280	103,466	73,966	112,406	99,478	99,192	86,481	Flocks and Bagwool.
627,264	731,495	753,874	932,902	1,102,379	1,493,461	1,356,400	Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom.
4,066,778	4,631,632	4,718,296	5,372,313	5,654,339	4,899,987	4,674,356	Noils.
							Waste.
							Combed or carded and Tops.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:
							Woollen Tissues:
2,134,316	1,923,091	1,613,962	2,164,013	2,073,333	1,897,844	1,742,002	Heavy Broad, All Wool.
1,350,211	1,272,492	1,243,066	1,757,337	1,700,089	1,424,671	1,225,103	Mixed.
187,104	155,216	181,778	146,493	142,629	177,000	90,991	Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
46,316	36,107	35,189	44,183	33,395	26,404	33,007	Mixed.
260,848	249,212	607,809	967,75	905,314	612,376	715,919	Light Broad, All Wool.
544,153	554,470	520,080	750,46	901,039	744,792	690,925	Mixed.
235,064	214,295	160,400	19,799	214,357	173,416	171,580	Light Narrow, All Wool.
254,252	206,580	167,359	191,054	216,961	225,403	228,496	Mixed.
3,251,870	3,066,601	2,157,233	4,397,757	2,936,044	2,697,683	1,983,397	Worsted Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
573,467	649,120	432,410	598,155	557,749	503,798	487,717	Mixed.
505,484	389,571	382,747	300,811	261,634	164,745	100,396	Worsted Coatings, Narrow All Wool.
523,075	316,489	298,131	276,190	170,657	110,381	106,586	Mixed.
333,661	306,834	305,961	369,258	409,036	350,329	331,904	Financia.
462,823	451,367	306,680	494,265	636,177	308,400	304,137	Blankets.
747,101	658,438	631,870	943,567	913,029	737,373	622,834	Worsted Stuffs, &c., All Wool.
3,381,458	3,148,223	2,713,706	3,793,007	3,676,506	3,276,920	2,522,671	Mixed.
736,640	730,361	670,211	832,677	900,790	836,251	783,572	Hosiery.
966,142	880,678	762,884	853,030	879,445	761,344	794,254	Carpets and Druggets.
715,073	688,960	630,006	764,547	607,889	788,418	807,042	Of all other Sorts.
17,906,006	16,404,036	14,010,741	19,737,944	18,269,122	15,975,506	13,009,426	Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures.
1,216,731	1,495,371	1,253,898	1,898,656	1,598,167	1,765,514	1,760,781	Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair, and other Sorts unenumerated.
4,858,150	4,793,470	4,554,738	4,902,300	5,124,509	5,046,076	5,067,162	All other Articles - Manufactured.
1,056,063	1,116,619	1,011,461	1,051,394	1,107,286	1,240,186	1,255,341	Unmanufactured.
226,214,619	217,217,367	214,693,601	214,790,315	238,475,882	211,162,522	211,219,588	TOTAL
1,001,880	1,742,351	1,100,190	1,337,931	1,609,099	2,057,180	2,139,060	Parcel Post
227,216,398	218,259,718	216,006,037	226,128,246	240,145,561	214,171,708	211,359,240	TOTAL

and is exclusive of the value of spirits taken for Ships, Stores, &c. Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years. but in 1890 and subsequent years they are included under "Woollen Tissues." They are principally included with "Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom," in previous years. unmanufactured only.

Foreign and Colonial Parcel Post commenced on 1st July 1886.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

## No. 38.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
£ 62,942,341	£ 58,359,194	£ 56,234,263	£ 59,348,976	£ 64,042,629	£ 60,657,484	£ 64,731,533

## No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE

COUNTRIES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia, Northern Ports - -	2,305,694	1,816,447	1,758,690	2,536,554	2,566,748	3,023,163	2,822,637
— Southern Ports - -	289,244	232,694	225,519	178,426	230,973	282,842	265,766
Sweden and Norway - -	1,447,029	1,596,084	1,229,594	1,409,818	1,634,075	1,309,667	1,024,436
Denmark Proper, and Iceland	2,679	351,034	377,943	338,902	347,334	449,070	333,539
— Danish West Indies	6,573	4,938	3,970	3,625	—	2,538	3,793
Germany - - - -	12,060,354	10,643,346	10,025,947	11,479,068	11,584,756	12,306,498	11,232,555
Holland - - - -	7,902,093	6,971,396	6,816,527	6,851,313	6,415,312	6,479,522	6,324,332
— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas	38,518	22,359	36,685	33,907	40,003	33,066	21,227
Belgium - - - -	6,270,819	6,070,199	5,124,276	6,310,002	6,175,333	6,449,443	5,966,254
France - - - -	9,566,085	8,041,360	6,704,729	6,335,236	9,318,321	7,549,923	8,142,376
— Algeria - - - -	11,886	6,245	4,490	5,939	6,991	5,347	4,213
— Possessions in Senegambia - - - -	4,854	4,271	5,113	6,150	14,643	6,020	5,942
— West India Islands -	46,834	28,331	23,029	37,368	39,692	47,443	43,281
Portugal - - - -	418,064	352,696	370,778	342,259	416,337	435,378	464,564
— Azores and Madeira	20,346	19,341	24,473	21,529	24,617	29,624	35,951
Spain and the Balearic Islands	632,213	751,692	716,336	716,480	640,056	687,722	703,099
— Canary Islands - -	15,149	9,902	16,024	10,800	15,149	24,230	21,417
— Fernando Po - - -	3,680	3,016	3,180	—	2,126	1,772	3,598
— West India Islands -	783,809	764,069	867,442	727,730	867,814	947,788	1,032,547
— Philippine Islands -	33,365	23,658	25,040	14,641	21,842	49,765	32,676
Italy - - - -	1,063,851	840,835	838,167	707,734	815,615	907,307	795,347
Austrian Territories - -	465,800	331,823	437,463	353,712	468,296	372,248	411,100
Greece - - - -	156,992	99,259	99,155	96,123	76,196	83,540	77,564
Roumania - - - -	72,301	64,772	69,033	70,406	63,531	50,463	30,226
Turkey - - - -	687,632	703,612	665,493	546,436	490,779	584,122	568,907
Egypt - - - -	189,989	219,737	133,691	83,631	94,462	70,192	73,161
Tripoli and Tunis - - -	7,100	8,158	4,730	2,969	1,946	2,009	4,739
Morocco - - - -	60,306	134,923	114,499	112,202	117,153	145,180	123,614
Persia - - - -	7,902	10,621	21,354	13,003	10,349	15,203	37,341
Siam - - - -	4,666	1,097	2,706	1,901	2,717	2,409	4,278
United States - - -	3,311,307	9,190,768	10,732,029	10,692,350	12,314,153	13,524,692	14,271,884
Mexico - - - -	65,237	70,660	102,607	76,244	116,386	104,350	106,245

\* Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce

## MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
£ 61,878,568	£ * 64,423,767	£ 58,878,552	£ 57,780,230	£ 59,704,161	£ 56,233,663	£ 59,954,410	£ 60,654,748

## and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
2,583,627	3,332,933	3,704,395	4,317,990	3,392,451	3,889,580	3,923,483	4,567,759	Russia, Northern Ports.
202,103	186,830	286,936	334,493	289,298	329,045	431,430	391,481	—— Southern Ports.
1,696,092	1,710,747	1,668,315	1,670,748	1,650,752	1,811,829	1,731,056	2,065,522	Sweden and Norway.
415,392	414,341	429,311	443,188	431,585	442,150	391,468	581,583	Denmark Proper and Iceland.
2,923	2,082	2,195	2,586	1,812	3,057	3,777	1,509	—— Danish West Indies.
11,140,032	12,054,716	10,251,309	11,416,159	12,150,341	11,740,500	10,410,169	10,805,714	Germany.
5,525,630	6,794,087	6,496,712	5,090,785	3,897,237	3,996,189	4,405,518	4,427,307	Holland.
26,617	27,047	29,443	25,776	23,646	21,458	17,206	21,515	{ ——— Java and other Pos- sessions in the Indian Seas.
5,897,977	5,869,370	5,885,845	5,408,190	4,607,688	4,510,482	4,556,834	5,048,827	Belgium.
7,907,011	6,649,554	6,429,090	6,224,568	6,454,096	6,506,016	5,698,899	6,907,712	France.
4,908	2,962	2,777	2,650	2,063	3,916	2,505	2,740	—— Algeria.
14,375	12,866	21,436	23,351	25,172	28,056	27,734	41,155	{ ——— Possessions in Sene- gambia.
54,489	44,024	33,815	83,563	42,160	33,541	55,746	47,852	—— West India Islands.
330,657	277,204	489,604	363,107	403,974	558,854	489,787	555,655	Portugal.
26,950	22,389	22,103	23,178	29,270	27,808	21,525	19,115	—— Azores and Madeira.
549,588	539,333	568,156	462,066	414,353	442,710	485,204	658,030	{ Spain and the Balearic Islands.
23,267	24,857	34,895	34,851	23,036	31,564	46,431	61,612	—— Canary Islands.
3,300	3,629	4,461	4,120	5,111	4,687	5,292	6,016	—— Fernando Po.
1,006,680	1,256,320	938,647	785,994	700,421	479,897	446,934	334,586	—— West India Islands.
25,507	37,751	55,323	35,431	27,837	21,888	23,869	13,343	—— Philippine Islands.
556,488	743,866	770,836	634,588	665,371	530,879	715,769	637,258	Italy.
379,224	382,815	447,819	490,693	433,947	458,954	566,635	615,521	Austrian Territories.
93,975	68,995	45,588	71,349	53,745	58,084	88,408	119,395	Greece.
62,748	56,014	65,381	89,218	52,117	66,213	101,038	49,738	Roumania.
544,596	490,501	422,456	394,578	285,127	269,568	429,683	416,995	Turkey.
86,426	123,206	69,431	69,159	65,394	96,708	107,039	207,803	Egypt.
3,908	1,832	1,473	6,214	12,357	9,519	17,422	15,126	Tripoli and Tunia.
140,382	124,108	121,312	100,190	135,910	109,391	99,232	116,730	Morocco.
18,442	6,421	6,360	7,463	6,586	15,147	15,506	20,672	Persia.
3,179	3,227	4,982	6,313	3,035	5,049	3,872	4,265	Siam.
13,521,594	14,864,772	11,757,833	11,975,896	16,119,150	11,611,559	16,939,286	13,817,968	United States.
260,873	160,504	103,763	110,901	133,468	162,066	129,020	166,169	Mexico.

prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL

## DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE

COUNTRIES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>FOREIGN Continued.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central America - - -	30,513	23,607	23,236	47,891	47,335	46,679	50,221
Haiti and St. Domingo - -	9,909	9,465	14,982	9,821	11,342	13,066	19,052
Republic of Colombia - -	61,224	34,824	42,003	55,326	67,671	70,304	65,272
Venezuela - - - -	5,636	12,731	9,576	11,600	11,978	17,155	8,016
Ecuador - - - -	7,755	8,395	16,734	14,045	8,865	11,625	18,029
Brazil - - - -	317,679	263,013	236,766	261,453	309,364	513,033	338,445
Uruguay - - - -	43,365	37,234	71,424	52,129	79,123	61,274	40,388
Argentine Republic - -	127,748	100,218	131,703	144,401	172,811	219,811	114,215
Chile - - - -	122,536	146,439	135,377	159,238	217,307	206,255	235,762
Peru - - - -	166,233	117,220	117,830	123,153	169,921	115,390	111,451
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao) - -	252,296	328,630	163,468	440,830	135,713	149,971	154,239
Japan - - - -	349,090	221,419	150,129	170,774	128,992	167,198	106,580
Western Coast of Africa (exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated) - -	211,000	208,011	157,603	136,039	150,093	141,289	167,114
Other Countries - - -	58,301	67,177	64,106	64,043	77,743	77,130	93,846
<b>Total to Foreign Countries</b>	<b>53,514,653</b>	<b>50,894,632</b>	<b>49,573,189</b>	<b>52,449,167</b>	<b>54,556,249</b>	<b>59,100,373</b>	<b>57,569,447</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>							
Channel Islands - - -	189,444	196,701	203,871	223,254	229,653	208,556	192,905
Gibraltar - - - -	97,815	90,480	82,084	106,529	93,213	101,090	101,120
Malta - - - -	135,535	151,909	135,124	93,449	100,760	115,283	101,999
North American Colonies -	1,034,151	1,168,449	1,171,077	1,111,903	1,134,754	1,230,406	1,040,332
West India Islands & Outlets	337,107	296,387	203,736	314,400	361,117	374,873	401,307
British Honduras - -	18,059	16,312	14,857	15,010	18,663	17,236	17,927
Australasia - - - -	2,004,832	2,037,492	2,022,124	2,520,113	3,135,471	2,712,493	2,404,190
British India - - - -	1,477,714	1,599,028	1,176,010	1,436,507	1,291,039	1,381,367	1,680,113
The Straits Settlements -	183,426	179,633	156,467	177,787	165,664	124,423	141,411
Ceylon - - - -	44,506	32,584	38,363	30,272	38,302	33,912	43,310
Hong Kong - - - -	393,541	394,650	249,234	257,926	196,618	203,971	213,192
Mauritius - - - -	39,754	30,760	31,480	28,476	34,144	29,492	20,905
Aden - - - -	50,566	31,694	11,291	23,563	47,396	31,320	23,030
Natal - - - -	114,352	82,893	92,687	123,020	171,185	274,348	192,501
Cape of Good Hope - -	316,316	274,766	240,355	337,330	321,930	527,153	442,887
Niger Protectorate * - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lagos † - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The Gold Coast † - - -	37,092	52,079	41,396	38,627	45,301	45,313	51,033
Sierra Leone and Gambia	39,094	35,239	29,553	26,833	29,035	34,881	39,047
Other Possessions - - -	23,035	21,231	24,646	2,524	27,347	25,695	24,435
<b>Total to British Possessions</b>	<b>7,427,938</b>	<b>7,494,592</b>	<b>6,601,074</b>	<b>6,899,318</b>	<b>7,486,380</b>	<b>7,567,111</b>	<b>7,152,086</b>
<b>Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions -</b>	<b>60,942,591</b>	<b>58,389,224</b>	<b>56,174,263</b>	<b>59,348,485</b>	<b>62,042,629</b>	<b>66,667,484</b>	<b>64,721,533</b>

\* Included with Western Coast of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.  
† Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce

# EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

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and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION—*Continued.*

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>Continued.</i>
60,541	36,171	32,204	23,678	53,105	57,970	37,073	19,191	Central America.
14,380	13,590	8,183	11,282	13,501	6,627	13,433	7,371	Haiti and St. Domingo.
61,525	106,517	51,026	43,868	34,051	42,008	30,193	26,233	Republic of Colombia.
39,164	15,694	11,953	8,220	9,531	7,315	3,370	3,458	Venezuela.
15,391	12,354	14,018	15,312	15,756	22,566	17,349	13,306	Ecuador.
315,254	306,590	203,253	209,866	320,043	319,042	265,062	253,617	Brazil.
29,578	35,699	35,440	37,865	30,080	40,536	43,621	47,322	Uruguay.
119,823	155,902	121,833	117,398	129,366	234,752	194,536	220,494	Argentine Republic.
206,419	292,710	226,595	180,840	205,552	165,909	149,812	150,266	Chile.
87,751	99,300	51,236	55,763	82,003	87,959	106,045	114,231	Peru.
60,006	58,555	82,670	138,524	105,704	143,543	37,425	30,000	{ China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao).
177,929	288,811	245,734	194,954	128,279	126,855	170,632	148,986	Japan.
91,320	66,829	63,197	56,008	55,377	33,784	36,903	44,639	{ Western Coast of Africa (exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated).
100,948	80,700	78,014	84,708	103,550	150,469	170,683	194,232	Other Countries.
54,496,537	57,980,743	52,445,403	51,982,317	53,829,304	49,720,509	53,065,104	53,970,773	Total to Foreign Countries.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
215,487	205,131	198,063	177,377	204,400	203,349	211,043	231,134	Channel Islands.
99,530	104,630	82,448	74,782	65,042	60,301	63,256	63,050	Gibraltar.
123,454	111,123	90,948	105,443	102,061	110,611	112,987	139,679	Malta.
1,064,171	1,100,935	1,380,536	1,069,513	1,055,493	940,094	888,033	1,336,330	North American Colonies.
434,355	344,673	415,533	441,844	380,915	412,079	394,612	374,736	West India Islands & Guiana.
23,182	18,025	15,277	17,086	16,108	14,452	15,158	14,523	British Honduras.
2,755,926	2,235,733	1,886,926	1,923,793	2,002,855	2,439,261	2,385,086	2,306,920	Australasia.
1,371,239	1,112,835	1,116,674	775,162	734,081	743,733	627,294	633,745	British India.
125,719	89,571	67,923	46,663	36,914	53,127	42,021	43,538	The Straits Settlements.
44,801	42,233	44,106	41,017	33,906	47,070	39,451	63,325	Ceylon.
200,329	169,071	105,142	171,083	135,303	137,172	104,577	122,574	Hong Kong.
29,300	20,789	35,206	26,308	25,507	20,975	18,326	22,165	Mauritius.
25,659	14,750	10,047	4,082	5,086	4,573	7,370	5,897	Aden.
312,609	151,913	110,762	104,612	127,372	235,696	214,285	227,141	Natal.
467,990	497,401	642,858	533,132	714,997	828,639	789,319	720,714	Cape of Good Hope.
85,403	109,507	115,545	114,066	89,193	100,736	103,031	118,131	Niger Protectorate.*
16,387	22,714	21,670	31,005	27,290	35,640	45,044	49,610	Lagos.†
37,727	39,262	34,454	40,350	50,237	52,390	49,030	63,077	The Gold Coast.†
41,322	40,897	40,389	45,377	35,114	36,004	33,031	53,105	Sierra Leone and Gambia.
25,481	30,546	29,910	29,408	31,603	31,671	39,436	30,911	Other Possessions.
7,382,031	6,403,024	6,433,149	5,797,413	5,874,857	6,513,064	6,289,303	6,623,975	Total to British Possessions.
61,878,568	64,423,767	58,878,552	57,780,230	59,701,161	56,233,663	59,354,410	60,594,748	Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

† Lagos included with Gold Coast prior to 1891 prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

## No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Bacon and Hams . . . . . Cwts.	181,391	339,073	294,406	188,717	166,479	277,255	468,747
Bristles . . . . . Lbs.	270,015	880,744	467,143	495,399	531,162	500,238	518,535
Butter and Margarine . . . . . Cwts.	71,400	82,136	*62,916	*67,906	*64,523	*70,475	*75,108
Cacouche . . . . . "	109,856	89,810	111,437	115,572	126,587	130,506	142,524
Cheese . . . . . "	50,214	54,714	49,443	50,939	58,376	—	59,701
China or Porcelain, and Earthen-ware . . . . . "	22,193	20,651	25,927	23,840	25,716	27,381	19,941
Cocoa . . . . . Lbs.	8,189,399	8,696,391	6,676,706	8,171,893	7,988,991	8,277,500	7,201,411
Coffee . . . . . Cwts.	973,349	747,571	786,709	692,525	815,272	676,716	689,002
Cork, Manufactured . . . . . Lbs.	606,725	739,342	722,139	1,302,431	1,387,307	2,176,164	1,966,378
Corn, Wheat . . . . . Cwts.	1,179,367	722,496	1,080,922	619,048	391,925	348,728	—
— Other kinds of Corn & Grain . . . . . "	625,249	235,686	412,471	241,900	239,497	546,630	644,741
— Wheatmeal or Flour . . . . . "	123,121	118,209	160,636	171,465	190,582	172,234	156,028
Cotton, Raw . . . . . "	2,246,979	1,842,311	1,766,580	2,612,034	2,453,921	2,478,592	1,916,445
— Waste of (Raw and Yarn) . . . . . Lbs.	7,555,307	9,141,723	20,684,812	37,438,638	22,803,060	26,696,234	20,906,365
Cotton Manufactures:— Piece Goods . . . . . Yards	16,297,545	24,750,566	16,740,411	38,088,451	25,263,300	27,214,351	18,071,000
Drugs:— Bark, Peruvian . . . . . Cwts.	102,938	112,440	117,991	131,379	123,792	120,591	105,812
Opium . . . . . Lbs.	471,577	426,196	368,107	353,137	535,897	409,738	373,450
Dyeing or Tanning; S. W. :— Cochineal . . . . . Cwts.	11,292	12,290	11,303	8,114	6,168	7,157	6,030
Cutch and Gambir . . . . . Tons	11,063	8,906	10,193	9,631	9,379	10,449	9,617
Indigo . . . . . Cwts.	70,770	70,636	54,081	53,085	51,129	58,784	55,685
Feathers, Ornamental . . . . . Lbs.	324,403	225,167	256,653	292,600	359,251	333,516	447,613
Fish, Cured or Salted . . . . . Cwts.	219,512	196,801	230,954	308,256	319,948	223,370	316,562
Flax and Hemp:— Flax, Dressed and Unbleached . . . . . "	22,890	26,313	26,172	44,187	63,061	79,476	101,634
Tow or Cordage of Flax and Hemp . . . . . "	38,532	64,055	43,302	—	19,093	25,219	23,256
Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Unbleached . . . . . "	226,082	384,973	329,236	405,574	637,051	715,188	706,957
Fruit:— Almonds . . . . . "	28,427	31,992	30,291	29,312	40,418	56,259	46,267
— Currants . . . . . "	176,364	184,630	120,131	72,469	91,926	78,449	106,158
— Raisins . . . . . "	108,668	111,832	108,722	88,580	102,262	64,890	95,420
— Oranges and Lemons . . . . . Bushels	584,161	407,030	640,918	432,122	598,731	548,779	604,992
— Unenumerated Dried . . . . . Cwts.	108,743	96,784	128,051	180,597	188,679	183,741	220,853
— Preserved without Sugar, other than Dried . . . . . "	13,307	15,838	9,290	13,364	14,280	14,691	14,719
Gumac . . . . . Tons	9,227	7,628	7,407	12,329	5,164	4,122	3,689
Gum of all Sorts . . . . . Cwts.	134,516	200,652	192,780	184,297	196,302	193,572	183,200
Gutta Percha . . . . . "	7,687	9,666	11,523	8,324	8,373	8,304	11,456
Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk . . . . . "	3,109	6,890	23,733	37,647	52,412	51,516	55,510
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet . . . . . "	461,954	532,801	637,408	498,481	492,598	419,469	250,720
Horns and Hoofs . . . . . Tons	2,261	2,121	1,901	2,186	1,767	1,599	1,741
Ivory: Teeth, Elephants, Sea Cow, and Sea Horse . . . . . Cwts.	5,684	5,847	5,074	6,296	6,712	7,671	8,243
Jute . . . . . Tons	83,143	98,482	94,164	106,305	102,788	115,630	109,778
Lard . . . . . Cwts.	32,087	43,269	60,883	16,280	67,502	97,642	144,125
Leather . . . . . Lbs.	12,202,608	14,963,693	17,140,113	18,392,314	19,498,096	19,204,908	18,767,411
— Gloves . . . . . Doz Pairs	63,200	70,102	68,641	61,975	87,337	85,676	77,911
Meat: Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams . . . . . Cwts.	67,589	76,003	83,634	138,031	109,977	160,680	217,331
Metals: Copper Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper . . . . . Tons	10,752	6,449	6,592	15,427	32,345	14,557	13,966
— Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . . . . . "	62,745	77,366	73,450	85,044	92,782	75,306	65,225
— Iron and Steel Manufactures, Unenumerated . . . . . "	48,457	47,702	51,748	53,490	52,507	40,025	25,001
— Lead, Pig, or Sheet . . . . . "	3,089	2,902	7,476	6,241	10,477	13,162	15,983
— Quick-silver . . . . . Lbs.	3,934,616	3,561,683	4,956,020	4,685,678	3,534,907	4,317,852	4,809,867
— Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs . . . . . Cwts.	294,021	241,615	267,613	239,116	371,715	349,973	296,355
Milk: Condensed . . . . . "	†	†	†	†	112,560	111,519	100,546
Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil . . . . . Tons	35,977	36,965	34,913	33,020	39,719	41,485	24,975

† Cannot be given.

‡ Cycles and parts thereof and Machinery, which are now entered by value only, were included prior to 1897.



COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES.
292,376	285,644	160,107	216,436	241,688	407,591	346,946	543,883	Certs. Bacon and Hams.
729,426	772,134	966,961	1,213,181	1,297,000	1,228,962	1,436,966	1,386,800	Lbs. Bristles.
*64,489	*62,428	*66,924	*58,290	*57,530	*53,368	*70,828	*63,491	Certs. Butter and Margarine.
156,259	150,601	149,903	171,217	202,485	235,454	237,671	294,253	" Caoutchouc.
61,206	60,196	63,096	65,933	61,363	62,033	62,317	66,694	" Cheese.
24,264	14,674	16,801	13,530	27,929	65,108	106,859	46,962	" China or Porcelain, and Earthenware.
9,537,030	8,960,740	9,285,519	7,696,257	11,936,297	12,238,804	14,728,311	9,696,345	Lbs. Cocoa.
487,481	533,805	493,368	538,429	439,764	443,742	451,334	568,916	Certs. Coffee.
1,504,404	1,391,165	1,308,274	1,283,181	1,468,471	1,761,767	2,048,142	1,866,108	Lbs. Cork, Manufactured.
492,493	802,543	634,374	251,579	296,760	274,492	196,207	442,247	Certs. Corn, Wheat.
459,985	574,531	200,376	364,767	235,943	917,089	961,370	1,254,929	" — Other kinds of Corn & Grain.
182,090	206,285	216,141	189,605	241,306	408,017	207,963	406,109	" Wheatmeal or Flour.
1,225,072	2,079,499	2,005,549	2,141,917	1,815,041	1,641,284	2,006,556	1,813,147	" Cotton, Raw
25,601,107	41,866,438	43,870,314	33,539,637	43,906,040	47,117,631	39,177,867	46,297,809	Lbs. Waste of (Raw and Yarn).
16,214,069	19,160,644	15,834,725	20,960,900	19,830,938	26,481,100	17,915,666	22,417,324	Yards Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods.
106,069	112,522	73,906	57,696	29,296	25,701	23,435	29,187	Certs. Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
297,534	442,590	314,472	532,081	181,060	241,551	322,176	233,035	Lbs. Opium.
4 262	4 497	4 408	4 323	4 582	3 558	2 943	3 474	Certs. Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—
7 934	9 470	6 794	10 166	8 479	6 523	5 990	4 094	" Cochineal.
33 397	49 701	26 681	36 069	51 227	51 302	46 409	36 064	Tons Gutch and Gambier.
275 112	231,151	312,504	448,166	467,651	528,046	577,312	534,509	Certs. Indigo.
31 300	336,644	346 481	312,169	322,223	335,076	364,947	389,091	Lbs. Feathers, Ornamental.
105,141	48,662	57,340	32,900	60,030	37,620	65,090	49,960	" Fish, Cured or Salted.
26,281	47,038	41,320	29,000	78,640	62,890	24,600	32,140	" Flax and Hemp: Flax, Dressed & Undressed.
1,018,371	824,751	500,120	498,980	589,230	783,620	615,740	663,300	" — Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp.
43,630	47,516	51,074	50,027	43,625	50,729	45,106	61,314	" Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
61,633	79,720	79,990	84,664	91,042	96,106	61,637	45,728	" Fruit: Almonds.
76,188	91 673	69 419	43,206	55,196	45,983	47,790	40,782	" Currants.
367,189	402,384	342,031	517,163	930,940	1,033,502	1,199,745	628,844	Bushes Raisins.
264,061	213,322	167,776	213,397	135,760	137,111	236,209	234,441	Certs. — Unenumerated, Dried.
16,873	19,008	17,468	16,425	23,114	57,736	61,009	73,729	" — Preserved without Sugar, other than Dried.
1,066	1,930	1,450	1,525	1,969	1,700	2,403	3,076	Tons Gunno.
211,210	224,381	107,606	213,448	221,314	214,857	239,868	238,284	Certs. Gum of all Sorts.
6,406	7,989	7,430	7,976	12,536	14,497	7,674	10,278	" Gutta Percha.
47,546	34,118	22,406	11,768	23,121	15,864	21,240	11,873	" Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk.
294,595	387,224	362,480	403,310	507,961	318,416	600,344	670,206	" Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
2,665	1,894	1,589	2,086	2,230	2,130	1,677	2,108	Tons Horns and Hoofs.
7,367	7,019	5,777	5,697	6,363	4,790	4,876	5,708	Certs. Ivory: Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
116,000	67,116	107,208	112,791	117,963	101,325	100,423	115,664	Tons Jute.
158,175	264,982	140,248	172,237	282,524	362,774	414,660	502,616	Certs. Lard.
18,645,234	20,080,706	20,153,063	26,196,842	29,606,314	24,724,666	26,243,728	31,618,332	Lbs. Leather.
116,835	147,040	132,342	111,735	134,460	166,648	180,206	188,392	Doz. Pairs — Gloves.
192,143	190,206	132,738	121,738	146,024	136,437	133,213	174,068	Certs. Meat: Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams.
11,761	11,196	12,314	6,490	7,960	9,665	10,046	13,248	Tons Metals: Copper Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
56,130	46,477	28,111	18,370	22,819	16,616	21,496	26,470	" — Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod.
27,242	35,055	45,597	34,030	34,342	30,704	27,243	27,521	" — Iron and Steel Manufactures (unenumerated), Lead, Pig, or Sheet.
16,028	15,618	18,836	13,836	17,696	12,309	6,096	16,297	" — Quicksilver.
4,248,337	3,775,890	2,852,045	3,270,040	2,770,631	2,640,847	2,307,611	2,561,001	Lbs. — Tin in Blocks Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
292,419	327,283	381,399	430,835	414,299	374,145	296,172	312,702	Certs. Milk: Condensed.
110,707	106,618	101,690	96,706	115,270	123,310	143,932	133,596	" Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil.
30,190	35,498	46,558	51,441	43,610	28,906	22,374	24,069	Tons

\* Butter only, since 1886.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Oil, Cocoa Nut . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	168,530	113,172	98,450	84,712	116,978	82,733	90,140
— Olive . . . . . <i>Tuns</i>	2,211	2,881	2,518	2,782	2,876	3,691	3,642
— Palm . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	361,026	388,885	489,353	517,129	674,577	615,945	600,618
— Seed . . . . . <i>Tuns</i>	1,110	1,198	2,164	2,134	2,007	3,619	5,082
Rags and other Materials used for making Paper :—							
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . <i>Tons</i>	14,705	15,925	16,327	18,932	22,037	21,075	18,179
Other materials . . . . . "	11,793	12,783	18,796	19,085	22,345	25,686	25,378
Rice . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	3,436,572	3,132,725	3,032,399	2,472,646	2,918,788	3,020,225	2,819,573
Saltpetre . . . . . "	29,801	38,226	24,578	32,856	42,335	47,206	27,727
— Cubic Nitre . . . . . "	100,986	78,324	105,443	295,726	86,790	74,854	73,382
Seeds, Flax or Linseed . . . <i>Qrs.</i>	53,943	128,427	180,894	76,076	146,427	241,213	96,182
— Rape . . . . . "	100,618	92,172	70,827	20,932	29,475	62,768	44,940
— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil . . . . . }	151,414	181,553	88,805	85,695	82,214	113,881	108,674
Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk and Waste . . . . . }	6,538	6,459	9,647	7,071	7,438	12,270	11,189
— Raw . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	377,349	383,072	528,696	120,050	167,086	394,080	262,168
— Thrown . . . . . "	50,559	76,399	130,137	58,650	63,192	30,746	124,149
Skins and Furs :—							
Goat, Undressed . . . . . <i>No.</i>	3,742,682	5,021,171	5,478,449	4,964,015	5,816,544	7,452,504	7,958,387
Seal . . . . . "	12,084	15,796	11,205	42,528	29,946	33,406	54,209
Sheep, Undressed . . . . . "	741,163	1,275,974	1,269,799	988,150	935,416	1,614,050	2,526,156
Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins) . . . . . }	11,398,975	14,858,515	13,837,122	15,219,455	18,758,083	18,079,941	22,930,287
Spices, Pepper . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	21,312,336	21,605,848	20,104,092	20,616,789	18,212,608	21,958,306	20,402,101
— of Other Sorts . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	161,979	135,588	136,809	145,166	129,963	145,733	138,836
Spirits: Rum . . . . . <i>Pnt. Galls.</i>	1,626,856	1,459,307	1,453,947	1,562,728	1,315,711	1,025,627	1,182,154
— Brandy . . . . . "	131,017	122,125	130,482	129,594	99,289	113,276	117,184
— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits . . . . . }	958,310	891,135	777,005	773,694	687,903	668,793	533,887
Total of Spirits . . . . .	2,716,183	2,472,567	2,361,434	2,466,016	2,102,903	1,807,696	1,833,225
Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets . . . . . }	*	*	2,226,934	3,432,208	3,728,101	4,936,922	4,900,924
Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy . . . . . }	224,095	219,539	226,118	291,480	187,267	168,591	531,876
— Unrefined . . . . . "	486,988	430,232	659,514	481,985	1,130,494	736,371	660,171
— Molasses . . . . . "	67,766	41,179	67,822	55,833	134,179	174,318	131,991
Tallow and Stearine . . . . . "	195,186	165,097	218,570	310,047	315,653	301,311	532,274
Tea . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	45,526,833	42,657,612	44,931,020	35,237,643	38,400,702	36,064,040	37,297,599
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . . "	7,306,069	6,809,994	5,840,084	6,168,189	6,379,371	5,669,216	6,529,443
— Manufactured : Cigars . . . . . "	211,206	201,819	255,145	248,478	274,174	304,337	228,865
— Other Sorts (includ- ing Snuff) . . . . . }	1,176,781	1,202,892	1,030,705	1,151,444	1,264,060	1,231,579	1,433,204
Wine . . . . . <i>Galls.</i>	1,213,671	1,204,451	1,142,287	1,240,756	1,299,072	1,334,663	1,308,035
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama . . . . . }	276,919,073	267,501,675	312,006,380	319,202,968	339,075,483	363,647,360	340,712,303

\* Cannot be given.

† Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce

## COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES—Continued.
85,309	40,852	45,515	91,343	58,808	43,983	71,356	67,008	Certs. Oil, Cocoa Nut.
3,785	3,351	2,878	5,945	4,784	4,585	3,979	3,655	Tons — Olive.
523,764	670,809	684,122	707,333	799,218	865,206	635,821	572,242	Certs. — Palm.
Tons. 4,063	Tons. 3,361	Tons. 3,029	Tons. 3,909	Tons. 4,384	Tons. 3,918	Tons. 5,802	Tons. 4,943	— — Seed.
30,723	15,729	4,138	8,127	10,152	7,502	12,584	6,300	Tons Rags and other Materials used for making Paper:— Linen and Cotton Rags.
21,101	23,040	30,947	18,585	18,038	14,957	9,412	11,954	" Other Materials.
3,312,394	3,340,128	2,519,472	2,679,075	2,637,429	2,243,137	2,113,140	1,835,580	Certs. Rice.
22,997	30,976	26,094	53,472	28,725	37,062	58,057	54,618	" Saltpetre.
193,991	77,924	95,800	136,780	114,740	100,120	59,900	239,520	" ——— Cubic Nitre.
60,994	121,487	110,016	351,160	113,481	61,164	31,576	141,373	Qrs. Seeds, Flax or Linseed.
37,000	12,998	39,020	3,072	3,270	9,857	23,942	24,805	" ——— Rape.
112,657	136,473	106,074	81,925	58,843	62,371	167,201	112,706	" ——— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
7,135	7,397	7,061	4,738	5,731	5,053	4,953	4,018	Certs. { Silk Knobs or Hanks of Silk and Waste.
76,172	164,150	119,413	112,328	115,232	142,034	92,696	107,836	Lbs. ——— Raw.
23,730	22,574	38,502	31,396	44,799	74,140	54,033	13,371	" ——— Thrown.
3,198,736	10,562,991	10,081,164	11,316,556	13,101,300	9,053,926	13,313,637	13,314,083	No. Skins and Furs: Goat, Undressed.
30,051	36,820	58,820	45,559	48,238	37,051	60,587	73,888	" Seal.
3,500,078	4,168,314	5,365,047	4,589,135	5,235,786	4,760,870	5,803,837	5,547,066	" Sheep, Undressed.
23,015,065	31,180,431	28,085,216	31,240,428	35,523,303	29,149,348	28,780,640	28,064,558	" { Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins).
39,302,402	20,417,781	18,112,118	17,326,866	14,018,045	12,038,001	20,700,139	17,165,129	Lbs. Spices, Pepper.
113,121	102,626	124,707	140,018	160,807	158,468	133,009	128,700	Certs. ——— of Other Sorts.
1,048,213	1,100,366	1,086,977	967,308	1,063,144	1,010,683	914,099	913,380	Prf. Galls. Spirits: Rum.
96,890	96,084	109,850	77,293	85,449	70,391	53,647	63,672	" ——— Brandy.
397,267	365,410	293,410	308,079	315,522	221,780	205,709	216,949	Galls. ——— { Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
1,511,300	1,561,850	1,442,237	1,373,153	1,464,115	1,308,860	1,174,925	1,183,381	Total of Spirits.
4,126,013	4,445,620	5,160,355	5,681,890	4,972,009	5,170,596	4,949,743	4,838,941	Lbs. { Straw Plaiting, for making Mats or Bonnets.
216,970	290,716	161,098	131,309	141,940	142,187	216,412	209,769	Certs. { Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy.
364,081	227,115	353,025	303,518	229,433	324,728	403,886	378,794	" ——— Unrefined.
303,023	182,211	207,027	195,878	230,028	228,976	272,747	297,762	" ——— Molasses.
434,802	507,300	565,323	683,894	800,715	772,970	925,217	1,043,815	" Tallow and Stearine.
33,712,143	37,652,701	34,176,725	31,894,171	30,562,246	34,027,806	37,354,723	36,334,992	Lbs. ———
4,764,910	6,401,423	6,505,331	7,190,581	6,651,927	6,405,063	6,540,511	8,064,883	" Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
229,141	234,043	185,666	232,098	200,611	312,540	308,732	277,139	" ——— Manufactured: Cigars.
1,473,155	1,389,629	504,642	392,477	470,898	471,587	430,025	478,443	" ——— { Other Sorts (including Snuff).
1,344,590	1,198,413	1,104,916	1,036,322	1,167,190	1,111,595	966,693	990,667	Galls. Wine
334,334,656	431,828,998	346,369,110	345,927,043	404,035,220	334,691,303	371,592,312	283,317,743	Lbs. { Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and L'ama.

prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

## No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bacon and Hams . . . . .	419,791	657,358	696,210	356,886	331,915	469,723	739,840	484,560
Bristles . . . . .	41,967	56,189	65,336	68,632	72,850	75,991	68,777	103,678
Butter and Margarine . . . . .	353,527	390,471	*331,519	*366,331	*336,523	*370,048	*360,409	*367,344
Caoutchouc . . . . .	1,155,487	968,514	1,303,590	1,341,584	1,335,828	1,411,554	1,712,298	1,790,298
Cheese . . . . .	160,173	162,460	142,013	147,884	172,005	174,367	175,807	193,309
Chemical Manufactures and Products . . . . .	216,740	243,640	150,178	234,192	303,125	332,334	249,577	161,778
China or Porcelain, and Earthenware . . . . .	66,968	53,900	66,524	66,701	51,218	59,587	411,111	53,906
Cocoa . . . . .	271,763	290,823	238,732	279,387	277,771	269,206	241,352	211,111
Coffee . . . . .	2,255,352	2,414,876	2,622,787	2,671,624	3,059,041	2,969,841	2,387,723	2,240,140
Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn . . . . .	135,168	125,294	116,872	103,161	103,469	114,133	97,256	117,502
Cork, Manufactured . . . . .	45,497	60,316	60,096	83,015	105,399	163,501	134,436	102,366
Corn: Wheat . . . . .	475,925	267,516	409,737	233,501	156,370	143,788	133,784	212,335
— Other kinds of Corn and Grain . . . . .	177,281	74,210	113,711	77,771	73,590	165,621	172,006	161,146
— Wheatmeal or Flour . . . . .	30,599	70,112	88,204	93,826	106,151	113,175	97,672	114,792
Cotton, Raw . . . . .	5,379,639	4,463,519	3,975,567	5,726,899	5,538,999	5,871,630	4,750,493	3,787,291
— Waste of (Raw and Yarn) . . . . .	97,071	117,161	240,990	429,392	378,132	361,148	262,018	319,442
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods . . . . .	234,265	409,436	327,496	610,577	432,947	481,483	292,043	259,579
Other Articles . . . . .	110,312	131,124	99,163	92,923	99,025	99,719	96,746	125,687
Cycles and parts thereof † . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian . . . . .	679,336	621,511	547,794	431,336	343,913	257,690	232,442	184,948
Opium . . . . .	371,235	299,272	215,868	240,908	331,476	219,330	231,730	159,691
Unclassified . . . . .	434,174	379,608	363,308	384,740	366,566	365,841	429,652	414,072
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: Cochineal . . . . .	64,484	81,307	76,749	51,713	35,368	57,320	33,232	29,180
Cut-h and Gambier . . . . .	292,749	206,161	256,007	251,467	249,710	292,281	305,579	196,697
Indigo . . . . .	1,708,160	1,543,578	1,170,209	1,178,879	1,064,000	1,170,460	963,781	663,021
Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Unclassified . . . . .	183,896	152,308	135,136	127,762	178,592	163,263	186,126	274,113
Feathers, Ornamental . . . . .	914,748	419,980	433,396	343,600	389,554	442,319	548,270	421,770
Fish, Cured or Salted . . . . .	451,334	336,482	311,711	516,968	491,592	478,530	403,273	534,178
Flax and Hemp: Flax, Dressed and Undressed . . . . .	56,800	46,657	53,980	68,701	97,150	133,244	137,539	157,256
Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . .	45,267	73,992	50,868	30,375	19,892	29,504	37,771	21,894
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . . . . .	441,985	591,429	466,595	623,394	1,054,707	1,430,135	1,163,363	1,677,313
Fruit: Almonds . . . . .	96,422	96,800	96,707	139,586	119,964	173,991	159,980	169,004
— Currants . . . . .	199,437	186,611	135,684	80,945	92,733	77,294	113,029	68,151
— Raisins . . . . .	164,072	156,472	161,976	113,932	138,302	125,236	144,569	116,783
— Oranges and Lemons . . . . .	199,324	138,790	196,168	149,333	167,675	149,874	138,502	104,696
— Unclassified, Dried . . . . .	78,174	89,924	114,129	143,464	147,755	131,230	171,052	185,041
— Preserved without Sugar, other than Dried . . . . .	21,996	22,338	14,291	28,840	28,037	23,794	27,784	35,316
Guano . . . . .	86,160	64,473	51,929	96,855	44,150	31,178	29,180	10,468
Gum of all Sorts . . . . .	624,726	677,617	634,076	601,296	640,852	610,566	636,646	669,492

\* Butter only, since 1886.

## and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES.
£ 563,712	£ 351,310	£ 403,353	£ 424,934	£ 676,253	£ 523,850	£ 864,116	Bacon and Hams.
106,116	114,930	158,727	160,323	141,864	150,018	134,301	Bristles.
*358,044	*372,873	*311,298	*283,529	*304,995	*353,066	*319,806	Butter and Margarine.
1,576,931	1,618,338	1,801,130	2,265,586	2,643,782	2,795,878	4,020,850	Caoutchouc.
188,714	195,696	168,089	174,013	147,323	152,764	159,210	Cheese.
210,709	196,857	216,362	210,063	218,717	259,080	301,839	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products.
34,440	32,027	25,941	60,283	102,276	180,580	88,072	{ China or Porcelain, and Earthen- ware.
299,203	335,680	248,090	326,694	322,258	405,805	310,733	Cocoa.
2,414,498	2,302,345	2,518,466	2,050,288	2,007,677	1,932,485	2,132,717	Coffee.
100,515	83,382	94,401	99,054	99,101	128,840	137,190	Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn.
92,789	86,446	82,228	94,090	115,403	120,710	95,853	Cork, Manufactured.
307,681	219,113	99,114	81,598	88,008	72,731	181,128	Corn : Wheat.
112,214	66,740	101,313	69,048	216,780	209,364	239,794	—— { Other kinds of Corn and Grain.
118,164	117,549	99,511	117,425	177,578	97,712	249,390	—— Wheatmeal or Flour.
4,535,937	4,607,933	4,666,915	3,537,876	3,571,680	4,316,242	3,598,283	Cotton, Raw.
471,809	567,072	458,400	425,062	492,467	397,777	413,894	—— Waste of (Raw and Yarn).
289,234	238,620	315,636	290,974	379,084	244,396	300,339	Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods.
116,365	112,060	98,542	106,384	121,490	125,164	181,113	Other Articles.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cycles and parts thereof.†
203,557	109,487	99,677	40,553	30,331	39,389	53,865	Drugs : Bark, Peruvian.
206,439	167,853	274,057	94,671	123,239	154,823	125,252	Opium.
421,834	411,506	438,610	438,569	464,688	426,921	448,223	Unenumerated.
24,040	26,535	27,163	29,419	24,304	19,045	20,436	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs : Cochineal.
215,706	158,951	222,855	200,430	163,818	127,776	83,456	Cutch and Gambier.
988,235	826,610	700,411	954,227	908,598	786,641	643,450	Indigo.
212,676	185,702	172,195	127,486	169,438	137,166	155,374	{ Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Un- enumerated.
451,562	377,724	444,089	534,328	480,374	622,102	616,495	Feathers, Ornamental.
546,463	547,009	474,808	522,255	572,548	608,678	627,405	Fish, Cured or Salted.
87,128	70,877	69,114	100,381	74,589	123,116	93,482	Flax and Hemp : Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
30,700	29,601	20,083	41,291	31,805	10,980	26,198	{ Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,140,239	810,134	562,622	625,082	793,671	557,743	795,389	{ Hemp and other like sub- stances (except Jute) Dressed and Undressed.
169,327	158,702	165,583	136,088	149,283	138,243	187,430	Fruit : Almonds.
74,680	68,159	44,344	49,668	40,205	48,074	44,198	—— Currants.
110,790	74,316	44,434	59,832	49,809	59,350	59,906	—— Raisins.
105,523	94,800	124,083	226,640	277,779	271,893	174,269	—— Oranges and Lemons.
142,663	110,853	133,596	115,709	131,962	164,775	135,494	—— Unenumerated, Dried.
32,729	24,534	21,082	35,070	126,392	119,098	126,552	{ ——— Preserved without Sugar, other than Dried.
12,000	12,734	10,746	12,617	13,893	17,493	18,902	Guano.
718,763	715,146	788,096	777,882	753,947	769,750	725,940	Gum of all Sorts.

† See under Metals.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Gutta Percha . . . . .	£ 56,003	£ 70,556	£ 75,480	£ 61,716	£ 62,390	£ 76,386	£ 117,330	£ 57,106
Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk . . . . .	10,209	15,326	42,581	60,387	79,112	92,736	111,553	106,879
— Other kinds, including Horse and Goats' Hair or Wool . . . . .	148,061	277,066	329,324	223,771	204,111	354,129	272,706	307,448
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet . . . . .	1,743,913	1,852,083	2,090,567	1,505,749	1,444,374	1,302,904	949,066	802,489
Horns and Hoofs . . . . .	92,616	73,682	57,292	63,997	46,837	59,533	67,302	107,064
Ivory: Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse . . . . .	307,630	296,411	291,903	203,562	311,472	377,718	444,811	389,747
Jute . . . . .	1,137,507	1,194,565	1,066,259	1,280,551	1,328,36	1,745,367	1,564,282	1,350,826
— Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks, and Bags . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Lace and Articles thereof . . . . .	72,364	103,132	90,051	71,955	31,464	160,372	93,343	60,367
Lard . . . . .	73,887	88,458	180,059	23,127	115,088	171,979	255,400	233,396
Leather . . . . .	1,010,963	1,143,723	1,384,505	1,553,899	1,633,997	1,532,519	1,520,355	1,593,016
— Gloves . . . . .	91,333	100,047	97,489	81,109	113,542	112,935	104,966	152,697
Matches . . . . .	•	•	251,078	238,038	202,278	173,358	162,012	226,468
Meat: Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams . . . . .	161,373	181,467	162,934	278,008	181,892	233,380	350,333	322,323
Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper . . . . .	649,304	314,841	372,030	702,985	2,574,023	715,761	993,501	661,963
— Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod . . . . .	576,443	696,738	613,123	704,302	652,564	664,265	633,533	456,421
— Iron and Steel, Manufactures: . . . . .								
— Cycles and parts thereof . . . . .	681,953	614,176	554,432	601,058	586,419	570,427	424,967	458,965
— Machinery† . . . . .								
— Unenumerated . . . . .	34,615	33,408	93,976	77,373	150,678	180,618	205,279	302,347
— Lead, Pig, or Sheet . . . . .	235,317	287,306	414,987	439,336	367,572	485,256	579,470	444,569
— Quicksilver . . . . .	46,013	110,410	58,661	51,330	35,259	69,657	120,511	294,500
— Silver, Ore of . . . . .								
— Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs . . . . .	1,216,140	1,044,251	1,386,612	1,394,968	2,013,506	1,629,139	1,408,659	1,336,894
Milk, Condensed . . . . .	•	•	•	•	240,180	239,066	225,641	237,793
Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil . . . . .	530,633	441,750	379,549	362,434	415,342	454,712	328,006	462,735
Oil: Cocoa Nut . . . . .	274,768	168,692	138,370	117,237	158,029	108,827	127,111	123,023
— Olive . . . . .	107,255	132,877	110,804	114,653	113,554	146,203	148,769	149,932
— Palm . . . . .	616,906	547,027	511,795	506,099	662,297	655,331	671,276	614,052
— Seed . . . . .	37,160	33,334	—	48,351	43,962	82,303	111,505	94,792
Pictures and Drawings by hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs . . . . .	73,045	59,723	139,371	209,135	100,916	143,420	216,880	162,848
Precious Stones, unset . . . . .	276,934	156,311	331,024	240,405	223,136	304,611	171,339	152,073
Rags and other Materials used for making Paper: . . . . .								
— Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . .	173,320	201,622	197,780	208,923	209,463	189,848	156,132	161,921
— Other Materials . . . . .	201,344	104,233	161,113	150,211	202,182	240,393	203,963	176,273
Rice . . . . .	1,670,135	1,465,699	1,359,669	1,080,769	1,264,010	1,409,255	1,332,557	1,509,379
Saltstret . . . . .	23,307	31,506	21,150	28,924	35,679	41,542	55,023	23,343
— Cubic Nitro . . . . .	50,968	39,380	53,027	156,398	42,820	36,460	32,177	67,919
Seeds: Flax or Linseed . . . . .	113,324	274,433	362,735	142,711	270,720	492,221	203,200	140,310
— Raps . . . . .	232,961	172,049	115,808	37,247	56,790	136,892	92,304	89,920
— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil . . . . .	336,418	355,500	167,570	150,450	148,355	220,579	229,579	231,562
Shells of all kinds . . . . .	100,031	154,199	136,236	150,892	201,630	205,463	221,424	309,223

† Included with  
Not separately entered

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
55,413	72,002	70,500	100,408	120,446	68,188	82,158	Gutta Percha.
81,986	50,575	20,008	52,827	36,357	47,024	24,589	Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk.
283,598	306,900	194,280	371,810	137,535	257,810	215,234	{ Other kinds, including Horse and Goats' Hair or Wool.
939,687	882,102	888,316	1,220,200	712,700	1,321,882	1,620,630	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
91,803	72,249	60,108	66,837	64,002	54,481	72,474	Horns and Hoofs.
332,720	247,376	249,426	272,857	205,825	205,981	238,557	{ Ivory: Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
1,238,524	1,430,000	1,564,906	1,307,484	1,291,610	1,281,741	1,317,447	Jute.
†	†	†	†	†	1,255,247	1,227,311	{ — Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks, and Bags.
105,106	144,281	186,986	230,977	327,780	515,006	518,610	Lace and Articles thereof.
474,742	292,111	320,035	490,114	566,750	487,562	674,828	Lard.
1,800,486	1,437,590	1,782,980	1,971,080	1,800,750	1,814,206	2,108,202	Leather.
181,785	166,421	141,261	165,913	198,844	191,273	214,464	— Gloves.
165,445	157,537	123,806	108,880	82,081	101,238	116,758	Matches.
375,641	248,808	218,391	241,156	240,626	200,708	340,417	{ Meat: Preserved, Salted or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Ham.
568,442	618,279	278,995	357,784	467,650	506,230	715,802	{ Metals: Copper Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper
382,364	226,092	140,160	174,360	127,741	192,581	227,000	{ Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod.
							{ Iron and Steel Manu- factures:
512,929	574,294	417,365	490,034	742,400	93,204	218,888	{ Cycles and parts there- of.†
178,152	102,677	134,964	180,408	134,408	438,915	561,742	{ Machinery.†
332,577	240,048	260,306	248,293	230,004	319,722	330,435	{ Unenumerated.
378,080	428,517	265,377	370,853	195,304	81,614	199,819	{ Lead, Pig, or Sheet.
						240,900	{ Quicksilver.
						196,573	{ Silver, Ore of.
1,538,100	1,688,362	1,523,047	1,318,711	1,133,989	909,162	1,062,070	{ Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
222,800	215,836	188,766	232,071	241,930	274,578	256,525	Milk, Condensed.
421,111	544,669	515,204	464,092	324,011	235,068	281,717	{ Nuts and Kernels used for ob- taining Oil.
51,362	62,841	117,174	70,341	60,819	88,577	80,237	Oil: Cocoa Nut.
140,884	117,407	226,208	188,278	166,378	137,162	124,728	— Olive.
738,005	829,350	763,121	821,848	601,106	635,635	623,604	— Palm.
82,281	180,710	85,450	90,789	75,881	99,356	83,746	— Seed.
195,340	170,827	114,508	101,371	100,702	110,800	109,746	{ Pictures and Drawings by hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photo- graphs.
204,904	320,364	179,057	100,028	161,355	114,004	116,302	Precious Stones, unset.
							{ Rags and other Materials used for making Paper:
115,905	35,648	62,937	70,989	56,538	81,480	41,307	{ Linen and Cotton Rags.
906,985	162,484	149,058	152,573	121,202	66,096	78,017	{ Other Materials.
1,536,705	1,056,513	1,049,056	967,444	857,792	946,332	802,756	Rice.
26,267	22,951	47,439	26,004	30,553	43,722	30,606	Saltpetre.
30,090	44,640	66,355	49,058	41,293	24,613	90,103	— — — Cubic Nitre.
230,697	224,982	650,100	211,218	98,605	134,241	245,597	Seeds: Flax or Linseed.
23,645	74,453	15,850	4,852	17,480	42,644	44,326	— Rape.
257,000	105,791	135,502	95,801	104,444	317,263	231,802	{ Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
417,344	345,339	315,375	302,305	324,015	412,307	435,072	Shells of all kinds.

other articles.  
prior to 1897.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Silk; Knots or Hooks of Silk and Waste	£ 60,756	£ 67,260	£ 96,327	£ 69,390	£ 77,967	£ 110,335	£ 114,893	£ 80,506
— Raw	264,602	249,284	335,873	33,744	106,016	263,503	173,138	48,461
— Thrown	34,611	44,687	74,357	41,537	36,309	22,934	90,119	21,944
Silk Manufactures	644,722	665,942	564,966	592,276	727,673	962,602	935,730	900,740
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat, Undressed	391,653	470,457	471,448	457,804	519,769	620,348	716,285	723,547
Seal	17,117	15,277	13,677	34,068	41,789	60,847	64,159	64,136
Sheep, Undressed	60,721	83,222	80,328	68,596	71,125	114,702	191,439	189,304
Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins)	364,167	740,329	712,849	837,785	762,796	990,092	903,702	943,914
Manufactures of, including Rugs	70,309	53,199	22,600	80,180	77,291	82,719	81,349	115,065
Spices: Pepper	642,024	689,074	638,131	662,937	500,516	634,067	490,649	371,346
— of Other Sorts	413,872	343,084	348,730	339,673	334,418	419,345	330,681	375,079
Spirits: Rum	279,388	247,806	239,362	249,322	206,192	173,319	208,721	187,961
— Brandy	77,315	74,393	76,239	70,506	59,100	65,339	69,138	66,322
— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits	309,570	272,441	243,627	231,737	226,192	240,823	236,207	204,990
Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets	"	"	170,920	249,339	284,299	325,844	333,177	237,432
Sugar, Refined, and Candy	234,124	306,020	192,756	229,436	170,438	167,932	443,996	182,279
— Unrefined	361,707	311,703	456,877	337,637	625,749	624,208	464,962	200,355
— Molasses	27,321	17,590	27,578	21,072	52,993	69,028	51,622	77,725
Tallow and Stearine	333,563	229,080	251,739	351,173	397,537	373,049	644,361	563,649
Tea	2,487,458	2,241,776	2,226,136	1,684,354	1,307,130	1,742,206	1,742,100	1,562,531
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	207,009	219,142	173,400	190,986	191,423	162,407	213,602	213,906
— Manufactured, Cigars	132,909	126,669	154,757	143,121	139,184	163,221	131,330	113,993
— Other Sorts, (including Snuff)	70,756	74,240	74,706	37,730	95,174	109,142	133,938	143,249
Wine	520,231	541,077	524,605	556,214	600,431	673,707	611,974	535,129
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama	15,237,549	14,009,706	12,043,236	13,323,489	13,708,236	15,423,430	14,472,066	15,700,674
Woollen Manufactures:—								
Stuffs	319,346	304,692	212,065	193,983	268,253	339,085	1,038,899	1,091,452
Other Kinds	237,987	271,762	308,177	300,753	373,330	429,347	430,979	244,969
All Other Articles	9,124,439	5,793,941	5,163,833	5,296,385	5,701,211	5,917,561	5,342,120	5,364,631
TOTAL	61,942,341	53,350,194	56,234,263	59,343,975	64,042,629	66,667,484	64,721,533	61,873,508

\* Included with all  
 † Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial



MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£ 83,601	£ 78,328	£ 37,840	£ 47,015	£ 37,892	£ 30,905	£ 32,341	{ Silk : Knobs or Husks of Silk and Waste.
87,769	62,069	62,431	52,429	62,069	41,488	56,279	— Raw.
22,845	30,374	21,812	32,318	56,507	40,889	9,513	— Thrown.
730,316	711,435	620,147	660,017	725,123	719,729	876,222	Silk Manufactures.
973,190	934,878	914,234	1,143,831	764,847	1,026,823	1,076,110	Skins and Furs : Goat, Undressed.
61,325	84,402	61,344	65,806	67,068	102,183	110,342	Seal.
328,347	466,338	412,020	478,372	465,230	482,760	475,894	Sheep, Undressed.
1,041,403	1,240,022	1,000,971	1,159,199	1,151,116	1,121,619	1,187,980	{ Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins).
101,496	125,487	122,729	162,875	208,158	200,007	184,856	Manufactures of, including Rugs.
306,747	245,026	194,842	153,303	130,517	297,071	368,307	Spices : Pepper.
267,205	287,769	270,760	291,692	296,750	271,933	279,008	— of Other Sorts.
188,547	175,251	152,546	169,940	157,056	146,779	144,200	Spirits : Rum.
66,961	62,537	51,670	54,406	49,506	38,113	36,342	— — Brandy.
203,201	178,797	168,723	175,743	161,756	75,633	76,117	{ — — Geneva and Other Fo- reign and Colonial Spirits.
332,003	409,047	429,068	404,832	396,043	346,223	333,160	{ Straw Plaiting for making Hats or Bonnets.
171,013	149,862	103,603	94,886	102,235	134,503	155,379	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
169,645	264,266	252,028	122,858	202,863	213 708	213,591	— Unrefined.
71,517	79,794	72,502	65,040	62,077	92,938	91,310	— Molasses.
634,104	793,202	803,264	908,612	785,927	944,086	1,065,143	Tallow and Stearine.
1,625,714	1,500,011	1,397,367	1,352,471	1,443,168	1,545,675	1,508,876	Tea.
176,132	188,063	202,004	177,113	167,914	161,598	209,445	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
112,161	85,013	100,507	127,112	153,634	140,029	129,323	— — — Manufactured, Cigars.
† 27,857	35,085	29,089	27,708	32,644	34,558	37,934	{ — — — — — Other Sorts (In- cluding Snuff).
561,923	510,786	485,581	572,439	545,475	481,192	469,513	Wine.
16,833,010	13,328,408	13,516,228	15,181,119	12,251,167	13,357,881	10,092,758	{ Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca and Llama.
1,023,663	741,442	611,590	584,666	403,964	485,798	470,327	Woollen Manufactures : - Stuffs.
255,580	298,247	234,520	335,759	242,431	264,677	311,597	Other Kinds.
5 305,530	5,187,357	5,026,268	5,245,177	5,686,528	5,003,605	5,452,498	All Other Articles.
664,423,767	58,878,552	57,780,230	59,704,161	56,233,663	59,954,410	60,654,748	TOTAL

Other articles.  
Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

No. 42.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany . . . . .	71,519	217,696	39,375	28,357	216,272	186,443	204,040	453,241
Holland . . . . .	261,568	28,068	93,913	154,526	1,047,168	2,250,934	3,104,733	21,256
Belgium . . . . .	861,119	1,047,959	444,742	520,417	591,707	450,222	658,762	433,515
France . . . . .	1,951,145	1,786,686	1,349,514	1,920,726	3,107,301	1,672,651	4,848,085	1,687,510
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira .	58,404	86,182	10,032	3,867	4,589	7,398	1,725,840	6,275,838
Spain and Canaries . . . .	330,172	543,155	151,066	40,779	46,049	39,517	120,181	140,693
Gibraltar . . . . .	21,675	45,437	40,245	28,912	31,141	17,252	28,607	37,527
Malta . . . . .	3,910	3,564	3,611	57,438	73,310	5,440	51,693	29,197
Turkey . . . . .	3,264	9,333	15,394	88,300	7,041	9,517	15,071	2,331
Egypt . . . . .	61,488	197,987	1,233,417	2,104,487	1,321,402	670,399	463,040	11,445
West Coast of Africa . . .	116,926	232,680	137,602	148,045	147,040	169,777	150,765	177,735
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . . }	171,908	543,086	271,470	230,942	847,054	1,441,787	1,876,677	2,489,616
British India and Ceylon . .	13,745	263,716	616,860	119,294	256,835	302,552	443,079	765,432
Straits Settlements . . . .	2,418	5,273	17,634	11,918	3,196	17,845	15,517	23,563
China . . . . .	—	545,004	648,702	514,293	380,929	241,613	141,905	556,813
Hong Kong . . . . .	68,521	645,739	509,595	537,227	671,812	356,517	118,121	579,391
Australasia . . . . .	709,388	3,737,424	2,725,570	320,797	3,945,119	4,168,729	2,096,874	4,280,159
British North America . . .	20,550	35,750	8,008	—	—	44,938	—	—
Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and West Indies . . . . . }	731,390	1,930,473	1,465,019	2,836,600	698,913	2,723,559	1,898,923	1,211,172
Brazil . . . . .	142,217	421,427	541,111	141,060	86,649	77,608	2,512,918	3,324,114
United States . . . . .	5,072,094	109,044	2,580,132	37,010	2,251,369	2,796,831	2,594,259	7,675,184
Other Countries . . . . .	70,987	140,878	47,434	50,331	52,692	262,510	498,929	94,886
TOTAL . . . . .	10,744,408	12,576,561	12,950,846	9,955,326	15,787,588	17,914,039	23,568,049	30,275,020

BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
181,311	165,837	309,223	421,192	411,750	278,392	3,908,707	Germany.
4,989	654,057	809,517	620,612	863,052	15,442	1,505,920	Holland.
315,678	891,852	326,488	1,020,508	327,309	384,781	434,036	Belgium.
1,110,668	1,690,682	1,007,798	1,334,012	755,916	621,571	4,431,033	France.
2,161,813	1,209,721	885,215	522,404	780,429	475,623	365,221	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
70,098	61,930	40,294	62,574	65,681	61,570	49,412	Spain and Canaries.
81,680	28,506	15,171	19,053	13,410	7,062	5,272	Gibraltar.
10,043	11,348	42,634	34,252	116,388	60,065	70,069	Malta.
13,355	7,621	1,535	3,752	4,723	766	3,369	Turkey.
570,093	1,070,380	1,041,259	1,299,244	138,450	250,000	755,120	Egypt.
206,767	157,763	158,762	172,359	205,482	148,016	89,273	West Coast of Africa.
4,300,327	*5,325,239	*7,364,305	*8,353,913	*8,002,555	*13,621,336	*16,768,997	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
3,031,242	1,168,921	3,345,374	{ 1,929,590 3,800	1,153,100 —	1,369,407 50	1,514,896 420	British India. Ceylon.
15,589	21,335	41,821	65,576	81,798	127,157	140,819	Straits Settlements.
1,601,202	927,906	1,477,507	651,393	786,386	487,704	1,156,509	China.
696,926	517,209	580,693	462,296	226,522	194,405	209,486	Hong Kong.
3,157,231	3,707,324	4,852,970	5,865,317	4,605,867	10,604,052	7,566,249	Australasia.
166	185	10,000	615	3,391	1,088	1,446	British North America.
1,805,840	1,871,958	1,324,543	1,413,242	2,462,459	1,597,469	1,731,294	{ Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West Indies.
563,829	642,027	267,200	254,203	239,950	331,551	361,590	Brazil.
1,050,906	4,232,007	3,246,614	11,131,956	3,170,977	68,056	48,497	United States
684,179	880,829	423,424	367,466	53,075	103,235	2,605,025	Other Countries.
21,583,232	24,834,727	27,572,347	36,009,329	24,468,580	30,808,858	43,722,960	TOTAL.

\* Including the value of bullion received by parcel post.

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	100	—	—	—	—	—	9,560	—
Germany . . . . .	362,764	417,320	415,854	612,331	307,416	257,349	662,210	884,533
Holland . . . . .	7,987	5,484	5,993	6,703	3,207	3,133	15,304	6,482
Belgium . . . . .	61,926	102,530	52,782	114,678	75,963	127,139	444,254	361,939
France . . . . .	1,727,708	1,725,293	1,186,979	1,241,930	840,427	2,280,522	2,022,016	1,527,179
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	8,824	6,494	4,262	420	2,815	2,160	4,223	1,487
Spain and Canaries . . .	68,986	114,120	79,348	120,057	160,096	159,154	123,252	60,361
Gibraltar . . . . .	18,021	29,079	8,523	3,466	6,525	2,325	6,163	4,123
Malta . . . . .	930	2,282	2,382	14,921	8,332	1,293	2,813	1,799
Turkey . . . . .	18,688	5,276	6,810	3,836	261	1,315	5,407	7,684
Egypt . . . . .	85,800	8,224	35,494	30,882	25,303	149,388	184,145	26,150
West Coast of Africa . .	69,532	98,538	82,358	45,639	40,832	27,153	28,647	35,566
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . . }	26,335	74,431	38,605	10,443	3,242	2,158	7,246	158
British India and Ceylon .	38,690	81,921	73,906	34,740	15,446	—	16,589	58,723
Straits Settlements . . .	—	—	—	—	20	—	241	19,515
China . . . . .	—	—	—	—	220	63	106	78
Hong Kong . . . . .	—	917	—	—	—	—	55,827	2,900
Australasia . . . . .	23,079	169,090	245,920	59,609	32,635	28,209	196,935	144,352
British North America . .	2,942	4,199	933	890	3,624	580	500	906
Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and West Indies . . . . . }	4,397,298	3,688,544	3,430,390	3,208,474	2,256,466	2,137,580	2,495,453	2,130,645
Brazil . . . . .	10,300	75,889	40,711	1,004	7,971	9,092	31,687	39,900
United States . . . . .	2,629,316	2,804,512	1,697,184	2,213,744	2,383,743	3,975,943	4,057,700	3,983,844
Other Countries . . . . .	74,209	19,462	63,196	35,669	39,396	20,844	15,312	17,274
TOT L . . . . .	9,633,495	9,433,605	7,471,639	7,819,438	6,213,940	9,185,400	10,385,659	9,315,598

and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£	£.	£.	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
726,179	345,687	187,605	211,066	183,911	213,907	396,064	Germany.
4,298	4,280	2,643	1,864	751	742	76,016	Holland.
565,511	411,087	300,727	141,467	76,168	2,587,852	1,643,549	Belgium.
1,336,135	1,386,801	733,326	612,439	1,741,153	3,018,128	1,227,450	France.
1,970	1,608	2,038	5,520	2,083	1,280	1,936	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
110,092	64,787	27,039	26,206	26,007	28,502	22,600	Spain and Canaries.
6,210	3,194	3,348	4,437	2,976	4,114	1,381	Gibraltar.
4,779	12,584	2,325	6,768	4,752	3,735	8,159	Malta.
2,998	2,535	3,968	2,423	1,613	6,894	4,181	Turkey.
7,404	20,768	27,720	58,958	123,137	65,724	67,455	Egypt.
38,291	22,162	85,694	33,577	56,859	26,232	9,355	West Coast of Africa.
86,338	92,005	70,766	49,950	13,447	32,781	33,804	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
85,427	46,798	26,448	8,203	200	—	219	British India and Ceylon.
17,403	20,649	7,312	—	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
150,000	—	—	300	72,350	10,800	10,000	China.
700	200	—	—	—	—	12,000	Hong Kong.
202,713	154,948	138,720	107,444	157,896	58,537	84,654	Australasia.
1,332	740	1,500	2,100	5,930	953	12,664	British North America.
1,940,134	1,803,480	1,732,761	1,280,854	1,698,046	1,786,433	1,675,902	{ Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and W. Indies.
60,463	7,060	6,357	4,846	3,473	62,742	5,776	Brazil.
5,303,126	7,268,287	7,247,015	8,082,925	10,141,289	10,087,749	9,359,395	United States.
94,879	182,156	398,076	24,985	16,475	34,986	25,149	Other Countries.
10,746,282	11,913,395	11,005,417	10,666,332	14,329,116	18,032,091	14,677,799	TOTAL.

## BULLION AND SPECIE:—IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	100	—	—	—	—	—	9,660	—
Germany . . . . .	434,283	636,016	445,229	640,688	523,638	443,792	866,250	1,342,774
Holland . . . . .	200,555	38,552	99,906	161,229	1,060,375	2,254,067	3,120,097	27,738
Belgium . . . . .	923,045	1,150,469	497,524	635,006	667,570	577,361	1,104,016	796,464
France . . . . .	3,678,863	3,511,979	2,536,498	3,162,656	3,947,728	3,063,173	6,870,101	3,214,959
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	67,223	92,676	14,294	4,287	7,404	9,558	1,730,063	6,277,325
Spain and Canaries . . .	299,158	657,275	230,414	190,336	206,145	193,671	243,433	201,064
Gibraltar . . . . .	39,696	74,516	43,768	32,378	37,666	19,577	34,770	41,660
Malta . . . . .	4,840	5,846	5,993	72,359	31,642	6,733	54,506	30,596
Turkey . . . . .	21,952	14,609	22,304	92,136	7,302	10,832	29,478	10,015
Egypt . . . . .	147,348	206,211	1,268,911	2,135,389	1,346,705	819,787	647,136	37,596
West Coast of Africa . .	196,458	831,218	219,980	193,634	167,872	196,930	179,412	213,361
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . .	196,243	617,517	310,076	241,385	360,296	1,443,945	1,863,923	2,436,779
British India and Ceylon .	52,435	346,637	690,766	154,930	272,281	302,562	459,068	824,156
Straits Settlements . . .	2,418	5,273	17,634	11,918	3,216	17,845	15,758	43,079
China . . . . .	—	545,604	648,702	514,293	381,149	241,076	142,011	550,491
Hong Kong . . . . .	68,521	446,656	590,596	537,227	671,812	356,517	173,943	582,291
Australasia . . . . .	792,467	3,906,514	2,971,790	380,406	3,977,754	4,196,938	2,293,909	4,424,511
British North America . .	23,492	39,949	8,941	890	3,024	45,518	500	906
Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West Indies . . . .	5,128,628	5,619,017	4,895,418	6,105,074	2,955,379	4,861,139	4,394,376	3,341,817
Brazil . . . . .	152,517	407,316	581,922	142,064	94,620	36,700	2,544,635	3,364,014
United States . . . . .	7,701,410	2,913,556	4,277,316	2,260,754	4,635,112	6,772,774	6,651,968	11,650,029
Other Countries . . . . .	145,196	180,340	110,630	36,000	92,088	283,354	514,241	112,160
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>20,377,993</b>	<b>22,010,166</b>	<b>20,422,485</b>	<b>17,774,764</b>	<b>22,901,528</b>	<b>27,090,439</b>	<b>33,953,718</b>	<b>20,591,216</b>

and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
907,490	511,524	496,828	632,258	505,661	492,299	4,304,771	Germany.
9,287	658,326	812,160	622,476	863,803	16,184	1,581,936	Holland.
881,189	1,302,939	627,215	1,161,975	403,477	2,972,633	2,077,585	Belgium.
2,446,803	3,077,483	1,741,124	1,946,451	2,497,069	3,639,699	5,658,483	France.
2,163,783	1,301,419	887,253	527,024	782,512	476,903	367,157	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
180,190	126,717	67,333	88,780	92,288	90,072	72,012	Spain and Canaries.
37,890	31,790	18,519	23,490	16,386	11,176	6,653	Gibraltar.
14,822	23,932	44,959	41,020	121,140	63,800	78,228	Malta.
16,353	10,156	5,523	6,175	6,336	7,660	7,550	Turkey.
577,497	1,091,148	1,068,979	1,358,202	261,587	315,724	822,575	Egypt.
245,058	179,925	244,456	205,936	262,341	174,248	98,628	West Coast of Africa.
4,386,665	*5,418,144	*7,435,071	*8,403,863	*8,016,002	*13,654,117	*16,802,801	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
3,116,669	1,215,719	3,371,822	1,941,593	1,153,300	1,369,457	1,515,535	British India and Ceylon.
32,992	41,984	49,133	65,576	81,798	127,157	140,819	Straits Settlements.
1,751,202	927,006	1,477,507	651,693	858,736	498,504	1,166,509	China.
697,626	517,409	580,003	462,296	226,522	104,465	221,496	Hong Kong.
3,359,944	3,862,272	4,991,000	5,972,761	4,763,763	10,662,589	7,650,903	Australasia.
1,408	925	11,500	2,715	9,231	2,041	14,110	British North America.
3,745,974	3,735,438	3,057,304	2,694,000	4,100,505	3,383,902	3,407,286	{ Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West Indies.
624,292	649,687	273,557	259,049	243,423	394,293	367,666	Brazil.
6,353,332	11,500,294	10,493,629	19,214,881	13,312,266	10,155,805	9,407,892	United States.
779,058	562,985	821,500	392,451	69,550	138,221	2,630,174	Other Countries.
32,329,614	36,748,122	38,577,764	46,675,661	38,797,696	48,840,940	58,400,759	TOTAL.

\* Including the value of gold bullion received by parcel post.

## No. 43.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD AND SILVER

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1,301,200	—	—	—
Denmark . . . . .	754	—	38	233,500	61,578	4,330	10	100,000
Germany . . . . .	286,296	3,159,932	634,108	2,627,619	1,182,682	334,476	1,634,020	6,314,771
Holland . . . . .	1,390,040	378,704	327,797	41,946	520,763	188,910	246,580	1,327,040
Belgium . . . . .	82,668	132,812	31,230	6,908	1,422	271,282	61	133,432
France . . . . .	263,234	118,280	1,180,696	24,158	2,634	1,892,156	312,996	5,638,681
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	800,000	781,600	1,363,455	930,266	1,722,000	2,070,528	3,246,780	327,284
Spain and Canaries . . . .	765,300	441,400	403,844	—	202,640	298,800	908,070	263,000
Austrian Territories . . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Gibraltar . . . . .	7,700	75	5,000	30,000	16,000	24,470	34,000	—
Malta . . . . .	20,000	115,200	30,700	15,076	10,000	40,000	96,000	96,000
Turkey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	150,600	10,000	598,580
Egypt . . . . .	1,637,196	3,372,990	—	50,000	25,000	650,000	806,600	1,440,000
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . .	100,000	—	126,000	715,055	1,420,394	2,390,980	750,000	—
Mauritius . . . . .	—	50	—	—	30	—	—	—
British India and Ceylon . .	1,392,834	419,939	379,321	843,252	629,913	1,663,456	2,751,380	1,499,999
Straits Settlements . . . .	—	4,000	4,500	4,700	2,000	1,030	45,661	—
China . . . . .	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong . . . . .	—	—	—	—	18	—	5,000	60
Japan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australasia . . . . .	930,000	—	140,000	50,217	205	297	—	—
British North America . . .	267,000	4,167	200,000	10,042	10,000	14,938	—	30,000
Danish West Indies . . . .	—	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	—
Spanish West Indies . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States . . . . .	2,183,903	290,332	2,085,065	1,760,764	3,339	10,330	1,011,617	3,162,800
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America . . . . .	1,200	684	—	—	9,310	—	10,200	—
Republic of Colombia . . . .	—	1,689	—	500	—	—	—	—
Brazil . . . . .	435,064	192,240	235,184	306,335	355,081	3,348,462	1,199,614	1,529,823
Argentine Republic . . . .	733,230	1,730,320	4,145,990	679,638	7,233,539	619,061	587,027	1,967,415
Other Countries . . . . .	724,381	274,504	461,359	90,640	217,006	780,052	153,182	230,040
TOTAL . . . . .	12,012,839	11,930,318	13,783,706	9,623,614	14,944,143	14,455,318	14,300,688	24,167,925

\* Included with other Countries.



## BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	16,000	20,000	625,640	279,000	55,000	Russia.
130,000	1,119	50,382	2,619	1,252	929	935	Denmark.
6,401,484	5,193,122	4,767,798	1,803,036	5,660,928	11,948,619	12,377,283	Germany.
76,285	1,803,552	429,550	55,185	276,056	832,633	1,116,500	Holland.
366,000	129,392	313,183	4,000	347,940	362,440	77,000	Belgium.
3,818,759	786,296	6,470,755	1,291,565	2,425,295	1,138,954	1,444,204	France.
206,166	305,182	291,030	167,000	81,030	95	9,040	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
900,111	300,940	85,000	—	147	—	—	Spain and Canaries.
*	42,800	100,000	640,000	1,926,195	4,200,980	380,000	Austrian Territories.
19,200	9,500	9,000	14,000	12,000	8,500	32,000	Gibraltar.
130,045	40,000	15,000	120,350	100,000	60,000	40,000	Malta.
—	250,000	—	300,000	50,000	—	—	Turkey.
690,000	630,500	330,000	1,209,000	2,090,639	1,051,500	400,400	Egypt.
172	—	235,000	5,620,010	820,000	100	—	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mauritius.
173,020	915,196	434,420	1,410,011	1,929,915	2,513,055	2,050,484	British India and Ceylon.
—	2,000	—	8,000	10,000	—	—	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	China.
300	—	—	10,500	—	—	—	Hong Kong.
—	—	—	—	1,012,400	5,273,620	3,776,700	Japan.
800	1,877,400	—	—	—	—	—	Australasia.
—	190,000	3,930	5,410	—	25,000	35,000	British North America.
—	1,100	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.
131,796	5,917,300	290,926	3,317,790	10,528,382	1,208,466	10,042,162	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	55	—	Mexico.
4,300	2,755	2,380	230	—	20,000	—	Central America.
60	—	1,000	—	3,000	600	—	Republic of Colombia.
551,986	390,854	375,250	1,929,875	546,710	304,924	1,134,670	Brazil.
921,300	127,125	382,587	902,065	109,000	20,000	357,000	Argentine Republic.
219,648	586,140	1,035,360	2,538,638	1,567,396	1,499,101	1,761,672	Other Countries
14,892,122	19,502,273	15,047,551	21,369,323	30,123,925	30,808,571	36,590,050	TOTAL.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	1,420	—	5,625	—	5,930	405,010
Denmark . . . . .	—	—	172	—	338	—	—	—
Germany . . . . .	14,524	39,453	12,625	148,328	241,335	39,257	104,612	318,313
Holland . . . . .	36,898	89,384	32,246	10,947	13,158	6,651	47,068	79,578
Belgium . . . . .	5,179	30,235	850	14,160	560	810	2,280	7,337
France . . . . .	633,146	1,490,936	1,019,485	474,629	545,023	126,411	457,739	760,674
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	18,576	5,316	53,719	76,974	257,364	43,467	227,930	759,309
Spain and Canaries . . . .	448,314	308,180	191,984	126,400	93,616	102	403,205	3,249,870
Austrian Territories . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gibraltar . . . . .	300	—	160	2,120	1,613	7,386	1,952	2,270
Malta . . . . .	—	78,634	31,500	7,285	4,200	900	200	5,000
Turkey . . . . .	—	1,127	1,000	—	—	3,046	13,500	8,800
Egypt . . . . .	7,360	13,970	410	1,420	210	205	455	700
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . .	—	18,250	150	68,620	70,000	242,000	61,200	10,500
Mauritius . . . . .	150	—	7,591	—	200	6,340	—	—
British India and Ceylon . .	5,797,885	6,451,953	4,276,923	4,286,542	4,418,153	6,029,058	6,981,707	4,253,253
Straits Settlements . . . .	1,779,233	656,082	609,354	811,076	943,207	2,141,739	1,027,307	1,231,280
China . . . . .	202,220	85,980	231,925	159,740	41,333	68,240	121,300	22,180
Hong Kong . . . . .	558,914	289,155	195,337	172,426	108,012	336,471	325,940	260,091
Japan . . . . .	—	9,000	300,000	895,000	330,000	1,045,000	—	1,286,192
Australasia . . . . .	44,448	148,801	65,000	36,943	121,843	47,781	101,657	75,713
British North America . . .	6,722	30,184	35,857	23,450	88,988	20,319	24,420	39,551
Danish West Indies . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	240	—	—
Spanish West Indies . . . .	—	—	—	402	—	—	320	—
United States . . . . .	8,332	6,011	2,865	35,349	32,319	31,150	629,048	8,580
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America . . . . .	15,060	8,773	5,416	86,579	4,016	43,860	14,752	22,435
Republic of Colombia . . .	46,535	10,687	4,570	38,465	18,045	—	—	—
Brazil . . . . .	2,321	—	3,026	4,114	172,073	62,404	4,945	5,321
Argentine Republic . . . .	—	250	—	—	73	86,100	—	—
Other Countries . . . . .	360,266	79,326	140,114	325,526	154,124	277,375	305,917	248,849
TOTAL . . . . .	9,980,383	9,852,287	7,223,690	7,807,404	7,615,428	10,666,312	10,803,384	13,060,866

\* Included with other Countries.

and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES.—*Continued.*

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
106,360	196,270	23,696	1,286,910	3,553,376	6,638,633	2,093,099	Russia.
32,000	—	—	5	—	—	—	Denmark.
265,962	768,865	683,854	275,062	572,156	754,265	608,944	Germany.
104,702	103,597	165,644	41,733	60,310	35,220	72,459	Holland.
30,850	14,719	31,255	5,880	14,150	1,652,730	1,224,320	Belgium.
151,437	373,447	500,863	1,457,552	2,915,404	963,550	3,672,123	France.
395,842	23,415	22,781	29,881	332,031	37,158	185,644	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
478,841	3,956	20	—	3,097	865,800	970,924	Spain and Canaries.
*	18,520	68,960	14,800	33,300	3,900	—	Austrian Territories.
4,463	880	830	1,600	—	153	25,210	Gibraltar.
100	90	17,348	28,287	11,040	5,890	—	Malta.
758	17,194	17,987	15,445	13,008	11,310	7,925	Turkey.
6,845	9,575	28,680	10,140	11,935	31,003	25,412	Egypt.
4,210	47,000	108,712	79,413	165,660	61,128	97,960	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
—	—	—	1,320	—	2,221	—	Mauritius.
7,816,201	7,496,828	5,152,212	3,578,403	4,767,288	5,920,735	4,640,860	British India and Ceylon.
1,634,705	1,200,961	781,961	712,253	318,876	722,459	498,318	Straits Settlements.
50,300	670,900	980,230	716,180	106,400	164,200	178,450	China.
180,634	1,663,997	2,170,959	1,303,097	675,151	376,003	631,507	Hong Kong.
2,193,200	608,150	955,800	175,000	1,029,300	40,000	150	Japan.
46,892	10,049	5,491	48,800	27,074	116,460	115,967	Australasia.
47,761	24,182	29,368	4,026	28,954	2,500	29,040	British North America.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.
18,246	3,037	2,229	7,614	6,613	16,446	8,121	United States.
2,773	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mexico.
25,541	17,390	129,022	74,527	1,665	1,773	600	Central America.
351,840	11,571	21,687	—	—	850	—	Republic of Colombia.
4,329	5,929	2,563	512	1,205	730	1,407	Brazil.
—	50	85	87,600	—	—	—	Argentine Republic.
124,776	300,173	262,823	400,496	400,051	355,871	535,211	Other Countries.
14,078,568	13,589,745	12,165,049	10,357,436	15,048,134	18,780,988	15,623,651	TOTAL.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	1,420	—	1,306,825	—	5,930	406,010
Denmark . . . . .	754	—	210	233,500	81,916	4,330	10	100,000
Germany . . . . .	302,820	3,109,385	646,733	2,775,047	1,424,217	373,733	1,738,632	6,633,084
Holland . . . . .	1,426,938	468,088	850,953	52,893	533,921	190,561	293,648	1,406,618
Belgium . . . . .	87,837	163,047	32,080	21,068	1,982	272,092	2,331	145,769
France . . . . .	896,480	1,609,216	2,200,180	498,787	547,657	1,818,567	1,270,735	6,299,355
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	818,576	786,816	1,917,174	1,007,239	1,979,364	2,113,996	3,474,710	1,586,653
Spain and Canaries . . . .	1,213,614	752,580	595,828	126,400	296,256	296,902	1,311,275	3,517,870
Austrian Territories . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gibraltar . . . . .	8,000	75	5,160	32,120	17,613	31,856	35,952	2,270
Malta . . . . .	20,000	193,834	62,200	22,360	14,200	40,900	95,200	100,000
Turkey . . . . .	—	1,127	1,000	—	—	153,646	23,500	607,390
Egypt . . . . .	1,644,555	3,886,960	410	51,420	25,210	650,205	806,055	1,440,700
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . .	100,000	18,250	195,150	783,675	1,490,394	2,632,680	811,200	10,500
Mauritius . . . . .	150	50	7,591	—	230	6,340	—	—
British India and Ceylon . .	7,190,719	6,871,802	4,656,244	5,129,794	5,048,066	7,697,514	9,732,987	5,753,252
Straits Settlements . . . .	1,779,233	609,682	613,854	816,676	945,207	2,142,769	1,072,968	1,231,280
China . . . . .	202,220	85,980	232,025	159,749	41,333	68,240	121,300	22,180
Hong Kong . . . . .	558,914	289,155	195,337	172,426	108,030	336,471	330,940	260,151
Japan . . . . .	—	9,000	300,000	895,000	330,000	1,045,000	—	1,286,192
Australasia . . . . .	964,448	148,801	205,000	87,160	122,048	48,078	101,657	75,713
British North America . . .	273,722	34,351	235,857	33,492	48,988	35,257	24,420	69,551
Danish West Indies . . . .	—	—	—	—	2,000	240	—	—
Spanish West Indies . . . .	—	—	—	402	—	—	320	—
United States . . . . .	2,192,135	305,343	2,997,930	1,796,113	36,258	41,450	1,640,665	3,171,380
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America . . . . .	16,260	9,457	5,416	86,579	6,326	43,800	24,952	22,435
Republic of Colombia . . .	46,535	12,376	4,570	38,965	18,045	—	—	—
Brazil . . . . .	437,385	192,240	288,210	213,449	528,054	3,410,866	1,204,559	1,535,144
Argentine Republic . . . .	733,280	1,730,570	4,145,900	1,679,638	7,233,612	606,051	587,027	1,067,415
Other Countries . . . . .	1,084,647	353,830	601,973	416,166	371,819	1,058,027	459,099	478,889
TOTAL . . . . .	21,909,222	21,783,105	21,007,495	17,131,018	22,559,571	25,121,630	25,170,072	37,228,791

\* Included with other Countries.

and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
105,860	196,270	39,695	1,306,910	4,179,016	6,917,633	2,148,099	Russia.
162,000	1,119	50,382	2,624	1,252	929	935	Denmark.
6,667,446	5,961,987	5,451,652	2,078,998	6,233,084	12,702,884	12,986,227	Germany.
180,087	1,907,149	595,194	93,918	336,366	867,853	1,188,959	Holland.
396,850	144,111	344,438	9,880	362,090	2,015,170	1,301,320	Belgium.
3,970,196	1,159,743	6,971,618	2,749,117	5,340,699	2,102,504	5,116,327	France.
602,008	328,597	313,811	196,881	413,061	37,253	194,684	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
1,463,952	304,896	85,020	—	3,244	865,800	970,924	Spain and Canaries.
*	61,320	168,950	654,800	1,959,495	4,204,880	380,000	Austrian Territories
23,663	10,380	9,830	15,600	12,000	8,653	57,210	Gibraltar.
130,145	40,090	32,348	148,637	111,040	65,890	40,000	Malta.
758	267,194	17,987	315,445	63,008	11,310	7,925	Turkey.
696,845	640,075	358,680	1,219,140	2,102,574	1,082,503	425,812	Egypt.
4,382	47,000	343,712	5,690,423	985,660	61,228	97,960	British Possessions in South Africa.
—	—	—	1,320	—	2,221	—	Mauritius.
7,980,821	8,411,024	5,586,632	4,968,414	6,697,203	8,433,790	7,291,344	British India and Ceylon.
1,634,705	1,202,961	781,961	720,253	328,876	722,459	498,318	Straits Settlements.
50,300	670,900	980,230	716,180	106,400	164,200	178,450	China.
180,934	1,663,997	2,170,959	1,313,597	675,151	376,003	631,507	Hong Kong.
2,193,200	608,150	955,800	175,000	2,041,700	5,313,620	3,776,850	Japan.
47,692	1,887,449	5,491	48,800	27,074	116,460	115,967	Australasia.
47,761	214,182	33,298	9,466	28,954	27,500	64,040	British North America.
—	1,100	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spanish West India.
150,042	5,920,337	3,02,155	3,335,413	10,734,995	1,224,912	10,950,583	United States.
2,773	—	—	—	—	55	—	Mexico.
29,841	20,145	131,402	74,757	1,065	21,773	600	Central America.
351,900	11,571	22,687	—	3,000	1,450	—	Republic of Colombia.
556,315	390,783	377,813	1,030,387	548,005	365,654	1,136,077	Brazil.
921,390	127,175	382,672	980,665	109,000	20,000	357,000	Argentine Republic.
344,424	886,313	1,298,183	2,930,134	1,967,447	1,854,972	2,296,883	Other Countries.
28,910,690	33,092,018	27,812,600	31,726,759	45,172,059	49,589,559	52,213,701	TOTAL.

No. 44.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE

1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
11,855,111	10,955,685	10,706,065	9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480

No. 45.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED for

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	5,552	13,737	19,069	4,843	40,868	1,464	934	4,448
Denmark . . . . .	4,445	10,185	7,507	4,597	5,889	521	1,864	4,325
Germany . . . . .	1,640,393	1,605,532	1,636,851	1,583,557	1,336,508	1,091,916	907,735	781,959
Holland . . . . .	871,173	603,742	514,906	573,772	617,999	475,307	450,833	474,705
Belgium . . . . .	478,382	462,988	581,747	483,561	384,984	331,760	296,237	276,419
Channel Islands . . . . .	9,238	9,301	12,396	16,297	16,605	15,377	15,386	8,476
France . . . . .	4,467,591	3,395,137	3,067,091	2,971,142	3,209,091	3,469,658	3,772,747	3,765,249
Portugal, Azorea, and Madeira . . . . .	225,411	212,541	235,946	238,819	280,616	278,514	205,810	144,013
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	269,267	340,576	362,124	328,136	307,580	342,210	422,426	257,103
Italy . . . . .	90,876	70,054	61,835	54,575	104,699	78,675	52,501	106,682
Austrian Territories . . . . .	100,755	56,846	21,757	38,942	35,410	23,196	27,462	8,217
Greece . . . . .	358,934	295,656	154,210	246,400	214,894	153,530	57,264	135,847
Turkish Dominions . . . . .	259,907	294,481	387,030	414,673	403,741	352,408	411,542	356,690
Egypt . . . . .	25,985	11,131	14,388	24,394	12,958	10,295	10,168	5,934
British India, including Cey- lon and Straits Settlements )	707,118	728,288	1,013,020	560,639	848,681	840,413	502,717	860,218
Philippine Islands . . . . .	156,192	29,472	18,979	52,729	144,812	89,108	66,618	31,306
China, including Hong Kong . . . . .	637,168	952,274	853,272	572,544	1,118,666	984,089	658,922	593,947
Japan . . . . .	12,346	3,361	18,379	14,165	9,151	26,528	32,032	8,298
Spanish West India Islands . . . . .	33,699	42,988	22,646	7,364	4,115	12,290	17,956	30
Danish West India Islands . . . . .	326	—	10	870	600	570	2	51
United States . . . . .	877,574	1,170,745	922,107	1,105,463	1,280,789	981,299	926,731	1,003,044
Republic of Colombia . . . . .	3,017	32,432	35,481	97,501	68,500	120,836	200,230	155,553
Ecuador . . . . .	*	*	*	27,736	29,520	43,610	19,011	100,759
Chile . . . . .	68,382	10,827	507	3,819	22,906	2,894	32,305	413
Brazil . . . . .	125,832	185,658	209,502	147,655	102,695	215,915	197,157	233,145
Aden . . . . .	*	162,703	288,607	160,381	146,372	76,195	219,697	294,257
Other Countries . . . . .	425,548	255,030	246,700	258,204	189,846	162,425	256,940	304,292
TOTAL . . . . .	11,855,111	10,955,685	10,706,065	9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for  
\* Included with

## TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.
£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
10,580,716	11,546,204	9,649,367	11,054,991	10,266,379	10,752,108	9,792,635

## TRANSHIPMENT, from each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£.	
2,533	31,977	19,590	10,424	6,967	13,311	20,240	Russia.
1,488	917	3,613	3,284	3,045	2,682	2,816	Denmark.
1,024,583	1,109,590	659,243	632,099	643,479	768,184	857,984	Germany.
560,969	537,454	513,208	645,863	617,954	842,024	934,124	Holland.
357,894	386,948	291,344	528,067	635,033	551,254	488,356	Belgium.
10,241	8,666	7,120	6,040	5,426	5,879	9,180	Channel Islands.
4,282,720	5,102,797	3,968,561	4,344,348	3,541,904	3,829,425	3,253,692	France.
153,502	144,002	142,322	122,611	147,732	174,426	164,219	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
284,958	247,490	236,984	266,591	209,418	286,289	296,946	Spain and Canaries.
133,875	79,875	55,369	99,168	76,528	59,469	73,795	Italy.
12,206	11,536	17,742	5,990	8,329	12,034	13,995	Austrian Territories.
96,979	268,862	48,071	81,904	66,236	48,723	86,612	Greece.
473,686	314,435	322,839	384,172	386,208	338,915	256,521	Turkish Dominions.
161,011	125,000	59,609	6,557	51,333	182,143	53,694	Egypt.
546,069	623,698	644,469	1,184,650	909,148	887,437	492,800	{ British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements.
19,605	41,525	31,515	15,451	30,746	90,635	77,075	Philippine Islands.
559,344	457,294	469,788	288,520	206,349	235,259	322,350	China, including Hong Kong.
11,905	27,330	19,004	25,720	42,327	31,170	5,827	Japan.
8	10	882	313	—	732	—	Spanish West India Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	2	43	Danish West India Islands.
908,442	724,517	705,331	910,179	1,159,080	981,886	788,050	United States.
152,183	248,325	224,697	159,464	264,701	315,309	551,158	Republic of Colombia.
72,288	128,763	202,397	194,690	169,374	188,397	84,558	Ecuador.
11,009	4,334	2,710	4,328	6,900	24,795	7,844	Chile.
190,157	267,984	423,113	300,026	323,213	228,102	438,234	Brazil.
344,908	259,133	149,765	377,119	282,899	311,402	338,903	Aden.
299,133	453,696	425,102	501,453	532,880	332,164	174,610	Other Countries.
10,580,716	11,546,204	9,649,367	11,054,991	10,266,379	10,752,108	9,792,635	TOTAL.

Transhipment is not included in the Returns of Imports.  
Other Countries.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 46.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED after

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£.
Russia . . . . .	62,622	91,187	112,142	44,120	73,123	52,439	46,291	43,581
Sweden . . . . .	46,723	52,900	30,404	28,929	14,829	21,594	28,672	15,027
Denmark . . . . .	135,270	108,806	11,874	67,437	61,820	51,422	51,483	47,896
Germany . . . . .	434,502	529,110	512,714	631,980	541,930	736,810	608,668	648,611
Holland . . . . .	909,861	904,140	792,618	284,264	749,692	617,592	371,043	505,710
Belgium . . . . .	309,900	103,263	106,887	153,305	146,667	199,362	115,624	136,728
Channel Islands . . . . .	59,707	67,245	55,353	51,644	47,013	50,158	40,173	45,236
France . . . . .	266,451	155,300	227,339	147,398	44,837	31,088	25,320	55,651
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira . . . . .	22,038	22,964	29,713	16,107	13,068	30,920	19,947	19,564
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	49,447	53,140	47,160	55,757	63,065	61,314	78,097	49,618
Italy . . . . .	200,951	108,524	197,576	192,195	142,610	104,809	120,118	50,345
Austrian Territories . . . . .	260,125	142,306	177,055	241,404	210,157	239,528	106,891	98,586
Turkish Dominions . . . . .	112,513	91,071	66,498	63,856	56,122	48,854	66,240	57,322
Egypt . . . . .	54,323	65,478	30,442	17,285	26,506	9,730	15,373	22,925
Morocco and West Coast of Africa . . . . .	189,709	189,863	261,121	101,869	124,233	152,987	134,790	145,738
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . .	174,139	184,246	158,905	276,684	349,367	336,308	222,582	206,974
British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements . . . . .	900,161	811,231	863,374	1,033,310	1,067,601	962,091	1,126,132	926,235
Philippine Islands . . . . .	74,493	82,363	103,664	93,392	59,721	109,428	77,054	43,275
China, including Hong Kong . . . . .	914,855	1,100,818	671,593	639,856	553,898	107,260	221,376	396,889
Japan . . . . .	73,313	66,083	37,592	102,217	41,154	58,171	63,706	68,777
Australasia . . . . .	1,016,604	1,048,239	912,765	1,079,383	1,305,992	988,817	806,352	924,863
British North America . . . . .	360,142	228,016	219,982	204,372	236,380	231,808	105,217	230,246
British West Indies and Guiana . . . . .	95,684	74,290	57,805	53,150	55,684	97,357	130,020	109,433
Haiti and Foreign West Indies . . . . .	345,011	358,081	292,186	217,711	170,291	165,247	166,106	196,016
United States . . . . .	3,276,511	3,267,160	3,473,968	2,897,585	3,407,762	3,367,785	3,741,297	3,752,560
Mexico . . . . .	167,150	64,584	33,526	29,605	19,509	23,099	17,199	63,256
Central America . . . . .	50,191	29,322	3,224	45,765	99,113	22,374	41,507	50,075
Republic of Colombia . . . . .	270,948	175,468	156,970	268,556	1,111	1,574	2,405	360,146
Brazil . . . . .	235,489	209,847	199,565	157,367	220,589	34,127	28,268	213,139
Argentine Republic . . . . .	169,211	146,305	163,430	250,078	256,430	1,113	146,305	60,355
Chile . . . . .	434,017	296,159	278,742	148,821	309,798	68,645	291,711	146,890
Peru . . . . .	6,026	2,244	4,002	7,420	16,118	11,599	10,844	15,441
Other Countries . . . . .	335,251	253,705	269,218	340,065	217,974	160,390	293,250	173,300
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>11,856,111</b>	<b>10,955,035</b>	<b>10,706,005</b>	<b>9,692,778</b>	<b>10,938,495</b>	<b>10,131,012</b>	<b>8,772,227</b>	<b>9,923,489</b>

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after



## TRANSHIPMENT, to each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
31,677	219,042	345,236	135,979	68,069	113,660	103,197	Russia.
15,552	6,532	26,737	29,620	30,348	27,272	34,038	Sweden.
41,814	40,571	37,779	31,423	32,680	28,015	32,485	Denmark.
652,636	919,698	841,374	813,607	948,257	974,125	1,207,860	Germany.
279,290	267,203	172,461	223,208	257,996	336,401	218,933	Holland.
178,040	212,948	397,594	292,844	226,059	110,819	164,689	Belgium.
31,976	32,724	42,105	41,203	51,438	51,116	43,591	Channel Islands.
39,185	53,494	103,148	84,598	53,434	121,841	43,129	France.
23,160	18,698	9,347	10,805	7,427	9,643	7,673	{ Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
31,229	48,440	27,618	11,857	7,241	20,524	65,795	Spain and Canaries.
71,970	77,585	71,967	39,804	30,799	38,478	57,218	Italy.
208,076	142,244	158,598	141,372	93,514	180,536	173,057	Austrian Territories.
47,664	24,099	30,252	28,713	37,996	34,292	51,103	Turkish Dominions.
18,133	6,363	9,159	6,258	6,106	21,523	13,546	Egypt.
126,064	127,038	113,118	165,008	133,085	131,073	215,541	{ Morocco and West Coast of Africa.
298,017	403,179	244,898	400,914	493,219	532,157	424,745	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
1,098,480	982,513	681,363	844,339	790,158	1,071,564	1,288,396	{ British India, in- cluding Ceylon and Straits Settlements.
38,616	47,166	37,986	34,990	82,338	27,488	8,322	Philippine Islands.
177,262	130,724	211,285	295,267	287,648	121,529	142,178	{ China, including Hong Kong.
60,076	87,050	26,609	108,117	154,021	96,644	86,266	Japan.
733,931	687,671	591,626	630,962	862,800	977,537	646,901	Australasia.
224,066	205,665	216,503	207,996	214,837	410,340	418,137	British N. America.
100,776	88,298	113,088	102,961	91,953	85,942	128,988	{ British West Indies and Guiana.
283,135	249,110	186,244	145,129	125,897	107,604	53,595	{ Haiti and Foreign West Indies.
4,619,881	5,254,330	4,112,459	5,368,880	4,169,687	4,163,250	3,212,656	United States.
44,754	75,279	54,798	57,642	72,369	58,893	124,542	Mexico.
17,810	28,339	20,719	31,201	22,723	24,598	8,669	Central America.
227,383	249,992	161,535	193,834	266,914	278,999	216,615	Republic of Colombia.
411,196	470,365	251,295	187,721	155,214	157,892	171,161	Brazil.
104,599	86,498	51,396	39,376	60,494	68,743	76,544	Argentine Republic.
182,876	105,018	114,288	147,849	132,105	67,756	19,232	Chile.
26,901	22,318	12,660	16,045	22,528	16,304	41,860	Peru.
135,391	176,010	165,120	185,230	277,031	284,599	286,944	Other Countries.
10,589,716	11,546,294	9,649,367	11,054,991	10,266,379	10,752,108	9,792,635	TOTAL.

Transshipment is not included in the Returns of Exports.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits, Rum . . . Galls.	337,120	324,818	219,768	197,089	222,477	189,385	232,424	127,345
——— Brandy . . . „	1,572,054	1,516,894	1,294,817	1,499,502	1,642,062	1,678,548	1,644,094	1,476,861
——— Geneva . . . „	1,904,776	1,135,491	872,563	874,743	964,068	686,959	592,046	580,079
——— Of all other Sorts „	432,362	588,077	911,042	748,229	561,467	375,282	321,642	228,904
Tea . . . . . Lbs.	7,632,148	10,806,887	10,895,679	10,152,011	16,692,612	15,749,807	10,207,576	8,234,806
Tobacco, Unmanufactured „	15,906,325	16,810,664	16,881,704	10,134,480	17,630,738	17,561,512	12,419,291	13,990,430
——— Manufactured } and Cigars . }	2,050,914	2,569,325	2,975,717	3,544,963	5,469,226	3,867,801	3,182,479	3,645,274
Wine . . . . . Galls.	*	*	*	*	*	2,684,962	2,387,612	2,306,766
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Spirits, Rum . . . . .	42,102	43,573	26,245	25,332	24,063	19,081	25,958	16,242
——— Brandy . . . . .	823,777	742,429	671,480	761,198	874,349	917,552	927,202	902,673
——— Geneva . . . . .	64,044	160,955	124,110	131,424	133,133	103,891	87,891	86,104
——— Of all other Sorts . .	114,794	145,127	233,149	193,588	115,016	131,366	96,552	76,171
Tea . . . . .	418,773	743,637	568,704	491,996	850,244	789,081	520,993	417,961
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . .	560,665	610,163	715,878	285,208	736,423	722,567	479,767	693,265
——— Manufactured and Cigars	265,949	294,626	292,586	359,440	516,534	450,150	355,989	389,928
Wine . . . . .	*	*	*	*	*	916,357	876,164	775,919
VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED . }	9,356,007	8,215,175	8,073,913	7,744,592	7,688,713	6,130,967	6,402,711	6,565,217
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED . . . . }	11,855,111	10,955,685	10,706,065	9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480

\* Not distinguished prior to 1889.

MERCHANDISE TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES.
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
90,528	144,518	120,143	185,311	83,637	87,642	298,700	Galls. Spirits, Rum.
1,391,610	1,186,759	1,120,183	1,199,609	1,155,797	1,246,149	1,199,296	„ ——— Brandy.
593,813	532,122	678,608	423,851	366,762	316,991	332,629	„ ——— Geneva.
262,577	237,724	232,466	213,101	248,086	201,289	254,281	„ ——— Of all other Sorts.
8,586,499	7,617,048	7,565,622	8,010,166	9,282,934	12,834,425	8,996,665	Lbs. Tea.
10,940,436	11,988,360	8,696,061	8,754,201	8,920,591	14,266,171	18,817,064	„ Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
4,074,152	4,786,554	4,052,354	4,527,200	7,659,071	9,673,509	5,701,462	„ ——— Manufactured and Cigars.
2,342,613	2,292,564	1,764,326	2,008,622	1,972,056	2,094,106	2,180,712	Galls. Wine.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,356	15,281	13,891	23,153	12,097	13,627	38,515	Spirits, Rum.
824,540	656,896	580,176	622,753	638,193	749,474	718,299	——— Brandy.
88,929	78,441	89,462	64,902	55,929	52,201	62,276	——— Geneva.
104,194	99,908	89,959	99,528	129,294	98,037	106,610	——— Of all other Sorts.
440,620	375,208	334,593	357,766	384,713	431,357	353,882	Tea.
334,877	325,557	219,814	248,283	265,591	458,565	633,805	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
365,234	427,978	351,589	452,353	586,255	536,908	333,375	——— Manufactured and Cigars.
812,631	769,928	590,594	714,501	698,075	708,559	707,774	Wine.
7,599,335	8,797,007	7,370,298	8,471,752	7,495,332	7,703,380	6,838,099	{ VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED.
10,580,716	11,546,204	9,649,367	11,054,901	10,266,379	10,752,108	9,792,635	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED.

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 48.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the  
in Tables Nos. 27 and 28), in each

ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>Animals:—</b>								
Oxen and Bulls . . . . . Each . £	21'00	21'14	18'08	17'35	17'86	18'41	18'05	18'37
Calves . . . . . " . £	4'73	4'50	3'08	3'87	3'64	4'00	4'00	3'67
Sheep and Lambs . . . . . " . s.	45'40	43'28	38'70	33'80	35'11	35'26	38'85	38'40
Bacon . . . . . Cwt. . s.	40'24	40'55	37'73	41'11	44'79	41'00	36'82	37'00
Hams . . . . . " . s.	50'15	50'91	47'43	51'93	52'84	51'16	47'45	46'34
<b>Beef:—</b>								
Fresh . . . . . " . s.	54'13	51'95	46'16	45'05	45'88	43'72	42'31	42'06
Salted . . . . . " . s.	30'67	27'89	33'18	30'55	30'31	27'95	27'79	28'74
Bones, except Whalebone . . . Ton . £	8'46	5'92	5'53	5'30	5'15	5'41	5'68	5'33
Books, Maps, and Charts . . . Cwt. . £	10'13	9'47	8'87	8'00	8'02	8'12	8'50	8'30
Brimstone . . . . . " . s.	5'17	5'09	4'96	4'75	4'48	4'34	4'55	6'04
Bristles . . . . . Lb. . d.	38'60	33'92	33'11	33'02	32'42	33'80	35'00	35'04
Butter . . . . . Cwt. . £	5'07	5'48	5'27	5'29	5'33	5'31	5'23	5'31
Margarine . . . . . " . £		3'60	3'34	3'08	2'87	2'94	2'86	2'86
Buttons and Studs, not of metal . Gross . s.	1'54	1'87	1'61	1'58	1'71	1'65	1'70	1'71
Candles of all Sorts . . . . . Doz. lbs. . d.	72'60	68'01	63'42	56'08	50'57	55'01	54'82	55'85
Caoutchouc . . . . . Cwt. . £	11'43	11'00	11'41	11'39	11'60	11'08	12'37	12'02
Manufactures of . . . . . Lb. . s.	2'01	2'53	2'64	2'25	1'86	2'08	2'02	2'25
Cheese . . . . . Cwt. . £	2'80	2'22	2'23	2'46	2'37	2'35	2'30	2'36
Clocks . . . . . Each . s.	12'54	10'41	9'08	†	†	†	†	†
Cocoa, Raw . . . . . Lb. . d.	8'38	8'43	7'85	7'98	7'53	7'25	7'58	7'62
Coffee . . . . . Cwt. . £	3'30	3'19	3'27	4'08	3'77	4'17	4'63	4'73
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar. } " . £	2'77	2'78	2'81	2'31	2'28	2'37	2'42	2'12
Milk, Condensed . . . . . " . £					2'09	2'07	2'08	2'02
<b>Cork:—</b>								
Unmanufactured . . . . . Ton . £	17'06	18'00	17'23	19'23	15'27	12'27	13'00	10'00
Manufactured . . . . . Lb. . s.	1'45	1'48	1'40	1'41	1'47	1'47	1'47	1'43
<b>Corn:—</b>								
Wheat . . . . . Cwt. . s.	8'41	7'68	7'56	7'65	7'68	7'60	7'30	8'28
Barley . . . . . " . s.	6'52	5'90	5'78	5'28	5'70	5'71	5'08	6'30
Oats . . . . . " . s.	6'40	6'51	5'89	4'82	4'90	5'50	6'14	6'50
Maize . . . . . " . s.	5'89	5'39	4'91	4'84	5'43	4'74	4'54	6'27
Other kinds . . . . . " . s.	6'08	6'35	6'20	5'86	5'76	6'30	6'15	6'32
Flour of Wheat . . . . . " . s.	13'47	12'19	11'20	11'10	11'27	11'65	11'51	12'18
" of other kinds . . . . . " . s.	9'19	9'34	9'71	6'07	5'75	8'51	8'00	8'27
Cotton, Raw . . . . . " . £	2'35	2'36	2'49	2'51	2'60	2'64	2'67	2'50
Yarn . . . . . Lb. . s.	1'10	1'18	1'11	1'12	1'10	1'08	1'08	1'07
Piece Goods . . . . . Yd. . d.	4'83	3'86	4'01	3'72	3'92	4'35	4'46	4'55
<b>Drugs:—</b>								
Bark, Peruvian . . . . . Cwt. . £	8'56	6'83	5'51	4'62	3'81	3'32	2'02	2'00
Opium . . . . . Lb. . s.	13'01	12'35	11'81	12'93	13'45	12'13	12'53	10'90

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

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UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated of the last Fifteen Years.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES.
							Animals :—
18'48	18'43	17'43	17'30	16'55	16'92	16'52	£ - Each Oxen and Bulls.
3'91	4'30	5'11	3'39	6'68	5'17	5'51	£ - " Calves.
31'79	28'25	33'22	33'46	29'46	30'06	29'08	s. - " Sheep and Lambs.
40'86	53'02	43'82	30'01	34'53	35'44	36'14	s. - Cwt. Bacon.
47'30	58'48	49'07	44'26	42'06	42'67	39'50	s. - " Hams.
43'44	42'37	40'05	39'08	37'82	38'42	38'18	s. - " Beef :— Fresh.
28'22	27'63	28'30	26'06	24'54	24'68	26'13	s. - " Salted.
4'94	4'06	4'85	4'53	3'85	3'73	4'14	£ - Ton Bones, except Whalebone.
8'49	7'96	6'21	6'02	6'47	5'97	5'94	£ - Cwt. Books, Maps, and Charts.
5'67	4'86	4'39	3'90	4'15	4'55	4'68	s. - " Brimstone.
35'13	35'92	34'77	23'67	32'90	30'79	29'21	d. - Lb. Bristles.
5'48	5'48	5'23	5'04	5'05	4'96	4'97	£ - Cwt. Butter.
2'84	2'81	2'74	2'72	2'70	2'65	2'65	£ - " Margarine.
1'76	1'63	1'66	1'73	1'77	1'78	1'75	s. - Gross. Buttons and Studs, not of metal.
53'39	55'23	54'63	57'66	49'07	47'99	51'40	d. - Doz. Ea. Candles of all Sorts.
10'06	11'35	10'92	11'01	11'58	11'47	12'00	£ - Cwt. Caoutchouc.
2'37	2'34	2'78	2'81	2'91	2'99	2'82	s. - Lb. ——— Manufactures of.
2'43	2'43	2'42	2'19	2'18	2'28	2'12	£ - Cwt. Cheese.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	s. - Each Clocks.
7'72	7'89	7'70	7'27	6'61	6'45	7'55	d. - Lb. Cocoa, Raw.
4'65	4'82	4'82	4'88	4'99	4'74	3'89	£ - Cwt. Coffee.
2'13	1'90	1'90	1'81	1'81	1'70	1'47	£ - " { Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables, preserved in Sugar.
1'98	2'02	2'04	1'99	1'91	1'83	1'76	£ - " Milk, Condensed.
15'01	12'35	11'17	11'71	9'31	8'87	9'15	£ - Ton Cork :— Unmanufactured.
1'34	1'31	1'22	1'17	1'13	1'07	1'11	s. - Lb. Manufactured
7'68	6'44	5'36	5'51	6'10	7'45	8'02	s. - Cwt. Corn :— Wheat.
6'04	5'06	4'54	4'69	5'08	4'94	5'55	s. - " Barley.
6'40	6'16	5'21	4'80	4'81	5'01	5'63	s. - " Oats.
5'33	4'80	4'50	4'60	3'64	3'42	3'95	s. - " Maize.
6'45	5'92	5'18	5'28	5'42	5'35	5'97	s. - " Other kinds.
11'10	9'57	8'36	8'36	8'66	10'23	10'98	s. - " Flour of Wheat.
8'27	8'67	7'10	6'74	7'85	6'65	7'91	s. - " " of other kinds.
2'39	2'43	2'06	1'94	2'31	2'09	1'30	£ - " Cotton, Raw.
1'06	1'05	1'02	1'02	1'02	1'03	1'04	s. - Lb. Yarn.
4'51	4'53	4'21	4'23	4'23	4'30	4'23	d. - Yd. Piece Goods.
2'17	1'96	1'83	1'83	1'74	2'13	2'14	£ - Cwt. Drugs :— Bark, Peruvian.
9'23	10'04	9'99	10'11	10'20	9'47	10'42	s. - Lb. Opium

† Cannot be given.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
in Tables Nos. 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—								
Cochineal . . . . . Cwt. - £	5-00	6-00	6-40	6-22	6-55	6-20	6-54	6-01
Cutch and Gambier . . . . Ton - £	25-43	21-42	23-07	24-18	24-73	27-02	26-16	23-63
Indigo . . . . . Cwt. - £	23-79	22-43	22-36	21-31	21-79	19-70	18-59	20-51
Sumach . . . . . Ton - £	14-15	14-61	13-04	12-02	11-24	11-23	11-03	11-49
Valonia . . . . . " - £	15-14	15-77	14-14	14-31	14-28	14-49	19-35	19-43
Dyewoods . . . . . " - £	5-31	5-56	5-33	6-04	5-74	5-37	6-21	5-96
Eggs . . . . . Doz. - d.	8-44	8-42	8-02	8-15	7-83	7-96	8-00	7-92
Feathers, Ornamental . . . . Lb. - s.	43-36	39-78	37-36	31-10	24-02	20-06	20-26	27-54
Fish :—								
Fresh . . . . . Cwt. - s.	21-32	19-34	17-30	16-48	14-28	13-97	12-91	12-43
Cured or Salted . . . . . " - s.	36-62	32-74	34-31	37-20	37-63	41-02	40-08	39-21
Flax and Hemp :—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed . . " - s.	40-73	41-62	41-52	30-34	33-08	35-76	33-57	35-04
Tow and Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . . " - s.	21-97	22-63	23-57	23-08	22-86	23-01	18-29	18-46
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . . " - s.	31-21	30-67	28-45	20-25	30-96	34-98	31-54	30-92
Fruit :—								
Almonds . . . . . " - £	3-33	3-13	3-06	3-17	2-98	3-13	3-57	3-50
Apples . . . . . Bush. - s.	5-37	6-01	5-26	5-80	5-43	5-39	6-11	6-57
Currants . . . . . Cwt. - s.	26-87	25-85	25-65	26-13	26-57	24-22	23-63	23-21
Grapes . . . . . Bush. - s.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Pears . . . . . " - s.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Plums . . . . . " - s.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Raisins . . . . . Cwt. - s.	24-16	32-68	32-94	31-31	30-34	31-76	35-64	33-81
Oranges and Lemons . . . . Bush. - s.	7-18	6-30	6-73	6-42	6-01	5-92	6-11	6-14
Glass :—								
Window . . . . . Cwt. - s.	13-00	13-63	12-68	12-18	12-04	11-59	11-25	11-47
Guano . . . . . Ton - £	9-10	9-70	7-31	8-22	8-04	6-98	6-07	5-37
Gutta Percha . . . . . Cwt. - £	7-33	6-45	6-63	6-48	8-08	12-02	11-33	12-06
Hair : Goats' Hair or Wool . . . Lb. - d.	18-45	15-91	14-03	10-00	10-22	11-37	10-63	10-33
Hay . . . . . Ton - £	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Hides, Raw, Dry, and Wet . . . Cwt. - £	3-19	3-15	2-90	2-72	2-58	2-51	2-42	2-42
Rops . . . . . " - £	6-29	3-75	2-91	2-95	3-70	3-63	4-67	5-02
Ice . . . . . Ton - s.	18-06	16-06	13-17	13-61	12-59	14-09	13-96	12-12
Jute . . . . . Cwt. - s.	14-11	11-34	11-24	11-25	12-44	14-16	13-34	12-10
Lard . . . . . " - s.	43-67	36-33	34-50	35-35	41-11	36-50	32-80	32-72
Leather :—								
Dressed . . . . . Lb. - d.	25-63	27-22	26-97	23-29	23-73	22-09	22-01	20-39
Undressed . . . . . " - d.	13-61	13-60	13-65	12-91	12-35	11-96	11-74	11-94
Leather Manufactures :—								
Boots and Shoes . . . . . Doz. Pairs - £	3-17	3-37	3-13	3-07	3-00	3-50	3-34	3-16
Gloves . . . . . " - s.	22-37	21-94	21-70	21-52	21-74	21-66	21-49	21-56
Linen Yarn . . . . . Lb. - d.	12-17	9-45	9-64	9-42	9-43	9-40	9-42	9-52
Meat, Unenumerated :—								
Salted or Fresh . . . . . Cwt. - s.	65-35	57-72	53-08	49-53	42-48	42-29	43-32	45-15
Preserved, other than Salted . . " - s.	61-35	58-73	54-16	51-97	60-73	50-93	52-07	49-05

\* Cannot be given.

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .	
6.19	6.09	5.85	6.61	6.43	6.15	5.93	£ - Cwt.	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :— Cochineal.
21.76	21.30	21.03	21.77	20.44	16.69	15.64	£ - Ton	Cutch and Gambier.
19.01	20.74	19.18	16.76	17.06	17.82	16.55	£ - Cwt.	Indigo.
10.88	11.10	10.76	10.07	10.17	9.62	9.81	£ - Ton	Sumach.
13.85	12.90	12.69	11.12	10.16	10.13	10.46	£ - "	Valonia.
5.53	6.65	6.82	6.65	6.48	5.73	5.76	£ - "	Dyewoods.
8.18	8.42	7.65	7.55	7.58	7.45	7.42	d. - Doz.	Eggs.
22.71	20.72	21.43	20.78	19.53	19.81	19.61	s. - Lb.	Feathers, Ornamental.
12.32	12.54	10.20	11.15	11.64	15.30	12.01	s. - Cwt.	Fish :— Fresh.
35.54	36.12	30.28	37.44	38.94	38.00	36.63	s. - "	Cured or Salted.
34.32	37.25	37.08	34.14	36.52	35.60	32.38	s. - "	Flax and Hemp :— Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
16.99	19.71	22.25	18.15	17.86	18.40	18.20	s. - "	{ Tow and Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
27.02	25.87	22.45	20.98	20.96	19.61	24.10	s. - "	{ Hemp and other like Sub- stances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
3.30	2.94	2.96	2.81	2.80	2.68	3.25	£ - "	Fruit :— Almonds.
6.00	4.88	5.59	5.83	5.12	5.65	6.41	s. - Bush.	Apples.
23.14	14.70	13.16	14.14	15.16	18.51	17.45	s. - Cwt.	Currants.
10.33	10.84	11.30	11.26	10.03	9.96	9.68	s. - Bush.	Grapes.
9.31	7.59	6.28	8.19	8.54	7.19	9.02	s. - "	Pears.
9.68	8.53	7.77	8.28	8.63	9.54	9.43	s. - "	Plums.
30.23	27.03	24.83	24.90	28.01	30.03	29.70	s. - Cwt.	Raisins.
6.07	6.00	5.60	5.58	5.33	5.18	5.45	s. - Bush.	Oranges and Lemons.
11.36	10.74	10.33	10.29	10.04	9.88	10.15	s. - Cwt.	Glass :— Window.
6.80	5.17	5.12	7.87	5.16	5.37	4.99	£ - Ton	Guano.
11.42	7.50	9.55	8.10	9.17	9.68	10.70	£ - Cwt.	Gutta Percha.
10.79	11.79	10.44	12.85	13.40	13.12	13.81	d. - Lb.	Hair: Goats' Hair or Wool.
4.24	5.26	4.62	3.40	3.29	3.38	3.41	£ - Ton	Hay.
2.29	2.31	2.17	2.22	2.28	2.30	2.35	£ - Cwt.	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet
5.12	5.58	4.09	2.97	2.86	3.19	4.22	£ - "	Hops.
11.99	12.90	12.30	11.20	11.23	10.91	14.84	s. - Ton	Ice.
15.22	13.18	13.64	11.12	12.24	11.70	10.50	s. - Cwt.	Jute.
35.88	50.24	39.39	33.76	26.08	22.90	27.41	s. - "	Lard.
21.43	18.23	17.67	20.11	18.54	18.17	18.60	d. - Lb.	Leather :— Dressed.
11.47	11.45	11.08	10.99	10.68	10.25	10.52	d. - "	Undressed.
3.15	3.10	3.02	3.02	3.00	2.82	2.80	£ - Doz. Pairs	Leather Manufactures :— Boots and Shoes.
21.38	21.49	21.51	21.45	21.16	21.17	21.12	s. - "	" Gloves.
9.27	9.39	9.43	9.34	9.32	9.33	9.14	d. - Lb.	Linen Yarn.
45.82	45.06	43.29	41.32	39.66	39.87	39.17	s. - Cwt.	Meat, Unenumerated :— Salted or Fresh.
48.82	52.31	53.79	47.66	50.60	50.84	62.70	s. - "	Preserved, other than Salted.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED in Tables Nos. 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Metals :—								
Copper :—								
Ore . . . . . Ton . £	11·10	7·04	6·85	6·96	8·64	7·69	8·13	8·24
Regulus and Precipitate . „ . £	28·77	24·70	22·74	23·51	37·40	27·92	28·67	26·77
Unwrought and partly } Wrought . . . . . „ . £	56·30	46·92	42·30	44·66	78·40	52·23	55·91	53·43
Iron Ore . . . . . „ . s.	15·49	13·87	13·16	13·53	13·87	15·01	16·08	15·43
Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod . „ . £	10·10	9·95	9·07	8·76	9·06	9·25	9·96	9·71
Girders, Beams, and Pillars . „ . £	*	*	*	5·68	5·01	6·35	7·13	6·89
Steel, Unwrought . . . . . „ . £	13·10	10·09	9·30	8·46	9·26	8·90	10·49	10·38
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . . „ . £	11·21	11·21	12·73	12·63	13·92	12·91	13·23	12·60
Manganese Ore . . . . . „ . £	2·90	3·41	3·27	3·02	2·79	2·93	3·10	3·21
Quicksilver . . . . . Lb. . s.	1·48	1·58	1·67	1·91	2·23	2·21	2·61	2·16
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, } or Slabs, and Regulus . . } Cwt. . £	4·07	4·28	4·81	5·53	6·28	4·65	4·71	4·55
Zinc :—								
Crude, in Cakes . . . . . Ton . £	14·69	14·11	14·32	15·07	17·43	19·05	22·92	22·72
Manufactures . . . . . Cwt. . £	0·97	0·92	0·90	0·90	1·01	1·09	1·25	1·28
Mutton, Fresh . . . . . „ . s.	56·08	51·89	43·01	49·17	39·26	42·06	41·63	39·47
Nuts and Kernels, used for ex- } pressing Oil therefrom . . } Ton . £	14·81	13·09	11·32	11·09	11·33	11·07	12·70	13·15
Oil :—								
Fish . . . . . Tun . £	30·35	28·31	22·86	21·09	19·19	21·01	20·65	20·70
Palm . . . . . Cwt. . s.	33·50	26·90	20·92	19·48	19·83	21·17	22·90	23·30
Cocoa Nut . . . . . „ . s.	32·43	29·78	27·34	27·46	25·34	26·05	28·38	28·34
Olive . . . . . Tun . £	41·59	40·51	38·29	36·48	36·29	35·73	38·92	40·51
Seed . . . . . Ton . £	*	*	*	24·12	25·37	27·10	26·90	26·50
Turpentine . . . . . Cwt. . s.	24·23	25·16	26·62	26·28	28·85	32·48	30·39	27·27
Oil Seed Cake :—								
Linseed Cake . . . . . Ton . £	7·56	7·18	6·37	5·87	6·24	6·65	6·17	6·81
Other Kinds . . . . . „ . £								
Onions, Raw . . . . . Bush. . s.	3·50	2·78	2·79	3·38	3·68	3·49	3·74	3·43
Paper-making Materials :—								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . Ton . £	13·46	13·16	12·45	12·18	11·37	10·04	10·16	9·67
Esparto and other Vegetable } Fibre . . . . . „ . £	6·12	5·72	5·12	4·81	5·11	5·02	4·82	4·56
Pulp of Wood . . . . . „ . £	—	—	—	6·43	6·17	5·65	5·56	5·44
Other Materials . . . . . „ . £	—	—	—	5·53	5·33	6·62	6·10	6·97
Paraffine . . . . . Cwt. . £	1·99	1·78	1·54	1·38	1·29	1·19	1·27	1·44
Pasteboard :—								
Strawboard, Millboard and } Wood Pulp Boards . . . } „ . s.	10·12	10·42	9·89	9·85	9·49	9·11	8·65	7·78
Petroleum . . . . . Gall. . d.	7·75	7·44	7·04	6·52	6·52	6·04	5·48	4·93
Phosphate of Lime and Rock . . Ton . £	2·94	2·63	2·36	2·17	2·11	2·31	2·47	2·45
Pork . . . . . Cwt. . s.	36·74	35·96	33·98	36·07	37·61	35·11	30·07	33·79
Potatoes . . . . . „ . s.	6·74	6·33	5·99	7·06	6·73	7·90	7·36	7·55
Pyrates of Iron or Copper . . . Ton . s.	44·22	38·28	36·98	35·71	38·11	37·61	37·13	36·55
Rice . . . . . Cwt. . s.	8·14	7·82	7·48	7·47	7·46	8·17	8·56	9·03

\* Cannot be given.



KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*.)

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .	
							Metals :—	
6·37	6·01	5·96	5·76	6·49	5·77	7·34	£ - Ton	Copper :—
24·54	23·86	22·42	24·47	25·28	25·69	26·08	£ - "	Ore.
47·23	45·56	41·44	43·06	47·12	40·78	52·20	£ - "	Regulus and Precipitate.
14·37	13·73	13·50	13·38	13·90	14·86	14·76	" - "	{ Unwrought and partly Wrought.
9·12	9·01	8·78	8·11	8·03	7·92	8·04	£ - "	Iron Ore.
6·74	6·32	6·17	6·31	6·22	6·38	6·24	£ - "	Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod.
9·64	10·13	8·94	8·75	9·02	6·91	6·28	£ - "	Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
10·81	9·86	9·36	10·15	11·06	12·14	12·96	£ - "	Steel, Unwrought.
3·11	2·92	2·64	2·26	2·31	2·22	2·21	£ - "	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
1·85	1·73	1·58	1·80	1·85	1·90	1·90	" - Lb.	Manganese Ore.
4·66	4·31	3·47	3·16	2·98	3·03	3·42	£ - Cwt.	Quicksilver.
								{ Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs, and Regulus.
								Zinc :—
20·89	17·70	15·50	14·94	16·25	17·03	18·64	£ - Ton	Crude, in Cakes.
1·22	1·06	1·01	0·97	1·00	1·04	1·12	£ - Cwt.	Manufactures.
40·55	39·30	37·83	35·20	32·60	30·24	29·58	" - "	Mutton, Fresh.
12·19	12·19	11·41	11·27	10·63	10·90	11·71	£ - Ton	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
								Oil :—
19·66	19·55	17·10	16·52	16·88	15·49	16·90	£ - Tun	Fish.
22·10	24·94	21·76	20·91	21·02	20·58	21·42	" - Cwt.	Palm.
23·26	26·12	24·12	22·56	22·78	21·89	22·41	" - "	Cocoa Nut.
37·24	37·91	33·48	35·24	32·51	33·39	33·70	£ - Tun	Olive.
25·23	23·83	21·83	20·03	20·67	21·03	19·21	£ - Ton	Seed.
22·88	21·72	21·20	20·65	19·66	20·56	22·78	" - Cwt.	Turpentine.
								Oil Seed Cake :—
7·27	7·28	6·65	5·49	5·27	5·87	6·65	£ - Ton	Linseed Cake.
6·11	5·75	5·33	4·32	4·47	4·66	4·80	£ - "	Other Kinds.
3·28	3·35	2·89	2·43	2·24	2·49	2·64	" - Bush.	Onions, Raw.
								Paper-making Materials :—
9·29	9·60	9·19	9·17	9·82	9·85	9·43	£ - Ton	Linen and Cotton Rags.
4·84	4·69	4·43	4·24	4·25	4·03	3·90	£ - "	{ Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre.
5·14	5·48	5·12	5·30	5·15	5·00	4·68	£ - "	Pulp of Wood.
8·20	7·61	7·65	7·25	6·21	6·67	6·83	£ - "	Other Materials.
1·36	1·06	1·02	1·05	0·98	0·87	0·85	£ - Cwt.	Paraffine.
								Pasteboard :—
7·67	7·43	7·77	7·13	7·11	7·19	7·31	" - "	{ Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
4·51	3·94	3·66	4·56	4·72	4·31	4·09	d. - Gall.	Petroleum.
2·12	1·84	1·90	1·76	1·60	1·51	1·52	£ - Ton	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
34·20	40·39	38·09	36·77	35·30	34·84	35·63	" - Cwt.	Pork.
6·32	6·41	7·62	6·23	8·09	6·12	5·67	" - "	Potatoes.
35·19	34·77	34·07	33·90	33·95	32·78	33·04	" - Ton	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
8·89	7·85	7·62	7·30	7·45	8·17	8·82	" - Cwt.	Rice.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the United in Tables Nos. 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Rosin . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> . <i>s.</i>	5·13	4·83	5·00	4·57	4·10	4·41	4·33	4·88
Saltpetre . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	18·35	16·82	17·73	17·24	17·02	17·56	18·08	18·01
"    Cubic Nitre . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	9·64	9·92	9·94	9·59	9·59	9·38	8·30	8·60
Seeds :—								
Clover and Grass . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	45·27	46·67	40·82	41·19	41·26	41·02	39·96	43·05
Cotton . . . . . <i>Ton</i> . <i>£</i>	7·46	6·85	5·86	5·58	6·44	6·87	5·57	5·84
Flax or Linseed . . . . . <i>Qr.</i> . <i>£</i>	2·12	2·14	2·05	1·84	1·89	2·01	2·04	2·07
Rape . . . . . " . <i>£</i>	1·96	1·62	1·36	1·18	1·61	1·79	1·81	1·49
Silk :—								
Knubs or Husks and Waste . <i>Cwt.</i> . <i>£</i>	13·30	12·73	11·99	12·38	11·83	11·32	11·22	10·62
Raw . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> . <i>s.</i>	14·79	14·07	13·73	13·65	12·29	14·04	14·20	13·50
Thrown . . . . . " . <i>£</i>	1·08	1·01	0·94	0·91	0·83	0·84	0·91	0·86
Skins :—								
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed . <i>Each</i> . <i>d.</i>	30·83	29·12	25·26	25·68	26·54	26·41	24·79	26·01
Seal . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	16·75	15·84	16·30	16·76	16·24	18·28	19·81	20·30
Goat, Undressed . . . . . " . <i>d.</i>	24·23	22·29	25·39	26·35	26·57	24·61	24·11	23·60
Spices :—								
Cinnamon . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> . <i>d.</i>	10·49	8·82	8·07	9·61	7·61	7·61	7·23	7·21
Pepper . . . . . " . <i>d.</i>	7·10	7·35	7·40	8·23	7·68	6·90	5·86	4·71
Of other Sorts . . . . . " . <i>d.</i>	5·15	5·29	4·74	5·82	5·28	6·22	5·60	6·50
Spirits :—								
Rum . . . . . <i>Pf. Gall.</i> . <i>s.</i>	1·70	1·59	1·58	1·59	1·64	1·66	1·77	1·88
Brandy . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	8·98	8·93	9·10	9·32	9·19	9·21	9·04	8·97
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits } " . <i>s.</i>	3·60	3·29	2·89	3·00	2·42	2·19	2·31	3·58
Sponge . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> . <i>s.</i>	3·03	3·16	3·35	3·94	4·03	3·12	3·10	3·02
Straw Plaiting for making Hats and Bonnets } " . <i>s.</i>	*	*	1·56	1·33	1·40	1·46	1·54	1·57
Sugar :—								
Refined and Sugar Candy :—								
Lumps or Loaves . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> . <i>s.</i>	21·79	18·82	17·67	16·33	18·58	20·59	17·22	17·42
Other Sorts . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	20·15	17·83	16·34	15·39	17·20	19·44	16·08	16·30
Unrefined :—								
Beetroot . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	14·16	12·95	11·96	11·80	13·05	14·93	12·25	12·71
Cane and Other Sorts . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	16·41	14·56	13·85	12·53	13·84	16·00	13·33	13·28
Molasses . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	7·15	7·08	6·40	6·66	6·32	7·34	6·54	6·26
Glucose . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	16·30	14·16	13·37	12·54	13·49	13·26	12·11	12·92
Tallow and Stearine . . . . . " . <i>s.</i>	37·78	31·32	25·08	23·99	25·00	26·46	24·94	25·85
Tea . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> . <i>d.</i>	11·78	12·06	11·77	10·58	10·99	10·79	10·65	10·70
Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea-Horse } <i>Cwt.</i> . <i>£</i>	48·06	50·18	47·39	44·82	45·70	47·37	52·63	50·16
Tobacco :—								
Cigars . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> . <i>s.</i>	10·96	12·21	10·93	10·43	9·76	11·46	10·58	10·23
Cavendish or Negrohead . . . . . " . <i>d.</i>	12·13	11·02	11·22	11·53	11·18	10·47	10·87	11·05
Unmanufactured . . . . . " . <i>d.</i>	7·87	7·92	7·23	7·24	7·53	6·94	7·64	8·56

\* Cannot be given.

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*.)

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .	
4.57	5.02	4.56	4.86	5.07	4.97	4.35	s. - Cwt.	Rosin.
17.38	17.63	18.36	18.70	16.35	14.95	15.50	s. - "	Saltpetre.
8.53	9.29	9.31	8.14	7.86	7.08	7.46	s. - "	" Cubic Nitre.
								Seeds :—
42.72	47.51	47.82	43.18	38.88	38.62	38.23	s. - "	Clover and Grass.
5.77	6.18	5.59	4.68	4.60	4.66	4.81	£ - Ton	Cotton.
1.96	2.04	1.80	1.71	1.56	1.57	1.73	£ - Qr.	Flax or Linseed.
1.29	1.36	1.07	0.04	1.09	1.39	1.42	£ - "	Rape.
								Silk :—
11.40	10.08	9.08	8.98	8.66	8.40	7.70	£ - Cwt.	Knubs or Husks and Waste.
13.09	12.88	13.06	12.64	12.54	12.33	12.52	s. - Lb.	Raw.
0.88	0.87	0.88	0.81	0.75	0.73	0.74	£ - "	Thrown.
								Skins :—
27.07	25.44	24.20	22.42	22.01	21.60	21.75	d. - Each	Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
13.04	9.42	15.69	14.79	14.37	4.34	11.98	s. - "	Seal.
23.39	21.77	20.07	20.73	20.19	19.37	19.70	d. - "	Goat, Undressed.
								Spices :—
7.75	7.46	6.33	7.00	7.91	8.36	8.62	d. - Lb.	Cinnamon.
3.63	3.31	2.73	2.69	2.78	3.43	4.89	d. - "	Pepper.
6.60	5.88	4.42	4.70	4.52	4.45	4.68	d. - "	Of other Sorts.
								Spirits :—
1.73	1.44	1.39	1.31	1.29	1.33	1.27	s. - Pf. Gall.	Rum.
9.02	8.84	8.45	9.18	9.18	8.90	9.14	s. - "	Brandy.
3.61	3.52	3.22	3.98	4.70	4.95	6.09	s. - "	{ Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
3.04	3.64	2.77	2.47	2.37	2.37	2.50	s. - Lb.	Sponge.
1.44	1.47	1.57	1.41	1.56	1.46	1.43	s. - "	{ Straw Plaiting for making Hats and Bonnets.
								Sugar :—
								Refined and Sugar Candy :—
17.97	19.35	16.97	14.45	14.75	13.41	13.24	s. - Cwt.	Lumps or Loaves.
16.83	18.11	15.18	13.06	13.33	12.08	12.14	s. - "	Other Sorts.
								Unrefined :—
13.11	14.38	11.21	9.42	10.34	8.92	9.26	s. - "	Beetroot.
13.18	14.20	12.22	10.09	10.85	9.65	10.23	s. - "	Cane and other Sorts.
5.86	6.03	5.31	4.70	4.36	4.23	5.13	s. - "	Molasses.
12.33	11.24	10.21	9.21	8.09	7.22	7.76	s. - "	Glucose.
25.41	27.72	25.52	23.67	21.26	19.17	20.44	s. - "	Tallow and Stearine.
10.07	9.74	9.59	9.63	9.55	9.36	9.13	d. - Lb.	Tea.
48.59	47.61	40.67	42.89	42.08	41.06	41.04	£ Cwt.	{ Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea- Horse.
								Tobacco :—
9.20	6.80	6.20	7.99	10.05	10.02	9.56	s. - Lb.	Cigars.
9.98	10.23	10.78	10.15	10.73	10.50	10.10	d. - "	Cavendish or Negrohead.
8.18	7.46	6.91	6.91	6.92	6.97	7.36	d. - "	Unmanufactured

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
in Tables Nos. 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Wine . . . . . Gall. - s.	7·07	7·01	7·03	7·11	7·30	7·43	7·27	7·13
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn :—								
Fir . . . . . Load - £	1·84	1·79	1·58	1·49	1·59	1·77	1·63	1·50
Oak . . . . . „ - £	5·77	5·73	5·68	5·52	5·41	5·78	5·70	5·89
Teak . . . . . „ - £	14·50	13·46	12·18	10·41	11·57	11·94	11·30	10·27
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	3·60	3·39	3·30	2·96	3·00	3·79	3·59	3·46
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir . . . . . „ - £	2·34	2·32	2·20	2·10	2·24	2·50	2·35	2·14
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	1·60	1·56	1·70	1·73	1·89	2·02	1·85	2·31
Staves . . . . . „ - £	4·11	4·32	4·07	4·11	4·10	4·03	4·20	4·53
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—								
Mahogany . . . . . Ton - £	9·03	8·70	8·27	8·14	8·80	8·89	9·06	9·36
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	8·45	8·04	8·04	7·67	7·61	7·83	7·68	7·37
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' . . . . . Lb. - d.	12·05	10·03	9·07	10·15	9·77	9·78	10·27	9·34
Other kinds and Flocks, } including Alpaca, Vicuna, } and Llama . . . . . „ - d.	14·61	12·23	10·86	12·00	11·00	11·82	14·88	12·41
Woollen Rags . . . . . Ton - £	21·87	20·89	20·91	20·97	20·80	21·36	20·67	20·78
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used } for Fancy Purposes . . . } Lb. - d.	43·95	42·33	44·58	43·18	42·10	42·27	42·64	43·03
Yarn for Weaving . . . . . „ - d.	30·13	29·10	28·73	28·43	27·12	27·77	27·19	26·05
Woollen Manufactures :—								
Stuffs . . . . . Yd. - d.	22·94	22·27	21·56	21·11	21·13	21·10	21·25	20·64
Yeast, Dried . . . . . Cwt. - £	2·76	2·79	2·76	2·72	2·73	2·77	2·67	2·67

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*).

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
6·96	7·23	6·98	6·87	7·12	7·33	7·25	s. - Gall. Wine.
							Wood and Timber :—
							Hewn :—
1·50	1·40	1·34	1·36	1·42	1·44	1·47	£ - Load Fir.
5·89	5·90	6·03	5·81	5·93	5·75	5·66	£ - „ Oak.
10·68	10·31	10·50	9·67	10·63	11·64	11·77	£ - „ Teak.
3·72	3·45	3·48	2·95	3·44	3·50	3·34	£ - „ Unenumerated.
							Sawn or Split :—
2·18	2·14	2·17	2·09	2·20	2·35	2·35	£ - „ Fir.
2·56	2·70	2·75	2·88	2·95	2·90	3·05	£ - „ Unenumerated.
4·36	3·89	4·10	4·11	4·74	4·49	4·64	£ - „ Staves.
							Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—
8·90	8·63	7·97	7·77	8·88	8·96	8·88	£ - Ton Mahogany.
7·14	7·66	6·94	6·38	6·57	6·58	6·20	£ - „ Unenumerated.
							Wool :—
8·73	8·72	8·49	8·10	8·39	7·97	8·16	d. - Lb. Sheep or Lambs'.
11·60	12·09	12·17	14·21	13·92	10·91	12·31	d. - „ { Other kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama.
19·89	20·05	20·42	19·43	18·84	19·20	19·25	£ - Ton Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—
40·80	42·12	44·15	42·54	41·88	42·40	43·32	d. - Lb. { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
26·50	25·47	24·20	23·85	23·38	23·23	23·86	d. - „ Yarn for Weaving.
							Woollen Manufactures :—
20·59	19·01	18·02	17·24	17·12	17·10	16·76	d. - Yd. Stuffs.
2·60	2·60	2·57	2·55	2·48	2·42	2·42	£ - Cwt. Yeast, Dried.

No. 49.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36

ARTICLES.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Alkali . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	6·37	5·87	5·73	5·66	5·17	5·22	6·00	7·50
Animals : Horses . . . . . <i>Each</i> - <i>£</i>	58·36	59·94	55·83	57·85	65·86	60·02	53·27	46·74
Arms, &c. :—								
Fire Arms . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	25·68	20·92	37·16	34·75	31·78	28·09	29·75	28·77
Gunpowder . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> - <i>d.</i>	5·82	5·98	5·97	6·46	6·45	6·15	5·87	5·87
Bags, Empty . . . . . <i>Doz.</i> - <i>s.</i>	4·88	4·37	3·86	4·07	4·45	5·04	4·85	4·53
Beer and Ale . . . . . <i>Brl.</i> - <i>s.</i>	75·11	75·34	75·32	76·14	76·14	74·93	74·52	73·28
Biscuits and Bread . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>£</i>	3·03	2·92	2·86	2·75	2·75	2·89	2·85	2·81
Bleaching Materials . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	8·21	6·73	6·49	7·51	7·68	7·39	5·83	6·90
Books, Printed . . . . . " - <i>£</i>	9·43	9·64	9·08	8·81	8·72	8·35	8·16	7·99
Butter . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	140·18	122·44	112·96	112·81	113·56	115·46	113·67	115·50
Candles of all Sorts . . . . . <i>Doz. lbs.</i> - <i>s.</i>	6·66	6·14	5·40	4·66	4·39	4·40	4·63	4·75
Cement . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	2·25	2·20	2·02	1·94	1·90	1·95	2·04	1·98
Cheese . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	84·08	81·72	79·18	79·26	79·34	76·51	77·86	77·77
Clay, Unmanufactured . . . . . <i>Ton</i> - <i>£</i>	1·06	1·01	1·07	1·03	1·06	1·08	1·09	1·10
Coals, Manufactured Fuel, &c. - " - <i>s.</i>	9·29	8·95	8·45	8·32	8·41	10·21	12·62	12·16
Cordage and Twine . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	45·53	43·31	40·89	45·67	46·52	50·83	47·31	45·92
Corn :—								
Wheat . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	8·57	8·31	7·77	8·29	8·75	7·86	7·81	9·41
Wheat Flour . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	12·28	10·38	10·23	10·40	10·23	10·79	10·48	12·08
Cotton Yarn and Twist :—								
Grey . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> - <i>d.</i>	12·24	11·58	10·84	10·88	10·94	10·64	11·03	10·47
Bleached and Dyed . . . . . " - <i>d.</i>						13·42	13·41	13·21
Cotton Manufactures :—								
Piece Goods :—								
Unbleached . . . . . <i>Yd.</i> - <i>d.</i>	2·47	2·33	2·21	2·27	2·14	2·10	2·17	2·18
Bleached . . . . . " - <i>d.</i>					2·52	2·51	2·55	2·53
Printed . . . . . " - <i>d.</i>	3·60	3·47	3·18	3·17	3·08	2·76	2·84	2·88
Dyed or Manufactured of } Dyed Yarn. " - <i>d.</i>						3·32	3·48	3·58
Stockings and Socks - <i>Doz. pairs</i> - <i>s.</i>	6·25	6·00	5·53	5·13	5·22	5·47	5·46	5·22
Thread for Sewing . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> - <i>d.</i>	40·41	37·74	35·85	35·06	35·15	37·87	30·71	43·22
Fish : Herrings . . . . . <i>Brl.</i> - <i>s.</i>	24·75	24·55	23·66	20·62	22·76	21·50	22·34	26·29
Glass :—								
Plate, Rough or Silvered . . . . . <i>Sq. ft.</i> - <i>s.</i>	1·45	1·27	1·09	1·12	1·20	1·25	1·24	1·29
Flint . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	46·94	42·51	47·81	48·61	44·02	45·40	46·69	44·37
Common Bottles . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	9·30	9·57	9·49	9·45	9·38	9·46	9·27	9·39
Of other Sorts . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	17·63	16·65	15·65	15·42	15·58	15·15	17·76	17·45
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat . . . . . " - <i>£</i>	1·62	1·44	1·19	1·15	1·09	1·22	1·19	1·32
Hats of all Sorts . . . . . <i>Doz.</i> - <i>s.</i>	21·43	21·34	19·18	19·08	18·81	19·53	19·15	18·84
Jute Yarn . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> - <i>d.</i>	2·79	2·13	2·14	2·32	2·46	2·88	2·70	2·47
Jute Manufactures :—								
Piece Goods . . . . . <i>Yd.</i> - <i>d.</i>	2·43	2·13	2·01	2·02	2·16	2·47	2·30	2·14

PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared and 37), in each of the last Fifteen Years.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES.
7.20	6.37	5.45	4.99	5.13	5.15	5.33	s. - Cwt. Alkali.
50.15	39.53	27.33	25.50	22.82	23.04	23.13	£ - Each Animals : Horses.
							Arms, &c. :—
34.71	29.71	31.41	36.80	49.35	41.73	49.92	s. - „ Fire Arms.
6.15	6.08	5.79	5.41	5.09	5.13	5.40	d. - Lb. Gunpowder.
4.54	4.51	4.07	3.98	4.01	4.23	3.97	s. - Doz. Bags, Empty.
73.08	72.78	70.92	70.42	68.79	68.88	68.14	s. - Brl. Beer and Ale.
2.78	2.72	2.65	2.65	2.45	2.40	2.48	£ - Cwt. Biscuits and Bread
8.04	8.30	7.82	7.09	6.84	6.35	5.51	s. - „ Bleaching Materials.
7.73	7.68	7.23	6.80	6.67	6.42	6.31	£ - „ Books, Printed.
116.74	117.40	114.94	110.47	109.58	103.89	105.17	s. - „ Butter.
5.00	4.45	4.13	3.96	3.64	3.26	3.22	s. - Doz. lbs. Candles of all Sorts.
1.83	1.70	1.65	1.62	1.64	1.65	1.87	s. - Cwt. Cement.
78.46	80.70	77.92	73.10	72.42	73.83	72.60	s. - „ Cheese.
1.11	1.06	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.06	1.08	£ - Ton Clay, Unmanufactured.
11.04	9.90	10.50	9.33	8.85	8.98	9.92	s. - „ Coals, Manufactured Fuel, &c
42.39	41.01	38.51	37.15	37.58	36.64	40.20	s. Cwt. Cordage and Twine.
							Corn :—
8.37	6.95	6.94	7.53	8.24	8.25	9.81	s. - „ Wheat.
10.88	9.05	7.84	7.70	8.27	9.91	11.05	s. - „ Wheat Flour.
							Cotton Yarn and Twist :—
9.51	10.13	9.05	8.46	9.48	9.06	8.34	d. - Lb. Grey.
12.33	12.38	11.46	10.88	11.31	11.31	10.53	d. - „ Bleached and Dyed.
							Cotton Manufactures :—
							Piece Goods :—
1.90	1.98	1.86	1.77	1.91	1.85	1.78	d. - Yd. Unbleached.
2.38	2.40	2.23	2.21	2.31	2.26	2.20	d. - „ Bleached.
2.75	2.77	2.63	2.53	2.58	2.60	2.49	d. - „ Printed.
3.35	3.42	3.20	3.30	3.36	3.39	3.18	d. - „ { Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
4.53	4.91	5.35	5.42	5.80	4.34	6.03	s. Doz. prs. Stockings and Socks.
42.56	41.82	41.19	31.87	29.89	30.18	39.18	d. - Lb. Thread for Sewing.
21.52	21.53	21.01	22.83	19.34	24.37	21.79	s. - Brl. Fish : Herrings.
							Glass :—
1.08	1.02	1.09	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.06	s. - Sq. ft. Plate, Rough or Silvered.
48.12	51.71	47.18	45.50	45.60	47.36	46.57	s. - Cwt. Flint.
9.56	9.57	9.52	9.55	9.46	9.42	9.52	s. - „ Common Bottles.
16.48	16.28	15.81	15.19	15.77	15.60	17.19	s. - „ Of other Sorts.
1.34	1.45	1.32	1.02	0.90	0.90	0.94	£ - „ Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
19.14	18.49	17.89	18.08	18.68	19.61	19.77	s. - Doz. Hats of all Sorts.
2.67	2.44	2.58	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.27	d. - Lb. Jute Yarn.
							Jute Manufactures :—
2.31	2.13	2.11	2.04	2.12	2.16	2.04	d. - Yd. Piece Goods.

## EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36 and 37),

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1900.	1901.
<b>Leather, Tanned :—</b>								
Unwrought . . . . . Cwt. . £	9'45	9'25	8'94	8'79	8'76	9'18	9'01	9'10
<b>Wrought :—</b>								
Boots and Shoes . . . . . Doz pairs . s.	59'02	58'00	58'38	57'94	54'47	53'74	54'56	54'06
<b>Linen Yarn . . . . . Lb. . d.</b>	13'06	14'20	14'12	13'77	14'43	14'62	13'58	14'32
<b>Linen Manufactures :—</b>								
White or Plain . . . . . Yd. . d.	6'62	6'35	5'06	6'07	5'57	6'57	5'42	5'42
Printed, Checked, or Dyed . . . . . d.	6'47	6'87	6'30	6'12	5'88	6'31	5'70	6'12
Sailcloth and Sails . . . . . " . d.	10'96	10'83	11'00	11'01	10'51	11'11	10'68	10'71
Thread for Sewing . . . . . Lb. . d.	29'11	30'63	32'72	29'74	30'58	31'29	28'31	30'04
<b>Metals :—</b>								
<b>Iron :—</b>								
Old . . . . . Ton . £	3'28	3'07	2'68	2'86	2'74	2'96	2'35	2'19
Pig and Puddled . . . . . " . s.	46'40	43'56	43'17	47'26	42'58	50'21	51'10	52'51
Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . . . . . " . £	6'55	6'13	5'65	5'50	5'57	5'51	7'44	6'74
<b>Railroad :—</b>								
Rails (Iron and Steel) . . . . . " . £	5'53	5'54	4'72	4'40	4'33	4'61	5'47	5'08
Other Sorts . . . . . " . £	6'15	5'30	5'64	5'10	5'16	5'54	6'52	7'16
Wire (except Telegraph) of Iron and Steel, &c. . . . . " . £	13'06	13'01	13'34	13'58	13'46	14'00	17'50	16'03
Sheets, not galvanized, and Plates * . . . . . " . £	9'38	8'13	10'29	9'06	8'64	9'20	9'23	8'41
Sheets, Galvanized . . . . . " . £	14'30	13'41	13'07	11'75	12'74	13'63	14'90	14'00
Hoops and Hoop Iron . . . . . " . £	7'27	6'69	6'11	6'06	6'07	6'75	7'77	7'28
Tinned Plates . . . . . " . £	16'45	14'84	14'16	13'56	14'17	14'00	15'06	15'26
<b>Cast or Wrought, &amp;c. :—</b>								
Tubes and Pipes, Wrought . . . . . " . £	14'58	13'38	12'12	12'92	14'74	14'00	14'13	16'04
Other Sorts . . . . . " . £	11'93	11'32	10'75	10'94	11'03	11'05	12'34	10'00
<b>Steel :—</b>								
Cast in Ingots or Blooms . . . . . " . £	5'61	5'06	3'79	4'01	4'15	4'50	6'34	4'66
Bars of all kinds . . . . . " . £	23'23	22'01	18'46	18'00	16'27	15'23	16'44	16'06
Sheets * . . . . . " . £	14'41	12'52	10'45	8'30	8'96	9'15	9'76	9'00
Manufactures of Steel, &c. . . . . " . £	38'37	31'43	29'99	29'93	29'27	30'27	31'41	34'77
<b>Copper :—</b>								
<b>Unwrought :—</b>								
Ingots, Cakes, &c. . . . . Cwt. . £	2'94	2'40	2'10	2'26	3'38	2'36	2'00	2'78
<b>Wrought or partly Wrought :—</b>								
Mixed or Yellow Metal . . . . . " . £	2'73	2'32	2'05	2'08	3'30	2'67	2'86	2'90
Of other Sorts . . . . . " . £	3'32	2'92	2'60	2'58	4'15	3'01	3'40	3'33
Brass of all Sorts . . . . . " . £	4'24	3'90	3'74	3'75	4'90	4'51	4'72	4'53
<b>Lead . Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures . . . . . Ton . £</b>	12'58	12'25	13'85	13'75	14'00	14'56	14'62	14'15
<b>Tin, Unwrought . . . . . Cwt. . £</b>	4'27	4'43	5'03	5'48	5'81	4'81	4'90	4'76
<b>Zinc : Crude in Cakes . . . . . " . s.</b>	11'08	11'41	12'49	13'70	12'96	12'87	13'06	12'00

\* Prior to 1895, Iron Black Plates were included with Sheets (not galvanized), &c., and Steel Black Plates with Steel £7'50 per ton, in 1897, £8'26 per ton, and in 1898, £8'43 per ton, and of Steel Sheets including Black Plates



PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared in each of the last Fifteen Years—*continued*.

1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
							Leather, Tanned :—
9-67	9-46	9-08	8-96	9-27	8-71	8-92	■ - Cwt. Unwrought.
							Wrought :—
51-55	48-96	48-29	46-96	48-29	48-15	46-78	s. - Doz. prs. Boots and Shoes.
13-88	14-84	14-60	13-00	13-53	12-75	12-24	d. - Lb. Linen Yarn.
							Linen Manufactures :—
5-20	5-27	5-14	4-68	5-01	4-96	4-96	d. - Yd. White or Plain.
5-96	5-21	5-27	4-74	5-24	5-09	5-90	d. " Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
11-05	10-65	10-77	10-29	10-09	10-36	10-11	d. " Sailcloth and Sails.
20-23	20-88	20-00	20-29	20-42	20-87	20-09	d. - Lb. Thread for Sewing.
							Metals :—
							Iron :—
3-08	2-33	2-06	2-00	2-06	2-72	2-81	£ - Ton. Old.
51-40	46-98	46-04	47-94	47-90	48-11	52-53	■ - " Pig and Puddled.
6-08	6-25	6-38	5-96	6-14	6-48	6-02	£ - " Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod
							Railroad :—
4-40	4-18	3-95	3-88	4-11	4-61	4-57	■ - " Rails (Iron and Steel).
6-48	6-10	6-17	5-58	5-81	5-87	6-28	£ - " Other Sorts.
16-77	17-48	17-90	16-84	16-11	16-86	17-51	■ - " { Wire (except Telegraph) of Iron and Steel, &c.
10-13	9-08	9-13	8-68	7-44	8-24	8-11	£ - " { Sheets, not galvanised, and Plates.*
13-22	12-27	11-11	11-08	11-68	11-27	11-18	£ - " Sheets, Galvanised.
7-19	6-90	6-68	6-37	6-50	6-91	7-00	£ - " Hoops and Hoop Iron.
13-48	13-16	12-20	11-68	11-31	11-30	10-98	£ - " Tinned Plates.
							Cast or Wrought, &c. :—
17-98	15-42	14-70	14-54	14-11	15-04	16-01	£ - " Tubes and Pipes, Wrought.
13-14	13-11	12-60	12-11	12-43	12-11	12-79	£ - " Other Sorts.
							Steel :—
4-70	4-54	4-20	4-11	4-14	4-70	4-02	£ - " Cast in Ingots or Blooms.
16-34	14-17	13-61	13-68	12-60	12-68	12-11	£ - " Bars of all kinds.
8-47	7-25	7-35	6-46	6-26	6-39	7-01	£ - " Sheets.*
23-84	25-88	26-09	26-60	25-33	25-11	25-73	£ - " Manufactures of Steel, &c.
							Copper :—
							Unwrought :—
2-44	2-41	2-10	2-28	2-44	2-57	2-68	£ - Cwt. Ingots, Cakes, &c.
							Wrought or partly Wrought :—
2-47	2-34	2-16	2-11	2-29	2-40	2-47	£ - " Mixed or Yellow Metal.
3-00	2-86	2-09	2-00	2-90	3-06	3-17	£ - " Of other Sorts.
4-20	3-98	3-73	3-01	4-12	4-37	4-15	■ - " Brass of all Sorts.
12-18	11-31	11-00	11-68	12-70	13-37	14-32	£ - Ton. { Lead : Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures.
4-82	4-60	3-69	3-38	3-21	3-25	3-61	£ - Cwt. Tin, Unwrought.
17-19	15-37	15-72	12-22	12-90	14-15	16-00	s. - " Zinc - Crude in Cakes.

*Sheets.* The price of Iron Sheets (not galvanised), &c., including Black Plate was, in 1866, £2-05 per ton, in 1868, £2-20 per ton, in 1869, £2-09 per ton, in 1866, £2-25 per ton, in 1867, and £2-65 per ton in 1868.

## EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36 and 37),

ARTICLES—Continued.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Oil: Seed - - - - - Ton - £	"	"	"	20·87	20·43	21·72	23·03	21·80
Oil and Floor Cloth - - - - - Sq. yd. - d.	13·67	13·03	12·83	11·02	11·35	11·43	11·32	10·17
Paper and Pasteboard:—								
Writing or Printing and Envelopes - - - - - Cwt. - s.	43·80	41·74	38·63	35·00	34·18	35·51	33·70	33·81
Unenumerated (except Hangings) - - - - - " - s.	32·21	30·86	30·81	31·08	28·91	31·15	32·24	31·23
Pictures - - - - - Each - £	30·63	20·73	25·00	22·61	13·82	18·61	19·11	21·33
Potatoes - - - - - Cwt. - s.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rags and other Materials for Paper Ton - £	9·24	8·50	7·73	7·74	7·30	8·04	7·51	7·15
Salt - - - - - " - s.	12·91	14·59	14·61	12·82	10·81	16·15	17·08	17·77
Silk, Thrown, Twist, or Yarn - - - - - Lb. - s.	19·38	18·24	15·72	15·39	14·13	13·32	11·43	9·92
Silk Manufactures:—								
Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin - - - - - Yd. - s.	3·63	3·59	3·74	3·89	3·20	2·65	2·33	2·33
Broad Stuffs of Silk and other Materials - - - - - " - s.	3·04	3·81	4·08	4·21	4·00	3·15	2·76	2·23
Slaves - - - - - Hund. - s.	10·27	10·66	10·49	10·70	11·20	10·47	10·96	10·61
Soap - - - - - Cwt. - s.	22·00	23·50	20·03	19·98	19·20	20·11	21·61	21·79
Spirits, British - - - - - Gall. - s.	6·15	6·32	6·71	6·70	6·84	7·01	6·96	6·39
Sugar: Refined - - - - - Cwt. - s.	17·17	15·33	14·23	13·19	16·05	16·14	14·26	14·30
Wool:—								
Sheep and Lambs' - - - - - Lb. - d.	10·94	9·55	10·07	11·25	10·34	10·70	10·91	10·11
Flocks and Ragwool - - - - - " - d.	6·24	5·73	4·97	4·89	5·06	5·50	6·07	6·17
Wools - - - - - " - d.	"	"	"	"	"	"	15·16	15·16
Combed or Carded and Tops - - - - - " - d.	"	"	"	"	"	"	16·65	17·37
Woollen and Worsted Yarn - - - - - " - d.	22·78	24·19	23·19	23·73	22·81	22·97	22·37	22·65
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:—								
Cloths, &c. - - - - - Yd. - d.	41·42	40·23	39·56	40·04	39·56	40·55	—	—
Woollen Tissues:—								
Heavy Broad, All Wool - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	53·25	55·90
" Mixed - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	23·53	23·33
Heavy Narrow, All Wool - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	35·78	37·51
" Mixed - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	19·61	19·17
Light Broad, All Wool - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	32·28	32·08
" Mixed - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	14·48	14·50
Light Narrow, All Wool - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	16·93	17·32
" Mixed - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	8·72	8·18
Worsted Tissues:—								
Coatings, Broad, All Wool - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	62·62	60·70
" Mixed - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	36·12	34·31
Coatings, Narrow, All Wool - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	44·10	40·71
" Mixed - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	30·31	31·24
Flannels - - - - - " - d.	10·15	9·47	9·13	9·14	8·28	8·73	9·76	8·54
Stuffs, &c. - - - - - " - d.	9·04	9·25	9·25	8·87	8·63	8·82	—	—
Worsted Stuffs, All Wool - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	10·67	11·72
" Mixed - - - - - " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	8·45	8·20
Carpets, &c. - - - - - " - d.	26·16	25·74	25·41	24·36	24·76	25·24	24·92	24·84
Yarn: Alpaca, Mohair, &c. - - - - - Lb. - d.	24·82	23·58	23·04	21·29	20·42	21·21	21·75	20·00

\* Cannot be given.

PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared in each of the last Fifteen Years—*continued*.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
19·67	21·73	20·06	20·15	18·61	17·01	17·10	£ - Ton. Oil: Seed.
10·40	9·67	8·95	9·17	9·78	10·22	10·13	d. - Sq. yd. Oil and Floor Cloth.
							Paper and Pastebord:—
32·94	31·00	30·44	30·50	30·06	29·65	29·14	s. - Cwt. { Writing or Printing and En- vel-pes.
32·13	31·04	29·53	30·85	27·08	27·51	27·52	s. - " { Unenumerated (except Hang- ings).
21·20	24·80	30·40	31·05	27·00	26·42	31·22	£ - Each. Pictures.
3·22	3·84	3·86	4·14	3·48	2·96	4·04	s. - Cwt. Potatoes.
6·97	6·92	5·75	5·96	5·42	5·20	5·08	£ - Ton. Rags and other Materials for Paper.
16·49	15·86	15·71	14·75	14·23	13·95	13·36	s. - " Salt.
9·66	9·76	8·88	8·43	6·73	7·61	5·92	s. - Lb. Silk, Thrown, Twist, or Yarn.
							Silk Manufactures:—
2·15	2·34	2·36	2·39	2·39	2·28	2·23	s. - Yd. Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin.
2·19	1·98	1·86	1·72	1·53	1·53	1·45	s. - " { Broad Stuffs of Silk and other Materials.
10·88	10·52	11·41	11·70	12·55	12·32	12·58	s. - Hund. Slates.
21·68	21·29	21·55	20·78	20·73	20·61	20·60	s. - Cwt. Soap.
6·98	7·02	7·14	7·51	7·68	7·93	7·97	s. - Gall. Spirits, British.
15·17	16·09	14·05	11·88	12·01	10·88	11·20	s. - Cwt. Sugar: Refined.
							Wool:—
9·13	9·48	9·08	9·51	9·55	9·19	8·59	d. - Lb. Sheep and Lambs'.
5·81	5·66	5·55	5·53	5·44	5·55	5·62	d. - " Flocks and Ragwool.
13·74	13·79	13·20	12·09	12·33	11·91	12·15	d. - " Nolls.
13·72	15·86	15·59	15·70	15·30	14·05	13·51	d. - " Combed or Carded and Tops.
21·74	21·71	21·36	21·11	21·81	20·35	19·06	d. - " Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	d. - Yd. Woollen and Worsted Manufactures: Cloths, &c.
55·43	57·13	55·32	49·80	40·80	51·03	51·47	d. - " Woollen Tissues:— Heavy Broad, All Wool.
23·15	22·86	23·63	22·39	22·96	22·41	23·33	d. - " " Mixed.
38·16	35·57	34·67	35·38	33·15	32·30	35·47	d. - " Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
19·61	19·22	18·25	19·46	17·00	17·78	17·82	d. - " " Mixed.
31·38	31·25	30·44	28·75	30·54	27·85	28·72	d. - " Light Broad, All Wool.
14·81	15·17	15·68	16·08	15·52	16·10	16·58	d. - " " Mixed.
17·82	18·36	17·49	15·81	14·70	15·03	14·85	d. - " Light, Narrow, All Wool.
8·90	9·00	9·44	9·73	9·07	8·97	9·30	d. - " " Mixed.
43·83	44·11	46·35	39·34	42·28	40·92	46·17	d. - " Worsted Tissues:— Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
32·40	29·81	30·07	28·54	26·70	26·22	25·78	d. - " " Mixed.
39·97	40·55	42·39	39·19	35·70	30·08	28·87	d. - " Coatings, Narrow, All Wool.
29·81	27·37	26·27	24·77	24·83	24·40	20·05	d. - " " Mixed.
8·47	8·38	8·22	7·73	7·77	8·02	7·80	d. - " Flannels.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	d. - " Stuffs, &c.
11·67	11·08	11·45	11·80	12·12	11·65	11·84	d. - " Worsted Stuffs. All Wool.
8·29	8·45	8·40	8·35	9·13	8·58	8·92	d. - " " Mixed.
24·50	24·78	23·58	24·73	25·46	25·04	25·65	d. - " Carpets, &c.
19·01	22·33	21·57	25·52	25·71	25·40	26·09	d. - Lb. Yarn: Alpaca, Mohair, &c.

† The classification of wool was slightly altered in 1890.

No. 50.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1884	23,037,215	8,651,306	31,688,521	23,634,486	8,949,515	32,584,001	46,671,701	17,600,821	64,272,522	1884
1885	22,980,464	8,881,956	31,862,420	23,408,591	9,010,631	32,419,222	46,889,055	17,892,587	64,281,642	1885
1886	22,741,061	8,294,557	31,035,618	23,337,238	8,468,221	31,805,459	46,078,299	16,762,778	62,841,077	1886
1887	23,646,444	8,530,937	32,177,381	24,303,493	8,680,900	32,984,393	47,949,937	17,211,837	65,161,774	1887
1888	24,949,324	9,003,418	33,952,742	25,445,930	9,120,473	34,566,403	50,395,254	18,123,891	68,519,145	1888
1889	25,945,414	9,578,861	35,524,275	26,524,240	9,841,380	36,365,620	52,469,654	19,420,241	71,889,895	1889
1890	26,777,955	10,057,757	36,835,712	27,195,157	10,253,000	37,448,157	53,973,112	20,310,757	74,283,869	1890
1891	26,637,187	10,221,828	36,859,015	27,320,248	10,633,357	37,953,605	53,957,435	20,855,185	74,812,620	1891
1892	27,040,156	10,632,748	37,672,904	27,332,574	10,861,677	38,194,251	54,872,730	21,494,425	75,867,155	1892
1893	26,919,264	10,222,674	37,141,938	27,229,400	10,261,509	37,490,909	54,148,664	20,484,183	74,632,847	1893
1894	29,032,959	10,785,060	39,818,019	29,648,688	11,069,652	40,718,340	58,681,647	21,854,712	80,536,359	1894
1895	29,175,282	10,826,409	40,001,691	29,516,644	11,020,839	40,537,483	58,691,926	21,847,248	80,539,174	1895
1896	30,881,919	11,595,540	42,477,459	31,182,416	11,802,547	42,984,963	62,064,335	23,398,087	85,462,422	1896
1897	32,191,459	12,731,870	44,923,329	32,235,086	13,040,448	45,275,534	64,426,545	25,772,318	90,198,863	1897
1898	31,856,934	13,268,410	45,125,344	32,359,794	13,478,823	45,838,622	64,216,728	26,747,238	90,963,966	1898

No. 51.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1884	18,209,236	6,487,449	24,696,685	21,946,670	7,326,992	29,273,662	40,155,906	13,814,441	53,970,347	1884
1885	18,759,441	6,905,019	25,664,460	21,885,206	7,432,525	29,317,731	40,644,647	14,337,544	54,982,191	1885
1886	18,220,910	6,462,319	24,683,229	22,065,720	7,041,920	29,107,640	40,286,630	13,504,239	53,790,869	1886
1887	19,311,107	6,688,703	25,999,810	23,115,588	7,055,049	30,170,637	42,426,695	13,743,752	56,170,447	1887
1888	20,115,720	6,961,462	27,077,182	24,126,896	7,537,634	31,664,440	44,242,526	14,499,096	58,741,622	1888
1889	21,077,196	7,440,624	28,517,820	24,766,353	8,282,528	33,048,881	45,843,540	15,723,152	61,566,701	1889
1890	21,139,232	7,839,760	28,978,992	25,267,018	8,590,065	33,857,083	46,406,250	16,429,825	62,836,075	1890
1891	20,846,693	7,754,091	28,100,784	25,187,660	9,025,780	34,213,440	45,534,353	16,779,871	62,314,224	1891
1892	21,356,067	8,173,802	29,529,869	25,063,725	8,880,100	33,943,825	46,419,792	17,053,902	63,473,694	1892
1893	20,962,040	7,833,696	28,795,736	24,495,770	8,456,681	32,952,451	45,457,810	16,290,377	61,748,187	1893
1894	22,726,548	8,414,578	31,141,126	26,682,883	9,004,849	35,777,732	49,409,431	17,509,427	66,918,858	1894
1895	22,901,858	8,366,315	31,358,173	26,933,697	9,338,789	36,272,486	49,925,555	17,705,104	67,630,659	1895
1896	24,629,524	8,850,068	33,479,592	27,726,127	9,977,168	37,703,295	52,355,651	18,827,236	71,182,887	1896
1897	25,339,655	9,296,496	34,636,151	28,101,298	11,206,978	39,308,276	53,440,953	20,503,474	73,944,427	1897
1898	25,171,847	9,843,957	34,515,804	27,959,322	11,503,320	39,462,642	53,131,169	20,847,277	73,978,446	1898

No. 52.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1884	19,811,038	4,707,812	24,518,850	20,217,634	4,841,754	25,059,388	40,028,672	9,549,566	49,578,238	1884
1885	19,747,938	4,838,928	24,586,866	20,046,224	4,876,777	24,923,001	39,794,162	9,715,705	49,509,867	1885
1886	19,791,481	4,619,328	24,410,809	20,250,706	4,742,178	24,992,884	40,042,187	9,361,506	49,403,693	1886
1887	20,818,192	4,879,836	25,698,028	21,339,132	4,929,032	26,268,164	42,157,324	9,806,868	51,964,192	1887
1888	22,134,773	5,335,649	27,470,422	22,533,264	5,415,613	27,948,877	44,668,037	10,751,262	55,419,299	1888
1889	23,241,530	5,794,774	29,036,304	23,778,767	5,949,129	29,727,896	47,020,297	11,743,903	58,764,200	1889
1890	24,340,000	6,263,888	30,604,578	24,683,085	6,397,346	31,080,431	49,023,775	12,661,234	61,685,009	1890
1891	24,427,003	6,686,052	31,113,145	24,944,305	6,907,634	31,851,939	49,371,398	13,593,686	62,965,084	1891
1892	24,902,578	6,939,507	31,842,085	24,955,122	7,089,774	32,044,896	49,857,700	14,029,281	63,886,981	1892
1893	24,829,939	6,846,980	31,676,919	25,063,689	6,929,524	31,993,213	49,893,628	13,776,504	63,670,132	1893
1894	27,000,221	7,294,644	34,300,865	27,406,909	7,450,871	34,857,780	54,413,130	14,745,515	69,158,645	1894
1895	27,296,294	7,632,701	34,928,995	27,603,686	7,774,987	35,378,673	54,899,980	15,407,688	70,307,668	1895
1896	29,300,315	8,535,586	37,835,901	29,509,034	8,693,816	38,202,850	58,809,349	17,229,402	76,038,751	1896
1897	30,685,610	9,744,131	40,429,741	30,686,423	9,936,865	40,623,288	61,872,033	19,680,996	81,553,029	1897
1898	30,442,620	10,335,984	40,778,604	30,953,278	10,584,908	41,538,186	61,895,898	20,920,892	82,816,790	1898

No. 53.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1884	15,431,580	3,140,006	18,571,586	18,965,648	4,351,877	23,317,525	34,397,237	7,491,883	41,889,120	1884
1885	15,848,178	3,410,484	19,258,662	18,957,418	4,348,048	23,305,466	34,805,596	7,758,532	42,564,128	1885
1886	15,550,221	3,290,728	18,840,949	19,298,517	4,259,504	23,558,021	34,854,738	7,550,232	42,404,970	1886
1887	16,853,272	3,549,062	20,402,334	20,399,960	4,196,474	24,596,434	37,253,232	7,745,536	44,998,768	1887
1888	17,736,567	3,893,290	21,629,857	21,436,285	4,614,541	26,050,826	39,172,852	8,507,837	47,680,689	1888
1889	18,764,534	4,223,170	22,987,704	22,280,088	5,296,280	27,576,377	41,044,622	9,519,468	50,564,090	1889
1890	19,112,278	4,557,129	23,669,407	23,014,988	5,771,365	28,786,353	42,127,266	10,328,494	52,455,760	1890
1891	18,655,748	4,703,387	23,359,135	23,064,121	6,280,221	29,344,342	41,719,869	10,992,608	52,712,477	1891
1892	19,631,639	4,843,870	24,475,509	23,010,736	6,469,250	29,479,986	42,642,375	11,313,120	53,955,495	1892
1893	19,162,475	4,854,699	24,017,174	22,705,011	6,310,918	29,015,929	41,867,486	11,165,617	53,033,103	1893
1894	21,022,539	5,277,113	26,299,652	24,783,823	6,847,763	31,631,586	45,806,362	12,124,876	57,931,238	1894
1895	21,354,672	5,523,873	26,878,545	25,268,049	7,176,180	32,444,229	46,622,721	12,700,053	59,322,774	1895
1896	23,270,393	6,115,007	29,385,400	26,248,816	7,878,752	34,127,568	49,519,209	13,993,750	63,512,958	1896
1897	23,994,895	6,692,326	30,687,221	26,751,982	9,083,549	35,835,531	50,746,877	15,775,875	66,522,752	1897
1898	23,971,007	6,824,299	30,795,306	26,776,927	9,635,582	36,412,509	50,748,534	16,459,881	67,208,415	1898

No. 54.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION, ENTERED  
from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British . . . . .	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061	23,646,444	24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187
Russian . . . . .	241,435	244,594	216,789	251,108	219,505	252,378	270,243	239,647
Swedish . . . . .	650,134	606,535	677,110	714,642	712,276	748,864	783,045	809,516
Norwegian . . . . .	1,922,228	1,958,586	1,922,033	1,926,392	2,049,109	2,341,856	2,477,938	2,451,112
Danish . . . . .	769,676	721,590	719,909	708,126	766,412	854,993	901,819	918,219
German . . . . .	1,826,802	1,995,687	1,746,575	1,763,419	1,793,489	1,937,336	2,162,536	2,151,170
Dutch . . . . .	674,133	739,024	733,411	900,360	1,035,311	946,363	952,695	953,065
Belgian . . . . .	255,652	283,465	304,473	333,235	333,943	401,233	449,470	479,103
French . . . . .	968,528	938,504	893,281	851,742	990,426	925,345	834,039	928,097
Spanish . . . . .	404,571	454,383	468,907	462,641	503,466	588,929	631,629	611,078
Portuguese . . . . .	18,969	24,544	19,847	23,898	29,578	31,505	50,847	24,066
Italian . . . . .	414,746	363,580	264,458	272,648	279,196	228,148	219,848	237,145
Austrian . . . . .	104,682	90,618	51,465	64,418	77,292	65,319	59,562	64,881
Greek . . . . .	86,917	82,044	68,282	72,264	74,717	76,721	110,418	122,048
United States of America . . . . .	222,928	255,615	193,048	143,650	130,130	168,132	146,721	150,845
Other Countries . . . . .	29,730	33,007	11,989	7,385	8,628	11,739	6,949	9,916
TOTAL . . . . .	31,688,521	31,862,420	31,035,618	32,177,381	33,952,742	35,524,275	36,835,712	36,859,015
	CLEARED.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British . . . . .	23,034,486	23,408,591	23,337,238	24,303,493	25,445,930	26,524,240	27,196,157	27,320,248
Russian . . . . .	250,477	240,211	212,847	241,043	215,875	200,741	280,880	264,141
Swedish . . . . .	684,401	711,815	708,906	727,422	720,355	742,817	792,767	803,189
Norwegian . . . . .	1,995,024	1,976,162	1,926,827	1,966,839	2,047,534	2,395,355	2,522,865	2,594,426
Danish . . . . .	824,953	765,720	743,766	750,236	806,948	905,137	952,183	971,652
German . . . . .	1,857,157	2,011,735	1,789,351	1,786,740	1,813,561	2,018,979	2,230,419	2,249,304
Dutch . . . . .	659,081	740,692	753,559	895,305	1,051,908	973,933	948,196	985,789
Belgian . . . . .	265,043	277,511	316,253	330,612	328,666	391,161	423,639	473,160
French . . . . .	1,003,871	939,132	889,471	874,261	986,723	942,224	852,935	923,003
Spanish . . . . .	489,806	475,482	483,159	477,972	503,702	619,269	644,431	622,245
Portuguese . . . . .	21,233	22,027	21,220	27,877	27,193	40,742	51,810	30,995
Italian . . . . .	429,851	360,169	273,387	297,068	296,765	228,002	224,339	239,577
Austrian . . . . .	113,111	97,527	58,027	67,260	80,005	60,477	58,269	69,060
Greek . . . . .	92,636	85,946	78,473	74,642	70,691	76,112	108,785	134,849
United States of America . . . . .	214,659	204,723	199,220	143,396	134,018	157,478	145,212	149,199
Other Countries . . . . .	57,212	41,814	13,695	20,227	36,529	28,953	16,164	32,763
TOTAL . . . . .	32,584,001	32,419,222	31,805,459	32,934,393	34,566,403	36,305,620	37,448,157	37,953,605

and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Tons. 27,010,156	Tons. 26,919,264	Tons. 29,032,959	Tons. 29,175,282	Tons. 30,881,919	Tons. 32,191,459	Tons. 31,856,934	British.
310,007	308,507	317,967	320,969	334,515	339,093	382,386	Russian.
960,301	918,348	1,039,618	990,728	1,112,834	1,245,494	1,361,666	Swedish.
2,665,694	2,527,517	2,664,654	2,604,049	2,953,747	3,154,654	3,304,469	Norwegian.
956,295	859,598	991,774	961,730	1,120,015	1,272,552	1,407,119	Danish.
2,006,842	1,893,240	1,865,426	1,940,358	1,876,195	1,992,026	2,237,020	German.
1,049,949	1,079,376	1,135,028	1,150,098	1,222,297	1,256,440	1,262,940	Dutch.
478,925	515,398	510,301	551,513	596,809	675,851	701,876	Belgian.
968,885	885,314	880,735	929,250	901,891	1,068,838	1,025,102	French.
570,844	580,588	620,873	645,210	655,831	738,264	692,994	Spanish.
34,457	39,965	29,348	45,785	45,256	52,850	43,194	Portuguese.
293,173	180,019	218,355	156,115	135,791	238,181	296,760	Italian.
76,875	93,538	95,616	95,839	111,747	126,172	117,749	Austrian.
131,083	98,687	134,909	106,255	117,509	161,685	101,714	Greek.
120,810	234,463	273,306	323,700	336,156	348,679	153,441	United States of America.
8,608	8,116	7,150	4,810	24,947	61,091	147,980	Other Countries.
37,672,904	37,141,938	39,818,019	40,001,691	42,477,459	44,923,329	45,125,344	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							NATIONALITY.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Tons. 27,332,574	Tons. 27,229,400	Tons. 29,648,688	Tons. 29,516,644	Tons. 31,182,416	Tons. 32,235,066	Tons. 32,350,711	British.
316,958	309,076	330,901	324,278	358,940	349,585	408,011	Russian.
975,236	930,508	1,049,512	1,003,634	1,123,548	1,285,848	1,366,411	Swedish.
2,685,170	2,486,016	2,754,300	2,660,795	2,929,720	3,207,888	3,300,411	Norwegian.
994,340	913,239	1,008,353	990,006	1,145,138	1,306,978	1,421,711	Danish.
2,038,303	1,896,462	1,962,702	1,948,284	1,946,973	2,054,195	2,302,811	German.
1,094,154	1,076,331	1,143,359	1,156,936	1,247,841	1,266,060	1,321,111	Dutch.
473,094	507,148	513,511	537,969	582,837	676,599	703,011	Belgian.
970,013	902,224	885,291	909,493	903,747	1,043,810	1,002,611	French.
592,155	584,963	632,260	682,184	698,172	733,333	634,611	Spanish.
38,882	34,379	31,970	41,038	51,721	57,386	40,811	Portuguese.
297,734	178,069	234,161	180,197	143,446	263,345	345,111	Italian.
98,144	97,598	105,665	113,953	126,071	147,770	130,011	Austrian.
148,667	102,563	131,020	126,855	122,934	171,464	114,311	Greek.
101,699	230,005	263,140	332,825	382,441	302,271	161,001	United States of America.
36,528	12,908	23,498	12,392	39,018	113,907	176,211	Other Countries.
38,104,251	37,490,909	40,718,340	40,537,483	42,984,963	45,275,534	45,838,622	TOTAL.

No. 55.—TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION, ENTERED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
British . . . . .	Tons. 19,811,038	Tons. 19,747,938	Tons. 19,791,481	Tons. 20,818,192	Tons. 22,134,738	Tons. 23,241,530	Tons. 24,840,660	Tons. 24,427,088
Russian . . . . .	40,136	52,487	37,208	56,097	51,370	70,230	76,120	69,218
Swedish . . . . .	338,758	368,234	369,152	388,292	306,076	430,538	437,366	522,308
Norwegian . . . . .	287,017	290,067	283,708	282,968	304,383	445,807	576,583	721,258
Danish . . . . .	408,166	448,607	458,606	444,911	527,653	596,593	641,389	675,010
German . . . . .	1,222,827	1,548,611	1,216,709	1,226,881	1,272,492	1,450,772	1,676,725	1,679,754
Dutch . . . . .	591,974	643,978	632,199	800,796	942,711	886,067	864,481	870,486
Belgian . . . . .	265,267	282,378	304,187	331,248	332,929	398,210	446,808	473,088
French . . . . .	742,717	740,416	699,612	700,548	806,279	746,824	680,792	749,221
Spanish . . . . .	435,160	434,080	444,098	438,520	430,337	562,146	611,597	608,223
Portuguese . . . . .	17,941	22,588	19,130	23,136	28,937	30,657	—	23,114
Italian . . . . .	96,148	54,105	29,365	61,517	44,157	36,357	51,628	68,229
Austrian . . . . .	29,709	23,154	15,466	25,060	30,338	22,701	24,069	22,323
Greek . . . . .	68,226	77,349	66,916	68,337	70,610	73,513	104,084	—
United States of America . . . . .	56,428	23,926	23,403	34,440	43,837	61,293	50,086	67,425
Other Countries . . . . .	20,629	31,168	10,616	3,215	2,796	4,075	323	2,176
TOTAL . . . . .	24,518,860	24,566,563	24,416,899	25,608,028	27,470,422	29,086,204	30,904,579	31,112,146
	CLEARED.							
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
British . . . . .	Tons. 20,217,834	Tons. 20,046,224	Tons. 20,250,706	Tons. 21,339,132	Tons. 22,583,263	Tons. 23,773,767	Tons. 24,693,095	Tons. 24,944,205
Russian . . . . .	47,376	46,487	36,185	51,855	56,837	69,812	22,498	33,280
Swedish . . . . .	358,687	336,299	337,628	339,510	404,912	418,106	447,151	538,337
Norwegian . . . . .	238,041	235,307	206,750	223,623	319,656	456,525	593,967	728,501
Danish . . . . .	522,547	464,461	465,324	461,111	537,949	615,573	567,524	609,604
German . . . . .	1,216,009	1,357,509	1,247,976	1,227,162	1,238,939	1,501,179	1,723,002	1,743,708
Dutch . . . . .	584,710	645,190	651,294	780,891	961,901	888,581	863,012	901,244
Belgian . . . . .	284,673	274,364	314,567	326,500	327,481	391,088	422,380	471,116
French . . . . .	759,897	738,579	696,515	692,203	699,518	700,535	668,699	735,887
Spanish . . . . .	455,860	451,962	460,221	455,106	431,995	596,270	622,529	608,232
Portuguese . . . . .	13,640	20,147	19,740	26,329	26,738	38,592	51,157	29,383
Italian . . . . .	107,964	47,876	24,712	79,522	61,691	42,903	52,826	34,316
Austrian . . . . .	24,329	20,029	19,876	27,442	23,644	24,987	21,656	35,666
Greek . . . . .	77,232	76,021	71,124	71,409	66,409	72,346	101,774	120,486
United States of America . . . . .	56,678	21,602	26,458	35,245	44,743	56,994	50,968	57,072
Other Countries . . . . .	49,590	38,945	9,628	11,425	21,260	16,724	9,202	24,985
TOTAL . . . . .	25,059,388	24,923,001	24,992,864	26,263,164	27,948,876	29,727,890	31,080,431	31,951,890



and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in the UNITED and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Tons. 24,902,578	Tons. 24,829,939	Tons. 27,006,221	Tons. 27,296,294	Tons. 29,300,315	Tons. 30,685,610	Tons. 30,442,620	British.
92,310	92,348	98,706	102,899	114,539	121,466	151,053	Russian.
603,310	571,694	659,841	649,661	752,851	916,376	1,028,477	Swedish.
770,524	830,863	930,125	984,077	1,355,136	1,604,630	1,815,532	Norwegian.
696,007	612,948	748,782	748,329	915,602	1,073,682	1,210,960	Danish.
1,549,674	1,436,077	1,473,729	1,561,703	1,563,342	1,710,352	1,973,854	German.
957,876	1,012,817	1,057,927	1,078,719	1,147,356	1,176,194	1,221,672	Dutch.
478,680	514,148	509,650	550,515	595,209	675,542	701,354	Belgian.
794,464	740,854	717,886	772,775	755,005	871,899	828,279	French.
551,191	564,023	607,677	638,860	646,341	728,525	681,304	Spanish.
33,669	36,248	28,334	41,053	43,810	49,043	37,848	Portuguese.
158,226	72,342	63,073	29,765	41,741	147,784	194,306	Italian.
49,325	71,793	76,562	84,084	103,442	123,257	114,754	Austrian.
126,774	95,761	118,953	102,624	115,322	160,220	96,320	Greek.
73,272	188,170	199,368	285,266	362,344	325,269	137,542	United States of America.
4,205	6,894	4,031	2,371	23,546	59,892	142,729	Other Countries.
31,842,085	31,676,919	34,300,865	34,928,995	37,835,901	40,429,741	40,778,604	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							NATIONALITY.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Tons. 24,955,122	Tons. 25,063,689	Tons. 27,406,909	Tons. 27,603,686	Tons. 29,509,034	Tons. 30,686,423	Tons. 30,963,278	British.
101,913	108,244	105,864	108,706	133,563	135,112	170,738	Russian.
618,590	582,795	663,785	653,778	769,175	940,220	1,043,843	Swedish.
769,723	828,035	949,379	1,027,924	1,323,462	1,624,859	1,832,456	Norwegian.
709,345	644,858	745,034	764,898	929,504	1,100,960	1,225,763	Danish.
1,552,559	1,432,861	1,531,162	1,570,067	1,610,079	1,730,551	2,019,930	German.
1,002,144	1,016,345	1,066,961	1,087,345	1,172,153	1,186,403	1,249,996	Dutch.
473,040	506,095	513,107	537,247	582,636	676,330	702,541	Belgian.
801,397	752,087	715,703	761,193	759,620	853,806	827,653	French.
571,680	570,253	618,829	674,121	687,912	724,042	674,522	Spanish.
36,010	32,053	30,325	33,994	48,940	47,594	35,394	Portuguese.
165,069	70,328	77,730	39,252	40,905	160,699	240,289	Italian.
71,440	83,359	89,918	96,115	119,079	142,804	125,176	Austrian.
144,973	99,607	126,446	119,170	120,586	170,325	112,755	Greek.
51,680	191,505	197,964	288,793	359,779	333,865	147,710	United States of America.
20,211	11,599	18,664	9,375	31,333	109,295	170,142	Other Countries.
32,044,896	31,993,213	34,857,780	35,378,673	38,202,850	40,623,288	41,538,186	TOTAL.

**No. 56.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from**

PORTS.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Narrow - - - - -	67,111	79,810	86,598	84,733	73,806	106,865	147,883	94,897
Bristol - - - - -	522,405	587,125	497,386	540,944	577,524	574,064	558,071	610,000
Cardiff - - - - -	2,067,422	2,381,806	2,393,786	2,530,129	2,928,205	2,912,908	3,173,000	3,425,891
Dover - - - - -	500,408	581,074	587,620	608,171	602,759	663,347	789,846	825,100
Fleetwood - - - - -	102,109	87,045	102,460	132,643	126,809	147,987	176,897	141,892
Folkestone - - - - -	209,250	211,678	221,404	210,611	229,130	217,883	216,370	219,784
Gloucester - - - - -	181,006	216,025	172,613	208,197	242,906	259,686	244,951	289,466
Gravel - - - - -	368,319	371,320	352,440	410,286	275,983	267,230	272,225	299,555
Grimsby - - - - -	475,930	531,850	534,325	566,780	586,477	606,719	663,518	678,086
Hartlepool - - - - -	514,942	490,694	457,672	500,186	511,200	555,170	555,170	469,443
Harwich - - - - -	440,747	493,971	464,080	513,039	564,271	590,322	590,019	627,210
Hull - - - - -	1,591,251	1,651,648	1,678,783	1,810,206	1,897,868	2,008,205	1,997,138	2,067,371
Liverpool - - - - -	5,200,357	5,173,330	5,017,815	5,186,393	5,308,106	5,789,400	5,782,351	5,806,920
London - - - - -	6,709,767	6,992,655	6,810,647	6,889,187	7,470,949	7,550,121	7,708,706	7,937,965
Lynn - - - - -	110,537	121,860	97,103	77,900	60,200	83,480	96,717	105,333
*Manchester (exclusive of Run- corn) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*Run-corn - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marjport - - - - -	37,196	43,771	72,040	108,975	80,335	78,268	124,079	54,430
Middlesbrough - - - - -	524,870	478,612	555,590	719,714	681,144	758,488	833,562	761,068
Newhaven - - - - -	243,412	273,858	260,570	202,178	300,456	338,806	287,339	302,688
Newport - - - - -	557,287	840,200	885,331	961,743	962,329	945,471	930,560	736,145
Plymouth - - - - -	201,400	240,467	195,843	202,493	210,810	202,750	200,019	195,507
Southampton - - - - -	900,458	911,172	841,032	809,162	867,737	924,255	888,352	918,088
Sunderland - - - - -	812,906	798,019	707,977	748,132	743,443	791,119	725,859	766,300
Swansea - - - - -	627,721	540,353	541,206	632,890	504,813	531,751	565,644	569,284
Weymouth - - - - -	100,431	78,770	40,755	41,976	42,823	54,165	87,264	92,909
Newcastle - - - - -	2,005,039	1,858,785	1,800,340	1,592,160	1,800,001	1,927,149	2,040,219	1,932,190
Shields, North - - - - -	421,354	438,197	410,077	308,323	437,143	538,220	820,245	975,966
Shields, South - - - - -	413,441	433,407	467,999	407,793	481,173	488,073	540,752	657,229
Aberdeen - - - - -	94,201	96,360	91,335	93,943	110,389	147,588	146,332	144,345
Alloa - - - - -	60,201	107,706	110,928	124,979	104,170	120,075	120,983	122,972
Ardrossan - - - - -	33,673	13,773	13,148	10,924	33,786	34,313	48,481	19,467
Borrowatones - - - - -	183,848	122,181	150,312	157,929	105,216	191,912	197,776	186,540
Dundee - - - - -	205,328	266,260	229,016	265,613	268,013	281,620	311,596	313,373
Glasgow - - - - -	679,071	922,927	913,037	972,032	964,311	1,058,229	1,191,700	995,385
Grangemouth - - - - -	270,039	320,702	311,761	320,257	360,254	436,480	415,749	514,145
Granton - - - - -	86,104	97,621	70,297	102,051	112,868	112,958	143,524	145,040
Greenock - - - - -	255,362	327,923	269,420	283,081	277,663	329,004	274,498	230,451
Kirkcaldy - - - - -	230,684	225,177	251,292	267,146	283,045	330,490	387,107	434,660
Leith - - - - -	633,846	672,063	656,147	830,541	687,616	708,064	706,491	778,978
Belfast - - - - -	173,385	217,550	174,914	231,354	195,800	227,058	243,255	243,048
Cork - - - - -	110,738	109,225	100,314	105,650	80,173	115,228	137,110	167,723
Dublin - - - - -	225,187	282,643	217,100	240,450	215,338	222,394	248,732	228,798
Other Ports - - - - -	1,255,597	1,274,973	1,112,009	1,199,055	1,171,761	1,298,550	1,390,857	1,220,594
TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM -	31,088,621	31,862,420	31,035,618	32,177,331	33,062,742	35,524,275	36,835,712	36,869,015

\* Manchester was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1894, and  
† Prior to 1897 Blyth was included with North Shields.  
‡ Including Workington in all the above years. Prior to 1892 Workington

STEAM) that ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
124,843	87,746	101,751	85,654	141,460	126,692	169,888	Barrow
509,566	639,742	773,760	676,884	733,506	740,824	737,543	Bristol.
1,511,961	3,478,636	3,739,856	3,700,615	3,967,920	4,456,782	3,186,699	Cardiff.
795,767	801,194	750,424	742,940	809,851	801,931	909,684	Dover
196,328	201,958	193,733	161,200	125,666	142,812	92,312	Fleetwood.
233,418	233,413	231,301	235,132	240,835	300,465	367,884	Folkestone.
241,664	242,116	305,106	268,274	284,010	268,514	251,606	Gloucester
281,098	325,040	490,238	470,344	408,067	496,144	485,926	Goole.
736,266	704,432	824,870	703,602	795,648	874,490	944,158	Grimsby.
502,793	461,700	609,317	406,412	470,207	623,904	512,074	Hartlepool.
634,088	616,633	642,578	663,718	714,133	739,594	722,000	Harwich.
2,141,311	1,949,076	2,210,021	2,160,654	2,262,929	2,278,375	2,466,714	Hull.
5,913,860	5,261,670	5,402,327	5,698,341	5,643,514	5,845,384	6,170,454	Liverpool
7,960,946	7,782,402	8,301,868	8,435,670	8,903,226	9,110,925	9,437,734	London.
123,343	112,290	124,103	107,815	139,731	153,323	161,679	Lynn.
†	†	201,106	317,625	480,627	518,837	576,791	* Manchester (exclusive of Runcorn).
†	†	00,888	62,525	81,513	68,050	76,754	* Runcorn
47,108	43,145	55,944	65,210	122,937	205,981	260,807	† Maryport
695,376	862,303	1,063,650	953,085	1,006,667	985,834	919,669	Middlesbrough
316,444	345,257	350,114	343,087	368,037	390,180	399,487	Newhaven.
754,073	752,901	933,585	871,888	924,693	1,006,254	826,563	Newport
190,860	102,636	214,559	216,191	246,684	262,337	233,910	Plymouth.
913,187	1,117,900	1,211,533	1,429,631	1,563,301	1,573,950	1,548,684	Southampton.
712,137	659,009	895,206	730,306	746,324	846,012	810,967	Standerland.
565,993	600,278	539,473	580,481	579,332	610,020	712,800	Swansea.
107,935	113,322	118,918	116,361	124,767	134,794	146,735	Weymouth.
1,696,270	1,076,596	1,879,031	1,728,506	1,722,789	2,080,302	2,247,334	Newcastle.
837,483	884,721	944,573	929,800	1,134,103	544,151	675,401	Shields, North.
622,132	640,400	646,924	634,318	660,274	731,473	940,523	Shields, South.
140,036	110,625	130,335	136,941	130,308	127,213	147,390	Aberdeen.
138,462	118,294	101,035	125,418	171,816	108,400	109,462	Alloa.
73,064	04,835	108,786	155,024	219,975	245,396	259,004	Ardrossan.
180,837	179,307	141,417	109,312	233,850	223,108	220,082	Borrowstoness.
283,185	240,372	268,977	330,632	275,477	278,720	311,986	Dundee.
1,269,841	1,030,297	1,068,185	1,184,537	1,289,377	1,418,724	1,467,705	Glasgow
611,773	563,409	478,066	597,662	626,404	675,635	681,529	Grangemouth.
137,900	121,897	187,515	136,324	120,106	133,777	176,630	Granton.
262,512	121,042	104,060	213,533	179,066	184,981	161,708	Greenock.
517,731	559,987	323,683	496,763	484,320	613,364	654,923	Kirkcaldy.
821,003	830,940	864,078	887,842	962,843	966,249	1,023,319	Larh.
325,215	283,809	321,000	310,449	340,470	419,146	372,570	Belfast.
121,626	131,688	126,828	134,840	148,501	153,500	144,917	Cork
252,712	227,467	249,520	216,822	225,663	236,496	210,127	Dublin.
1,331,258	1,473,592	1,504,765	1,448,109	1,540,064	1,568,447	1,600,721	Other Ports.
37,672,000	37,141,038	39,518,019	40,001,001	42,477,460	44,923,329	45,125,344	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

Runcorn was included within its limits.

† Included in Other Ports.

was a separate Customs Port, but from that year it was incorporated with Maryport.

**No. 57.--TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to**

PORTS.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow . . . . .	107,745	90,787	162,286	150,241	58,974	90,252	105,497	121,120
Bristol . . . . .	202,519	233,123	247,471	222,940	132,634	207,171	221,180	210,673
Cardiff . . . . .	4,513,117	4,527,662	4,174,950	4,714,247	5,148,088	5,401,818	5,641,511	5,990,444
Dover . . . . .	544,294	562,949	576,305	675,948	871,411	655,009	767,724	818,045
Fleetwood . . . . .	20,546	34,320	37,672	47,829	45,332	54,432	67,252	52,177
Folkestone . . . . .	206,055	209,226	219,778	215,214	227,984	230,908	215,825	212,963
Gloucester . . . . .	64,795	91,423	81,367	66,441	57,875	56,091	59,422	60,455
Goole . . . . .	371,798	359,129	360,359	400,517	391,490	368,735	429,909	448,117
Grimsby . . . . .	463,127	475,615	543,216	617,885	593,873	600,632	689,166	683,306
Hartlepool . . . . .	526,018	476,043	425,264	453,886	472,528	419,758	336,309	303,256
Jarwich . . . . .	434,220	460,623	451,737	463,055	543,196	543,808	514,720	492,431
Hull . . . . .	1,840,075	1,343,725	1,324,585	1,535,238	1,503,324	1,582,178	1,655,996	1,725,905
Liverpool . . . . .	4,966,939	4,822,021	4,714,654	4,768,525	4,941,556	5,147,028	5,159,450	5,209,988
London . . . . .	4,090,833	5,146,482	5,215,964	5,294,140	5,470,912	5,563,820	5,772,062	5,737,562
Lynn . . . . .	53,166	51,548	49,770	19,660	20,071	36,079	34,597	67,516
Manchester (exclusive of Run- corn) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
*Runcorn . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Maryport . . . . .	50,515	21,115	72,533	88,213	58,529	67,124	132,963	79,985
Aldersbrough . . . . .	535,336	449,572	461,614	564,253	555,043	675,029	623,907	583,165
Newhaven . . . . .	242,167	269,891	239,693	231,330	229,061	335,516	233,456	212,045
Swansea . . . . .	1,130,392	1,160,723	1,279,131	1,432,436	1,469,403	1,422,712	1,316,430	1,191,316
Plymouth . . . . .	116,601	119,441	99,588	109,160	102,452	101,501	101,172	99,017
Southampton . . . . .	706,335	822,515	752,060	749,739	790,391	838,911	813,133	833,606
Underland . . . . .	940,364	971,344	891,699	1,000,278	930,345	1,001,670	956,266	900,018
Swansea . . . . .	851,814	767,735	729,511	746,459	733,952	810,134	853,215	899,157
Weymouth . . . . .	108,412	76,012	30,682	40,373	30,739	49,057	81,634	91,900
Newcastle . . . . .	3,469,901	3,290,292	3,207,977	2,803,236	3,320,901	3,545,209	3,441,239	3,351,423
Glasgow, North River . . . . .	500,742	602,127	612,436	542,571	730,374	902,583	1,155,349	1,378,850
Glasgow, South River . . . . .	320,744	351,435	420,063	320,133	341,452	330,147	415,510	577,928
Aberdeen . . . . .	31,270	31,235	36,076	33,542	43,780	23,293	33,903	4,078
Albion . . . . .	91,094	212,500	223,506	219,042	205,695	203,786	130,400	188,535
Anderson . . . . .	44,568	17,062	14,068	17,952	22,932	27,527	39,723	50,273
Northampton . . . . .	190,788	119,956	141,064	153,275	163,279	190,128	208,893	204,773
Dundee . . . . .	61,395	73,697	57,151	57,468	56,342	55,306	85,851	90,436
Glasgow . . . . .	1,414,039	1,385,574	1,369,622	1,464,326	1,554,571	1,621,307	1,697,602	1,691,672
Grangemouth . . . . .	357,172	413,594	385,531	422,047	491,451	560,594	616,173	674,737
Inverness . . . . .	94,092	88,999	59,356	72,830	62,599	61,830	97,431	102,326
Greenock . . . . .	193,691	194,921	142,067	142,436	176,090	236,915	292,752	298,078
Kirkcaldy . . . . .	434,571	463,961	502,871	549,654	605,100	607,895	710,541	740,305
Leith . . . . .	472,302	485,291	472,476	502,063	612,068	557,587	626,573	686,602
Belfast . . . . .	84,619	87,534	70,488	63,071	65,640	69,392	86,924	81,179
Dork . . . . .	58,072	62,487	38,330	36,054	39,222	34,439	4,676	23,601
Dublin . . . . .	68,917	75,780	63,907	88,792	78,303	68,043	79,033	79,180
Other Ports . . . . .	976,228	855,746	787,311	810,248	791,142	867,896	874,635	816,081
<b>TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>32,584,001</b>	<b>32,419,222</b>	<b>31,805,459</b>	<b>32,964,393</b>	<b>34,506,403</b>	<b>36,365,620</b>	<b>37,448,157</b>	<b>37,963,006</b>

\* Manchester was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1894, and Runcorn was included within its limits.  
† Including Workington in all the above years. Prior to 1892 Workington was a

STEAM) that CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
80,412	100,250	81,850	47,235	60,979	64,076	84,617	Barrow.
812,672	258,582	322,778	271,983	375,187	350,492	436,516	Bristol.
6,267,218	5,929,406	5,788,535	6,500,510	6,947,224	7,504,927	5,569,506	Cardiff.
780,437	791,092	738,090	734,384	900,322	863,637	806,300	Dover.
67,232	63,011	79,448	62,930	48,329	60,653	44,779	Fleetwood.
241,820	232,079	230,273	234,290	230,351	296,796	364,071	Folkestone.
70,156	65,561	87,100	83,456	85,953	82,356	86,288	Gloucester.
437,731	383,096	480,176	440,962	481,481	479,536	456,042	Goole.
723,025	680,841	860,308	829,637	761,097	840,176	982,163	Grimsby.
279,242	291,088	366,456	293,420	322,356	323,654	370,301	Hartlepool.
567,363	553,246	604,384	604,332	665,861	686,070	686,159	Harwich.
1,669,900	1,465,654	1,723,102	1,612,685	1,748,960	1,862,107	2,160,766	Hull.
5,306,116	4,588,231	4,997,261	4,883,199	5,229,510	5,415,667	5,998,848	Liverpool.
6,049,512	5,686,654	6,131,712	6,110,225	6,588,910	6,696,784	7,158,438	London.
67,918	36,243	74,809	61,794	53,747	60,073	—	Lynn.
—	—	193,311	286,001	364,181	354,084	—	{ *Manchester (exclusive of Run-
†	†	49,620	46,307	51,243	40,380	55,675	*Runcom.
91,868	67,573	70,332	91,671	101,520	121,410	161,195	Maryport.
467,991	797,229	885,492	875,059	1,011,140	1,010,249	863,394	Middlebrough.
296,479	334,212	388,229	347,703	356,968	379,797	383,801	Newhaven.
1,106,980	1,086,027	1,450,060	1,374,237	1,461,082	1,552,466	994,518	Newport.
99,100	111,042	124,114	132,952	134,300	127,228	103,755	Plymouth.
822,248	1,012,447	1,111,963	1,328,903	1,434,963	1,434,263	1,374,927	Southampton.
858,910	1,120,634	1,189,313	1,002,552	1,054,366	1,096,965	1,150,758	Sunderland.
836,495	813,966	803,232	931,588	912,385	964,849	1,200,311	Swansea.
108,782	118,381	121,448	116,659	124,723	133,879	146,588	Weymouth.
2,610,310	2,810,927	3,069,092	2,872,902	2,881,815	3,150,122	3,363,533	Newcastle.
1,329,977	1,473,631	1,631,917	1,518,920	1,587,563	{ 596,460	616,179	{ Shields, North.
					{ 1,265,038	1,460,580	{ Blyth.
501,053	533,021	483,583	480,825	475,448	461,431	552,284	Shields, South.
53,259	46,863	61,599	59,340	61,489	64,654	46,867	Aberdeen.
197,045	171,839	114,575	154,479	147,217	137,487	146,804	Alton.
61,801	112,715	102,757	152,192	196,497	180,668	218,456	Ardrossan.
232,772	219,294	153,111	212,536	240,066	218,898	236,267	Borrowstones.
72,403	90,600	92,528	84,322	121,033	166,276	108,983	Dundee.
1,731,064	1,700,302	1,672,080	1,911,739	1,902,339	2,002,062	2,226,738	Glasgow.
729,105	706,355	502,408	733,576	766,883	807,481	800,750	Grangemouth.
16,000	79,052	82,187	87,423	64,150	62,654	110,514	Granton.
220,338	186,700	167,431	187,804	126,537	136,497	166,085	Greenock.
222,206	331,311	530,309	771,068	818,404	966,839	1,088,082	Kirkcaldy.
722,734	720,492	716,520	750,257	829,239	864,906	963,298	Leith.
157,980	150,100	172,339	176,101	176,677	206,254	230,001	Belfast.
32,025	32,540	27,511	34,147	36,361	47,197	36,337	Cork.
120,547	108,324	120,430	130,330	129,904	143,426	101,064	Dublin.
910,283	869,143	1,040,280	950,002	986,707	967,722	1,116,980	Other Ports.
38,194,251	37,490,909	40,718,340	40,587,483	42,984,963	45,375,534	45,838,692	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

† Included in Other Ports.      † Prior to 1897 Blyth was included with North Shields.  
 separate Customs Port, but from that year it was incorporated with Maryport.

No. 58.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES only, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.		
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1884	26,594,874	117,323	26,712,197	24,082,711	91,450	24,174,170
1885	27,031,645	136,160	27,167,814	24,532,870	113,172	24,646,042
1886	27,018,315	121,520	27,139,844	24,383,460	108,304	24,491,764
1887	27,380,996	113,235	27,494,231	24,995,875	128,901	25,124,776
1888	28,998,698	81,524	29,080,222	27,681,830	93,351	27,775,181
1889	28,708,114	78,985	28,787,099	27,423,406	71,649	27,495,055
1890	28,500,259	90,964	28,600,223	27,287,125	100,280	27,387,405
1891	29,045,054	110,258	29,155,312	27,674,458	105,532	27,779,990
1892	28,806,298	141,661	28,947,959	27,592,212	136,314	27,728,526
1893	29,952,655	125,164	30,077,819	28,712,614	113,206	28,825,820
1894	30,924,290	176,253	31,100,543	29,846,185	173,152	30,019,337
1895	31,043,305	126,403	31,169,708	29,764,240	113,416	29,877,656
1896	31,858,816	124,518	31,983,334	30,523,078	109,049	30,632,127
1897	31,932,615	133,725	32,071,370	30,824,872	136,671	30,961,543
1898	30,772,904	142,070	30,914,274	30,369,540	134,551	30,504,091

No. 59.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS only, ENTERED and CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES only, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.		
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1884	18,000,046	45,090	18,711,136	17,651,442	40,816	17,692,258
1885	19,282,368	71,138	19,353,506	18,188,215	50,053	18,247,268
1886	19,494,943	62,291	19,557,234	18,231,542	65,339	18,296,881
1887	19,653,198	38,860	19,692,058	18,632,271	72,909	18,705,180
1888	21,461,503	25,543	21,490,046	21,397,316	42,702	21,440,518
1889	21,234,101	21,526	21,255,627	21,205,730	26,429	21,232,159
1890	21,544,481	45,917	21,590,398	21,501,907	55,487	21,557,394
1891	22,330,570	34,074	22,364,653	22,106,498	40,948	22,147,446
1892	22,282,080	90,209	22,372,289	22,177,228	89,695	22,266,923
1893	23,646,405	65,249	23,711,654	23,509,226	59,165	23,568,391
1894	21,691,708	106,319	24,708,027	24,756,697	105,395	24,862,092
1895	24,991,319	71,909	25,063,318	24,933,376	73,111	25,006,487
1896	25,556,194	68,455	25,624,649	25,530,699	61,228	25,591,927
1897	26,031,058	84,861	26,115,919	26,105,680	89,166	26,194,846
1898	26,370,358	96,918	26,467,276	26,202,974	93,001	26,295,975

**No. 60.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY, and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.**

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number	Tons.		Number	Tons.		Number	Tons.	
		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.
1884	18,053	3,464,978	Cannot be given.	6,601	3,944,273	Cannot be given.	24,654	7,409,251	Cannot be given.
1885	17,018	3,450,562		6,644	3,973,483		23,662	7,424,045	
1886	16,179	3,297,197	3,512,783	6,658	3,905,302	6,321,504	22,837	7,202,499	9,834,287
1887	15,473	3,240,907	3,302,724	6,663	3,085,275	6,523,036	22,136	7,326,182	9,826,760
1888	15,025	3,114,500	3,224,059	6,871	3,349,658	6,950,967	21,896	7,464,157	10,175,026
1889	14,640	3,041,278	3,152,202	7,139	4,717,730	7,565,424	21,779	7,759,008	10,707,626
1890	14,181	2,938,021	3,055,136	7,410	5,042,517	8,005,370	21,591	7,976,538	11,160,506
1891	13,823	2,972,003	3,108,379	7,720	5,307,204	8,545,262	21,543	8,279,207	11,653,641
1892	12,578	3,080,272	3,233,058	7,950	5,564,482	8,975,452	21,528	8,644,754	12,208,510
1893	12,239	3,038,200	3,201,617	8,108	5,740,243	9,277,365	21,347	8,776,443	12,478,982
1894	12,043	3,087,161	3,158,073	8,263	5,903,020	9,671,003	21,306	8,990,181	12,829,076
1895	12,617	2,860,896	3,040,194	8,380	6,121,555	9,962,211	21,003	8,982,451	12,992,405
1896	12,274	2,735,076	2,909,205	8,522	6,284,306	10,237,703	20,796	9,020,382	13,146,909
1897	11,011	2,580,570	2,758,358	8,600	6,363,001	10,401,202	20,611	8,943,571	13,159,560
1898	11,546	2,387,043	2,560,819	8,558	6,613,917	10,820,811	20,104	9,001,960	13,380,630

No. 61.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of Vessels Built for Foreigners and of Vessels Built for Her Majesty's Navy).

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1884	431	162,234	570	335,208	1,001	497,442	1884
1885	459	208,411	393	196,975	852	405,386	1885
1886	363	138,362	308	154,638	671	293,000	1886
1887	258	81,279	322	225,440	580	306,719	1887
1888	269	75,696	465	407,445	734	483,141	1888
1889	277	117,481	582	554,024	859	671,505	1889
1890	277	123,224	581	528,789	858	652,013	1890
1891	308	191,917	622	478,682	930	670,599	1891
1892	322	258,700	521	434,091	843	692,791	1892
1893	338	114,895	448	380,393	781	495,288	1893
1894	363	89,156	524	485,460	887	574,616	1894
1895	319	54,155	541	465,467	860	519,622	1895
1896	389	57,467	542	462,503	931	519,970	1896
1897	518	66,729	536	415,538	1,054	482,267	1897
1898	605	41,839	705	654,158	1,370	695,997	1898



No. 62.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS BUILT for FOREIGNERS, for WAR and MERCANTILE purposes.

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1884	28	10,945	163	79,887	196	90,832	1884
1885	26	10,688	94	34,945	120	35,633	1885
1886	8	6,887	87	31,641	66	38,528	1886
1887	14	5,848	143	64,631	56	70,479	1887
1888	37	20,997	110	70,109	147	90,906	1888
1889	17	19,996	210	162,563	227	182,559	1889
1890	29	25,486	198	126,157	227	160,625	1890
1891	67	37,663	161	101,301	228	138,964	1891
1892	26	23,372	106	80,386	131	103,757	1892
1893	22	9,979	96	30,407	118	39,386	1893
1894	58	10,472	112	34,404	170	44,876	1894
1895	60	10,562	179	117,450	239	128,012	1895
1896	100	15,534	222	201,080	322	216,614	1896
1897	73	22,971	166	130,450	239	162,420	1897
1898	31	4,061	165	171,600	196	174,611	1898

NOTE.—This Table does not include vessels registered in the United Kingdom and afterwards sold to foreigners.

No. 63.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).
In the Home Trade.	1884	10,086	659,745	*34,228	1,569	206,844	*17,151	11,655	956,589	*51,379
	1885	10,033	657,717	*34,124	1,706	300,598	*18,082	11,789	958,315	*52,206
	1886	9,626	646,679	*32,696	1,667	310,444	*17,968	11,293	957,123	*50,664
	1887	9,572	633,602	*32,165	1,740	304,538	*18,631	11,312	938,140	*50,796
	1888	9,199	597,145	†39,505	1,760	289,852	†20,540	10,959	886,997	†60,045
	1889	8,985	571,438	†38,314	1,841	289,245	†21,015	10,826	860,683	†59,329
	1890	8,894	575,147	†37,618	2,004	325,082	†22,850	10,898	900,229	†60,468
	1891	8,675	556,968	†36,714	2,211	354,714	†25,107	10,886	911,682	†61,821
	1892	8,428	539,326	†35,495	2,344	371,530	†26,611	10,772	910,856	†62,106
	1893	8,211	518,264	†34,659	2,446	372,527	†27,809	10,657	890,791	†62,468
	1894	7,920	503,727	†33,480	2,597	404,684	†29,727	10,517	908,411	†63,207
	1895	7,495	479,764	†31,757	2,633	406,477	†30,424	10,128	886,241	†62,181
	1896	7,086	440,192	†30,148	2,752	421,404	†31,800	9,838	870,596	†61,948
	1897	6,871	434,125	†28,866	2,906	432,839	†33,750	9,777	866,964	†62,625
	1898	6,521	407,626	†26,989	3,102	438,382	†35,682	9,623	846,008	†62,671
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1884	534	67,960	*2,718	240	107,037	*3,586	774	174,997	*6,304
	1885	512	67,753	*2,606	217	86,104	*3,248	729	153,857	*5,854
	1886	448	59,436	*2,129	235	110,091	*3,485	683	169,527	*5,614
	1887	405	51,129	*1,845	226	103,622	*3,287	631	154,751	*5,132
	1888	428	55,495	†2,420	248	105,712	†3,830	676	161,207	†6,259
	1889	500	66,619	†2,856	260	118,407	†4,092	760	185,026	†6,948
	1890	381	50,991	†2,219	250	133,563	†4,386	631	184,554	†6,605
	1891	312	40,248	†1,796	286	166,813	†5,169	598	207,061	†6,965
	1892	283	37,200	†1,655	306	200,600	†6,228	589	243,860	†7,883
	1893	263	32,345	†1,467	345	224,562	†6,438	608	256,907	†7,905
	1894	246	31,669	†1,422	338	222,462	†6,135	584	254,131	†7,557
	1895	222	26,721	†1,210	329	238,633	†6,444	551	265,354	†7,654
	1896	220	24,640	†1,156	294	232,297	†6,003	514	256,937	†7,159
	1897	180	22,645	†1,022	313	256,223	†6,584	493	278,868	†7,606
	1898	199	26,174	†1,115	320	265,144	†6,722	519	291,318	†7,837
In the Foreign Trade, see p. 179.										

\* Not Including Masters.

† Including Masters.

Note.—This Return includes Channel Island vessels, and, up to 1891, Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man for which crews were engaged at Ports in the United Kingdom. From 1892 all Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man are included.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return, because no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein—Continued.

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)

YEARS IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).
In the Foreign Trade.	1884	3,256	2,530,625	*54,437	3,059	3,421,733	*87,534	6,315	5,952,358	*141,971
	1885	3,180	2,594,003	*54,238	3,093	3,502,893	*86,483	6,273	6,096,991	*140,721
	1886	2,923	2,526,117	*50,590	3,013	3,491,330	*97,602	5,941	6,017,447	*148,192
	1887	2,717	2,429,699	*47,432	3,063	3,601,164	*99,183	5,780	6,030,863	*146,615
	1888	2,665	2,401,419	†48,669	3,284	3,902,265	†108,700	5,949	6,303,684	†157,369
	1889	2,484	2,338,289	†46,595	3,481	4,257,156	†117,391	5,968	6,595,445	†163,986
	1890	2,295	2,267,434	†44,381	3,601	4,563,119	†124,654	5,896	6,830,553	†169,035
	1891	2,127	2,250,285	†42,679	3,632	4,795,513	†129,015	5,759	7,045,798	†171,694
	1892	2,082	2,388,800	†43,639	3,577	4,905,996	†128,107	5,659	7,294,796	†171,746
	1893	1,994	2,348,584	†42,180	3,569	5,045,106	†128,421	5,563	7,393,690	†170,601
	1894	1,845	2,286,829	†39,949	3,601	5,266,914	†129,745	5,446	7,553,743	†169,694
	1895	1,765	2,230,285	†38,639	3,661	5,479,968	†132,012	5,426	7,710,253	†170,651
	1896	1,686	2,144,235	†36,903	3,701	5,661,572	†136,029	5,387	7,806,807	†172,932
	1897	1,534	2,016,247	†34,027	3,619	5,763,734	†136,673	5,153	7,779,981	†170,700
	1898	1,388	1,878,896	†31,063	3,677	6,064,506	†140,982	5,065	7,943,402	†172,045
Total	1884	13,876	3,258,330	*91,383	4,868	3,825,614	*108,271	18,744	7,083,944	*199,654
	1885	13,775	3,319,563	*90,968	5,016	3,889,600	*107,813	18,791	7,209,163	*198,781
	1886	12,997	3,232,232	*85,415	4,920	3,911,865	*119,055	17,917	7,144,097	*204,470
	1887	12,694	3,114,430	*81,442	5,029	4,009,324	*121,101	17,723	7,123,754	*202,543
	1888	12,292	3,054,059	†90,594	5,292	4,297,829	†133,079	17,584	7,351,888	†223,673
	1889	11,969	2,976,346	†87,765	5,585	4,664,808	†142,498	17,554	7,641,154	†230,263
	1890	11,570	2,893,572	†84,218	5,855	5,021,764	†151,890	17,425	7,915,336	†236,108
	1891	11,114	2,847,501	†81,189	6,129	5,317,040	†159,291	17,243	8,164,541	†240,480
	1892	10,793	2,965,326	†80,789	6,227	5,484,186	†160,946	17,020	8,449,512	†241,735
	1893	10,468	2,899,193	†78,306	6,360	5,642,195	†162,668	16,828	8,541,388	†240,974
	1894	10,011	2,822,225	†74,831	6,536	5,894,660	†165,607	16,547	8,716,285	†240,458
	1895	9,482	2,736,770	†71,006	6,623	6,125,678	†168,880	16,105	8,861,848	†240,486
	1896	8,992	2,618,067	†68,207	6,747	6,315,273	†173,832	15,739	8,933,340	†242,039
	1897	8,585	2,473,017	†63,915	6,838	6,452,796	†177,016	15,423	8,925,813	†240,981
	1898	8,108	2,312,696	†59,167	7,099	6,768,032	†183,386	15,207	9,080,728	†242,553

Including Lascars and Asiatics serving under Asiatic Articles of Agreement; the total number so serving was in

	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
1886 - . . . . .	185	16,488	16,673
1887 - . . . . .	111	17,474	17,585
1888 - . . . . .	175	18,252	18,427
1889 - . . . . .	113	19,836	19,949
1890 - . . . . .	210	22,524	22,734
1891 - . . . . .	170	23,867	24,037
1892 - . . . . .	113	25,286	25,399
1893 - . . . . .	99	24,698	24,797
1894 - . . . . .	79	26,096	26,175
1895 - . . . . .	77	28,000	28,077
1896 - . . . . .	60	29,939	29,999
1897 - . . . . .	56	31,428	31,484
1898 - . . . . .	61	32,204	32,265

No. 64.—AVERAGE GAZETTE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT,

MONTHS.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
WHEAT . . . . .							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
January . . . . .	38 7	33 7	29 10	35 8	31 1	30 2	30 1
February . . . . .	37 3	32 8	29 5	33 3	30 4	29 6	29 9
March . . . . .	37 7	31 10	29 10	32 10	30 4	30 1	29 9
April . . . . .	37 5	34 1	30 7	32 9	30 4	29 10	29 10
May . . . . .	37 9	36 8	31 10	33 9	31 5	29 9	32 2
June . . . . .	37 2	33 6	31 7	35 1	31 6	28 6	32 8
July . . . . .	37 0	33 8	31 2	34 4	31 10	29 2	33 8
August . . . . .	36 11	33 5	32 5	32 6	35 0	30 9	36 1
September . . . . .	33 9	31 3	31 10	29 1	35 10	29 11	32 11
October . . . . .	32 3	30 11	29 11	29 2	31 5	29 8	30 11
November . . . . .	31 5	30 11	31 2	30 5	31 10	30 1	32 3
December . . . . .	31 1	30 6	33 2	31 0	31 0	30 0	32 3
The Year . . . . .	35 8	32 10	31 0	32 6	31 10	29 9	31 11
BARLEY . . . . .							
January . . . . .	32 3	31 11	29 0	26 6	30 3	26 9	31 6
February . . . . .	32 1	31 10	28 8	25 10	30 0	26 4	31 8
March . . . . .	31 4	31 3	28 0	24 2	29 8	25 10	30 6
April . . . . .	31 1	31 7	27 4	23 11	30 4	25 0	29 8
May . . . . .	29 7	29 11	25 4	22 6	30 6	23 10	28 1
June . . . . .	27 9	23 6	24 7	22 0	24 11	21 6	25 4
July . . . . .	27 10	23 10	23 10	21 0	24 3	21 7	24 1
August . . . . .	29 0	26 10	23 4	22 5	21 2	20 7	26 1
September . . . . .	32 3	31 1	27 5	27 4	23 6	29 1	30 2
October . . . . .	31 10	30 8	27 3	23 11	29 1	30 0	29 6
November . . . . .	31 10	29 11	27 8	29 6	23 1	30 5	29 2
December . . . . .	31 1	29 6	26 9	29 1	27 1	30 2	28 6
The Year . . . . .	30 8	30 1	26 7	25 4	27 10	25 10	28 8
OATS . . . . .							
January . . . . .	19 3	20 0	18 5	17 1	15 11	16 4	18 4
February . . . . .	19 6	20 8	19 0	16 11	15 10	16 5	18 6
March . . . . .	19 9	20 8	19 4	16 3	15 8	16 11	18 6
April . . . . .	19 8	21 4	19 4	16 0	15 11	17 6	18 4
May . . . . .	20 8	22 9	20 3	16 4	16 8	18 4	19 4
June . . . . .	20 9	22 3	20 7	16 11	17 1	18 8	19 9
July . . . . .	23 2	22 2	20 6	17 2	17 3	19 4	19 7
August . . . . .	21 10	22 0	20 11	16 7	19 0	19 6	20 0
September . . . . .	19 6	19 4	18 8	14 11	18 2	17 9	18 3
October . . . . .	19 0	18 10	17 3	15 2	16 5	16 7	17 4
November . . . . .	19 3	18 8	16 10	15 8	16 5	17 1	17 5
December . . . . .	19 4	18 4	16 9	16 0	16 6	17 11	17 9
The Year . . . . .	20 3	20 7	19 0	16 3	16 9	17 9	18 7

BARLEY, and OATS, per IMPERIAL QUARTER, in EACH MONTH.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	MONTHS.
. . . . . WHEAT.								
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
32 8	35 4	26 8	26 8	20 7.	25 7	31 2	34 9	January.
32 3	32 6	25 9	25 0	20 0	26 2	29 4	35 1	February.
33 10	32 11	24 10	24 3	19 11	25 2	27 11	35 7	March.
38 3	31 2	25 1	24 7	20 5	24 10	27 3	36 0	April.
40 4	31 5	26 8	24 7	22 5	25 6	28 0	46 0	May.
39 9	30 1	27 1	23 10	25 9	25 1	27 3	43 7	June.
38 6	29 2	26 7	24 6	24 9	24 4	27 9	37 5	July.
39 9	29 7	26 2	24 3	24 2	22 11	30 3	33 1	August.
38 5	28 11	26 8	20 7	22 10	23 9	33 7	26 5	September.
35 0	28 2	27 7	17 8	24 6	27 10	32 5	26 6	October.
37 10	28 1	27 3	18 10	25 9	32 4	33 9	23 1	November.
37 6	26 3	26 8	20 7	24 11	31 8	33 11	27 2	December.
37 0	30 3	26 4	22 10	23 1	26 2	30 2	34 0	The Year.
. . . . . BARLEY.								
28 6	29 2	25 4	23 11	21 6	23 10	24 11	27 7	January.
27 10	23 2	25 1	23 5	21 9	22 2	24 2	27 9	February.
27 8	27 8	25 2	27 2	21 3	21 3	22 9	23 1	March.
27 8	26 9	24 10	27 3	21 0	21 10	22 1	27 9	April.
27 8	25 4	23 8	25 0	20 5	21 6	20 7	26 9	May.
27 6	24 2	23 5	23 8	19 7	20 8	21 8	25 8	June.
26 1	22 9	21 4	21 7	19 8	18 3	18 0	24 3	July.
26 2	23 7	23 2	20 4	20 3	20 9	19 7	26 6	August.
23 6	27 0	27 6	23 11	24 0	24 0	27 11	27 3	September.
29 6	27 9	29 4	23 9	25 5	23 10	23 4	27 9	October.
31 0	26 10	29 1	22 10	25 1	27 0	26 3	23 5	November.
29 11	24 9	23 11	21 5	23 11	25 1	26 3	23 5	December.
23 2	26 2	25 7	24 6	21 11	22 11	23 6	27 2	The Year.
. . . . . OATS.								
17 9	20 6	16 11	17 11	13 11	13 10	16 4	17 2	January.
18 0	19 11	17 9	18 0	13 8	13 11	16 5	17 7	February.
18 5	20 4	18 2	18 2	13 10	13 7	16 2	17 9	March.
19 5	20 6	18 6	18 3	14 2	13 6	16 4	18 2	April.
20 10	21 2	19 5	18 8	15 2	14 5	17 5	21 0	May.
21 1	21 9	20 8	18 9	16 0	14 10	18 0	20 8	June.
21 3	21 5	21 7	19 9	16 1	15 0	18 8	20 8	July.
21 4	21 5	19 11	18 11	15 7	14 4	17 7	20 1	August.
20 2	19 7	17 9	15 9	13 7	14 1	16 11	17 8	September.
18 9	17 10	18 0	13 6	13 5	15 9	16 1	16 6	October.
21 7	17 10	18 2	13 9	14 2	17 6	16 5	17 2	November.
21 5	16 10	18 1	14 1	13 11	16 7	16 9	17 0	December.
20 0	19 10	18 9	17 1	14 6	14 9	16 11	18 5	The Year.

No. 65.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS Returned as

MONTHS.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.*
WHEAT - . . . . .							
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January - . . . .	200,336	325,051	264,645	209,641	220,361	188,842	245,555
February - . . . .	214,936	239,338	279,789	163,326	228,443	203,576	266,613
March - . . . .	289,984	208,362	284,106	170,644	305,490	288,810	386,134
April - . . . .	189,665	194,853	213,269	234,760	180,620	193,249	279,293
May - . . . .	295,989	252,415	310,914	206,398	203,343	237,544	384,260
June - . . . .	177,546	151,936	173,670	145,024	197,684	205,702	193,923
July - . . . .	113,426	133,408	159,877	101,469	106,549	138,604	122,164
August - . . . .	190,608	171,941	169,706	102,645	71,556	193,752	111,584
September - . . . .	300,399	235,930	156,172	272,260	140,637	245,222	346,699
October - . . . .	291,764	352,017	295,309	339,246	269,359	336,180	367,670
November - . . . .	324,559	244,162	197,529	243,831	225,296	388,864	416,138
December - . . . .	243,920	235,102	234,836	305,880	278,524	327,003	314,657
The Year - . . .	2,833,132	2,739,515	2,739,822	2,495,124	2,427,861	2,945,408	3,439,699
BARLEY - . . . . .							
January - . . . .	445,429	439,633	434,366	440,209	305,411	363,709	407,611
February - . . . .	368,659	288,798	311,504	283,134	203,366	319,489	287,217
March - . . . .	313,953	168,774	179,358	152,987	117,386	245,225	209,446
April - . . . .	93,009	59,119	82,127	83,712	27,942	67,415	53,792
May - . . . .	38,125	14,859	21,252	18,107	8,436	20,970	13,965
June - . . . .	4,949	3,325	3,848	5,915	1,510	4,837	2,175
July - . . . .	1,650	1,052	1,646	2,322	625	2,032	547
August - . . . .	5,254	2,095	2,557	1,747	404	2,176	2,426
September - . . . .	138,132	75,073	18,721	60,239	9,568	102,043	115,892
October - . . . .	486,902	614,226	395,134	515,507	208,832	586,688	595,509
November - . . . .	769,636	588,102	531,273	517,997	431,456	954,757	989,904
December - . . . .	483,643	510,444	492,680	507,791	596,900	660,474	649,507
The Year - . . .	3,149,341	2,765,500	2,474,466	2,589,667	1,911,835	3,329,815	3,327,991
OATS - . . . . .							
January - . . . .	50,789	52,847	47,186	40,168	31,068	31,642	56,053
February - . . . .	60,926	54,995	52,641	41,068	32,513	35,155	64,047
March - . . . .	72,750	42,560	40,318	37,386	35,181	42,795	76,943
April - . . . .	28,316	23,334	22,183	22,858	14,580	20,749	32,928
May - . . . .	35,039	19,381	18,622	16,036	13,137	16,925	41,727
June - . . . .	20,816	9,416	8,509	9,243	10,482	10,810	19,514
July - . . . .	10,074	5,325	7,259	6,387	3,636	7,694	10,560
August - . . . .	21,054	17,280	8,787	9,178	2,914	10,066	10,334
September - . . . .	42,674	31,483	22,747	21,779	11,224	27,201	46,716
October - . . . .	44,235	54,788	57,007	31,753	25,257	49,762	70,282
November - . . . .	58,909	39,065	35,642	26,389	30,686	84,347	80,271
December - . . . .	47,336	41,608	46,182	41,233	45,048	78,637	74,658
The Year - . . .	492,918	393,042	367,083	309,478	255,726	415,783	599,033

\* From the 12th of April 1890, returns have been collected under Order in Council of 21st March 1890, from 196 towns instead of from 187 towns.

SOLD in VARIOUS MARKET TOWNS in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	MONTHS.
- . . . . - WHEAT.								
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
410,660	295,773	247,176	198,909	177,581	100,368	211,671	241,383	January.
287,764	244,147	243,538	205,683	207,709	214,137	211,994	250,450	February.
271,777	295,019	218,271	208,721	267,584	133,541	196,014	207,824	March.
289,246	252,547	259,775	164,090	138,187	113,725	162,831	227,448	April.
302,048	315,256	246,203	148,800	180,362	180,151	296,230	243,578	May.
209,915	217,218	168,727	116,560	178,066	90,683	160,557	86,479	June.
110,793	211,131	170,338	63,215	97,129	68,574	148,032	49,447	July.
169,422	238,828	130,240	54,291	137,786	195,785	195,881	54,265	August.
183,662	159,957	267,535	195,782	126,307	241,630	291,785	204,567	September.
411,746	327,624	213,084	194,874	134,412	295,265	322,000	401,353	October.
313,709	246,123	204,724	161,066	168,394	260,142	309,049	310,161	November.
288,001	240,256	241,449	244,833	114,866	217,020	250,517	325,461	December.
3,248,743	3,052,879	2,620,060	1,956,824	1,928,383	2,111,021	2,756,561	2,602,416	The Year.
- . . . . - BARLEY.								
586,578	594,642	513,826	321,160	427,830	389,594	409,838	476,007	January.
330,646	373,214	363,021	232,614	366,503	396,104	253,651	292,188	February.
242,563	223,674	215,610	117,846	241,256	170,204	121,223	134,257	March.
102,164	88,499	85,315	31,655	55,734	61,640	52,873	36,615	April.
35,153	23,498	14,436	6,216	19,119	26,473	19,893	9,295	May.
6,946	4,804	4,404	2,902	5,083	4,626	5,723	1,712	June.
2,315	2,642	2,172	294	1,980	2,427	3,329	1,184	July.
2,205	2,405	4,054	982	3,323	9,546	2,835	762	August.
23,146	37,013	242,603	93,845	136,682	153,749	112,711	97,796	September.
454,951	578,933	672,050	517,812	627,604	892,999	917,488	907,977	October.
758,535	782,762	660,440	688,768	985,142	774,431	750,371	882,888	November.
710,316	781,548	588,125	715,164	556,320	510,069	607,252	722,976	December.
3,255,518	3,493,634	3,366,056	2,729,348	3,426,576	3,391,862	3,257,187	3,653,657	The Year.
- . . . . - OATS.								
88,984	70,297	69,799	63,205	70,711	74,397	69,786	83,267	January
66,908	56,518	71,968	67,213	77,210	116,475	67,490	83,512	February
61,369	53,785	59,805	63,504	102,918	68,692	56,917	59,341	March.
42,366	28,632	41,298	30,127	40,257	39,197	30,582	45,686	April.
28,131	18,082	22,130	18,536	41,152	43,370	33,689	34,117	May.
13,979	8,891	12,020	13,199	30,015	17,105	15,436	13,672	June.
7,767	6,534	12,987	6,582	14,029	11,954	10,056	15,017	July.
12,455	6,338	14,307	8,860	22,309	34,018	18,011	16,556	August.
21,476	22,026	72,605	55,382	51,974	48,411	47,758	47,214	September.
73,185	76,470	60,078	68,150	58,197	72,419	69,322	113,524	October.
75,072	70,543	63,879	71,557	84,012	69,983	65,547	77,060	November.
70,021	74,050	74,637	99,432	73,155	59,132	65,840	99,068	December.
561,713	492,166	575,522	565,747	665,939	655,153	550,434	688,064	The Year.

No. 66.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE and the 4th June 1894 to 1898 ; with

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,771,523 Acres).*						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
CULTIVATED AREA -	Acres. 32,465,861	Acres. 32,544,418	Acres. 32,591,217	Acres. 32,615,804	Acres. 32,684,399	Acres. 32,733,857	Acres. 32,767,741
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - . . . . .	2,677,038	2,478,318	2,285,905	2,317,324	2,564,237	2,449,354	2,386,336
Barley or Bere - . . . .	2,168,820	2,257,346	2,241,164	2,085,156	2,085,561	2,121,580	2,111,178
Oats - . . . . .	2,915,368	2,940,490	3,081,596	3,087,989	2,882,252	2,888,704	2,902,998
Rye - . . . . .	47,040	50,839	55,926	55,160	75,144	69,438	54,826
Beans - . . . . .	446,824	434,653	381,186	370,714	339,056	321,220	358,413
Peas - . . . . .	229,645	230,360	214,388	229,551	241,508	224,926	219,332
Total -	8,484,730	8,392,006	8,260,165	8,145,894	8,187,758	8,075,172	8,083,133
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - . . . . .	565,048	548,731	553,961	559,652	590,160	579,222	529,661
Turnips and Swedes - . .	2,027,610	2,014,958	2,002,836	1,972,287	1,944,178	1,920,641	1,947,598
Mangold - . . . . .	327,364	354,523	349,295	360,690	361,185	326,128	331,233
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - . . . . .	146,946	153,079	151,827	153,673	159,414	147,091	159,761
Vetches or Tares - . . . .	260,188	294,857	274,042	272,014	307,445	226,559	233,071
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass) - . . .	160,552	155,454	148,519	145,390	109,479	100,006	96,149
Total - . . . .	3,487,703	3,521,602	3,480,480	3,463,706	3,471,861	3,299,647	3,297,523
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - . . . . .	2,247	2,490	3,068	3,702	2,208	2,375	2,455
Hops - . . . . .	69,258	71,327	70,127	63,706	58,494	57,749	53,961
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land - . . . .	749,699	560,342	552,398	485,874	456,858	513,320	508,119
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation - . . . .	4,331,404 {	2,158,718	2,251,565	2,324,953	2,292,499	2,476,734	2,292,194
For Hay - . . . . .		2,495,455	2,437,635	2,456,069	2,431,800	2,400,564	2,516,625
Not for Hay - . . . .							
Total - . . . .	4,331,404	4,654,173	4,689,200	4,781,027	4,724,299	4,877,298	4,808,819
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) - . . . .	15,290,820 {	4,023,661	4,418,319	4,562,360	4,776,954	4,937,436	4,778,639
For Hay - . . . . .		11,318,817	11,116,960	11,109,035	10,969,243	10,878,377	11,238,353
Not for Hay - . . . .							
Total - . . . .	15,290,820	15,342,478	15,535,279	15,671,395	15,746,197	15,865,863	16,017,492
ORCHARDS : Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees - . . . . .	194,723	197,539	200,284	202,234	199,178	199,897	202,305
MARKET GARDENS - . . . .	52,975	59,473	60,850	62,666	67,333	69,620	73,335
NURSERY GARDENS : for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c. - . . . .	12,502	12,594	12,614	12,478	12,265	12,649	12,811
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations - . . . .	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,560,744	2,560,744†	2,560,744†
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses : used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding and unbroken Horses - . . .	No. 1,414,377	No. 1,408,789	No. 1,425,359	No. 1,428,383	No. 1,420,350	No. 1,421,389	No. 1,432,620
Cattle - . . . . .	6,269,141	6,597,964	6,646,633	6,441,268	6,129,375	6,139,555	6,508,632
Sheep - . . . . .	26,068,354	26,534,635	25,520,718	25,958,768	25,257,149	25,632,020	27,272,459
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers - . . . .	2,584,391	2,403,380	2,221,475	2,299,323	2,404,344	2,510,803	2,773,609

\* Not including Tidal water.

† As returned in 1881.



STOCK in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 4th June in 1884 to 1892, the 5th June in 1893, similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND.

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,771,523 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION. of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Acres. 32,918,514	Acres. 32,685,550	Acres. 32,643,709	Acres. 32,629,855	Acres. 32,577,513	Acres. 32,562,359	Acres. 32,520,076	Acres. 32,477,031	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
2,307,277	2,219,839	1,897,524	1,927,962	1,417,483	1,693,957	1,889,161	2,102,206	Wheat.
2,112,798	2,036,810	2,075,097	2,095,771	2,166,279	2,104,764	2,035,790	1,903,666	Barley or Bere.
2,899,129	2,997,545	3,171,756	3,253,401	3,296,063	3,095,488	3,036,056	2,917,760	Oats.
46,640	48,103	55,929	90,617	68,713	74,844	76,486	68,796	Rye.
354,702	311,310	244,954	244,180	242,665	251,076	228,912	231,964	Beans.
204,277	194,424	210,479	243,043	209,024	196,561	100,656	175,944	Peas.
7,924,823	7,808,031	7,655,789	7,854,974	7,400,227	7,416,690	7,457,061	7,400,335	. . . Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
532,794	525,361	527,321	504,454	541,217	563,741	504,914	524,591	Potatoes.
1,918,535	1,937,163	1,975,235	1,956,573	1,915,902	1,883,118	1,833,145	1,772,502	Turnips and Swedes.
354,704	361,235	347,009	353,598	334,861	337,723	354,588	352,235	Mangold.
156,891	150,992	156,202	177,394	153,053	162,105	166,661	165,724	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
223,258	198,678	175,492	187,117	165,804	178,330	199,424	193,612	{ Vetches or Tares.
106,387	96,148	105,147	121,633	114,925	133,574	130,776	124,806	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
3,297,569	3,269,577	3,286,906	3,300,769	3,225,762	3,258,591	3,189,508	3,133,470	. . . Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
1,801	1,421	1,258	1,760	2,023	1,796	1,419	902	Flax.
56,145	56,259	57,564	59,535	58,940	54,217	50,863	49,735	Hops.
429,040	457,162	514,558	375,701	475,650	432,375	384,757	352,094	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
2,130,124	2,185,362	2,047,008	2,121,904	2,303,431	2,171,966	2,285,965	2,381,551	For Hay. { Clover, Sainfoin, and
2,586,468	2,537,440	2,522,622	2,381,728	2,426,370	2,423,971	2,567,843	2,529,799	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
4,716,582	4,672,802	4,569,630	4,503,632	4,729,801	4,595,937	4,853,808	4,911,350	. . . Total.
								Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
4,503,108	4,489,626	4,270,480	4,852,442	4,760,889	4,637,923	4,509,785	4,535,907	For Hay. {
11,930,742	11,868,524	12,222,087	11,612,627	11,849,674	12,088,553	12,003,083	12,023,485	Not for Hay. {
16,433,850	16,358,150	16,492,567	16,465,069	16,610,563	16,726,476	16,512,868	16,559,392	. . . Total.
								ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
209,996	208,950	211,664	214,187	218,428	221,254	224,116	226,059	MARKET GARDENS.
81,368	83,081	87,560	88,210	92,837	96,696	¶	¶	{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
12,883	12,954	12,801	12,716	13,290	¶	¶	¶	{ WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
2,694,575	2,694,575‡	2,694,575§	2,694,575§	2,726,116	2,726,116	2,726,116	2,726,116	
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,433,403	No. 1,518,082	No. 1,524,527	No. 1,529,461	No. 1,545,228	No. 1,552,507	No. 1,526,424	No. 1,517,160	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding and unbroken Horses.
6,852,821	6,944,783	6,700,676	6,347,113	6,354,336	6,493,582	6,500,497	6,622,364	Cattle.
23,732,558	23,734,704	27,280,334	25,861,500	25,792,195	26,705,329	26,340,440	26,743,194	Sheep.
2,888,773	2,137,859	2,113,530	2,390,026	2,884,431	2,878,801	2,342,302	2,451,596	{ Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers.

‡ As returned in 1888.

§ As returned in 1891.

|| As returned in 1895.

¶ Not returned.

ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK, and the 4th June 1894 to 1898, with

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	IRELAND (Total Area 20,706,258 Acres).*						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
CULTIVATED AREA.	Acres. 15,242,837	Acres. 15,219,030	Acres. 15,211,175	Acres. 15,129,107	Acres. 15,062,252	Acres. 15,066,941	Acres. 15,145,677
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat . . . . .	69,008	70,874	68,408	66,222	99,426	91,131	93,208
Barley or Bere . . . . .	167,346	179,778	181,784	162,415	171,195	186,543	182,218
Oats . . . . .	1,347,395	1,327,982	1,323,205	1,315,702	1,280,503	1,237,135	1,220,241
Rye . . . . .	7,152	8,383	10,574	10,711	13,933	15,764	14,571
Beans . . . . .	7,756	6,401	6,013	6,352	5,089	3,862	3,714
Peas . . . . .	972	739	683	762	732	667	655
Total . . . . .	1,599,629	1,594,157	1,590,667	1,562,164	1,570,878	1,535,102	1,514,607
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes . . . . .	798,942	797,103	799,858	796,763	804,508	787,152	780,801
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	304,031	296,902	299,273	300,008	294,293	297,818	295,361
Mangold and Beet-Root . . . . .	34,512	37,141	37,413	41,670	45,729	43,990	46,451
Cabbage and Rape . . . . .	45,346	47,887	45,913	49,813	49,307	49,454	53,301
Vetches or Tares . . . . .	7,536	8,649	7,928	7,497	8,185	6,014	5,922
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass) . . . . .	31,046	31,179	30,791	32,995	32,047	35,121	32,560
Total . . . . .	1,221,413	1,218,861	1,221,176	1,228,746	1,234,069	1,219,549	1,214,396
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax . . . . .	89,197	108,149	127,865	130,202	113,586	113,817	96,871
Hops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bare, Fallow, or Uncropped Arable Land . . . . .	23,560	19,075	17,037	12,716	15,689	17,103	15,538
Clover, Sain- foin and Grasses under Rotation. } For Hay. } Not for Hay.	12,309,038.	12,278,788	12,254,430	636,192	627,879	669,966	631,639
				559,509	576,679	591,659	605,702
Total . . . . .				1,195,701	1,204,558	1,261,625	1,237,341
Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land) . . . . .				1,507,346	1,594,743	1,516,619	1,461,462
Total . . . . .				9,492,232	9,328,729	9,403,126	9,605,472
				10,999,578	10,923,472	10,919,745	11,066,924
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees. . . . .	Not ascertained.						
MARKET GARDENS . . . . .							
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c. . . . .							
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations . . . . .	332,006	329,447	329,662	329,363	331,587	326,636	327,461
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses . . . . .	No. 480,846	No. 491,147	No. 492,831	No. 499,330	No. 507,201	No. 515,188	No. 523,384
Cattle . . . . .	4,112,267	4,228,751	4,184,027	4,157,409	4,009,241	4,093,944	4,240,753
Sheep . . . . .	3,243,572	3,477,840	3,367,722	3,378,417	3,626,780	3,789,629	4,323,805
Pigs . . . . .	1,306,195	1,269,122	1,263,133	1,408,485	1,397,800	1,380,548	1,570,279

\* Not including Tidal water.

in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 4th June in 1884 to 1892, the 5th June in 1893,  
similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND.—*Continued.*

IRELAND (Total Area 20,706,258 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	CULTIVATED AREA.
15,128,651	15,162,521	15,208,414	15,161,925	15,178,718	15,194,118	15,224,751	15,191,152	
								CORN CROPS.
81,304	75,344	54,088	49,342	36,529	37,919	46,880	52,862	Wheat.
178,299	175,612	168,984	164,780	171,785	173,396	170,634	158,151	Barley or Bere.
1,214,475	1,226,307	1,248,360	1,254,813	1,216,370	1,193,604	1,175,467	1,165,205	Oats.
13,430	13,120	13,455	11,021	11,517	13,713	13,047	12,384	Rye.
4,142	3,973	3,280	2,784	2,354	1,771	1,377	1,712	Beans.
589	460	326	401	498	318	440	537	Peas.
1,492,320	1,494,816	1,450,393	1,484,041	1,439,053	1,420,721	1,407,845	1,390,941	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
753,030	739,942	723,536	717,120	710,389	705,652	677,765	664,912	Potatoes.
300,261	300,445	302,820	311,294	313,248	308,494	308,942	300,936	Turnips and Swedes.
51,682	51,562	47,025	52,023	53,026	54,280	54,246	55,941	Mangold and Beet-Root.
50,275	47,770	46,897	50,673	45,263	50,217	46,217	49,086	Cabbage and Rape.
5,614	5,390	5,358	4,657	4,247	4,292	4,212	3,465	Vetches or Tares.
30,051	29,752	27,801	27,510	25,409	24,782	24,027	24,686	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
1,190,943	1,174,861	1,153,527	1,163,277	1,151,582	1,147,717	1,115,409	1,105,026	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
74,672	70,642	67,444	100,851	95,202	72,301	45,576	31,489	Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
21,786	26,936	22,038	19,639	18,506	18,280	20,152	16,857	{ Bare, Fallow, or Uncropped Arable Land.
596,277	624,095	642,056	641,043	635,603	654,894	637,206	651,967	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and
653,327	628,884	658,112	671,155	649,754	664,766	614,284	600,922	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
1,248,604	1,252,979	1,300,168	1,312,198	1,285,357	1,310,660	1,251,490	1,252,889	- - - Total.
								Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
1,462,244	1,520,370	1,525,108	1,547,967	1,558,066	1,547,311	1,539,308	1,522,326	For Hay. {
9,638,073	9,621,917	9,650,736	9,533,952	9,630,962	9,668,128	9,844,971	9,868,624	Not for Hay. {
11,100,317	11,142,287	11,175,844	11,081,919	11,189,018	11,215,439	11,384,279	11,390,950	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
								MARKET GARDENS.
								{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
311,554	309,586	307,386	309,276	308,928	307,407	307,441	307,661	{ Woods, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
528,576	539,788	545,180	553,091	557,139	553,320	534,133	513,788	
4,448,477	4,531,025	4,464,026	4,392,194	4,358,041	4,407,741	4,463,925	4,486,242	Cattle.
4,722,391	4,827,702	4,421,593	4,105,250	3,914,855	4,080,694	4,157,581	4,287,274	Sheep.
1,367,776	1,115,888	1,152,365	1,389,310	1,338,454	1,405,508	1,327,226	1,253,682	Pigs.

**ACREAGE under each CROP and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK,  
and the 4th June 1894 to 1898 ; with**

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,671,114 Acres).*						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
CULTIVATED AREA	Acres. 47,840,977	Acres. 47,895,770	Acres. 47,932,239	Acres. 47,874,869	Acres. 47,876,814	Acres. 47,931,165	Acres. 48,045,161
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat . . . . .	2,750,588	2,553,092	2,357,894	2,387,518	2,668,226	2,544,549	2,483,595
Barley or Bere . . . . .	2,346,041	2,447,169	2,432,749	2,255,256	2,264,448	2,316,044	2,300,994
Oats . . . . .	4,276,866	4,282,594	4,418,959	4,418,947	4,177,121	4,140,563	4,137,790
Rye . . . . .	54,234	59,301	66,599	65,947	89,176	85,281	69,458
Beans . . . . .	454,839	441,267	387,346	377,306	344,312	325,191	362,242
Peas . . . . .	230,696	231,202	215,240	230,426	242,414	225,726	220,170
Total . . . . .	10,113,264	10,014,625	9,878,787	9,735,400	9,785,697	9,637,354	9,574,249
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes . . . . .	1,373,835	1,355,922	1,364,350	1,367,125	1,406,484	1,377,451	1,321,272
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	2,342,577	2,322,387	2,312,648	2,282,152	2,246,542	2,226,734	2,251,220
Mangold . . . . .	363,031	392,907	387,828	403,397	407,558	370,654	378,313
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape . . . . .	192,397	201,283	197,838	203,583	208,836	196,637	213,165
Vetches or Tares . . . . .	268,036	303,826	282,249	279,826	315,996	232,916	239,310
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass) . . . . .	193,984	188,870	181,539	180,596	143,775	137,368	130,865
Total . . . . .	4,733,860	4,765,195	4,726,452	4,716,679	4,729,191	4,541,160	4,534,145
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax . . . . .	91,444	110,639	130,933	133,904	115,795	116,192	99,326
Hops . . . . .	69,259	71,327	70,127	63,709	58,494	57,749	53,961
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land . . . . .	773,542	579,707	570,280	498,992	473,116	531,010	524,112
Clover, Sainfoin and Grasses under Rotation. } For Hay . . . . .	32,059,608	32,354,277	32,555,600	2,975,094	2,934,783	3,162,062	2,938,680
Not for Hay . . . . .				3,051,852	3,044,568	3,029,440	3,153,530
Total . . . . .				6,026,946	5,979,351	6,188,502	6,092,210
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land). } For Hay . . . . .				6,077,660	6,380,013	6,512,730	6,243,352
Not for Hay . . . . .	20,621,079	20,318,216	20,303,362				
Total . . . . .				26,698,739	26,698,229	26,816,092	27,115,425
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees . . . . .	Not ascertained.						
MARKET GARDENS:							
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c. . . . .							
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations: . . . . .	2,790,306	2,787,747	2,787,962	2,787,663	2,893,076	2,888,125	2,888,950
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses . . . . .	No. 1,904,515	No. 1,909,200	No. 1,927,527	No. 1,936,025	No. 1,936,702	No. 1,945,386	No. 1,964,911
Cattle . . . . .	10,422,762	10,868,760	10,872,811	10,639,900	10,268,600	10,272,765	10,789,858
Sheep . . . . .	29,376,787	30,086,200	28,955,240	29,401,750	28,938,716	29,484,774	31,667,195
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers in Great Britain }	3,906,205	3,686,628	3,497,501	3,720,957	3,815,643	3,905,865	4,362,040

\* Not including Tidal water.

in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 4th June in 1884 to 1892 the 5th June in 1893,  
similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND—*Continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,671,114 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
Acres. 48,179,473	Acres. 47,977,903	Acres. 47,979,698	Acres. 47,919,830	Acres. 47,883,133	Acres. 47,882,099	Acres. 47,868,553	Acres. 47,792,474	CULTIVATED AREA.
2,392,245	2,298,607	1,955,213	1,980,228	1,456,042	1,734,118	1,938,956	2,158,465	CORN CROPS.
2,298,978	2,220,243	2,251,293	2,268,193	2,346,367	2,285,933	2,213,529	2,068,760	Wheat.
4,128,127	4,238,036	4,435,944	4,524,167	4,527,899	4,303,967	4,226,231	4,097,791	Barley or Bere.
60,148	61,392	69,526	102,676	80,293	88,634	89,621	81,235	Oats.
359,039	315,413	248,304	247,062	245,128	252,983	230,429	233,827	Rye.
204,972	195,010	210,900	243,551	209,609	196,973	191,326	176,628	Beans.
9,443,509	9,328,701	9,171,180	9,365,877	8,865,339	8,862,608	8,890,092	8,816,756	Peas.
								. . . Total.
1,296,763	1,276,835	1,262,674	1,232,055	1,262,766	1,281,319	1,194,194	1,201,417	GREEN CROPS.
2,227,050	2,245,998	2,286,473	2,276,234	2,237,653	2,199,864	2,150,289	2,087,506	Potatoes.
406,930	413,334	394,543	406,164	388,441	392,591	409,501	408,812	Turnips and Swedes.
207,260	198,895	203,270	228,230	198,465	212,467	213,043	214,970	Mangold.
234,210	204,399	181,152	192,113	170,368	182,898	203,955	197,420	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
138,440	127,654	134,643	151,246	142,256	160,125	156,586	151,317	Vetches or Tares.
4,510,653	4,467,115	4,462,755	4,486,092	4,899,949	4,429,264	4,327,568	4,261,441	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
								. . . Total.
76,477	72,065	68,715	102,622	97,225	74,096	46,995	35,391	OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
56,145	56,259	57,565	59,535	58,940	54,217	50,863	49,735	Flax.
451,402	484,434	536,908	395,682	494,505	450,946	405,282	369,202	Hops.
2,738,170	2,772,065	2,701,846	2,776,226	2,952,636	2,840,372	2,937,607	3,047,585	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
3,276,867	3,201,391	3,214,503	3,086,528	3,108,503	3,120,077	3,215,191	3,163,427	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and
6,015,037	5,973,456	5,916,349	5,862,754	6,061,139	5,960,449	6,152,798	6,211,012	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
5,973,489	6,018,308	5,803,011	6,408,260	6,327,228	6,193,189	6,055,151	6,064,891	. . . Total.
21,593,639	21,515,018	21,897,370	21,170,140	21,503,889	21,780,499	21,869,559	21,913,808	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
27,567,128	27,533,326	27,700,881	27,578,400	27,831,117	27,973,688	27,924,710	27,978,699	Not for Hay. {
								. . . Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
3,007,772	3,004,161	3,001,961†	3,003,851†	3,035,044	3,033,523†	3,033,557†	3,033,777†	MARKET GARDENS.
								{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
								{ WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations. ‡
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	LIVE STOCK.
2,026,170	2,067,549	2,079,587	2,092,290	2,112,207	2,115,440	2,069,852	2,040,330	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mare: kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
11,343,686	11,519,417	11,207,554	10,780,796	10,753,314	10,941,655	11,004,034	11,149,212	Cattle.
33,533,968	33,642,808	31,774,824	30,037,818	29,774,853	30,853,789	30,567,001	31,102,359	Sheep.
4,272,764	3,265,898	3,278,030	3,794,043	4,238,870	4,300,000	3,682,819	3,719,219	{ Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers in Great Britain.

† According to latest Returns available.

‡ Exclusive of Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

No. 67.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of KINGDOM, in each of the

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - . . . .	80,215,877	77,587,606	61,467,898	74,822,747	71,039,647	73,202,773	73,854,484
Barley and Bere - . .	73,912,730	79,251,258	72,090,269	65,300,904	68,482,089	67,426,754	73,933,801
Oats . . . . .	109,397,129	108,364,706	116,506,481	107,283,392	107,844,099	113,441,397	120,188,046
Beans . . . . .	11,518,284	8,907,501	10,307,187	8,339,018	9,725,009	9,249,371	11,697,610
Peas . . . . .	5,657,347	4,320,789	5,855,382	5,607,697	5,845,917	5,906,101	6,293,719
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	3,743,203	3,198,504	3,167,763	3,564,894	3,059,124	3,587,765	2,811,785
Turnips and Swedes . .	27,073,322	20,510,825	29,982,940	19,747,726	24,674,981	28,097,263	27,747,491
Mangold . . . . .	5,557,662	5,469,793	7,280,223	5,423,491	6,239,267	6,118,639	6,045,805
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c.	*	8,730,979	3,311,449	3,169,218	3,214,114	4,146,999	3,494,278
„ from Permanent Pasture.	*		5,763,235	4,724,313	6,737,525	7,283,879	6,377,799
Hops . . . . .	*	Cwts. 509,170	Cwts. 776,144	Cwts. 457,515	Cwts. 281,291	Cwts. 497,811	Cwts. 283,629
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - . . . . .	1,851,087	2,048,103	1,879,987	1,902,193	2,553,486	2,680,838	2,639,399
Barley and Bere . . .	6,004,376	6,470,374	6,219,338	4,647,272	6,063,460	7,277,001	6,859,724
Oats . . . . .	52,006,620	52,076,201	52,779,607	48,506,024	50,631,576	50,637,339	51,107,358
Beans . . . . .	220,005	214,527	183,260	133,989	119,465	125,571	162,023
Peas . . . . .	22,954	18,471	17,935	15,529	16,182	15,006	19,191
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	3,040,352	3,175,738	2,667,724	3,569,402	2,523,207	2,847,622	1,810,429
Turnips . . . . .	3,507,924	3,551,783	3,974,475	2,719,151	3,326,651	3,909,822	4,254,710
Mangold and Beet . . .	439,477	499,730	505,588	454,837	590,055	621,639	663,081
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c.	3,822,775	4,156,095	4,428,732	1,136,583	1,386,758	1,478,344	1,358,009
„ from Permanent Pasture.				2,462,602	3,794,188	3,375,657	3,235,981
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - . . . . .	82,066,964	79,635,769	63,347,885	76,224,940	74,493,133	75,883,611	75,993,883
Barley and Bere . . .	79,917,115	85,721,632	78,309,607	69,948,266	74,545,549	74,703,755	80,793,525
Oats . . . . .	161,403,749	160,440,907	169,376,088	150,789,416	157,975,675	164,078,736	171,295,404
Beans . . . . .	11,738,289	9,122,028	10,499,447	8,473,007	9,844,474	9,374,042	11,859,633
Peas . . . . .	5,630,301	4,339,260	5,873,317	5,623,226	5,862,099	5,921,107	6,312,910
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	6,783,555	6,374,242	5,835,487	7,134,296	5,582,331	6,435,387	4,622,214
Turnips and Swedes . .	30,581,246	24,062,698	33,957,415	22,466,877	28,001,632	32,007,085	32,002,201
Mangold . . . . .	5,997,139	5,969,523	7,785,811	5,878,328	6,829,322	6,740,278	6,708,886
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c.	*	12,887,074	13,503,416	4,305,801	4,600,872	5,625,343	4,852,287
„ from Permanent Pasture.				7,186,915	10,531,713	10,659,536	9,613,760
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. —	Cwts. 509,170	Cwts. 776,144	Cwts. 457,515	Cwts. 281,291	Cwts. 497,811	Cwts. 283,629

\* The Estimated Produce was not



the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED Years 1884 to 1898.

TOTAL PRODUCE.								DESCRIPTION OF CROP.
1801.	1802.	1803.	1804.	1805.	1806.	1807.	1808.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels. 72,127,263	Bushels. 58,500,032	Bushels. 49,247,297	Bushels. 59,172,801	Bushels. 37,176,257	Bushels. 57,052,952	Bushels. 54,940,535	Bushels. 73,028,856	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
72,129,095	70,484,507	59,535,377	72,295,066	68,650,945	70,774,776	66,814,063	68,051,918	Barley and Bere.
112,386,261	116,294,989	112,887,379	135,462,931	122,148,628	114,015,907	116,847,179	118,920,917	Oats.
10,513,853	6,905,229	4,745,343	7,085,558	5,555,025	6,436,947	6,602,967	7,200,131	Beans.
5,759,368	5,017,010	4,750,110	6,218,855	4,719,589	4,970,481	5,239,273	4,848,794	Peas.
Tons. 3,053,461	Tons. 3,048,733	Tons. 3,476,328	Tons. 2,788,983	Tons. 3,592,619	Tons. 3,562,235	Tons. 2,608,193	Tons. 3,282,517	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
25,392,123	27,348,326	26,262,101	26,398,238	24,730,496	23,254,189	25,651,773	21,336,508	Turnips and Swedes.
6,751,012	6,080,730	4,456,563	6,551,631	5,548,717	5,092,484	6,628,259	6,218,032	Mangold.
3,039,100	2,725,211	1,917,750	3,447,998	3,116,513	2,624,250	3,319,371	4,006,540	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
5,289,495	4,290,042	2,681,051	6,942,021	4,559,017	4,060,406	5,635,415	6,631,503	„ from Perma- nent Pasture.
Cwts. 436,716	Cwts. 413,259	Cwts. 414,929	Cwts. 636,846	Cwts. 553,396	Cwts. 453,188	Cwts. 411,086	Cwts. 356,598	Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels. 2,615,437	Bushels. 2,214,313	Bushels. 1,665,550	Bushels. 1,531,581	Bushels. 1,108,850	Bushels. 1,194,056	Bushels. 1,355,239	Bushels. 1,856,424	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
7,425,994	6,454,538	6,210,615	6,305,569	6,377,529	7,049,925	5,790,339	6,678,867	Barley and Bere.
54,086,167	51,886,208	55,700,742	55,399,783	52,327,554	48,843,872	46,708,977	53,657,356	Oats.
180,523	149,046	117,703	112,151	71,400	53,898	47,458	66,631	Beans.
18,077	11,484	6,337	10,242	12,146	8,103	10,459	9,216	Peas.
Tons. 3,036,586	Tons. 2,585,221	Tons. 3,064,265	Tons. 1,873,164	Tons. 3,472,015	Tons. 2,701,000	Tons. 1,498,416	Tons. 2,942,263	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
4,349,464	4,070,327	4,848,212	4,279,494	4,490,559	4,782,759	4,133,585	5,162,886	Turnips.
807,204	747,041	768,894	758,192	827,689	782,572	751,056	1,009,573	Mangold and Beet.
1,239,208	1,290,060	1,248,907	1,494,025	1,156,389	1,326,005	1,434,686	1,527,630	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
3,103,644	3,211,168	3,234,380	3,815,339	3,405,685	3,405,450	3,653,231	3,749,993	„ from Perma- nent Pasture.
Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels. 74,742,700	Bushels. 60,775,245	Bushels. 50,912,847	Bushels. 60,704,382	Bushels. 38,285,107	Bushels. 58,247,008	Bushels. 56,295,774	Bushels. 74,885,280	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
79,555,089	76,939,135	65,745,992	78,600,635	75,028,474	77,824,701	72,613,455	74,730,785	Barley and Bere.
166,472,428	168,181,197	168,588,121	190,862,714	174,476,182	162,859,779	163,556,156	172,578,273	Oats.
10,694,376	7,054,275	4,863,046	7,197,709	5,626,485	6,490,845	6,650,425	7,266,762	Beans.
5,777,445	5,028,494	4,756,447	6,229,097	4,731,735	4,978,584	5,249,732	4,858,010	Peas.
Tons. 6,090,047	Tons. 5,633,954	Tons. 6,540,593	Tons. 4,662,147	Tons. 7,064,634	Tons. 6,263,235	Tons. 4,100,609	Tons. 6,224,780	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
29,741,587	31,419,153	31,110,313	30,677,732	29,221,055	28,036,948	29,785,358	26,499,394	Turnips and Swedes.
7,558,216	7,427,771	5,225,457	7,309,823	6,376,386	5,875,056	7,379,315	7,227,605	Mangold.
4,278,308	4,015,271	3,166,657	4,942,023	4,272,902	3,950,255	4,754,057	5,534,179	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
8,303,139	7,501,210	5,915,431	10,757,360	7,964,702	7,465,916	9,288,616	10,384,496	„ from Perma- nent Pasture.
Cwts. 436,716	Cwts. 413,259	Cwts. 414,929	Cwts. 636,846	Cwts. 553,396	Cwts. 453,188	Cwts. 411,086	Cwts. 356,598	Hops.

ascertained for Great Britain in 1884.

No. 68.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER  
and in the UNITED KINGDOM, in

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE						
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . .	29·96	31·31	26·89	32·07	28·05	29·89	30·74
Barley and Bere . .	34·06	35·11	32·17	31·32	32·84	31·78	35·02
Oats . . . .	37·52	36·85	37·84	34·74	37·24	39·27	41·40
Beans . . . .	25·78	20·49	27·04	22·49	28·68	28·81	32·65
Peas . . . .	24·64	18·76	27·31	24·43	24·21	26·28	28·71
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . .	6·62	5·83	5·72	6·37	5·18	6·19	5·31
Turnips and Swedes .	13·35	10·13	14·97	10·01	12·69	14·63	14·25
Mangold . . . .	16·98	15·43	20·84	15·04	17·27	18·76	18·25
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c.	—	—	1·47	1·36	1·40	1·67	1·52
„ from Permanent Pasture.	—	—	1·31	1·04	1·41	1·46	1·33
Hops . . . .	Cwts. *	Cwts. 7·14	Cwts. 11·07	Cwts. 7·18	Cwts. 4·81	Cwts. 8·62	Cwts. 5·26
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . .	27·27	28·84	27·03	23·31	25·79	29·87	23·53
Barley and Bere	35·87	36·05	34·19	23·61	35·39	39·07	37·00
Oats . . . .	33·57	39·19	39·92	33·03	39·53	40·87	41·86
Beans . . . .	23·37	33·51	30·45	21·03	23·47	34·05	43·61
Peas . . . .	23·59	24·96	26·22	23·14	22·11	22·46	29·30
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . .	3·81	3·98	3·34	4·43	3·14	3·62	2·32
Turnips . . . .	11·54	11·96	13·23	9·06	11·31	13·12	14·40
Mangold and Beet .	12·72	13·44	13·51	10·90	12·90	14·12	14·27
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c.	—	—	—	1·79	2·21	2·21	2·15
„ from Permanent Pasture.	—	—	—	1·63	2·33	2·23	2·21
Hops . . . .	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . .	29·90	31·24	26·89	31·97	27·97	29·89	30·66
Barley and Bere . .	34·21	35·13	32·32	31·12	33·03	32·37	35·23
Oats . . . .	37·85	37·53	33·46	34·25	37·95	39·75	41·54
Beans . . . .	25·82	20·63	27·09	22·47	23·61	23·87	32·77
Peas . . . .	24·63	18·73	27·31	24·43	24·20	26·27	23·71
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . .	4·97	4·74	4·31	5·26	4·00	4·71	3·53
Turnips and Swedes .	13·12	10·41	14·75	9·89	12·51	14·43	14·27
Mangold . . . .	16·57	15·24	20·13	14·61	16·78	18·21	17·76
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c.	—	—	—	1·45	1·53	1·79	1·66
„ from Permanent Pasture.	—	—	—	1·13	1·65	1·64	1·54
Hops . . . .	Cwts. *	Cwts. 7·14	Cwts. 11·07	Cwts. 7·18	Cwts. 4·81	Cwts. 8·62	Cwts. 5·26

\* The Estimated Produce was not



ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, each of the Years 1884 to 1898.

YIELD PER ACRE.								DESCRIPTION OF CROP.
1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels. 31·26	Bushels. 26·38	Bushels. 25·95	Bushels. 30·69	Bushels. 26·23	Bushels. 33·68	Bushels. 29·08	Bushels. 34·74	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
34·14	34·61	28·69	34·50	31·69	33·63	32·82	35·75	Barley and Bere.
33·77	33·80	35·59	41·64	37·06	36·83	33·49	40·76	Oats.
29·66	22·19	19·39	29·04	22·91	25·66	23·88	31·07	Beans.
23·23	25·85	22·61	25·64	22·61	25·34	27·56	27·62	Peas.
Tons. 5·73	Tons. 5·80	Tons. 6·59	Tons. 5·53	Tons. 6·64	Tons. 6·32	Tons. 5·17	Tons. 6·26	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
13·24	14·12	13·30	13·49	12·91	12·35	13·99	12·04	Turnips and Swedes
19·03	18·49	12·84	18·53	16·57	15·08	18·69	17·65	Mangold.
1·43	1·28	0·94	1·63	1·35	1·21	1·45	1·68	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
1·17	0·96	0·63	1·43	0·96	0·88	1·25	1·46	„ from Perma- nent Pasture.
Cwts. 7·78	Cwts. 7·35	Cwts. 7·21	Cwts. 10·70	Cwts. 9·39	Cwts. 8·36	Cwts. 8·08	Cwts. 7·17	Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels. 32·34	Bushels. 29·36	Bushels. 30·28	Bushels. 31·04	Bushels. 30·35	Bushels. 31·41	Bushels. 28·69	Bushels. 35·16	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
41·64	36·76	36·76	38·27	37·12	40·65	33·98	42·23	Barley and Bere.
44·50	42·31	44·62	44·15	43·02	40·92	39·75	46·04	Oats.
43·58	37·51	35·35	40·28	30·34	30·43	34·49	38·92	Beans.
30·48	24·97	19·68	25·54	24·39	25·40	23·72	21·84	Peas.
Tons. 4·03	Tons. 3·49	Tons. 4·23	Tons. 2·61	Tons. 4·89	Tons. 3·83	Tons. 2·21	Tons. 4·43	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
14·48	13·55	16·01	13·75	14·33	15·50	13·38	16·82	Turnips.
15·60	14·49	16·35	14·57	15·61	14·41	13·74	18·04	Mangold.
2·08	2·07	1·94	2·33	1·82	2·02	2·25	2·34	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
2·12	2·11	2·12	2·48	2·18	2·20	2·37	2·46	„ from Perma- nent Pasture.
Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Hops
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels. 31·30	Bushels. 26·48	Bushels. 26·08	Bushels. 30·70	Bushels. 26·33	Bushels. 33·63	Bushels. 29·07	Bushels. 34·75	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
34·72	34·78	29·30	34·77	32·09	34·16	32·91	36·24	Barley and Bere.
40·46	39·82	38·14	42·34	38·67	37·97	38·84	42·27	Oats.
29·82	22·38	19·61	29·17	22·98	25·69	28·91	31·13	Beans.
23·23	25·85	22·61	25·64	22·62	25·34	27·55	27·60	Peas.
Tons. 4·74	Tons. 4·45	Tons. 5·23	Tons. 3·82	Tons. 5·64	Tons. 4·93	Tons. 3·47	Tons. 5·23	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
13·40	14·04	13·66	13·53	13·11	12·79	13·90	12·74	Turnips and Swedes
18·60	17·99	13·26	18·02	16·44	14·99	18·03	17·71	Mangold.
1·57	1·46	1·18	1·79	1·45	1·40	1·63	1·82	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
1·41	1·17	1·02	1·68	1·26	1·21	1·54	1·71	„ from Perma- nent Pasture.
Cwts. 7·78	Cwts. 7·35	Cwts. 7·21	Cwts. 10·70	Cwts. 9·39	Cwts. 8·36	Cwts. 8·08	Cwts. 7·17	Hops.

ascertained for Great Britain in 1884.

No. 69.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	QUANTITY.					
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	85,336	72,522	74,143	72,129	82,688	72,821
Turbot . . . . .	63,168	55,041	53,576	51,879	56,875	62,630
Cod . . . . .	256,155	245,497	301,405	363,374	360,511	377,546
Haddock . . . . .	1,545,604	1,538,298	1,576,954	1,585,392	1,740,548	1,908,831
Herrings . . . . .	1,606,140	1,728,982	1,923,258	1,331,560	1,206,457	1,580,890
Mackerel . . . . .	290,630	327,798	333,918	509,430	368,487	358,413
Ling . . . . .	75,015	66,786	94,650	96,323	93,551	104,716
Pilchards . . . . .	66,625	154,316	107,974	60,994	98,915	83,897
Sprats . . . . .	118,040	88,287	62,968	98,660	115,702	35,862
Brill . . . . .	*	*	*	15,403	16,571	17,740
Plaice . . . . .	*	698,142	594,307	622,577	711,322	696,227
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish	1,906,690	1,365,035	1,336,911	1,287,791	1,114,449	1,191,126
Total . . . . .	6,012,371	6,340,774	6,460,064	6,095,512	5,966,076	6,485,699
	VALUE.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	389,414	379,382	431,269	458,331	517,146	499,453
Turbot . . . . .	184,662	171,967	180,841	189,895	209,006	228,569
Cod . . . . .	172,952	164,518	197,987	252,019	248,305	260,877
Haddock . . . . .	545,846	601,372	646,323	763,154	884,135	963,186
Herrings . . . . .	441,792	485,830	469,357	475,840	503,481	434,880
Mackerel . . . . .	166,609	249,369	229,506	393,321	361,684	323,657
Ling . . . . .	48,102	47,136	68,298	68,521	64,032	73,522
Pilchards . . . . .	21,379	40,371	32,965	17,721	25,461	26,278
Sprats . . . . .	12,698	8,966	11,010	15,015	12,834	8,123
Brill . . . . .	*	*	*	36,928	39,905	45,527
Plaice . . . . .	*	614,700	536,921	599,787	670,316	711,279
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish	1,699,622	1,143,361	1,028,978	1,069,965	954,713	1,048,354
Total . . . . .	3,683,076	3,906,972	3,833,359	4,340,497	4,491,018	4,628,705

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England and not separately  
\* Included with " Fish not

and SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED.

ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.						
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
QUANTITY.						
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
79,984	82,817	82,786	83,604	79,298	82,911	Soles.
68,237	81,896	77,931	80,119	69,578	69,948	Turbot.
401,990	436,544	495,923	486,886	540,711	546,494	Cod.
1,957,696	2,175,177	2,432,938	2,557,245	2,548,913	2,608,199	Haddock.
1,421,755	1,455,613	1,436,701	1,526,113	1,815,765	1,832,423	Herrings.
315,411	447,822	374,616	404,986	510,996	384,035	Mackerel.
103,446	104,518	114,113	107,723	103,489	111,534	Ling.
117,945	90,170	65,135	67,550	125,011	103,700	Pilchards.
43,150	45,800	91,035	96,700	61,544	54,631	Sprats.
18,784	18,396	19,000	19,451	18,487	19,878	Brill.
845,908	855,408	789,123	720,094	746,881	715,760	Plaice.
1,204,323	1,229,853	1,284,239	1,400,207	1,325,435	1,553,610	{ Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
6,578,634	7,023,963	7,263,595	7,550,678	7,946,108	8,088,123	Total.
VALUE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
540,033	540,850	564,325	545,160	553,191	591,274	Soles.
253,320	297,432	301,997	284,175	254,811	269,853	Turbot.
272,176	277,707	309,093	299,818	360,450	335,703	Cod.
1,047,219	1,114,244	1,187,398	1,217,618	1,418,086	1,524,633	Haddock.
402,527	431,595	417,159	380,377	529,866	432,633	Herrings.
302,516	333,103	304,922	295,152	346,476	270,713	Mackerel.
71,035	67,774	66,457	64,887	60,207	67,205	Ling.
30,169	16,700	17,144	17,366	24,562	20,336	Pilchards.
7,047	9,605	14,269	17,956	12,920	12,344	Sprats.
43,315	47,340	43,637	43,692	50,170	55,332	Brill.
841,101	817,729	821,035	795,001	853,267	873,630	Plaice.
1,093,737	1,007,826	1,076,603	1,200,578	1,099,972	1,257,739	{ Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
4,327,300	4,931,960	5,129,039	5,166,730	5,563,973	5,761,605	Total.

returned is included with " Fish not separately distinguished " separately distinguished."

QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	SCOTCH COASTS.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot . . . . .	5,285	5,424	6,338	5,554	5,015	4,508
Cod . . . . .	383,039	409,453	503,663	448,942	514,177	467,007
Haddock . . . . .	751,471	820,498	792,130	753,654	726,287	722,785
Herrings . . . . .	3,217,361	2,741,871	3,718,505	3,980,363	3,539,624	3,655,117
Mackerel . . . . .	2,697	598	664	938	1,734	3,471
Ling . . . . .	100,593	99,722	134,481	169,646	180,089	153,341
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	98,260	12,930	4,371	14,077	5,379	5,908
Brill . . . . .	96,297	87,184	74,270	81,309	78,777	70,865
Plaice and Flounders . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .	388,526	394,221	354,816	410,005	383,124	353,046
Total . . . . .	5,043,529	4,631,401	5,589,238	5,864,488	5,434,206	5,436,138
VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot . . . . .	14,425	16,310	20,472	18,459	17,215	14,510
Cod . . . . .	127,976	206,794	172,100	155,987	188,611	171,563
Haddock . . . . .	334,033	333,134	331,215	370,252	375,557	394,277
Herrings . . . . .	641,572	551,026	716,445	827,072	923,754	756,136
Mackerel . . . . .	1,631	397	380	525	1,452	1,615
Ling . . . . .	35,036	49,083	46,493	50,521	57,326	49,896
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	5,571	807	263	1,070	303	848
Brill . . . . .	59,844	55,918	53,072	68,187	67,103	61,448
Plaice and Flounders . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .	110,806	120,291	113,735	131,273	131,173	145,262
Total . . . . .	1,330,394	1,332,760	1,454,175	1,623,346	1,762,494	1,595,555

SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—*continued*.

SCOTCH COASTS.						
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
QUANTITY.						
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Soles.
4,140	8,134	3,564	5,391	4,980	6,227	Turbot.
426,152	447,766	459,837	575,076	590,764	556,305	Cod.
684,783	812,414	1,001,340	900,198	866,314	748,638	Haddock.
4,424,591	4,333,926	4,077,466	3,960,281	2,935,065	4,703,641	Herrings.
2,901	2,435	1,725	4,241	4,767	5,346	Mackerel.
191,843	170,429	164,792	129,576	160,090	111,634	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
58,319	14,877	12,842	37,746	20,960	5,939	Sprats.
75,501	81,179	79,734	84,894	70,711	73,125	{ Brill.
						{ Plaice and Flounders.
339,738	322,615	306,241	359,336	317,131	346,914	{ Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
6,208,018	6,188,775	6,107,041	6,146,739	5,001,672	6,557,769	Total.
VALUE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Soles.
13,394	10,075	11,833	15,028	14,359	16,904	Turbot.
155,858	161,063	167,147	191,149	201,523	216,616	Cod.
387,447	372,175	409,606	420,485	435,159	427,320	Haddock.
806,317	770,511	918,923	673,687	707,555	962,402	Herrings.
2,244	1,330	1,099	2,431	2,553	2,379	Mackerel.
59,108	50,846	42,820	35,675	45,974	35,242	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
4,394	1,173	2,756	3,774	2,186	429	Sprats.
62,811	67,802	77,829	85,883	75,959	79,907	{ Brill.
						{ Plaice and Flounders.
133,323	130,246	132,423	143,691	142,486	148,667	{ Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
1,624,896	1,565,821	1,763,991	1,571,803	1,627,754	1,879,866	Total.

QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	IRISH COASTS.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	QUANTITY.					
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	3,695	4,496	4,530	3,923	3,859
Turbot . . . . .	—	1,223	1,723	1,404	1,240	1,421
Cod . . . . .	—	33,845	44,606	39,634	44,233	36,914
Haddock . . . . .	—	9,845	12,594	16,374	20,920	25,570
Herrings . . . . .	—	132,277	118,939	85,267	102,920	96,239
Mackerel . . . . .	—	321,451	444,701	501,943	308,581	321,847
Ling . . . . .	—	9,854	19,098	14,812	16,329	19,873
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	—	52,970	33,290	36,765	5,802	9,970
Brill . . . . .	—	113,821	123,931	108,163	117,391	90,683
Plaice . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	—	678,981	803,383	808,892	621,394	606,426
	VALUE.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	11,514	16,551	16,606	15,546	14,748
Turbot . . . . .	—	4,243	5,423	4,561	3,972	4,411
Cod . . . . .	—	19,145	23,045	17,770	19,709	17,237
Haddock . . . . .	—	8,923	10,348	11,067	13,082	15,630
Herrings . . . . .	—	52,465	41,905	37,989	39,327	31,310
Mackerel . . . . .	—	129,084	156,164	218,672	149,617	132,580
Ling . . . . .	—	4,708	7,468	5,813	6,257	7,674
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	—	1,962	1,547	1,911	507	959
Brill . . . . .	—	48,132	54,749	55,200	53,863	46,113
Plaice . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	—	280,176	317,205	369,589	301,885	270,662

## SEA FISHERIES.

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SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED  
COAST on which LANDED—Continued.

IRISH COASTS.						
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
QUANTITY.						
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,719	2,513	1,347	1,890	2,118	3,308	Soles.
1,465	1,370	982	992	1,699	1,958	Turbot.
41,064	40,262	43,593	42,047	47,263	52,121	Cod.
22,104	23,468	30,857	31,574	23,173	23,317	Haddock.
105,806	95,060	171,277	244,323	237,678	404,233	Herrings.
467,560	507,077	538,798	562,772	477,963	523,001	Mackerel.
17,776	25,990	29,096	19,561	17,723	17,977	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
1,914	5,522	2,673	1,321	3,675	1,627	Sprats.
120,168	125,867	73,333	89,307	33,916	97,002	Brill. Plaice. Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
790,905	825,919	908,005	1,013,692	950,198	1,190,623	Total.
VALUE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
9,117	10,972	6,909	6,719	7,150	10,920	Soles.
5,210	5,345	3,183	3,356	5,423	7,100	Turbot.
13,873	13,517	13,859	13,415	13,065	19,963	Cod.
14,401	17,429	18,158	18,560	15,715	13,630	Haddock.
30,952	24,795	44,747	63,092	61,002	99,537	Herrings.
162,512	133,522	133,533	189,921	162,234	164,491	Mackerel.
7,603	9,459	11,304	7,492	6,961	7,766	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
212	890	332	153	363	184	Sprats.
51,638	46,995	37,703	41,499	38,800	49,385	Brill. Plaice. Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
290,518	267,394	274,945	319,207	317,017	343,036	Total.

QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and SHELL  
distinguishing the COAST on

	COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	QUANTITY.					
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	76,217	78,639	76,659	86,616	76,680
Turbot . . . . .	—	61,688	61,642	58,887	63,130	68,649
Cod . . . . .	—	748,795	849,674	851,950	918,971	881,467
Haddock . . . . .	—	2,368,711	2,381,678	2,355,420	2,487,755	2,652,186
Herrings . . . . .	—	4,602,680	5,760,702	5,397,190	4,849,001	5,332,296
Mackerel . . . . .	—	649,847	779,283	1,012,311	678,802	683,731
Ling . . . . .	—	176,362	248,229	280,781	289,969	277,930
Pilchards . . . . .	—	154,316	107,974	60,994	98,915	83,897
Sprats . . . . .	—	154,187	100,629	149,502	126,883	51,740
Brill . . . . .	}	2,658,403	2,484,235	2,525,248	2,421,634	2,419,687
Plaice . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .						
Total . . . . .	—	11,651,156	12,852,685	12,768,892	12,021,676	12,528,263
	VALUE.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	390,896	447,820	474,937	532,692	514,201
Turbot . . . . .	—	192,520	206,741	212,915	230,193	247,490
Cod . . . . .	—	389,457	393,132	425,776	456,625	449,677
Haddock . . . . .	—	943,429	987,891	1,144,473	1,272,774	1,373,098
Herrings . . . . .	—	1,069,321	1,227,707	1,340,901	1,466,562	1,222,326
Mackerel . . . . .	—	378,850	386,049	612,518	512,753	462,852
Ling . . . . .	—	100,927	122,259	124,855	127,615	131,092
Pilchards . . . . .	—	40,371	32,865	17,721	25,461	26,278
Sprats . . . . .	—	11,735	12,820	17,996	13,644	9,930
Brill . . . . .	}	1,982,402	1,787,455	1,961,340	1,917,078	2,057,983
Plaice . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .						
Total . . . . .	—	5,519,908	5,604,739	6,333,432	6,555,397	6,494,922



FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED KINGDOM,  
which LANDED—*Continued.*

COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.						
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
QUANTITY.						
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
82,708	85,330	84,633	85,494	81,411	86,113	Soles.
73,842	86,340	82,477	86,502	76,247	78,133	Turbot.
869,806	924,572	998,852	1,104,009	1,178,738	1,154,920	Cod.
2,664,583	3,016,059	3,465,135	3,579,017	3,443,400	3,880,354	Haddock.
5,951,952	5,888,499	5,685,444	5,730,722	5,069,408	7,000,382	Herrings.
785,872	957,334	715,139	991,999	993,716	917,382	Mackerel.
813,064	800,837	808,606	256,880	281,317	241,145	Ling.
117,945	90,170	65,135	67,550	125,011	103,700	Pilchards.
103,383	66,208	106,550	135,667	86,169	62,197	Sprats.
						Brill.
						Plaice.
2,604,467	2,633,308	2,556,670	2,673,239	2,562,561	2,812,189	Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
13,567,617	14,048,657	14,068,641	14,711,109	13,897,978	15,836,516	Total.
VALUE.						
£	£	£	£	£	£	
549,155	551,822	571,294	551,879	565,341	602,194	Soles.
276,924	312,902	317,065	302,559	274,598	293,917	Turbot.
446,907	457,887	495,099	509,382	580,638	622,282	Cod.
1,449,067	1,503,848	1,615,162	1,656,663	1,868,960	1,965,633	Haddock.
1,239,796	1,226,901	1,380,829	1,117,156	1,299,023	1,454,577	Herrings.
457,272	487,960	439,559	457,504	511,263	437,588	Mackerel.
137,796	128,079	120,641	108,064	113,142	110,213	Ling.
30,169	16,700	17,144	17,366	24,562	20,336	Pilchards.
11,653	11,638	17,857	21,883	15,469	12,957	Sprats.
						Brill.
						Plaice.
2,143,975	2,117,938	2,193,875	2,315,344	2,260,753	2,464,810	Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
6,742,714	6,815,675	7,168,025	7,057,790	7,513,749	7,984,507	Total.

FACTORIES.

No. 70.—NUMBER of TEXTILE FACTORIES subject to the “FACTORIES and NUMBER of SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS

Years.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1870	2,215	1,384	1,461	908	5,968	37,850,663	4,124,065	532,291
1874	2,249	1,446	1,612	1,072	6,379	42,293,772	4,812,127	572,460
1878	2,028	1,493	1,612	1,056	6,189	44,420,515	5,043,899	636,015
1885	1,922	1,613	1,478	1,346	6,359	45,143,651	4,582,163	675,953
1890	1,762	1,703	1,390	1,325	6,180	45,725,815	4,485,401	722,406
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1870	189	184	178	6	597	2,176,454	320,235	59,083
1874	229	195	211	45	680	2,436,947	446,429	74,195
1878	225	209	188	53	675	2,029,177	645,432	66,769
1885	251	221	190	114	776	1,725,173	643,931	72,279
1890	220	227	184	116	747	1,713,899	699,836	71,471
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
1870	81	60	78	23	242	1,057,952	23,742	18,630
1874	104	62	55	14	235	1,062,388	25,580	21,056
1878	99	63	50	29	241	938,880	25,125	22,930
1885	101	81	62	86	330	963,031	30,875	25,472
1890	84	85	66	23	263	970,019	46,092	23,612
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
1870	2,485	1,628	1,717	977	6,807	41,085,069	4,468,042	610,004
1874	2,582	1,703	1,878	1,131	7,294	45,793,107	5,284,136	667,711
1878	2,352	1,765	1,850	1,138	7,105	47,388,072	5,714,456	725,714
1885	2,274	1,915	1,730	1,546	7,465	47,831,855	5,256,969	773,704
1890	2,066	2,015	1,640	1,469	7,190	48,409,733	5,231,329	822,489
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

WORKSHOPS" ACTS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the EMPLOYED therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 18 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
38,506	65,442	200,344	304,292	37,371	376,388	413,759	718,051	1870
56,131	66,517	205,846	328,494	57,436	397,092	454,528	783,022	1874
46,325	58,696	212,654	317,675	51,834	408,194	460,028	777,703	1878
36,900	67,450	233,954	338,304	39,191	436,329	475,520	813,824	1885
35,166	72,517	250,165	357,848	38,653	461,751	500,404	858,252	1890
89,728		254,283	344,011	—	—	511,053	855,064	1895
87,659		256,788	344,447	—	—	512,214	856,661	1896
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1,075	9,583	23,647	34,305	2,163	90,741	92,909	127,214	1870
3,611	11,150	29,508	44,269	4,932	105,663	110,650	154,919	1874
3,248	8,188	25,911	37,347	5,146	93,720	93,866	136,213	1878
4,290	9,427	31,723	45,440	5,823	101,016	103,839	152,279	1885
2,915	10,532	32,989	46,386	3,862	104,343	109,205	154,591	1890
11,218		31,897	43,115	—	—	103,704	146,819	1895
11,027		32,522	43,549	—	—	103,805	147,354	1896
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
539	6,287	13,110	19,936	1,185	40,844	42,029	61,965	1870
1,467	6,819	12,995	21,281	2,259	44,204	46,463	67,744	1874
1,613	5,102	12,462	19,177	2,419	40,034	42,453	61,690	1878
2,118	4,904	14,157	21,269	3,329	43,560	46,889	68,168	1885
2,477	5,647	15,724	23,813	3,426	44,514	47,940	71,788	1890
7,635		17,030	24,755	—	—	49,113	73,868	1895
7,999		16,846	24,845	—	—	48,827	73,672	1896
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
40,120	81,312	237,101	358,533	40,724	507,973	548,697	907,230	1870
61,209	84,486	243,349	394,044	64,677	546,964	611,641	1,005,685	1874
51,136	71,986	251,027	374,199	59,399	541,948	601,347	975,546	1878
43,308	81,871	279,834	405,013	48,343	580,905	629,248	1,034,261	1885
40,558	98,696	298,828	428,082	45,941	610,608	656,549	1,064,631	1890
108,611		303,270	411,881	—	—	663,870	1,075,751	1895
106,685		306,156	412,841	—	—	664,846	1,077,687	1896

# FACTORIES.

No. 71.—NUMBER of COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE FACTORIES in  
POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
COTTON FACTORIES.								
1870	1,108	693	532	150	2,483	33,996,221	3,723,587	440,676
1874	1,217	636	633	169	2,655	37,515,772	4,366,017	463,118
1878	1,159	765	597	153	2,674	39,527,920	4,678,770	514,911
1885	1,090	863	511	171	2,635	40,120,451	4,228,470	560,955
1890	935	990	438	175	2,538	40,511,934	3,992,885	615,714
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
1870	648	109	860	212	1,829	2,531,768	160,993	48,140
1874	617	85	901	197	1,800	3,165,569	158,312	57,090
1878	547	96	927	162	1,732	3,337,607	318,154	56,944
1885	521	109	900	388	1,918	3,054,144	230,941	57,990
1890	494	124	895	280	1,793	3,107,209	299,793	61,831
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
1870	237	253	123	17	630	1,821,144	310,308	64,654
1874	250	273	140	29	692	2,182,792	399,658	81,747
1878	226	298	127	42	693	2,006,820	456,114	87,393
1885	250	304	122	49	725	2,227,192	536,329	79,931
1890	276	295	126	56	753	2,402,922	609,328	67,391
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
1870	19	—	39	62	120	133,211	582	2,690
1874	26	3	30	66	125	101,134	946	1,437
1878	11	4	37	85	137	83,702	9,282	2,110
1885	11	1	46	50	108	93,766	2,222	1,981
1890	8	5	39	73	125	94,404	691	2,284
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1870	213	174	70	43	500	1,483,335	66,212	35,301
1874	181	181	67	20	449	1,473,800	81,335	41,960
1878	161	154	57	28	403	1,264,763	64,982	40,448
1885	135	176	47	30	388	1,155,217	65,160	47,641
1890	114	178	42	23	357	1,134,813	61,521	48,714
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEMP FACTORIES.								
1870	23	1	8	3	35	27,960	4,351	107
1874	49	1	—	11	61	17,290	5,252	22
1878	38	1	4	15	58	22,043	3,261	74
1885	74	3	5	25	107	38,586	7,909	779
1890	69	2	3	31	106	41,724	11,949	516
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

the UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 70, with the NUMBER of SPINDLES, therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS.
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
COTTON FACTORIES.								
23,142	33,209	117,046	178,397	20,139	251,551	271,690	450,087	1870
33,672	33,557	115,391	187,620	33,228	258,667	291,895	479,515	1874
28,663	34,730	122,079	185,472	33,260	264,171	297,431	482,903	1878
23,904	40,205	132,209	196,378	26,088	281,603	307,691	504,069	1885
22,701	43,561	141,925	208,187	25,432	295,176	320,608	528,795	1890
56,506		148,724	205,230	—	—	333,653	538,883	1895
54,540		149,146	203,686	—	—	329,284	532,920	1896
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
3,325	13,770	46,048	63,143	2,310	59,677	61,987	125,130	1870
4,977	13,691	48,050	66,717	3,239	64,599	67,838	134,605	1874
5,194	11,258	47,823	64,280	4,216	65,848	70,064	134,344	1878
2,916	12,462	52,000	67,378	2,316	69,622	71,938	139,316	1885
2,767	13,183	54,115	70,070	2,167	76,492	78,659	148,729	1890
—		—	—	—	—	—	—*	1895
11,327		49,466	60,793	—	—	70,892	131,685	1896
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
8,663	9,481	24,950	43,094	9,643	56,820	66,463	109,557	1870
14,169	11,250	31,622	57,050	15,659	69,388	85,047	142,097	1874
10,112	9,944	29,657	49,713	11,428	69,784	81,212	130,925	1878
8,684	11,777	34,864	55,325	9,628	73,277	82,905	138,230	1885
8,251	12,614	38,886	59,251	9,621	79,452	89,073	148,324	1890
—		—	—	—	—	—	—*	1895
17,414		38,256	55,670	—	—	86,780	142,450	1896
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
225	427	1,254	1,906	161	1,749	1,910	3,816	1870
187	272	1,112	1,571	135	1,725	1,860	3,431	1874
158	316	1,689	2,163	147	2,769	2,916	5,079	1878
67	231	1,601	1,899	25	2,785	2,810	4,709	1885
84	324	1,814	2,222	50	2,231	2,281	4,503	1890
578		3,480	4,058	—	—	4,854	8,912	1895
681		4,307	4,988	—	—	5,318	10,306	1896
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1,322	11,539	24,735	38,096	3,139	83,537	86,676	124,772	1870
3,689	10,775	23,467	37,931	5,376	85,152	90,528	128,459	1874
3,209	7,678	20,948	31,835	4,823	72,148	76,971	108,806	1878
3,589	7,371	22,016	32,976	5,336	73,525	78,861	111,837	1885
3,467	7,616	21,742	32,825	4,754	70,004	74,758	107,583	1890
10,253		23,287	33,540	—	—	75,362	108,902	1895
10,538		23,153	33,691	—	—	75,180	108,871	1896
HEMP FACTORIES.								
3	533	906	1,442	—	1,708	1,708	3,150	1870
84	750	1,433	2,267	39	2,905	2,944	5,211	1874
225	626	1,473	2,324	123	2,838	2,456	4,780	1878
421	1,048	2,845	4,314	170	5,462	5,632	9,946	1885
283	1,365	2,996	4,644	186	5,742	5,928	10,572	1890
1,498		2,821	4,319	—	—	5,708	10,027	1895
1,584		2,963	4,547	—	—	6,037	10,584	1896

\* The total number of persons employed in Woollen and Worsted Factories in the year 1895 was 278,489.

FACTORIES.

NUMBER of COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE FACTORIES in the  
POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED therein,

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
JUTE FACTORIES.								
1870	10	8	42	3	63	109,000	6,156	4,330
1874	26	20	63	1	110	220,911	9,274	9,599
1878	26	39	50	2	117	212,676	7,492	11,288
1885	30	37	51	2	120	253,179	11,024	12,083
1890	25	37	51	3	116	268,165	11,874	14,107
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SILK FACTORIES.								
1870	227	390	43	36	696	940,143	190,298	12,378
1874	216	504	44	54	818	1,114,703	221,708	10,002
1878	184	408	51	63	706	842,538	176,401	12,546
1885	160	417	47	67	691	888,104	174,644	11,966
1890	143	370	45	65	623	846,575	182,778	11,464
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	257	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HAIR FACTORIES.								
1870	*	*	*	*	*37	†	†	†
1874	*	*	*	*	*27	106	8	53
1878	*	*	*	*	*36	†	†	†
1885	3	5	1	39	48	1,216	270	378
1890	2	5	1	34	42	1,987	510	352.
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	61	43,287	5,605	1,728
1874	—	—	—	—	90	1,030	41,626	2,663
1878	—	—	—	—	83	†	†	†
1885	—	—	—	—	67	†	†	†
1890	—	—	—	—	54	†	†	†
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LACE FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	224	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	283	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	431	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	403	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COCOA-NUT FIBRE FACTORIES.								
1890	—	9	—	15	24	—	—	116
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* The description of Factory was not specified in the original Return.

# FACTORIES.

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UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 70, with the NUMBER of SPINDLES, in each of the undermentioned YEARS—*Continued.*

## NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	YEARS.
Under 18 Years of Age.	From 18 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 18 Years of Age.	Of and above 18 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
JUTE FACTORIES.								
151	1,594	2,627	4,372	447	12,751	13,198	17,570	1870
1,418	3,870	6,444	11,532	1,875	24,513	26,388	37,920	1874
1,542	2,972	6,060	10,574	1,940	23,800	25,740	36,354	1878
2,000	3,116	7,334	12,450	2,321	26,408	28,724	41,574	1882
1,463	3,708	9,217	14,408	1,405	33,987	30,402	44,810	1886
4,104		9,243	13,347	—	—	28,743	42,090	1895
4,212		9,270	13,482	—	—	29,426	43,006	1896
SILK FACTORIES.								
3,272	2,652	0,553	13,987	4,856	29,491	34,137	48,124	1870
2,324	2,381	8,456	13,171	4,547	27,841	32,388	45,559	1874
1,440	2,171	8,262	11,873	2,620	28,328	29,112	40,986	1878
1,243	2,186	9,861	13,110	1,962	27,988	29,986	42,906	1882
1,158	2,536	9,732	13,470	1,737	28,070	27,807	41,277	1886
2,603		8,316	11,419	—	—	24,458	35,882	1895
2,456		8,639	11,095	—	—	24,755	35,850	1896
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
72	650	3,672	4,594	34	5,064	5,098	9,692	1870
130	1,023	4,421	5,570	108	6,396	6,401	11,960	1874
170	920	5,563	6,653	236	8,072	8,308	14,962	1878
123	1,257	6,928	8,208	201	11,127	11,228	19,536	1882
125	1,480	7,563	9,208	222	15,248	15,470	24,688	1886
1,561		8,230	9,771	—	—	24,427	34,196	1895
1,611		8,642	10,260	—	—	25,902	35,962	1896
HAIR FACTORIES.								
3	183	590	745	1	1,593	1,594	2,339	1870
12	120	371	512	18	661	669	1,211	1874
18	128	634	690	14	1,027	1,041	1,731	1878
22	154	658	834	5	1,400	1,406	2,229	1882
21	203	831	1,075	4	1,504	1,508	2,568	1886
113		641	754	—	—	1,268	2,032	1895
104		564	668	—	—	1,279	2,047	1896
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
4	676	2,077	2,769	12	1,882	1,904	4,623	1870
35	661	2,453	3,149	10	2,166	2,176	5,324	1874
62	255	1,908	2,309	45	2,084	2,129	4,438	1878
96	209	1,456	1,661	63	2,071	2,133	3,824	1882
15	251	1,323	1,519	62	2,270	2,432	3,941	1886
246		1,306	1,639	—	—	2,700	4,339	1895
276		1,447	1,723	—	—	2,760	4,473	1896
LAKE FACTORIES.								
438	1,407	4,153	5,998	182	2,100	2,372	8,370	1870
512	1,314	5,119	6,945	368	3,065	3,423	10,273	1874
593	873	5,012	6,233	307	3,619	3,926	10,200	1878
213	1,655	7,782	9,650	233	5,607	5,836	15,886	1882
172	1,540	8,008	9,820	187	6,923	7,110	18,080	1886
1,404		7,714	9,118	—	—	5,450	13,568	1895
1,567		8,746	10,313	—	—	6,775	17,068	1896
COCONA-NUT FIBRE FACTORIES.								
27	210	1,146	1,383	4	350	363	1,746	1890
333		1,439	1,772	—	—	607	2,379	1895
376		1,450	1,825	—	—	688	2,453	1896

† No Return.

No. 72.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1884	13,340	248,272,140	416,783,239	665,055,379	621,131,186	219,975,155
1885	13,612	252,184,766	424,905,396	677,180,162	622,160,944	218,748,094
1886	13,678	254,843,894	432,925,928	687,769,822	641,502,033	216,311,097
1887	13,825	263,966,572	438,587,831	702,554,403	647,774,956	229,052,478
1888	13,982	265,841,172	448,195,399	714,036,571	654,172,918	239,232,927
1889	14,034	268,225,357	455,348,441	723,573,798	683,263,574	252,479,121
1890	14,119	271,263,356	468,765,551	740,033,907	721,114,781	259,150,162
1891	14,156	278,537,557	480,580,949	759,118,506	746,555,822	263,826,597
1892	14,242	285,042,936	492,095,959	777,138,895	762,630,966	260,490,183
1893	14,440	289,651,189	511,029,488	800,680,677	769,334,215	245,114,243
1894	14,536	293,771,961	518,042,504	811,814,465	804,140,008	279,236,660
1895	14,651	297,817,991	527,377,889	825,195,880	816,921,056	280,324,042
1896	14,708	303,765,767	539,060,707	842,826,474	860,080,304	300,163,796
1897	14,818	343,806,353	552,604,690	896,411,043	898,060,971	315,876,495
1898	15,007	348,541,312	587,594,016	936,135,328	922,171,407	316,385,474
SCOTLAND.						
1884	2,909	34,101,661	66,553,326	100,654,987	54,305,074	35,526,921
1885	2,982	33,491,005	69,589,299	103,080,304	55,922,425	34,312,844
1886	3,022	33,839,750	70,755,607	104,595,357	65,362,092	34,669,389
1887	3,079	34,174,041	72,785,921	106,959,962	66,432,617	36,102,520
1888	3,097	40,029,891	74,090,228	114,120,119	68,413,349	38,691,030
1889	3,118	41,491,859	74,492,118	115,983,977	70,907,464	40,863,033
1890	3,162	44,622,559	75,517,038	120,139,597	75,215,984	39,672,307
1891	3,172	45,595,640	76,934,371	122,530,011	76,705,588	42,087,279
1892	3,188	46,319,928	82,396,237	128,716,165	79,157,412	44,814,736
1893	3,215	48,404,269	83,479,832	131,884,101	80,127,776	44,032,540
1894	3,326	50,112,141	84,305,918	134,418,059	82,736,531	40,583,958
1895	3,350	50,010,998	86,635,742	136,646,740	86,604,305	49,147,492
1896	3,391	59,861,617	87,071,372	146,932,989	93,693,859	51,591,506
1897	3,447	65,248,995	88,638,600	153,887,595	106,453,931	53,466,221
1898	3,476	68,728,241	90,254,541	158,982,782	114,107,445	57,066,392

Note.—The paid-up capital of the Railway Companies has from time to time been nominally increased by the conversion and consolidation of stocks. The nominal increase of the capital of English Companies amounted in 1898 to 141,186,708*l.*, of Scotch Companies to 41,842,371*l.*, and of Irish Companies to 484,068*l.* The Total for all companies being 183,513,147*l.*  
\* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.



EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

Gross Receipts.									YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic.	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Working Expenditure.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expenditure to Gross Receipts.		
ENGLAND AND WALES.									
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
25,584,196	31,973,011	4,335	2,541,804	60,090,011	31,732,488	28,366,525	53		1884
25,382,696	31,317,711	4,208	2,620,490	59,320,905	31,474,849	27,846,056	53		1885
25,771,236	30,817,947	4,137	2,688,445	59,277,628	31,221,367	28,056,261	53		1886
26,076,764	31,692,729	4,179	2,733,432	60,502,925	31,764,204	28,738,721	53		1887
26,274,388	32,886,598	4,231	2,844,647	62,005,633	32,391,197	29,614,436	52		1888
27,774,284	34,917,533	4,467	2,984,152	65,675,969	34,402,969	31,273,000	52		1889
29,207,604	35,976,180	4,617	3,089,034	68,272,908	36,964,577	31,308,331	54		1890
29,906,508	36,764,996	4,710	3,164,879	69,836,382	38,764,123	31,088,064†	55		1891
30,357,743	36,282,591	4,679	3,212,024	69,852,358	39,250,277	30,602,081	56		1892
30,506,135	34,340,820	4,491	3,406,549	68,252,504	39,207,291	29,045,213	57		1893
31,024,900	36,867,298	4,671	4,041,969	71,934,167	40,662,660	31,271,507	57		1894
31,687,774	37,014,948	4,689	4,089,036	72,791,758	41,126,298	31,665,460	56		1895
33,247,758	38,968,869	4,909	4,378,329	76,584,956	43,152,669	33,432,287	56		1896
34,461,205	40,395,865	5,052	4,902,706	79,759,776	45,723,761	34,036,015	57		1897
35,587,391	41,484,293	5,136	4,708,817	81,780,501	48,177,454	33,603,047	59		1898
SCOTLAND.									
2,931,737	4,426,023	2,468	237,631	7,595,391	3,908,594	3,686,797	51		1884
2,880,380	4,306,404	2,403	247,553	7,433,337	3,762,215	3,671,122	51		1885
2,901,164	4,282,347	2,407	245,532	7,519,043	3,770,564	3,748,479	50		1886
2,990,204	4,368,500	2,390	251,903	7,610,607	3,773,617	3,837,050	50		1887
3,163,196	4,564,627	2,496	266,605	7,994,427	3,845,366	4,149,061	48		1888
3,244,599	4,788,041	2,576	275,210	8,307,850	4,039,890	4,267,960	49		1889
3,469,238	4,818,902	2,621	262,322	8,550,457	4,460,266	4,090,191	52		1890
3,528,326	5,002,597	2,689	283,700	8,814,623	4,634,017	4,180,606	53		1891
3,596,235	5,166,666	2,748	301,030	9,061,931	4,730,177	4,331,754	52		1892
3,607,149	5,194,856	2,738	328,713	9,130,718	4,712,935	4,417,783	52		1893
3,701,477	4,943,258	2,598	336,342	8,981,077	4,701,120	4,279,957	52		1894
3,832,319	5,453,737	2,772	356,230	9,642,286	4,864,615	4,777,671	50		1895
4,014,454	5,661,399	2,853	379,809	10,055,662	5,116,968	4,938,694	51		1896
4,196,872	5,846,802	2,914	395,283	10,438,957	5,384,639	5,054,318	52		1897
4,356,182	6,105,581	3,010	411,555	10,873,318	5,712,866	5,160,452	53		1898

## RAILWAYS.

## TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING.

Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.						
YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.	Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
IRELAND.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1884	2,626	16,809,645	19,144,356	35,754,001	19,555,598	3,825,810
1885	2,675	16,578,988	19,018,801	35,597,589	19,120,062	3,727,516
1886	2,682	16,518,438	19,460,637	35,979,075	18,720,265	3,645,257
1887	2,674	16,664,704	19,802,535	36,467,239	19,470,958	3,771,886
1888	2,723	16,467,383	20,071,890	36,539,273	19,912,897	3,774,482
1889	2,791	16,512,342	20,525,049	37,037,391	21,012,035	4,164,343
1890	2,792	16,179,238	21,119,284	37,298,522	21,413,281	4,296,068
1891	2,803	16,227,806	21,548,733	37,776,539	22,202,258	4,410,731
1892	2,895	16,338,012	22,164,248	38,502,260	22,647,010	4,321,459
1893	2,991	16,221,331	22,537,244	38,758,575	23,715,061	4,194,464
1894	3,044	16,502,532	22,962,249	39,464,781	24,536,537	4,637,015
1895	3,173	16,508,416	23,059,185	39,567,601	26,245,548	4,759,457
1896	3,178	16,446,519	23,269,353	39,715,872	26,565,270	4,712,707
1897	3,168	16,446,234	23,020,223	39,466,457	25,005,209	5,046,530
1898	3,176	16,159,901	23,100,361	39,260,262	26,632,264	5,113,419
UNITED KINGDOM.						
1884	18,804	296,983,446	502,480,921	801,464,367	604,991,360	259,327,586
1885	19,109	302,254,759	513,003,296	815,258,055	697,213,031	257,288,454
1886	19,332	306,202,082	523,142,172	829,344,254	726,684,390	254,926,643
1887	19,578	314,795,317	531,176,337	845,971,654	733,678,531	268,926,684
1888	19,812	322,338,446	542,357,517	864,695,963	742,490,164	281,743,430
1889	19,943	326,229,556	550,365,608	876,595,166	775,133,073	297,506,497
1890	20,073	332,070,153	565,401,873	897,472,026	817,744,046	303,119,427
1891	20,191	340,861,063	579,084,068	919,945,121	845,463,066	310,324,607
1892	20,325	347,700,876	590,656,444	944,357,320	864,435,336	309,626,376
1893	20,646	354,276,789	617,040,504	971,323,353	873,177,052	303,341,247
1894	20,908	360,080,684	625,300,071	985,387,355	911,412,926	324,457,633
1895	21,174	364,037,405	637,072,816	1,001,110,221	929,770,909	334,230,961
1896	21,277	369,073,903	649,401,432	1,018,475,335	960,330,433	356,466,009
1897	21,433	422,501,582	664,283,513	1,086,785,095	1,030,420,201	374,389,246
1898	21,669	433,429,544	701,038,918	1,134,468,462	1,062,911,110	378,564,235

Note. The paid-up capital of the Railway Companies has from time to time been nominally increased by the conversion and consolidation of stocks. The nominal increase of the capital of English Companies amounted in 1898 to 141,186,708*l.*, of Scotch Companies to 41,542,371*l.*, and of Irish Companies to 459,008*l.* The total for all companies being 183,118,147*l.*

Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*Continued.*

Gross Receipts.					Working Expendi- ture.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expendi- ture to Gross Receipts.	YEARS
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic.	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.				
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
1,514,517	1,271,558	1,108	42,166	2,828,241	1,576,117	1,252,124	56	1884
1,509,947	1,248,830	1,082	42,755	2,801,532	1,550,893	1,250,639	55	1885
1,482,538	1,270,145	1,046	42,599	2,795,282	1,526,316	1,268,966	55	1886
1,506,259	1,280,070	1,042	43,455	2,829,784	1,525,445	1,304,339	54	1887
1,546,507	1,304,555	1,043	43,543	2,894,605	1,525,544	1,369,061	53	1888
1,611,841	1,380,759	1,072	48,598	3,041,198	1,651,257	1,389,941	54	1889
1,651,038	1,425,300	1,102	48,999	3,125,337	1,763,713	1,361,624	56	1890
1,696,082	1,463,125	1,103	50,395	3,209,602	1,746,638	1,462,964	54	1891
1,709,838	1,418,241	1,081	49,672	3,177,751	1,737,511	1,440,240	55	1892
1,737,165	1,458,961	1,069	52,544	3,248,670	1,774,893	1,473,777	55	1893
1,769,111	1,568,522	1,096	57,954	3,395,587	1,844,533	1,551,054	54	1894
1,841,069	1,566,200	1,074	81,389	3,488,658	1,885,724	1,602,934	54	1895
1,858,653	1,555,067	1,074	64,784	3,478,504	1,922,787	1,555,717	55	1896
1,859,987	1,614,505	1,097	63,829	3,538,321	1,975,404	1,562,917	56	1897
1,903,501	1,629,090	1,112	66,091	3,598,682	2,070,223	1,528,459	58	1898
UNITED KINGDOM.								
30,030,450	37,670,592	3,606	2,821,601	70,522,643	37,217,197	33,305,446	53	1884
29,773,022	36,871,945	3,505	2,910,807	69,555,774	36,787,957	32,767,817	53	1885
30,244,938	36,370,439	3,446	2,976,576	69,591,963	36,518,247	33,073,706	52	1886
30,573,287	37,341,290	3,469	3,028,790	70,943,376	37,063,266	33,880,110	52	1887
30,984,090	38,755,780	3,520	3,154,795	72,894,665	37,762,107	35,132,558	52	1888
32,630,724	41,086,333	3,696	3,307,960	77,025,017	40,094,116	36,930,901	52	1889
34,327,965	42,220,382	3,813	3,400,355	79,948,702	43,188,556	36,760,146	54	1890
35,130,916	43,230,717	3,881	3,498,974	81,860,607	45,144,778	36,731,624†	55	1891
35,662,816	42,866,498	3,864	3,562,726	82,092,040	45,717,965	36,374,075	56	1892
35,849,449	40,994,637	3,722	3,787,806	80,631,892	45,695,119	34,936,773	57	1893
36,495,488	43,379,078	3,820	4,436,265	84,310,831	47,208,313	37,102,518	56	1894
37,361,162	44,034,885	3,844	4,526,655	85,922,702	47,876,637	38,046,065	56	1895
39,120,865	46,175,335	4,009	4,822,922	90,119,122	50,192,424	39,926,698	56	1896
40,518,064	47,857,172	4,123	5,361,818	93,737,054	53,083,804	40,653,250	57	1897
41,847,074	49,218,964	4,205	5,186,463	96,252,501	55,960,543	40,291,958	58	1898

† Including 15,795*l.*, special receipts.

TRAMWAYS.

No. 73.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS ended 30th June.	Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1884	612	6,663,363	2,335,622	8,998,985	252,612,893	1,919,197	1,486,098	433,099
1885	656	7,151,886	2,530,230	9,682,116	283,320,756	2,094,276	1,601,270	493,000
1886	706	7,536,079	2,682,297	10,218,376	302,790,839	2,110,918	1,639,390	471,528
1887	722	7,775,590	2,884,463	10,660,053	330,359,845	2,260,747	1,739,463	521,284
1888	736	8,251,455	3,080,402	11,331,857	340,511,905	2,248,117	1,755,345	492,772
1889	758	*7,846,092	3,258,340	11,105,332	379,580,965	2,375,032	1,831,846	543,186
1890	753	7,758,791	3,235,550	10,994,341	418,399,936	2,573,535	1,932,444	641,091
1891	768	7,731,427	3,362,691	11,094,118	448,251,111	2,741,723	2,116,753	624,970
1892	750	7,609,513	3,479,426	11,088,939	463,137,946	2,841,325	2,300,223	541,102
1893	761	7,595,258	3,557,922	11,153,180	476,928,832	2,904,026	2,298,573	605,453
1894	772	7,469,282	3,716,912	11,186,194	501,494,739	2,960,198	2,336,860	623,338
1895	774	7,510,427	3,801,911	11,312,338	525,838,417	3,038,804	2,344,302	694,502
1896	792	7,329,648	3,830,460	11,160,108	585,048,162	3,322,964	2,493,882	829,082
1897†	812	7,289,089	4,108,246	11,397,935	595,634,734	3,340,843	2,543,443	797,400
1898	835	16,624,423	5,645,276	12,269,699	654,812,254	3,634,064	2,838,244	795,820
IRELAND.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1884	70	825,996	107,666	933,662	16,857,013	162,309	124,222	38,087
1885	85	927,234	122,366	1,049,600	19,943,445	178,072	132,134	45,938
1886	86	925,982	125,401	1,051,383	21,838,270	183,520	138,473	45,047
1887	87	950,278	133,601	1,083,879	23,875,734	190,791	142,422	48,369
1888	89	1,030,231	131,301	1,161,532	24,740,098	188,849	143,503	45,346
1889	110	1,047,077	151,676	1,198,753	27,432,147	208,221	157,089	51,132
1890	111	1,080,090	152,326	1,232,416	31,960,847	223,858	173,863	49,995
1891	111	1,073,687	152,301	1,225,988	34,943,466	235,812	178,917	56,895
1892	112	1,080,621	152,711	1,233,332	36,394,933	241,056	198,254	42,702
1893	113	1,091,487	174,421	1,265,908	39,265,517	257,631	191,391	66,240
1894	115	1,096,409	189,191	1,285,600	40,855,033	264,148	198,026	66,122
1895	114	1,111,915	209,991	1,321,906	41,910,824	270,004	201,009	68,995
1896	121	1,233,515	258,966	1,492,481	45,964,177	285,839	213,516	72,323
1897	121	1,290,530	255,991	1,546,521	53,116,913	320,887	225,425	95,462
1898	126	1,299,165	291,680	1,590,845	56,425,267	329,448	232,320	97,128

\* The decrease in the amount of paid-up Share Capital is due to the transfer of old  
† The figures for England are materially reduced for 1897 in consequence of no return of traffic, receipts  
had recently been trans-  
‡ The decrease in the Share Capital is chiefly due to the transfer of undertakings

## EXPENSES of TRAMWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	YEARS ended 30th June.
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.					
SCOTLAND.								
Milos.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
70	625,202	450,272	1,075,474	61,324,499	339,249	241,719	97,530	1884
70	624,564	461,306	1,085,870	61,438,106	341,090	242,175	98,915	1885
73	642,619	477,126	1,119,745	59,528,415	335,900	243,693	92,207	1886
77	650,082	513,366	1,168,448	62,282,844	350,786	260,517	90,269	1887
79	676,354	520,921	1,197,275	63,744,042	359,333	276,586	82,747	1888
81	717,299	535,579	1,252,878	70,583,156	396,971	277,746	119,225	1889
84	743,284	531,985	1,275,269	76,008,545	417,350	296,493	120,857	1890
84	746,280	529,911	1,276,191	82,426,901	452,151	335,259	116,892	1891
84	719,615	529,114	1,248,729	82,145,667	448,150	354,879	93,271	1892
86	714,565	574,696	1,289,261	82,096,160	444,438	347,482	96,956	1893
88	546,313	1,094,376	1,640,689	—	—	—	—	1894
93	540,520	936,757	1,477,277	94,011,220	424,882	333,179	91,703	1895
96	557,452	947,313	1,504,765	128,453,708	543,213	398,113	145,100	1896
98	486,169	1,352,075	1,838,244	139,818,022	573,863	429,576	144,287	1897
103	390,172	1,669,688	2,059,860	147,248,021	596,614	437,331	159,283	1898
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
752	8,114,561	2,893,560	11,008,121	330,794,405	2,420,755	1,852,039	568,716	1884
811	8,703,684	3,113,902	11,817,586	364,702,307	2,613,438	1,975,579	637,859	1885
865	9,104,680	3,284,824	12,389,504	384,157,524	2,630,338	2,021,556	608,782	1886
886	9,375,950	3,531,430	12,907,380	416,518,423	2,802,324	2,142,402	659,922	1887
904	9,958,040	3,732,624	13,690,664	428,996,045	2,796,299	2,175,434	620,865	1888
949	9,611,368	3,945,595	13,556,963	477,596,268	2,980,224	2,266,681	713,543	1889
948	9,582,165	3,919,861	13,502,026	526,369,328	3,214,743	2,402,800	811,943	1890
963	9,551,394	4,044,903	13,596,297	565,621,478	3,429,686	2,630,929	798,757	1891
946	9,409,749	4,161,251	13,571,000	581,678,546	3,531,431	2,853,356	678,075	1892
960	9,401,310	4,307,039	13,708,349	598,289,509	3,606,095	2,837,446	768,649	1893
975	9,112,094	5,000,479	14,112,573	—	—	—	—	1894
982	9,162,862	4,948,659	14,111,521	661,760,461	3,733,690	2,878,490	855,200	1895
1,009	9,120,615	5,036,739	14,157,354	759,466,047	4,152,016	3,105,511	1,046,505	1896
1,031	9,066,388	5,716,312	14,782,700	788,569,669	4,235,593	3,198,444	1,037,149	1897
1,064	8,313,760	7,606,644	15,920,404	858,485,542	4,560,126	3,507,895	1,052,231	1898

undertakings to new Companies, with reduced Capital and to re-arrangements of Capital, and working expenditure having been received in respect of the Birmingham Central Tramways, which were transferred to a new Company.

from Companies to the Liverpool Corporation and the London County Council.



No. 75.—NUMBER and TOTAL AMOUNT of NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES ACT, 1862."

Years.	With Nominal Capital.				Without Nominal Capital.		Total Number of Companies.	Total Nominal Share Capital.
	New Limited.	New Unlimited.	Old Limited.	Old Unlimited.	Limited by Guarantee.	Mutual, &c.		
1884 -	1,446	2	23	2	52	16	1,541	£ 138,491,428
1885 -	1,389	3	16	2	50	22	1,482	119,222,961
1886 -	1,791	7	18	1	64	10	1,891	145,850,702
1887 -	1,952	—	37	—	52	9	2,500	170,172,674
1888 -	2,443	4	34	2	50	7	2,550	353,781,594
1889 -	2,661	—	65	—	46	15	2,788	241,277,468
1890 -	2,711	7	10	—	56	5	2,789	238,759,472
1891 -	2,597	—	10	—	72	7	2,686	134,261,673
1892 -	2,505	3	9	1	82	7	2,607	103,403,331
1893 -	2,515	2	13	—	78	9	2,617	96,654,161
1894 -	2,885	2	2	1	74	6	2,970	118,431,570
1895 -	3,805	—	9	—	70	8	3,892	231,368,077
1896 -	4,658	2	6	2	59	8	4,735	309,532,947
1897 -	5,148	—	8	1	65	7	5,229	291,117,559
1898 -	4,554	1	2	1	90	5	4,653	*231,614,120

\* Exclusive of increases of capital after registration.

No. 76.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS at the under-mentioned DATES.

Date.	Registered in London and the Stannaries.†		Registered in Edinburgh.		Registered in Dublin.		Total.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
April 1884 -	7,589	£ 427,594,349	728	£ 36,439,875	375	£ 11,517,070	8,692	£ 475,551,294
April 1885 -	8,119	442,090,549	805	39,815,676	420	12,094,637	9,344	494,900,862
April 1886 -	8,159	471,716,077	838	43,544,114	474	14,377,493	9,471	529,637,684
April 1887 -	9,091	528,671,858	895	46,948,125	508	15,888,709	10,494	591,508,692
April 1888 -	9,507	544,447,145	948	50,255,054	546	16,728,172	11,001	611,430,371
April 1889 -	10,375	604,239,039	1,007	50,387,974	586	17,243,171	11,968	671,870,184
April 1890 -	11,608	705,660,347	1,102	52,182,679	613	17,287,527	13,323	775,130,553
April 1891 -	13,032	813,445,671	1,192	58,546,874	649	19,511,567	14,873	891,504,112
April 1892 -	14,198	905,115,756	1,279	62,118,501	696	22,019,377	16,173	989,283,634
April 1893 -	15,431	925,025,647	1,382	65,687,129	742	22,406,574	17,555	1,013,119,359
April 1894 -	16,104	942,689,164	1,481	68,068,555	776	24,272,116	18,361	1,035,029,835
April 1895 -	16,988	962,141,029	1,619	75,113,251	823	25,479,541	19,430	1,062,733,821
April 1896 -	18,524	1,035,551,743	1,804	82,508,882	895	27,342,368	21,223	1,145,402,993
April 1897 -	20,720	1,160,251,535	2,032	93,393,989	976	31,396,497	23,728	1,285,042,021
April 1898 -	21,987	1,248,038,344	2,255	102,875,480	1,025	32,679,335	25,267	1,383,593,162

† The Stannaries Court was abolished on the 1st April 1897.

No. 77.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD, SILVER, and BRONZE MONEYS ISSUED from the ROYAL MINT, LONDON, and of LIGHT GOLD COIN and WORN SILVER COIN sent in for RE-COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.			Silver.		Bronze Moneys Issued.
	Issued.	Light Coin withdrawn from Circulation.		Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn and Defaced Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	
		Received for Exchange at Nominal Value (under Pro- visions of Coinage Acts, 1889 and 1891).	Purchased at Bullion Value.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1884	2,324,000	—	973,437	681,863	207,933	65,335
1885	2,973,500	—	1,249,918	624,523	284,238	56,840
1886	—	—	—	430,708	185,116	42,610
1887	1,008,700	—	2,301,206	909,768	354,860	57,680
1888	2,033,000	—	1,668,472	799,646	235,712	41,345
1889	7,500,700	—	603,531	2,178,888	232,163	66,950
1890	7,680,200	*2,275,000	973,437	1,604,688	206,982	90,285
1891	6,723,600	*142,477	292,031	1,000,548	203,573	89,535
1892	13,907,800	16,200,000	1,168,125	840,932	227,434	58,556
1893	9,266,300	6,300,000	—	1,008,971	204,323	46,664
1894	5,678,100	3,600,000	—	942,856	390,948	33,485
1895	3,810,636	2,400,000	—	1,196,168	444,001	40,995
1896	4,808,860	2,400,000	194,688	1,235,161	226,167	122,860
1897	1,778,437	2,749,309	—	982,001	379,208	107,230
1898	5,780,446	2,050,691	—	1,112,306	377,457	84,555

\* The coins exchanged during these two years were pre-Victorian, and those exchanged subsequently belonged to the present reign.



No. 78.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD MONEYS ISSUED from, and of LIGHT GOLD received for RE-COINAGE at, the BRANCHES of the ROYAL MINT at SYDNEY and MELBOURNE.

Years.	Gold Moneys Issued.	Light Gold Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	
		Received for Exchange at Nominal Value (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1889).	Purchased at Bullion Value.†
	£	£	£
1884 . . .	4,561,000	—	75,180
1885 . . .	4,458,000	—	60,283
1886 . . .	4,628,500	—	40,312
1887 . . .	4,956,800	—	512
1888 . . .	5,017,000	—	99,013
1889 . . .	6,026,000	—	135,034
1890 . . .	5,281,500	* 45,671	31,365
1891 . . .	5,422,600	—	18,861
1892 . . .	6,325,700	—	1,397
1893 . . .	6,587,800	—	788
1894 . . .	7,233,900	—	67,309
1895 . . .	6,923,900	—	1,197
1896 . . .	7,110,400	—	1,732
1897 . . .	7,662,600	—	868
1898 . . .	8,017,138	—	435

\* The loss incurred in connection with this exchange was borne by the Royal Mint in London. The coins were exclusively pre-Victorian. No provisions exist for *exchanging* coins of the present reign at branch mints.

† These returns, to 1889 inclusive, refer to the Sydney Mint only, as until that date no record was kept at Melbourne of the small amounts withdrawn from circulation.

No. 79.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH GOLD and SILVER COIN.—UNITED KINGDOM.

Years.	British Gold Coin.				British Silver Coin.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£
1884 .	558,988	1,447,709	2,172,409	5,643,496	237,745	972,370	61,385	267,144
1885 .	1,800,561	1,742,130	7,007,580	6,782,085	290,178	1,223,652	79,158	336,502
1886 .	1,504,192	1,735,506	5,860,515	6,754,374	436,797	604,701	116,565	166,276
1887 .	1,138,136	609,210	4,430,706	2,374,528	454,039	1,088,764	123,142	299,734
1888 .	1,831,849	2,624,808	7,146,226	10,215,123	390,051	1,375,432	106,568	378,288
1889 .	1,673,792	2,669,147	6,511,295	10,889,699	575,356	1,923,228	147,635	528,581
1890 .	2,373,799	2,120,528	9,242,787	8,256,129	320,360	1,843,885	84,186	506,906
1891 .	3,942,320	2,907,604	15,348,919	11,674,454	373,933	1,342,927	100,888	360,408
1892 .	2,088,092	1,659,548	8,128,388	6,467,076	607,465	724,204	162,528	190,084
1893 .	2,415,346	1,841,582	9,405,544	7,168,665	657,924	1,290,839	173,916	354,889
1894 .	2,119,423	606,238	8,259,775	2,715,468	755,335	1,012,463	200,944	277,850
1895 .	2,295,368	3,281,392	8,936,391	12,778,259	625,516	1,485,335	165,216	408,231
1896 .	1,762,009	1,262,926	6,867,592	4,921,816	438,228	1,501,013	119,649	412,624
1897 .	3,517,649	1,888,459	13,708,376	7,356,901	491,632	1,030,462	136,722	283,651
1898 .	2,598,433	1,785,579	10,115,531	6,960,662	511,847	2,432,582	140,836	670,203

No. 80.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, and PAID to, DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and of the AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. £	SCOTLAND. £	IRELAND. £	UNITED KINGDOM. £	YEARS.
1884 { RECEIVED* -	14,331,386	359,506	553,546	15,244,438	1884. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	11,558,017	291,291	681,355	12,530,663	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	41,645,967	903,439	2,224,347	44,773,753	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1885 { RECEIVED* -	14,814,915	366,169	945,733	16,126,817	1885. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	12,171,027	290,807	731,908	13,202,742	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	44,289,875	906,791	2,438,172	47,634,838	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1886 { RECEIVED* -	15,463,426	394,935	1,019,061	16,877,422	1886. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	12,636,813	299,952	753,176	13,690,941	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	47,116,468	1,054,774	2,708,075	50,879,317	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1887 { RECEIVED* -	16,305,994	414,104	1,059,908	17,780,006	1887. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	13,524,074	326,353	829,961	14,680,388	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	49,896,408	1,142,625	2,933,032	53,972,065	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1888 { RECEIVED* -	16,743,829	450,057	1,191,178	18,385,064	1888. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	14,572,083	340,214	890,488	15,802,785	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	54,070,214	1,252,468	3,233,722	58,556,404	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1889 { RECEIVED* -	19,572,041	600,907	1,184,845	21,357,793	1889. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	15,494,852	375,399	943,546	16,814,267	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	58,147,398	1,377,306	3,476,021	63,000,725	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1890 { RECEIVED* -	20,782,803	668,307	1,215,937	22,667,047	1890. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	16,495,202	436,429	977,229	17,908,860	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	62,421,994	1,499,064	3,713,720	67,634,778	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1891 { RECEIVED* -	21,170,281	680,004	1,261,805	23,112,090	1891. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	17,574,047	445,242	1,000,506	19,019,855	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	66,018,228	1,614,806	3,974,908	71,607,942	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1892 { RECEIVED* -	22,453,356	635,287	1,302,551	24,391,194	1892. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	18,799,013	481,227	1,086,977	20,367,217	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	69,873,571	1,768,868	4,210,642	75,853,081	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1893 { RECEIVED* -	24,362,782	741,470	1,414,807	26,519,059	1893. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	19,949,083	530,130	1,285,353	21,764,566	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	74,277,280	1,980,225	4,340,156	80,597,661	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1894 { RECEIVED* -	22,602,953	968,234	1,804,105	25,375,292	1894. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	21,919,641	636,445	1,228,041	23,784,127	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	81,960,372	2,330,014	4,975,089	89,265,475	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1895 { RECEIVED* -	31,071,405	1,236,372	1,983,428	34,301,205	1895. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	25,611,760	721,680	1,364,306	27,697,746	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	89,420,027	2,844,705	6,004,242	98,268,974	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1896 { RECEIVED* -	35,177,703	1,420,754	2,120,537	38,718,994	1896. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	29,080,062	861,075	1,571,801	31,512,938	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	98,541,078	3,413,785	6,153,778	108,108,641	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1897 { RECEIVED* -	34,772,070	1,477,123	2,173,947	38,423,140	1897. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	28,047,805	954,062	1,622,118	30,624,985	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	105,355,953	3,233,026	6,706,007	115,304,986	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -
1898 { RECEIVED* -	36,389,192	1,600,039	2,261,020	40,250,251	1898. { RECEIVED* -
PAID† -	29,132,440	1,088,521	1,731,800	31,952,761	PAID† -
DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -	111,505,005	4,414,333	7,224,761	123,144,100	DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ -

\* Including interest credited to depositors and dividends on stock sold for depositors' deposits for immediate investment in stock and for purchase of Annuities and Insurances. † Amount paid in respect of stock sold for depositors' deposits and in respect of payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.

‡ Including withdrawals for investment in stock and for purchase of Annuities and Insurances. Withdrawals consequent on sale of stock, and of payments to Annuity and Insurance and to their representatives.

§ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

|| Including Islands in the British Seas.

## SAVINGS BANKS.

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No. 81.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.†	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.‡	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	
	£	£	£	£	£		
1884	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	6,973,692 914,147 7,404,528 34,925,008	197,291 28,798 242,231 1,087,064	2,280,907 197,056 2,328,166 7,709,471	451,561 53,801 468,447 2,119,364	10,003,541 1,103,507 10,343,374 45,840,387	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1885	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	6,879,338 930,363 7,472,592 35,292,207	200,477 28,772 215,820 1,100,483	2,320,493 204,792 2,269,924 7,974,832	406,399 52,677 558,963 2,018,367	9,806,707 1,216,604 10,507,289 46,356,900	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1886	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	7,041,721 980,990 7,712,729 35,631,195	187,851 24,748 361,392 951,600	2,397,689 215,458 2,256,758 8,331,221	401,422 51,364 441,274 2,029,889	10,028,083 1,231,556 10,772,163 46,813,905	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1887	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	6,871,807 949,142 7,756,255 35,596,889	192,314 24,308 183,641 915,171	2,472,590 224,576 2,340,083 8,688,364	409,350 52,242 428,673 2,062,808	9,876,561 1,250,298 10,708,602 47,262,222	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1888	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	6,685,941 944,356 8,827,506 34,398,619	117,933 23,713 100,554 890,263	2,564,188 236,238 2,440,084 9,068,741	408,250 52,432 476,425 2,047,065	9,796,307 1,256,738 11,910,579 46,404,688	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1889	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	6,359,557 823,470 8,765,323 32,810,323	112,453 21,281 151,071 872,926	2,678,340 221,706 2,696,041 9,372,745	407,561 46,249 437,069 2,065,826	9,567,931 1,114,706 11,949,504 45,127,820	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1890	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	6,234,906 788,333 8,607,201 31,232,451	124,055 20,976 165,502 852,455	2,824,391 227,242 2,870,407 9,563,971	390,965 48,174 468,290 2,011,675	9,564,407 1,084,725 12,126,400 43,650,552	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1891	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	5,914,495 769,605 7,694,740 30,214,811	122,654 20,766 144,537 851,338	2,832,427 232,959 2,798,920 9,820,437	381,894 46,903 451,496 1,988,979	9,253,470 1,061,236 11,969,693 42,875,565	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1892	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	5,830,193 741,122 7,238,846 29,547,280	107,814 20,536 145,466 884,002	2,830,806 237,929 2,870,079 10,018,053	372,737 47,191 422,763 1,986,114	9,141,200 1,046,778 10,678,004 42,385,440	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶
1893	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶	5,677,530 739,752 6,819,086 29,136,475	91,639 19,100 393,111 741,630	2,973,494 249,086 2,761,860 10,478,773	355,457 45,703 500,552 1,886,722	9,006,129 1,044,641 10,284,610 42,243,990	RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED; PAID‡ DUE TO DE- POSITORS¶

† Including sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors.

‡ Including credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.

§ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.

¶ Including Channel Islands.

\* Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year—*Continued.*

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.		ENGLAND.¶	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.¶	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	
1894	RECEIVED†	£ 6,351,965	£ 87,895	£ 3,473,213	£ 441,376	£ 10,354,440	RECEIVED†	1894
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	726,731	17,160	263,460	46,534	1,053,894	INTEREST CREDITED‡	
	PAID§	6,827,435	147,503	2,824,964	377,137	10,177,039	PAID§	
	DUE TO DE-POSITORS¶	29,387,736	600,182	11,390,491	1,997,495	43,474,904	DUE TO DE-POSITORS¶	
1895	RECEIVED†	6,531,154	77,249	4,016,439	457,748	11,082,590	RECEIVED†	1895
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	735,808	15,858	294,548	48,619	1,094,833	INTEREST CREDITED‡	
	PAID§	6,676,650	145,214	3,101,308	416,465	10,339,646	PAID§	
	DUE TO DE-POSITORS¶	29,078,039	647,075	12,600,170	2,087,307	45,312,681	DUE TO DE-POSITORS¶	
1896	RECEIVED†	6,848,880	83,546	4,623,017	468,677	12,024,129	RECEIVED†	1896
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	736,656	15,718	324,025	50,657	1,127,056	INTEREST CREDITED‡	
	PAID§	7,640,072	97,577	3,601,013	425,517	11,764,179	PAID§	
	DUE TO DE-POSITORS¶	29,923,512	648,762	13,946,199	2,181,214	46,690,687	DUE TO DE-POSITORS¶	
1897	RECEIVED†	6,862,737	81,984	4,608,836	461,999	12,015,556	RECEIVED†	1897
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	748,778	15,840	347,452	52,640	1,164,710	INTEREST CREDITED‡	
	PAID§	6,840,228	93,957	4,037,215	443,756	11,415,156	PAID§	
	DUE TO DE-POSITORS¶	30,694,799	652,629	14,865,272	2,252,097	48,464,797	DUE TO DE-POSITORS¶	
1898	RECEIVED†	6,909,044	81,232	4,796,769	457,131	12,244,176	RECEIVED†	1898
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	765,207	15,815	368,716	53,870	1,203,608	INTEREST CREDITED‡	
	PAID§	7,018,776	98,515	4,334,298	465,620	11,917,209	PAID§	
	DUE TO DE-POSITORS¶	31,350,274	651,161	15,696,459	2,297,478	49,995,372	DUE TO DE-POSITORS¶	

NOTE.—The amount due to Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—  
1884 : : : 2,973,005 140,349 214,510 43,487 3,371,351 : : : 1884  
1898 : : : 2,399,933 77,525 529,411 74,005 3,080,874 : : : 1898

† Including sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors.  
‡ Including credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.  
§ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.  
¶ Including Channel Islands.  
¶ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

No. 82.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

Years ended 20th November.	Amounts transferred				Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks.	
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.		To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.			
	In Cash.	In Govern-ment Stock.	In Cash.	In Govern-ment Stock.	In Cash.	In Govern-ment Stock.
1884	£ 12,745	£ 110	£ 56,972	£ 476	£ 44,227	£ 366
1885	10,717	234	88,013	1,045	27,296	811
1886	14,280	329	205,325	10,573	251,045	10,244
1887	12,738	927	42,594	2,630	29,856	1,703
1888	13,940	1,112	998,695	22,360	984,755	21,248
1889	11,776	696	903,834	16,316	892,058	15,620
1890	8,352	335	638,334	9,326	629,982	8,991
1891	9,352	438	399,470	31,242	390,127	30,804
1892	11,696	124	378,352	12,335	366,656	12,211
1893	11,331	540	264,607	9,007	253,276	8,467
1894	10,245	776	295,054	22,993	284,809	22,217
1895	12,954	833	317,545	22,207	304,591	21,374
1896	15,551	599	1,063,466	109,746	1,047,915	109,147
1897	15,537	487	142,625	3,083	127,088	2,596
1898	20,596	292	25,051	834	4,455	542

No. 83.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK bought and sold on behalf of DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in each of the years 1884 to 1898; and of such Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of each year.

Years.	Stock bought.	Stock sold.	Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year.
	£	£	£
1884 . . . . .	753,089	356,746	1,916,325
1885 . . . . .	869,586	333,659	2,452,252
1886 . . . . .	842,302	397,613	2,896,941
1887 . . . . .	917,477	469,312	3,345,106
1888 . . . . .	1,026,242	585,737	3,785,611
1889 . . . . .	1,021,521	631,498	*4,175,634
1890 . . . . .	1,132,128	632,667	†4,680,167
1891 . . . . .	1,062,301	654,703	5,087,766
1892 . . . . .	1,270,880	759,626	5,599,019
1893 . . . . .	1,553,543	788,068	6,364,494
1894 . . . . .	1,666,893	1,003,191	7,028,196
1895 . . . . .	1,117,046	1,195,293	6,949,949
1896 . . . . .	1,078,187	1,136,245	6,891,891
1897 . . . . .	968,852	827,179	7,033,564
1898 . . . . .	1,184,162	755,592	7,462,134

\* Including 302,274*l.* of the redemption money placed to the credit of depositors under the National Debt Redemption Act of 1889, 52 Vict. cap. 4.

† Of the Redemption money mentioned in the first Note, 248,532*l.* was paid for the purchase of 253,604*l.* of Stock, and 53,742*l.* was paid out.

No. 84.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND.*	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*
	£	£	£	£	£
1884	420,560	2,012	53,655	1,586	477,813
1885	572,068	3,016	70,934	4,338	650,356
1886	692,918	4,080	104,510	8,620	810,128
1887	808,186	4,090	116,965	13,884	943,125
1888	888,612	4,329	131,108	16,306	1,040,355
1889	1,002,447	4,840	147,793	20,168	1,175,248
1890	1,115,879	4,894	134,387	24,909	1,280,069
1891	1,121,279	5,637	126,924	28,398	1,282,238
1892	1,130,561	5,842	114,358	31,130	1,281,891
1893	1,159,943	5,631	124,677	32,281	1,322,532
1894	1,173,483	5,614	139,621	31,897	1,350,615
1895	1,096,408	4,652	137,641	27,488	1,266,189
1896	927,419	4,410	126,697	23,722	1,082,248
1897	912,467	4,430	118,866	22,264	1,058,027
1898	935,148	4,250	113,398	23,127	1 075,923

\* Including Channel Islands.

No. 85.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN IN POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS on 31st December IN EACH YEAR.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1884 . . . .	2,970,889	115,290	122,573	124,973	3,333,675
1885 . . . .	3,150,863	121,838	127,172	135,777	3,535,650
1886 . . . .	3,321,567	130,788	131,873	147,193	3,731,421
1887 . . . .	3,513,488	139,744	139,681	158,848	3,951,761
1888 . . . .	3,750,048	150,286	148,288	172,305	4,220,927
1889 . . . .	3,999,273	163,256	159,920	185,360	4,507,809
1890 . . . .	4,456,086		172,438	198,790	4,827,314
1891 . . . .	4,723,929		182,390	212,076	5,118,395
1892 . . . .	5,027,431		199,062	225,823	5,452,316
1893 . . . .	5,292,178		220,117	235,944	5,748,239
1894 . . . .	5,610,032		238,861	259,870	6,108,763
1895 . . . .	5,912,496		260,602	280,499	6,453,597
1896 . . . .	6,276,493		283,566	301,976	6,862,035
1897 . . . .	6,612,630		304,636	322,486	7,230,761
1898 . . . .	6,960,995		327,437	342,070	7,630,502

\* Including Islands in the British Seas.

No. 86.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN IN TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on 20th November IN EACH YEAR.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1884 . . . .	1,181,880	31,628	316,311	52,655	1,582,474
1885 . . . .	1,190,502	31,786	320,473	50,236	1,592,997
1886 . . . .	1,187,726	27,389	325,914	49,775	1,590,804
1887 . . . .	1,193,563	25,941	335,112	49,994	1,604,610
1888 . . . .	1,158,739	25,439	346,126	49,242	1,579,546
1889 . . . .	1,116,569	24,891	359,679	50,455	1,551,594
1890 . . . .	1,089,099	24,120	372,920	49,643	1,535,782
1891 . . . .	1,055,186	23,880	381,940	49,276	1,510,282
1892 . . . .	1,041,544	23,480	387,891	49,005	1,501,920
1893 . . . .	1,027,182	21,447	376,062	46,505	1,471,146
1894 . . . .	1,018,071	20,175	385,190	47,510	1,470,946
1895 . . . .	1,013,841	18,721	435,474	48,123	1,516,229
1896 . . . .	998,256	18,542	430,194	48,911	1,495,903
1897 . . . .	1,008,388	18,416	450,895	49,518	1,527,217
1898 . . . .	1,027,166	18,342	468,714	49,725	1,563,947

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1884 . . . .	26,235	1,180	3,578	519	31,512
1898 . . . .	21,991	606	7,254	656	30,507

\* Including Channel Islands.

No. 87.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE  
(In Millions of Pounds Sterling).

Years.	Total Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December.	Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June.	Amount cleared on fortnightly Stock Exchange Settling Days.	Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month.	Years.
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	
1879	4,886	2,421	843	225	213	1879
1880	5,794	2,932	1,152	255	237	1880
1881	6,357	3,218	1,383	279	253	1881
1882	6,221	3,173	1,229	278	238	1882
1883	5,929	3,079	1,059	255	239	1883
1884	5,799	2,980	961	268	243	1884
1885	5,511	2,787	935	249	222	1885
1886	5,902	2,863	1,199	263	216	1886
1887	6,077	3,075	1,146	297	256	1887
1888	6,942	3,462	1,252	332	272	1888
1889	7,619	3,844	1,339	352	290	1889
1890	7,801	3,907	1,417	359	289	1890
1891	6,848	3,562	1,067	315	265	1891
1892	6,482	3,302	1,023	299	260	1892
1893	6,478	3,370	1,003	300	268	1893
1894	6,337	3,247	964	301	262	1894
1895	7,593	3,574	1,305	345	284	1895
1896	7,575	3,790	1,163	380	291	1896
1897	7,491	3,634	1,114	363	302	1897
1898	8,097	4,044	1,232	403	331	1898

No. 88.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS of STOCKS of the PUBLIC FUNDS on the BOOKS of the of the PROPRIETORS, received, invested, and added to the CAPITAL by the at the Date when the first DIVIDENDS were payable in each of the YEARS 1891

YEARS.	Consols (2½ per Cent.)		2½ per Cent. Annuities.		Local Loans (3 per Cent. Stock).		India (3½ per Cent.)		India (3 per Cent.)	
	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.
GREAT BRITAIN.—BANK OF ENGLAND.										
		£		£		£		£		£
1891	961	217,227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	2,120	436,099	94	18,491	38	9,667	—	—	—	—
1893	3,177	647,859	180	39,469	73	17,147	—	—	—	—
1894	4,202	874,051	269	55,574	100	26,508	—	—	—	—
1895	4,942	973,982	345	69,818	103	27,877	—	—	—	—
1896	5,093	1,040,430	389	75,086	120	30,164	—	—	4	201
1897	5,120	1,024,096	473	91,057	123	31,916	61	14,413	63	11,118
1898	5,136	1,017,892	526	103,123	131	33,504	104	28,319	138	23,928
1899	5,293	1,035,121	541	107,783	129	33,634	134	35,548	185	35,630
IRELAND.—BANK OF IRELAND.										
1891	55	14,324	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	111	25,219	2	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	170	35,329	3	414	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	263	50,573	3	382	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	296	54,876	3	392	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	280	52,597	5	669	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	290	50,885	5	471	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	325	50,778	5	482	—	—	4	1,009	5	1,132
1899	325	47,592	10	925	—	—	9	2,496	9	1,651
UNITED KINGDOM.										
1891	1,019	231,551	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	2,231	461,318	96	18,608	38	9,667	—	—	—	—
1893	3,347	683,188	183	39,883	73	17,147	—	—	—	—
1894	4,465	924,624	272	55,956	100	26,508	—	—	—	—
1895	5,238	1,028,858	348	70,210	103	27,877	—	—	—	—
1896	5,373	1,093,027	394	75,755	120	30,164	—	—	4	201
1897	5,410	1,074,981	478	91,528	123	31,916	61	14,413	63	11,118
1898	5,461	1,068,670	531	103,605	131	33,504	108	29,328	143	25,060
1899	5,618	1,082,713	551	108,708	129	33,634	143	38,044	194	37,281



KS of ENGLAND and IRELAND, the QUARTERLY DIVIDENDS on which are, at the request  
PECTIVE BANKS ; and AMOUNT of each CLASS of STOCK belonging to such PROPRIETORS  
899.

India (per Cent.)		Metropolitan (3½ per Cent.)		Metropolitan (3 per Cent.)		Metropolitan (2½ per Cent.)		Corporation of London.		London County (2½ per Cent.)		YEARS.
er ta.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	
GREAT BRITAIN.—BANK OF ENGLAND.												
	£		£		£		£		£		£	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	2	520	7	2,827	3	1,130	—	—	—	—	
	420	7	2,081	14	6,558	24	7,363	—	—	—	—	
	3,917	12	3,467	20	8,167	28	8,139	—	—	—	—	
	15,127	17	4,610	26	9,583	37	10,312	2	407	20	3,918	
IRELAND.—BANK OF IRELAND.												
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
UNITED KINGDOM.												
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	2	520	7	2,827	3	1,130	—	—	—	—	
	420	7	2,081	14	6,558	24	7,363	—	—	—	—	
	3,917	12	3,467	20	8,167	28	8,139	—	—	—	—	
	15,127	17	4,610	26	9,583	37	10,312	2	407	20	3,918	

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 89.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES of BUILDING SOCIETIES (Incorporated LIABILITIES and ASSETS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
ENGLAND AND WALES . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns	1,300	1,528	1,697	1,838	1,953	1,992	2,109
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	25,402,908	29,331,245	31,066,887	32,235,452	33,479,246	33,929,716	34,902,341
To Depositors and other Creditors .	14,601,700	16,351,611	16,253,437	15,655,162	15,385,503	15,272,075	15,103,899
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	1,246,032	1,510,589	1,617,996	1,582,213	1,691,617	1,675,420	1,727,759
Total . . .	41,250,640	47,193,445	48,938,320	49,472,827	50,556,366	50,877,211	51,733,999
SCOTLAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns .	48	46	46	46	48	46	45
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	914,158	732,392	661,470	696,833	695,974	725,702	725,580
To Depositors and other Creditors .	471,812	268,511	303,924	278,120	267,921	242,549	221,313
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	44,395	49,852	19,411	40,282	37,092	37,602	58,743
Total . . .	1,430,365	1,050,755	984,805	1,015,235	1,000,987	1,005,853	1,005,636
IRELAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns .	28	32	36	35	40	41	43
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	615,009	683,926	686,582	672,585	704,130	699,970	685,594
To Depositors and other Creditors .	417,504	433,056	441,077	416,065	377,874	322,439	281,196
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	17,322	44,672	10,599	24,276	44,543	34,402	53,790
Total . . .	1,049,835	1,161,654	1,138,258	1,112,926	1,126,547	1,056,811	1,020,580
UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns .	1,376	1,606	1,779	1,919	2,041	2,079	2,197
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	26,932,075	30,747,563	32,414,939	33,604,870	34,879,350	35,255,388	36,313,515
To Depositors and other Creditors .	15,491,016	17,053,178	16,998,438	16,349,347	16,031,298	15,837,063	15,606,408
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	1,307,749	1,605,113	1,648,006	1,646,771	1,773,252	1,747,424	1,840,292
Total . . .	43,730,840	49,405,854	51,061,383	51,600,988	52,683,900	52,939,875	53,760,215

NOTE.—For the years 1881 to 1894 the figures in the Table are taken from returns compiled by the Registrar of Friendly Societies, from the last accounts of the Building Societies received prior to the Order of the House of Commons in each year for the Return. For the years 1895, 1896, and 1897 the figures are taken from the Returns presented to the House of Commons pursuant to Section 27 of the Building Societies Act, 1894.

under the BUILDING SOCIETIES ACTS of 1874 and 1875), which made RETURNS of their  
and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

1888.	1890.†	1891.	1893.†	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	—
. . . . . ENGLAND AND WALES.								{ Number of Societies making Returns.  Liabilities : On Shares. { To Depositors and other Creditors. For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*  Total.
2,157	2,333	2,262	2,158	2,213	2,181	2,350	2,297	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
34,702,763	34,031,541	33,345,012	29,710,729	29,083,343	28,621,513	30,202,881	29,619,064	
14,751,511	14,689,499	14,551,531	11,145,152	10,448,329	10,212,662	10,933,267	10,802,210	
1,771,349	1,861,325	1,816,459	1,827,390	1,869,961	1,762,875	1,808,755	1,825,518	
51,215,323	50,582,365	49,713,002	42,683,271	41,401,633	40,597,050	42,944,903	42,246,792	Total.
. . . . . SCOTLAND.								{ Number of Societies making Returns.  Liabilities : On Shares. { To Depositors and other Creditors. For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*  Total.
45	43	61	89	123	136	159	157	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
722,170	713,224	737,256	745,637	809,879	812,312	1,158,665	1,258,211	
242,198	228,939	208,704	220,788	194,274	128,767	203,952	255,555	
40,163	26,703	30,295	38,627	34,015	51,629	75,036	83,853	
1,019,331	968,866	976,255	1,005,052	1,038,168	992,708	1,437,653	1,597,619	Total.
. . . . . IRELAND.								{ Number of Societies making Returns.  Liabilities : On Shares. { To Depositors and other Creditors. For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*  Total.
44	46	59	50	54	56	55	60	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
680,816	552,034	647,698	576,730	476,869	597,284	515,308	621,820	
248,314	146,811	151,279	124,641	42,151	117,910	40,038	156,917	
33,299	32,804	50,457	31,837	5,293	45,551	36,672	60,496	
962,429	731,649	849,434	733,208	524,313	760,745	592,018	839,232	Total.
. . . . . UNITED KINGDOM.								{ Number of Societies making Returns.  Liabilities : On Shares. { To Depositors and other Creditors. For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*  Total.
2,246	2,422	2,382	2,297	2,390	2,373	2,564	2,514	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
36,116,749	35,296,799	34,729,966	31,033,096	30,370,091	30,031,109	31,876,854	31,499,095	
15,225,023	15,065,249	14,911,514	11,490,581	10,684,754	10,459,339	11,177,257	11,214,682	
1,851,811	1,920,832	1,897,211	1,897,854	1,909,269	1,860,055	1,920,463	1,969,866	
53,193,583	52,282,880	51,538,691	44,421,531	42,964,114	42,350,503	44,974,574	44,683,643	Total.

\* Including Reserve Funds. † Figures for 1889 and 1892 cannot be given.  
‡ For the year 1896, returns received from Unincorporated Societies showed their liabilities to be 13,206,683/., for the year 1896, 11,422,883/., and for the year 1897, 12,595,164/.

No. 90.—STATISTICS of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT (Co-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES  
the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
ENGLAND AND WALES . . . . .							
Number of Societies } making Returns . }	867	947	960	951	950	1,024	1,085
Number of Members .	575,828	735,252	680,278	701,488	755,611	793,534	852,801
Share Capital . .	£ 6,867,000	£ 7,488,624	£ 7,998,469	£ 8,391,070	£ 8,812,321	£ 9,287,531	£ 9,982,082
Loan „ . .	1,150,424	1,232,548	1,274,964	1,370,845	1,368,405	1,539,157	1,651,002
Total Capital .	8,017,484	8,721,192	9,273,433	9,761,915	10,180,726	10,826,688	11,633,084
Cash received for } Goods sold . . }	23,583,306	24,571,230	24,723,274	25,504,799	26,736,266	28,863,941	31,750,856
Trade Charges . .	1,516,800	1,607,586	1,731,485	1,450,400	1,578,828	1,654,727	1,775,859
SCOTLAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies } making Returns . }	287	296	305	320	320	323	328
Number of Members .	104,343	112,472	121,886	131,269	139,293	147,843	158,331
Share Capital . .	£ 620,535	£ 704,953	£ 784,875	£ 888,535	£ 987,347	£ 1,076,173	£ 1,180,410
Loan „ . .	372,488	462,474	529,118	598,430	640,242	697,386	812,943
Total Capital .	993,023	1,167,427	1,313,993	1,486,965	1,627,589	1,773,559	1,993,353
Cash received for } Goods sold . . }	4,482,306	4,700,060	5,134,640	5,691,001	5,877,522	7,107,021	7,303,283
Trade Charges . .	210,384	234,033	254,528	261,244	272,075	286,730	316,094
IRELAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies } making Returns . }	7	7	8	9	7	9	9
Number of Members .	649	666	684	777	587	959	1,120
Share Capital . .	£ 2,033	£ 2,120	£ 2,404	£ 2,794	£ 2,432	£ 3,725	£ 3,620
Loan „ . .	100	100	162	228	294	624	100
Total Capital .	2,133	2,220	2,566	3,022	2,726	4,349	3,720
Cash received for } Goods sold . . }	23,501	23,929	24,754	31,163	23,225	34,278	35,448
Trade Charges . .	1,388	2,385	1,596	1,811	1,442	2,286	2,491
UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .							
Number of Societies } making Returns . }	1,161	1,250	1,273	1,280	1,277	1,356	1,422
Number of Members .	680,820	848,390	802,348	833,534	895,491	942,336	1,012,252
Share Capital . .	£ 7,489,628	£ 8,195,697	£ 8,785,748	£ 9,282,399	£ 9,802,100	£ 10,367,429	£ 11,166,112
Loan „ . .	1,523,012	1,695,142	1,804,244	1,969,503	2,008,941	2,237,167	2,464,045
Total Capital .	9,012,640	9,890,839	10,589,992	11,251,902	11,811,041	12,604,596	13,630,157
Cash received for } Goods sold . . }	28,089,118	29,295,219	29,882,668	31,226,963	32,637,018	36,005,235	39,089,087
Trade Charges . .	1,728,572	1,844,004	1,987,009	1,713,545	1,852,345	1,943,743	2,094,444

NOTE.—Returns from Land and Building Societies and from Societies for carrying on Financial Business, and  
\* Not stated in printed Return.

registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES ACTS, making RETURNS to WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
- - - - - ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1,074	1,148	1,346	1,333	1,312	1,310	1,317	1,311	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
882,023	940,183	1,023,486	1,057,816	1,068,961	1,118,146	1,187,797	1,256,666	Number of Members.
£ 10,716,545	£ 11,539,652	£ 12,373,757	£ 12,666,533	£ 13,159,167	£ 13,983,366	£ 15,074,257	£ 16,088,772	Share Capital.
1,762,096	1,931,375	2,094,987	2,110,556	2,041,708	2,222,860	2,308,838	*	Loan „
12,478,641	13,471,027	14,468,744	14,777,089	15,200,875	16,206,226	17,473,095	—	Total Capital.
33,457,231	37,827,825	39,716,917	30,085,246	39,147,216	41,150,585	44,524,333	48,056,961	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
1,883,906	2,103,448	2,289,844	2,373,908	2,477,546	2,632,714	2,849,024	*	Trade Charges.
- - - - - SCOTLAND.								
333	336	342	346	323	326	321	318	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
171,088	184,526	195,919	204,826	212,147	226,382	240,861	253,578	Number of Members.
£ 1,335,809	£ 1,512,597	£ 1,713,587	£ 1,831,875	£ 1,901,256	£ 2,119,698	£ 2,396,697	£ 2,612,592	Share Capital.
971,181	1,119,674	1,269,716	1,405,231	1,446,502	1,681,125	1,742,450	*	Loan „
2,306,990	2,632,271	2,983,303	3,237,106	3,347,758	3,800,823	4,139,147	—	Total Capital.
8,000,897	9,008,493	9,743,238	9,758,788	9,737,625	10,626,513	11,636,005	13,086,379	{ Cash received for goods sold.
348,182	397,027	445,223	491,538	521,179	570,116	631,609	*	Trade Charges.
- - - - - IRELAND.								
10	24	35	39	42	59	87	101	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
1,118	1,677	2,298	3,338	3,554	4,892	8,337	10,616	Number of Members.
£ 3,633	£ 9,115	£ 15,186	£ 20,330	£ 21,920	£ 19,646	£ 36,070	£ 34,575	Share Capital.
262	3,213	6,774	6,526	8,462	10,279	16,613	*	Loan „
3,895	12,328	21,950	26,856	30,391	29,925	52,683	—	Total Capital.
38,901	75,752	136,385	207,002	247,365	319,566	467,731	493,854	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
2,014	2,841	4,721	6,563	7,926	11,248	16,728	*	Trade Charges.
- - - - - UNITED KINGDOM.								
1,417	1,508	1,683	1,718	1,677	1,695	1,725	1,730	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
1,054,229	1,126,386	1,221,703	1,265,980	1,284,662	1,349,420	1,436,995	1,520,860	Number of Members.
£ 12,055,987	£ 13,061,364	£ 14,102,530	£ 14,518,738	£ 15,082,352	£ 16,122,710	£ 17,507,024	£ 18,735,939	Share Capital.
2,733,539	3,054,262	3,371,477	3,522,313	3,496,672	3,914,264	4,157,901	*	Loan „
14,789,526	16,115,626	17,474,007	18,041,051	18,579,024	20,036,974	21,664,925	—	Total Capital.
41,497,920	46,912,070	49,596,540	49,051,936	49,132,206	52,096,664	56,628,069	61,637,194	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
2,234,101	2,503,316	2,739,768	2,872,009	3,006,651	3,214,078	3,497,361	*	Trade Charges.

Working Men's Clubs registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act are not included in the above Table.

No. 91.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGO, PAID-UP CAPITAL, LIFE AND  
I. ORDINARY

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
INCOME.							
Premiums . . . .	£ 12,307,152	£ 12,555,797	£ 12,846,925	£ 13,033,945	£ 13,586,325	£ 13,928,001	£ 14,213,386
Consideration for Annuities . . . . }	636,510	644,274	601,187	703,993	812,660	1,107,787	1,275,665
Interest (less tax) . . . .	5,765,562	5,918,058	6,047,412	6,039,705	6,170,171	6,325,678	6,527,543
Increase in Value of Investments . . . . }	97,936	158,126	126,290	31,726	103,898	171,328	174,830
Miscellaneous . . . .	32,493	13,153	14,038	19,121	56,258	33,991	50,241
Total . . . .	18,839,653	19,289,408	19,635,852	19,828,490	20,734,812	21,566,785	22,241,665
OUTGO.							
Claims . . . . .	£ 10,618,945	£ 10,475,536	£ 11,349,172	£ 11,356,437	£ 11,710,695	£ 11,001,581	£ 10,627,096
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums . . . . }	915,147	806,225	950,747	1,068,334	949,063	1,063,444	998,693
Annuities . . . . .	593,151	633,091	658,331	689,341	704,989	743,326	797,427
Surrenders . . . . .	773,331	772,905	780,575	860,808	870,963	888,728	819,458
Management (including Commission) . . . . }	1,689,254	1,775,126	1,865,848	1,930,182	2,048,888	2,133,752	2,040,237
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders . . . . }	564,290	576,222	695,950	562,512	492,327	601,815	593,403
Decrease in Value of Investments . . . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . .	9,244	67,981	58,350	18,837	39,116	50,880	54,667
Total . . . .	15,163,362	15,397,086	16,358,973	16,486,401	16,816,441	16,483,526	15,930,981
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER							
Paid-up Capital . . . .	£ 11,360,659	£ 11,400,805	£ 11,407,309	£ 11,411,800	£ 11,457,906	£ 11,343,334	£ 11,327,149
Life and Annuity Funds	135,604,632	139,546,012	142,751,707	146,096,691	149,915,277	154,942,559	160,485,372
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business . . . . }	8,260,516	8,440,586	9,171,630	9,522,817	9,932,347	10,215,663	10,380,360
Reserve Funds . . . .	3,382,256	3,513,368	3,328,387	3,450,659	3,486,885	3,625,646	3,712,585
Profit and Loss Balances	2,122,172	2,151,145	2,112,760	2,221,158	2,298,615	2,603,110	3,085,244

Note.—The figures in the above Tables do not include Returns from Colonial or Foreign Companies doing

## ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

## LIFE COMPANIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	
INCOME.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
14,833,350	14,565,861	16,378,686	16,862,514	17,637,683	18,667,946	19,004,748	20,190,896	Premiums.
1,184,706	1,086,870	1,359,476	1,415,799	1,742,367	2,365,466	2,330,881	1,985,892	{ Consideration for Annuities.
6,744,576	6,618,912	7,200,828	7,252,747	7,393,739	7,576,282	7,964,761	8,396,530	Interest (less tax).
30,864	104,116	62,425	154,494	51,937	160,567	188,800	173,121	{ Increase in Value of Investments.
80,961	35,570	44,478	39,132	24,560	35,180	23,230	31,211	Miscellaneous.
22,874,666	22,421,328	25,236,803	25,724,656	26,850,306	28,794,862	30,062,010	30,688,140	Total.
OUTGO.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
11,783,800	12,396,122	13,517,068	12,774,929	12,792,252	13,614,138	13,191,929	13,170,900	Claims.
1,067,400	1,045,530	969,450	1,085,490	1,064,080	1,008,220	1,291,363	1,028,306	{ Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums.
871,070	906,234	1,066,411	1,064,276	1,136,232	1,230,700	1,377,819	1,504,326	Annuities.
792,073	823,770	987,971	1,000,851	981,465	973,737	993,397	930,330	Surrenders.
2,122,209	2,066,032	2,506,761	2,504,429	2,584,635	2,714,976	2,840,424	2,890,497	{ Management (including Commission).
466,344	537,042	427,004	531,004	616,690	573,502	456,961	361,919	{ Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Decrease in Value of Investments.
13,000	30,346	94,343	69,671	66,060	51,614	52,581	77,406	Miscellaneous.
17,183,536	17,776,532	19,493,688	19,026,554	19,230,499	20,166,946	20,116,464	19,978,694	Total.
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (ORDINARY).								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
11,352,139	11,343,809	11,254,995	11,107,946	11,120,920	11,094,403	11,123,750	11,327,962	Paid-up Capital.
165,920,161	179,499,620	176,372,180	183,000,704	189,918,237	199,334,074	209,221,502	219,835,806	Life and Annuity Funds.
10,365,382	10,998,744	10,633,288	10,303,110	10,389,422	10,731,414	11,241,290	11,452,601	{ Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business.
4,520,904	4,161,641	4,153,529	4,120,264	4,070,823	4,033,648	4,128,999	4,169,573	Reserve Funds.
2,908,720	2,736,289	2,516,604	2,573,335	3,239,762	3,953,383	4,070,460	4,341,513	Profit and Loss Balance

business in the United Kingdom, as the extent of their business in this Country is not known.

AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGO, PAID-UP CAPITAL, LIFE AND ANNUITY,

II. INDUSTRIAL

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
INCOME.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums . . . . .	3,059,234	3,289,181	3,550,035	3,746,241	4,008,912	4,360,438	4,853,735
Consideration for Annuities . .	—	—	—	—	375	175	—
Interest (less tax) . . . . .	91,991	120,296	139,392	169,659	196,429	219,419	250,896
Increase in Value of Investments .	503	228	—	—	—	—	779
Miscellaneous . . . . .	765	199	1,020	227	906	297	5,185
Total . . . . .	3,152,523	3,409,904	3,690,447	3,916,127	4,206,622	4,580,329	5,110,485
OUTGO.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims . . . . .	1,124,622	1,250,250	1,366,537	1,461,832	1,588,174	1,663,661	1,928,406
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of } Premiums . . . . .	—	44	—	53	10	46	7
Annuities . . . . .	1	15	15	5	27	56	992
Surrenders . . . . .	4,886	5,705	7,799	9,103	8,393	9,495	13,807
Management (including Commission)	1,341,571	1,398,791	1,503,449	1,561,787	1,770,766	1,883,296	2,142,639
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share- } holders . . . . .	5,734	5,847	6,129	8,219	253,560	54,448	53,899
Decrease in Value of Investments .	—	—	483	878	101	191	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,077	817	564	1,106	35,863	819	661
Total . . . . .	2,477,905	2,661,469	2,884,976	3,043,053	3,656,894	3,612,012	4,139,599
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Paid-up Capital . . . . .	114,259	117,027	133,240	165,990	294,921	290,916	469,754
Life and Annuity Funds . . . . .	2,838,757	3,587,211	4,392,683	5,307,589	5,918,539	6,878,519	8,025,323
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies } transacting Life Business . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve Funds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Profit and Loss Balances . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—





No. 92.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.							
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—							
Number . . . . .	1,033	993	1,014	1,009	705	762	666
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	79,112	59,793	59,508	69,280	38,103	44,458	42,321
*Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts. £	861,237	685,091	686,943	788,265	460,763	552,522	501,208
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.							
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—							
Number . . . . .	21	7	14	14	18	12	17
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	492	185	340	452	519	310	486
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts. £	3,281	2,714	4,214	3,437	3,095	3,476	3,707

\* Including the Money Value of Stock

No. 93.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the

	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
ANNUITIES . . . . .								
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	773	725	823	912	995	988	948	968
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	14,674	15,367	17,388	19,299	23,404	23,361	21,956	23,673
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. £	172,426	178,128	211,570	234,174	286,762	292,846	273,578	296,882
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
*Number . . . . .	16,801	16,111	16,234	16,556	17,050	17,537	17,976	18,195
Amount . . . . . £	137,799	146,169	153,878	164,546	178,160	193,140	206,422	217,595
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	93	103	37	90	138	131	116	142
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	2,410	1,694	1,772	1,628	2,719	2,858	2,527	2,183
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. £	9,884	9,761	10,510	9,721	10,853	11,464	14,283	12,578
†Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number . . . . .	200	212	246	264	301	343	412	475
Amount . . . . . £	3,032	2,980	3,122	5,020	3,877	4,097	4,644	6,341
LIFE ASSURANCES.								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	348	457	506	555	580	671	408	529
Amount of Assurances . . . . £	21,765	34,768	34,188	36,168	34,819	32,832	25,466	28,930
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. £	11,418	12,036	12,623	13,492	14,121	15,112	14,422	15,073
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number . . . . .	182	140	158	182	190	343	196	232
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender. £	6,888	4,646	5,942	5,976	5,538	7,473	6,841	8,567

\* The Annuities are  
† The Deferred Annuity Payments include the Purchase  
‡ In connection with new Life Insurance Tables a rebate was allowed

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of  
of CONTRACTS in years ended 31st March.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
672	780	864	829	679	501	505	477	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
44,924	55,330	69,640	60,263	44,831	34,598	36,585	34,061	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
559,267	683,544	849,808	743,881	597,555	472,149	451,778	450,831	Number.
								£ Amount of Annuities.
								£ *Receipts by the Banks and National
								Debt Office in respect of Contracts.
								ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
								Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
12	10	12	12	16	13	14	12	Number.
210	225	305	291	405	278	479	272	£ Amount of Annuities.
2,739	3,009	3,458	3,445	2,771	2,674	4,812	2,848	£ Receipts by the Banks and National
								Debt Office in respect of Contracts.

transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the  
POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in years ended 31st December.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
. . . . . ANNUITIES.							
1,157	1,420	1,565	1,898	2,208	2,051	2,065	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
28,155	36,746	41,495	49,816	60,965	56,287	55,753	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
355,723	461,599	540,277	665,363	823,713	756,433	750,854	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
18,523	19,344	20,418	21,911	23,820	26,057	27,958	Payments by Post Office in respect of
230,370	251,474	275,243	305,712	347,126	392,285	432,761	Contracts :—
							*Number.
							£ Amount.
							ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
							Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
214	159	164	169	202	207	164	Number.
4,253	3,091	3,772	4,038	4,178	4,009	3,626	£ Amount of Annuities.
15,360	16,148	17,202	23,863	25,386	24,112	23,876	£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
							†Payments by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts :—
478	535	600	646	719	827	864	*Number.
6,932	8,070	9,130	8,957	8,746	10,997	10,690	£ Amount.
. . . . . LIFE ASSURANCES.							
1,083	853	1,128	720	1,223	849	731	LIFE ASSURANCES.
80,307	44,000	56,010	38,358	65,582	48,017	42,554	Contracts for Life Assurances entered
16,099	17,227	18,229	19,140	18,587	20,439	21,562	into :—
							Number.
							£ Amount of Assurances.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
190	228	291	290	431	321	341	Payments by Post Office in respect of
7,354	9,226	9,041	9,861	9,578	10,050	11,673	Contracts :—
							Number.
							£ Amount of Claims on Death and
							Surrender.

payable half-yearly.  
Money Returned in respect of surrendered contracts.  
from the Annual Premiums on contracts granted prior to 3rd June 1884.

No. 94.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND  
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	TOTAL DEPOSITS - - - - -						
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - - -	31,661	29,514	31,664	28,444	30,496	31,901	31,902
February - - - -	31,377	31,891	30,070	27,741	31,842	32,711	31,291
March - - - -	34,612	36,854	31,277	32,460	36,980	36,058	32,892
April - - - -	32,749	34,212	29,907	30,552	33,886	34,281	34,236
May - - - -	31,244	34,518	28,663	30,579	30,837	32,821	32,364
June - - - -	32,582	35,114	22,308	31,973	31,455	33,849	32,269
July - - - -	32,927	38,508	29,378	31,472	32,253	25,209	33,450
August - - - -	30,276	34,437	27,779	27,644	27,756	31,778	31,548
September - - - -	29,408	33,266	25,724	26,044	28,657	29,161	30,498
October - - - -	28,943	34,971	28,183	27,032	32,171	30,996	33,349
November - - - -	27,084	28,048	26,926	25,800	30,283	28,716	33,178
December - - - -	29,239	26,467	25,426	28,372	27,296	30,328	36,562

No. 95.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the  
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - - -	10,835	11,221	10,659	9,602	11,079	11,502	8,968
February - - - -	11,870	13,828	13,107	12,491	12,977	13,663	13,753
March - - - -	14,659	16,190	13,380	14,537	14,940	14,142	15,881
April - - - -	14,079	15,023	11,422	13,049	11,732	13,165	14,137
May - - - -	14,075	16,396	9,327	12,942	9,894	12,529	12,539
June - - - -	14,400	17,012	10,206	13,263	11,913	13,486	12,381
July - - - -	13,322	15,951	10,263	11,557	10,989	12,807	10,571
August - - - -	11,898	14,358	10,513	9,043	9,606	11,098	12,262
September - - - -	12,483	12,971	10,800	10,337	11,320	11,580	13,034
October - - - -	9,465	11,250	9,299	10,054	9,849	9,804	9,767
November - - - -	8,798	10,765	9,631	10,979	10,573	11,012	10,024
December - - - -	11,234	11,258	10,288	11,532	9,990	11,068	15,904

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.  
i.e., £1,000 = £1,000,000.)

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	On the last day of the Second Week in
- . . . . - TOTAL DEPOSITS.								
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
37,703	36,854	36,806	36,249	45,059	60,022	52,035	49,762	January.
38,784	34,758	35,606	35,926	41,107	62,842	53,874	51,408	February.
40,868	37,595	36,322	38,550	41,116	64,889	55,108	54,481	March.
38,587	34,776	35,159	37,495	39,600	62,652	49,763	47,903	April.
36,426	35,739	35,627	36,374	42,021	63,594	49,635	54,920	May.
40,516	35,987	39,162	41,919	45,549	64,579	49,782	55,465	June.
41,998	36,710	39,921	44,202	46,548	63,158	50,934	54,156	July.
38,472	36,108	33,805	43,345	50,123	61,909	47,519	51,007	August.
36,966	34,884	33,262	43,974	53,494	57,365	46,994	48,596	September.
35,927	37,109	35,907	44,607	55,620	53,127	47,712	43,641	October.
34,022	33,573	34,718	42,593	54,613	48,903	43,310	40,535	November.
35,067	32,615	32,288	39,936	58,981	49,070	43,542	41,195	December.

BANK of ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.  
i.e., £1,000 = £1,000,000.)

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
16,010	13,192	14,193	14,893	22,914	34,210	24,181	18,559	January.
15,091	14,556	16,320	18,963	26,544	37,496	26,429	20,779	February.
14,733	15,416	17,179	21,002	26,152	38,079	27,808	21,220	March.
12,413	13,215	14,711	20,579	24,370	34,615	22,840	15,813	April.
11,436	14,161	12,388	21,329	24,765	35,180	23,006	21,368	May.
17,599	15,270	17,755	27,268	26,001	36,096	22,865	24,883	June.
15,828	15,460	17,380	26,883	24,932	34,708	23,200	22,679	July.
16,158	15,268	12,768	26,617	26,782	34,308	22,072	20,931	August.
16,270	15,877	15,739	28,732	30,072	30,234	22,205	21,850	September.
12,771	14,399	14,575	25,139	29,364	24,689	18,710	18,040	October.
12,818	13,294	14,034	24,220	29,466	23,185	18,753	19,147	November.
14,129	14,373	15,097	22,955	33,610	24,207	19,530	18,798	December.

## No. 96.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1884 -	March . . . .	24,744,751	82,745,694	57,490,445
	June . . . .	25,493,494	82,344,344	57,887,838
	September . . . .	25,954,761	30,797,424	56,752,185
	December . . . .	25,222,999	29,346,720	54,569,719
1885 -	March . . . .	23,994,768	30,043,542	54,038,310
	June . . . .	24,725,706	35,306,785	60,032,491
	September . . . .	25,168,582	35,605,974	60,774,556
	December . . . .	24,621,423	29,344,372	53,965,795
1886 -	March . . . .	24,051,447	31,950,247	56,001,694
	June . . . .	24,747,576	29,725,356	54,472,932
	September . . . .	25,146,897	27,985,237	53,132,134
	December . . . .	24,691,913	27,038,698	51,730,611
1887 -	March . . . .	23,764,383	30,708,093	54,472,476
	June . . . .	24,620,005	31,319,799	55,939,804
	September . . . .	24,932,811	28,649,620	53,582,431
	December . . . .	24,209,867	26,930,149	51,140,016
1888 -	March . . . .	23,542,068	33,371,995	56,914,063
	June . . . .	24,330,927	31,916,751	56,247,678
	September . . . .	24,854,261	29,235,930	54,090,191
	December . . . .	24,405,030	29,281,524	53,686,554
1889 -	March . . . .	23,471,127	33,519,036	56,990,163
	June . . . .	24,510,136	34,918,304	59,428,440
	September . . . .	25,085,272	31,800,860	56,886,132
	December . . . .	24,460,836	29,837,081	54,297,917
1890 -	March . . . .	23,714,138	32,370,906	56,085,044
	June . . . .	24,701,011	33,633,074	58,334,085
	September . . . .	25,053,667	31,887,925	56,941,592
	December . . . .	24,732,153	35,414,155	60,146,308
1891 -	March . . . .	24,205,929	39,879,606	64,085,535
	June . . . .	24,875,346	38,885,848	63,761,194
	September . . . .	26,145,887	38,604,002	64,749,889
	December . . . .	25,510,059	34,830,397	60,340,456
1892 -	March . . . .	24,983,628	37,535,141	62,518,769
	June . . . .	25,945,176	36,595,850	62,541,026
	September . . . .	26,646,260	36,180,071	62,826,331
	December . . . .	26,039,500	34,367,453	60,406,953
1893 -	March . . . .	25,033,264	36,505,920	61,539,184
	June . . . .	26,179,343	36,830,984	63,010,327
	September . . . .	26,518,332	35,809,021	62,327,353
	December . . . .	25,778,436	34,204,021	59,982,457
1894 -	March . . . .	24,582,956	37,443,248	62,026,204
	June . . . .	25,055,871	39,219,967	64,275,838
	September . . . .	25,822,215	43,959,153	69,781,368
	December . . . .	25,528,578	41,614,576	67,143,454

## and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.

ASSETS.			QUARTER Ended.	YEAR.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
37,331,000	32,534,204	69,815,902	March . . . .	1884
34,837,460	25,125,254	59,962,704	June . . . .	
35,411,100	23,801,466	59,212,571	September . . . .	
36,336,601	20,360,721	56,697,412	December . . . .	
35,983,542	23,393,083	59,325,625	March . . . .	1885
35,065,164	26,667,283	61,742,447	June . . . .	
37,614,717	25,113,487	62,728,204	September . . . .	
34,642,349	20,822,866	55,470,205	December . . . .	
36,430,800	22,010,816	58,491,625	March . . . .	1886
35,800,110	20,760,886	56,560,975	June . . . .	
34,247,171	21,870,179	55,617,350	September . . . .	
33,886,573	19,929,836	53,825,509	December . . . .	
34,739,967	22,235,730	56,975,727	March . . . .	1887
34,169,619	23,562,000	57,021,619	June . . . .	
34,904,337	21,144,706	56,049,043	September . . . .	
32,508,224	20,238,539	52,746,763	December . . . .	
36,976,333	31,972,314	68,948,647	March . . . .	1888
37,079,708	30,871,825	67,951,533	June . . . .	
36,311,799	29,779,062	66,090,851	September . . . .	
35,977,745	19,465,412	55,433,157	December . . . .	
37,567,216	21,536,156	59,103,372	March . . . .	1889
36,388,003	22,789,206	61,177,299	June . . . .	
37,407,568	21,002,318	58,009,906	September . . . .	
36,301,144	19,712,368	56,013,512	December . . . .	
36,554,420	21,519,007	58,073,427	March . . . .	1890
37,441,738	22,402,141	59,843,879	June . . . .	
37,256,649	21,540,593	58,797,242	September . . . .	
39,168,647	21,820,279	60,988,926	December . . . .	
42,067,967	23,961,182	66,029,139	March . . . .	1891
41,753,034	23,536,100	65,289,134	June . . . .	
39,973,749	26,647,486	66,621,235	September . . . .	
38,607,719	23,159,668	61,767,387	December . . . .	
40,131,829	24,240,314	64,372,143	March . . . .	1892
38,323,138	25,596,024	63,919,062	June . . . .	
37,364,040	27,270,253	64,624,293	September . . . .	
36,509,048	24,901,080	61,800,108	December . . . .	
37,857,144	26,261,039	64,118,183	March . . . .	1893
38,186,281	26,236,899	64,422,580	June . . . .	
38,804,314	27,336,990	64,141,280	September . . . .	
36,543,067	25,965,721	61,408,788	December . . . .	
36,039,257	28,639,856	63,679,113	March . . . .	1894
36,966,901	34,299,039	65,264,000	June . . . .	
32,060,926	30,040,409	71,091,395	September . . . .	
32,987,038	35,262,470	68,200,108	December . . . .	

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS— Cent	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1896 -	March - - - -	25,000,230	42,160,418	67,246,648
	June - - - -	25,931,919	43,307,932	69,299,851
	September - - -	26,418,472	50,757,700	77,174,172
	December - - -	26,060,060	56,354,680	82,445,340
1896 -	March - - - -	25,371,842	63,009,213	88,981,055
	June - - - -	26,368,045	64,035,216	90,408,260
	September - - -	27,413,695	60,928,892	88,542,577
	December - - -	26,672,217	56,574,404	77,348,621
1897 -	March - - - -	25,965,298	54,460,408	80,446,701
	June - - - -	27,501,632	56,804,412	78,306,044
	September - - -	27,882,360	48,405,485	76,287,845
	December - - -	27,422,525	45,001,685	73,024,210
1898 -	March - - - -	26,930,378	52,742,449	79,672,827
	June - - - -	27,661,590	53,161,151	80,322,081
	September - - -	27,834,395	50,633,056	78,517,451
	December - - -	27,311,527	42,459,967	69,771,294

No. 97.—MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY  
ENGLAND AND WALES,

YEARS.	MONTH Ended.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1894 -	March 8 - - -	24,021,000	1,480,855	1,581,558	3,042,243
	June 28 - - -	25,505,000	1,476,484	1,593,408	3,069,892
	September 20 -	25,848,000	1,418,506	1,511,822	2,929,828
	December 13 -	24,812,000	1,507,474	1,623,797	3,181,271
1895 -	March 7 - - -	23,820,000	1,390,714	1,511,460	2,902,174
	June 27 - - -	25,060,000	1,393,449	1,545,397	2,938,846
	September 19 -	24,265,000	1,302,300	1,433,312	2,735,612
	December 12 -	24,458,000	1,415,732	1,455,741	2,861,473
1896 -	March 5 - - -	23,943,000	1,325,017	1,340,096	2,665,113
	June 26 - - -	24,798,000	1,348,002	1,403,925	2,751,927
	September 18 -	25,000,000	1,259,947	1,283,494	2,543,441
	December 11 -	24,520,000	1,304,306	1,389,850	2,754,746
1897 -	March 5 - - -	23,657,000	1,228,090	1,294,180	2,520,270
	June 25 - - -	24,787,000	1,220,605	1,336,275	2,566,880
	September 17 -	24,814,000	1,130,203	1,243,745	2,373,948
	December 10 -	24,069,000	1,223,215	1,335,397	2,558,612



and ASSETS of the BANK of ENGLAND—Continued.

ASSETS			QUARTER Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
32,424,402	36,196,979	68,621,471	March . . . .	} - 1895
33,013,608	37,291,181	70,304,849	June . . . .	
38,597,093	39,841,977	78,439,670	September . . . .	
40,996,456	42,473,334	83,469,790	December . . . .	
42,408,879	47,909,408	90,318,287	March . . . .	} - 1896
43,766,459	47,690,256	91,456,715	June . . . .	
44,020,154	45,602,790	89,682,944	September . . . .	
42,393,798	35,911,881	78,305,679	December . . . .	
43,983,887	37,973,138	81,957,025	March . . . .	} - 1897
42,824,017	36,531,456	79,355,473	June . . . .	
41,837,634	35,865,871	77,703,505	September . . . .	
42,242,939	31,834,320	74,077,259	December . . . .	
48,250,455	32,882,317	81,132,772	March . . . .	} - 1898
47,001,106	34,868,144	81,869,250	June . . . .	
44,938,944	35,031,377	79,970,321	September . . . .	
39,283,485	31,489,297	70,772,782	December . . . .	

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in  
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended.	YEARS.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
5,414,073	2,826,425	3,641,949	39,545,690	March 8 . . . .	} - 1884
5,962,017	2,684,925	3,554,977	40,796,901	June 28 . . . .	
5,791,620	2,602,900	3,422,173	40,594,521	September 20 . . . .	
6,399,310	2,827,675	3,920,352	41,090,608	December 13 . . . .	
5,259,356	2,034,475	3,384,323	38,006,328	March 7 . . . .	} - 1885
5,856,730	2,498,750	3,210,894	39,585,220	June 27 . . . .	
5,638,129	2,807,025	3,222,271	38,868,037	September 19 . . . .	
6,372,965	2,575,150	3,908,662	40,166,270	December 12 . . . .	
5,243,004	2,361,950	3,416,735	37,631,404	March 6 . . . .	} - 1886
5,895,320	2,406,200	3,320,051	39,165,898	June 26 . . . .	
5,572,736	2,373,875	3,259,439	38,749,491	September 18 . . . .	
6,225,733	2,699,750	3,902,058	40,102,287	December 11 . . . .	
5,122,479	2,481,775	3,174,477	37,256,001	March 5 . . . .	} - 1887
5,933,523	2,360,575	3,314,024	38,958,002	June 25 . . . .	
5,567,740	2,231,675	3,142,074	38,129,437	September 17 . . . .	
6,245,595	2,430,750	3,677,313	38,981,270	December 10 . . . .	

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY  
ENGLAND and WALES,

YEARS— Cont.	MONTH Ended.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	TOTAL.
		£	£	£	£
1898 -	March 3 - - -	23,379,000	1,190,215	1,263,099	2,393,314
	June 23 - - -	24,346,000	1,146,827	1,295,422	2,441,749
	September 15 - -	24,671,000	1,063,491	1,218,612	2,282,103
	December 8 - - -	23,987,000	1,171,056	1,352,614	2,524,270
1899 -	March 2 - - -	23,103,000	1,046,587	1,265,945	2,312,482
	June 22 - - -	24,493,000	1,067,702	1,324,336	2,392,506
	September 14 - -	24,851,090	1,010,115	1,221,318	2,231,433
	December 7 - - -	24,088,000	1,123,059	1,371,513	2,494,572
1899 -	March 1 - - -	23,303,000	1,032,229	1,279,536	2,311,775
	June 21 - - -	24,611,000	1,041,064	1,228,345	2,330,409
	September 13 - -	24,306,000	990,230	1,187,636	2,168,872
	December 6 - - -	24,561,000	1,069,850	1,334,668	2,424,518
1899 -	March 28 - - -	24,167,332	1,013,647	1,240,862	2,254,000
	June 20 - - -	24,632,097	1,006,920	1,244,332	2,251,252
	September 12 - -	25,073,968	927,733	1,147,118	2,074,851
	December 5 - - -	25,240,828	1,026,358	1,296,124	2,292,482
1899 -	March 26 - - -	24,822,093	925,671	1,187,147	2,115,818
	June 16 - - -	25,033,062	949,267	1,228,779	2,173,046
	September 10 - -	26,275,828	878,806	1,080,488	1,959,294
	December 31 - -	25,478,996	900,942	1,163,878	2,064,820
1899 -	March 25 - - -	24,592,518	863,181	1,128,234	1,991,405
	June 17 - - -	26,603,278	875,869	1,160,662	2,036,531
	September 9 - - -	26,363,180	700,683	1,056,807	1,847,360
	December 30 - -	25,290,323	807,088	1,132,688	1,939,771
1899 -	March 24 - - -	24,273,948	705,681	1,083,581	1,789,462
	June 16 - - -	24,890,943	781,937	1,104,131	1,886,068
	September 8 - - -	25,623,736	670,190	1,013,270	1,683,460
	December 29 - -	25,358,850	708,227	1,050,398	1,767,613
1899 -	March 23 - - -	24,550,467	659,877	1,027,726	1,687,603
	June 15 - - -	25,735,796	690,203	1,095,551	1,785,784
	September 7 - - -	26,435,053	647,571	1,201,359	1,849,280
	December 28 - -	25,843,827	696,481	1,056,681	1,747,162
1899 -	March 21 - - -	25,066,713	633,181	1,023,791	1,656,902
	June 13 - - -	26,237,177	646,056	1,074,732	1,721,787
	September 5 - - -	27,403,476	422,259	909,975	1,332,234
	December 26 - -	26,147,572	456,201	1,026,967	1,483,168
1899 -	March 20 - - -	25,848,848	427,697	927,346	1,415,043
	June 12 - - -	27,326,253	438,511	1,042,864	1,481,575
	September 4 - - -	27,895,036	390,545	889,245	1,280,790
	December 25 - -	27,262,607	439,422	994,826	1,434,248
1899 -	March 19 - - -	26,641,557	407,242	947,758	1,355,030
	June 11 - - -	27,532,908	427,248	1,000,410	1,427,558
	September 3 - - -	27,046,641	381,985	889,047	1,263,032
	December 24 - -	27,178,264	425,795	983,133	1,408,923

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in  
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—Continued.

SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended.	YEARS— Cont.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.				
£	£	£	£			
5,226,952	2,338,025	3,403,340	36,738,031	March 3 - - -	- 1888	
6,083,909	2,332,475	3,435,228	38,581,361	June 23 - - -		
5,724,859	2,341,525	3,537,256	38,557,243	September 15 - - -		
6,305,778	2,684,875	4,250,802	39,842,525	December 8 - - -		
5,359,907	2,511,050	3,359,588	37,205,727	March 2 - - -	- 1889	
6,232,788	2,543,900	3,971,163	39,633,417	June 22 - - -		
5,918,519	2,457,700	3,801,526	39,260,172	September 14 - - -		
6,747,864	2,827,875	4,540,323	40,707,634	December 7 - - -		
5,733,922	2,577,750	4,051,781	38,068,228	March 1 - - -	- 1890	
6,870,379	2,580,525	4,004,506	40,254,909	June 21 - - -		
6,290,563	2,455,350	3,826,162	39,540,047	September 13 - - -		
7,041,762	2,618,025	4,580,708	41,405,623	December 6 - - -		
5,891,434	2,584,150	4,083,510	38,880,435	March 28 - - -	- 1891	
6,785,279	2,305,225	3,769,514	40,033,967	June 20 - - -		
6,374,624	2,330,650	3,620,195	40,383,316	September 12 - - -		
7,204,629	2,676,825	4,270,267	41,694,861	December 5 - - -		
5,988,863	2,428,750	3,778,602	39,104,786	March 26 - - -	- 1892	
6,912,484	2,320,375	3,644,708	40,980,286	June 18 - - -		
6,585,340	2,240,350	3,622,390	40,302,301	September 10 - - -		
6,714,390	2,462,875	3,824,389	40,544,979	December 31 - - -		
5,911,270	2,300,075	3,638,378	38,403,655	March 25 - - -	- 1893	
6,005,980	2,416,925	3,671,102	41,633,570	June 17 - - -		
6,405,522	2,390,550	3,696,018	40,654,650	September 9 - - -		
6,824,175	2,551,275	3,084,720	40,506,264	December 30 - - -		
6,089,075	2,447,875	3,753,079	38,353,299	March 24 - - -	- 1894	
7,093,971	2,360,750	3,046,086	39,827,701	June 16 - - -		
6,425,071	2,894,050	3,650,357	39,791,624	September 8 - - -		
6,906,073	2,553,925	3,947,238	40,583,705	December 29 - - -		
6,382,469	2,464,250	3,811,143	39,164,032	March 23 - - -	- 1895	
7,440,030	2,413,000	3,835,200	41,990,870	June 15 - - -		
7,041,891	2,300,300	3,508,317	41,033,431	September 7 - - -		
7,320,063	2,513,200	3,946,058	41,375,330	December 28 - - -		
6,579,015	2,392,775	3,091,427	39,998,492	March 21 - - -	- 1896	
7,730,857	2,444,925	3,771,307	41,883,713	June 13 - - -		
7,164,900	2,330,325	3,605,200	41,922,975	September 5 - - -		
7,470,250	2,516,575	3,895,829	41,622,394	December 26 - - -		
6,711,093	2,390,375	3,693,978	40,031,137	March 20 - - -	- 1897	
7,574,009	2,358,150	3,659,054	42,090,701	June 12 - - -		
7,264,534	2,294,075	3,567,780	42,298,115	September 4 - - -		
7,973,780	2,582,250	3,905,173	43,899,051	December 25 - - -		
6,819,971	2,396,550	3,657,117	40,899,525	March 19 - - -	- 1898	
7,943,312	2,331,375	3,627,193	42,863,536	June 11 - - -		
7,442,883	2,260,000	3,490,806	42,549,622	September 3 - - -		
6,924,758	2,409,575	3,991,739	43,913,264	December 24 - - -		

No. 98.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT OF DISCOUNT charged by the BANK of ENGLAND, in each Month in each Year from 1884 to 1898.

MONTHS.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	MONTHS.
January -	-	3	5	3½	5	4½	6	4	3½	2½	3	2	2	3½	3	January.
February -	-	3½	5	2½	4	3	5½	3	3	2½	2½	2	2	3½	3	February.
March -	-	3½	3½	2	3½	3	4½	3	3	2½	2	2	2	3	3	March.
April -	-	2½	3½	2	2½	2½	3½	3½	2½	2½	2	2	2	2½	3½	April.
May -	-	2½	2½	2½	2	2½	3	4½	2	3½	2	2	2	2½	3½	May.
June -	-	2½	2	2½	2	2½	3½	3½	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	June.
July -	-	2	2	2½	2	2½	4	2½	2	2½	2	2	2	2	2½	July.
August -	-	2	2	2½	2½	3	4½	2½	2	4	2	2	2	2	2½	August.
September -	-	2	2	3½	4	4½	4½	2½	2	4½	2	2	2½	2½	2½	September.
October -	-	2½	2	3½	4	5	5	3	2½	3	2	2	3½	2½	3½	October.
November -	-	4½	2½	4	4	5	5½	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	November.
December -	-	5	3½	4½	4	5	5½	3½	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	December.
Average for the Year	2½	3	3	3½	3½	4½	3½	2½	2½	3½	2½	2	2½	2½	3½	Average for the Year

**No. 99.—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of the THREE PER CENT. CONSOLIDATED STOCK of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Month in each Year from 1884 to 1888, and of the New 2½ per cent. Consolidated Stock in each Month from March 1888 to December 1896.**

MONTHS.	Three per cent. Consolidated Stock.					New 2½ per cent. Consolidated Stock.											MONTHS.
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.		
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.		
January -	101½	99½	99½	100½	102½	—	98½	97½	96½	95½	98½	98½	104½	107	112	112½	January.
February -	101½	98½	100½	100½	102½	—	99	97½	97½	95½	98½	98½	104½	108½	112½	112½	February.
March -	101½	97½	100½	101½	101½	100½	97½	97½	97½	95½	98½	98½	104½	109½	111½	111½	March.
April -	102½	96½	100½	102½	101	100½	98½	98	96½	96½	99	100	105½	111½	112	110½	April.
May -	101½	98½	101½	103½	101½	99½	99	98½	95½	97½	98½	100½	105½	112½	113½	110½	May.
June -	100½	99½	100½	101½	100½	99½	98½	97½	95½	96½	99	101½	106½	113	112½	111½	June.
July -	100½	98½	101½	101½	100½	99½	98½	96½	95½	96½	99	101½	107½	113½	112½	111½	July.
August -	100½	100	101½	101½	100½	98½	98½	96½	98	97½	98	102½	107½	113½	112½	110½	August.
September -	101½	100½	100½	101½	100½	98	97	95½	94½	97	98½	102½	107½	110½	111½	109½	September.
October -	100½	100½	100½	102½	100½	97½	97	94½	94½	97	98½	101½	107½	108½	111½	108½	October.
November -	100½	100½	101½	103½	101	97	97	94½	95	97½	98½	102½	106½	110½	112½	110½	November.
December -	98½	100	100½	101½	98½	96½	97½	95½	95½	97½	98½	103½	108½	111½	112½	110½	December.
Average for the Year	101	99½	100½	101½	101	—	98	96½	95½	96½	98½	101½	106½	110½	112½	110½	{ Average for the Year.

No. 100.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS, CIRCULARS, SAMPLES, and POST CARDS delivered by the POST OFFICE; and PROPORTIONATE NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

Years ended 31 March.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
	NUMBER of LETTERS delivered (stated in Millions).				NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population.			
	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.				
1885	1,148	123	89	1,360	43	32	18	38
1886	1,187	126	90	1,403	43	33	18	39
1887	1,240	129	91	1,460	45	33	19	40
1888	1,287	132	93	1,512	46	34	19	41
1889	1,326½	136	95½	1,558	47	34	20	42
1890	1,413	140	96¾	1,649¾	50	35	20	44
1891	1,462¾	143	99¾	1,705½	51	36	21	45
1892	1,516	146½	105	1,767½	52	36	22	47
1893	1,532½	152½	106¾	1,790½	52	37	23	47
1894	1,549½	154	108½	1,812	52	38	24	47
1895	1,502½	156	112½	1,770½	50	38	25	46
1896	1,558½	162½	112½	1,834½	51	39	25	47
1897	1,606½	168½	118	1,893	52	40	26	48
1898	1,711½	177½	123½	2,012½	55	42	27	51
1899	1,859½	190½	136½	2,186½	59	45	30	54
NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS, CIRCULARS, and SAMPLES delivered (stated in Millions).					NUMBER of POST CARDS delivered (stated in Millions).			
	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1885	380	51	33	464	134	18	8	160
1886	402	54	34	490	144	20	8	72
1887	429	56	35	520	151	20	8	179
1888	451	56	35	542	159	21	9	189
1889	471	57	36	564	170	22	9½	201½
1890	502	58¾	37½	598½	184	23	9¾	216¾
1891	536	60¾	41	637¾	195	24	10¾	229¾
1892	553¾	62½	42	658	205½	25½	11	241½
1893	584	68¾	45½	698	206½	26¾	11½	244½
1894	619½	74	45¾	739½	209	27½	12	248½
1895	640	78½	48½	766½	271½	28½	12½	312½
1896	682½	88	51½	821½	268½	32½	14	314½
1897	699½	92½	56	848½	286½	34½	15½	336½
1898	729½	94½	54½	878½	308½	36½	15½	360½
1899	708½	93	53½	855½	327½	38½	16½	382½

No. 101.—TOTAL NUMBER of MESSAGES forwarded from TELEGRAPH OFFICES in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL.
1885	28,125,994	3,257,546	1,894,019	33,278,459
*1886	33,110,441	3,812,173	2,223,669	39,146,288
*1887	42,320,185	5,106,774	2,816,680	50,243,639
*1888	44,925,270	5,430,624	3,047,531	53,403,425
*1889	48,532,660	5,991,223	3,241,455	57,765,347
*1890	52,416,779	6,539,289	3,411,966	62,368,034
*1891	55,658,088	7,077,388	3,673,735	66,409,211
*1892	58,766,105	7,155,180	3,764,195	69,685,480
*1893	58,936,184	7,100,514	3,871,150	69,907,848
*1894	59,631,752	7,279,894	3,987,852	70,899,498
*1895	60,216,708	7,334,094	4,038,202	71,589,004
*1896	66,436,549	8,095,581	4,307,480	78,839,610
*1897	66,950,409	8,094,360	4,378,787	79,423,556
*1898	69,961,350	8,463,303	4,605,256	83,029,909
*1899	73,249,702	9,064,629	4,729,321	87,043,652

\* From the 1st October, 1885, the minimum charge for an Inland Telegram was reduced from one shilling to sixpence.

No. 102.—NUMBER and WEIGHT of PARCELS delivered through the PARCEL POST, with TOTAL RECEIPTS, and AMOUNT paid to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

—					Number.	Weight (estimated).	Total Receipts.	Amount paid to Railway Companies.
						Cwts.	£	£
1884	.	.	.	.	22,114,233	394,897	491,171	247,653
1885	.	.	.	.	25,870,454	461,972	577,958	291,967
1886	.	.	.	.	31,088,894	655,087	683,634	341,728
1887	.	.	.	.	36,104,691	760,777	795,576	394,061
1888	.	.	.	.	38,794,030	817,446	800,930	425,117
1889	.	.	.	.	42,275,604	949,159	939,051	462,227
1890	.	.	.	.	45,528,952	1,036,596	1,016,075	492,749
1891	.	.	.	.	48,673,824	1,121,236	1,093,381	523,418
1892	.	.	.	.	51,608,392	1,183,836	1,159,826	554,994
1893	.	.	.	.	53,525,030	1,237,766	1,203,205	575,945
1894	.	.	.	.	56,668,161	1,305,392	1,271,464	606,15
1895	.	.	.	.	59,438,150	1,385,121	1,348,953	637,819
1896	.	.	.	.	63,081,171	1,481,281	1,432,776	676,442
1897	.	.	.	.	66,792,730	1,649,784	1,430,134	675,549
1898	.	.	.	.	71,398,622	1,899,713	1,483,028	699,640

No. 103.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
					£	£	£	£
1884	10,556,599	1,240,798	771,834	12,569,231	20,488,491	2,244,699	1,233,479	23,966,669
1885	8,931,834	1,112,329	659,157	10,703,320	18,979,977	2,133,523	1,150,399	22,263,899
1886	8,133,411	1,061,736	611,912	9,807,059	18,639,062	2,149,522	1,162,988	21,951,572
1887	7,932,507	1,102,890	606,586	9,641,983	19,331,358	2,352,945	1,213,377	22,897,680
1888	7,630,441	1,081,836	592,496	9,304,772	19,253,924	2,413,660	1,259,727	22,927,311
1889	7,384,308	1,072,036	571,019	9,027,363	19,430,752	2,482,716	1,282,800	23,196,268
1890	7,352,013	1,056,513	552,542	8,961,068	20,071,132	2,556,066	1,298,783	23,925,981
1891	7,291,330	1,024,305	546,757	8,862,392	20,360,532	2,561,139	1,339,183	24,260,854
1892	7,394,124	1,031,999	539,106	8,965,229	20,614,093	2,606,075	1,349,878	24,570,046
1893	7,450,938	1,011,060	536,363	8,998,361	20,640,301	2,566,460	1,361,109	24,567,870
1894	7,634,760	1,002,844	538,575	9,176,179	21,068,600	2,562,036	1,370,018	25,000,654
1895	7,732,151	1,006,681	533,962	9,272,794	21,319,098	2,639,990	1,358,214	25,317,302
1896	7,851,428	1,010,889	544,836	9,407,153	21,790,553	2,667,488	1,396,769	25,856,810
1897	7,806,821	960,769	539,647	9,307,237	22,850,502	2,740,776	1,483,687	27,074,965
1898	8,120,826	992,505	559,327	9,672,658	23,960,372	2,872,649	1,562,181	28,395,202

Note.—The number and amount of Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad are not included in the above Table.

No. 104.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
					£	£	£	£
1884	15,069,842	872,561	834,351	16,776,754	6,250,566	364,228	332,621	6,947,415
1885	21,528,637	1,342,489	1,218,889	24,085,015	9,059,333	553,300	484,137	10,096,770
1886	26,985,336	1,734,466	1,505,528	30,225,860	11,166,217	704,261	588,398	12,458,876
1887	31,370,892	2,085,717	1,742,145	35,198,754	12,731,618	828,118	668,998	14,228,734
1888	34,909,632	2,386,818	1,942,608	39,239,053	14,024,955	943,136	739,484	15,707,575
1889	38,672,557	2,730,175	2,124,159	43,526,891	15,409,181	1,075,590	802,794	17,287,565
1890	42,505,381	3,075,222	2,290,195	47,870,798	16,754,727	1,202,046	857,503	18,814,276
1891	45,648,167	3,354,629	2,461,091	51,463,887	17,890,964	1,306,426	921,983	20,119,373
1892	49,774,856	3,692,910	2,622,790	56,090,556	18,830,254	1,402,663	974,721	21,207,638
1893	49,928,257	3,830,970	2,727,729	56,486,956	19,045,273	1,462,525	1,018,114	21,525,912
1894	52,706,766	4,161,753	2,905,049	59,773,568	19,800,044	1,576,124	1,075,113	22,451,281
1895	55,472,819	4,328,294	3,035,058	62,946,171	20,789,679	1,662,799	1,118,967	23,521,445
1896	58,282,131	4,756,816	3,161,263	66,200,210	21,564,662	1,764,333	1,152,184	24,481,179
1897	62,606,787	5,252,372	3,373,178	71,232,337	22,790,699	1,916,627	1,219,354	25,926,670
1898	66,101,242	5,667,411	3,510,077	75,278,730	23,583,780	2,009,444	1,251,787	26,844,961



**No. 105.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.**

YEARS.	MONEY ORDERS issued in the United Kingdom for payment in the Colonies and Foreign Countries.		MONEY ORDERS issued in the Colonies and Foreign Countries for payment in the United Kingdom.		YEARS.
	Number	Amount.	Number	Amount.	
		£		£	
1884	252,909	678,925	647,902	2,002,098	1884
1885	299,257	722,960	674,817	2,087,792	1885
1886	282,611	708,087	740,407	2,217,759	1886
1887	304,956	821,700	656,652	2,000,728	1887
1888	329,313	887,761	943,005	2,784,376	1888
1889	359,643	984,821	977,280	2,829,457	1889
1890	372,210	1,035,065	1,009,196	2,907,430	1890
1891	366,536	1,070,969	1,043,502	2,950,977	1891
1892	402,421	1,101,364	1,085,685	2,951,216	1892
1893	423,898	1,187,843	1,075,015	2,954,354	1893
1894	443,731	1,227,456	1,036,856	2,756,257	1894
1895	462,531	1,227,731	1,098,779	2,867,951	1895
1896	474,716	1,274,903	1,120,598	2,966,506	1896
1897	520,540	1,479,194	1,162,783	3,125,371	1897
1898	531,655	1,481,612	1,204,861	3,165,201	1898

**No. 106.—NUMBER of PATENTS APPLIED FOR and SEALED, and of DESIGNS and TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.**

YEARS.	Patents.		Designs Registered.		Trade Marks Registered.
	Applications for.	Sealed.*	Single.	Sets.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1884 - - -	17,110	*2,345	19,515	1228	4,523
1885 - - -	16,101	9,308	20,888	337	4,382
1886 - - -	17,176	8,923	23,717	324	4,725
1887 - - -	18,051	9,226	25,784	309	4,740
1888 - - -	19,103	9,309	25,853	312	5,520
1889 - - -	21,008	10,061	24,287	333	5,063
1890 - - -	21,307	10,646	22,235	313	6,014
1891 - - -	22,888	10,643	21,673	277	4,225
1892 - - -	24,169	11,164	18,190	244	5,649
1893 - - -	25,123	11,530	17,900	256	3,622
1894 - - -	25,336	11,699	19,740	1,001	2,905
1895 - - -	25,062	12,191	19,181	901	2,821
1896 - - -	30,193	12,473	20,446	1,100	2,917
1897 - - -	30,962	14,210	18,072	1,068	3,358
1898 - - -	27,659	14,063	17,922	908	3,436

\* The number of Patents actually sealed under the Act of 1883 during each year is given, and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year. This accounts for the small number sealed in 1884, the majority of the applications in that year having been sealed in 1883.

† The Patents, Designs and Trade Marks Act, 1883, which came into operation on the 1st January 1884, first provided for the registration of designs in sets.

No. 107.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

YEARS.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	YEARS.
1884	35,724,231	26,922,192	3,827,478	4,974,561	1884
1885	36,015,601	27,220,706	3,856,307	4,938,588	1885
1886	36,313,582	27,522,532	3,885,155	4,905,895	1886
1887	36,599,143	27,827,706	3,914,318	4,857,119	1887
1888	36,881,271	28,136,258	3,943,701	4,801,312	1888
1889	37,178,929	28,448,239	3,973,305	4,757,385	1889
1890	37,484,764	28,763,673	4,003,132	4,717,959	1890
1891	37,796,390	29,081,962	4,033,180	4,681,248	1891
1892	38,103,519	29,401,898	4,063,452	4,638,169	1892
1893	38,434,629	29,725,358	4,093,959	4,615,312	1893
1894	38,777,687	30,052,397	4,124,691	4,600,599	1894
1895	39,113,465	30,383,047	4,155,654	4,574,764	1895
1896	39,464,582	30,717,355	4,186,849	4,560,378	1896
1897	39,825,857	31,055,355	4,218,279	4,551,723	1897
1898	40,190,806	31,397,078	4,249,946	4,543,782	1898
1899	40,559,954	31,742,588	4,281,850	4,535,516	1899

No. 108.—TOTAL NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in  
ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.	YEARS.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
1884	906,750	580,828	204,801	1884
1885	894,270	522,750	197,745	1885
1886	903,866	537,276	196,071	1886
1887	886,331	530,758	200,518	1887
1888	879,868	510,971	203,821	1888
1889	885,944	518,353	213,865	1889
1890	869,937	562,248	223,028	1890
1891	914,157	587,925	226,526	1891
1892	897,957	559,084	227,135	1892
1893	914,542	569,958	218,689	1893
1894	890,289	498,827	226,449	1894
1895	921,860	568,758	227,865	1895
1896	915,309	526,727	242,764	1896
1897	921,693	541,487	249,145	1897
1898	922,873	552,040	254,819	1898
SCOTLAND.				
1884	129,157	75,168	26,106	1884
1885	126,100	74,607	25,304	1885
1886	127,890	73,640	24,515	1886
1887	124,418	74,546	24,876	1887
1888	123,269	71,174	25,305	1888
1889	122,783	73,238	26,344	1889
1890	121,526	79,004	27,469	1890
1891	125,986	83,573	27,969	1891
1892	125,043	75,545	28,670	1892
1893	127,110	79,670	27,145	1893
1894	124,367	71,113	27,604	1894
1895	126,494	81,852	28,422	1895
1896	129,172	70,677	30,270	1896
1897	128,823	79,061	30,966	1897
1898	130,879	78,406	32,096	1898
IRELAND.				
1884	118,875	87,154	22,585	1884
1885	115,951	90,712	21,177	1885
1886	113,927	87,292	20,594	1886
1887	112,400	88,585	20,945	1887
1888	109,557	85,868	20,060	1888
1889	107,841	82,908	21,521	1889
1890	105,254	85,850	20,990	1890
1891	108,116	85,999	21,475	1891
1892	104,234	90,044	21,530	1892
1893	106,082	82,821	21,714	1893
1894	105,354	83,528	21,602	1894
1895	106,113	84,395	23,120	1895
1896	107,641	75,700	23,055	1896
1897	106,664	83,839	22,891	1897
1898	105,440	82,450	22,576	1898

No. 109.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

YEARS.	Officers.			Warrant Officers, Non-commissioned Officers, and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1884	3,578	3,519	7,097	86,416	89,491	175,907	89,994	93,010	183,004
1885	3,248	3,827	7,075	88,331	102,658	190,989	91,579	106,485	198,064
1886	3,556	3,662	7,218	94,501	102,086	196,587	98,057	105,748	203,805
1887	3,758	3,513	7,271	103,009	99,294	202,303	106,767	102,807	209,574
1888	3,773	3,549	7,322	103,140	100,043	203,783	106,913	104,192	211,105
1889	3,899	3,589	7,488	102,057	100,753	202,810	105,956	104,342	210,298
1890	3,896	3,631	7,527	101,772	99,922	201,694	105,668	103,553	209,221
1891	3,876	3,738	7,614	100,984	101,101	202,085	104,860	104,839	209,699
1892	3,878	3,775	7,653	102,237	103,650	205,887	106,115	107,425	213,540
1893	3,846	3,820	7,666	102,228	107,385	209,613	106,074	111,205	217,279
1894	3,908	3,771	7,679	101,841	109,601	211,442	105,749	113,372	219,121
1895	3,930	3,783	7,713	103,706	108,890	212,596	107,636	112,673	220,309
1896	3,932	3,833	7,765	102,476	110,501	212,977	106,408	114,334	220,742
1897	3,865	3,892	7,757	98,290	113,236	211,526	102,155	117,128	219,283
1898	3,737	4,143	7,880	98,465	118,682	217,147	102,202	122,825	225,027

No. 110.—ENROLLED STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, MILITIA, YEOMANRY, and VOLUNTEERS.

YEARS.	Army Reserve.*	Militia and Militia Reserve.†	Yeomanry.‡	Volunteers.‡		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1884	47,024	113,787	11,488	208,305	6,650	215,015
1885	48,712	119,356	11,590	218,210	5,802	224,012
1886	52,553	122,428	11,499	221,105	5,647	226,752
1887	55,068	121,411	11,267	221,491	6,547	228,038
1888	53,195	119,388	10,961	220,124	6,345	226,469
1889	56,082	116,494	10,710	216,999	7,022	224,021
1890	60,233	113,163	10,097	212,293	8,755	221,048
1891	68,933	112,201	10,710	214,197	7,849	222,046
1892	76,874	116,352	10,579	217,302	8,121	225,423
1893	80,530	124,692	10,400	219,111	8,630	227,741
1894	82,947	121,667	10,014	224,525	6,803	231,328
1895	78,168	117,789	9,745	224,962	6,742	231,704
1896	78,182	117,773	10,184	229,034	7,025	236,059
1897	82,063	114,588	10,191	225,206	6,592	231,798
1898	78,839	113,439	10,207	224,300	6,378	230,678

\* On the 1st January of the year following that stated. † At the date of Inspection.  
‡ On the 1st November in each year.

No. 111.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES,  
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

	YEARS.	Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept.	Authorized Number in Scotland on 15th March.	Number in Ireland on 31st March.
	1884	34,999	3,747	14,902
	1885	35,608	3,782	14,134
	1886	36,447	3,824	13,957
	1887	36,912	3,892	13,977
	1888	37,296	3,986	13,934
	1889	37,957	4,038	13,951
	1890	39,221	4,103	13,921
	1891	39,673	4,228	13,840
	1892	40,596	4,400	13,630
	1893	41,164	4,488	13,463
	1894	40,609	4,525	13,331
	1895	40,966	4,583	13,187
	1896	41,560	4,598	13,141
	1897	42,140	4,707*	12,900
	1898	42,653	4,767*	12,355

\* For the 31st December.

No. 112.—NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, of BRITISH and IRISH ORIGIN, from  
the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	EMIGRANTS TO				
	United States.	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Other Places.	Total.
1884	155,280	31,134	44,255	11,510	242,179
1885	137,687	19,838	39,395	10,724	207,644
1886	152,710	24,745	43,076	12,360	232,900
1887	201,526	32,025	34,183	13,753	281,487
1888	195,986	34,853	31,127	17,062	279,928
1889	168,771	28,269	28,294	28,461	253,795
1890	152,413	22,520	21,179	22,004	218,116
1891	156,395	21,578	19,547	20,987	218,507
1892	150,039	23,254	15,950	20,799	210,042
1893	148,949	24,732	11,203	23,930	208,814
1894	104,001	17,459	10,917	23,653	156,030
1895	126,502	16,622	10,567	31,490	185,181
1896	98,921	15,267	10,354	37,383	161,925
1897	85,324	15,571	12,061	33,504	146,460
1898	80,494	17,640	10,693	31,817	140,644

No. 113.—NUMBER of ENGLISH, SCOTCH, IRISH, and FOREIGN EMIGRANTS that left the UNITED KINGDOM for COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	Nationality of Emigrants.						
	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Total of British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not Distinguished.	Total.
1884	147,660	21,953	72,566	242,179	57,733	3,989	303,901
1885	126,260	21,367	60,017	207,644	53,783	2,958	264,385
1886	146,301	25,323	61,276	232,900	94,370	3,531	330,801
1887	168,221	34,365	78,901	281,487	108,572	6,435	396,494
1888	170,822	35,873	73,233	279,928	113,230	5,336	398,494
1889	163,518	25,354	64,923	253,795	83,466	5,380	342,641
1890	139,979	20,653	57,484	218,116	94,515	3,349	315,980
1891	137,881	22,190	58,436	218,507	112,275	3,761	334,543
1892	133,815	23,325	52,902	210,042	107,351	4,004	321,397
1893	134,045	22,637	52,132	208,814	95,123	3,696	307,633
1894	99,590	14,432	42,008	156,030	67,032	3,765	226,827
1895	112,538	18,294	54,349	185,181	82,818	3,773	271,772
1896	102,837	16,866	42,222	161,925	76,015	4,012	241,952
1897	94,658	16,124	35,678	146,460	62,932	3,888	213,280
1898	90,679	15,570	34,395	140,644	60,551	3,976	205,171

No. 114.—NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS that entered the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	Nationality of Immigrants.			
	British. and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not Distinguished.	Total.
1884	91,356	32,007	103	123,466
1885	85,468	27,006	1,075	113,549
1886	80,018	28,474	387	108,879
1887	85,475	32,008	1,530	119,013
1888	94,133	33,805	851	128,879
1889	103,070	43,122	1,206	147,398
1890	100,470	44,663	1,777	155,910
1891	103,037	47,197	1,135	151,369
1892	97,780	44,673	1,294	143,747
1893	102,119	37,634	1,301	141,054
1894	118,309	66,129	1,361	185,799
1895	109,418	64,803	1,453	175,674
1896	101,742	56,509	1,662	159,913
1897	95,221	57,994	1,899	155,114
1898	91,248	46,362	1,736	139,346

## No. 115.—EDUCATION :—PRIMARY SCHOOLS in GREAT BRITAIN.

YEARS ended.	Day Schools.				Evening Schools.		
	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Number of Children on the School Registers.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Scholars on the School Registers.	Average Number of Scholars in Attendance.
ENGLAND and WALES.							
31st Aug. 1884	18,761	4,828,738	4,337,321	3,273,124	847	41,567	24,434
" 1885	18,896	4,998,718	4,412,148	3,371,325	839	40,854	24,233
" 1886	19,022	5,145,292	4,505,825	3,438,425	841	42,423	26,089
" 1887	19,154	5,278,992	4,635,184	3,527,381	917	49,128	30,584
" 1888	19,221	5,356,554	4,687,510	3,614,967	980	51,838	33,300
" 1889	19,310	5,440,441	4,755,835	3,682,625	1,048	56,525	37,118
" 1890	19,419	5,539,285	4,804,149	3,717,917	1,173	64,810	43,347
" 1891	19,508	5,628,201	4,824,683	3,749,956	1,388	76,915	51,974
" 1892	19,515	5,692,975	5,006,979	3,870,774	1,604	96,842	65,561
" 1893	19,577	5,762,617	5,126,373	4,100,030	1,977	115,582	81,068
" 1894	19,709	5,832,944	5,198,741	4,225,834	3,318	266,683	115,530
" 1895	19,739	5,937,288	5,299,469	4,325,030	3,421	270,285	129,523
" 1896	19,848	6,072,374	5,422,989	4,422,911	3,742	298,724	147,023
" 1897	19,958	6,215,199	5,507,039	4,488,543	4,226	358,628	179,600
" 1898	19,937	6,316,866	5,576,866	4,554,165	4,626	435,600	211,096
SCOTLAND.							
30th Sep. 1884	3,131	655,672	587,945	448,242	193	13,631	9,879
" 1885	3,081	660,101	592,266	455,655	174	12,850	9,509
" 1886	3,092	661,405	615,498	476,890	166	11,868	8,759
" 1887	3,111	677,984*	631,865	491,735	184	14,465	10,024
" 1888	3,105	687,297	641,540	496,239	200	16,255	11,057
" 1889	3,116	706,085	648,089	503,100	221	17,309	12,391
" 1890	3,076	714,865	664,466	512,690	191	16,524	11,636
" 1891	3,105	732,735	677,948	538,365	207	18,395	13,513
" 1892	3,030	736,511	666,992	538,678	257	21,748	16,007
" 1893	3,004	737,797	664,838	542,851	275	27,092	19,575
" 1894	3,054	770,244	686,335	567,442	669	67,200	32,934
" 1895	3,034	789,126	692,202	575,305	953	91,898	45,487
" 1896	3,083	824,448	709,478	592,934	1,063	96,247	50,822
" 1897	3,086	843,769	716,893	605,389	1,019	94,595	51,967
" 1898	3,067	847,876	717,747	605,776	993	90,450	52,340
TOTAL for GREAT BRITAIN.							
1884 . . .	21,892	5,482,410	4,925,266	3,721,366	1,040	55,198	34,313
1885 . . .	21,976	5,658,819	5,004,414	3,826,980	1,013	53,704	33,742
1886 . . .	22,114	5,836,697	5,121,323	3,915,315	1,007	54,291	34,848
1887 . . .	22,265	5,956,976	5,267,049	4,019,116	1,101	63,593	40,008
1888 . . .	22,326	6,043,851	5,329,050	4,111,206	1,180	67,593	44,357
1889 . . .	22,426	6,146,526	5,403,924	4,185,725	1,264	73,834	49,509
1890 . . .	22,495	6,254,150	5,468,615	4,230,607	1,364	81,334	54,983
1891 . . .	22,613	6,360,936	5,502,631	4,288,321	1,595	95,310	65,487
1892 . . .	22,545	6,429,486	5,673,971	4,409,452	1,861	118,590	81,563
1893 . . .	22,581	6,500,414	5,791,211	4,642,881	2,252	142,674	100,643
1894 . . .	22,763	6,603,188	5,885,076	4,793,276	3,987	333,883	148,464
1895 . . .	22,773	6,726,414	5,991,671	4,900,335	4,374	362,183	175,010
1896 . . .	22,931	6,896,822	6,132,467	5,015,845	4,805	394,971	197,845
1897 . . .	23,044	7,058,968	6,223,932	5,093,932	5,245	453,223	231,567
1898 . . .	23,004	7,164,742	6,294,613	5,159,941	5,624	526,050	263,636

\* The apparent diminution is caused by a change in the rule for calculating accommodation.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS	Years ended 31st March.														
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars:—															
England and Wales . . . . .	2,850,182	2,964,719	3,079,685	3,110,210	3,245,450	3,326,220	3,414,411	3,498,747	3,698,580	3,855,029	4,056,437	4,303,215	4,516,420	4,564,560	4,901,078
Scotland . . . . .	414,233	424,472	445,845	474,759	488,686	498,354	522,925	546,828	595,771	608,096	650,085	692,312	718,846	729,886	784,515
Fee Grants for Day Scholars:—															
England and Wales . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	774,884	1,942,289	2,120,374	2,151,575	2,184,418	2,257,002	2,240,772	2,302,976
Scotland . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,000	272,660	286,000	297,344	307,734	312,349	331,995
Grants to School Boards, § 97, Elementary Education Act, 1870 . . . . .	3,790	4,352	6,201	7,107	7,733	7,292	8,217	8,395	11,270	13,988	18,793	26,507	45,971	141,998	200,001
Do. § 67, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872 . . . . .	6,396	5,555	7,213	7,087	7,645	8,183	9,586	9,873	10,674	10,809	11,585	12,995	14,603	16,186	34,787
Special Grants to Schools in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	1,469	1,479	192	735	1,462	1,500	1,500	1,200
Grant to Voluntary Schools:—															
England and Wales . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	617,663	617,336
Scotland . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,298	12,453
For building, repairing, and furnishing Elementary Schools, Normal or Training Colleges . . . . .	1,257	3,811	586	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants to Training Colleges . . . . .	141,535	142,300	143,707	144,707	146,328	147,398	151,696	162,903	171,263	178,686	185,591	159,604	192,377	202,296	213,323
Inspection . . . . .	176,778	183,088	185,781	188,887	192,775	195,648	197,755	201,668	206,589	211,358	217,786	223,070	227,847	231,431	247,487
Administration . . . . .	61,801	61,814	62,171	62,894	62,976	63,646	64,680	68,187	71,607	76,052	80,565	81,436	82,648	86,486	92,871
On Organization of Districts under Act 33 & 34 Vict. c. 75 . . . . .	105	85	130	139	176	154	55	115	177	500	574	738	441	500	608
Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers . . . . .	7,208	11,162	12,909	14,319	15,519	16,546	17,843	19,582	21,245	23,656	28,492	38,341	36,059	38,695	41,610
Special Inquiries, &c. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	968	1,493	2,570	1,705
Grants for Agricultural Education (Scotland) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,000	2,000
Grants for Science and Art (Scotland) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,827
Miscellaneous . . . . .	886	651	810	854	596	639	958	984	967	1,343	2,039	1,650	1,349	1,266	1,910
Total . . . . .	3,664,174	3,802,009	3,945,038	4,010,973	4,167,884	4,259,080	4,392,126	5,291,585	6,996,911	7,367,693	7,690,257	8,024,080	8,406,290	9,202,405	9,798,582

NOTE.—The Expenditure on Evening Schools included above amounted to—

For England and Wales . . . . .	11,618	12,082	13,174	15,550	17,114	19,603	23,154	28,348	36,600	45,667	92,436	113,284	130,090	160,001	190,710
For Scotland . . . . .	—	—	—	Cannot be given.	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,956	45,506	46,797	51,083	51,417



## No. 117.—EDUCATION.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

Years.	Number of Schools in operation.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.	Number of Pupils present and examined at Inspection.
1884	7,532	1,069,070	492,928	512,462
1885	7,596	1,075,004	502,454	543,587
1886	8,024	1,071,791	490,484	540,028
1887	8,112	1,071,763	515,388	550,339
1888	8,199	1,060,595	493,593	565,468
1889	8,251	1,053,399	507,965	553,681
1890	9,298	1,087,102	498,144	543,182
1891	8,346	1,022,381	506,396	544,307
1892	8,403	1,019,624	496,254	533,017
1893	8,459	1,032,287	527,000	556,368
1894	8,505	1,038,281	525,547	607,477
1895	8,557	1,018,408	519,515	561,247
1896	8,600	804,980*	534,057	578,012
1897	8,631	† 796,972	† 521,141	560,187
1898	8,651	† 794,818	† 518,799	569,170

\* For the years 1884 to 1895 the figures give the total number of pupils who made at least one attendance within the year, but for the year 1896 the figures give the number of pupils on the rolls on 31st December.  
† For results year of each school examined.

## No. 118.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURE BY COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS AND RATES.

Years ended 31st March.	Training Establishments, Model and Agricultural Schools, and School Farms.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.	From Parliamentary Grants.	From Rates.	Gratuities to Teachers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allowances to Inspectors.	Central Official Establishment.	Paper, printing, and binding for National School books, and purchase of School requisites, Net.	Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses provided for in Vote of Board of Works.	Miscellaneous	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1884	43,558	500,540	14,404		1,680	30,982	25,224	3,588	31,213	1,529	730,973
1885	50,031	504,880	11,067		973	41,069	25,882	4,069	38,464	1,642	768,960
1886	54,860	648,656	14,434		347	40,859	26,043	3,011	44,312	1,935	835,363
1887	54,323	681,002	16,689		256	41,060	26,011	6,515	57,068	2,347	886,061
1888	54,124	701,273	15,808		587	41,940	25,570	5,873	64,150	2,368	911,722
1889	51,321	704,334	17,684		954	40,587	25,003	5,376	63,398	2,681	902,838
1890	51,372	705,687	27,135		674	41,908	25,426	4,677	42,864	2,988	903,391
1891	55,313	762,905*	24,560		190	41,222	25,421	4,201	38,653	3,352	955,979
1892	60,784	768,109*	23,320		914	41,655	25,475	5,037	41,512	4,570	969,446
1893	60,238	905,607*	21,036		553	41,612	25,460	3,113	38,404	4,065	1,106,753
1894	71,006	987,528*	21,912		202	40,967	26,106	1,019	38,718	5,179	1,193,629
1895	73,633	1,021,999*	5,268		39	41,420	27,300	4,086	40,071	5,293	1,220,660
1896	76,131	1,059,898*	7,289		795	41,920	27,599	4,090	61,387	6,775	1,275,674
1897	79,240	1,105,988*	9,258		237	42,450	28,770	4,459	52,699	7,601	1,330,692
1898	81,862	1,087,905*	8,096		621	49,073	29,796	4,672	48,325	7,431	1,311,673
1899	84,301	1,097,546*	8,737		3,186	45,083	29,221	4,297	40,990	8,320	1,321,777

\* Includes Allowances to Teachers provided out of Amount transferred from Customs and Excise to Local Taxation Account, in 1890-1 of 57,460<sup>l</sup>, in 1891-2 of 55,890<sup>l</sup>, in 1892-3 of 53,810<sup>l</sup>, in 1893-4 of 55,165<sup>l</sup>, in 1894-5 of 78,765<sup>l</sup>, in 1895-6 of 75,593<sup>l</sup>, in 1896-7 of 77,744<sup>l</sup>, in 1897-8 of 76,239<sup>l</sup>, and in 1898-9 of 76,833<sup>l</sup>.

No. 119.—NUMBER of PAUPERS exclusive of VAGRANTS\* in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the several Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians, in ENGLAND AND WALES, on the 1st of January and on the 1st July in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended see Table 22).

On the First day of	Adult Able-bodied.			All other Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).			Total.		
	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
January 1884 -	23,331	74,090	98,071	164,212	511,856	676,068	187,593	596,546	774,139
July 1884 -	17,461	71,798	89,259	151,554	504,061	655,615	169,015	575,859	744,874
January 1885 -	23,909	78,518	102,427	166,275	515,334	681,609	190,184	593,852	784,036
July 1885 -	17,839	72,098	89,937	159,477	503,348	662,825	168,516	575,466	743,982
January 1886 -	26,016	83,911	109,927	168,424	529,123	697,547	194,440	613,034	807,474
July 1886 -	18,973	76,923	95,896	151,734	518,587	670,321	170,707	594,510	765,217
January 1887 -	27,032	88,197	115,229	169,821	537,139	706,960	196,353	620,336	816,689
July 1887 -	19,373	73,524	92,897	154,085	517,944	672,029	173,461	591,468	764,929
January 1888 -	23,637	83,896	107,533	172,029	540,947	712,976	200,868	624,843	825,711
July 1888 -	20,063	72,313	92,376	163,705	521,574	685,279	173,708	594,367	768,075
January 1889 -	27,191	77,626	104,817	171,000	534,315	705,315	196,191	611,941	808,132
July 1889 -	18,709	67,781	86,490	152,402	513,740	666,142	171,511	581,521	753,032
January 1890 -	25,917	71,828	97,745	160,181	520,900	681,081	195,048	592,497	787,545
July 1890 -	18,079	64,264	82,343	150,023	501,090	651,113	168,107	565,344	733,457
January 1891 -	27,884	70,980	98,764	165,108	511,008	676,116	192,042	601,968	774,010
July 1891 -	20,796	64,601	85,397	147,529	489,108	636,637	168,385	553,709	722,094
January 1892 -	31,068	67,546	98,614	180,472	494,479	674,951	192,400	562,025	754,425
July 1892 -	25,652	61,207	86,859	146,317	498,143	644,460	171,960	555,160	727,120
January 1893 -	34,752	72,426	107,178	185,132	504,096	689,228	199,984	576,524	776,508
July 1893 -	27,065	66,824	93,889	153,834	497,722	651,556	180,949	564,306	745,255
January 1894 -	38,010	77,569	115,579	173,710	522,253	695,963	212,629	590,812	803,441
July 1894 -	29,021	65,143	94,164	156,699	497,466	654,165	185,729	573,598	759,327
January 1895 -	40,330	74,086	114,416	175,218	527,798	703,016	215,543	601,633	817,176
July 1895 -	30,629	63,133	93,762	160,220	525,263	685,483	190,158	593,396	783,554
January 1896 -	41,327	71,052	112,379	175,546	530,293	705,839	216,872	610,345	827,217
July 1896 -	30,044	64,787	94,831	159,357	527,657	687,014	189,979	592,126	782,105
January 1897 -	40,306	68,428	108,734	175,631	530,904	706,535	216,020	608,333	824,353
July 1897 -	31,076	62,751	93,827	160,695	527,115	687,810	191,765	590,266	782,031
January 1898 -	40,696	66,278	106,974	177,740	538,589	716,329	218,438	604,912	823,350
July 1898 -	32,163	61,093	93,256	165,781	523,382	689,163	197,944	587,430	785,374
January 1899 -	33,029	61,380	94,409	178,834	528,508	707,342	217,833	589,897	807,730

Notes.—In 1881 the population of the Unions and Parishes was 25,972,119; and in 1891, 29,001,842, excluding extra-parochial places.

\* The number of vagrants relieved on 1st January and 1st July 1884 was 4,809 and 4,100 respectively, and on the corresponding dates in 1896, 12,563 and 9,567.

No. 120.—NUMBER of POOR of all CLASSES and VAGRANTS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES in SCOTLAND, on the undermentioned dates.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 22).

	Number of Poor of all Classes.		Number of Vagrants included in Preceding.	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
January 14th, 1884 - . . . .	62,096	34,559	156	52
September 14th, 1884 . . . .	60,320	33,629	103	48
January 14th, 1885 - . . . .	61,960	34,984	197	51
September 14th, 1885 . . . .	61,151	34,615	162	51
January 14th, 1886 - . . . .	63,200	36,803	238	100
September 14th, 1886 . . . .	61,469	35,187	131	65
January 14th, 1887 - . . . .	63,403	36,326	245	128
September 14th, 1887 . . . .	61,577	34,650	171	81
January 14th, 1888 - . . . .	63,085	35,667	181	84
September 14th, 1888 . . . .	60,777	34,426	134	97
January 14th, 1889 - . . . .	62,242	34,647	132	50
September 14th, 1889 . . . .	60,201	33,640	82	22
January 14th, 1890 - . . . .	61,577	33,463	111	35
September 14th, 1890 . . . .	59,371	31,997	40	21
January 14th, 1891 - . . . .	60,844	32,578	93	40
September 14th, 1891 . . . .	58,875	31,771	85	35
January 14th, 1892 - . . . .	60,633	32,651	151	82
September 14th, 1892 . . . .	58,638	31,304	136	66
January 14th, 1893 - . . . .	60,734	32,762	180	31
September 14th, 1893 . . . .	59,885	31,714	115	65
January 14th, 1894 - . . . .	61,978	33,218	109	19
September 14th, 1894 . . . .	60,990	32,489	133	69
January 14th, 1895 . . . . .	63,307	33,611	193	54
September 14th, 1895 . . . .	62,360	33,985	87	33
January 14th, 1896 - . . . .	64,673	34,847	211	48
September 14th, 1896 . . . .	63,362	33,288	132	31
January 14th, 1897 - . . . .	65,918	34,996	177	50
September 15th, 1897 . . . .	64,305	33,862	115	42
January 15th, 1898 . . . . .	66,519	34,889	133	22
September 15th, 1898 . . . .	64,343	33,647	138	29
January 15th, 1899 . . . . .	66,755	34,755	165	36

No. 121.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the Close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended see Table 22).

First Week of	In-door			Out-door.	In Blind and Deaf-and-Dumb Asylums and External Hospitals.	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.*	All other Paupers.	Total			
January 1884	7,687	42,197	49,884	58,196	762	108,881
July 1884	5,969	39,089	45,058	60,278	797	106,133
January 1885	7,416	41,403	48,909	57,089	709	106,717
July 1885	5,809	38,214	44,073	60,967	787	105,767
January 1886	7,430	40,364	47,774	59,961	762	108,497
July 1886	5,745	37,570	43,315	123,743	807	167,816
January 1887	7,380	40,010	47,390	65,016	686	113,241
July 1887	5,728	37,004	42,730	69,001	904	112,635
January 1888	7,866	40,370	48,236	64,884	■	113,047
July 1888	5,714	36,222	41,936	65,331	823	108,690
January 1889	7,200	39,164	46,364	62,780	883	109,967
July 1889	5,472	35,215	40,687	63,006	896	104,589
January 1890	6,817	37,636	44,453	62,213	908	107,774
July 1890	5,243	34,373	39,621	63,218	11,009	103,848
January 1891	6,208	36,393	42,601	63,426	11,102	107,129
July 1891	4,904	34,119	39,023	64,570	11,115	104,708
January 1892	5,963	36,065	42,018	60,709	11,112	103,839
July 1892	4,967	33,198	38,165	60,123	11,116	99,414
January 1893	6,272	36,488	42,760	59,001	11,109	102,966
July 1893	4,989	33,366	38,355	58,784	11,137	98,286
January 1894	6,495	37,370	43,865	59,170	11,176	104,211
July 1894	5,044	33,833	38,877	57,461	11,200	97,539
January 1895	6,050	36,840	42,890	57,006	11,167	101,071
July 1895	4,837	33,444	37,281	56,462	11,263	97,506
January 1896	6,030	36,166	42,196	55,019	11,413	98,627
July 1896	4,763	33,230	37,993	54,750	11,406	94,149
January 1897	5,955	36,716	42,670	54,767	11,445	98,882
July 1897	4,891	34,173	39,064	56,078	11,438	96,680
January 1898	6,223	37,353	43,576	■	11,422	100,340
July 1898	5,033	35,261	40,274	86,564	11,455	127,993
January 1899	6,180	38,286	44,466	56,732	11,462	102,700

\* Exclusive of any who are temporarily disabled by sickness.

† Maintained from the Poor Rate in blind and other public institutions.

No. 122.—NUMBER of CRIMINAL OFFENDERS COMMITTED for TRIAL,  
CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED.

YEARS.	COMMITTED FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.	ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1884	11,952	2,455	14,407	11,184	3,220
1885	11,318	2,268	13,586	10,500	3,029
1886	11,763	2,211	13,974	10,686	3,245
1887	11,162	2,130	13,292	10,338	2,896
1888	11,678	2,072	13,750	10,561	3,126
1889	10,192	1,907	12,099	9,348	2,709
1890	10,075	1,899	11,974	9,242	2,670
1891	9,837	1,858	11,695	9,055	2,585
1892	10,492	1,724	12,216	9,607	2,567
1893	10,648	1,646	12,296‡	9,797¶	2,550
1894	10,519	1,636	12,155	9,634¶	2,464
1895	10,018	1,602	11,621¶	9,169¶	2,397
1896	9,883	1,379	11,214‡	8,856¶	2,317
1897	9,980	1,411	11,342¶	8,992¶	2,301
1898	10,143	1,450	11,594¶	9,273¶	2,267
SCOTLAND.†					
1884	2,185	425	2,610	2,085	568
1885	2,081	454	2,535	1,966	528
1886	2,062	375	2,437	1,838	509
1887	1,990	367	2,357	1,843	577
1888	2,001	351	2,352	1,853	511
1889	1,833	417	2,250	1,737	489
1890	1,909	403	2,312	1,825	476
1891	1,969	385	2,354	1,823	484
1892	1,871	381	2,252	1,778	491
1893	2,010	384	2,394	1,903	462
1894	1,984	387	2,371	1,937	425
1895	1,711	316	2,027	1,652	371
1896	1,781	339	2,120	1,704	393
1897	1,866	337	2,203	1,796	392
1898	1,946	344	2,290	1,877	399
IN IRELAND AT ASSIZES, DUBLIN COMMISSION, AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1884	2,360	565	2,925‡	1,546	1,300
1885	2,349	501	2,850‡	1,573	1,191
1886	2,601	427	3,028‡	1,619	1,286
1887	2,309	385	2,694‡	1,411	1,114
1888	1,821	367	2,188‡	1,220	894
1889	1,801	380	2,181‡	1,225	889
1890	1,728	333	2,061‡	1,193	817
1891	1,714	398	2,112‡	1,255	792
1892	1,761	270	2,031‡	1,196	765
1893	1,994	345	2,339‡	1,378	893
1894	2,026	382	2,408‡	1,469	868
1895	1,535	240	1,775	1,096	663
1896	1,754	301	2,055‡	1,310	722
1897	1,609	276	1,885	1,242	620
1898	1,786	325	2,111	1,337	728

\* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those outlawed.

‡ The trials of 61 persons in 1884, of 75 in 1885, of 106 in 1886, of 146 in 1887, of 54 in 1888, of 49 in 1889, of 37 in 1890, of 51 in 1891, of 57 in 1892, of 47 in 1893, of 58 in 1894, of 25 in 1896, were postponed in consequence of the disagreement of the juries or adjourned.

§ Including two corporations.

¶ Including 104 incorrigible rogues sentenced at Quarter Sessions in 1893, 116 in 1894, 105 in 1895, 111 in 1896, 125 in 1897, and 130 in 1898.

|| Including one corporation.

**No. 123.—NUMBER of ADJUDICATED BANKRUPTS and NUMBER  
CREDITORS under the**

	†1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).</b>							
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts . . . . .	2,998	3,965	4,566	4,681	4,095	4,415	3,924
Number of schemes of arrangement under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890 . . . . .	†485	78	61	31	27	30	27
Number of compositions under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890 . . . . .	¶687	290	189	127	104	75	60
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 . . . . .	22	21	41	27	33	22	33
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>4,192</b>	<b>4,354</b>	<b>4,857</b>	<b>4,866</b>	<b>4,359</b>	<b>4,542</b>	<b>4,044</b>
<b>SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).</b>							
Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year . . . . .	406	362	450	444	442	388	339

**No. 124.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, SCHEMES**

	†1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).</b>							
Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements . . . . .	£ 8,590,489	£ 7,496,812	£ 6,672,867	£ 8,128,794	£ 6,584,128	£ 5,481,409	£ 5,525,717
Gross amount of debts in schemes of arrangement . . . . .	†3,455,605	747,571	592,353	456,039	181,271	623,208	252,005
Gross Amount of debts in compositions . . . . .	¶1,943,901	793,406	648,651	350,992	345,549	223,676	355,229
Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 . . . . .	58,717	26,667	81,166	59,927	38,002	52,069	51,195
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>14,048,712</b>	<b>9,064,456</b>	<b>7,995,037</b>	<b>8,995,752</b>	<b>7,148,950</b>	<b>6,380,362</b>	<b>6,184,146</b>
<b>SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).</b>							
Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded as ascertained by trustees . . . . .	*7,595,757 £	*1,136,653	*1,336,721	*1,529,583	*1,804,341	*8,955,835 £	*7,994,129 £

**No. 125.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES and SCHEMES of**

	†1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).</b>							
Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates . . . . .	£ 2,192,011	£ 2,415,618	£ 2,101,298	£ 2,367,648	£ 2,013,394	£ 1,626,634	£ 1,786,508
Gross value of estates in schemes of arrangement . . . . .	†931,459	383,604	481,975	171,077	65,353	273,580	270,643
Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions . . . . .	¶802,528	293,920	271,887	128,437	164,000	89,046	165,142
Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 . . . . .	22,977	8,172	22,484	15,360	13,632	8,797	16,291
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>4,038,975</b>	<b>3,101,323</b>	<b>2,877,644</b>	<b>2,682,522</b>	<b>2,256,379</b>	<b>1,998,957</b>	<b>2,238,584</b>
<b>SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).</b>							
Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees . . . . .	*520,752	*933,859	*293,667	*789,845	*721,466	*1,244,033	*454,372

\* Amount in bankruptcies concluded by final division and discharge in the year, and not in the bankruptcies awarded within the year.

† The Returns for England and Wales for 1884 include 68 Bankruptcies, 429 Liquidations, and 418 Compositions under the Act of 1869, in which the Liabilities were £238,836, £2,977,120, and £724,640 respectively; and the Assets were £20,965, £599,117, and £278,876 respectively.

‡ Including Liquidations by Arrangement under Sec. 125 and 126 of the Act of 1869.

¶ Including Compositions under Sec. 125 and 126 of the Act of 1869.

NOTE.—The above Returns for England and Wales do not include the administration orders made by County Courts under Section 122 of the Bankruptcy Act, 1883, in cases where the total indebtedness of the debtors does not exceed £50. In the years ending 31st December 1887, 1888, 1889, 1890, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, and 1896, the numbers of such orders were 2,766, 2,535, 2,214, 1,803, 1,806, 2,113, 2,763, 3,284, 3,800, and 3,715 respectively.

of SCHEMES OF ARRANGEMENT and COMPOSITIONS with  
BANKRUPTCY ACTS 1883 and 1890.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								<div><div>{</div><div>Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.</div><div>Number of schemes of arrangement under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890.</div><div>Number of compositions under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890.</div><div>Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.</div><div>Total.</div></div>
4,150	4,575	4,805	4,702	4,349	4,109	4,032	4,247	
22	13	10	11	7	13	8	3	
44	47	59	49	40	31	34	42	
26	22	27	32	19	17	24	18	
4,242	4,657	4,901	4,794	4,415	4,170	4,098	4,310	
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								<div><div>{</div><div>Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year.</div></div>
348	346	356	341	356	317	278	282	

of ARRANGEMENT, and COMPOSITIONS with CREDITORS.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								<div>Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements.</div> <div>Gross amount of debts in schemes of arrangement.</div> <div>Gross amount of debts in compositions.</div> <div>Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.</div> <div>Total.</div>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
7,369,564	8,530,736	7,215,701	6,791,250	6,247,355	5,796,273	5,546,170	6,685,748	
958,987	60,094	78,019	39,253	134,004	17,742	45,320	16,151	
234,390	172,201	198,647	133,303	136,832	88,123	87,008	90,836	
37,785	129,131	55,427	54,362	29,509	17,059	93,059	34,993	
8,600,726	8,892,162	7,547,794	7,018,168	6,547,700	5,919,197	5,771,557	6,827,728	
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								<div>Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded as ascertained by trustees.</div>
*8,048,414 §	*1,547,953	*918,261	*7,503,502 §	*909,379	*1,475,144	*1,019,291 	*871,343 	

ARRANGEMENT and AMOUNT paid to CREDITORS in COMPOSITIONS.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								<div>Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates.</div> <div>Gross value of estates in schemes of arrangement.</div> <div>Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions.</div> <div>Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.</div> <div>Total.</div>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,519,751	2,996,345	2,706,889	2,296,032	1,937,389	2,275,243	2,520,361	2,450,853	
540,295	24,664	38,161	12,871	71,781	25,926	85,971	28,337	
92,373	57,384	73,398	40,364	34,843	33,082	140,747	128,043	
12,547	11,398	16,105	24,617	2,614	5,685	46,523	15,259	
3,164,966	3,080,791	2,834,553	2,373,884	2,046,627	2,339,936	2,802,602	2,622,492	
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								<div>Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees.</div>
*1,278,286	*542,598	*544,033	*560,404	*397,615	*626,418	*483,685 	*787,106 	

§ The debts of a bankruptcy concluded within the year in connection with the failure of the City of Glasgow Bank amounted in 1884 to 6,279,185 $\frac{1}{2}$ ., of one in 1889 to 6,512,782 $\frac{1}{2}$ ., of one in 1890 to 7,039,131 $\frac{1}{2}$ ., of one in 1891 to 6,362,609 $\frac{1}{2}$ ., and of one in 1894 to 6,586,339 $\frac{1}{2}$ .

|| Year ended 31st December.

No. 126.—NUMBER of ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., registered in the Years

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Number of—						
Assignments . . .	3,495	3,337	3,097	2,269	2,574	3,047
Compositions . . .				675	702	816
Absolute Assignments				23	12	30
Inspectorships . . .				41	45	45
Total . . .	3,495	3,337	3,097	3,008	3,333	3,938

No. 127.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments . . .	4,803,481	4,773,947	4,360,271	3,260,706	3,943,192	5,452,688
Compositions . . .				1,332,936	1,674,510	1,879,897
Absolute Assignments				30,692	29,645	48,785
Inspectorships . . .				468,114	300,675	192,496
Total . . .	4,803,481	4,773,947	4,360,271	5,092,448	5,957,022	7,573,866

No. 128.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments . . .	2,416,755	2,718,721	2,352,941	1,717,983	1,890,089	2,237,780
Compositions . . .				677,815	784,940	1,001,553
Absolute Assignments				13,045	11,094	25,725
Inspectorships . . .				697,912	251,192	175,485
Total . . .	2,416,755	2,718,721	2,352,941	3,100,755	2,937,315	3,440,552



under the Deeds of Arrangement Act, 1887, in England and Wales, 1888 to 1898.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
8,017	2,787	2,689	2,638	2,607	Number of— Assignments.
810	625	587	580	505	Compositions.
80	15	18	19	18	Absolute Assignments.
37	35	32	21	31	Inspectorships.
3,894	3,462	3,271	3,208	3,246	. . . Total.

TIONS, &c., in England and Wales, as estimated by the Debtors.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
£ 4,670,584	£ 3,569,709	£ 3,425,526	£ 3,096,786	£ 2,888,094	Liabilities in— Assignments.
1,520,841	1,198,188	981,022	803,245	860,931	Compositions.
51,131	30,908	16,477	62,557	18,570	Absolute Assignments.
167,048	80,216	56,858	18,027	79,164	Inspectorships.
6,419,099	4,879,021	4,479,883	3,980,615	3,846,759	. . . Total.

TIONS, &c., in England and Wales, as estimated by the Debtors.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
£ 2,308,333	£ 1,827,218	£ 1,698,501	£ 1,446,040	£ 1,483,366	Assets in— Assignments.
725,910	625,145	581,087	410,512	421,059	Compositions.
24,155	13,739	9,027	35,549	8,294	Absolute Assignments.
103,277	75,900	49,839	17,491	66,208	Inspectorships.
3,161,676	2,542,002	2,338,514	1,910,492	1,978,927	. . . Total.

No. 129.—NUMBER of ORDERS made by the COURT\* for WINDING UP COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES under the COMPANIES (WINDING-UP) ACT, 1890, with the ESTIMATED AMOUNT of their ASSETS and LIABILITIES, in each of the Years 1891 to 1898.

Years.	Number of Orders made.	Number of Companies lodging Statement of Affairs.	Assets.	Liabilities.
			As Estimated in the Statements of Affairs by Directors or Officers, &c., of the Companies.	
			£	£
1891 . . . . .	120	115	8,322,290	6,822,446
1892 . . . . .	117	115	11,017,830	12,567,180
1893 . . . . .	139	127	25,897,791	22,188,162
1894 . . . . .	114	108	3,261,573	3,937,378
1895 . . . . .	90	86	1,136,992	1,547,041
1896 . . . . .	86	81	921,366	1,134,039
1897 . . . . .	108	99	987,226	836,273
1898 . . . . .	125	123	†1,343,968	†1,230,322

\* Particulars of voluntary liquidations either under the supervision of the Court, or otherwise, are not included in the above table. The number of such liquidations was in 1891, 754 ; in 1892, 974 ; in 1893, 903 ; in 1894, 884 ; in 1895, 970 ; in 1896, 1,176 ; in 1897, 1,479 ; and in 1898, 1,683 ; but no information is available as to the assets and liabilities in such cases.  
† Excluding the Assets and Liabilities in two cases registered abroad.

No. 130.—NUMBER of ADJUDICATIONS in the IRISH COURT of BANKRUPTCY (exclusive of cases in which compositions after Bankruptcy were carried), AMOUNT of LIABILITIES SCHEDULED, and of ASSETS AVAILABLE for UNSECURED CREDITORS SCHEDULED.

Year.	Number of Adjudications (exclusive of cases in which Compositions after Bankruptcy were carried).	Total Amount of Liabilities scheduled—			Total Amount of Assets scheduled (as available for unsecured Creditors).
		To secured Creditors.	To partly secured Creditors.	To unsecured Creditors.	
		£	£	£	£
1880 . . . . .	312	266,016	117,448	291,718	109,652
1881 . . . . .	231	153,820	166,485	226,467	95,048
1882 . . . . .	199	106,833	216,970	319,067	96,153
1883 . . . . .	200	92,591	56,935	193,451	105,419
1884 . . . . .	188	51,570	54,188	245,772	73,686
1885 . . . . .	216	35,330	150,825	296,532	108,803
1886 . . . . .	250	133,147	187,053	270,541	135,810
1887 . . . . .	204	15,656	54,110	125,536	63,903

No. 131.—NUMBER of CASES of ARRANGEMENT and COMPOSITION after BANKRUPTCY (in the IRISH COURT of BANKRUPTCY), AMOUNT of LIABILITIES SCHEDULED, and of ASSETS AVAILABLE for UNSECURED CREDITORS SCHEDULED.

Year.	Number of Cases.	Total Amount of Liabilities Scheduled.			Total Amount of Assets scheduled (as available for unsecured Creditors)
		To secured Creditors.	To partly secured Creditors.	To unsecured Creditors.	
1880 . . . . .	359	£ 149,498	£ 178,127	£ 523,808	£ 280,593
1881 . . . . .	302	136,703	166,786	412,181	189,296
1882 . . . . .	234	134,702	181,246	407,072	192,043
1883 . . . . .	250	146,778	150,493	336,364	179,988
1884 . . . . .	294	113,365	241,906	484,342	244,290
1885 . . . . .	304	109,232	207,621	395,567	215,461
1886 . . . . .	305	127,313	212,987	340,558	179,608
1887 . . . . .	276	145,524	174,587	359,192	218,442

## WRECKS.

No. 132.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at SEA, exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1883 to 1897.

Years.	Sailing.		Steam.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1883	646	162,065	147	101,627	793	263,692
1884	463	111,406	153	114,067	616	225,473
1885	422	111,045	135	106,146	557	217,191
1886	507	125,631	137	90,871	644	216,502
1887	364	98,202	136	99,984	500	198,186
1888	428	115,848	115	73,512	543	189,360
1889	331	93,343	116	81,199	447	174,542
1890	394	93,870	134	112,864	528	206,734
1891	448	104,991	139	112,431	587	217,422
1892	321	88,220	96	76,076	417	164,296
1893	391	82,888	132	96,036	523	178,924
1894	390	70,792	149	104,126	539	174,918
1895	352	90,572	126	94,851	478	185,423
1896	326	81,217	107	94,607	433	175,824
1897	347	63,877	128	105,053	475	168,930

NOTE. — The losses of unregistered vessels are included in the above figures.

# WRECKS.

133.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES at SEA to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1883 to 1897.

Years.	From Sailing Vessels.			From Steam Vessels.			Total.		
	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
1883	1,757	24	1,781	348	69	917	2,006	93	2,099
1884	996	91	1,077	422	145	567	1,408	236	1,644
1885	875	24	899	494	88	582	1,369	62	1,431
1886	867	22	889	408	38	441	1,270	70	1,340
1887	772	271	1,043	754	91	845	1,529	362	1,891
1888	757	69	817	379	711	1,100	1,186	781	1,917
1889	618	21	634	376	35	411	989	56	1,045
1890	884	25	909	488	147	635	1,572	172	1,544
1891	942	18	960	400	566	966	1,342	584	1,926
1892	612	40	652	406	72	478	1,218	112	1,330
1893	763	57	820	441	38	479	1,297	95	1,392
1894	811	71	1,017	635	1,183	1,718	1,481	1,254	2,735
1895	965	70	1,025	355	11	366	1,340	104	1,444
1896	474	12	486	359	399	757	833	410	1,243
1897	420	9	429	412	39	451	832	48	880

See Note to Table No. 132.

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1885 TO 1899.

FORTY-SEVENTH NUMBER.

---

*Presented to Both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.*

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*Note.*—The figures for the year 1899 may be subject to future revision, owing to final corrections in the Public Accounts.

Where not otherwise stated the figures in the Tables relate to calendar years.

COMMERCIAL, LABOUR, AND STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT,  
BOARD OF TRADE, WHITEHALL GARDENS,  
August, 1900.

A. E. BATEMAN.

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

## FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM.

### IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME.

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUE.			EXPENDITURE.			SURPLUS (+) OR DEFICIENCY (—).
	Budget Estimate.	Receipts into the Exchequer. (Vide p. 2).	More (+) or less (—) than Estimate.	Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates.	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue. Vide p. 4).	More (+) or less (—) than Estimates.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886	90,790,000	89,581,801	—1,208,099	94,190,083	92,223,844	—1,066,239	— 2,642,543
1887	89,869,000	90,772,758	+ 903,758	90,869,282	89,996,752	— 872,530	+ 776,006
1888	88,135,000	89,802,254	+1,067,254	88,036,259	87,423,645	— 612,614	+ 2,378,609
1889	86,827,000	88,472,812	+1,645,812	87,024,061	87,683,830*	+ 659,769	+ 788,982
1890	86,150,000	89,304,316	+ 3,154,316	86,723,168	86,083,314	— 639,854	+ 3,221,002
1891	87,610,000	89,489,112	+ 1,879,112	88,511,943	87,732,855	— 779,088	+ 1,756,257
1892	90,430,000	90,904,786	+ 564,786	90,924,036	89,927,773	— 996,263	+ 1,067,013
1893	90,453,000	90,395,377	— 57,623	91,069,500	90,375,365	— 694,135	+ 20,012
1894	91,040,000	91,133,410	— 506,590	92,056,068	91,302,846	— 753,222	— 169,436
1895	94,175,000	94,683,702	+ 508,762	94,537,685	93,918,421	— 619,264	+ 765,341
1896	96,162,000	101,073,829	+ 5,811,829	98,498,496	97,764,357	— 734,139	+ 4,209,472
1897	100,480,000	103,949,885	+ 3,469,885	102,324,921	101,476,669	— 848,252	+ 2,473,216
1898	103,044,000	106,614,001	+ 3,570,001	104,892,900	102,935,904	—1,956,996	+ 3,678,010
1899	107,110,000	108,339,193	+1,229,193	108,815,036	108,150,236	— 664,800	+ 185,967
1900	111,157,000	119,839,905	+ 8,682,905	134,671,823	133,722,407	— 949,416	—13,882,502

\* Inclusive of expenditure incurred under the National Debt Conversion Act, 1888, to the extent of 2,009,958*l.*, which though not provided for in the Budget Estimate was met out of revenue.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

No. 2.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the

	YEARS ENDED						
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - . . . . .	19,827,000	20,155,000	19,630,000	20,067,000	20,424,000	19,480,000	19,786,000
Inland Revenue:—							
Excise - . . . . .	25,460,000	25,250,000	25,620,000	25,900,000	24,100,000	24,788,000	25,610,000
Estate, &c. Duties* - . . . .	11,590,000	11,830,000	13,000,000	12,270,000	13,060,000	13,460,000	13,700,000
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps) - . . . .	1,040,000	1,070,000	1,030,000	1,020,000	1,035,000	1,080,000	1,060,000
Land Tax - . . . . .	1,850,000	1,910,000	1,940,000	1,940,000	1,965,000	1,570,000	1,424,000
House Duty - . . . . .	15,160,000	15,900,000	14,440,000	12,700,000	12,770,000	13,250,000	13,810,000
Property and Income Tax (For Rate in the £, see note †).	55,100,000	55,960,000	55,030,000	53,530,000	62,900,000	64,038,000	55,604,000
Total Inland Revenue -	74,927,000	76,115,000	75,690,000	73,597,000	73,414,000	73,578,000	75,340,000
Total Customs and Inland Revenue - . . . . .	8,150,000	8,450,000	8,650,000	9,100,000	9,450,000	9,890,000	10,160,000
Post Office - . . . . .	1,740,000	1,530,000	1,950,000	2,080,000	2,320,000	2,380,000	2,490,000
Telegraph Service - . . . . .	380,000	370,000	390,000	430,000	430,000	430,000	430,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts) - . . . .	998,304	997,240	42,650	42,128	40,540	43,106	23,282
Interest on Advances for Local Works, &c.† - . . . . .	377,776	178,946	198,829	198,829	238,596	198,829	198,829
Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Loans - . . . .							
Miscellaneous:—							
Fee and Patent Stamps - . . . .	691,893	714,039	740,521	796,973	778,273	809,890	823,530
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c. - . . . .	2,316,328	2,117,527	2,160,264	2,227,882	2,682,888	2,169,317	1,543,845
Contribution to Navy by Cape Colony - . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Miscellaneous -	3,008,221	2,831,566	2,909,775	3,024,855	3,411,161	2,979,177	2,372,675
TOTAL REVENUE -	89,581,301	90,772,758	89,602,254	88,472,812	90,304,316	89,489,112	90,004,786

\* Prior to 1884-85 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

† On Incomes of and above 150*l.*, with abatement of 12*l.* on Incomes under 400*l.*.  
Years ended 31st March.  
1886. 1887. 1888. 1889. 1890. 1891. 1892. 1893. 1894.  
8*d.* 8*d.* 7*d.* 6*d.* 6*d.* 6*d.* 6*d.* 6*d.* 7*d.*On Incomes of above 160*l.*, with abatements of 160*l.* on Incomes not exceeding 400*l.*, and 100*l.* on Incomes above 400*l.* and not exceeding 500*l.*. 1895. 1896. 1897. 1898.  
8*d.* 8*d.* 8*d.* 8*d.*On Incomes of above 160*l.*, with abatements of 160*l.* on Incomes not exceeding 400*l.*; of 150*l.* on Incomes above 400*l.* and not exceeding 500*l.*; of 12*l.* on Incomes above 500*l.* and not exceeding 600*l.*; and of 70*l.* on Incomes above 600*l.* and not exceeding 700*l.*. 1899. 1900.  
8*d.* 8*d.*

# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

3

THE UNITED KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof.

MARCH.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
18,000	19,707,000	20,115,000	20,756,000	21,254,000	21,798,000	20,850,000	23,800,000	Customs.
30,000	25,300,000	26,060,000	26,800,000	27,460,000	28,800,000	29,200,000	32,100,000	Inland Revenue:—
15,000	12,800,000	*8,718,000	11,800,000	10,830,000	11,100,000	11,400,000	14,080,000	Excise
10,000	1,035,000	1,015,000	1,015,000	920,000	940,000	770,000	790,000	Estate, &c. Duties.*
0,000	1,425,000	1,435,000	1,495,000	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,800,000	1,670,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
0,000	15,200,000	15,600,000	16,100,000	16,650,000	17,250,000	18,000,000	18,750,000	Land Tax.
5,000	55,720,000	58,540,000	64,300,000	64,780,000	66,750,000	68,000,000	75,830,000	House Duty.
0,000	75,427,000	78,865,000	85,116,000	85,074,000	88,548,000	89,450,000	99,630,000	Property and Income Tax. (For Rate in the £, see note 1).
0,000	10,470,000	10,760,000	11,380,000	11,860,000	12,170,000	12,710,000	13,300,000	Total Inland Revenue.
0,000	2,540,000	2,580,000	2,840,000	2,910,000	3,010,000	3,150,000	3,350,000	Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
0,000	420,000	410,000	415,000	415,000	415,000	430,000	450,000	Post Office.
1,567	19,801	17,981	16,107	—	—	—	—	Telegraph Services.
3,329	198,829	394,965	673,419	708,251	733,897	713,554	834,008	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
2,568	870,844	823,724	831,071	904,481	948,890	909,000	962,000	Interest on Advances for Local Works, &c.*
2,413	11,186,936	11,042,062	702,233	1,178,153	788,717	980,639	1,283,902	Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Loans.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	Miscellaneous:—
1,961	2,057,780	1,865,780	1,533,304	2,082,634	1,737,107	1,862,639	2,275,902	Fee and Patent Stamps.
4,577	91,133,410	94,683,762	101,073,829	103,949,685	106,614,004	108,335,193	119,830,906	Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.
								Contribution to Navy by Cape Colony.
								Total Miscellaneous.
								TOTAL REVENUE.

1.—Since 1832-39 certain receipts which formerly formed part of the Imperial Revenue have been added to the Local Revenues of the United Kingdom in relief of local burdens. For the nature of these receipts and the amounts paid see No. 12, p. 20-1.  
 2.—From 1837-38 the interest on Advances for Local Works has been carried to the Local Loans Fund under the provisions of the Local Debt and Local Loans Act, 1837.  
 3.—Adding 300,000 in diminution of Treasury Chest Balance.  
 4.—Adding 298,857 balance of Naval Defence Account repaid in pursuance of 57 & 58 Vict. c. 30, s. 41.  
 5.—Gross on purchase money of Shares to 1st July 1894, and from that date interest and dividend on Shares.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)  
ended 31st March

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES :</b>							
Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Funded Debt :							
Interest - . . . . .	18,793,179	18,771,838	18,187,386	18,361,288	16,836,466	15,998,486	15,893,049
Terminable Annuities . . .	3,502,134	8,131,218	6,614,704	5,907,495	6,555,598	6,549,871	6,557,637
Trustee Savings Bank Deficiency Annuity . . . }	83,673	83,673					
Unfunded Debt . . . . .	174,478	174,819	314,724	369,932	715,003	988,099	820,292
Management of the Debt . .	217,896	204,819	204,351	197,348	191,968	191,912	187,233
New Sinking Fund . . . . .	—	—	678,835	1,163,937	700,367	1,271,642	1,541,789
Total . . . . .	22,771,359	27,366,367	26,000,000	26,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :							
Interest on Loans, &c. . . .	678,319	591,656	213,911	214,000	214,000	207,000	200,000
Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Conversion Act, 1888 . . . }	—	—	—	10,594	12,760	—	—
Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Treasury Bills Act, 1890 . . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total for National Debt Services . . . . .	23,449,678	27,958,023	26,213,911	26,224,594	25,226,760	25,207,000	25,200,000
<b>CIVIL LIST AND CIVIL ADMINISTRATION . . . . .</b>	19,214,151	19,326,479	19,691,950	19,352,973	17,074,184	17,732,664	18,966,637
<b>PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS . . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,000
<b>FRIENDLY SOCIETIES' DEFICIENCY</b>	—	20,000	10,000	—	—	—	—
<b>NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE :</b>							
Army, including Army Purchase Commission . . . }	17,027,084	18,429,272	18,167,196	15,919,738	17,345,812	17,550,028	17,258,900
Army Ordnance Factories . . .	—	—	—	38,000	15,100	10,000	100
Navy . . . . .	12,660,509	13,265,401	12,325,357	12,999,895	13,842,241	14,125,358	14,150,000
Vote of Credit—Naval and Military Operations . . . }	9,451,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Afghan War, Grant to India . .	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Localization of Military Forces	—	73,866	116,134	—	—	—	—
Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885" . . . }	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000
Naval Defence Fund . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1,428,571	1,428,571	1,428,571
Barrack Construction . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	225,000	325,000
Total Naval and Military Expenditure . . . . .	39,538,593	31,918,539	30,758,687	29,107,633	32,781,724	33,488,952	33,312,571
Egyptian Government (Grant in Aid) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Includes payments in respect of the principal and interest of Suez Canal Exchequer Bonds, and interest of Cape Railway Exchequer Bonds. From 1887-88 inclusive the interest on local loans is carried to the Local Loans Fund instead of to the Exchequer, under the provisions of the National Debt and Local Loans Act, 1887.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each Year  
1886 to 1900.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
16,052,835	16,132,088	16,220,544	16,110,274	16,108,087	16,063,025	16,009,557	15,242,192	NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES : Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :
6,350,401	6,303,504	6,422,410	6,442,138	7,140,743	7,261,150	7,281,703	7,200,491	Funded Debt : Interest.
659,826	468,305	461,830	118,307	112,534	139,300	139,254	272,577	Terminable Annuities. Trustee Savings Bank De- ficiency Annuity.
185,193	178,911	176,953	176,447	175,692	174,309	175,027	174,894	Unfunded Debt.
1,751,745	1,826,592	1,718,263	2,152,774	1,453,904	1,361,307	1,304,459	19,876	Management of the Debt.
25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	23,000,000	New Sinking Fund.
								Total.
200,000	200,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Interest on Loans, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	216,657	Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Conver- sion Act, 1888.
25,200,000	25,200,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	23,216,657	Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Treasury Bills Act, 1899.
								Total for National Debt Services.
10,268,118	19,717,286	20,367,421	21,211,357	21,432,867	22,940,904	23,401,853	23,800,810	CIVIL LIST AND CIVIL ADMINI- STRATION.
40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	452,383	1,149,940	PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	FRIENDLY SOCIETIES' DEFICIENCY
17,541,700	17,930,700	17,890,800	18,450,800	18,260,800	19,320,900	19,990,700	43,552,900	NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPEN- DITURE :
300	300	200	200	200	100	300	47,100	Army, including Army Pur- chase Commission.
14,302,000	14,048,000	17,545,000	19,724,000	22,170,000	20,850,000	24,068,000	23,000,000	Army Ordnance Factories.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Navy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Vote of Credit—Naval and Military Operations.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Afghan War, Grant to India.
150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	† 215,000	215,000	215,000	215,000	Localization of Military Forces.
1,428,571	1,428,571	—	—	—	—	—	—	Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885."
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Naval Defence Fund.
33,422,571	33,566,571	35,505,000	38,334,000	40,655,000	40,395,000	44,283,000	69,815,000	Barrack Construction.
—	—	—	—	798,802	—	—	—	Total Naval and Military Expenditure.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egyptian Government (Grant in Aid).

† Annuity increased to £215,000 under the Finance Act, 1896, 59 & 60 Vict. c. 28.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

## No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues) ended 31st March

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
EXPENDITURE UNDER THE NATIONAL DEBT CONVERSION AND REDEMPTION ACTS - - -	—	—	—	2,000,068	42,550	—	—
EXPENSES UNDER THE COINAGE ACTS, 1891 AND 1893 - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	400,000
Total Expenditure, exclusive of Cost of Collection - - -	82,203,422	79,323,041	76,674,548	76,695,156	75,125,218	76,428,816	77,919,208
CHARGES FOR THE COLLECTION OF THE REVENUE :							
Customs - - - - -	955,452	949,216	935,961	925,969	905,912	897,111	897,934
Inland Revenue - - -	1,796,212	1,727,702	1,771,785	1,791,333	1,748,979	1,746,336	1,794,084
Post Office - - - - -	4,798,744	5,436,293	5,408,438	5,687,848	5,463,206	5,682,562	6,126,481
Telegraph Service - - -	1,745,000	1,935,000	1,940,012	1,965,000	2,176,000	2,272,000	2,486,000
Packet Service - - - -	731,914	724,900	697,001	637,502	664,900	706,230	701,186
Total Expenditure chargeable against Revenue - - -	92,229,844	89,906,752	87,423,645	87,083,830	86,062,814	87,732,856	89,927,773
ISSUES TO MEET OTHER EXPENDITURE :							
For Conversion Expenses - - -	—	—	—	1,000,000	—	—	—
Under Imperial Defence Act, 1888 - - - - -	—	—	—	660,000	837,000	1,023,000	500,000
Under Naval Defence Act, 1889 - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	696,000	1,300,000
Under Barracks Act, 1890 - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1893 - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Naval Works Acts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895 - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Uganda Railway Act, 1896 - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897 - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Military Works Act, 1897 - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1898 - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Royal Niger Company Act, 1899 - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Issues to meet other Expenditure - - - - -	—	—	—	1,660,000	837,000	1,719,000	1,800,000

NOTE. The Grants in Aid of Local Taxation formerly paid to the Local Authorities in England and Wales (£3,600,000) and Scotland (£500,000), and which formed part of the Imperial Expenditure, were discontinued in 1889-90 and 1890-91 respectively, and the proceeds of certain Inland Revenue Duties were paid over to the Local Authorities in lieu of the Grants (see Table 13, p. 30-1).



# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

7

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each Year  
1886 to 1900—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	{ EXPENDITURE UNDER THE NATIONAL DEBT CONVERSION AND REDEMPTION ACTS.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	250,000	—	—	{ EXPENSES UNDER THE COIN- AGE ACTS, 1891 AND 1893.
77,930,689	78,523,857	81,002,421	84,585,357	87,928,669	88,625,994	93,137,236	118,081,407	{ Total Expenditure, exclu- sive of Cost of Collection.
								CHARGES FOR THE COLLECTION OF THE REVENUE :
850,505	845,949	835,000	860,000	844,000	850,000	840,000	840,000	Customs.
1,765,000	1,825,040	1,811,000	1,842,000	1,872,000	1,895,000	1,976,000	1,960,000	Inland Revenue.
6,513,000	6,721,000	6,860,000	7,018,000	7,150,000	7,592,000	8,030,000	8,480,000	Post Office.
2,595,000	2,664,000	2,674,000	2,744,000	2,961,000	3,226,000	3,347,000	3,601,000	Telegraph Service.
721,081	723,000	727,000	715,000	723,000	747,000	820,000	760,000	Packet Service.
90,375,365	91,302,846	93,918,421	97,764,357	101,476,669	102,935,994	108,150,236	133,722,407	{ Total Expenditure chargeable against Revenue.
								ISSUES TO MEET OTHER EXPEN- DITURE :—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Conversion Expenses.
285,000	37,000	50,000	58,000	—	—	—	—	{ Under Imperial Defence Act, 1888.
1,150,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Naval Defence Act, 1889.
535,000	680,000	670,000	600,000	320,000	300,000	200,000	150,000	Under Barracks Act, 1890.
86,000	160,000	90,000	572,664	138,000	160,000	133,336	200,000	{ Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1899.
—	—	—	860,000	905,090	596,000	1,080,000	1,460,000	Under Naval Works Acts.
—	—	—	—	95,000	325,000	30,000	—	{ Under Public Offices (Acqui- sition of Site) Act, 1895.
—	—	—	—	366,000	595,000	1,005,000	1,034,000	{ Under Uganda Railway Act, 1896.
—	—	—	—	—	25,000	475,000	—	{ Under Public Offices (White- hall) Site Act, 1897.
—	—	—	—	—	750,000	630,000	1,093,216	Under Military Works Act, 1897.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2,550,000	—	{ Under Public Buildings Ex- penses Act, 1898.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	820,000	{ Under Royal Niger Company Act, 1899.
2,066,000	877,000	810,000	2,000,664	1,824,090	2,751,000	6,103,336	4,847,216	{ Total Issues to meet other Expenditure.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (NET EXCHEQUER RECEIPTS) of the UNITED  
Return No. 357,

			YEARS ENDED						
			1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
I. REVENUE TAXES:—	DERIVED	FROM	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - . . . . .			19,827,000	20,155,000	19,630,000	20,067,000	20,424,000	19,480,000	19,736,000
Excise - . . . . .			25,460,000	25,250,000	25,620,000	25,600,000	24,160,000	24,788,000	25,610,000
Estate, &c. Duties* Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps) - . . . . .			11,590,000	11,830,000	13,000,000	12,270,000	13,060,000	13,460,000	13,700,000
Land Tax - . . . . .			1,040,000	1,070,000	1,030,000	1,020,000	1,035,000	1,030,000	1,050,000
House Duty - . . . . .			1,850,000	1,910,000	1,940,000	1,940,000	1,965,000	1,570,000	1,434,000
Property and Income Tax - . . . . .			15,100,000	15,900,000	14,440,000	12,700,000	12,770,000	18,250,000	13,810,000
Total Revenue derived from Taxes			74,927,000	76,115,000	75,660,000	73,507,000	73,414,000	73,578,000	75,340,000
II. REVENUE DERIVED FROM OTHER SOURCES:—									
1. Post Office Services:—									
Postal Revenue - . . . . .			8,150,000	8,450,000	8,650,000	9,100,000	9,450,000	9,880,000	10,150,000
Extra Receipts - . . . . .			269,626	333,171	280,466	367,279	36,525	18,514	13,160
Telegraph Revenue - . . . . .			1,740,000	1,830,000	1,950,000	2,080,000	2,320,000	2,380,000	2,490,000
Extra Receipts - . . . . .			13,510	14,358	15,078	12,503	13,016	27,760	25,448
Packet Service, Extra Receipts			70,900	104,420	82,893	41,755	4,122	—	—
			10,253,036	10,731,949	10,987,437	11,601,537	11,823,663	12,306,274	12,668,608
Deduct:—									
Postal Expenditure - . . . . .			4,792,710	5,435,841	5,402,398	5,666,816	5,463,205	5,682,562	6,126,481
Telegraph Expenditure - . . . . .			1,741,969	1,932,101	1,936,683	1,961,518	2,172,455	2,268,171	2,485,305
Packet Service Expenditure - . . . . .			731,014	724,900	697,901	637,502	664,000	706,230	701,136
			7,265,693	8,092,842	8,036,982	8,265,836	8,299,660	8,656,963	9,312,922
Total (Net) Receipts from Post Office Services - . . . . .			2,987,343	2,639,107	2,950,455	3,335,701	3,524,003	3,649,311	3,355,686
2. Crown Lands - . . . . .			380,000	370,000	390,000	430,000	430,000	430,000	430,000
3. Suez Canal Share Receipts - . . . . .			—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue derived from other sources - . . . . .			3,367,343	3,009,107	3,340,455	3,765,701	3,954,003	4,079,311	3,785,686
GRAND TOTAL - . . . . .			78,294,343	79,124,107	79,000,455	77,362,701	77,368,003	77,657,311	79,125,686
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue			2,642,543	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—For details and explanation of this Table see House of Commons Paper No. 357, Sess. 1900. from which the figures are taken.

GDOM adjusted by deduction of Charges and classified in accordance with  
. 1900.

MARCH.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	I. REVENUE DERIVED FROM TAXES : —
5,000	19,707,000	20,115,000	20,756,000	21,254,000	21,798,000	20,850,000	23,800,000	Customs.
10,000	25,200,000	26,050,000	26,800,000	27,460,000	28,300,000	29,200,000	32,100,000	Excise.
15,000	12,860,000	*8,719,000	11,000,000	10,830,000	11,100,000	11,400,000	14,020,000	Estate, &c. Duties.*
10,000	1,035,000	*5,721,000	7,350,000	7,350,000	7,650,000	7,630,000	8,500,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
0,000	1,425,000	1,015,000	1,015,000	920,000	940,000	770,000	790,000	Land Tax.
0,000	1,425,000	1,435,000	1,405,000	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,600,000	1,670,000	House Duty.
0,000	15,200,000	15,600,000	16,100,000	16,650,000	17,250,000	18,000,000	18,750,000	Property and Income Tax.
10,000	75,427,000	78,655,000	85,116,000	85,974,000	88,548,000	89,450,000	90,630,000	Total Revenue derived from Taxes.
								II. REVENUE DERIVED FROM OTHER SOURCES :—
10,000	10,470,000	10,760,000	11,380,000	11,860,000	12,170,000	12,710,000	13,300,000	1. Post Office Services :—
4,091	—	—	—	39,841	—	—	—	Postal Revenue.
10,000	2,540,000	2,580,000	2,840,000	2,910,000	3,010,000	3,150,000	3,350,000	Extra Receipts.
3,367	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Telegraph Revenue.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Extra Receipts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Packet Service, Extra Receipts.
23,058	13,010,000	13,340,000	14,220,000	14,800,841	15,180,000	15,860,000	16,650,000	
								Deduct :—
13,000	6,721,000	6,869,000	7,018,000	7,150,000	7,322,000	8,020,000	8,480,000	Postal Expenditure.
11,047	2,657,844	2,652,804	2,720,498	2,926,939	3,146,515	3,267,465	3,504,837	Telegraph Expenditure.
21,081	723,000	727,000	715,000	725,000	747,000	820,000	760,000	Packet Service Expenditure.
25,118	10,101,844	10,248,804	10,453,498	10,799,939	11,485,515	12,117,465	12,744,837	
82,940	2,008,156	3,091,196	3,766,502	4,000,002	3,604,485	3,742,535	3,005,163	Total (Net) Receipts from Post Office Services.
30,000	420,000	410,000	415,000	415,000	415,000	430,000	450,000	2. Crown Lands.
—	—	394,995	673,418	604,076	608,684	678,856	801,818	3. Suez Canal Share Receipts.
92,940	3,328,156	3,806,191	4,854,920	5,118,978	4,808,169	4,851,391	5,156,981	Total Revenue derived from other sources.
92,940	78,755,156	82,551,191	89,970,920	91,092,978	93,356,169	94,301,391	104,786,981	GRAND TOTAL.
—	169,436	—	—	—	—	—	13,882,502	Excess of Expenditure over Revenue.

\* Prior to 1894-5 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

No. 5.--AMOUNT of the EXPENDITURE (NET EXCHEQUER ISSUES) of the  
in accordance with Return No. 357, Sess. 1900,

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES . . .	21,911,259	26,667,336	25,843,214	25,836,136	24,798,070	24,971,987	24,826,086
II. NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE . . .	39,534,993	31,918,139	30,758,293	29,107,133	32,767,749	33,371,932	33,162,789
III. CIVIL SERVICES :—							
1. Civil List and Civil Administration :—							
(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund . . .	1,435,743	1,448,569	1,431,432	1,430,546	1,435,783	1,449,951	1,452,733
(b.) Voted . . .	7,036,366	6,941,072	6,907,985	6,849,631	6,879,709	7,409,882	7,894,066
<i>Less : Extra Receipts . . .</i>	8,472,109 2,014,336	8,389,641 1,825,491	8,330,417 1,962,198	8,280,177 1,963,203	8,315,552 2,741,986	8,859,833 2,372,487	9,346,798 1,842,946
	6,457,773	6,564,150	6,377,219	6,316,974	5,573,566	6,487,346	7,508,852
2. Public Education . . .	4,620,673	4,794,375	4,873,367	5,057,992	5,113,779	5,262,250	6,235,224
<i>Less : Extra Receipts . . .</i>	28,843	44,590	36,602	34,707	35,508	35,851	5,121
	4,591,830	4,749,785	4,836,675	5,023,285	5,078,271	5,226,399	6,230,103
3. Charges transferred from Local to Imperial Funds, and other Expenditure of a Local Character :—*							
(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,000
(b.) Voted . . .	6,021,768	6,042,593	6,381,759	5,909,876	3,543,797	3,358,982	3,398,526
<i>Less : Extra Receipts . . .</i>	6,021,768 256,152	6,042,593 201,787	6,381,759 192,032	5,909,876 264,093	3,543,797 220,901	3,358,982 170,532	3,438,526 111,606
	5,765,616	5,840,806	6,189,737	5,645,783	3,322,896	3,188,450	3,326,920
Total Civil Services . . .	16,815,219	17,154,741	17,403,631	16,986,042	13,974,733	14,902,195	17,060,875
IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE :—							
Customs . . .	955,452	949,216	935,961	926,989	905,912	897,111	897,924
<i>Less : Extra Receipts . . .</i>	47,883	42,377	48,837	45,200	58,263	52,673	51,170
	907,569	906,839	887,126	881,789	847,649	844,439	846,754
Inland Revenue . . .	1,796,212	1,727,702	1,771,785	1,791,333	1,748,979	1,746,336	1,794,024
<i>Less : Extra Receipts . . .</i>	28,366	26,656	42,203	38,673	32,729	30,942	30,854
	1,767,846	1,701,046	1,729,582	1,752,660	1,716,250	1,715,394	1,763,170
Total Customs and Inland Revenue . . .	2,675,415	2,607,885	2,616,708	2,634,449	2,563,899	2,559,833	2,609,924
V. SPECIAL SERVICES :—							
1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue . . .	—	—	—	2,000,958	42,550	—	—
2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty . . .	—	—	—	—	—	95,107	—
3. Expenses under the Coluage Acts, 1891 and 1893 . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	400,000
4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Special Services . . .	—	—	—	2,000,958	42,550	95,107	400,000
GRAND TOTAL . . .	80,936,886	78,348,101	76,621,846	76,573,718	74,147,001	75,901,054	78,058,673
Excess of Income over Expenditure . . .	—	776,006	2,378,609	788,983	3,221,002	1,756,257	1,067,013

\* See note in italics on page 6.

NOTE.—For details and explanation of this Table see House of

No. 6.—BALANCES in the EXCHEQUER

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balances in the Exchequer at the end of each year . . .	5,625,944	5,950,107	7,647,072	5,592,002	5,220,261	6,370,897	6,255,169

UNITED KINGDOM, adjusted by deduction of EXTRA RECEIPTS, and Classified  
each of the Years ended 31st March 1886 to 1900.

1883.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£ 19,902 15,633	£ 25,033,723 33,327,475	£ 24,977,912 35,143,563	£ 25,068,092 38,116,674	£ 25,158,150 40,376,962	£ 25,323,247 40,093,712	£ 25,237,723 43,996,949	£ 23,535,285 69,372,359	I. NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES. II. NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE. III. CIVIL SERVICES: 1. Civil List and Civil Administration. (a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund. (b.) Voted.
13,904 57,360	1,447,642 6,649,776	1,408,867 6,908,911	1,367,804 7,277,506	1,344,313 7,102,716	1,337,440 7,729,694	1,333,300 7,635,858	1,326,256 8,087,864	
31,964 25,063	8,097,418 1,753,109	8,317,778 1,254,290	8,645,310 1,243,590	8,447,020 1,743,077	9,067,134 1,470,710	8,969,158 1,649,042	9,414,120 1,929,972	Less: Extra Receipts.
36,196	6,344,309	7,063,488	7,401,720	6,703,952	7,596,424	7,320,116	7,484,148	
73,828 1,339	8,434,719 813	8,777,935 787	9,162,042 1,588	9,598,655 849	10,399,888 1,219	10,998,804 863	11,246,545 709	2. Public Education. Less: Extra Receipts.
71,889	8,433,906	8,777,148	9,160,454	9,597,806	10,398,609	10,997,941	11,245,836	
								3. Charges transferred from Local to Imperial Funds and other Expenditure of a Local Character:— (a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund. (b.) Voted.
40,000 73,105	40,000 3,139,938	40,000 3,220,242	40,000 3,348,096	40,000 3,300,828	40,000 3,294,824	452,382 3,342,865	1,149,940 3,130,758	
13,105 76,920	3,179,938 70,640	3,280,242 82,418	3,388,096 75,504	3,340,828 72,689	3,334,824 63,696	3,795,247 48,512	4,286,698 54,823	Less: Extra Receipts.
36,185	3,109,298	3,177,824	3,312,592	3,268,139	3,271,128	3,746,735	4,231,875	
94,270	17,887,513	19,018,460	19,874,766	19,569,897	21,266,221	22,064,792	22,961,859	Total Civil Services.
								IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:— Customs. Less: Extra Receipts.
50,595 13,746	845,948 —	835,000 —	860,000 —	844,000 —	850,000 —	840,000 —	840,000 —	
37,849	845,948	835,000	860,000	844,000	850,000	840,000	840,000	
65,000 9,775	1,825,040 107	1,811,000 85	1,842,000 84	1,872,000 49	1,895,000 21	1,976,000 30	1,960,000 20	Inland Revenue. Less: Extra Receipts.
55,225	1,824,933	1,810,915	1,841,916	1,871,951	1,894,979	1,975,970	1,959,980	
93,074	2,670,881	2,645,915	2,701,916	2,715,951	2,744,979	2,815,970	2,799,980	Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	V. SPECIAL SERVICES:— 1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1883, and the Redemption Act, 1890, met out of Revenue. 2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty. 3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893. 4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	250,000	—	—	
—	—	—	—	798,802	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	798,802	250,000	—	—	Total Special Services.
72,929	78,924,592	81,785,850	85,761,448	88,619,762	89,678,159	94,115,434	118,669,483	GRAND TOTAL.
20,011	—	765,341	4,209,472	2,473,216	3,678,010	185,957	—	Excess of Income over Expenditure.

mons Paper, No. 357, Sess. 1900, from which the figures are taken.

the END of EACH YEAR ended 31st March 1886 to 1900.

1883.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£ 82,535	£ 15,977,110	£ 6,300,827	£ 8,975,201	£ 9,867,134	£ 10,918,422	£ 8,919,173	£ 3,517,047	Balances in the Exchequer at the end of each year.

\* Including 750,000. Ways and Means advance repaid on 5th April 1894.

No. 7.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c.  
DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES, as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS.

C U S T O M S.									
YEARS ended 31st March.	Coffee.	Currants, Raisins, and Dried Fruits.	Spirits, Foreign and Colonial.	Tea.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Wine.	Other Imported Articles.	Miscel- laneous Receipts.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886 . . .	203,355	497,791	4,153,873	4,187,254	9,298,990	1,194,655	154,110	32,274	19,722,302
1887 . . .	190,034	526,690	4,219,271	4,514,874	9,367,186	1,128,073	160,722	29,005	20,135,855
1888 . . .	197,562	538,732	4,224,347	4,613,312	8,713,944	1,085,046	176,070	40,463	19,570,476
1889 . . .	184,292	579,429	4,296,634	4,629,901	8,858,781	1,210,537	179,800	31,817	19,971,191
1890 . . .	172,832	534,831	4,681,225	4,490,506	9,061,984	1,302,160	183,157	28,868	20,455,563
1891 . . .	181,903	323,779	*4,492,811	3,412,258	9,533,888	1,318,006	*184,978	31,848	19,479,471
1892 . . .	177,206	346,911	*4,427,904	3,418,162	9,948,810	1,291,052	*188,148	30,086	19,828,309
1893 . . .	173,858	345,464	*4,091,524	3,399,375	10,124,435	1,268,491	*184,786	31,358	19,619,291
1894 . . .	165,985	365,093	*4,130,685	3,493,004	10,119,952	1,210,142	*179,264	34,483	19,698,698
1895 . . .	170,024	396,002	*4,197,260	3,537,632	10,415,139	1,143,693	*197,400	31,193	20,138,948
1896 . . .	167,673	395,186	*4,216,921	3,746,194	10,749,522	1,254,994	*203,297	29,626	20,762,413
1897 . . .	172,333	401,244	*4,318,192	3,799,372	11,018,048	1,296,181	*224,272	30,480	21,266,131
1898 . . .	170,049	389,573	*4,299,931	3,868,207	11,433,909	1,325,372	*267,494	37,685	21,792,250
1899 . . .	173,590	382,005	*4,236,160	4,023,504	10,993,727	1,399,100	*272,540	77,601	21,558,227†
1900 . . .	191,509	424,210	*4,893,930	4,628,946	10,885,922	1,729,540	*282,491	1,924	23,043,472†

E X C I S E.								
YEARS ended 31st March.	Beer.	Spirits.	Chicory.	Coffee Mixture Labels.	Railways.	Licences.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886 . . .	8,493,581	13,140,005	2,537	3,989	337,490	3,553,621	—	25,441,922
1887 . . .	8,495,654	12,852,767	2,061	3,212	316,969	3,541,294	926	25,212,883
1888 . . .	8,711,533	13,038,203	1,744	2,857	314,903	3,562,254	3,936	25,625,520
1889 . . .	8,770,295	12,879,153	1,047	2,687	311,506	3,505,625	4,090	25,474,403
1890 . . .	9,410,426	13,860,002	1,509	2,433	324,461	§530,245	4,156	24,133,232
1891 . . .	*9,390,141	*14,770,730	1,587	2,560	324,117	§230,450	4,332	24,723,917
1892 . . .	*9,457,749	*15,693,631	1,630	2,486	324,984	§232,069	4,276	25,717,425
1893 . . .	*9,445,893	*15,281,067	1,754	2,627	310,325	§234,280	4,188	25,283,134
1894 . . .	*9,536,948	*15,189,345	834	2,016	279,093	§234,504	4,061	25,246,861
1895 . . .	*10,102,050	*15,269,296	1,523	2,101	260,694	§236,086	3,876	25,875,626
1896 . . .	*10,718,719	*15,603,630	651	1,808	259,342	§238,540	4,015	26,826,755
1897 . . .	*10,901,094	*16,013,412	1,502	1,792	272,183	§240,866	4,247	27,435,096
1898 . . .	*11,383,126	*16,396,726	1,366	1,521	287,924	§243,216	4,263	28,323,142
1899 . . .	*11,638,201	*17,199,273	1,427	1,704	308,975	§246,916	4,443	29,310,939
1900 . . .	*11,887,923	*19,335,360	1,133	1,936	328,160	§249,439	5,093	31,898,704

† It will be observed that the net receipts brought to account in the year 1898-9, viz. . . . . £ 21,558,227  
exceeded the Exchequer Receipts (see Table No. 4, p. 9), viz. . . . . £ 20,850,000  
by no less than . . . . . £ 708,227

This large difference is due to abnormal Clearances during the last few days of 1898-99 on account of :—

(a.) Tea, estimated at . . . . .	£ 100,000
(b.) Tobacco, estimated at . . . . .	610,000
Total . . . . .	710,000

Such clearances were made in anticipation of a possible increase of the duty on these articles. The amounts thus collected in 1898-99, which properly belonged to 1899-1900, were accordingly held over and not paid into the Exchequer until after 31st March 1899.  
\* Exclusive of additional Beer and Spirit duties collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 13, p. 30-1).  
§ Exclusive of Local Taxation Licences collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 13, p. 30-1).

**NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c., DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES—Continued.**

**ESTATE, &c. DUTIES.††**

YEARS ended 31st March.	Probate Duty including from 1889 Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7).	Estate Duty 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30).	Legacy, Succession, and Corporation Duties.	Total of Columns 1 to 3.
	1.	2.	3.	4
	£	£	£	£
1886	4,103,644	—	3,365,611	7,469,255
1887	4,026,460	—	3,409,551	7,436,020
1888	4,596,620	—	3,687,583	8,284,203
1889	4,821,030	—	3,777,581	8,598,620
1890	4,054,420	—	3,830,118	7,884,538
1891	4,608,045	—	3,876,597	8,484,642
1892	4,213,908	—	4,067,942	8,281,850
1893	4,652,692	—	4,735,156	9,387,848
1894	4,595,287	—	4,021,345	8,616,632
1895	4,773,906	12,781,579	4,198,798	17,754,283
1896	4,253,211	17,564,644	3,822,045	25,640,000
1897	4,171,429	17,159,581	3,410,369	24,741,379
1898	4,115,107	17,706,855	3,365,036	25,187,000
1899	4,101,125	17,719,943	3,605,750	25,426,818
1900	4,178,710	19,865,538	3,965,065	28,009,313

**STAMPS.**

YEARS ended 31st March.	Deeds and other Instruments, &c.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers' Notes, and Composi- tion for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Life and Marine Insurances.	Receipts, Drafts, and other Penny Stamps.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL of Columns 5 to 9.
	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886	1,800,081	777,461	174,900	663,260	415,048	4,131,350
1887	2,006,566	705,059	169,079	978,571	424,438	4,344,313
1888	2,385,602	783,436	168,284	992,325	443,100	4,772,747
1889	3,153,084	823,470	174,441	1,041,247	450,092	5,642,334
1890	3,530,024	867,086	186,827	1,079,200	493,327	6,157,154
1891	3,297,737	880,652	194,850	1,111,630	444,314	5,929,189
1892	2,847,664	837,600	203,826	1,136,303	422,922	5,448,334
1893	2,872,387	787,415	188,177	1,148,306	404,160	5,400,535
1894	2,640,091	769,128	193,800	1,166,772	397,210	5,167,001
1895	3,266,957	747,800	194,405	1,202,747	421,342	5,833,341
1896	4,643,822	796,363	211,321	1,261,301	426,424	7,339,231
1897	4,553,301	792,341	216,654	1,305,324	443,820	7,311,440
1898	4,796,055	784,030	216,666	1,350,691	450,803	7,598,245
1899	4,842,358	789,922	220,718	1,381,835	460,087	7,704,920
1900	5,350,427	829,097	237,463	1,451,305	581,170	8,429,471

† Exclusive of proportion of Duty carried to Local Taxation Accounts.

‡ Exclusive of proportion of Probate Duty collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 13, p. 30-1).

†† Prior to 1894 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

**NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c.,  
DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES—Continued.**

T A X E S.								
YEARS ended 31st March.	Land Tax.	Inhabited House Duty.	Property and Income Tax.*					
			Schedules.					Total.
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886 -	1,023,196	1,867,377	5,101,442	399,137	1,322,274	7,502,109	922,350	15,247,312
1887 -	1,065,359	1,954,011	5,510,840	414,359	1,396,654	7,799,980	989,341	16,111,174
1888 -	1,041,388	1,917,614	4,879,901	329,735	1,290,168	6,872,641	903,067	14,275,502
1889 -	1,033,361	1,923,328	4,211,992	265,667	1,137,117	6,055,527	806,066	12,475,369
1890 -	1,046,360	1,977,644	4,270,977	255,524	1,054,735	6,379,566	823,099	12,783,901
1891 -	1,025,764	1,526,763	3,983,119	218,610	1,020,643	7,059,212	862,348	13,143,932
1892 -	1,038,337	1,442,848	4,236,254	230,424	959,986	7,513,551	912,801	13,853,016
1893 -	1,024,713	1,411,511	4,118,246	220,868	900,266	7,222,978	917,218	13,439,576
1894 -	1,003,111	1,440,628	4,937,700	253,550	1,114,900	7,973,629	1,062,584	15,342,363
1895 -	1,021,706	1,402,373	4,752,224	189,258	1,257,539	8,352,451	1,097,890	15,649,362
1896 -	1,020,801	1,486,948	4,793,000	177,500	1,300,300	8,587,340	1,124,200	15,982,940
1897 -	916,445	1,513,434	4,843,000	155,000	1,231,000	9,384,341	1,238,000	16,901,341
1898 -	922,800	1,566,758	4,772,000	148,000	1,168,000	9,828,377	1,255,000	17,171,377
1899 -	805,460	1,576,878	4,979,000	150,000	1,171,000	10,396,311	1,346,000	18,042,311
1900 -	739,493	1,698,523	5,156,000	155,000	1,212,000	10,951,336	1,393,000	18,867,336

NOTE.—The figures in this Table No. 7 give the amount of the actual net receipts derived from the Customs, Excise, Estate, &c., Duties, Stamps, and Taxes; and do not therefore correspond exactly with the figures in Tables Nos. 2 and 4, which give the payments made into the Exchequer "Exchequer Receipts," on account of these duties in each year.

\* The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate produce of the Tax based on the assessments of property and income under each schedule.



No. 8.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF THE GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES OF THE STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHANGER BALANCES on 31st March of each Year from 1886 to 1900.

Years ended 31st March.	Other Capital Liabilities.				Estimated Assets.												
	Estimated Capital Value of Terminable Annuities.	Unfunded Debt.	Total of Columns 1 to 3.	Estimated Liability in respect of sums borrowed under	(a) Imperial Defence Act, 1888 (Part I.)	(b) Russian Loan 1886 to 1890. Dutch Loan 1891.	(c) Public Offices (Whitehall) 1897.	(d) Barracks (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1890.	(e) Telegraph Act, 1892	(f) Naval Works Act, 1890.	(g) Royal Niger Company Act, 1890.	(h) Estimated Amount of Trustees' Savings Banks and Friendly Societies' Deficiency.	(i) Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as represented by the totals of Columns 4 to 9.	(j) Local Loans outstanding as an allowance for bad debts.	(k) Value of Shares—Nominal down to 31st March 1894 and afterwards estimated Market Value.	(l) Other Assets.	(m) Exchequer Balances at the Banks of England and Ireland.
1886	638,640,000	85,200,017	17,002,000	740,842,017	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,133,497	745,089,944	25,006,815	3,652,040	2,144,009	6,028,944
1887	637,637,040	81,128,148	17,617,000	736,372,088	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,897,351	738,779,176	25,349,618	3,652,040	2,100,314	5,950,107
1888	640,740,000	78,449,000	17,085,100	736,274,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,670,170	708,727,581	—	3,652,040	1,980,877	7,647,073
1889	607,067,811	75,279,438	14,083,100	696,430,349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	808,059	699,301,789	—	3,652,040	1,779,006	5,992,082
1890	595,060,862	71,731,000	32,232,000	699,023,862	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170,072	690,968,898	—	3,652,040	2,177,648	6,280,261
1891	570,475,082	68,468,708	33,160,070	672,103,860	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	605,339	686,564,018	—	3,652,040	1,740,897	6,370,567
1892	577,944,985	64,421,012	35,312,994	677,678,991	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,506,279	680,541,707	—	3,652,040	1,677,868	6,265,160
1893	569,683,082	60,761,400	20,748,270	651,192,752	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	708,898	673,647,564	—	3,652,040	1,682,752	5,083,535
1894	567,681,006	57,078,960	21,444,500	646,194,466	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	308,983	680,104,094	—	3,652,040	1,408,943	5,977,119
1895	566,015,019	53,682,722	17,400,500	637,108,241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	680,160,607	—	22,392,065	1,216,516	6,391,827
1896	580,146,878	59,261,465	9,976,500	649,384,843	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	663,540,105	—	22,627,000	939,354	8,975,301
1897	567,208,732	44,941,047	8,125,000	620,274,781	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	644,509,347	—	22,390,000	970,905	9,267,134
1898	568,707,624	40,515,000	8,125,000	617,347,624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	638,996,483	—	24,425,000	908,769	10,918,422
1899	568,106,505	26,543,280	8,125,000	602,774,785	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	635,940,945	—	26,461,000	709,501	8,919,173
1900	565,006,886	60,228,985	14,125,000	639,360,871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	638,165,265	—	24,313,000	868,451	8,517,047

NOTE.—For further details and explanations of this Statement, See Parliamentary Paper Cd. 861. Including £760,000 Ways and Means Advances outstanding on 31st March 1894, but repaid on 16th April 1894.

No. 9.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1886	EXCISE :— REDUCED : Licenses to Private Brewers . . . . .	6,000	6,000	6,890	8,780
1887	CUSTOMS :— Wine duties—Adjusted . . . . .	.	.	66,582	100,961
	EXCISE :— Licences to Private Brewers on } Rentals under 8 <i>l.</i> . . . . . }	16,000	16,000	14,830	14,830
	TOTAL . . . . .	16,000	16,000	81,412	124,791
1888	CUSTOMS :— REDUCED : Tobacco Duty . . . . .	600,000	600,000	653,242	508,404
	STAMPS :— REDUCED : Duty on Marine Insurance, on } policies under 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> . . . . }	20,000	20,000	5,297	17,290
	INCOME TAX :— Reduced . . . . .	1,560,000	1,950,000	1,550,000	2,000,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	2,180,000	2,570,000	2,208,539	2,515,694
1889	EXCISE :— Licences to Hawkers reduced to } 2 <i>l.</i> for United Kingdom . . . . }	14,000	14,000	11,849	11,849
	LICENCES : Carriages (revised) . . . . .	30,000	30,000	53,307	50,000
	STAMPS :— One-third Probate Duty handed } over to Local Authorities ( <i>see</i> } also 1889-90) . . . . . }	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,410,520	1,410,520
	INCOME TAX :— Yeoman Farmers on Lands if no } profits be made . . . . . }	20,000	20,000	2,800	2,800
	Reduction of one penny . . . . .	1,550,000	2,000,000	1,600,000	2,030,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	3,034,000	3,484,000	3,078,476	3,511,169

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

‡ Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† This is the actual decline in the produce of the Stamp Duty on Marine Insurances for one year after the alteration of the Duty. It is quite possible, however, that the improvement in trade may have obscured in part the loss of the Budget concession.

‡ The amount mentioned in the Budget was 25,000*l.*, but that referred to the total repeal of the Licence which was not carried out.

## REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1886	INCOME TAX :—	£	£	£	£
	Increased . . . . .	3,400,000	4,000,000	3,160,000	3,932,000
	STAMPS :—				
	IMPOSED :				
	Duty on Corporate property . . . . .	150,000	150,000	32,648	34,000
1887	INCREASED :				
	Duty on Bonds to Bearer and on Substituted Securities . . . . .	100,000	100,000	49,000	214,173
	TOTAL . . . . .	3,650,000	4,250,000	3,241,648	4,180,173
	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1888	CUSTOMS :—				
	Additional Duty on Bottled Wines . . . . .	—	—	*3,407	—
	STAMPS :—				
	INCREASED :				
	Duties on transfers of Debenture Stock, &c. . . . .	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000
1889	TOTAL . . . . .	120,000	120,000	123,407	120,000
	CUSTOMS :—				
	Additional Duty on Bottled and Sparkling Wines . . . . .	125,000	125,000	163,406	163,406
	STAMPS :—				
	DEATH DUTIES .				
1890	Succession Duty, Increase $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on Lineals, $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on Collaterals . . . . .	50,000	368,000	30,597	†262,000
	GENERAL STAMPS :				
	Stringent regulations for prevent- ing evasion of duties . . . . .	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
	Foreign Securities to Bearer . . . . .	200,000	200,000	111,685	100,000
	REGISTERED BONDS :				
1891	Increase from 6d. to 10s. per cent. . . . .	50,000	50,000	53,075	60,000
	Contract Notes, Increase from 1d. to 6d. . . . .	110,000	110,000	157,948	230,000
	Companies' Capital Duty . . . . .				
	TOTAL . . . . .	585,000	903,000	566,711	865,406

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

\* The Budget Estimate of the additional duty on Bottled Wines applied only to the year 1888–9. In consequence, however, of a Resolution of the House of Commons the imposition of such additional duty took effect on 27th March 1888.

† Average receipt of four years 1890–1 to 1893–4.



REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1890	EXCISE :— Beer Duty, Alteration of Gravity } Charge . . . . . }	£ 300,000	£ 300,000	£ 300,000	£ * 316,000
	STAMPS :— Estate Duty imposed on estates of 10,000l. and over, viz. :—				
	Personalty . . . . .	800,000	970,000	780,242	†1,080,500
	Realty and Settled Personalty . . . . .	—	116,000	9,776	†163,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,100,000	1,386,000	1,090,018	1,559,500
1891	Nil . . . . .				
		—	—	—	—
1892	Nil . . . . .				
		—	—	—	—
1893	Nil . . . . .				
		—	—	—	—
1894	STAMPS :— INCREASED : Contract Notes above one penny } (Duty raised from 6d. to 1s.) . . . }	—	—	28,000	31,000
	INCOME TAX :— Duty increased from 6d. to 7d. in } the £ . . . . . }	1,750,000	2,200,000	1,730,000	* 2,200,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,750,000	2,200,000	1,758,000	2,231,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.  
\* Approximate amount.  
† Mean receipt of years 1892-3 and 1893-4.

No. 9.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1890	INCOME TAX:—				
	Schedule A. Relief under Lands and Houses . . . . .	700,000	800,000	1,200,000	* 1,400,000
	Small Incomes. Extension of Exemptions and Abatements . . . . .	750,000	840,000		
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,450,000	1,640,000	1,200,000	* 1,400,000
1896	CUSTOMS:—				
	Spirits, duty reduced 6d. per gallon, with proportionate de- crease on articles made with spirits . . . . .	—	—	66,600	† 66,600
	EXCISE:—				
	Spirits, duty reduced 6d. per gallon from 1st July 1895 . . . . .	—	—	87,000	† 87,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	153,600	153,600
1897	ESTATE DUTY:—				
	Amounts assigned in relief of Agri- cultural Rates (Local Taxation Accounts) . . . . .	975,000	1,950,000	833,000	1,663,557
	Objects of National, Scientific, or Historical Interest exempted from extra duty . . . . .	‡ 100,000	100,000	1,215	§ 10,700
	Various other concessions under Finance Act, 1896. (Detailed on page 19 of Parliamentary Paper 361 of 1896). . . . .	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
	LAND TAX:—				
	Rate reduced from 4s. in the £ to 1s. on the annual value of land subject to Land Tax . . . . .	100,000	100,000	85,000	85,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,275,000	2,250,000	1,019,215	1,859,257

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

\* Including a small estimate of sums yet to be reported.

† The sums inserted here are equivalent to the gain in 1894-5 (shown in that year), when the duty was correspondingly increased. But notwithstanding the decrease of the rate of duty there was an increase of 19,661l., in the Customs Revenue from Foreign Spirits, and of 334,000l. in the Excise Revenue from Spirits.

‡ As stated by Chancellor of Exchequer in Debate on Finance Bill, 1896.

§ Average of three years 1897-8 to 1899-1900.

|| Mean of two years 1897-8 and 1898-9.

REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1896	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	Beer Duty increased by 6d. per barrel . . . . .	160,000	160,000	66,600	66,600
	Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per gallon, with proportionate in- crease on articles made with Spirits . . . . .				
	EXCISE :—				
	Beer Duty increased by 6d. per barrel . . . . .	580,000	690,000	565,000	645,000
	Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per gallon . . . . .	600,000	600,000	80,000	87,000
1897	STAMPS :—				
	New Estate Duty (in substitution of Probate, Account and Old Estate Duty, &c.) . . . . .	1,000,000	*3,500,000	900,000	†4,000,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty increased from 7d. to 8d. in the £ . . . . .	1,780,000	2,200,000	1,800,000	2,130,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	4,120,000	7,150,000	3,471,600	6,928,600
1890	CUSTOMS ‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—
	EXCISE ‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1897	CUSTOMS :—				
	Cocoa Butter . . . . .	—	—	1,674	6,532
	TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	1,674	6,532

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.  
\* Estimated result after several years.  
† Mean result of the two years 1896-6 and 1896-7.  
‡ The Extra Duty of 6d. per barrel on Beer was re-imposed for another 12 months, but as it involved no increase of taxation as compared with the preceding year, no fresh entry is made in this Table for 1896-6.





REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1896	Nil . . . . .	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —
1899	CUSTOMS :— Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
	ESTATE DUTY :— Grant made in 1896-97 in Aid of Agricultural Rates (Ireland) with- drawn by Act 61 & 62 Vict. c. 37, Sec. 48 . . . . .	—	—	74,988	149,976
	TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	74,988	149,976
*1900	CUSTOMS :— Wine duties increased . . . . . Additional duty on Spirits imported in bottles . . . . .	310,000 40,000	320,000 50,000	338,000 89,413	— —
	STAMPS :— Companies' Capital Duty increased from 2s. to 5s. per cent., new duties imposed on Foreign Certi- ficates, Loan Capital, &c., and duties on other Instruments in- creased . . . . .	450,000	635,000	456,600	†
	TOTAL . . . . .	800,000	1,005,000	834,013	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.  
\* The duties on Tea, Tobacco, Spirits and Beer, which were increased in connection with the Budget of 1900-1, actually took effect as from the 6th March, 1900; but the problematical amount by which the increase affected the receipts during the last three weeks of 1899-1900 has been left out of account in this table.  
† Not yet ascertained.

No. 10.—ARTICLES subject to IMPORT DUTIES in the UNITED  
distinguishing the Duties levied as ordinary Import Duties  
Revenue Duties upon British Productions, according

(NO EXPORT DUTIES ARE LEVIED

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.		
ORDINARY IMPORT DUTIES.				
COCOA :			£	s. d.
Raw	Lb.	0	0	1
Husks and Shells	Cwt.	0	2	0
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way Manufactured (For additional duty if Spirit has been used in the manufacture, see next page).	Lb.	0	0	2
Cocoa Butter	"	0	0	1
COFFEE :				
Raw	Cwt.	0	14	0
Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground	Lb.	0	0	2
CHICORY :				
Raw, or Kiln-dried	Cwt.	0	13	3
Roasted or Ground	Lb.	0	0	2
Chicory (or other Vegetable Substances) and Coffee Roasted and Ground ; Mixed	"	0	0	2
FRUIT, DRIED :				
Currants	Cwt.	0	2	0
Figs, Fig-cake, Plums not preserved in Sugar, Prunes and Raisins	"	0	7	0
TEA	Lb.	0	0	6
TOBACCO :				
Unmanufactured, containing 10 lbs. or more of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof	"	0	3	0
" Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture in every 100 lbs. weight thereof	"	0	3	4
Manufactured :				
Cigars	"	0	5	6
Cavendish or Negrohead	"	0	4	4
Snuff, containing in every 100 lbs. weight thereof	"	0	3	7

Note as to Articles charged with Import Duties.—In this Return sub-divisions of Articles

KINGDOM, and the RATE OF DUTY LEVIED upon each ARTICLE, and those levied to countervail Excise and other Inland to the Tariff in Operation at 9th August 1900.

IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.)

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH BEER.			
BEER called MUM, SPRUCE or BLACK BEER, and BERLIN WHITE BEER and other preparations, whether fermented or not fermented, of a character similar to Mum, Spruce or Black Beer :			£ s. d.
The Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity :			
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees . . . . .	{ For every 36 galls. }	1 12 0	
Exceeding 1,215 degrees . . . . .	"	1 17 6	
BEER of any other description the Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,055 degrees . . . . .	} "	0 8 0	and so in proportion for any difference in gravity.
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH SPIRITS.			
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS :			£ s. d.
For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of Spirits of any description (except perfumed Spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable, and mixtures and preparations containing Spirits . . . . .	Proof gall.	0 11 4	
Additional on Spirits imported in bottle, enumerated and tested, and Sweetened Spirits imported in bottle, unenumerated and tested . . . . .	"	0 1 0	
Liqueurs, Cordials, or other preparations containing Spirits, in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested . . . . .	Gallon	0 16 4	
Perfumed Spirits . . . . .	"	0 18 1	
Additional if imported in bottle . . . . .	"	0 1 0	
Spirits, Methylated in bond . . . . .	Proof gall.	0 0 4	
CHLOROFORM . . . . .	Lb.	0 8 8	
CHLORAL HYDRATE . . . . .	"	0 1 4	
COCOA or CHOCOLATE, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used, in addition to any other duty to which such Cocoa or Chocolate is at present liable . . . . .	"	0 0 0½	
COLLODION . . . . .	Gallon	1 6 3	
CONFECTIONERY, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used, in addition to any other duty to which such Confectionery is at present liable . . . . .	Lb.	0 0 0½	
ETHER, Acetic . . . . .	Gallon	0 1 11	
" Butyric . . . . .		0 16 5	
" Sulphuric . . . . .		1 7 5	
ETHYL, Bromide . . . . .	Lb.	0 1 1	
" Chloride . . . . .	Gallon	0 16 5	
" Iodide of . . . . .	"	0 14 3	
METHYLIC ALCOHOL, purified so as to be potable { see Spirits and } NAPHTHA " " " { Strong Waters }			
SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used . . . . .	Lb.	0 0 8	
IMPORT DUTY to countervail STAMP DUTY on BRITISH-MADE ARTICLES.			
PLAYING CARDS . . . . .	Doz. packs.	£ s. d. 0 8 9	

of a similar nature and subject to the same rate of duty are classed under one head.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation at 9th August 1900.

(Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps).

	Rates of Duty.
Excise Duties :—	£ s. d.
* Beer . . . . . { Per 36 gallons of the specific gravity of 1,055 degrees }	0 7 9
Railway (levied in Great Britain only):—	
On receipts from Urban Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile . . . . . } Per cent.	2 0 0
On receipts from other Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile . . . . . } „	5 0 0
* Spirits . . . . . Per proof gallon	0 11 0
Estate, &c. Duties :—	
† Estate Duty. On principal value of all property passing on death :—	
£ 500 Per cent.	1 0 0
„ 1,000 „	2 0 0
„ 10,000 „	3 0 0
„ 25,000 „	4 0 0
„ 50,000 „	4 10 0
„ 75,000 „	5 0 0
„ 100,000 „	5 10 0
„ 150,000 „	6 0 0
„ 250,000 „	6 10 0
„ 500,000 „	7 0 0
„ 1,000,000 „	7 10 0
„ 1,000,000 „	8 0 0
Settlement Estate Duty. On principal value of settled property passing on death . . . . . }	1 0 0
(This duty is levied in addition to the Estate Duty)	
Small estates not exceeding 300l. gross value pay a fixed duty of 30s., and if above 300l. gross but not exceeding 500l. gross a fixed duty of 50s.	
Property real and personal (exclusive of property settled otherwise than by the deceased's will), not exceeding 1,000l. and subject to Estate Duty, is exempt from Settlement Estate Duty and also from Legacy and Succession Duty.	
Legacy and Succession Duties :—	
To a brother or sister or any descendant . . . . . Per cent.	3 0 0
To an uncle or aunt or any descendant . . . . . „	5 0 0
To a great uncle or aunt or any descendant . . . . . „	6 0 0
To any other more distant relation or to a stranger in blood . . . . . }	10 0 0
Corporation Duty on the net annual value, income or profits accruing to Bodies Corporate or Unincorporate . . . . . }	5 0 0

\* Of the amount collected under the Beer and Spirit Duties so much as would arise from duties of 3d. per barrel and 6d. per gallon, respectively, is paid over to Local Taxation Accounts.

† Of the Estate duty collected on the net value of personal property in the United Kingdom which was formerly chargeable with Probate Stamp duty imposed by section 27 of Act 44 Vict. c. 12, on Inland Revenue affidavits, a part is applied in relief of Local Taxation.

STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE  
DUTIES in operation at 9th August 1900.—*Continued.*

(*Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation  
Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps*).

	Rates of Duty.
<b>Stamps:—</b>	£ s. d.
Bills of Exchange payable on demand or within 3 days after date or sight . . . . .	0 0 1
Other Bills of Exchange:—	
For any sum not exceeding 100l. . . . . According to value	1d. to 1s.
Exceeding 100l. for every 100l. or part thereof . . . . .	0 1 0
<b>Deeds and other Instruments:</b>	
Marketable Security, being a Colonial Government Security or a security not transferable by delivery:—	
Not exceeding 10l. . . . .	0 0 3
Exceeding 10l. and not exceeding 25l. . . . .	0 0 8
Exceeding 25l. and not exceeding 50l. . . . .	0 1 3
If exceeding 50l. and not exceed- ing 300l., for each 50l. or fraction thereof . . . . .	0 1 3
Exceeding 300l., for each 100l. or fraction thereof . . . . .	0 2 6
Mortgage bond, debenture, covenant being the principal security for the payment or repayment of money . . . . .	Same as above for “marketable security.”
Securities (bonds) to bearer . . . . . { For every 10l. or fraction of 10l. }	0 1 0
Substituted securities to bearer given in substitution of a like security duly stamped . . . . . { For every 20l. or fraction of 20l. }	0 0 6
Foreign and Colonial Share Certifi- cates . . . . . { For every 25l. or fraction of 25l. }	0 0 3
Conveyance or transfer on sale of any property except stock of the Bank of England (on the Transfer of which the duty is 7s. 9d.); Stock of the Government of Canada inscribed in books kept in the United Kingdom; and Colonial Stock to which the Colonial Stock Act, 1877, applies (on the Transfer of which the duty is 2s. 6d. for every 100l. or fractional part of 100l. of the nominal amount of Stock transferred)—	
Where the amount or value of the consideration does not exceed 25l.—	
For every 5l. and fraction thereof . . . . .	0 0 6
Where the amount exceeds 25l. and does not exceed 300l.—	
For every 25l. and fraction thereof . . . . .	0 2 6
Where the amount exceeds 300l.—	
For every 50l. and fraction thereof . . . . .	0 5 0
Other deeds, &c. . . . .	Various rates
Joint Stock Companies—On the nominal capital, to be raised by shares, of any company to be registered with limited liability . . . . . { Per 100l. or fraction of 100l. }	0 5 0

STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation at 9th August 1900.—*Continued.*  
(*Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps.*)

	Rates of Duty.
Stamps— <i>continued.</i>	£ s. d.
Medicine, patent, according to price of medicine . . . . .	1½d. to 1l.
Receipts . . . . . { For sums amounting to 2l. and upwards }	0 0 1
Income Tax—	
In respect of property, profits and gains arising from :—	
The occupation of farm lands (Schedule B) . . . . . { For every twenty shillings of one-third of the annual value, per annum. }	0 1 0
Other sources (Schedules A, C, D, and E) Per £ per annum	
NOTES.—Incomes not exceeding 160l. per annum are exempt from the tax.	
Incomes exceeding 160l. but not exceeding 400l. per annum are allowed an abatement of 160l. ; if exceeding 400l. but not exceeding 500l. an abatement of 150l. ; if exceeding 500l. and not exceeding 600l. an abatement of 120l. ; and if exceeding 600l. and not exceeding 700l. an abatement of 70l.	
In the case of lands the assessment for the purposes of collection of the tax is to be reduced by one-eighth ; and in the case of houses, if the repairs are done by the landlord, by one-sixth, and if by the tenant then by so much not exceeding one-sixth as will reduce the assessment to the amount of rent.	
Inhabited House Duty (levied in Great Britain only)—	
On shops, beerhouses, farmhouses, and lodging-houses of an annual value—	
Less than 20l. . . . . Per £ per annum	Nil.
Of 20l. but not exceeding 40l. . . . .	2d.
Exceeding 40l. but not exceeding 60l. . . . .	4d.
Exceeding 60l. . . . .	6d.
On dwelling houses of an annual value—	
Less than 20l. . . . .	Nil.
Of 20l. but not exceeding 40l. . . . .	3d.
Exceeding 40l. but not exceeding 60l. . . . .	6d.
Exceeding 60l. . . . .	9d.
NOTE.—Houses built or adapted for providing separate dwellings of an annual value not exceeding 40l. for each dwelling and duly certified by the Medical Officer of Health, are exempt in respect of dwellings under 20l. and are charged 3d. in the £. on the remainder.	
Land Tax (levied in Great Britain only) :—	
On lands and tenements—	
Each parish has to pay its allotted quota, but the rate for raising the amount may not exceed 1s. in the £.	
NOTES.—Where the owner of property is exempt from Income Tax he is likewise exempted from Land Tax.	
Where the owner has been allowed an abatement of Income Tax by reason of his income not exceeding 400l. one-half of the Land Tax is remitted.	

No. 12.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1885, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

On 31st March.	Advances to Borrowers.	Principal repaid by Borrowers.	Principal remitted.	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers.	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	Other Sums Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1885 - -	102,413,018	55,173,327	11,933,355	—	35,270,356
1886 - -	104,552,355	58,402,427	11,938,749	—	36,161,679
1887 - -	106,902,121	57,759,919	12,020,323	—	37,111,679
1888 - -	110,099,954	59,751,632	12,020,323	633,658	37,694,211
1889 - -	113,031,535	61,800,190	12,020,323	606,773	38,745,244
1890 - -	116,324,223	63,972,906	12,020,323	664,300	38,660,084
1891 - -	117,956,319	66,246,261	12,020,607	663,596	39,025,675
1892 -	120,407,199	67,935,224	12,150,908	531,839	39,780,528
1893 - -	123,145,812	69,313,649	12,150,607	638,352	40,538,004
1894 - -	125,738,124	72,036,233	12,160,607	706,681	40,845,703
1895 - -	128,116,967	75,090,441	12,160,607	706,596	40,169,313
1896 - -	129,867,817	78,153,554	12,167,311	691,018	38,856,084
1897 - -	131,143,731	79,861,599	12,180,211	693,684	38,406,237
1898 -	133,061,201	81,434,350	12,200,150	621,920	38,709,773
1899 - -	136,520,971	82,879,413	12,206,160	623,442	42,721,966
1900 -	146,425,908	84,596,902	12,313,541	626,932	48,890,533

No. 13.—NET RECEIPTS of DUTIES collected for LOCAL AUTHORITIES by IMPERIAL OFFICERS and assigned to the three Divisions of the UNITED KINGDOM in the manner prescribed by the Acts 51 & 52 Vict. chs. 41 and 60, 52 & 53 Vict. c. 50, 53 Vict. c. 8, 53 & 54 Vict. c. 60, 57 & 58 Vict. c. 30, 59 & 60 Vict. chs. 16, 37, and 41, and 62 & 63 Vict. c. 17; and Payments to the Local Taxation Accounts.

PART I.—NET RECEIPTS of DUTIES.

Years ended 31st March.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.		Excise Licences.	*Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).		Total.
	Customs.	Excise.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under Agricultural Rates Acts.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1889 . .	—	—	—	1,410,520	—	1,410,520
1890 . .	—	—	2,994,419	2,264,401	—	5,258,820
1891 . .	205,657	1,094,814	3,359,737	2,413,668	—	7,073,876
1892 . .	214,110	1,180,641	3,391,627	2,811,187	—	7,597,565
1893 . .	197,699	1,159,681	3,434,253	2,398,030	—	7,189,663
1894 . .	199,795	1,158,666	3,406,942	2,363,059	—	7,218,462
1895 . .	194,415	1,124,683	3,514,102	2,140,042	—	6,973,242
1896 . .	202,885	1,188,590	3,579,880	2,448,708	—	7,420,063
1897 . .	209,238	1,222,336	3,635,790	2,303,895	833,000	8,204,259
1898 . .	208,427	1,280,184	3,694,365	2,596,797	1,666,395	9,426,168
1899 . .	205,346	1,305,491	3,799,051	2,654,353	1,591,408	9,555,649
1900 . .	234,988	1,425,014	3,840,400	2,986,398	1,513,581	10,000,381

\* In the year 1888-9 *one-third* of the Probate Duty; in the years 1889-90 to 1893-94, *one-half* of the Probate Duty; and in subsequent years, such share of the Estate Duty as was estimated to be equivalent to the old Probate Duty (57 & 58 Vict. cap. 30), was assigned to local purposes. In 1896-97, 1897-98, 1898-99, and 1899-1900, the Grants out of the Estate Duties under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896, and the equivalent Scotch Act were also paid to Local Taxation Accounts, as was also the Grant under the equivalent Irish Act, until it was repealed, as from 29 September 1898, by 61 & 62 Vict. cap. 37, sec. 48. In 1899-1900 the sum of 47,836*l.* was paid in relief of rates on Tithe rent charges attached to benefices (62 & 63 Vict. c. 17).



**No. 13.—Continued.**

## PART II.—PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

[illegible]

the amount on Income tax exceeding £100, and a third of the Probate Duty; in the years 1889-90 to 1893-94, one-half of the Probate Duty; and in subsequent years, such share of the Estate Duty as the old Probate Duty (of £6 Vict. c. 80) was assigned to local purposes. In 1896-97, 1897-98, 1898-99, and 1899-1900, the Grants out of the Estate Duties Act, 1896, and the equivalent Scotch Act were also paid to Local Taxation Accounts, as was also the Grant under the equivalent Irish Act, until it was 1898, by 61 & 62 Vict. c. 37 sec. 43.

Chief of rates on Title Rent Charges attached to Bonds (on 43 Vict. c. 17).

Bill of Rates on Tithe Rent Charges attached to Benefices (MS. A. 68 V. 12. c. 17).

ST of the ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS, ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX, under each SCHEDULE.

SCHEDULE A. In Tenements, Tithes not commuted, Manors, Fishes, &c.					SCHEDULE B.* In respect of the Occupation of Land, Tenements, and Hereditaments.					For all Profits arising from Annuities, Pensions, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue.		YEARS ended 5th April.
SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	UNITED KINGDOM.	
18,760,187	13,468,337	194,375,167	47,787,618	7,462,519	9,983,076	65,283,204	41,013,640	30,912,150	30,912,150	631,407,182	1855	
10,926,093	13,467,808	186,600,135	46,036,676	7,432,301	9,960,929	63,916,109	40,083,711	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1860	
10,786,476	13,225,481	186,094,047	45,060,697	7,100,349	9,869,787	62,710,009	39,597,528	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1867	
10,669,361	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1868	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1869	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1870	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1871	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1872	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1873	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1874	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1875	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1876	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1877	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1878	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1879	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1880	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1881	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1882	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1883	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1884	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1885	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1886	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1887	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1888	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1889	
10,513,944	13,666,672	186,098,717	43,080,697	6,583,729	9,867,983	61,257,009	38,612,069	30,447,303	30,447,303	620,865,052	1890	

\* In the of the Probate Act, 1896, s. 1, is equivalent to the 1896-97, 1897-98, & also the Grant under 61 & 62 Vict. cap. 37, s. 2, rent charges attached to hereditaments.

† For the year ended 5th April 1893 and subsequent years, all Assessments on Interest of Municipal and Corporation Stocks are included under Schedule D, instead of being in part under Schedule E, and in part under Schedule D as in former years.

‡ Under Schedule E, certain items have been included for 1894-5, which though charged to Duty were not in former years classified with the Assessments. The Gross Assessments for these may be taken approximately at £2,000,000, and the Net Assessments (see Table No. 15) at £1,500,000.

§ For the years 1854-5 to 1860-1 the full annual value of the lands was given under Schedule B, but from the year 1861-2 only one-third of the annual value is given as provided by Act 50 Vict. c. 28, s. 26. Up to 1861-2 the profits from the occupation of farm lands were by law deemed to be equal to one-half the full annual value of the lands in England and Wales, and to one-third in Scotland and Ireland, and the duty was adjusted accordingly. For the years 1861-2 and 1862-3 a uniform rate of 3d. in the £ was charged for the United Kingdom (by Finance Act) as the equivalent of the 3d. rate charged under other schedules of the tax; but from the year 1863-4 the full rate of duty in the £ was charged.

¶ Including in 1868, 28,827l., in 1869, 56,731l., in 1870, 54,087l., in 1871, 55,977l., in 1872, 47,239l., in 1873, 48,367l., in 1874, 229,062l., in 1875, 200,794l., in 1876, 190,975l., in 1877, 50,575l., and in 1878, 57,634l., annual value of land, the occupiers of which have elected to be assessed for their profits under the rules of Schedule D. (per Act 50 & 51 Vict. c. 15). This item has been excluded from the Gross Assessment in the year ended 5th April 1879.

‡ For the year ended 5th April 1893 and subsequent years, all Assessments on Interest of Municipal and Corporation Stocks are included under Schedule D, instead of being in part under Schedule E, and in part under Schedule D as in former years.

§ Under Schedule E, certain items have been included for 1894-5, which though charged to Duty were not in former years classified with the Assessments. The Gross Assessments for these may be taken approximately at £2,000,000, and the Net Assessments (see Table No. 15) at £1,500,000.

SCHEDULE C. For all Public Offices and Profits paid out of the Public Revenue and Income Tax of Corporate Bodies.				TOTAL ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS ASSESSED.*			
ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
88,280,248	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
89,436,912	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
40,008,431	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
41,343,114	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
42,855,458	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
44,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
47,797,101	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
49,435,949	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
52,600,198	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
62,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
63,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
65,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
68,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
70,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
72,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
75,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
78,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
80,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
82,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
85,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
88,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
90,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
92,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
95,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
98,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182
100,000,000	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	533,459,560	61,125,422	30,912,150	631,407,182

No. 15.—NET AMOUNT OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS charged to the DUTY of INCOME TAX, TOTAL AMOUNT of DUTY charged and NET PRODUCE of DUTY.

Years ended 5th April.	Rate of Tax in the £s	Schedules.					Total.	Total Duty charged.	Net Produce, including the re- ceipt of Unassessed Duty after allowing for Sums included in Schedules of Discharge and Default, and of Discount, Re- payments, and Allowances in the following Year.
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.			
d.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	For each Penny of Tax.
1884-85	-	175,636,172	32,548,550	41,013,640	251,691,694	29,590,026	530,480,682	12,771,798	2,002,222
1885-86	-	178,004,328	31,676,037	42,088,711	247,353,026	30,290,853	529,412,955	17,033,860	1,960,395
1886-87	-	177,225,316	29,801,159	43,847,528	248,719,311	30,828,725	525,422,039	16,933,826	1,965,440
1887-88	-	176,448,812	28,226,678	46,512,059	247,287,330	31,564,607	530,039,486	14,981,160	1,992,690
1888-89	-	177,750,451	26,941,496	45,239,877	258,454,458	32,660,897	541,047,181	13,128,973	2,045,587
1889-90	-	176,080,907	25,555,159	43,002,070	281,185,214	34,325,446	561,048,796	13,659,404	2,141,558
1890-91	-	177,725,959	24,831,874	41,689,246	308,538,198	36,465,807	587,251,084	14,324,651	2,215,856
1891-92	-	179,483,721	24,375,022	39,671,245	316,715,965	37,577,372	597,823,325	14,595,430	2,238,130
1892-93	-	180,157,121	23,891,780	38,345,642	315,739,127	38,968,294	597,101,964	14,583,107	2,239,800
1893-94	-	186,783,196	24,123,268	38,913,492	305,451,008	39,313,573	594,584,537	16,958,122	2,191,000
1894-95	-	159,203,019	21,430,630	38,644,907	235,664,912	35,108,504	540,137,062	17,567,662	1,982,000
1895-96	-	159,721,395	20,017,673	38,583,850	298,182,012	36,643,032	553,147,982	18,050,695	2,033,162
1896-97	-	161,532,202	16,306,738	38,497,545	317,290,849	38,991,722	562,700,056	18,804,899	2,098,602
1897-98	-	162,196,294	16,040,450	38,609,269	339,076,493	40,993,973	586,916,479	19,615,235	2,188,000
1898-99	-	170,276,982	16,159,269	39,409,184	351,132,745	43,839,490	610,817,670	20,365,350	2,290,000

\* New assessments under Schedules A and B came into force for the Metropolis in 1886-87, 1891-92, and 1898-97, and for the rest of the United Kingdom in 1885-86, 1888-89, and 1893-94.

† See Note \*, page 32.

‡ For the year ended 5th April 1893 and subsequently, all assessments on interest of Municipal and Corporation Stocks are included under Schedule D instead of being shown in part under Schedule C and in part under Schedule D, as in former years.

§ For the years 1884-85 to 1893-94 the tax was levied on incomes of and above 150*l.* per annum (with abatement of 120*l.* on incomes under 400*l.*); and for the years 1894-95 to 1897-98 on incomes above 160*l.* (with abatement of 100*l.* on incomes not exceeding 400*l.* and an abatement of 100*l.* on incomes exceeding 400*l.* and not exceeding 500*l.*). For 1898-99 the abatement on incomes exceeding 400*l.*, and not exceeding 500*l.*, was increased to 15*l.*, while on incomes exceeding 500*l.* and not exceeding 600*l.*, an abatement of 120*l.* was allowed, and on incomes exceeding 600*l.* and not exceeding 700*l.*, an abatement of 70*l.*

¶ Not yet completely ascertained.

PROPERTY ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX.

No. 16.—GROSS AMOUNT of the ANNUAL VALUE of various CLASSES of PROPERTY from 1885

	Years ended							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Schedule A* :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lands . . . . .	65,039,106	63,268,070	62,433,149	61,253,522	58,755,134	58,153,000	57,004,820	57,891,846
Houses . . . . .	128,458,507	131,409,025	133,265,106	134,739,670	136,922,904	138,491,622	140,584,063	143,047,001
Schedule C :—								
For all profits arising from Annuities, Dividends, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue :—								
Of the United Kingdom	18,730,719	18,412,251	18,427,334	20,367,308†	18,354,305	16,207,220	15,579,171	15,432,145
Of India . . . . .	2,640,785	2,661,586	3,074,508	3,130,959	2,076,008	3,021,087	3,228,729	3,203,573
From Indian Guaranteed Railways, Canal, and Irrigation Works	4,584,602	4,723,608	4,718,499	4,841,647	5,050,302	4,700,223	4,799,795	4,580,797
Of the Colonies and Foreign Countries . . .	13,870,952	14,990,105	16,243,321	16,757,736	17,388,562	17,528,582	16,608,700	14,949,017
Schedule D :—								
Trades and Professions .	180,480,334	175,644,420	170,088,250	169,865,766	173,413,236	182,507,904	189,576,197	189,653,142
Railways in United Kingdom . . . . .	33,270,276	32,900,398	32,375,552	32,685,092	33,460,790	34,643,170	36,444,911	36,176,818
Railways out of United Kingdom . . . . .	3,808,357	4,067,275	3,873,879	4,178,450	4,757,894	5,957,103	7,367,950	8,013,838
Mines and Quarries . .	8,535,836	8,382,521	8,309,382	7,967,651	8,124,243	8,327,817	9,740,843	11,857,503
Gas Works . . . . .	5,025,722	4,875,447	4,695,144	4,680,734	5,133,176	5,402,345	5,119,992	4,607,643
Waterworks . . . . .	3,139,870	3,240,789	3,232,148	3,279,471	3,347,293	3,431,674	3,567,697	3,665,057
Canals, &c. (including Inland Navigations, Docks, Drains, and Levels) . . . . .	3,545,850	3,394,440	3,374,434	3,226,314	3,171,834	3,218,821	3,490,720	3,431,253
Other Public Companies and Concerns (including Ironworks) (United Kingdom) . . . . .	37,054,444	36,241,958	35,744,750	37,289,495	41,800,169	51,434,127	63,544,100	71,347,598
Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits	9,858,846	12,582,099‡	16,597,705	18,069,573	19,827,042	21,013,217	23,483,658	23,961,545
Interest on Municipal and Corporation Stocks and Loans (paid out of Rates) . . . . .	6,228,006	6,374,692	6,040,808	6,715,497	6,945,363	7,379,547	7,166,927	7,349,640
Other Interest . . . .								
Schedule E :—								
All Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue . .	15,871,385	16,334,063	16,457,173	16,466,414	16,598,741	16,961,427	17,342,855	17,394,879
Salaries, &c., of Employees of Corporate Bodies, &c. . . . .	22,448,863	23,092,840	23,851,258	24,876,700	26,233,717	28,037,594	30,364,306	32,061,070

\* The Gross Amounts of the Annual Value of Lands and Houses assessed

Lands :—								
England . . . . .	47,594,178	45,993,545	45,375,763	44,471,842	42,274,444	41,795,594	41,378,589	41,129,907
Scotland . . . . .	7,461,957	7,320,599	7,099,580	6,824,100	6,539,762	6,416,507	6,374,863	6,318,581
Ireland . . . . .	9,983,031	9,954,535	9,957,803	9,957,580	9,940,928	9,941,799	9,941,308	9,943,353
United Kingdom . .	65,039,166	63,268,679	62,433,149	61,253,522	58,755,134	58,153,900	57,694,820	57,391,846
Houses :—								
England . . . . .	112,790,729	115,435,830	117,183,226	118,523,832	120,513,633	121,907,494	123,721,189	125,045,646
Scotland . . . . .	12,270,808	12,557,153	12,614,842	12,715,904	12,906,606	13,026,736	13,245,723	13,425,504
Ireland . . . . .	3,387,970	3,416,642	3,467,098	3,499,934	3,502,665	3,557,392	3,617,151	3,675,851
United Kingdom . .	128,458,507	131,409,625	133,265,169	134,739,670	136,922,904	138,491,622	140,584,063	143,047,001

† In the year 1887–8 five quarterly dividends were paid on the reduction  
‡ In former years a portion of the profits from " Railways out of the United Kingdom " was  
§ Falling off as compared with prior years partly due to the limit of  
|| In former years a portion of the interest payable  
¶ See § note to Table 14.

and PROFITS, ASSESSED to the INCOME TAX, in each of the Years to 1899.

5th April.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
£ 56,989,940	£ 56,212,734	£ 55,769,061	£ 55,408,065	£ 54,800,902	£ 53,937,147	£ 53,011,086	Schedule A:— Lands.
144,878,990	149,625,984	151,645,646	154,435,703	158,669,905	161,781,928	170,089,147	Houses.
							Schedule C:— For all profits arising from Annuities, Divi- dends, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue:— Of the United Kingdom.
15,221,183	15,000,874	14,605,431	14,144,197	13,641,207	13,235,077	12,916,935	Of India.
3,260,797	3,295,354	3,436,986	3,475,751	3,485,654	3,536,330	3,600,147	{ From Indian Guarant- eed Railways, Canal, and Irrigation Works.
4,520,845	4,542,114	4,534,811	4,543,060	4,580,212	4,631,919	4,652,673	{ Of the Colonies and Foreign Countries.
15,333,817	15,070,150	15,927,700	16,419,933	16,790,472	17,205,934	18,233,429	Schedule D:— Trades and Professions.
186,724,102	181,481,600	168,063,450	170,301,802	179,101,688	184,908,825	180,141,547	{ Railways in United Kingdom.
36,269,182	35,736,668	34,351,852	33,461,460	37,541,200	39,715,446	40,033,665	{ Railways out of United Kingdom.
14,717,743	14,152,214	12,086,082	13,032,556	12,833,133	12,778,904	13,884,794	Mines and Quarries.
13,047,012	13,364,763	13,744,712	13,423,757	11,709,803	10,438,464	10,367,705	Gas Works.
4,506,082	4,770,885	5,076,848	5,959,432	5,529,456	5,582,771	5,636,205	Waterworks.
3,741,324	3,808,170	3,930,089	3,962,777	4,015,316	4,305,708	4,537,135	{ Canals, &c. (including Inland Navigations, Docks, Drains, and Levels).
3,472,245	3,493,590	3,267,921	3,561,089	3,433,931	3,020,481	3,505,682	{ Other Public Companies and Concerns (includ- ing Ironworks) (United Kingdom).
71,447,635	67,663,440	68,502,700	77,306,675	80,411,184	103,855,404	114,001,214	{ Foreign and Colonial Securities and Posses- sions, and other Profits.
17,328,300	17,158,891	16,570,610	17,428,870	18,620,406	18,486,570	19,332,800	{ Interest on Municipal and Corporation Stocks and Loans (paid out of Rates).
7,107,387	4,083,900	4,955,878	5,142,444	5,235,680	6,625,109	5,631,000	Other Interest.
	2,740,496	2,142,332	2,098,771	2,153,311	2,515,447	3,127,617	Schedule E:— All Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue.
18,234,308	17,971,200	17,399,200	17,494,378	17,854,757	18,103,003	20,228,000	{ Salaries, &c., of Em- ployees of Corporate Bodies, &c.
33,319,038	34,619,679	33,640,824	35,812,434	38,594,508	41,087,816	45,059,965	

to Income Tax in each Division of the United Kingdom are as follows:—

40,874,619	40,005,831	39,680,346	39,305,825	38,806,310	38,142,515	37,206,350	Lands:— England.
6,291,119	6,251,898	6,193,310	6,147,882	6,100,326	6,045,378	5,967,345	Scotland.
9,804,292	9,895,005	9,895,405	9,894,358	9,894,266	9,749,254	9,747,391	Ireland.
56,989,940	56,212,734	55,769,061	55,408,065	54,800,902	53,937,147	53,011,086	United Kingdom.
127,544,201	131,860,499	133,511,890	135,920,399	139,670,210	142,128,400	149,631,520	Houses:— England.
13,642,508	14,008,173	14,302,580	14,594,540	14,979,118	15,417,764	16,103,961	Scotland.
3,002,281	3,757,312	3,831,170	3,911,764	4,000,577	4,235,764	4,353,657	Ireland.
144,878,990	149,625,984	151,645,646	154,435,703	158,669,905	161,781,928	170,089,147	United Kingdom.

of the Interest of the Funded Debt to 2½ per cent.  
Included with "Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits"  
exemption being raised from 150% to 100% by Finance Act of 1891.  
by coupons was included in Schedule C.

No. 17 —NET AMOUNT OF PROPERTY upon which PROBATE and SUCCESSION DUTIES were paid in the Years ended 31st March 1886 to 1894

Years ended 31st March.	England.			Scotland.			Ireland.			Total.			Years ended 31st March.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
Probate Duty.													
1886	119,705,000	13,047,000	6,882,000	140,514,000	37,074,000	3,672,000	4,670,000	45,416,000	156,779,000	17,019,000	11,532,000	185,980,000	1886
1887	117,448,000	14,805,000	5,815,000	138,068,000	34,210,000	4,828,000	4,759,000	43,797,000	151,658,000	19,633,000	10,574,000	181,805,000	1887
1888	136,072,000	14,220,000	7,814,000	158,106,000	34,457,000	4,773,000	4,200,000	43,529,000	170,529,000	18,993,000	12,113,000	201,635,000	1888
1889	126,982,000	11,883,000	6,815,000	145,690,000	34,719,000	5,335,000	4,094,000	44,148,000	161,701,000	17,218,000	10,000,000	189,926,000	1889
1890	133,238,000	15,539,000	6,550,000	155,327,000	37,583,000	4,270,000	4,343,000	46,196,000	170,821,000	19,809,000	10,893,000	201,523,000	1890
1891	144,418,000	13,754,000	7,157,000	165,329,000	40,629,000	4,616,000	4,805,000	50,050,000	185,047,000	18,370,000	11,902,000	215,379,000	1891
1892	165,006,000	18,328,000	9,373,000	193,397,000	39,147,000	4,190,000	4,710,000	48,056,000	204,843,000	22,527,000	14,083,000	241,453,000	1892
1893	141,949,000	15,207,000	7,166,000	164,322,000	45,448,000	5,150,000	5,016,000	55,614,000	187,397,000	20,357,000	12,182,000	219,936,000	1893
1894	138,089,000	17,450,000	7,327,000	162,866,000	39,816,000	4,107,000	4,549,000	48,472,000	177,005,000	21,557,000	11,876,000	211,338,000	1894
Succession Duty.													
Total.													

\* The Probate Duty was repealed by Act 57 & 58 Vict. cap. 30.

No. 17A.—NET AMOUNT OF PROPERTY on which ESTATE DUTY was paid in the Years ended 31st March 1896 to 1900.

Years ended 31st March.	England.			Scotland.			Ireland.			Total.			Years ended 31st March.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
Realty.													
1896	162,805,000	18,076,000	8,637,000	189,518,000	24,582,000	3,775,000	1,014,000	29,971,000	187,387,000	21,851,000	10,251,000	219,489,000	1896
1897	154,679,000	16,874,000	9,004,000	180,617,000	32,177,000	4,351,000	3,176,000	39,704,000	180,856,000	21,225,000	12,240,000	220,321,000	1897
1898	174,743,000	15,590,000	8,600,000	199,232,000	40,917,000	5,678,000	2,672,000	49,467,000	215,060,000	21,208,000	11,771,000	248,039,000	1898
1899	173,947,000	19,487,000	9,317,000	202,751,000	40,701,000	5,584,000	3,020,000	49,305,000	214,738,000	25,071,000	12,337,000	252,146,000	1899
1900	204,002,000	20,829,000	9,225,000	234,056,000	48,826,000	5,880,000	3,227,000	57,933,000	252,826,000	26,709,000	12,443,000	291,980,000	1900
Personalty.													

\* Including capital value of property on which Probate Duty was paid.

NOTE.—In this Statement Leasehold Properties are classified under Personalty, that being the basis for ascertaining the capital upon which the Annual Local Taxation Grants are founded.

No. 18.—NUMBER AND APPROXIMATE NET CAPITAL VALUE OF ESTATES ASSESSED TO PROBATE DUTY.  
(Exclusive of Property assessed to Corporation Duty under Act 48 & 49 Vict. c. 51).

Value of Estates.	I. NUMBER OF ESTATES.									
	1885-6.	1890-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	
Number.										
Not exceeding 1,000 <i>l.</i>	30,259	30,257	31,079	31,013	31,904	34,213	39,079	34,097	34,018	
Of 1,000 <i>l.</i> and under 4,000 <i>l.</i>	8,108	8,286	8,343	8,370	8,776	9,969	10,866	9,273	9,653	
Of 4,000 <i>l.</i> and under 10,000 <i>l.</i>	2,868	2,916	2,982	2,876	3,064	3,234	3,846	3,300	3,276	
Of 10,000 <i>l.</i> and under 50,000 <i>l.</i>	1,904	2,079	2,079	2,012	2,127	2,319	2,667	2,281	2,169	
Of 50,000 <i>l.</i> and under 100,000 <i>l.</i>	226	256	252	269	274	279	347	288	276	
Of 100,000 <i>l.</i> and under 500,000 <i>l.</i>	151	137	163	155	181	156	193	178	156	
Of 500,000 <i>l.</i> and under 1,000,000 <i>l.</i>	11	5	13	7	8	11	17	6	11	
Of 1,000,000 <i>l.</i> and upwards.	1	2	4	2	2	4	3	3	4	
Total	43,687	44,108	44,915	44,704	46,386	49,184	57,928	51,441	52,462	
Proportion per cent. of Total.										
	69.3	68.8	68.2	68.4	68.9	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.6	70.4
	18.7	19.0	18.6	18.7	18.9	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.4
	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.2
	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.2
	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Value of Estates.	II. AMOUNT OF PROPERTY (NET) UPON WHICH DUTY WAS PAID.									
	1885-6.	1890-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	
Amount in thousands of <i>l.</i>										
Not exceeding 1,000 <i>l.</i>	9,614	9,806	10,634	10,446	10,910	11,579	13,730	12,168	12,468	
Of 1,000 <i>l.</i> and under 4,000 <i>l.</i>	17,135	17,458	17,312	17,351	18,584	18,747	22,667	19,501	20,064	
Of 4,000 <i>l.</i> and under 10,000 <i>l.</i>	18,381	18,582	19,204	18,284	19,987	21,304	24,742	22,131	21,607	
Of 10,000 <i>l.</i> and under 50,000 <i>l.</i>	42,253	43,573	44,098	42,863	45,988	50,536	55,845	48,313	46,987	
Of 50,000 <i>l.</i> and under 100,000 <i>l.</i>	15,500	17,908	17,539	18,941	19,631	19,945	24,605	21,040	19,704	
Of 100,000 <i>l.</i> and under 500,000 <i>l.</i>	25,390	25,238	31,906	29,475	33,325	29,725	34,775	31,700	29,550	
Of 500,000 <i>l.</i> and under 1,000,000 <i>l.</i>	7,732	2,960	8,028	4,425	4,808	7,739	12,675	3,526	7,900	
Of 1,000,000 <i>l.</i> and upwards.	1,380	2,326	9,460	3,605	2,224	5,964	4,248	5,068	5,068	
Total	143,514	153,068	158,106	145,680	155,227	165,239	193,397	164,322	162,865	
Proportion per cent. of Total.										
	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.7	
	12.2	12.6	10.9	11.9	12.0	11.3	11.7	11.0	12.3	
	13.1	13.5	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.2	
	30.1	31.6	27.9	29.6	29.5	29.5	30.6	28.9	28.9	
	11.1	13.0	11.3	13.0	12.7	12.1	12.8	12.8	13.1	
	20.2	18.3	20.2	20.2	21.5	18.0	18.0	18.3	18.1	
	6.5	8.1	5.1	3.0	3.1	4.7	6.5	2.1	4.6	
	1.0	1.7	5.9	2.5	1.4	2.5	2.2	3.6	3.1	
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

\* Including gross value of estates not exceeding 200*l.* value.



No. 19.—AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Year 1867–8, and

England and Wales.							
	1867–8.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates . . . . .		25,665,000	26,161,818	26,630,480	27,187,917	27,424,435	27,720,125
„ Water Undertakings . . . . .		2,085,658	2,106,000	2,171,152	2,266,876	2,398,569	2,514,068
„ Gas Undertakings . . . . .		3,302,119	3,298,874	3,355,383	3,495,436	3,677,929	3,867,416
„ Electric Light Undertakings . . . . .	16,430,000		Not separately shown prior to 1891–2				—
„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.		611,043†	611,191†	615,797†	616,253†	592,560†	780,631
„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees . . . . .	4,350,000	5,154,208	5,157,550	5,235,450	5,217,180	5,639,603	5,535,464
„ Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	1,354,000	1,241,331	1,001,072	1,441,042	1,407,824	1,546,518	1,035,597
„ Sales of Property . . . . .		643,917	464,892	526,286	382,770	670,312	549,725
„ Government Contributions . . . . .	957,000	3,631,515	3,794,105	3,980,848	4,273,228	4,806,341‡	6,531,068‡
„ Loans . . . . .	5,517,000	10,933,114	11,016,421	8,674,272	7,929,978	6,066,153	6,258,600
„ Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,833,000	2,228,482	1,751,878	2,019,141	2,141,386	2,165,035	1,668,325
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .	30,441,000	55,496,387	55,963,711	54,649,851	54,918,848	54,988,055	57,360,957

\* Exclusive of 518,700*l.* Debenture Stock raised by the Corporation of London to  
† Repayments on account of private improvements were, up to 1888–9, included with rates. The  
‡ Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid,

No. 20.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPEN- 1867–8, and in each of the

England and Wales.							
	1867–8.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor	7,498,050	8,491,600	8,296,230	8,176,768	8,440,821	8,266,477	8,439,180
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates	658,987	1,038,776	1,140,434	1,162,422	1,173,917	1,187,071	1,225,132
From Loans . . . . .	820,458	553,837	557,217	385,763	295,501	322,907	432,418
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By School Boards . . . . .	—	5,131,376	5,594,158	5,404,462	5,202,141	5,339,327	5,007,896
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	13,025,632	28,024,999	30,378,010	28,419,846	29,822,347	28,414,298	29,129,248
By Rural Sanitary Authorities‡ . . . . .	—	504,709	536,199	562,503	570,024	612,628	634,582
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	2,319,343	2,798,059	2,847,186	2,937,251	2,825,016	3,065,624	2,767,941
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees	1,390,918	2,041,906	2,027,610	2,082,623	2,130,341	2,132,040	2,036,978
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	1,059,073	87,531	65,199	45,936	43,379	41,506	2,976
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	135,942	8,474	3,669	3,380	3,074	3,026	4,100
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	205,266	513,321	490,013	451,251	490,428	457,738	475,212
By Burial Boards* . . . . .	209,365	502,747	469,114	488,273	493,294	518,110	484,728
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	305,526	10,367	9,299	7,359	7,900	6,101	5,871
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	2,071,796	3,195,992	2,954,674	3,047,945	2,951,701	2,976,529	3,056,078
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	332,083	392,373	402,077	384,719	391,130	402,835	419,131
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	270,500	412,875	392,481	408,823	371,589	390,815	397,792
By other Authorities . . . . .	142,570	104,947	112,822	141,777	153,621	179,196	255,704
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	30,454,523	54,763,979	56,276,392	54,111,101	55,360,284	54,417,218	55,375,027

\* Including expenditure by Parish Councils under Burial Acts. † Exclusive of Expenditure under Burial Acts.

No. 20A.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

England and Wales.							
	1867–8.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Outstanding Loans . . . . .	Cannot be given.	172,694,066	180,780,310	186,343,678	191,715,517	195,309,807	198,307,174

\* Exclusive of 518,700*l.* Debenture Stock raised by the Corporation of London to



OF RECEIPTS for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of in each of the Years 1884-5 to 1897-8.

England and Wales.								
1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
27,828,236	28,508,770	30,200,484	32,227,735	33,860,511	35,898,774	37,541,690	37,005,218	From Rates.
2,607,347	2,682,595	2,722,460	2,824,608	2,873,772	3,038,080	3,187,419	3,202,098	„ Water Undertakings.
4,227,021	4,297,000	4,333,580	4,510,784	4,750,738	4,718,528	4,024,850	5,091,467	„ Gas Undertakings.
—	7,683	21,081	44,123	123,580	195,472	329,819	427,310	„ Electric Light Undertakings.
701,523	887,533	934,003	1,027,499	1,018,384	1,017,043	1,101,406	1,231,146	„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
5,508,492	5,455,906	4,674,838	4,093,935	5,194,620	5,302,839	5,482,810	5,583,570	„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees.
1,821,651	1,840,270	2,133,307	2,187,515	2,178,357	2,108,749	2,209,033	2,550,060	„ Rents, Interest, &c.
380,498	414,061	443,754	518,035	375,805	523,635	766,129	916,533	„ Sales of Property.
7,190,241	8,103,561	9,077,714	8,961,336	9,034,764	9,288,137	9,679,372	11,013,424	„ Government Contributions.
6,170,410	9,072,831	11,125,592	13,407,795	14,501,204	11,053,931	12,058,421	13,678,395	„ Loans.
2,013,528	2,029,685	1,963,043	2,045,414	2,091,191	2,206,527	2,430,627	2,487,680	„ Miscellaneous.
58,543,947	63,328,805	67,641,765	72,749,379	76,003,010	75,352,615	79,712,182	83,876,900	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

replace other loans, and held for the payment of Bonds in the following year.  
amounts given in the Table do not show the whole of the "Repayments, &c." to Local Authorities.  
and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account. See Table No. 13, p. 30-1.

DITURE in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year  
Years 1884-5 to 1897-8.

England and Wales.								
1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,646,944	8,850,495	9,217,514	9,673,505	9,806,905	10,215,974	10,432,189	10,328,276	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
1,246,997	1,250,110	1,258,850	1,269,197	1,300,065	1,320,214	1,308,072	1,358,776	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
339,103	323,457	404,000	703,772	804,210	821,948	843,909	1,178,047	From Loans.
—	—	—	—	29,307	146,307	162,415	153,909	By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.†
6,003,672	6,554,256	7,120,141	7,783,548	8,678,673	9,426,472	10,130,366	10,081,770	By School Boards.
30,970,688	34,726,548	35,835,914	40,217,729	39,112,435	39,807,583	41,579,310	40,342,291	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
680,428	687,347	755,249	926,950	1,002,513	1,000,044	900,215	1,094,785	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.‡
3,291,676	3,801,305	5,277,581	5,523,416	5,450,307	5,074,927	5,829,361	5,950,220	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c
1,860,360	1,498,516	1,680,553	1,648,465	1,559,293	1,655,878	1,775,156	1,838,215	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
4,138	801	621	582	548	456	—	—	By Turnpike Trusts.
2,886	2,365	2,305	1,484	1,280	1,231	2,074	1,306	For Bridges and Ferries.
554,399	459,900	477,165	454,882	473,698	467,156	441,741	513,824	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
513,844	543,936	535,815	564,539	540,708	522,055	523,090	576,677	By Burial Boards.*
5,606	5,092	7,521	3,950	5,163	6,843	4,238	4,404	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
3,000,867	3,061,315	3,108,205	3,228,083	3,328,006	3,454,069	3,456,276	3,800,917	By Harbour Authorities.
438,406	435,215	427,401	406,423	439,350	420,272	460,172	464,381	By Pilotage Authorities.
387,747	406,081	393,704	393,749	386,913	500,326	441,608	413,208	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
236,337	320,556	373,333	422,146	426,094	428,073	355,576	328,641	By other Authorities.
58,184,186	63,108,054	66,890,962	73,222,400	73,405,267	75,982,648	78,774,774	81,935,737	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

‡ From 1895-96 Rural District Councils. | For the period from the 23th December 1894 to the 31st March 1896.  
end of each of the Years 1884-5 to 1897-8.

England and Wales.								
1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
200,821,350	217,004,478	214,836,258	223,547,226	234,557,198	242,305,908	251,155,946	261,047,959	Outstanding Loans.

replace other loans, and held for the payment of Bonds in the following year.

AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPTS  
KINGDOM, in the Year 1867-8, and in each of the

Scotland.							
	1867-8.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates . . . . .	(Partly esti- mated).						
" Water Undertakings . . . . .	1,500,000	3,337,207	3,364,878	3,409,221	3,468,149	3,498,608	3,557,565
" Gas Undertakings . . . . .							
" Electric Light Undertakings . . . . .							
" Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees . . . . .	500,000	1,005,660	1,006,868	1,028,586	1,062,344	1,104,075	1,083,223
" Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .		214,640	207,807	215,123	221,792	245,621	241,872
" Sales of Property . . . . .	450,000	13,538	0,645	6,609	7,243	46,186	4,935
" Government Contributions . . . . .	200,000	654,703	688,830	705,685	704,965	*825,040	*964,525
" Loans . . . . .	250,000	2,093,232	2,533,060	1,800,380	1,784,877	1,501,032	1,410,398
" Miscellaneous . . . . .	100,000	387,951	328,220	346,683	344,635	401,703	360,966
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .	3,000,000	7,656,931	8,139,308	7,512,287	7,654,005	7,622,265	7,573,504

\* See Note ‡ on p. 38.

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1884-5

Scotland.							
	1867-8.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes ‡ in Relief to the Poor	(Partly esti- mated).						
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates	872,000	861,875	874,574	890,623	878,374	881,937	886,543
From Loans . . . . .	128,000	40,870	56,042	55,845	43,037	40,110	32,437
By Parish Councils other than above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By School Boards . . . . .	—	1,253,831	1,323,802	1,401,242	1,460,406	1,435,569	1,493,015
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	859,000	2,854,542	2,880,664	2,720,930	2,952,726	2,731,089	2,531,373
By Rural Sanitary Authorities . . . . .	—	109,045	97,756	106,912	125,323	115,132	117,989
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	210,000	242,504	272,490	276,787	303,765	295,449	349,879
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees		665,021	725,597	689,925	610,899	658,098	669,794
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	217,000	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
By Drainage and Embankment Au- thorities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Burial Boards‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).	52,000	54,141	49,447	30,793	48,014	38,203	47,533
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	150,000	1,284,385	1,131,684	941,473	872,587	995,937	1,030,118
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	15,000	25,345	24,844	23,252	23,387	28,195	30,162
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	70,600	100,971	93,947	93,334	81,194	80,817	90,376
By other Authorities . . . . .	7,000	10,289	11,116	11,172	11,586	11,788	11,066
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	2,580,000	7,571,054	7,007,872	7,317,852	7,486,030	7,359,154	7,341,893

\* The expenditure of Rural Sanitary Authorities in Scotland is  
† Included in the expenditure

‡ The expenditure on Burial Grounds is included in that of

§ In 1895-6 the expenditure of Parochial Boards was transferred

OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

Scotland.							
	1867-8.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
Outstanding Loans . . . . .	Cannot be given.						

\* In addition there were Annuities payable, the capitalized values of which at the close of each of the Years 1895-6, given for previous years.

for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED Years 1884-5 to 1897-8 - *Continued.*

Scotland.								
1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,182,065	3,265,222	3,345,653	3,355,060	3,441,130	3,658,063	3,806,965	3,831,182	From Rates.
458,860	450,873	498,625	547,407	508,847	621,342	644,056	667,378	„ Water Undertakings.
44,057	43,582	1,150,606	1,162,285	1,237,889	1,227,226	1,273,012	1,352,228	„ Gas Undertakings.
—	—	502	20,902	25,218	48,693	66,461	88,931	„ Electric Light Undertakings.
937,575	940,492	1,095,309	1,113,709	1,094,479	1,199,418	1,214,408	1,252,101	„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees.
245,949	235,266	180,263	191,843	509,592	629,005	670,242	703,376	„ Rents, Interest, &c.
22,280	7,931	20,876	27,899	130,773	38,768	47,232	179,335	„ Sales of Property.
*1,099,927	*1,300,379	*1,357,003	*1,675,473	*1,594,139	*1,648,340	*1,670,247	*1,847,602	„ Government Contributions.
1,759,930	1,901,850	1,920,194	2,061,307	2,033,903	1,897,144	3,103,848	2,255,099	„ Loans.
346,795	387,328	309,766	383,384	521,815	321,548	338,353	405,862	„ Miscellaneous.
8,097,456	8,646,923	9,888,397	10,540,169	11,157,785	11,289,547	12,834,824	12,643,094	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8, to 1897-8—*Continued.*

Scotland.								
1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
889,507	918,178	939,435	956,815	994,014	1,013,376	1,064,668	1,085,728	By Unions and Parishes, in Relief to the Poor.
47,297	50,308	52,146	55,421	57,348	58,976	60,276	63,691	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
38,813	41,532	36,485	22,038	30,827	23,438	37,715	32,330	From Loans.
1,645,894	1,672,606	1,817,119	1,906,844	2,040,745	2,153,439	2,233,870	2,222,686	By Parish Councils other than above.
3,199,576	3,115,894	3,911,943	4,927,778	5,983,098	5,522,779	6,335,019	6,654,494	By School Boards.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
890,506	941,734	1,063,443	1,200,222	1,315,611	1,349,847	1,323,594	1,321,205	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Turnpike Trusts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Bridges and Ferries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
41,493	45,305	46,030	56,264	47,408	43,089	41,035	42,775	By Burial Boards.
1,124,304	1,346,119	1,115,515	1,037,986	1,033,341	1,200,035	1,173,902	1,313,411	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors).
32,643	34,300	30,652	35,605	34,339	35,799	37,586	38,545	By Harbour Authorities.
88,485	102,393	122,780	100,810	97,696	90,065	116,228	123,026	By Pilotage Authorities.
11,830	11,715	11,627	11,698	11,876	13,004	12,380	18,571	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
7,980,408	8,280,123	9,158,175	10,372,381	11,658,213	11,516,116	12,437,200	12,924,848	By other Authorities.
								TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

Included with that of "Town and Municipal" Authorities, before 1880-1. of County Authorities.  
Parish and Municipal Authorities and in the expenditure of Heritors. to Parish Councils under the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1894.

end of each of the Years 1892-3 to 1897-8.

Scotland.								
1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Cannot be given.	29,440,477	31,806,044	32,306,446	*33,356,434	*35,704,029	*37,029,977		Outstanding Loans.

1896-7, and 1897-8 were 5,079,528*l.*, 5,117,487*l.*, and 5,192,827*l.*, respectively. The capital value of the Annuities cannot be

LOCAL TAXATION :---RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

AMOUNT OF DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPTS  
KINGDOM, in the Year 1867-8, and in each of the Years 1884-5

	Ireland.						
	1867-8.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates . . . . .	2,284,000	2,980,668	2,806,861	2,842,319	2,864,038	2,912,099	2,991,062
„ Gas and Water Undertakings . }							
„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees .	283,000	426,831	425,065	492,638	425,604	430,035	430,389
„ Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	69,000	96,989	84,582	88,215	92,139	89,737	96,471
„ Sales of Property . . . . .							
„ Government Contributions .	78,000	117,664	116,107	116,233	110,737	*119,833	*160,974
„ Loans† . . . . .	237,000	295,392	385,188	475,218	542,380	705,354	495,946
„ Miscellaneous . . . . .	104,000	323,230	254,383	200,713	196,530	218,613	208,380
TOTAL RECEIPTS . .	3,055,000	4,249,774	4,162,786	4,215,336	4,231,428	4,475,671	4,393,222

\* See Note † on p. 38.

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1884-5

	Ireland.*						
	1867-8.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor	842,528	1,118,238	1,062,898	1,076,294	1,030,534	1,023,363	1,026,292
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates†	12,453	101,416	131,200	214,075	242,862	372,928	331,520
From Loans . . . . .	—†						
By School Boards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	539,000	1,095,095	1,055,266	1,078,087	1,083,185	1,113,503	1,176,947
By Rural Sanitary Authorities . .	3,962	58,844	56,338	62,022	56,941	54,467	54,517
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. . . . .							
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees . . . . .	1,122,100	1,218,548	1,179,005	1,176,483	1,172,201	1,172,339	1,193,559
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .							
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	48,510	42,941	39,526	54,674	38,871	46,307	40,834
By Burial Boards‡ . . . . .	6,672	15,216	12,717	12,830	11,976	10,528	12,260
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	360,000	471,925	477,615	401,817	442,066	486,902	376,967
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	14,286	15,984	14,316	14,872	15,585	21,069	21,297
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	87,200	94,266	98,286	106,521	104,293	89,648	84,318
By other Authorities . . . . .	61,000	93,308	91,818	90,003	89,357	84,431	83,426
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . .	3,097,711	4,326,681	4,219,045	4,287,678	4,287,871	4,475,485	4,401,936

\* The expenditure for Police and Education in Ireland is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.  
† Including repayment of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities for all Purposes except those raised in respect of Burial Grounds.

for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED  
to 1897-8—*continued*.

Ireland.								
1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,825,557	2,810,377	2,868,730	2,989,758	2,074,273	3,040,558	3,135,769	3,097,734	{ From Rates.
449,430	442,636	456,600	457,908	470,834	476,427	480,100	496,086	„ Gas and Water Under-
95,449	104,741	106,735	103,522	113,021	113,228	122,394	126,812	„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Fees.
*347,583	*368,974	*363,637	*400,004	*320,268	*406,068	*370,857	*353,823	„ Rents, Interest, &c.
546,912	470,345	775,495	589,131	682,363	709,376	881,308	653,041	„ Sales of Property.
234,509	201,761	219,612	201,529	242,315	267,829	302,568	326,554	„ Government Contributions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Loans.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Miscellaneous.
4,499,500	4,398,834	4,790,818	4,746,852	4,818,079	5,014,086	5,202,996	5,054,650	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

† Exclusive of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities prior to the year ended September 1884.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8,  
to 1897-8—*continued*.

Ireland.*								
1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,031,981	1,052,262	1,650,643	1,030,519	1,042,809	1,053,391	1,045,715	1,069,822	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
306,486	289,019	280,499	268,034	278,492	302,316	336,185	320,288	{ All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.†
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	From Loans.
1,332,552	1,230,122	1,346,642	1,360,479	1,450,190	1,527,211	1,508,205	1,635,362	By School Boards.
54,387	55,349	57,060	80,280	87,389	81,056	63,201	79,059	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
1,902,296	1,232,601	1,330,249	1,405,754	1,392,432	1,391,226	1,406,114	1,405,773	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Bridges and Ferries.
35,110	41,935	40,400	42,975	38,201	40,980	47,071	46,782	By Turnpike Trusts.
16,348	13,308	14,260	14,113	18,662	15,735	16,579	18,266	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Burial Boards.‡
303,052	401,563	416,037	445,245	422,415	482,807	509,354	477,935	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
23,701	22,904	24,456	23,242	26,830	24,799	22,983	23,345	By Harbour Authorities.
93,819	100,771	120,548	107,465	94,388	96,123	99,103	112,853	By Pilotage Authorities.
83,676	83,281	82,344	80,703	80,726	78,009	78,344	78,747	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By other Authorities.
4,543,408	4,532,615	4,781,138	4,867,809	4,932,594	5,093,658	5,133,754	5,277,232	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

‡ Cannot be given.

§ Including repayment of Loans.

## LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of other SOURCES of RECEIPTS  
KINGDOM, in the Year 1867-8, and in each of the Years 1884-5

	United Kingdom.						
	1867-8.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates - - - - -							
„ Water, Gas and Electric Light Undertakings							
„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities -	20,214,000	37,990,606	38,439,622	39,024,352	39,898,060	40,504,200	41,430,867
„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees -	5,133,000	6,586,690	6,590,083	6,756,074	6,705,128	7,173,713	6,999,076
„ Rents, Interest, &c. - - -	1,873,000	1,552,900	1,893,461	1,744,380	1,721,755	1,881,876	2,273,940
„ Sales of Property - - - -		657,455	474,447	532,806	300,013	716,498	554,660
„ Government Contributions - -	1,235,000	4,403,882	4,599,042	4,802,766	5,148,930	*5,751,214	*7,656,505
„ Loans - - - - -	6,004,000	13,321,738	13,934,660	10,949,870	10,257,235	8,272,539	8,164,944
„ Miscellaneous - - - - -	2,037,000	2,889,663	2,334,481	2,566,537	2,682,551	2,785,961	2,237,691
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS - -</b>	<b>36,496,000</b>	<b>67,403,092</b>	<b>68,265,805</b>	<b>66,377,474</b>	<b>66,804,281</b>	<b>67,085,991</b>	<b>69,317,683</b>

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1884-5

	United Kingdom.						
	1867-8.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor - - - - -		10,471,713	10,233,702	10,143,685	10,349,729	10,271,777	10,352,015
„ All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates	10,832,485	1,844,134	1,944,802	1,884,669	1,821,049	1,969,886	2,072,483
„ From Loans - - - - -							
By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales)*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By School Boards - - - - -	—	6,385,207	6,917,960	6,805,704	6,671,547	6,774,896	7,100,911
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	14,423,632	32,875,536	34,319,940	32,218,863	33,858,258	32,258,890	32,837,568
By Rural Sanitary Authorities - -	3,962	672,688	690,293	731,437	752,283	782,227	807,088
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. - - -	5,051,366	7,002,043	7,120,756	7,212,385	7,088,675	7,368,982	7,025,287
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees - - - - -	1,276,073						
By Turnpike Trusts - - - - -	135,942	556,262	529,539	505,925	529,299	504,045	516,046
For Bridges and Ferries - - -	253,776						
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	216,037	517,963	481,831	501,103	505,270	528,638	496,997
By Burial Boards - - - - -	357,526	64,508	58,746	47,152	55,974	44,304	53,404
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	2,581,706	4,952,302	4,563,973	4,391,235	4,266,354	4,459,418	4,463,163
By Harbour Authorities - - - -	361,369	433,702	441,237	422,843	430,102	452,099	470,590
By Pilotage Authorities - - - -	428,300	617,112	584,714	608,678	557,076	561,280	572,476
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	210,570	208,544	215,756	242,952	254,564	275,415	350,823
By other Authorities - - - - -							
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE - -</b>	<b>36,132,834</b>	<b>66,661,714</b>	<b>68,103,309</b>	<b>66,716,631</b>	<b>67,140,185</b>	<b>66,251,857</b>	<b>67,118,856</b>

for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED to 1897-8—continued.

United Kingdom.								
1800-1.	1801-2.	1802-3.	1803-4.	1804-5.	1805-6.	1806-7.	1807-8.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
41,000,675	42,962,635	46,081,733	48,711,061	50,874,342	53,464,670	56,011,453	56,684,692	From Rates.
0,806,497	0,848,034	0,226,756	6,565,552	6,765,033	6,978,684	7,177,318	7,332,360	Water, Gas and Electric Light Undertakings.
2,163,049	2,200,277	2,420,305	2,487,880	2,800,070	2,850,082	3,002,260	3,380,238	Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
402,778	421,002	464,630	546,534	506,668	562,403	813,361	1,096,868	Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees.
*8,637,751	*0,778,914	*10,798,054	*11,036,813	*10,958,171	*11,343,145	*11,720,476	*13,214,849	Rents, Interest, &c.
8,477,261	11,535,026	13,830,281	16,058,233	17,217,475	13,660,451	16,043,577	†16,586,535	Sales of Property.
2,594,802	2,618,774	2,408,321	2,630,327	2,855,321	2,705,004	3,071,548	3,280,006	Government Contributions.
71,140,003	76,374,652	82,320,980	88,036,400	91,078,880	91,656,248	97,840,002	101,574,644	Loans.
								Miscellaneous.
								TOTAL RECEIPTS.

\* See Note ‡ on p. 38.

† See Note \* on page 38.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8, to 1897-8—continued.

United Kingdom.								
1800-1.	1801-2.	1802-3.	1803-4.	1804-5.	1805-6.	1806-7.	1807-8.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,568,432	10,820,935	11,207,592	11,660,830	11,903,428	12,282,741	12,532,572	12,983,826	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.†
1,978,606	1,064,426	2,040,080	2,319,362	2,476,942	2,526,892	2,646,157	2,902,132	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
—	—	—	—	—	3,260	5,918	8,386	From Loans.
—	—	—	—	29,307	146,307	162,415	153,990	By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above.
7,640,566	8,226,862	8,946,260	9,690,392	10,725,418	11,579,011	12,373,236	12,304,456	By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales).*
35,502,816	39,081,564	41,004,409	46,505,986	46,545,723	46,947,573	49,422,534	54,632,147	By School Boards.
								By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
								By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
								By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
7,956,735	8,310,108	10,187,151	10,847,153	10,809,472	11,161,565	11,304,715	11,690,563	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
								By Turnpike Trusts.
580,509	501,904	517,565	497,857	511,959	508,136	489,712	560,606	For Bridges and Ferries.
530,192	557,744	550,075	578,052	559,370	538,600	530,075	594,043	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
47,009	50,007	53,551	60,214	52,571	49,932	45,273	47,179	By Burial Boards.
4,488,223	4,809,027	4,639,757	4,711,204	4,783,762	5,136,931	5,139,532	5,508,263	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
494,840	492,428	488,500	465,270	500,519	489,870	520,741	526,271	By Harbour Authorities.
570,051	609,245	637,032	602,024	578,907	701,519	656,939	649,087	By Pilotage Authorities.
381,843	415,552	467,304	514,547	518,696	512,086	446,309	425,959	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
								By other Authorities.
70,708,002	75,920,792	80,830,275	88,462,500	80,000,074	92,592,422	90,345,728	103,137,817	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

\* See Notes † and ‡ pages 38 and 39.

† See Note ‡ on page 40.



No. 21.—AMOUNT of the RATES LEVIED for the PURPOSES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE in ENGLAND and WALES only, in the Years 1883-84 to 1897-98 inclusive.

LOCAL TAXATION.

	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
Poor Rates, exclusive of Precept Rates	8,389,980	8,350,346	8,457,530	8,393,175	8,355,122	8,355,970	7,750,709	7,474,099	7,289,595	7,596,879	8,160,588	8,739,449	9,344,008	9,498,750	9,200,947
School Board Rates	1,990,163	2,207,807	2,354,006	2,545,493	2,641,554	2,631,623	2,666,265	2,967,421	3,331,474	3,462,356	3,619,168	3,732,342	3,987,941	4,571,261	4,858,487
Metropolitan Board of Works (London County Council from 1889-90)	716,187	759,714	837,575	895,553	960,653	1,074,344	1,857,675	1,718,951	1,583,170	1,692,552	1,777,165	1,934,592	2,096,052	2,208,968	2,062,267
Vestries or District Boards, exclusive of Precept Rates	1,606,752	1,624,067	1,632,581	1,684,103	1,702,248	1,568,295	1,757,721	1,808,777	1,948,247	2,097,763	2,185,042	2,256,675	2,246,860	2,309,917	2,533,292
Corporation and Commissioners of Sewers of the City of London, exclusive of Precept Rates	272,953	291,926	303,154	297,526	358,985	355,101	316,650	419,900	314,066	410,509	324,652	365,006	403,694	377,326	384,550
Metropolitan Police	639,751	675,266	661,154	718,840	728,841	722,539	731,978	790,826	775,899	778,827	776,458	797,772	811,247	838,207	845,023
Municipal Borough, exclusive of Precept Rates	1,156,245	1,263,102	1,224,510	1,213,754	1,297,246	1,358,507	1,337,506	1,311,824	1,426,994	1,506,019	1,558,688	1,684,516	1,805,836	1,990,074	2,087,466
Urban Sanitary Authorities	6,006,036	6,226,789	6,370,502	6,617,928	6,919,745	6,876,893	6,979,284	7,284,280	7,653,261	8,055,579	8,793,108	9,102,030	9,671,693	10,079,084	10,514,531
Rural Sanitary	279,828	313,724	323,108	319,392	323,206	348,135	384,315	411,971	431,878	466,563	532,089	566,936	603,281	639,751	643,380
Lighting and Watching under 3 & 4 Will. 4. c. 90	22,847	22,807	22,719	23,061	23,587	23,125	24,448	23,872	23,918	23,867	22,855	19,798	6,423	4,343	4,435
County Treasurers (County Councils from 1889-90, exclusive of the London County Council)	1,513,450	1,554,477	1,595,407	1,609,545	1,469,596	2,006,279	1,930,415	1,677,791	1,758,877	1,970,901	2,289,265	2,527,883	2,557,585	2,548,533	2,356,002
Burial Boards	178,779	175,069	175,648	179,468	173,330	175,723	172,093	178,030	176,350	179,800	183,971	186,190	193,505	191,290	189,194
Parish Councils and Parish Meetings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63,111	155,401	126,683	112,143
Highway Boards, &c.	1,863,638	1,904,759	1,859,773	1,875,955	1,881,369	1,568,117	1,413,285	1,330,420	1,361,230	1,495,822	1,524,274	1,414,450	1,520,814	1,644,105	1,385,550
Commissioners of Sewers and Drainage and Embankment Commissioners	273,393	275,716	279,209	257,517	292,913	295,115	310,470	292,453	282,237	286,394	288,453	280,008	275,630	260,245	269,277
Church Rates	10,431	9,468	8,440	7,653	6,717	5,864	5,742	5,723	5,999	5,964	4,495	3,323	7,343	6,351	3,205
Other	10,332	9,973	36,502	46,517	52,853	58,805	81,569	131,889	144,675	167,684	187,464	186,430	211,371	166,718	155,458
TOTAL	24,934,874	25,065,000	26,161,818	26,630,480	27,187,917	27,424,435	27,720,125	27,828,236	28,508,770	30,206,484	32,227,735	33,960,511	35,898,774	37,541,696	37,605,218

† Including Urban District Councils from 1894-95. ‡ From 1895-96, Rural District Councils. § Exclusive of Rates levied under Burial Acts.



No. 22.—GROSS ESTIMATED and RATEABLE VALUE of RENTAL ASSESSED to the POOR RATES for ENGLAND and WALES, and AMOUNT Received and Expended for RELIEF of the POOR in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

ENGLAND AND WALES.							
YEARS ended Lady-day.	Value of Property Assessed to the Poor Rate.		Total Amount of Poor Rates Received, including Receipts in aid of Poor Rates.	In Relief of the Poor.	Expended. For other Purposes, County, Borough and Police Rates, &c.	Total.	YEARS ended Lady-day.
	Gross Estimated Rental.	Rateable Rental. £	£	£	£	£	
1885	172,653,906	145,527,944	15,552,668	8,401,600	7,240,206	15,731,866	1885
1886	175,044,207	147,350,562	15,782,273	8,206,230	7,394,484	15,600,714	1886
1887	177,240,827	148,907,797	15,816,905	8,176,768	7,512,525	15,689,203	1887
1888	177,954,875	149,334,624	15,839,771	8,440,821	7,525,140	15,965,961	1888
1889	178,589,584	149,696,812	16,086,686	8,306,477	7,603,649	15,970,126	1889
1890	179,700,566	150,485,974	17,789,210	8,434,345	9,301,869	17,735,714	1890
1891	181,751,996	152,116,008	18,358,078	8,643,318	9,341,957	17,985,275	1891
1892	186,126,397	155,896,383	18,087,817	8,847,678	9,606,782	18,454,460	1892
1893	188,397,061	157,722,913	18,971,121	9,217,514	10,194,383	19,411,897	1893
1894	190,770,928	159,469,468	20,180,594	9,673,505	10,853,925	20,527,430	1894
1895	193,130,862	161,139,575	21,546,951	9,866,605	11,626,806	21,492,911	1895
1896	195,325,527	162,839,965	23,800,205	10,215,974	13,212,413	23,428,387	1896
1897	199,380,667	165,990,085	24,761,618	10,432,189	14,041,318	24,473,507	1897
1898	202,703,325	168,664,983	24,560,606	10,828,276	13,568,140	24,396,416	1898
1899	206,996,784	172,065,842	25,229,563	11,286,973	14,171,031	25,458,004	1899

SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.			
YEARS ended 14th May 1885-86, and 15th May 1896-99.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources (exclusive of Loans).	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor, and on Buildings.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans).	Total Expenditure from Poor Rates and other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans).	Amount expended in Relief and Management of the Poor, and under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Superannuation Acts.	YEARS ended Lady-day.
	£	£	£	£	£	
1885	903,800	871,511	†1,313,451	†1,259,293	1,009,882	1885
1886	905,143	894,077	†1,244,387	†1,289,024	1,045,874	1886
1887	930,234	899,135	†1,308,530	†1,376,010	1,060,845	1887
1888	930,563	887,867	†1,362,390	†1,390,929	1,031,617	1888
1889	977,001	882,836	†1,526,044	†1,444,080	1,022,753	1889
1890	948,388	874,389	†1,439,478	†1,400,024	1,029,708	1890
1891	885,373	880,458	†1,523,237	†1,405,514	1,041,980	1891
1892	915,233	912,838	†1,285,514	†1,411,701	1,054,400	1892
1893	933,042	926,544	†1,459,933	†1,403,409	1,037,993	1893
1894	1,019,935	†956,815	†1,412,056	†1,398,520	1,044,927	1894
1895	956,433	†994,014	†1,397,029	†1,443,767	1,049,724	1895
1896	1,020,389	†1,037,931	†1,469,714	†1,434,656	1,056,276	1896
1897	1,062,408	†1,058,214	†1,484,759	†1,460,896	1,049,850	1897
1898	1,085,838	†1,086,916	†1,535,153	†1,533,516	1,104,756	1898
1899	1,100,713	†1,104,237	†1,666,261	†1,607,818	1,194,387	1899

\* Including expenses under Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Act, Public Health Act, Superannuation Acts, Contagious Diseases (Animals) Acts, National School Teachers Act, and Labourers Act.

† The amounts received are exclusive of the amounts advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the various Seed Supply Acts, and of the rates collected to repay the sums so advanced; and the amounts expended are exclusive of repayment of the sums advanced.

‡ Total Poor Law expenditure not defrayed out of Loans.

§ Including the rateable value of Government property for which no corresponding gross estimated rental is included in the previous column. For the year 1899 the amount was 546,261*l*.

No. 23.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISEABLE ARTICLES MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM; EXPORTED; and RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION; SHOWING also the QUANTITY of SPIRITS in BOND at the end of each YEAR.

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	QUANTITY MADE.			EXPORTED.		
	*Spirits.	Beer.	Chicory.	*Spirits.	Beer	Chicory.
	Gallons.	Barrels	Cwts.	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.
1885	39,714,665	27,604,413	3,898	3,105,816	503,176	—
1886	37,346,617	27,642,986	3,854	3,021,848	508,874	—
1887	38,651,750	28,230,944	2,813	3,247,676	513,777	—
1888	38,803,070	28,617,730	3,232	3,754,308	543,478	—
1889	40,483,545	30,402,208	2,200	3,761,304	678,595	—
1890	43,608,139	31,835,504	2,612	3,022,622	698,776	—
1891	46,554,613	32,238,075	2,549	4,242,953	669,702	—
1892	44,972,483	32,061,360	2,977	4,284,330	651,075	—
1893	44,431,326	32,092,264	1,342	3,871,063	497,014	—
1894	45,157,253	32,238,460	2,772	3,988,680	483,041	—
1895	47,470,841	32,739,290	968	4,521,705	510,547	—
1896	52,833,543	34,392,228	2,078	4,907,789	527,328	—
1897	50,098,380	35,313,035	2,274	5,190,435	557,130	—
1898	62,731,078	36,184,503	2,333	5,170,923	580,402	—
1899	60,110,667	37,404,383	2,066	5,241,816	563,300	—

RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.				*Quantity of Spirits in Bond at the end of each Year.	
*Spirits.		Beer.	Chicory.		
Potable.	Methylated.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Gallons.	
1885	20,609,488	2,407,053	27,101,233	3,898	64,405,617
1886	26,054,261	2,203,611	27,134,114	3,854	68,062,381
1887	25,096,776	3,197,659	27,726,207	2,812	72,422,051
1888	26,963,598	1,068,504	27,874,302	3,232	76,593,667
1889	27,163,351	2,110,021	29,823,773	2,200	81,303,138
1890	29,416,431	2,114,708	31,230,816	2,612	86,313,357
1891	30,744,258	2,874,840	31,667,266	2,549	91,690,670
1892	31,355,316	2,951,385	31,609,604	2,977	94,842,658
1893	29,867,987	3,171,533	31,694,350	1,342	90,377,904
1894	29,898,578	2,909,976	31,745,419	2,772	103,935,483
1895	30,830,230	3,736,680	32,225,743	968	108,778,045
1896	31,809,260	4,069,560	33,804,900	2,078	116,830,191
1897	32,657,075	4,341,391	34,766,005	2,274	120,704,311
1898	33,741,579	4,780,531	35,624,166	2,333	146,101,741
1899	35,770,251	4,919,918	36,841,077	2,066	164,575,654

\* Not including Foreign Spirits.

† The quantities of British and Irish spirits here stated include the spirits shipped to Foreign Countries as merchandise and the spirits taken for Ships' Stores, &c.

No. 24.—QUANTITIES of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS ended 31st Sep- tember.	*BREWING.			DISTILLING.			
	Malt and Corn.	Sugar, includ- ing equivalents of Syrup, &c.	Rice, Rice Grits, Flaked Rice, Maize Grits, Flaked Maize, &c.	Malt.	Unmalted Grain.	Rice.	Molasses and other Materials.
	Bushels.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Quarters.	Quarters.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1885	51,880,489	1,274,539	—	928,019	986,366	167,513	341,067
1886	50,879,173	1,899,964	—	819,200	983,453	10,971	180,429
1887	52,310,727	1,465,340	—	856,980	991,492	12,185	241,489
1888	51,806,336	1,523,870	—	838,037	1,021,384	75,157	250,312
1889	54,630,925	1,810,714	—	909,071	1,056,212	67,791	251,514
1890	55,359,064	1,976,177	—	946,308	1,140,584	44,993	213,307
1891	56,698,624	2,025,650	—	964,360	1,208,053	111,407	324,366
1892	55,252,570	2,090,720	—	980,427	1,119,448	26,222	620,635
1893	55,757,851	2,122,906	—	1,020,709	1,208,212	30,600	567,495
1894	54,867,450	2,194,350	—	1,049,818	1,103,613	62,290	497,587
1895	55,472,038	2,274,434	—	1,065,130	1,106,841	57,708	616,955
1896	58,107,104	2,441,250	—	1,220,160	1,223,177	34,121	730,327
1897	56,642,707	2,569,716	747,063	1,303,561	1,336,870	6,876	752,488
1898	57,664,530	2,773,798	927,036	1,508,432	1,435,502	1,380	813,489
1899	58,742,700	2,944,068	1,087,537	1,410,932	1,542,458	—	708,514

\* The quantities of the articles given in the table include the quantities used by private brewers.

25.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.

(For Imports and Exports of Bullion, see pages 130–141.)  
For transhipments, see pages 142–147.

YRS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.				TOTAL OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.		YEARS.
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	British Produce.		Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value of British and Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	
			Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.					
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£ s. d.	
5	370,967,965	10 6 0	213,115,114	5 18 4	58,359,194	271,474,308	642,442,263	17 16 9	1885
6	349,863,472	9 12 8	212,725,200	5 17 2	56,234,263	268,959,463	618,822,935	17 0 10	1886
7	362,227,564	9 17 11	221,913,910	6 1 8	59,348,975	281,262,885	643,490,449	17 11 8	1887
8	387,635,743	10 10 3	234,534,912	6 7 2	64,042,629	298,577,541	686,213,284	18 12 2	1888
9	427,637,595	11 10 1	248,935,195	6 13 11	66,657,484	315,592,679	743,230,274	19 19 10	1889
0	420,691,997	11 4 6	263,530,585	7 0 7	64,721,533	328,252,118	748,944,115	19 19 7	1890
1	435,441,264	11 10 5	247,235,150	6 10 10	61,878,568	309,113,718	744,554,982	19 14 0	1891
2	423,793,882	11 2 5	*227,216,309	5 19 3	*64,423,767	291,640,166	715,434,048	18 15 6	1892
3	404,688,178	10 10 7	218,259,718	5 13 7	58,878,552	277,138,270	681,826,448	17 14 10	1893
4	408,344,810	10 10 7	216,005,637	5 11 5	57,780,230	273,785,867	682,130,677	17 11 10	1894
5	416,689,658	10 13 1	226,128,246	5 15 8	59,704,161	285,832,407	702,522,065	17 19 3	1895
6	441,808,904	11 3 11	240,145,551	6 1 8	56,233,663	296,379,214	738,188,118	18 14 1	1896
7	451,023,960	11 6 6	234,219,708	5 17 7	59,954,410	294,174,118	745,203,078	18 14 3	1897
8	470,544,702	11 14 2	233,359,240	5 16 2	60,654,748	294,013,988	764,558,600	19 0 6	1898
9	485,035,583	11 19 2	†264,492,211	6 10 5	65,042,447	329,534,658	814,570,241	20 1 8	1899

Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, but with and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.  
Including the value of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery exported. Prior to 1899 the value of these Exports is included in the Returns.



to, the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.  
and Foreign and Colonial Produce.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN :
10,332,701 8,963,795	12,078,481 10,114,981	13,211,128 9,370,619	13,530,725 10,090,528	15,229,412 10,172,011	13,895,607 12,511,864	13,319,184 13,987,207	Imports } Russia—Northern Exports } Ports.
8,241,803 1,390,876	11,520,266 1,422,076	11,525,791 1,315,714	9,146,718 1,313,282	7,054,953 1,696,067	5,683,907 1,675,344	5,391,984 2,151,373	Imports } ——— Southern Exports } Ports.
11,986,844 6,125,028	11,987,783 6,558,937	12,615,983 6,568,779	13,836,243 7,006,416	14,834,607 7,547,212	14,723,431 8,504,721	15,354,132 9,904,696	Imports } Sweden and Nor- Exports } way.
8,936,835 2,971,569	9,543,766 3,038,055	9,799,328 3,135,122	10,640,598 3,307,785	10,968,397 3,476,663	11,703,384 3,919,326	12,432,977 4,390,025	Imports } Denmark, Iceland Exports } and Greenland.
2,689 82,011	18,237 60,036	23,637 61,947	8,509 71,142	20,122 58,863	23,332 53,264	258 48,415	Imports } Danish West Indies. Exports }
26,364,849 27,954,494	26,874,470 29,217,328	26,992,559 32,736,651	27,585,236 33,984,905	26,189,469 32,012,595	28,534,159 33,331,701	30,123,058 37,978,257	Imports } Germany. Exports }
— —	— —	48,431 76,557	42,001 77,161	68,194 101,109	35,165 119,862	48,736 137,913	Imports } ——— Possessions Exports } in Western Africa.*
28,851,490 15,746,028	27,606,397 13,879,096	28,419,944 11,272,258	29,201,023 12,330,124	28,971,316 13,260,214	28,532,904 13,046,026	30,473,489 14,044,468	Imports } Holland. Exports }
1,360,696 2,117,358	506,228 2,040,372	874,313 1,988,479	752,234 2,120,969	322,300 2,069,365	421,837 2,159,519	286,644 2,411,940	Imports } ——— Java & other Exports } Possessions in the Indian Seas.
16,848,979 13,016,450	17,062,404 13,041,091	17,545,169 11,934,653	19,221,408 12,326,634	20,885,812 12,788,520	21,534,313 13,850,902	22,861,967 14,586,549	Imports } Belgium. Exports }
43,658,000 19,796,500	43,450,074 19,751,062	47,470,583 20,324,998	50,104,971 20,657,528	53,346,883 19,517,711	51,396,793 20,513,958	53,000,788 22,277,012	Imports } France. Exports }
477,854 228,331	636,372 313,435	549,362 267,292	531,523 261,417	671,014 275,899	675,906 303,489	737,023 364,987	Imports } ——— Algeria. Exports }
68,437 174,580	222,108 196,331	221,704 308,017	203,442 376,314	312,430 428,958	431,192 573,003	461,267 742,428	Imports } ——— Possessions Exports } in Senegambia.
12 169,245	815 243,891	50 149,129	— 169,704	7,723 142,589	86 134,991	1,848 122,000	Imports } ——— West India Exports } Islands.
2,377,892 2,179,289	2,390,065 1,870,352	2,491,926 1,835,973	2,616,662 2,094,762	2,652,713 1,906,674	3,448,050 2,085,564	3,172,258 2,630,882	Imports } Portugal. Exports }
114,231 161,560	130,862 159,898	127,252 154,074	134,462 152,514	151,033 173,074	175,312 166,165	155,962 231,269	Imports } ——— Azores and Exports } Madeira.
10,353,932 4,132,672	10,547,296 4,407,103	11,314,518 4,052,806	11,907,919 3,898,370	13,125,660 3,815,951	13,183,253 3,505,728	14,572,954 5,619,232	Imports } Spain. Exports }
256,904 481,856	341,455 476,575	410,103 423,000	507,565 482,281	574,821 522,176	729,945 451,803	839,104 703,938	Imports } ——— Canary Islands. Exports }
6,758 12,662	4,964 13,367	1,020 15,137	337 15,046	969 16,228	4,251 16,502	2,113 18,492	Imports } ——— Possessions in Exports } W. Africa (in- cluding Fer- nando Po).
. . . . .	. . . . .	See Cuba and Porto Rico, page 53				. . . . .	Imports } ——— West India Is- Exports } lands.
. . . . .	. . . . .	See page 53				. . . . .	Imports } ——— Philippine and Exports } Ladrone Is- lands.

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,

COUNTRIES ( <i>Cont.</i> )	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Italy - - - { Imports Exports	3,009,499 7,468,000	2,773,573 6,980,637	3,072,704 8,614,284	3,418,371 6,616,248	3,230,131 8,063,854	3,093,918 8,523,209	3,419,231 6,858,048	3,234,496 6,806,361
Austrian Territories { Imports Exports	2,157,570 1,120,254	1,621,515 1,347,124	1,586,172 1,239,990	2,133,657 1,413,696	2,286,834 1,411,006	1,728,337 1,694,318	1,464,106 1,607,191	1,237,634 1,525,453
Greece - - - { Imports Exports	1,912,804 972,937	1,545,798 1,083,746	1,888,400 1,085,340	1,888,444 1,024,326	1,864,297 937,908	1,962,798 1,235,126	2,166,486 1,218,546	1,826,984 990,885
Bulgaria - - - { Imports Exports	302,411 103,753	76,064 86,844	24,717 103,030	111,463 105,060	242,100 110,256	138,282 110,018	126,875 121,641	50,824 184,941
Roumania - - - { Imports Exports	2,757,926 846,657	2,649,718 998,754	3,400,504 1,108,834	3,569,206 1,053,221	3,204,776 1,310,094	4,447,159 1,350,497	5,038,091 1,739,712	2,973,794 1,388,604
Turkey - - - { Imports Exports	4,680,637 6,836,407	4,154,720 6,572,979	3,736,987 6,185,438	4,242,075 5,540,401	5,265,373 6,751,613	4,816,883 7,840,868	5,442,881 7,098,474	5,551,798 6,680,645
Egypt - - - { Imports Exports	8,818,376 3,706,595	7,250,759 3,004,629	7,689,177 3,102,250	7,285,499 3,005,738	8,620,602 3,019,912	8,368,851 3,459,991	10,658,288 3,875,664	10,525,230 3,316,364
Tripoli and Tunis - { Imports Exports	533,140 91,238	370,840 89,544	329,956 87,220	462,045 63,371	395,401 109,389	531,298 175,222	476,081 186,063	371,378 117,859
Morocco - - - { Imports Exports	481,357 562,206	482,090 578,320	393,730 457,169	506,812 630,376	956,019 717,379	668,034 762,001	611,445 733,149	755,404 707,494
Persia - - - { Imports Exports	78,501 328,149	85,027 142,222	103,420 162,868	102,232 204,781	169,751 324,537	104,475 400,010	163,639 487,838	243,984 318,290
Siam - - - { Imports Exports	90,535 52,159	102,802 68,064	33,834 77,977	295,112 55,480	290,566 72,708	193,146 80,080	100,695 101,938	52,206 113,410
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)* - - - { Imports Exports	8,614,069 5,515,918	8,040,938 5,415,544	6,667,043 6,683,932	6,457,673 6,339,303	6,115,591 5,188,866	4,830,850 6,763,221	4,713,508 6,555,602	3,583,248 5,836,597
Japan - - - { Imports Exports	492,804 2,298,705	565,813 2,319,719	489,918 3,705,393	1,034,383 4,105,794	977,606 4,055,386	1,024,993 4,187,373	1,152,585 3,060,898	804,003 3,231,644
Philippine and La- drone Islands - - { Imports Exports	960,090 979,620	796,747 804,608	878,658 692,710	1,689,153 1,221,627	2,331,786 1,592,384	1,647,708 1,031,088	2,421,227 812,038	2,130,915 763,732
Islands in the Pacific not else- where stated - - { Imports Exports	83,664 90,929	100,197 90,514	104,277 97,117	82,217 97,195	59,337 137,104	50,855 210,502	58,795 182,102	67,862 66,810
United States- - { Imports Exports	86,478,813 31,094,589	81,600,197 37,607,805	83,049,074 40,240,150	79,763,018 41,211,213	95,461,475 43,878,934	97,283,349 46,340,012	104,400,050 41,066,147	108,186,317 41,412,006
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - { Imports Exports	984,976 2,225,979	134,935 2,607,485	208,914 2,181,142	323,028 2,455,198	104,487 2,767,155	127,873 2,909,303	141,117 2,488,061	90,894 2,734,500
Mexico - - - { Imports Exports	724,847 860,671	591,287 1,003,396	474,023 1,181,853	455,167 1,373,355	465,994 1,621,106	542,979 2,012,562	493,453 1,956,647	454,070 1,458,825
Central America - { Imports Exports	1,065,131 693,074	1,117,042 702,652	1,341,176 1,015,404	1,137,234 992,865	1,181,703 1,046,150	1,320,305 1,037,489	1,400,130 1,205,489	1,089,255 865,323
Haiti and St. Do- mingo - - - { Imports Exports	115,231 371,591	92,801 285,974	46,644 444,350	80,442 321,411	47,123 262,690	89,593 547,469	44,757 335,358	40,971 261,596

\* China includes Korea from 1885 to 1897, since which

the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES ( <i>Cont.</i> )
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
2,948,336 5,977,632	3,129,173 6,189,963	3,182,720 6,211,337	3,192,856 5,888,129	3,317,292 6,312,669	3,332,213 6,284,965	3,637,096 7,725,984	Imports } Italy. Exports }
1,627,036 1,542,909	1,385,762 1,918,127	1,221,783 2,149,552	1,232,078 1,967,258	1,276,585 2,120,019	1,135,482 2,287,395	1,308,945 2,682,037	Imports } Austrian Territo- Exports } ries.
1,420,167 650,543	1,288,175 952,896	1,241,406 860,193	1,246,574 900,496	1,638,995 921,636	1,448,353 1,259,107	1,460,855 1,234,193	Imports } Greece. Exports }
100,188 195,026	126,102 243,035	21,283 182,209	368,732 291,069	396,832 409,141	94,752 317,946	16,496 246,139	Imports } Bulgaria. Exports }
4,218,174 1,462,830	3,992,134 1,406,085	2,118,506 944,034	3,204,114 1,352,796	2,258,503 1,441,269	2,579,601 1,383,002	2,084,369 1,217,411	Imports } Roumania. Exports }
4,978,721 6,191,272	4,899,815 6,914,747	5,751,537 5,632,932	5,316,686 5,303,421	6,253,209 6,968,089	5,018,726 6,607,953	5,027,997 5,613,715	Imports } Turkey. Exports }
8,845,428 3,434,149	9,284,801 4,065,814	9,524,507 3,414,556	9,659,376 3,874,674	9,294,240 4,542,140	8,855,689 4,626,881	10,914,354 5,224,394	Imports } Egypt. Exports }
294,604 133,794	369,053 292,453	302,255 382,200	400,590 297,267	326,871 283,165	398,809 383,132	439,413 293,252	Imports } Tripoli and Tunis. Exports }
549,687 616,220	360,926 638,897	404,400 765,693	218,309 599,255	211,928 511,985	386,088 549,865	350,714 775,548	Imports } Morocco. Exports }
119,001 258,111	206,918 331,235	175,857 379,707	147,129 288,933	197,778 442,656	193,291 338,017	148,027 368,165	Imports } Persia. Exports }
46,995 90,995	115,186 84,784	157,994 143,009	110,264 141,536	246,940 154,252	63,749 215,440	18,055 196,411	Imports } Siam. Exports }
3,894,258 4,699,336	3,543,362 4,592,140	3,343,865 5,363,536	2,973,887 6,860,896	2,684,722 5,179,767	2,668,064 5,009,497	3,069,452 7,136,706	Imports } China (exclusive of Exports } Hong Kong and Macão). <sup>a</sup>
1,046,598 3,731,644	958,541 3,918,743	1,143,382 4,772,829	1,241,433 6,160,197	1,283,165 5,978,454	1,158,134 5,062,150	1,692,408 8,251,901	Imports } Japan. Exports }
2,179,696 779,059	1,633,224 675,261	1,606,271 443,610	1,536,533 529,489	1,278,830 424,133	1,496,594 229,521	1,243,315 438,635	Imports } Philippine and Exports } Ladrone Islands.
78,707 83,870	77,946 113,061	190,529 108,929	195,074 128,800	188,331 196,019	147,283 208,129	313,018 292,001	Imports } Islands in the Pa- Exports } cific not else- where stated.
91,783,847 35,715,274	80,607,392 30,775,466	86,548,860 44,067,703	106,347,349 32,035,784	113,041,627 37,933,917	126,062,155 28,534,477	120,081,188 34,975,472	Imports } United States. Exports }
130,612 2,260,573	243,966 1,907,090	131,567 1,644,214	35,841 1,202,447	42,913 1,045,571	18,464 608,427	25,621 2,133,207	Imports } Cuba and Porto Exports } Rico.
584,235 1,256,678	554,746 1,324,664	467,331 1,655,527	593,002 1,682,453	593,894 1,731,838	264,092 1,917,672	511,160 2,196,068	Imports } Mexico. Exports }
1,198,127 726,814	948,733 1,024,486	976,014 1,379,570	948,954 1,324,683	1,013,523 882,179	1,170,801 569,240	572,490 665,502	Imports } Central America. Exports }
67,706 340,951	81,072 349,261	53,216 372,528	92,940 295,021	74,034 310,397	91,483 203,294	64,544 224,279	Imports } Haiti and St. Do- Exports } mingo.

year Korea is included with Other Countries.

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## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,

COUNTRIES ( <i>Cont.</i> )	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Republic of Colombia - { Imports Exports	237,140 694,948	295,080 982,172	266,002 1,221,158	372,445 1,184,542	245,290 1,220,353	304,261 1,209,618	329,244 1,341,233	457,094 1,212,080
Venezuela - { Imports Exports	226,389 350,303	144,877 460,464	117,581 791,317	260,969 593,445	284,666 802,579	308,550 837,594	290,997 900,490	256,739 384,609
Ecuador - { Imports Exports	150,990 138,323	225,754 271,696	219,062 392,678	132,360 374,487	72,430 277,801	72,843 308,772	110,238 275,262	128,032 269,986
Brazil - { Imports Exports	4,085,209 5,611,857	3,461,135 6,355,105	5,379,073 6,085,861	5,200,899 6,505,661	5,070,628 6,750,353	4,350,675 7,795,073	4,240,909 8,605,233	3,511,941 8,218,050
Uruguay - { Imports Exports	626,593 1,443,978	414,203 1,325,892	288,307 1,802,141	458,138 1,850,815	450,531 2,469,675	341,208 2,083,494	374,261 1,194,030	288,307 1,317,003
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia) - { Imports Exports	1,873,921 4,769,678	1,646,336 5,322,280	2,176,758 6,374,127	2,058,659 7,829,815	2,016,182 10,898,745	4,129,802 8,530,427	3,451,228 4,366,028	4,540,358 5,808,279
Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia) - { Imports Exports	2,496,245 1,551,305	2,277,437 1,744,312	2,208,353 2,140,206	3,089,381 2,421,978	3,264,573 3,230,445	3,473,348 3,365,824	3,710,356 2,205,969	3,871,399 4,029,338
Peru - { Imports Exports	1,884,852 821,371	1,065,121 981,696	1,640,176 840,274	1,960,563 1,309,532	1,293,977 1,073,702	1,053,004 1,234,846	969,814 1,125,206	1,573,813 863,008
Western Coast of Africa* - { Imports Exports	1,232,049 1,236,114	1,063,626 1,189,234	1,098,712 1,136,306	946,446 1,193,297	1,015,969 1,486,966	1,057,123 1,059,078	512,429 978,695	369,318 674,521
Other Countries - { Imports Exports	654,670 651,871	497,738 576,155	463,576 782,874	738,182 724,654	591,248 763,756	943,804 867,298	656,268 865,128	632,600 627,245
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES - { Imports Exports	286,566,222 185,984,706	267,979,429 186,726,988	278,428,890 198,992,821	300,720,005 206,849,648	330,371,524 224,756,578	324,530,783 233,720,649	335,976,546 215,775,699	326,027,578 210,428,625
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :								
Channel Islands - { Imports Exports	809,878 742,027	911,570 719,788	974,120 843,180	927,266 860,276	968,668 854,793	958,175 919,690	1,201,486 974,912	1,169,200 977,856
Gibraltar - { Imports Exports	15,832 717,235	3,805 657,777	56,772 953,182	37,875 769,938	46,126 852,198	49,898 806,087	48,400 800,923	37,564 676,101
Malta and Gozo - { Imports Exports	78,841 1,180,190	94,717 1,065,835	118,469 840,981	149,119 939,751	138,962 1,019,798	117,595 1,126,391	122,135 1,019,467	103,027 885,645
North American Colonies - { Imports Exports	10,347,190 8,271,632	10,415,888 9,010,692	10,561,727 9,270,392	9,268,269 8,707,536	12,191,379 9,427,991	12,144,489 8,272,743	12,600,415 8,290,942	14,500,464 8,529,522
Bermudas - { Imports Exports	4,713 72,010	5,574 81,562	7,459 79,495	1,731 92,918	3,583 85,491	2,692 219,877	2,321 95,658	1,099 97,801
West India Islands and Guiana - { Imports Exports	3,960,211 2,639,006	2,944,360 2,550,112	3,029,632 2,990,369	3,365,874 3,346,364	3,380,597 3,389,813	2,714,287 3,922,042	2,443,758 3,345,005	2,893,817 3,205,847
British Honduras - { Imports Exports	230,946 107,805	220,651 91,034	232,695 93,592	229,641 120,761	206,723 119,966	275,293 119,150	295,087 136,849	239,086 106,686
Australasia - { Imports Exports	23,325,287 28,104,258	20,954,440 25,017,885	23,344,846 22,295,585	25,865,059 28,063,195	26,804,592 25,621,783	29,350,844 25,470,194	31,261,571 28,256,120	30,542,630 21,523,228

\* Exclusive of German, French and Spanish Possessions separately stated. The Niger  
† See note †, page 49.



the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES ( <i>Cont.</i> )	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>	
629,736 1,008,634	569,412 1,020,284	434,893 1,261,903	569,232 1,386,849	556,500 1,221,216	635,488 815,925	574,021 696,277	Imports Exports	Republic of Colombia.
89,084 931,214	145,212 687,263	53,410 812,495	57,426 796,982	63,382 568,567	45,599 472,280	45,267 494,644	Imports Exports	Venezuela.
201,137 314,132	233,479 278,944	117,957 266,634	153,812 394,733	92,412 435,398	267,164 341,757	175,501 416,403	Imports Exports	Ecuador.
4,636,102 8,067,768	3,940,069 7,826,566	3,614,155 7,643,739	4,053,663 6,983,046	3,736,419 5,606,296	4,601,773 6,449,903	3,059,854 5,632,938	Imports Exports	Brazil.
131,362 1,535,594	267,101 1,526,881	460,946 1,385,041	316,109 1,475,492	330,904 839,237	392,014 1,303,932	258,647 1,348,852	Imports Exports	Uruguay.
4,836,682 5,658,230	6,168,624 4,633,315	9,084,497 5,480,848	8,974,164 6,855,745	5,753,916 4,995,661	7,788,332 5,812,770	10,942,349 6,517,567	Imports Exports	Argentine Republic (including the At- lantic Coast of Pata- gonia).
3,797,429 2,613,901	3,711,544 2,389,582	3,436,142 3,454,332	3,606,357 2,719,176	3,191,683 2,376,290	3,633,552 1,855,771	4,221,590 2,443,498	Imports Exports	Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia).
1,399,287 852,009	1,070,949 609,826	1,371,088 763,519	1,298,383 990,045	1,453,627 834,856	1,537,428 920,024	1,303,130 908,589	Imports Exports	Peru.
330,644 755,091	184,193 763,646	162,002 593,965	87,973 573,086	171,537 526,042	151,479 630,437	138,927 693,183	Imports Exports	Western Coast of Africa.*
513,393 909,341	422,901 997,469	268,215 1,202,687	309,809 1,683,484	633,607 1,945,101	237,195 1,690,611	371,739 1,871,014	Imports Exports	Other Countries.
312,918,724 196,554,958	314,432,644 195,199,909	321,159,448 200,760,256	348,600,875 205,729,213	357,001,186 207,209,749	370,921,685 203,903,252	378,206,288 235,285,058†	Imports Exports	TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS :	
1,226,204 984,167	1,212,158 1,091,569	1,184,212 1,154,640	1,335,763 1,201,335	1,327,111 1,303,259	1,553,065 1,299,111	1,689,548 1,297,326	Imports Exports	Channel Islands.
61,772 690,031	43,112 598,111	44,037 518,889	40,092 543,618	59,365 677,781	64,325 775,997	54,807 754,789	Imports Exports	Gibraltar.
76,771 823,958	81,841 883,857	90,167 774,521	68,819 761,131	74,903 856,694	92,839 930,464	66,744 975,036	Imports Exports	Malta and Gozo.
13,343,596 8,561,140	12,907,646 7,381,088	13,400,570 6,594,903	16,444,259 6,695,820	19,538,098 6,464,889	29,754,642 7,541,193	29,730,107 8,770,251	Imports Exports	North American Colonies.
2,060 97,931	725 100,518	1,003 102,052	954 102,402	1,091 205,526	1,815 126,852	1,634 130,951	Imports Exports	Bermudas.
2,513,261 3,689,001	2,791,566 3,372,591	2,628,784 3,037,647	2,485,180 3,118,635	1,976,685 2,709,497	1,859,127 2,822,013	1,928,988 2,800,811	Imports Exports	West India Islands and Gulana.
307,858 76,765	253,007 85,964	201,553 90,490	262,815 100,607	297,608 92,830	244,953 90,581	261,252 70,354	Imports Exports	British Honduras
29,874,362 16,981,064	31,869,210 17,968,076	33,362,797 19,347,664	29,401,549 24,354,816	29,362,129 23,095,970	28,350,284 23,430,006	33,327,846 24,766,552	Imports Exports	Australasia.

Protectorate was included prior to 1891, but is now shown under "British Possessions."

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
British India { Imports Exports	31,882,665 30,903,501	32,130,507 32,574,318	30,529,310 32,095,002	30,763,677 33,905,604	30,199,204 32,429,249	32,668,797 35,230,114	32,234,898 32,549,207	30,513,106 29,047,287
The Straits Settlements { Imports Exports	4,442,166 2,525,304	4,372,622 2,262,654	4,781,704 2,658,619	5,351,322 2,747,588	5,417,034 2,526,897	5,187,801 3,024,655	5,356,965 2,589,262	4,868,289 2,205,419
Ceylon { Imports Exports	2,389,492 566,242	2,083,036 606,349	2,257,823 667,328	2,532,999 746,822	2,822,357 820,321	3,411,209 964,985	4,168,998 1,061,374	3,945,209 989,586
Hong Kong { Imports Exports	968,414 4,062,900	1,556,062 2,564,709	1,409,241 2,810,176	1,296,090 3,011,596	1,129,190 2,388,629	1,225,064 2,741,404	1,101,702 2,732,157	836,705 1,972,935
Mauritius and Dependencies { Imports Exports	307,364 293,781	309,571 292,297	165,082 313,446	275,546 288,072	421,537 830,934	264,900 346,631	268,066 276,795	230,127 291,105
Aden and Dependencies { Imports Exports	216,030 210,723	248,607 110,061	337,724 156,672	287,306 212,956	354,969 241,188	244,057 459,344	183,235 643,253	224,840 221,761
Eastern Coast of Africa : Territories under British influence { Imports Exports	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	234,281 123,632
Natal { Imports Exports	623,725 1,068,492	685,338 959,261	902,153 1,716,102	1,087,128 2,200,273	962,170 3,341,904	1,125,040 3,019,702	1,183,428 2,493,088	867,954 2,066,422
Cape of Good Hope { *Imports Exports	3,832,725 3,114,522	3,985,427 2,677,746	4,182,753 3,748,698	4,552,533 4,232,891	5,155,680 6,459,172	4,970,572 6,773,850	5,071,000 6,145,449	4,595,324 6,528,412
†Niger Protectorate { Imports Exports	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	452,026 674,897	268,248 611,306
‡Lagos { Imports Exports	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	733,250 353,812	1,025,334 234,837
§The Gold Coast { Imports Exports	738,538 504,165	670,894 435,321	558,370 443,763	647,430 509,922	742,754 519,565	816,933 589,343	313,752 392,341	265,070 379,579
Sierra Leone and Gambia { Imports Exports	141,271 249,146	156,454 422,760	205,536 289,454	192,030 316,374	183,820 342,304	258,839 402,009	277,334 437,979	228,388 375,927
Other Possessions { Imports Exports	86,445 53,573	105,920 68,414	140,249 48,028	84,303 55,936	70,816 64,195	74,729 63,708	139,491 59,629	100,992 70,597
TOTAL of BRITISH POSSESSIONS { *Imports Exports	84,401,733 85,480,512	81,884,043 82,232,475	83,798,665 82,270,064	86,915,738 91,727,893	97,266,071 90,836,101	96,161,214 94,522,469	99,464,718 93,338,119	97,766,304 81,211,541
TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS { *Imports Exports	370,067,955 271,474,308	349,863,472 268,959,493	362,227,564 281,262,985	387,635,743 298,577,541	427,637,595 315,592,679	420,691,997 328,252,118	435,441,264 309,113,718	423,793,862 291,640,166
*Value of Diamonds exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United Kingdom	2,263,836	3,371,360	4,092,015	3,768,234	4,180,496	4,118,638	4,077,603	3,805,183

The value of Diamonds imported from the Cape is not included in the totals in the Table.

† Included with Western Coast of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.  
‡ Included with other Countries (Foreign) prior to 1892.

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

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the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS—cont.
26,283,949 29,961,554	27,648,867 30,114,943	26,431,815 25,487,089	25,235,467 30,341,551	24,813,099 28,009,885	27,470,081 30,362,934	27,740,503 31,967,811	Imports } British India. Exports }
4,518,387 1,848,722	4,534,783 2,398,922	4,646,446 2,032,330	4,309,847 2,073,001	3,843,224 2,538,016	3,941,909 2,816,850	5,867,847 2,659,909	Imports } The Straits Settle- Exports } ments.
4,352,794 946,072	4,101,275 968,876	4,524,343 1,017,639	4,723,547 1,052,998	4,538,273 1,070,932	4,347,721 1,340,468	5,077,758 1,464,790	Imports } Ceylon. Exports }
686,634 1,955,419	630,818 1,960,227	750,441 2,044,616	797,168 1,969,209	808,314 2,079,961	726,637 2,347,689	883,120 2,962,346	Imports } Hong Kong. Exports }
250,497 240,816	234,350 229,811	97,795 261,342	67,502 327,006	94,548 303,487	100,963 261,407	215,149 372,300	Imports } Mauritius and Depen- Exports } dencies.
178,921 174,870	204,419 201,208	259,204 203,398	190,294 245,154	173,319 173,357	212,355 265,888	167,625 223,027	Imports } Aden and Dependen- Exports } cies.
148,597 228,932	225,618 87,427	227,778 99,306	164,140 238,681	183,201 293,647	156,805 271,718	134,179 264,341	Imports } Eastern Coast of Africa : Exports } Territories under British influence.†
750,405 1,463,403	688,055 1,526,534	716,745 1,731,581	793,557 2,369,879	756,871 2,621,873	1,035,547 3,232,631	857,235 3,201,249	Imports } Natal. Exports }
4,799,743 7,692,363	4,301,521 7,511,310	4,709,259 9,781,994	4,400,317 11,515,842	4,199,965 10,766,168	5,170,636 9,366,184	5,219,446 9,008,631	*Imports } Cape of Good Hope. Exports }
295,699 674,017	306,345 629,179	423,963 564,964	314,216 607,229	351,617 603,198	377,545 746,206	406,690 714,455	Imports } Niger Protectorate.† Exports }
1,235,096 374,234	962,185 411,542	1,034,050 416,394	1,256,717 562,130	1,100,048 521,304	1,129,583 578,196	1,133,646 546,738	Imports } Lagos.‡ Exports }
348,794 431,464	379,261 472,187	394,180 471,501	361,402 591,864	460,131 452,378	606,455 550,468	708,947 690,107	Imports } The Gold Coast.§ Exports }
292,096 430,515	246,364 415,127	256,702 306,336	291,590 331,994	240,721 357,723	178,762 413,653	181,567 468,946	Imports } Sierra Leone and Exports } Gambia.
182,391 67,199	168,850 73,902	130,759 79,363	151,214 80,189	146,853 101,213	187,238 91,597	177,415 244,621	Imports } Other Possessions. Exports }
91,789,464 78,583,312	93,012,166 78,585,968	95,530,210 76,072,151	93,208,029 90,680,001	94,027,774 86,964,369	99,623,017 90,110,736	106,829,296 94,249,600	*Imports } TOTAL of BRITISH Exports } POSSESSIONS.
104,883,178 277,133,270	106,344,810 778,785,967	116,680,658 285,832,407	111,806,904 296,379,214	111,023,960 294,174,115	117,544,702 294,013,963	126,035,583 329,534,656	*Imports } TOTAL of FOREIGN Exports } COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSES- SIONS.
3,699,584	2,987,953	4,754,985	4,599,166	4,435,260	4,523,815	4,115,582	*Value of Diamonds exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United King- dom

The value of Diamonds imported from the Cape is not included in the totals in the Table.

‡ Lagos included with the Gold Coast prior to 1891.  
† See note (i) page 49.

No. 27.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals :—								
Horses . . . . . No.	13,023	11,026	11,641	11,505	13,832	19,286	21,672	20,804
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, } and Calves . . . . .	373,078	319,622	295,961	377,088	555,222	642,596	507,407	502,237
Sheep and Lambs . . . . .	750,886	1,038,965	971,404	950,210	677,058	358,458	344,504	79,048
Bacon and Hams . . . . . Cwts.	4,058,454	4,210,820	3,927,002	3,594,212	4,484,108	5,000,016	4,715,012	5,134,510
Beef :—								
Fresh . . . . .	902,951	806,967	656,194	836,659	1,385,752	1,854,593	1,920,511	2,079,637
Salted . . . . .	238,915	190,723	218,054	226,943	262,468	274,726	247,759	275,304
Bones, except Whalebone Tons	73,823	66,778	59,231	75,559	72,187	79,563	92,773	73,484
Books, Maps, and } Charts . . . . . Cwts.	22,809	25,542	26,142	30,350	33,310	32,268	33,052	29,522
Brimstone . . . . .	720,048	636,396	661,158	773,480	795,340	568,641	428,478	521,589
Bristles . . . . . Lbs.	2,954,740	2,060,509	2,892,073	2,840,674	3,334,698	2,968,100	3,413,475	3,001,886
Butter . . . . .	2,401,373	1,543,566	1,513,134	1,671,433	1,927,842	2,027,717	2,135,607	2,183,009
Margarine . . . . .		887,374	1,276,140	1,139,743	1,241,690	1,079,856	1,235,430	1,305,350
Buttons and Studs, } not of Metal . . . . . Gross	3,811,914	3,948,356	3,461,177	4,320,199	4,481,808	4,321,044	4,202,700	3,817,432
Candles of all sorts . . . . . Cwts.	64,651	58,242	73,156	69,823	45,865	45,438	41,456	38,236
Caoutchouc . . . . .	180,141	194,748	237,511	220,350	236,310	264,006	278,837	272,163
— Manufactures of . . . . . Lbs.	3,139,632	2,681,210	2,816,653	3,116,510	3,132,976	3,563,469	3,180,196	3,448,727
Cheese . . . . . Cwts.	1,833,832	1,734,890	1,836,789	1,917,616	1,907,999	2,144,074	2,041,325	2,232,317
China, Porcelain, and } Earthenware . . . . .	146,830	157,043	157,270	168,377	184,443	184,787	206,633	199,301
Clocks . . . . . No.	785,446	830,934	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cocoa, Raw . . . . . Lbs.	23,414,802	25,363,443	27,352,568	20,648,813	26,509,791	28,112,210	31,282,596	30,339,526
Cocoa or (Chocolate, } ground, prepared, or } in any way manufac- } tured . . . . .	1,331,027	1,331,904	1,092,822	1,901,432	2,139,500	2,473,423	2,748,383	2,533,460
Coffee . . . . . Cwts.	1,034,562	1,000,543	1,045,008	949,329	1,035,136	864,454	727,227	846,971
Confectionery, includ- } ing Fruits and } Vegetables pre- } served in Sugar } Milk, Condensed . . . . .	362,434	418,229	374,695	89,465	69,561	99,427	143,612	134,741
Cork, Unmanufactured Tons	12,601	11,676	12,323	14,293	21,938	18,111	13,258	12,522
— Manufactured . . . . . Lbs.	6,660,547	6,308,008	6,635,779	7,316,143	8,767,249	9,734,200	8,852,416	9,055,694
Corn, Wheat . . . . . Cwts.	61,498,864	47,435,806	55,802,518	57,261,363	58,551,887	60,474,180	66,312,962	64,901,799
— Barley . . . . .	15,366,160	13,713,637	14,239,566	21,305,350	17,400,910	16,077,968	17,466,698	14,277,342
— Oats . . . . .	13,057,189	13,485,233	14,462,943	18,770,686	15,900,567	12,727,186	16,600,394	15,661,394
— Maize . . . . .	31,526,735	31,011,565	31,167,325	25,370,164	36,192,325	43,437,834	26,825,625	35,381,224
— Other kinds † . . . . .	5,963,743	5,257,535	6,334,300	6,882,164	5,009,405	5,807,470	6,735,970	7,637,453
— Flour of Wheat . . . . .	15,832,843	14,680,560	18,063,234	16,910,442	14,672,082	15,773,336	16,723,003	22,106,009
— — of other } kinds . . . . .	766,929	467,932	895,961	660,938	532,593	662,979	648,349	951,901
Total of Corn . . . . .	144,012,463	126,061,268	140,965,907	147,161,107	149,339,769	155,620,973	151,812,001	160,917,127
Cotton, Raw . . . . .	12,730,503	15,312,900	15,994,976	15,462,099	17,298,770	16,013,350	17,811,476	15,850,324
— Yarn . . . . . Lbs.	8,362,281	8,125,556	7,841,919	8,578,200	8,807,842	8,302,439	9,435,187	9,022,153
— Piece Goods . . . . . Yards	44,700,765	33,861,432	53,135,774	36,831,708	36,250,422	36,459,181	38,124,850	40,396,197
Drugs :—								
Bark, Peruvian . . . . . Cwts.	128,104	145,367	143,177	144,820	129,357	116,811	106,551	106,401
Opium . . . . . Lbs.	710,099	521,124	654,122	587,365	492,115	451,193	511,274	539,210

† Including Locust Beans from 1885 to 1898.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES.
13,707	22,866	34,092	40,677	49,519	42,921	43,899	<i>No.</i> Animals :— Horses.
340,045	475,440	415,565	562,553	618,321	569,066	503,504	" { Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
62,682	484,597	1,065,470	769,592	611,504	663,747	607,755	" Sheep and Lambs.
4,187,298	4,819,388	5,352,936	6,068,938	6,730,790	7,683,621	7,783,200	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
1,808,051	2,104,104	2,191,037	2,659,700	3,010,387	3,100,821	3,802,893	" Beef :— Fresh.
200,514	242,311	219,956	247,536	174,936	208,945	178,183	" Salted.
49,973	90,590	85,850	73,779	64,524	65,925	72,906	<i>Tons</i> Bones, except Whalebone.
32,529	41,409	47,096	43,851	46,484	42,848	43,448	<i>Cwts.</i> { Books, Maps, and Charts.
515,115	467,925	498,386	452,565	449,028	386,647	431,218	" Brimstone.
3,466,244	3,677,311	3,964,750	4,056,279	4,007,693	3,778,749	4,573,248	<i>Lbs.</i> Bristles.
2,327,474	2,574,835	2,825,662	3,037,718	3,217,802	3,209,153	3,389,851	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
1,299,970	1,109,325	940,168	925,934	936,543	900,615	953,175	" Margarine.
3,140,787	3,203,058	3,580,583	3,596,917	3,125,655	2,894,968	3,145,602	<i>Gross</i> { Buttons and Studs, not of Metal.
27,041	14,878	21,388	27,087	19,967	13,877	11,636	<i>Cwts.</i> Candles of all sorts.
298,373	302,451	341,553	431,148	396,920	489,581	449,651	" Caoutchouc.
3,211,322	3,202,377	3,909,569	4,365,472	4,551,285	4,669,098	5,065,320	<i>Lbs.</i> { ———— Manufac- tures of.
2,077,462	2,266,145	2,133,819	2,244,525	2,603,178	2,389,452	2,384,069	<i>Cwts.</i> Cheese.
201,963	201,689	237,811	323,708	351,310	322,923	361,048	" { China, Porcelain, and Earthenware.
*	*	*	*	*	*	1,504,381	<i>No.</i> Clocks.
32,962,005	39,115,963	42,769,307	39,281,803	34,533,531	42,833,993	43,473,241	<i>Lbs.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
2,740,571	2,852,104	3,058,850	3,846,025	9,068,170	8,127,191	5,262,394	" { Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufac- tured.
826,825	730,746	774,400	713,589	756,500	922,252	974,901	<i>Cwts.</i> Coffee.
189,059	126,119	205,412	189,735	231,944	347,765	352,840	" { Confectionery, includ- ing Fruits and Vegetables pre- served in Sugar
501,005	529,465	545,394	611,335	756,243	817,274	824,590	" Milk, Condensed.
13,667	14,673	17,554	24,535	25,544	24,064	24,897	<i>Tons</i> Cork, Unmanufactured.
9,293,769	9,407,079	10,118,249	11,358,407	12,604,828	12,497,946	12,294,141	<i>Lbs.</i> ———— Manufactured.
65,461,968	70,126,232	81,749,965	70,025,980	62,740,180	65,227,930	66,636,078	<i>Cwts.</i> Corn, Wheat.
22,844,562	31,241,384	23,618,867	22,477,322	18,958,720	24,457,004	17,189,358	" ——— Barley.
13,954,936	14,079,214	15,528,310	17,586,730	16,116,810	15,577,900	15,626,730	" ——— Oats.
32,902,503	35,365,043	33,944,350	51,772,100	53,785,380	57,169,292	62,741,350	" ——— Maize.
7,081,891	8,676,637	7,644,379	7,240,003	6,849,389	5,720,088	5,968,000	" ——— Other kinds.†
20,408,168	19,134,605	18,368,410	21,320,200	18,680,669	21,017,109	22,945,708	" ——— Flour of Wheat.
661,832	773,953	969,751	1,459,497	2,631,800	2,658,494	3,231,443	" { ———— of kinds. other
163,315,939	180,297,068	181,824,022	191,882,732	179,762,948	191,827,817	194,838,667	" Total of Corn.
12,649,822	15,065,326	15,687,881	15,668,663	15,394,289	19,004,896	14,520,062	" Cotton, Raw.
7,359,554	7,451,439	7,424,649	5,826,357	4,864,952	3,968,861	4,694,074	<i>Lbs.</i> ———— Yarn.
33,035,439	43,955,190	47,311,467	59,088,390	50,847,206	48,657,810	42,734,979	<i>Yards</i> ——— Piece Goods.
77,022	58,352	32,206	35,291	24,674	45,920	33,579	<i>Cwts.</i> Drugs :— Bark, Peruvian.
368,566	445,582	383,000	430,235	443,219	426,042	596,536	<i>Lbs.</i> Opium.

\* Entered by value only.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—</b>								
Cochineal - - - Cwts.	14,228	14,941	10,080	7,674	11,100	7,700	7,911	5,466
Cutch and Gambier - Tons	26,312	28,352	27,801	28,543	25,011	27,445	23,926	25,500
Indigo - - - Cwts.	94,314	85,308	76,700	78,128	90,228	81,864	50,879	71,944
Sumach - - - Tons	11,157	13,063	13,038	12,050	12,514	11,432	11,845	13,280
Valonia - - - "	20,487	24,227	20,878	31,871	31,376	25,272	17,302	26,172
Unenumerated, entered by quantity } Cwts.	1,376,784	1,334,856	1,258,572	1,131,133	1,365,704	306,982	1,365,512	1,369,421
Dye W. s. d. - - - Tons	95,540	78,064	73,527	70,538	91,979	87,340	70,794	73,822
Eggs - - - Thousands	1,002,788	1,035,171	1,090,060	1,126,792	1,131,900	1,234,949	1,275,307	1,226,720
Feathers, Ornamental - Lbs.	751,251	690,340	620,921	655,468	796,537	804,666	714,573	592,366
<b>Fish:—</b>								
Fresh - - - Cwts.	738,387	853,917	922,385	1,083,324	1,100,842	1,317,220	1,356,412	1,293,220
Cured or Salted - - "	782,203	825,280	682,232	824,320	867,187	978,714	998,966	1,034,398
<b>Flax and Hemp:—</b>								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - - - "	1,372,211	1,002,381	1,341,113	1,593,974	1,587,422	1,581,549	1,473,125	1,468,921
Flax or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - "	384,311	363,006	313,611	321,661	311,111	341,436	311,907	404,150
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - - - "	1,451,731	1,219,751	1,450,445	1,794,672	1,904,867	1,854,079	2,007,408	1,775,921
<b>Fruit:—</b>								
Almonds - - - "	81,336	78,015	90,973	81,403	129,786	111,422	111,422	108,880
Apples, Raw - - - Bushels	2,337,685	3,251,490	1,944,480	3,796,502	2,612,316	2,574,957	2,147,373	4,514,786
Currants - - - Cwts.	1,128,383	841,066	1,100,737	1,009,873	1,173,306	1,130,039	1,208,420	1,183,627
Grapes, Raw - - - Bushels	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	761,300
Pears, Raw - - - "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	637,371
Plums, Raw - - - "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	413,984
Raisins - - - Cwts.	591,234	493,673	563,133	505,197	573,516	511,422	611,220	667,710
Oranges and Lemons - Bushels	4,358,730	4,388,291	4,307,360	4,361,061	5,847,521	5,746,135	5,173,679	6,708,576
Raw, unenumerated } Unenumerated, dried } Cwts.	2,822,401	2,601,334	2,473,101	3,089,000	2,173,836	3,584,865	3,584,865	1,054,812
or preserved with- } out sugar - - - }	605,585	568,306	741,334	687,516	803,029	688,600	910,473	899,422
Glass Bottles - - - }								
Glass of other kinds - - - "	1,522,304	1,471,275	1,057,354	1,794,464	1,798,129	2,110,239	2,364,211	2,589,621
Guano - - - Tons	25,258	60,209	21,175	24,432	28,004	27,086	23,623	27,374
Gum of all Sorts - - - Cwts.	400,196	315,898	314,162	357,606	327,316	306,052	352,968	366,321
Gutta Percha - - - "	53,839	40,897	24,133	11,400	47,332	70,176	60,911	45,697
<b>Hair:—</b>								
Goats' Hair or Wool - Lbs.	14,371,140	19,527,300	18,146,738	21,981,538	20,991,573	15,880,314	19,520,547	19,793,300
Hay - - - Tons	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	61,397
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet - - - Cwts.	1,230,135	1,230,397	1,150,192	1,162,161	1,224,106	1,040,046	1,007,070	909,477
Hops - - - "	266,952	153,759	145,122	216,606	111,111	188,023	196,266	167,367
Ice - - - Tons	368,728	290,689	315,308	283,750	342,473	356,341	337,314	261,937
<b>Ivory:—</b>								
Tooth Elephants' } Sea Cow, and Sea } Cwts.	9,896	9,466	10,665	11,763	12,114	14,349	10,952	11,925
Horse - - - }								
Jute - - - Tons	285,674	267,456	327,231	313,873	363,453	360,958	344,720	255,340
Lard - - - Cwts.	871,216	905,463	907,634	885,036	1,192,654	1,273,230	1,051,234	1,229,061
Leather - - - Lbs.	30,846,465	77,310,381	84,576,523	61,425,602	104,892,898	101,056,394	108,543,848	108,286,606
<b>Leather Manufactures:—</b>								
Boots and Shoes - Doz Pairs	102,782	103,541	110,945	129,930	100,195	90,613	102,062	113,300
Gloves - - - Pairs	16,434,466	16,897,732	18,161,472	17,661,592	18,902,004	19,541,772	21,332,364	22,118,396
Linen, Yarn - - - Lbs.	5,892,025	12,424,510	14,161,645	18,192,514	19,037,817	17,365,236	19,180,076	20,447,361
Lucist Beans - - - Cwts.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Margarinet - - - "	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

\* Included with Fruit, raw, unenumerated

† See under Butter.

‡ Not separately entered in these years.

§ Included with Corn, other kinds, prior to 1890.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES—Continued.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—
4,471	4,577	5,818	5,697	4,729	4,961	3,823	Cwts. Cochineal.
24,913	27,470	25,545	26,844	25,048	19,504	21,526	Tons Cutch and Gambier.
66,981	59,922	83,071	89,941	82,526	53,838	58,977	Cwts. Indigo.
11,515	12,616	15,618	15,172	14,166	11,659	13,957	Tons Sumach.
34,815	24,508	35,606	32,808	29,637	25,882	24,336	" Valonia.
989,067	1,472,891	1,287,459	1,004,708	874,767	920,293	1,131,703	Cwts. { Unenumerated, entered by quantity.
73,357	81,301	79,218	90,780	47,977	52,337	45,074	Tons Dye Woods.
1,325,518	1,425,236	1,526,710	1,589,401	1,683,810	1,730,962	1,940,970	Thousands Eggs.
873,194	916,123	993,163	1,166,512	1,218,964	1,398,674	1,420,173	Lbs. Feathers, Ornamental.
							Fish :—
1,278,180	1,525,617	1,235,877	1,384,996	1,086,819	1,540,117	1,262,076	Cwts. Fresh.
1,041,658	1,080,360	1,222,766	1,236,536	1,363,411	1,439,996	1,220,617	" Cured or Salted.
							Flax and Hemp :—
1,244,400	1,233,540	1,756,880	1,521,980	1,603,760	1,641,380	1,619,580	" { Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
263,040	262,340	382,700	486,000	464,400	400,520	490,060	" { Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,665,920	1,741,960	2,063,900	1,859,240	1,806,220	1,904,400	1,794,520	" { Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
							Fruit :—
181,393	136,437	121,120	147,918	162,766	170,274	146,153	" Almonds.
3,459,984	4,968,669	3,292,262	6,176,956	4,199,971	3,458,716	3,861,172	Bushs. Apples, Raw.
1,233,536	1,307,403	1,093,080	986,657	1,153,142	1,241,427	1,170,934	Cwts. Currants.
978,506	832,893	865,287	883,244	993,713	1,135,759	1,157,647	Bushs. Grapes, Raw.
915,212	1,310,074	407,146	483,823	1,051,877	491,609	571,832	" Pears, Raw.
777,142	777,411	401,080	560,245	1,043,819	922,248	558,273	" Plums, Raw.
524,746	721,306	711,241	619,493	671,602	594,161	702,774	Cwts. Raisins.
5,674,747	7,882,994	8,874,209	8,890,887	10,346,121	8,906,966	10,242,216	Bushs. Oranges and Lemons.
1,425,442	1,611,733	1,445,195	1,646,472	2,037,410	2,578,942	2,529,021	" Raw, unenumerated.†
766,524	1,016,856	938,069	1,098,217	1,351,943	1,183,031	1,543,361	Cwts. { Unenumerated, dried or preserved without sugar.
2,650,620	{ 821,796 2,095,820	{ 750,856 1,996,065	{ 853,693 2,250,758	{ 901,188 2,401,765	{ 1,010,092 2,656,545	{ 1,266,959 2,567,010	Gross Glass Bottles.‡ Cwts. Glass of other Kinds.
18,311	28,582	49,842	20,214	16,734	23,644	26,911	Tons Guano.
381,130	369,708	388,396	472,206	468,322	403,786	453,227	Cwts. Gum of all Sorts.
40,490	46,746	48,077	43,805	41,442	63,238	82,497	" Gutta Percha.
							Hair :—
9,647,742	19,169,452	25,758,928	17,143,212	26,139,506	24,862,520	29,073,847	Lbs. Goats' Hair or Wool.
263,060	254,214	118,816	107,987	121,541	116,107	131,546	Tons Hay.
946,313	1,027,789	1,262,680	973,797	1,196,755	1,237,366	1,210,273	Cwts. { Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
204,392	189,155	217,161	207,041	164,154	244,136	180,233	" Hops.
404,890	402,124	409,505	467,333	456,011	445,224	505,142	Tons Ice.
							Ivory :—
10,018	10,394	10,911	10,911	10,288	10,002	9,939	Cwts. { Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow and Sea Horse.
278,634	338,884	392,025	340,649	336,919	362,137	286,839	Tons Jute.
1,118,106	1,400,516	1,742,688	1,739,463	1,740,468	2,106,871	2,188,049	Cwts. Lard.
3,422,805	127,790,314	141,953,430	139,580,227	143,227,616	139,851,376	151,668,832	Lbs. Leather.
							Leather Manufactures :—
122,219	115,429	132,058	172,840	174,662	182,261	224,751	Doz. Pairs Boots and Shoes.
3,639,064	23,600,616	24,367,428	26,562,996	24,318,192	22,885,764	22,593,816	Pairs Gloves.
9,001,986	16,321,160	25,658,917	20,069,122	15,907,161	15,738,320	25,558,113	Lbs. Linen, Yarn
§	§	§	§	§	§	668,175	Cwts. Locust Beans.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Margarine.†

† Exclusive of Nuts used as Fruit, the Value of which is given on pages 70 and 71.

‡ Prior to 1894, Glass Bottles were entered by the Cwt.



## IMPORTS

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh } Cuts.	27,776	41,528	43,690	56,906	82,802	108,878	118,867	154,578
— Preserved, other than Salted } "	527,759	451,992	520,239	542,318	641,706	734,511	778,281	798,501
Metals:—								
Copper, Ore of . . . . . Tons	101,301	84,887	80,636	126,739	136,517	117,028	88,900	91,919
— Regulus and Precipitate . . . . . "	87,873	67,528	79,675	103,520	114,050	104,907	123,337	134,100
— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper } "	43,087	45,185	31,013	47,088	41,842	52,028	65,483	36,884
Iron Ore . . . . . "	2,812,508	2,678,400	3,783,788	3,562,071	4,091,265	4,471,790	3,180,543	3,730,508
Iron and Steel, Unwrought:—								
Iron, Pig and Puddled . . . . . "	38,613	45,185	38,648	37,218	70,392	61,792	61,987	56,520
— Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod . . . . . "	122,507	108,400	112,968	118,175	111,779	92,800	77,627	78,816
Steel, Unwrought . . . . . "	11,208	12,082	14,727	12,076	10,868	8,144	8,436	6,483
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:—								
Girders, Beams, and Pillars . . . . . "			68,787	66,822	81,711	71,338	74,035	74,306
Other kinds (except Sewing Machines)* . . . . . "	173,747	176,863	139,583	157,817	148,061	150,942	155,044	143,776
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . . "	108,012	107,802	114,408	132,820	145,203	158,049	169,724	182,753
Manganese, Ore of . . . . . "	47,581	78,424	90,383	73,088	96,081	140,174	101,449	109,628
Quicksilver . . . . . Lbs.	4,180,510	4,422,478	4,500,207	5,538,110	4,918,563	4,465,788	4,707,804	4,274,274
Tin, In Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs } Cuts.	509,322	481,528	518,900	500,990	601,849	540,709	564,144	680,305
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes . . . . . Tons	60,129	54,121	57,058	60,078	56,430	56,205	58,513	52,708
— Manufactures . . . . . Cuts.	303,282	363,679	305,270	364,435	384,070	350,852	403,163	379,181
Milk, Condensed† . . . . . "								
Mutton, Fresh . . . . . Cuts.	572,808	658,447	783,114	968,010	1,225,068	1,666,419	1,682,904	1,938,806
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom . . . . . Tons	55,830	52,894	56,774	62,932	61,857	47,526	62,930	55,402
Oil, Fish . . . . . Tons	13,280	15,834	17,698	16,871	20,056	20,307	21,980	21,131
— Palm . . . . . Cuts.	905,439	1,004,419	968,227	963,799	1,031,440	873,923	1,013,420	1,068,600
— Cocoa Nut . . . . . "	185,406	156,775	180,792	194,025	213,000	194,400	186,409	164,500
— Olive . . . . . Tons	24,227	20,064	20,789	18,535	22,862	20,187	18,107	20,479
— Seed . . . . . Tons	12,940	16,315	15,508	16,267	17,039	22,088	23,011	22,088
— Turpentine . . . . . Cuts.	308,323	294,461	359,202	359,070	408,074	424,463	422,530	516,807
— Chemical, Essential or Perfumed } Lbs.	808,597	813,405	973,557	936,946	1,078,277	1,468,364	1,078,152	1,127,574
Oil Seed Cake . . . . . "								
Linseed Cake . . . . . Tons	232,960	296,480	264,849	257,748	265,918	232,616	270,671	268,532
Other kinds . . . . . "								103,340
Onions, Raw . . . . . Bushels	3,537,616	3,633,587	3,645,922	3,464,930	3,864,453	3,871,195	4,281,046	4,430,370
Paper and Pasteboard:—								
Unprinted . . . . . Cuts.	720,148	766,753	816,455	891,891	1,072,708	1,215,850	1,434,085	1,711,500
Printed or Coated . . . . . "								
Strawboard, Mill-board, and Wood Pulp Boards . . . . . "	673,949	761,523	875,415	941,979	1,045,247	1,058,143	1,165,893	1,182,837
Paper-making Materials:—								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . . Tons	35,470	36,604	38,273	41,450	43,443	34,800	32,324	28,682
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre . . . . . "	201,036	195,161	200,116	248,836	217,256	217,028	212,686	212,967
Pulp of Wood . . . . . "	96,064	117,668	78,533	110,369	122,179	137,837	154,000	100,940
Other Materials . . . . . "			60,120	68,047	46,292	48,396	37,000	25,367
Paraffine . . . . . Cuts.	232,667	273,847	327,110	348,019	315,600	400,460	559,332	563,573
Petroleum . . . . . Gallons	73,873,641	71,251,736	77,300,435	94,401,385	102,881,256	105,080,863	130,615,860	130,186,085
Phosphate of Lime and Rock . . . . . Tons	238,572	223,111	233,415	257,886	304,953	343,501	254,772	314,130
Pork . . . . . Cuts.	383,036	371,086	424,983	489,353	386,700	300,106	344,318	380,461
Potatoes . . . . . "	2,599,034	2,707,389	2,763,357	2,383,807	1,364,426	1,940,100	3,192,836	3,008,336
Pyrites of Iron or Copper . . . . . Tons	664,521	556,898	596,774	618,943	644,343	656,801	616,327	604,411

\* Cycles and Machinery, which are now entered by Value only, were included, prior to 1897, in "Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured, Other kinds (except Sewing Machines)"

† See under Confectionery.



## IMPORTS.

63

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES—Continued.
177,509	186,757	237,468	279,390	364,322	414,977	466,759	Certs. Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
600,800	564,366	356,153	701,750	609,084	574,937	652,421	" — Preserved, other than Salted.
30,898	32,806	99,757	37,335	32,596	39,710	1,25,202	Tons Metals:—
113,710	78,845	91,267	90,799	88,691	75,881	82,179	" Copper, Ore of.
43,945	60,290	45,761	65,350	64,300	72,957	65,784	" — Regulus and Precipitate.
4,066,934	4,413,552	4,450,311	5,438,307	5,968,680	5,468,396	7,064,578	" — Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
35,357	61,975	68,119	104,449	158,003	159,523	171,373	" Iron Ore.
65,880	63,247	67,749	71,953	69,162	69,234	73,156	" Iron and Steel Unwrought, Pig and Puddled.
3,984	3,587	10,362	17,401	39,988	40,231	77,290	" — Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod.
68,326	69,420	69,300	75,197	75,910	103,439	95,476	" Steel, Unwrought.
160,378	154,937	168,170	180,350	173,803	219,014	237,637	" Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:—
188,249	161,851	162,924	167,799	167,441	194,479	198,377	" Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
121,773	127,981	131,619	159,982	156,324	158,927	257,906	" — Other kinds (except Sewing Machines). <sup>a</sup>
2,939,393	3,843,791	3,724,053	3,639,029	4,106,053	4,002,247	3,877,184	" Lead, Pig and Sheet.
671,102	782,951	832,028	767,696	635,716	406,788	543,478	" Manganese, Ore of.
56,926	52,997	62,525	76,035	69,384	77,470	60,940	Lbs. Quicksilver.
309,643	370,923	397,212	420,068	421,178	423,462	423,736	Certs. Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
1,971,500	2,226,066	2,011,436	2,306,158	3,193,276	3,314,001	3,446,022	Tons Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
69,689	75,102	68,245	62,527	54,212	51,612	57,168	Certs. — Manufactures.
19,059	24,213	24,597	21,032	18,129	20,673	20,356	" Milk, Condensed. <sup>f</sup>
1,169,943	1,187,767	1,262,933	1,146,241	973,080	910,900	945,472	Certs. Mutton, Fresh.
155,247	290,131	286,016	310,198	242,731	307,101	458,297	Tons Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
17,200	26,711	14,334	13,858	15,440	18,044	15,939	Tons Oil, Fish.
30,164	29,967	30,031	33,616	33,173	25,923	46,418	Certs. — Palm.
453,235	406,877	503,683	496,791	502,700	573,087	495,808	" — Cocoa Nut.
1,992,980	1,456,160	1,069,221	2,038,334	1,868,436	1,993,406	1,820,234	Tons Olive.
201,760	185,883	212,448	220,602	217,908	220,352	238,094	" — Seed.
81,728	88,466	101,170	95,471	116,900	170,401	206,240	Certs. — Turpentine.
4,671,803	5,289,512	5,734,768	6,086,905	6,108,024	6,002,516	7,018,290	Lbs. { Chemical, Essential or Perfumed
1,716,471	2,049,741	2,083,924	2,571,377	2,985,000	2,931,671	3,083,946	" Oil, Seed Cake:—
1,206,411	1,331,991	1,529,740	1,383,749	1,759,413	1,965,603	2,111,921	Tons Linseed Cake.
20,750	20,981	25,033	21,066	25,333	20,550	20,426	" — Other kinds.
185,460	184,980	168,408	167,278	204,570	197,341	207,004	Bushels Onions, Raw.
315,920	279,705	297,096	327,060	388,304	404,842	415,113	" Paper and Pasteboard:—
30,358	34,682	25,058	24,106	20,326	18,701	16,738	Certs. Unprinted.
768,606	618,051	730,704	725,398	774,161	946,933	1,077,003	" Printed or Coated.
155,128,667	163,002,202	177,149,628	189,963,945	185,665,376	219,249,539	240,147,387	" { Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
323,527	280,280	350,659	291,314	324,788	330,610	420,108	" Paper-making Materials:—
308,692	405,403	508,452	654,730	594,823	533,506	563,692	Tons Linen and Cotton Rags.
2,223,125	2,703,903	3,758,156	2,344,627	3,921,315	6,751,728	5,150,011	" { Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre.
612,518	616,050	532,463	589,066	623,091	654,063	701,174	" Pulp of Wood.
							" Other Materials.
							Certs. Paraffine.
							Galls. Petroleum.
							Tons { Phosphate of Lime and Rock
							Certs. Pork.
							" Potatoes.
							Tons { Pyrites of Iron or Copper.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Rice . . . . Cwts.	5,588,650	6,557,213	5,019,512	6,189,644	6,585,779	5,957,555	6,198,979	6,271,699
Roain . . . . "	1,322,354	1,168,555	1,086,121	1,310,425	1,321,620	1,627,446	1,638,840	1,681,308
Saltpetre . . . . "	324,737	270,876	301,048	351,052	331,390	312,767	278,782	308,355
—— Cubic Nitre . . "	2,247,785	1,500,897	1,738,768	2,053,282	2,351,310	2,177,842	2,440,652	2,391,317
Seeds:—								
Clover and Grass . . "	315,698	289,004	334,966	330,089	296,360	379,593	256,920	297,321
Cotton . . . . Tons	270,496	254,613	275,627	257,172	277,394	314,050	350,437	409,668
Flax or Linseed . . Qrs.	2,046,352	2,072,011	2,299,123	2,533,540	2,289,495	1,933,165	2,300,112	1,902,152
Rape . . . . "	539,825	372,318	382,487	277,727	449,250	230,547	261,169	244,017
Silk, Knubs or Husks, } Cwts.								
and Waste . . . . }	53,047	68,026	65,892	83,466	79,435	70,634	77,556	46,392
—— Raw . . . . Lbs.	2,081,600	2,230,900	2,491,982	3,065,771	3,122,911	1,961,231	2,434,609	1,503,233
—— Thrown . . . . "	230,299	253,215	453,872	559,239	607,651	584,589	581,867	502,777
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat undressed . . No.	5,691,659	5,158,176	4,839,119	5,280,502	6,981,290	8,883,296	8,329,105	10,317,308
Seal . . . . "	580,718	717,121	604,196	712,743	738,023	470,230	683,533	724,329
Sheep and Lamb } Undressed . . . . "	8,525,662	8,418,349	8,968,897	8,926,077	11,302,330	11,793,116	13,041,530	12,332,213
Furs of all sorts (except Seal Skins) } . . "	24,831,958	20,128,949	25,134,346	23,606,704	27,401,543	33,725,808	39,158,304	46,035,769
Spices:—								
Pepper . . . . Lbs.	31,588,870	28,204,132	29,795,236	28,679,221	29,787,328	29,691,358	34,794,260	31,190,075
Of all other Sorts . . "	21,814,503	24,245,006	23,783,960	23,520,800	21,561,572	23,508,493	12,151,653	15,212,465
Spirits:—								
Rum . . . . Pf. Gals.	6,877,581	5,100,010	6,362,070	4,146,564	4,087,109	6,237,773	7,026,364	6,352,240
Brandy . . . . "	2,783,066	3,120,320	2,826,108	2,655,004	2,858,774	3,100,450	3,162,548	2,986,366
Other Foreign and } Colonial Spirits . . "	2,094,831	2,657,397	2,739,908	3,369,685	3,632,346	3,375,826	2,108,480	2,064,763
Total of Spirits . . "	11,755,518	10,878,227	11,928,086	10,171,253	10,578,729	12,714,049	12,297,392	11,903,309
Sponge . . . . Lbs.	1,393,321	1,371,007	1,389,235	1,168,404	1,686,614	1,577,127	1,334,442	1,435,119
Stone, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufactured (except Works of Art):—								
Slates * . . . . } Tons.								
Other . . . . . }	333,983	336,451	372,909	373,096	399,122	443,901	423,072	556,326
Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets . . } Lbs.	†	7,332,331	11,022,879	8,121,465	9,066,670	8,558,542	7,934,373	8,162,714
Sugar:—								
Refined, and Sugar Candy:—								
Lumps or Loaves Cwts.	1,712,308	1,715,679	1,805,409	1,695,925	1,979,049	2,061,322	2,087,273	2,194,067
Other Sorts . . "	3,616,733	4,656,371	5,190,903	5,175,756	6,999,211	7,915,343	9,244,843	8,423,614
Unrefined:—								
Beetroot . . . . "	8,060,616	6,671,795	9,113,957	6,232,083	7,898,964	10,004,612	9,103,514	8,512,024
Cane and Other } Sorts . . . . "	11,365,943	9,461,866	8,896,409	11,575,331	9,651,183	5,712,864	7,098,944	7,733,623
—— Molasses . . . . "	392,875	430,490	305,475	345,894	391,475	563,687	559,330	616,041
—— Glucose . . . . "	460,524	502,567	536,707	480,799	723,868	736,905	708,079	913,570

\* Not separately entered prior to 1895.

† Not separately entered.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES—Continued.
5,440,602	5,194,934	5,431,248	4,531,518	5,178,859	4,546,423	5,749,316	Cwts. Rice.
1,570,173	1,454,489	1,427,569	1,655,374	1,640,745	1,662,359	1,708,630	" Rosin.
242,568	289,363	228,477	340,750	330,013	262,270	248,717	" Saltpetre.
1,735,340	2,506,000	2,453,740	2,123,900	2,076,100	2,606,540	2,817,020	" ————— Cubic Nitre
333,412	345,118	396,230	405,617	299,946	342,773	299,268	Seeds :— " Clover and Grass.
339,859	366,836	374,111	368,419	412,876	430,432	358,012	Tons Cotton.
1,700,581	2,087,969	1,969,987	2,578,864	1,908,618	1,688,515	1,798,887	Qrs. Flax or Linseed.
252,560	299,046	325,393	179,730	185,232	258,951	207,648	" Rape.
56,839	58,469	56,435	62,923	54,774	70,821	77,256	Cwts. { Silk, Knubs or Husks and Waste.
2,272,929	1,436,631	1,585,835	1,697,668	1,305,608	2,138,912	2,268,762	Lbs. — Raw.
344,622	398,266	460,444	572,599	412,116	423,607	377,914	" — Thrown.
11,405,530	10,774,963	13,906,969	9,982,054	13,523,056	14,569,660	18,165,331	Skins and Furs :— No. Goat, Undressed.
1,422,117	701,773	663,719	567,007	1,901,255	479,046	559,472	" Seal.
14,362,907	13,831,508	15,682,442	13,364,634	14,539,056	15,077,072	15,478,816	" { Sheep and Lamb Un- dressed.
43,235,494	39,133,592	45,397,180	39,791,202	39,614,872	34,023,539	39,795,703	" { Furs of all Sorts (ex- cept Seal Skins).
31,222,418	29,213,004	26,710,660	26,113,001	31,053,164	29,715,185	23,903,914	Spices :— Lbs. Pepper.
21,630,944	25,492,169	27,323,872	22,816,212	22,477,936	19,830,875	22,577,568	" Of all other Sorts.
5,942,132	6,123,269	5,684,186	5,373,904	4,947,324	5,486,417	5,627,359	Spirits :— Pf. Gals. Rum.
2,739,455	3,401,538	2,603,646	2,749,624	3,089,268	2,514,789	2,465,122	" Brandy.
2,181,770	2,495,122	1,989,219	1,840,658	1,390,984	1,545,572	1,854,357	" { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
10,863,357	12,019,929	10,277,051	9,964,186	9,927,576	9,546,778	9,946,838	" Total of Spirits.
1,605,136	1,325,133	1,238,727	1,545,632	1,915,075	1,456,308	1,600,452	Lbs. Sponge.
546,219	585,476 {	15,636,189 574,834	37,752,567 673,206	51,256,139 740,497	59,305,435 899,782	62,734,622 891,173	Stones, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manu- factured (except Works of Art) :— No. Slates.* Tons Other.
9,127,550	11,629,352	10,598,797	11,669,802	12,015,582	10,746,395	10,490,918	Lbs. { Straw Plaiting for mak- ing Hats or Bonnets.
2,305,254	2,711,040	2,603,064	2,645,654	2,512,851	2,546,213	2,629,147	Sugar :— Refined and Sugar Candy :— Cuts. Lumps or Loaves.
9,245,236	11,233,752	11,542,079	12,131,275	13,317,908	13,974,041	15,179,974	" Other Sorts.
8,563,319	7,744,736	9,153,956	8,063,918	8,694,590	9,565,811	9,399,372	Unrefined :— " Beetroot.
7,468,794	6,561,268	7,856,041	7,679,758	4,858,937	5,127,095	3,722,337	" Cane and Other Sorts.
584,747	853,478	904,158	776,586	1,165,574	1,353,188	1,609,559	" — Molasses.
1,235,300	1,062,074	1,315,866	1,539,127	1,610,115	1,887,046	1,825,609	" — Glucose.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Tallow and Stearine . <i>Cwts.</i>	1,008,960	1,011,911	896,121	1,145,928	1,244,081	1,888,593	1,871,201	1,875,679
Tea . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	212,143,820	230,669,292	221,841,490	222,758,296	222,147,661	223,494,511	240,779,331	239,445,467
Tobacco, Manufactured, } <i>Lbs.</i>	4,247,257	3,566,889	3,595,071	3,583,493	4,214,123	3,678,846	3,497,408	4,142,398
Cigars, and Snuff }								
—— Unmanufactured . .	79,123,339	83,217,982	72,178,994	46,679,898	74,978,458	65,729,970	59,996,176	63,418,617
Wine . . . . <i>Galls.</i>	14,629,738	14,552,864	15,883,641	14,745,161	15,900,749	16,194,107	16,782,631	17,319,477
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn :—								
Fir . . . . <i>Loads</i>	1,676,643	1,888,278	1,540,655	1,772,991	2,106,182	2,009,541	2,002,686	2,201,387
Oak . . . . .	114,259	96,178	98,459	111,655	143,974	142,154	122,796	144,507
Teak . . . . .	48,181	40,896	22,769	37,417	66,870	60,182	49,962	39,530
Unenumerated . .	96,771	58,411	56,583	67,788	76,247	66,294	75,248	83,336
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir . . . . .	3,922,386	3,554,769	3,565,941	4,129,807	5,031,865	4,520,624	4,216,489	4,923,524
Unenumerated . .	313,122	231,017	231,806	227,257	287,461	258,052	162,571	162,274
Staves . . . . .	124,849	130,717	137,578	143,796	170,086	156,003	129,967	136,068
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :								
Mahogany . . . <i>Tons</i>	56,063	48,732	37,650	42,859	39,859	39,842	48,021	56,215
Unenumerated . .	55,983	50,717	57,994	63,512	77,656	82,519	91,077	90,067
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' . . <i>Lbs.</i>	501,130,837	592,544,221	578,180,904	634,943,685	696,011,487	629,236,209	715,470,708	736,251,208
Other Kinds and } <i>"</i>	5,787,173	5,597,430	8,123,840	7,298,603	7,829,026	6,108,901	6,478,578	6,714,397
Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama . . . . .								
Woollen Rags . . . <i>Tons</i>	32,642	30,526	31,670	31,643	31,835	34,659	37,037	25,232
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn } <i>Lbs.</i>	1,255,425	1,420,393	1,188,556	1,176,067	1,244,985	1,235,931	1,308,854	1,397,143
used for Fancy Purposes . . . . .								
Yarn for Weaving . .	14,632,653	18,620,957	16,088,197	16,517,044	19,061,354	15,144,054	14,712,167	15,298,909
Woollen Manufactures :—								
Cloths . . . . <i>Yards</i>	1,688,247	2,447,913	1,984,407	2,336,110	2,293,553	2,268,515	2,539,408	2,216,909
Stuffs . . . . .	55,120,889	62,025,851	55,373,826	64,319,628	76,202,918	68,600,522	71,682,172	70,133,505
Yeast, Dried . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	293,238	206,682	284,962	260,234	261,464	250,932	254,930	235,029

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
1,559,397	1,887,587	2,175,822	2,049,749	1,950,925	2,021,941	2,061,137	<i>Cwts.</i> Tallow and Stearine.
249,546,451	244,310,500	255,360,128	265,394,122	266,800,411	271,593,683	288,922,251	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
3,895,104	3,811,402	4,240,770	5,037,198	4,615,123	4,621,230	4,926,721	<i>Lbs.</i> { Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
81,653,749	87,781,817	72,879,623	83,558,757	80,723,432	79,631,955	119,074,885	„ ——— Unmanufactured.
14,675,201	14,368,621	15,864,323	16,695,560	17,559,284	18,139,652	17,387,744	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
							Wood and Timber :—
							Hewn :—
1,889,385	2,122,975	2,008,206	2,135,080	2,485,716	2,024,268	2,344,681	<i>Loads</i> Fir.
140,727	110,716	108,508	145,358	177,501	167,314	170,569	„ Oak.
34,268	44,333	59,466	66,367	74,474	53,917	53,930	„ Teak.
62,508	60,038	84,581	85,985	87,974	81,256	95,097	„ Unenumerated.
							Sawn or Split :—
4,610,994	5,314,788	4,926,426	5,877,449	6,343,368	6,204,787	6,459,972	„ Fir.
150,723	131,699	135,560	154,043	181,124	158,570	179,576	„ Unenumerated.
131,708	132,145	144,751	138,393	126,745	139,120	126,216	„ Staves.
							Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—
64,817	65,494	34,848	53,772	73,476	77,810	78,035	<i>Tons</i> Mahogany.
91,772	87,108	98,638	136,950	147,855	138,796	239,472	„ Unenumerated.
							Wool :—
672,763,274	700,550,262	770,955,203	713,575,178	735,627,420	694,701,454	663,351,817	<i>Lbs.</i> Sheep or Lambs'.
7,171,176	6,787,451	6,054,126	6,622,697	7,740,351	6,391,589	7,784,432	„ { Other Kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
32,986	31,117	37,616	36,687	33,258	30,152	32,390	<i>Tons</i> Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—
1,320,619	1,219,965	1,221,104	1,267,323	1,129,496	1,037,840	1,045,268	<i>Lbs.</i> { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
14,173,995	14,991,494	18,376,407	18,688,650	16,219,234	18,091,016	19,608,143	„ Yarn for Weaving.
							Woollen Manufactures :—
2,881,186	2,744,851	4,149,656	5,832,998	5,386,911	6,022,498	5,197,132	<i>Yards</i> Cloths.
79,424,733	75,458,933	90,135,913	81,912,246	83,725,893	73,198,086	71,288,230	„ Stuffs.
221,466	213,153	192,579	172,487	159,596	152,245	143,257	<i>Cwts.</i> Yeast, Dried.

## IMPORTS.

No. 28.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER

ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Animals:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Horses . . . . .	196,624	189,901	197,679	192,624	277,888	335,906	433,366	435,401
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves . . . . .	7,046,477	5,068,846	4,438,735	5,912,361	9,069,327	10,505,525	8,551,574	9,334,011
Sheep and Lambs . . . . .	1,625,029	2,010,194	1,645,339	1,740,549	1,195,132	606,312	663,015	125,699
Bacon and Hams . . . . .	3,685,668	3,402,323	3,733,776	3,441,367	9,795,292	9,847,176	9,441,761	10,368,336
Beef:—								
Fresh . . . . .	2,345,415	1,362,234	1,478,168	1,919,306	3,029,154	3,922,015	4,068,486	4,413,148
Salted . . . . .	452,635	316,393	333,044	349,694	365,778	331,734	355,033	369,548
Bones, except Whalebone . . . . .	437,347	369,002	313,765	338,994	390,740	449,696	494,371	369,307
Books, Maps, and Charts . . . . .	211,356	320,436	224,300	243,330	270,599	274,251	274,191	269,629
Brimstone . . . . .	163,373	167,919	157,186	173,425	172,787	139,496	139,497	147,761
Bristles . . . . .	417,644	367,239	405,175	333,733	470,929	443,300	408,398	439,363
Butter . . . . .	11,563,508	8,141,433	8,010,374	3,913,045	10,244,336	10,598,848	11,501,123	11,935,130
Margarine . . . . .		2,062,264	3,380,327	3,363,313	3,555,061	3,063,241	3,553,323	3,713,364
Buttons and Studs, not of Metal . . . . .	299,167	317,440	272,600	363,530	369,596	367,792	363,436	333,499
Candles of all sorts . . . . .	173,236	143,652	159,531	137,307	98,122	96,353	90,040	79,333
Caoutchouc . . . . .	1,961,735	2,222,156	2,704,565	2,555,341	2,617,360	3,255,063	3,351,936	2,935,412
Manufactures of . . . . .	397,730	353,729	317,439	390,573	313,439	360,123	363,334	403,139
Cheese . . . . .	4,089,344	3,371,359	4,514,332	4,546,408	4,490,970	4,975,134	4,313,404	5,413,794
Chemical Manufactures and Products, Unenumerated . . . . .	1,410,132	1,340,335	1,360,140	1,361,984	1,446,749	1,471,149	1,419,477	1,543,313
China, Porcelain, and Earthenware . . . . .	513,486	521,418	537,625	530,570	650,222	633,279	673,313	664,364
Clocks . . . . .	406,809	381,265	*308,239	*469,450	*454,555	*512,419	*503,032	*493,365
Cocoa, Raw . . . . .	822,626	829,940	909,730	929,761	301,139	337,762	393,000	363,339
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured . . . . .	115,217	109,071	156,968	171,111	194,772	226,135	251,405	253,435
Coffee . . . . .	3,295,995	3,226,023	4,268,234	3,576,571	4,319,372	4,004,490	3,437,394	3,535,799
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar . . . . .	1,001,633	906,184	968,368	204,323	165,123	240,277	306,133	327,563
Milk, Condensed . . . . .				734,676	704,349	847,325	900,170	360,333
Cordage, Twines, and Cable Yarn . . . . .	450,392	506,731	431,310	459,133	640,133	541,375	567,313	596,933
Cork, Unmanufactured . . . . .	227,960	301,160	237,361	213,243	269,167	236,310	304,030	137,364
Manufactured . . . . .	403,321	443,022	480,150	533,542	533,542	715,233	633,451	603,333
Corn, Wheat . . . . .	24,065,013	17,900,630	21,337,013	21,905,074	22,510,502	23,583,344	23,443,304	24,337,323
Barley . . . . .	4,532,336	3,982,041	3,761,497	6,070,063	4,964,739	4,365,406	5,941,369	4,313,303
Oats . . . . .	4,250,707	3,973,733	3,433,329	4,503,006	4,470,420	3,366,497	5,471,379	5,013,346
Maize . . . . .	3,438,695	7,617,470	7,543,272	6,883,315	3,530,322	9,363,033	3,411,763	3,433,311
Other kinds . . . . .	1,394,000	1,629,857	1,354,363	1,963,047	1,539,145	1,304,366	2,236,271	2,461,366
Flour, of Wheat . . . . .	9,650,445	3,223,051	10,027,334	9,530,746	3,543,303	9,074,233	3,333,333	13,337,333
of other kinds . . . . .	353,040	237,247	272,025	189,915	226,315	255,250	333,106	333,333
Total of Corn . . . . .	53,330,355	43,543,179	48,290,793	51,256,596	51,135,651	53,434,534	53,023,409	53,733,023
Cotton, Raw . . . . .	36,472,512	33,123,110	40,156,456	40,009,066	45,542,023	42,756,575	46,080,719	37,333,333
Yarn . . . . .	492,492	450,089	433,597	471,776	474,561	446,359	504,339	474,333
Cotton Manufactures:—								
Piece Goods . . . . .	721,797	565,234	323,006	601,303	657,274	673,793	732,665	733,333
Hosiery . . . . .	441,094	396,029	411,722	415,066	429,571	335,932	431,709	431,333
Unenumerated . . . . .	310,275	397,655	1,046,233	1,233,691	1,334,193	1,343,703	1,554,033	1,511,333
Cycles and parts thereof . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Clocks and parts thereof.

# IMPORTS.

69

## ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES.
£ 376,819	£ 648,068	£ 921,490	£ 1,027,786	£ 1,254,362	£ 1,146,324	£ 1,143,000	Animals:
6,902,761	8,285,044	7,183,040	9,306,055	10,480,086	9,899,793	8,572,114	Horses.
68,580	804,822	1,782,544	1,183,634	919,096	964,863	942,891	{ Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
11,370,067	10,865,715	10,823,907	10,980,604	12,542,812	14,216,513	14,494,102	Sheep and Lambs.
2,880,506	4,313,688	4,275,548	5,028,839	5,783,067	5,915,705	7,845,564	Bacon and Ham.
278,967	342,814	298,511	303,700	216,901	273,004	230,943	Beef:—
222,491	406,614	386,617	283,867	240,765	273,080	237,430	Fresh.
249,277	257,251	283,296	283,748	277,394	264,675	234,170	Salted.
134,797	102,628	99,367	94,012	102,309	90,031	101,616	Bones, except Whalebone.
518,757	582,733	556,204	556,068	514,123	469,968	608,020	Books, Maps, and Charts.
12,753,808	12,456,609	14,245,280	16,244,364	15,916,917	15,061,783	17,213,516	Brimstone.
2,656,344	3,044,810	2,567,170	2,466,425	2,486,370	2,384,384	2,549,478	Bristles.
256,772	265,587	310,515	317,928	278,936	252,920	278,302	Butter.
56,181	31,006	47,876	51,690	37,363	27,740	21,822	Margarine.
3,230,416	3,272,104	3,760,178	4,901,132	4,553,416	6,214,933	5,923,997	{ Buttons and Studs, not of Metal.
275,487	445,357	580,103	634,868	611,110	650,445	601,611	Candles of all Sorts.
5,160,918	5,474,940	4,672,130	4,900,342	5,865,521	4,970,242	5,608,004	Caoutchouc.
1,434,750	1,479,813	1,391,256	1,480,725	1,465,381	1,537,804	1,629,510	Manufactures of.
625,532	619,572	698,575	844,749	904,788	800,848	920,320	Cheese.
* 418,996	* 442,161	* 474,556	* 561,196	* 537,391	* 541,864	* 504,267	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products, Unenumerated.
1,083,686	1,255,201	1,296,130	1,053,902	927,620	1,347,882	1,318,415	{ China, Porcelain, and Earthen- ware.
275,223	290,783	314,293	367,838	608,926	620,717	513,346	Clocks.
3,967,406	3,521,731	3,778,206	3,559,454	3,586,675	3,580,271	3,225,848	Cocoa, Raw.
340,304	354,267	370,830	344,116	394,109	509,777	536,428	{ Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured.
1,009,755	1,079,235	1,083,559	1,170,363	1,396,363	1,435,051	1,465,933	Coffee.
602,145	559,969	647,109	686,606	758,439	803,380	904,507	{ Confectionery, Including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar.
168,764	168,802	205,537	228,371	226,451	220,305	189,018	Milk, Condensed.
606,521	575,875	589,455	640,467	674,619	686,027	708,541	{ Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn.
21,070,023	18,760,505	22,531,176	21,678,980	23,803,508	26,147,256	22,381,219	Cork, Unmanufactured.
5,776,083	7,090,679	5,538,405	5,709,531	4,691,074	6,791,472	4,060,132	Manufactured.
4,297,986	3,900,086	3,723,465	4,220,317	4,038,813	4,382,857	4,199,724	Corn, Wheat.
7,802,629	7,952,238	7,808,800	9,422,539	9,185,706	11,282,310	12,973,025	Barley.
2,065,630	2,247,256	2,018,408	1,061,717	1,820,731	1,706,829	1,967,207	Oats.
9,791,510	7,994,673	7,679,013	9,227,673	9,590,656	11,545,443	10,760,080	Malze.
280,565	274,573	423,066	573,117	876,960	1,051,008	1,110,405	Other kinds.
61,180,371	48,220,225	40,723,293	52,800,083	53,570,474	62,909,344	58,067,692	Flour, of Wheat.
80,684,942	32,944,341	30,429,428	36,272,039	32,195,173	34,125,654	27,672,319	of other kinds.
387,426	379,336	370,349	296,050	250,835	206,719	246,001	Total of Corn.
717,396	771,238	833,025	1,040,748	911,206	858,160	740,830	Cotton, Raw.
371,455	363,332	387,548	369,313	326,053	410,263	371,429	Yarn.
1,506,245	1,705,442	1,760,408	2,125,045	2,716,271	3,116,064	3,580,011	Cotton Manufactures.—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Piece Goods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hosiery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Unenumerated.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cycles and parts thereof.

† See under Metals.

## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES <i>Continued.</i>	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
Diamonds - . . . .								
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian . . .	874,832	801,363	661,682	551,568	429,010	341,377	250,697	390,587
Opium - . . . .	456,184	307,066	422,920	366,518	344,140	222,770	278,546	350,394
Unenumerated - . . . .	730,822	609,979	646,185	988,241	814,598	714,114	812,351	832,525
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—								
Cochineal - . . . .	25,580	26,688	62,760	50,272	50,740	51,087	47,547	32,708
Cutch and Gambier - . . .	563,565	654,218	661,597	705,779	675,820	717,320	565,458	542,325
Extracts - . . . .	374,793	371,789	294,774	415,153	502,919	487,250	443,205	439,637
Dyes from Coal Tar - . . .	487,458	509,750	542,806	568,962	609,236	594,378	586,362	542,242
Indigo - . . . .	2,119,340	1,907,555	1,678,067	1,702,232	1,777,617	1,521,300	1,043,442	1,366,628
Sumach - . . . .	162,951	178,464	156,729	125,410	140,517	129,074	123,514	123,728
Valouls - . . . .	465,112	433,911	424,574	455,044	344,179	501,009	334,268	439,429
Unenumerated - . . . .	908,895	776,754	728,066	708,521	772,377	753,484	777,375	723,182
Dye Woods - . . . .	531,528	415,991	415,015	455,161	539,660	545,861	421,915	401,948
Eggs - . . . .	2,931,237	2,984,088	3,085,661	3,083,167	3,127,590	3,423,806	3,605,522	3,794,718
Electrical Goods - . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Embroidery and Needlework -	153,652	194,046	230,577	460,550	321,085	444,182	458,778	423,514
Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated, including Sago and Sago Flour -	965,650	1,038,571	1,061,312	1,205,131	1,230,692	1,427,278	1,494,914	1,422,304
Feathers, Ornamental - . . .	1,494,079	1,267,596	965,883	816,861	323,007	1,066,657	963,988	985,995
Fish:—								
Fresh - . . . .	714,104	742,379	760,159	773,310	769,240	880,126	846,568	690,627
Cured or Salted - . . . .	1,230,510	1,415,963	1,272,364	1,551,065	1,812,783	1,961,329	1,963,361	1,830,173
Flax and Hemp -								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	2,855,708	2,061,124	2,430,593	2,708,354	2,837,200	2,635,500	2,581,054	2,519,473
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - . . . .	434,909	427,819	371,242	367,636	366,926	312,935	297,922	343,262
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed -	2,230,225	1,735,067	2,121,554	2,777,717	3,326,777	2,923,610	3,108,686	2,399,179
Flowers, Artificial - . . . .	298,233	272,433	202,387	259,479	345,233	410,168	306,069	323,524
Fruit: Almonds - . . . .	254,615	238,815	316,903	242,180	412,241	352,154	418,901	369,098
— Apples, Raw - . . . .	717,031	857,096	503,919	1,030,180	974,406	786,072	1,033,997	1,233,512
— Currants - . . . .	1,458,183	1,073,622	1,433,320	1,341,606	1,429,708	1,346,810	1,566,042	1,234,404
— Grapes, Raw - . . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	363,544
— Pears, Raw - . . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	296,547
— Plums, Raw - . . . .	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	199,864
— Raisins - . . . .	966,220	812,968	1,022,402	918,013	910,676	1,006,806	1,033,510	904,125
— Nuts used as Fruit - . . .	447,295	457,006	545,141	517,049	599,199	544,111	641,467	604,536
— Oranges and Lemons - . .	1,481,010	1,438,341	1,543,687	1,460,921	1,731,636	1,750,852	1,591,062	1,054,561
— Raw, unenumerated - . .	1,421,747	1,300,314	1,166,318	1,387,286	1,147,430	1,800,311	1,762,406	522,968
— Unenumerated, Dried or Preserved without Sugar -	694,889	663,520	791,343	805,903	921,834	1,010,597	1,023,008	903,448
Glass Bottles - . . . .	1,632,026	1,544,612	1,674,268	1,906,770	1,782,193	2,064,826	2,299,576	2,434,450
Glass of other kinds - . . .	245,013	540,517	174,086	196,379	199,783	154,451	111,111	199,435
Guano - . . . .	1,329,223	1,046,345	1,045,804	1,142,014	1,074,218	993,614	1,073,216	1,123,130
Gutta Percha - . . . .	347,133	269,808	156,500	181,560	576,029	798,296	734,379	519,511
Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool - .	952,749	1,145,545	831,042	935,924	994,390	990,738	831,158	989,236
— Other - . . . .	477,430	575,812	611,872	470,332	603,200	547,696	635,460	567,323
— Manufactures of Hair, and of Goats' Wool -	86,973	99,743	69,336	124,061	142,031	142,774	131,987	123,080
Hardware and Cutlery - . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Hay - . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	259,599
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet - .	3,370,823	3,610,499	3,132,545	3,003,933	3,077,484	2,514,416	2,437,068	2,065,257
Hops - . . . .	1,001,728	447,253	427,753	709,391	713,094	877,704	990,060	990,250
Ice - . . . .	216,025	191,476	214,523	178,559	241,301	246,660	204,670	210,990
Ivory: Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow and Sea Horse - . . .	436,558	448,571	477,960	537,327	573,820	755,164	549,359	559,083

\* Included with Fruit, raw, unenumerated.

† Not separately entered in these years.



# IMPORTS.

71

## IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
140,988	106,827	58,804	61,578	52,463	96,132	77,409	Diamonds.
184,900	222,501	198,569	249,580	209,313	222,068	229,300	Drugs : Bark, Peruvian.
306,282	797,312	1,012,486	935,978	939,098	808,728	1,078,537	Opium.
							Unenumerated.
27,220	28,774	38,411	36,658	29,103	29,407	20,587	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—
830,736	677,810	656,120	648,766	418,123	304,908	347,025	Cochineal.
419,546	406,082	441,127	449,180	377,963	451,923	471,105	Cutch and Gambier.
504,318	508,963	709,993	741,247	606,418	739,069	708,797	Extracts.
1,269,461	1,149,067	1,392,534	1,533,722	1,470,574	890,803	969,090	Dyes from Coal Tar.
127,303	136,705	167,221	154,860	136,209	114,418	145,729	Indigo.
469,196	311,119	396,943	333,225	300,324	270,802	281,471	Sumach.
534,645	667,881	576,392	480,167	426,775	460,116	535,016	Valonia.
487,581	554,740	527,081	583,634	275,104	301,641	263,446	Unenumerated.
3,075,647	3,786,329	4,008,446	4,164,856	4,356,807	4,457,117	5,044,402	Dye Woods.
†	†	†	†	242,186	367,572	613,523	Eggs.
494,708	549,206	600,641	842,331	848,067	872,866	914,292	Electrical Goods.
							Embroidery and Needlework.
1,570,304	1,468,677	1,367,258	1,451,092	1,200,047	1,006,583	1,884,561	Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated, including Sago and Sago Flour.
804,673	981,450	1,081,987	1,139,250	1,207,512	1,440,001	1,609,872	Feathers, Ornamental.
801,434	778,237	689,211	805,724	831,149	925,148	841,365	Fish :—
1,681,317	1,808,843	2,289,290	2,407,359	2,600,165	2,037,453	2,622,236	Fresh.
							Cured or Salted.
2,317,519	2,296,365	2,906,773	2,779,451	2,464,311	2,467,564	2,612,461	Flax and Hemp :—
259,228	291,846	347,230	433,962	427,158	364,522	438,172	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
							Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp.
2,154,941	1,955,404	2,166,413	1,947,420	1,770,736	2,295,002	2,006,262	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
383,320	375,366	412,650	559,524	651,182	580,376	646,288	Flowers, Artificial.
398,630	402,474	340,406	429,468	436,428	553,431	614,023	Fruit : Almonds.
943,532	1,389,421	960,273	1,582,495	1,187,303	1,108,050	1,190,143	Apples, Raw.
906,349	880,510	773,069	747,769	1,067,224	1,083,180	1,035,905	Currants.
580,448	470,428	496,981	442,828	496,017	549,513	588,467	Grapes, Raw.
847,189	411,316	186,698	206,674	377,900	221,779	266,351	Pears, Raw.
381,632	302,106	166,046	241,782	407,783	434,666	294,062	Plums, Raw.
708,433	806,400	771,700	807,715	1,008,472	882,352	1,054,136	Raisins.
532,982	513,061	547,882	582,414	501,386	575,573	598,653	Nuts, used as Fruit.
1,708,761	2,208,217	2,476,510	2,390,646	2,677,070	2,420,245	2,636,471	Oranges and Lemons.
642,563	730,768	609,308	606,577	873,230	1,101,539	1,078,466	Raw, unenumerated.
777,505	869,730	874,013	1,134,296	1,303,731	1,197,860	1,487,573	Unenumerated, Dried or Preserved without Sugar.
2,443,250	426,966	362,136	394,537	402,494	446,834	527,534	Glass Bottles.
94,721	2,250,107	2,113,040	2,347,452	2,604,624	2,830,752	2,691,276	Glass of other kinds.
1,286,354	146,361	392,309	104,354	89,812	117,924	140,076	Guano.
303,593	1,268,416	1,310,613	1,593,199	1,488,918	1,162,335	1,262,063	Gum of all sorts.
955,562	446,279	389,253	401,400	400,975	676,400	1,005,906	Gutta Serena.
467,246	833,614	1,378,992	957,279	1,428,450	1,526,496	1,795,498	Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool.
	457,693	579,390	510,901	635,193	536,250	637,744	Other.
143,243	142,814	136,514	127,300	108,907	102,068	114,084	Manufactures of Hair and of Goats' Wool.
†	†	†	†	710,886	845,269	1,113,063	Hardware and Cutlery.
1,362,812	1,174,610	408,633	365,344	410,215	396,032	429,799	Hay.
2,181,253	2,231,080	2,804,126	2,234,941	2,750,157	2,005,064	2,783,087	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
1,141,294	774,278	644,505	591,582	524,207	1,630,140	809,542	Hops.
261,250	247,310	229,330	262,298	243,671	330,328	317,190	Ice.
477,001	422,735	467,976	459,161	422,386	419,511	404,083	Ivory : Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow and Sea Horse.

† For value of Diamonds exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United Kingdom, see note, p. 56.

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## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Jute . . . . .	£ 3,240,796	£ 3,008,296	£ 3,682,140	£ 3,904,326	£ 6,423,713	£ 4,931,901	£ 4,303,656	£ 2,898,998
— Manufactures . . . .	£ .	£ .	£ .	£ .	£ .	£ .	£ .	£ .
Lace and Articles thereof	1,032,311	1,310,680	1,012,536	814,576	1,032,619	907,647	903,132	903,334
Lard . . . . .	1,006,485	1,544,633	1,604,243	1,819,133	2,176,332	2,091,704	1,750,051	2,223,011
Leather . . . . .	5,768,840	5,536,225	5,618,345	5,903,683	6,077,344	6,376,430	6,032,542	6,307,331
Leather Manufactures:								
Boots and Shoes . . . .	346,584	323,344	433,019	444,444	350,866	333,011	332,746	372,333
Gloves . . . . .	1,502,571	1,528,763	1,623,306	1,666,144	1,705,516	1,749,739	1,916,109	1,970,099
Unenumerated . . . . .	218,562	167,480	183,434	226,672	233,136	238,105	363,331	300,000
Linen: Yarn . . . . .	231,933	496,334	555,701	714,868	769,368	807,077	756,769	769,303
— Manufactures . . . . .	271,773	306,990	386,544	439,749	477,354	432,546	427,091	393,610
Locust Beans * . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Margarine † . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matches . . . . .	†	417,644	412,676	418,220	359,003	398,073	314,000	367,354
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh . . . . .	80,166	111,468	106,887	121,074	177,678	227,573	255,396	344,946
— Preserved, other than Salted . . . . .	1,549,796	1,169,777	1,351,769	1,376,879	1,634,223	1,946,195	1,896,081	1,951,795
Metals:								
Copper, Ore of . . . . .	717,351	581,245	623,536	1,095,082	1,050,425	923,331	783,910	686,373
— Regulus and Precipitate . . . . .	2,165,747	1,536,370	1,377,662	3,330,738	3,134,194	3,008,130	3,301,506	3,399,196
— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper . . . . .	2,033,158	1,884,301	1,825,569	3,610,370	2,120,564	2,367,842	2,445,249	1,714,988
— Manufactures of, not otherwise enumerated . . . . .	43,224	37,462	51,374	71,327	68,073	90,612	62,433	45,235
Iron Ore . . . . .	1,957,190	1,394,623	2,347,960	2,469,880	3,024,805	3,596,066	2,453,407	2,716,330
Iron and Steel, Unwrought:								
Iron, Pig and Puddled . . . . .	180,273	221,578	170,343	150,496	304,303	370,073	255,908	235,331
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . . . . .	1,220,191	957,057	989,363	1,023,500	1,033,974	926,319	751,537	692,299
Steel, Unwrought . . . . .	113,067	112,342	124,647	111,848	93,730	85,442	37,538	62,433
Iron and Steel Wrought or Manufactured:—								
— Girders, Beams, and Pillars . . . . .			333,375	336,361	513,549	517,000	333,333	502,374
— Cycles and parts thereof . . . . .	2,361,364	2,300,265						
— Machinery . . . . .			2,033,143	2,312,562	2,490,499	2,531,047	2,764,731	2,332,113
— Other Kinds (except Sewing Machines) . . . . .								
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . .	1,210,768	1,373,302	1,446,413	1,348,423	1,370,237	1,099,048	2,137,674	1,976,435
Manganese, Ore of . . . . .	163,064	239,322	273,237	301,102	331,446	334,770	334,333	341,313
Quicksilver . . . . .	326,969	300,779	439,208	616,499	547,732	538,751	507,306	304,134
Silver Ore . . . . .	1,035,227	1,030,433	1,373,156	1,496,972	1,333,791	2,637,232	3,706,339	3,032,169
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs . . . . .	2,131,891	2,318,070	2,863,261	3,320,342	2,797,274	2,547,416	2,565,074	2,743,314
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes . . . . .	343,137	774,933		1,047,174	1,074,943	1,006,344	1,329,505	1,102,361
— Manufactures . . . . .	360,363	336,004	265,283	369,133	416,735	440,167	374,333	433,333
Milk, Condensed . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musical Instruments . . . . .	723,576	723,305	768,591	304,174	304,037	304,333	1,032,361	907,314
Mutton: Fresh . . . . .	1,433,317	1,405,333	1,572,729	1,939,475	2,575,396	3,447,776	3,232,001	3,447,102
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom . . . . .	730,796	598,529	624,343	713,061	664,636	605,569	327,270	679,633
Oil, Fish . . . . .	520,412	351,947	373,275	323,680	440,360	419,401	454,704	415,131
— Palm . . . . .	1,317,316	1,060,459	943,126	945,396	1,091,932	1,000,535	1,136,705	1,169,499
— Cocoa Nut . . . . .	276,224	214,340	243,213	245,967	277,602	261,033	234,333	191,330
— Olive . . . . .	961,345	701,245	753,343	672,614	817,436	735,779	733,436	762,333
— Seed . . . . .	368,130	396,136	374,130	412,433	461,691	613,490	600,390	555,333
— Turpentine . . . . .	367,927	391,370	472,016	517,901	662,661	644,336	576,307	590,333
— Chemical, Essential, or Perfumed . . . . .	133,433	191,340	215,332	194,700	192,340	234,397	234,333	244,371
Oil Seed Cake:								
— Linseed Cake . . . . .	2,030,433	1,887,663	1,665,681	1,607,263	1,701,106	1,743,279	1,943,333	1,515,371
— Other kinds . . . . .	493,333	508,710	616,760	642,082	672,079	714,333	733,746	734,333
Onions, Raw . . . . .	734,343	773,027	856,017	901,337	1,031,721	1,034,311	873,333	1,013,433
Painters' Colours and Pigments . . . . .								

\* Included with Corn, other kinds, prior to 1890.

† Included with all other Articles.

# IMPORTS.

73

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£ 2,872,260	£ 4,622,187	£ 4,268,036	£ 4,167,992	£ 3,942,610	£ 2,801,586	£ 3,867,519	Jute.
£ 1,032,127	£ 1,270,252	£ 1,141,791	£ 1,098,711	£ 1,434,224	£ 1,430,014	£ 1,302,016	— Manufactures.
£ 2,808,540	£ 2,758,416	£ 2,941,941	£ 2,268,693	£ 1,968,143	£ 2,867,801	£ 3,068,976	Lace and Articles thereof.
£ 6,581,142	£ 7,094,046	£ 8,080,471	£ 7,594,692	£ 7,647,457	£ 7,798,261	£ 8,222,279	Lard.
£ 370,066	£ 248,220	£ 399,066	£ 519,067	£ 498,000	£ 510,873	£ 600,001	Leather.
£ 2,116,489	£ 2,114,968	£ 2,177,926	£ 2,341,600	£ 2,144,619	£ 2,009,000	£ 2,009,000	Leather Manufactures:
£ 292,075	£ 300,896	£ 406,408	£ 439,927	£ 433,193	£ 438,732	£ 509,760	Boots and Shoes.
£ 743,548	£ 641,223	£ 698,416	£ 779,641	£ 618,375	£ 699,846	£ 1,011,961	Gloves.
£ 359,329	£ 407,448	£ 381,980	£ 400,407	£ 400,074	£ 302,668	£ 414,854	Unenumerated.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Linen Yarn.
£ 392,580	£ 381,126	£ 392,900	£ 365,457	£ 350,486	£ 397,794	£ 362,674	Manufactures.
£ 300,912	£ 410,724	£ 490,650	£ 554,084	£ 727,273	£ 612,738	£ 683,349	Locust Beans.*
£ 1,545,211	£ 1,490,902	£ 2,040,008	£ 1,775,507	£ 1,702,315	£ 1,602,440	£ 1,896,716	Margarine.
£ 486,023	£ 693,625	£ 574,508	£ 566,781	£ 476,625	£ 658,230	£ 1,180,522	Matches.
£ 2,832,940	£ 1,767,965	£ 2,282,860	£ 2,295,509	£ 2,275,780	£ 1,964,968	£ 2,512,572	Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
£ 1,975,965	£ 2,465,000	£ 1,917,697	£ 3,002,781	£ 3,148,862	£ 3,727,842	£ 4,577,191	— Preserved, other than Salted.
£ 72,719	£ 140,181	£ 192,100	£ 243,610	£ 376,485	£ 532,480	£ 681,780	Metals:
£ 2,792,028	£ 2,978,697	£ 2,977,952	£ 2,772,729	£ 4,436,004	£ 4,034,646	£ 5,374,918	Copper, Ore of.
£ 174,038	£ 290,730	£ 431,272	£ 441,244	£ 517,686	£ 607,000	£ 620,851	— Regulus and Precipitate.
£ 568,033	£ 555,558	£ 549,534	£ 570,412	£ 639,690	£ 556,549	£ 577,358	— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
£ 90,506	£ 78,810	£ 95,008	£ 167,746	£ 276,131	£ 262,512	£ 434,000	— Manufactures of, not otherwise enumerated.
£ 419,383	£ 423,230	£ 436,364	£ 467,365	£ 454,504	£ 646,893	£ 591,002	Iron Ore.
£ 2,545,639	£ 2,682,944	£ 2,861,971	£ 4,107,533	£ 2,080,131	£ 2,745,864	£ 3,416,001	Iron, and Steel Unwrought:
£ 1,955,215	£ 1,514,785	£ 1,664,073	£ 1,855,743	£ 2,032,300	£ 2,521,356	£ 2,893,637	Iron, Pig and Puddled.
£ 255,964	£ 338,400	£ 298,948	£ 368,948	£ 347,155	£ 340,111	£ 585,421	— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
£ 341,196	£ 303,862	£ 334,558	£ 327,729	£ 390,881	£ 388,176	£ 415,430	Steel, Unwrought.
£ 3,009,131	£ 2,439,655	£ 1,746,444	£ 1,296,736	£ 1,429,822	£ 1,145,905	£ 1,032,590	Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured
£ 2,892,107	£ 2,718,490	£ 2,631,088	£ 2,289,686	£ 1,023,798	£ 1,389,601	£ 3,298,182	— Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
£ 1,007,897	£ 919,641	£ 933,694	£ 1,245,013	£ 1,190,370	£ 1,444,202	£ 1,663,381	— Cycles and parts thereof.
£ 308,363	£ 375,015	£ 375,192	£ 419,437	£ 438,873	£ 473,089	£ 599,930	— Machinery, & other kinds (except Sewing Machines).
£ 922,920	£ 942,980	£ 996,193	£ 1,171,412	£ 1,183,439	£ 1,220,512	£ 1,280,758	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
£ 2,873,363	£ 4,341,227	£ 4,595,678	£ 4,718,546	£ 4,827,868	£ 4,902,179	£ 5,439,817	Manganese, Ore of.
£ 949,256	£ 866,671	£ 763,783	£ 664,740	£ 590,773	£ 604,363	£ 681,075	Quicksilver.
£ 389,364	£ 413,674	£ 406,448	£ 365,101	£ 280,877	£ 349,348	£ 349,348	Silver Ore.
£ 1,458,642	£ 1,237,072	£ 1,320,690	£ 1,204,670	£ 1,001,268	£ 975,427	£ 1,037,265	— Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
£ 202,885	£ 360,737	£ 321,550	£ 249,633	£ 100,000	£ 344,108	£ 545,642	Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
£ 652,041	£ 604,151	£ 522,811	£ 612,876	£ 515,531	£ 606,122	£ 563,286	— Manufactures.
£ 718,837	£ 554,065	£ 721,807	£ 694,066	£ 608,604	£ 689,934	£ 879,171	Milk, Condensed.
£ 492,220	£ 431,262	£ 520,065	£ 490,381	£ 516,867	£ 652,740	£ 809,906	Musical Instruments.
£ 274,378	£ 246,234	£ 270,673	£ 326,387	£ 312,668	£ 255,115	£ 242,016	Mutton, Fresh.
£ 1,409,578	£ 1,226,100	£ 1,166,760	£ 1,162,840	£ 1,280,284	£ 1,465,730	£ 1,589,392	Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom.
£ 470,196	£ 471,256	£ 436,864	£ 426,374	£ 554,345	£ 818,514	£ 1,059,382	Oil, Fish.
£ 768,406	£ 765,040	£ 696,428	£ 681,040	£ 760,560	£ 702,900	£ 845,762	— Palm.
£ 991,320	£ 910,301	£ 878,911	£ 990,127	£ 1,008,345	£ 1,123,067	£ 1,168,418	— Coconut Nut.
							— Olive.
							— Seed.
							— Turpentine.
							— Chemical, Essential or Perfumed.
							Oil Seed Cake:
							— Linseed Cake.
							— Other kinds.
							Onions, Raw.
							Painters' Colours and Pigments.

‡ See under Confectionery.

§ Not separately entered prior to 1897.

‡ See under Butter

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Paper and Pasteboard :—								
Unprinted . . . . .	1,068,086	1,154,767	1,187,407	1,372,966	1,431,355	1,519,306	1,715,553	1,966,415
Printed or Coated . . . . .	351,030	371,454	431,049	447,179	475,956	467,688	453,627	453,586
Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards . . . . .	466,928	455,741	466,167	471,566	436,322	354,306	317,556	314,085
Paper Making Materials :—								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . .	1,149,434	969,258	962,049	1,270,324	1,080,366	1,045,723	1,069,901	1,082,901
Esports and other Vegetable Fibre . . . . .	640,470	724,966	681,267	681,173	680,692	709,311	851,389	961,025
Pulp of Wood . . . . .	332,000	367,290	367,290	367,290	367,290	367,290	367,290	367,290
Other Materials . . . . .	414,020	421,523	451,722	443,234	374,367	686,000	806,084	749,704
Paraffine . . . . .	2,289,535	2,091,276	2,103,599	2,565,596	2,588,947	2,397,187	2,685,268	2,448,906
Petroleum . . . . .	628,027	626,285	614,088	544,919	706,704	849,452	622,366	665,689
Phosphate of Lime and Rock . . . . .	606,008	615,105	688,840	682,542	785,644	706,747	831,768	730,179
Pictures and Drawings by Hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs . . . . .	223,634	262,961	260,972	266,000	291,118	307,923	310,380	337,260
Plants, Shrubs, Trees, and Flower Roots . . . . .	689,731	631,536	700,307	920,125	678,922	451,166	598,657	618,427
Pork . . . . .	727,366	799,265	974,904	892,034	736,039	714,267	1,196,224	950,232
Potatoes . . . . .	665,397	639,704	722,235	630,149	814,926	395,967	712,101	836,692
Poultry, Game, and Rabbits . . . . .	1,252,623	1,029,639	1,067,468	1,179,255	1,211,791	1,219,468	1,126,247	1,082,506
Pyrites of Iron or Copper . . . . .	2,185,064	2,451,672	1,873,551	2,308,233	2,548,445	2,796,772	2,796,675	2,796,675
Rice . . . . .	319,586	292,229	248,134	208,392	291,567	376,625	399,939	384,050
Rosin . . . . .	272,074	240,086	259,566	298,324	291,021	292,000	251,021	267,281
Saltpetre . . . . .	1,115,032	745,940	833,721	984,894	1,102,583	903,632	1,049,818	1,020,182
— Cubic Nitre . . . . .	736,736	580,780	689,739	680,792	607,853	758,294	552,979	695,126
Seeds, Clover and Grass . . . . .	1,353,590	1,491,670	1,537,806	1,657,432	1,908,220	1,749,215	2,047,747	2,362,575
— Cotton . . . . .	4,284,466	4,246,755	4,222,493	4,786,426	4,570,203	3,951,557	4,564,699	3,730,241
— Flax or Linseed . . . . .	877,179	506,684	449,806	446,472	606,366	415,577	388,446	315,484
— Rape . . . . .	750,996	661,667	666,152	680,404	712,734	632,963	613,681	717,951
— Of all other sorts . . . . .	252,407	258,740	217,914	217,204	232,600	241,673	208,226	256,256
Sewing Machines . . . . .	249,832	277,056	303,682	303,371	337,337	349,091	431,373	636,612
Shells of all kinds . . . . .	675,191	515,742	315,888	667,710	699,474	792,323	822,364	528,222
Silk, Knobs or Hooks, and Waste . . . . .	1,464,844	1,531,525	1,700,511	1,863,272	2,192,546	1,392,490	1,643,306	984,054
— Raw . . . . .	231,862	236,861	414,976	462,804	510,734	532,435	501,010	441,214
— Thrown . . . . .								
Silk Manufactures :—								
Broad Stuffs . . . . .	5,596,464	5,598,289	5,148,108	5,120,364	5,773,914	5,314,246	5,461,961	5,891,507
Ribbons . . . . .	2,267,024	2,286,391	2,701,322	2,899,690	3,142,299	2,676,420	2,676,420	2,748,887
Other Manufactures . . . . .	2,405,212	2,308,975	2,332,366	2,446,253	2,872,926	3,347,978	3,051,187	2,771,899
Total of Silk Manufactures . . . . .	10,268,699	10,682,655	10,382,356	10,466,537	11,789,139	11,318,663	11,179,568	11,412,293

# IMPORTS.

7

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,936,959	2,139,909	2,046,271	2,367,909	2,536,000	2,429,226	2,617,946	Paper and Pasteboard :— Unprinted.
		254,064	278,189	312,171	301,272	346,108	Printed or Coated.
144,111	517,161	545,405	492,250	632,408	729,617	759,045	{ Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
199,155	192,314	229,645	206,772	249,631	193,803	174,801	Paper-Making Materials :— Linen and Cotton Rags.
870,431	819,265	791,236	796,653	825,196	768,779	806,354	{ Esparto and other Vege- table Fibre.
1,184,266	1,432,400	1,574,302	1,584,547	1,939,781	1,994,396	1,989,703	Pulp of Wood.
231,119	295,118	181,713	149,634	135,653	127,738	107,871	Other Materials.
813,937	633,209	755,790	711,050	675,798	800,032	1,011,067	Paraffine.
2,546,730	2,434,976	3,368,904	3,732,056	3,335,271	3,733,632	4,574,989	Petroleum.
594,467	723,305	633,314	465,961	577,111	502,422	632,940	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
732,152	791,697	735,354	707,896	662,996	694,247	696,749	{ Pictures and Drawings by Hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.
312,423	350,460	364,615	369,046	422,466	436,616	444,566	{ Plants, Shrubs, Trees, and Flower Roots.
745,121	772,102	934,775	979,207	1,018,321	1,485,158	1,708,870	Pork.
908,962	1,030,001	1,109,922	907,375	1,200,329	1,913,012	1,577,726	Potatoes.
889,690	773,702	920,754	1,107,092	1,274,219	1,210,095	1,423,949	Poultry, Game, and Rabbits.
1,085,407	1,049,311	987,165	999,793	1,021,098	1,080,543	1,164,667	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
2,139,686	1,979,119	1,962,406	1,888,301	2,115,559	2,005,620	2,504,604	Rice.
204,252	231,436	246,798	419,563	407,771	361,169	377,722	Roan.
213,973	265,564	213,653	275,441	246,099	203,225	204,465	Saltpetre.
808,107	1,160,900	998,897	836,552	797,445	972,801	1,093,771	——— Cubic Nitre.
792,061	825,155	855,534	788,538	579,258	655,211	549,743	Seeds, Clover and Grass.
2,409,942	2,052,065	1,750,437	1,729,509	1,925,351	2,069,111	2,036,550	—— Cotton.
3,475,230	3,941,995	3,366,113	4,022,676	2,968,503	2,920,034	3,333,962	—— Flax or Linseed.
343,424	319,189	307,348	195,527	258,233	367,736	307,053	—— Rape.
787,314	706,996	718,075	513,227	750,337	733,284	720,906	—— Of all other sorts.
225,241	213,247	236,931	303,534	291,330	310,526	267,425	Sewing Machines.
535,165	454,311	391,272	478,341	585,653	583,763	609,540	Shells of all kinds.
572,753	666,193	506,940	544,672	460,095	545,496	603,741	{ Silk, Knobs or Husks, and Waste.
1,463,961	938,295	1,002,206	1,064,577	1,113,233	1,338,614	1,449,026	—— Raw.
299,210	352,240	374,811	430,790	301,291	312,565	286,426	—— Thrown.
6,204,777	7,057,139	8,966,398	10,209,098	9,926,104	9,533,510	8,635,320	Silk Manufactures :—
2,513,516	2,772,369	3,235,699	3,268,827	3,541,116	3,450,601	3,061,948	Broad Stuffs.
2,910,118	2,919,624	3,013,236	3,220,947	3,444,828	3,639,110	4,320,823	Ribbons.
							Other Manufactures.
11,728,406	12,749,032	15,237,296	16,698,372	16,912,048	16,623,230	15,027,089	Total of Silk Manufactures.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Skins and Furs :—</b>								
Goat, Undressed . . .	528,597	545,688	547,072	584,622	715,912	892,866	818,982	1,054,400
Seal . . . . .	459,801	584,543	506,323	578,655	674,467	465,844	693,803	504,819
Sheep and Lamb, Un- dressed . . . . .	1,034,343	886,027	959,772	987,092	1,243,792	1,218,102	1,413,645	1,396,692
Furs of all sorts (except Seal Skins) . . . . .	911,910	817,565	962,796	751,279	1,023,175	899,284	998,963	1,085,418
Manufactures of, in- cluding Rugs . . . . .	456,365	507,750	584,745	591,985	620,542	572,825½	652,065	678,927
<b>Spices :—</b>								
Pepper . . . . .	967,781	869,194	1,021,583	917,800	856,492	724,968	682,442	472,142
Of all other sorts . . .	504,357	503,019	594,603	640,135	567,799	557,996	333,401	424,051
<b>Spirits, Rum . . . . .</b>	546,420	403,349	505,962	339,123	340,026	552,997	659,791	592,196
Brandy . . . . .	1,242,424	1,420,576	1,317,224	1,220,459	1,316,137	1,401,949	1,419,028	1,346,788
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits . . . . .	345,061	383,753	410,704	407,325	398,685	390,389	377,922	372,216
Total of Spirits . . .	2,133,905	2,207,678	2,233,910	1,966,907	2,054,848	2,345,335	2,456,741	2,311,175
<b>Sponge . . . . .</b>	210,866	229,817	273,836	235,392	263,311	244,198	201,631	218,155
<b>Stone, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufac- tured (except Works of Art) :—</b>								
Slates* . . . . .	520,056	549,064	549,419	577,691	625,458	664,118	614,909	708,345
Other . . . . .								
Straw Plaiting for making Hats or Bonnets . . . . .	‡	572,687	732,732	566,796	659,855	659,892	622,097	586,235
<b>Sugar :—</b>								
Refined and Sugar Candy :—								
Lumps or Loaves . . .	1,611,612	1,516,108	1,473,742	1,575,512	2,037,314	1,774,639	1,817,915	1,971,479
Other sorts . . . . .	3,224,130	3,804,527	3,995,419	4,452,100	6,802,018	6,365,871	7,534,982	7,090,499
Unrefined :—								
Beetroot . . . . .	5,213,392	3,988,534	5,378,857	4,099,470	5,894,811	6,126,459	5,787,536	5,573,634
Cane and other sorts . .	8,273,248	6,552,615	5,575,655	8,010,198	7,719,708	3,808,638	4,715,044	5,123,295
Molasses . . . . .	139,010	137,763	101,778	109,375	143,662	184,416	174,960	180,610
Glucose . . . . .	326,065	335,947	336,523	324,292	483,321	446,147	457,594	506,433
Tallow and Stearine . .	1,580,015	1,299,214	1,073,611	1,432,596	1,645,801	1,725,255	1,772,268	1,747,968
Tea . . . . .	10,656,990	11,317,418	9,782,998	10,196,392	9,987,967	9,919,666	10,733,140	10,047,254
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff . . . . .	1,237,745	1,206,851	1,221,751	1,312,831	1,721,775	1,415,758	1,284,714	1,375,793
Unmanufactured . . . .	2,609,585	2,508,526	2,177,770	1,464,557	2,168,709	2,092,665	2,139,257	2,163,651
Toys . . . . .	572,792	618,376	660,606	709,670	714,828	748,113	791,980	807,103
Vegetables, Raw, Unenum- erated . . . . .	467,287	540,670	600,293	621,775	621,760	773,590	932,917	1,016,230
Watches . . . . .	653,482	‡111,712	‡750,750	‡585,587	‡691,006	‡674,654	‡643,887	‡742,332
Wine . . . . .	5,126,392	5,115,381	5,466,266	5,385,032	5,905,473	5,896,967	5,984,701	6,019,559

\* Not separately entered prior to 1895.

‡ Included with all other articles.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,084,434	900,884	1,201,066	839,802	1,091,306	1,195,959	1,615,630	Skins and Furs :—
670,154	550,594	490,720	407,521	412,972	287,008	289,190	Goat, Undressed.
1,522,244	1,394,827	1,465,282	1,225,615	1,308,563	1,404,632	1,506,997	Seal.
1,149,207	1,040,464	1,384,155	1,263,151	1,120,839	1,119,987	1,281,507	{ Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
614,630	645,456	740,518	774,726	777,230	731,928	671,660	{ Furs of all sorts (except Seal Skins).
							{ Manufactures of, including Rugs.
490,636	332,867	299,468	301,942	443,755	605,766	614,838	Spices :—
537,885	501,839	551,171	448,585	442,426	417,603	462,882	——— Pepper.
							——— Of all other sorts.
427,160	424,344	371,024	345,887	328,530	347,206	371,851	Spirits, Rum.
1,211,096	1,437,312	1,195,066	1,261,800	1,375,364	1,149,834	1,140,277	——— Brandy.
383,585	401,310	396,317	432,488	468,229	470,438	517,663	{ ——— Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
2,021,841	2,262,966	1,962,407	2,040,175	2,172,123	1,966,977	2,029,791	Total of Spirits.
308,372	183,595	158,837	183,173	227,246	181,754	215,493	Sponge.
733,614	724,446 {	71,689	183,356	307,732	329,201	338,144	Stones, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufactured (except Works of Art) :—
668,674	910,337	680,977	823,227	918,469	1,035,990	1,105,253	Slates.*
							Other.
							{ Straw Plaiting for making Hats or Bonnets.
2,230,107	2,300,350	1,881,125	1,950,514	1,684,605	1,635,967	1,772,132	Sugar :—
3,372,987	3,524,003	7,523,413	8,084,753	8,043,368	8,482,915	9,417,738	Refined and Sugar Candy :—
							Lumps or Loaves.
6,157,895	4,339,730	4,309,903	4,163,484	3,877,534	4,431,196	4,672,311	Other Sorts.
5,301,449	4,007,981	3,964,972	4,165,877	2,345,437	2,621,923	2,197,452	Unrefined :
176,332	226,568	212,696	169,283	246,242	346,917	389,231	Beetroot.
694,502	542,195	605,780	622,762	581,200	731,727	714,638	Cane and other Sorts.
2,161,407	2,344,773	2,575,071	2,178,652	1,869,929	2,066,433	2,380,033	——— Molasses.
10,124,310	9,764,652	10,242,999	10,562,773	10,405,084	10,335,643	10,620,007	——— Glucose.
1,009,640	945,066	1,256,313	1,941,082	1,720,639	1,448,489	1,947,707	Tallow and Stearine.
2,539,542	2,527,190	2,097,603	2,410,949	2,345,942	2,438,521	3,562,853	Tea.
884,235	964,465	997,647	1,051,741	1,068,953	1,100,476	1,185,201	{ Tobacco, Manufactured.
1,076,749	1,090,370	1,277,266	1,284,753	1,456,701	1,680,786	1,744,558	{ Cigars and Snuff.
†742,701	†863,580	†828,143	†987,079	†1,241,286	†1,326,469	†1,530,229	——— Unmanufactured.
5,302,202	5,018,108	5,448,068	5,946,296	6,433,934	6,575,691	5,630,406	Toys.
							{ Vegetables, Raw, Unenumerated.
							Watches.
							Wine.

† Watches and parts thereof since 1896.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Wood and Timber :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hewn :—								
Fir . . . . .	3,006,480	2,191,254	2,801,534	2,812,085	3,717,882	3,276,361	3,004,859	3,300,487
Oak . . . . .	654,224	540,242	543,834	604,409	831,486	809,893	722,889	851,184
Teak . . . . .	648,338	498,257	237,091	432,988	798,659	680,162	513,052	422,338
Unenumerated . . . .	327,955	192,483	167,625	209,178	289,237	233,158	260,367	311,951
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir . . . . .	9,110,499	7,813,046	7,492,836	9,237,070	12,564,230	10,614,783	9,009,011	10,756,857
Unenumerated . . . .	487,502	392,446	400,934	430,340	579,651	478,396	375,905	415,083
Staves . . . . .	589,235	532,117	564,965	589,677	694,098	669,243	589,362	593,539
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—								
Mahogany . . . . .	487,751	402,935	306,606	376,987	354,501	360,965	449,433	501,213
Unenumerated . . . .	450,066	407,562	444,578	483,622	608,112	633,801	671,532	643,309
House Frames, Fittings, Joiners' and Cabinet Work . . . . .	*271,495	545,305	488,434	511,952	591,753	616,479	653,845	675,136
Woodware, Turnery, &c. .	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' . . . .	20,952,520	22,388,028	24,238,759	25,849,918	28,361,870	26,930,764	27,856,546	26,839,319
Other kinds, and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuña, and Llama . . . .	294,893	253,221	406,070	334,372	385,706	378,544	334,938	324,481
Woollen Rags . . . . .	681,995	638,274	664,122	658,229	669,438	716,379	769,734	501,307
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes . . . . .	221,412	263,820	213,842	206,313	219,287	219,567	234,677	237,515
Yarn for Weaving . . . .	1,774,399	2,228,715	1,905,566	1,866,534	2,204,156	1,715,494	1,633,901	1,698,790
Woollen Manufactures :—								
Cloths . . . . .	267,728	420,011	341,351	392,242	389,067	366,427	394,360	370,496
Stuffs . . . . .	5,114,799	5,570,937	4,870,883	5,662,500	6,699,777	6,072,744	6,165,963	6,016,082
Other kinds . . . . .	1,992,281	2,076,828	2,496,993	2,748,606	2,695,224	2,882,759	3,108,833	3,453,006
Yeast, Dried . . . . .	817,504	817,534	774,028	734,623	723,320	671,049	630,571	611,141
All Other Articles :—								
Manufactured . . . . .	9,760,828	7,712,684	8,078,964	8,428,553	9,607,545	9,596,880	9,670,595	9,604,517
Unmanufactured . . . .	3,522,620	3,387,103	3,359,577	3,820,320	4,073,832	4,375,495	4,476,651	4,339,231
TOTAL . . . . .	370,926,125	349,662,754	361,951,050	387,266,967	427,262,983	420,183,767	434,899,195	423,258,639
Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty) . . . . .	† 41,830	200,718	276,514	368,776	374,612	503,230	572,069	535,243
TOTAL . . . . .	370,967,955	349,863,472	362,227,564	387,635,743	427,637,595	420,691,997	435,441,264	423,793,882

\* Not including Cabinet Work.

‡ Not separately entered prior to 1897.

† Value for six months only. The transmission of articles by Foreign and Colonial Parcel such articles given



IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Wood and Timber :— Hewn :— Fir.
2,649,914	2,845,690	2,726,802	3,026,595	3,584,949	2,978,329	3,401,023	Oak.
829,849	667,885	630,799	862,011	1,020,771	947,589	959,949	Teak.
353,143	465,709	574,882	705,224	867,083	693,629	654,304	Unenumerated.
215,837	208,981	249,453	295,544	307,836	271,092	304,099	Sawn or Split : Fir.
9,858,983	11,537,617	10,305,483	12,926,526	16,115,306	14,572,561	15,602,637	Unenumerated.
406,959	361,916	390,433	454,054	524,625	483,479	606,914	Staves.
512,866	541,797	594,615	656,246	569,572	646,075	659,312	Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :— Mahogany.
559,670	521,859	270,712	477,265	658,188	691,220	693,949	Unenumerated.
703,146	604,262	629,502	900,316	972,237	860,750	1,349,376	{ House Frames, Fittings, Joiners' and Cabinet Work.
660,315	668,325	762,838	974,802	1,146,240	1,338,822	1,445,425	Woodware, Turnery, &c.
†	†	†	†	941,040	841,042	742,442	Wool :— Sheep or Lambs'.
24,438,898	24,791,160	26,025,960	24,958,346	24,486,871	23,586,901	23,714,771	{ Other kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vi- cuna, and Llama.
361,219	344,177	358,554	388,984	351,803	327,880	425,752	Woollen Rags.
661,416	635,367	730,743	691,269	638,688	580,278	611,616	Woollen and Worsted Yarn :— Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes.
231,796	224,435	216,435	221,149	199,557	187,328	185,480	Yarn for Weaving.
1,503,931	1,511,924	1,826,452	1,820,657	1,569,753	1,798,893	2,016,694	Woollen Manufactures :— Cloths.
468,899	466,834	701,651	953,618	869,497	974,052	823,077	Stuffs.
6,291,505	5,665,282	6,473,945	5,842,172	5,964,320	5,111,544	4,948,870	Other kinds.
3,583,676	3,595,940	3,804,590	3,861,820	4,076,052	3,740,185	4,089,716	Yeast, Dried.
575,905	546,904	491,351	427,172	386,078	368,708	343,608	All Other Articles :— Manufactured.
9,893,396	10,523,814	10,666,013	11,646,574	8,914,579	9,485,999	10,492,646	Unmanufactured.
4,105,548	4,146,869	4,243,790	4,424,946	4,768,754	5,106,310	5,526,988	TOTAL.
404,069,060	407,535,918	415,711,467	440,796,547	450,024,010	469,231,096	483,896,083	{ Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty).
619,118	808,892	978,191	1,012,357	1,004,950	1,313,606	1,139,500	TOTAL.
404,688,178	408,344,810	416,689,658	441,808,904	451,028,960	470,544,702	485,035,583	

Post commenced on 1st July, 1885. The value of dutiable articles imported by Parcel Post is included in the value of in the Table.

## No. 29.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED

ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>IMPORTED ARTICLES:—</b>							
Bacon and Hams* - - - Cwts.	3,719,381	3,916,423	3,733,885	3,427,783	4,205,853	4,533,229	4,432,735
Beef, Salted and Fresh* - - "	1,116,128	993,991	834,529	1,006,154	1,551,270	2,020,635	2,088,016
Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls)*† - - - }	1,332,417	1,592,426	1,408,763	1,850,685	2,903,409	3,700,290	3,044,077
Butter* - - - - - }	2,310,237	1,430,650	1,445,108	1,806,911	1,857,367	1,952,609	2,071,118
Margarine* - - - - - }		870,409	1,251,109	1,119,405	1,210,625	1,038,658	1,235,475
Cheese* - - - - - "	1,779,118	1,685,447	1,735,350	1,858,746	1,847,601	2,084,373	1,976,019
Chicory - - - - - "	99,247	97,925	106,234	100,391	97,194	95,499	98,162
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	14,603,067	15,151,480	16,109,473	18,215,019	18,451,194	20,225,349	21,566,085
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured - - - }	1,127,413	1,141,457	1,323,981	1,558,134		2,141,785	2,341,989
Coffee - - - - - Cwts.	291,810	282,217	261,749	272,782	252,947	250,351	255,075
Corn:—Wheat* - - - - - "	50,772,396	60,354,884	55,183,470	56,899,433	53,203,150	60,143,895	65,820,499
—Maize* - - - - - "	31,390,646	30,733,316	31,098,787	25,318,664	35,859,752	42,982,823	26,563,947
—Wheat Meal and Flour* - - "	15,714,634	14,528,924	17,691,709	16,719,890	14,499,848	15,617,313	16,539,307
Eggs* - - - - - Thousands	1,001,217	1,032,266	1,088,738	1,123,868	1,129,100	1,333,730	1,273,017
<b>Fruit:—</b>							
Currants - - - - - Cwts.	913,211	850,470	923,495	1,017,219	899,985	1,113,793	1,183,451
Balsams - - - - - "	424,061	453,830	513,054	438,938	465,142	453,074	499,085
Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting* - - - }	405,969	402,312	449,407	506,315	501,534	663,766	711,393
Mutton, Fresh* - - - - - "	572,635	652,373	769,890	967,834	1,224,629	1,850,773	1,667,367
Pork, Salted and Fresh* - - "	305,248	362,219	411,493	472,535	353,479	363,982	311,307
Potatoes* - - - - - "	2,291,133	2,683,680	2,714,594	2,833,593	1,945,442	1,917,739	3,152,916
Rice* - - - - - "	2,455,925	3,524,314	2,546,866	3,270,856	3,565,554	3,137,933	2,989,596
Sugar, Raw* - - - - - "	18,086,327	15,474,147	17,528,331	16,723,975	16,813,776	15,057,305	15,933,376
—Refined* - - - - - "	5,109,507	6,145,933	5,704,832	6,084,414	3,809,099	9,444,739	11,115,151
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	182,408,630	178,300,197	183,561,335	185,416,233	186,573,299	193,949,452	202,399,893
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff - - - - - }	1,723,926	1,863,377	1,924,062	2,136,191	2,330,656	2,239,292	2,332,553
—Unmanufactured - - - - - "	50,789,211	50,421,903	51,810,345	52,302,573	53,879,550	55,837,672	58,595,390
Wine - - - - - Galls.	13,767,928	13,168,344	13,593,990	13,417,272	14,074,138	14,924,175	14,774,698
<b>Spirits Potable:—</b>							
Rum - - - - - "	3,357,307	3,349,092	3,001,227	3,661,772	4,059,934	4,539,655	4,457,485
Brandy - - - - - "	2,689,464	2,642,376	2,541,527	2,439,780	2,500,973	2,640,164	2,679,449
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits (Potable) - - - }	1,358,944	1,679,183	1,683,269	1,873,040	2,046,948	1,787,376	1,352,409
Total of Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - }	7,395,275	8,170,656	8,131,023	8,174,592	8,607,845	8,964,205	8,399,322
<b>KNOWNSHAW ARTICLES:—</b>							
Spirits, Potable (British) - - - "	26,609,468	25,964,251	26,969,776	25,953,593	27,183,351	29,410,431	30,744,358
Total Spirits, Potable (Im-ported and Knownshaw) - - - }	34,014,763	34,124,907	34,100,799	34,138,185	35,791,196	38,374,637	39,143,681
Beer (British) - - - - - Brls.	27,101,233	27,134,114	27,726,207	27,374,302	29,823,773	31,233,313	31,667,396

Note.—The Quantities of the several Articles liable to Duty, Retained for actual consumption in the United Kingdom,

\* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports less the Re-exports, have been taken as the Quantities Entered for Home

† The quantity of meat given in this Table is estimated on the assumption that imported Oxen and Bulls, when slaughtered,

From	United States of America.	Canada.	Portugal	Channel Islands.	Sweden.
Per Head	Lbs.	720	892	646	624

## HOME CONSUMPTION.

81

## ARTICLES RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES.
6,796,666	4,027,191	4,602,952	5,111,248	5,601,347	6,363,844	7,139,038	7,801,436	IMPORTED ARTICLES:—
2,290,299	1,949,278	2,283,814	2,347,585	2,357,057	3,130,850	3,249,090	3,030,229	Certs. Bacon and Hams.*
2,450,876	2,352,409	3,310,085	2,815,398	3,803,698	4,161,335	3,790,468	3,320,483	" Beef, Salted and Fresh.*
2,120,581	2,261,550	2,516,445	2,708,132	2,979,350	3,140,974	3,145,062	3,330,308	" Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).*†
1,394,681	1,281,504	1,008,709	930,713	914,450	922,188	880,592	940,088	" Butter.*
2,175,821	2,014,387	2,210,212	2,072,660	2,101,392	2,550,361	2,282,758	2,327,679	" Margarine.*
91,267	80,176	88,156	86,765	85,420	81,978	80,018	78,385	" Cheese.*
20,796,371	20,662,708	22,426,508	24,481,876	24,520,100	27,850,649	32,077,374	33,984,304	" Chicory.
2,226,690	2,306,440	2,448,141	2,564,172	3,270,183	3,070,076	6,373,688	5,336,608	Lbs. Cocoa, Raw.
262,000	237,486	237,278	244,531	243,561	243,724	246,540	259,940	" Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured.
64,090,256	64,807,614	69,774,653	81,468,206	69,761,488	62,544,373	64,785,083	65,919,071	Certs. Coffee.
26,154,314	32,322,261	35,245,341	33,382,934	51,169,565	53,047,243	56,134,945	61,980,103	" Corn:—Wheat.*
21,894,724	20,190,027	18,944,800	18,127,104	20,911,188	18,472,708	20,612,000	22,479,520	" — Maize.*
1,334,898	1,322,102	1,432,596	1,584,712	1,588,467	1,681,982	1,729,790	1,967,901	" — Wheat Meal and Flour.*
1,011,118	1,212,383	1,075,150	1,100,874	1,136,322	1,084,641	1,168,373	1,133,232	Thousands Eggs.*
547,468	510,858	623,187	634,096	607,373	632,273	567,159	616,110	Fruit:—
713,225	582,156	516,568	797,403	645,276	611,704	500,532	589,502	Certs. Currants.
1,069,971	1,970,798	2,293,022	2,967,065	2,960,808	3,188,180	3,306,777	3,442,196	" Raisins.
232,974	265,149	368,059	460,519	529,388	562,066	796,682	924,997	" Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting.*
2,963,804	2,796,418	2,659,833	3,746,572	2,204,577	3,984,609	6,707,223	5,064,919	" Mutton, Fresh.*
3,091,671	2,639,130	2,515,869	2,793,819	2,288,381	3,045,719	2,710,834	3,189,583	" Pork, Salted and Fresh.*
10,068,532	15,079,068	13,912,486	16,780,564	15,418,948	13,140,641	14,314,112	12,900,457	" Potatoes.*
10,619,956	11,385,544	13,813,492	14,003,194	14,634,792	15,614,347	16,250,496	17,626,208	" Rice.*
207,065,079	208,036,017	214,250,315	221,731,490	227,722,561	231,323,156	235,353,767	242,506,079	" Sugar, Raw.*
2,622,300	2,490,417	2,750,857	2,911,107	3,440,538	3,354,485	3,432,543	3,661,403	" — Refined.*
80,042,080	59,896,003	61,712,187	62,300,282	64,675,133	60,679,217	70,106,751	73,032,064	Lbs. Tea.
14,583,048	14,086,101	13,776,400	14,553,456	15,776,093	15,780,400	16,543,414	16,587,363	" Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
4,268,438	3,764,340	3,040,108	4,070,698	3,962,276	4,058,199	3,963,968	4,356,014	" Unmanufactured.
3,666,440	2,583,107	2,441,124	2,404,573	2,519,847	2,561,080	2,582,834	2,707,577	Galls. Wine.
1,175,077	1,491,080	1,525,980	1,647,434	1,004,076	1,083,482	1,414,342	1,681,306	" Spirits, Potable:—
3,112,014	7,833,486	7,007,216	8,212,604	8,178,239	8,302,771	7,966,144	8,641,397	" Rum.
31,265,315	29,257,967	29,608,576	30,830,230	31,899,950	32,657,075	33,741,579	35,779,251	" Brandy.
39,467,320	37,091,478	37,505,792	39,042,834	40,076,139	40,956,846	41,707,723	44,415,148	" Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits (Potable).
31,609,091	31,594,350	31,745,419	32,225,748	33,864,000	34,756,905	35,624,186	36,841,077	" Total of Imported Spirits (Potable).
								EXCHANGABLE ARTICLES:—
								Galls. Spirits, Potable (British).
								" Total Spirits, Potable (Imported and Exchangeable).
								Evis. Beer (British).

are ascertained by deducting the quantities Over-Entered, and those Exported subsequently to the payment of the Home Consumption in the first instance.

Consumption. No allowance has been made for any quantity that may have been re-exported after further manufacture. produced the quantity of meat per head shown below:—

Spain.	Denmark.	Holland.	Norway.	Argentine Republic.	Other Countries.
466	500	500	500	500	500
3933.					

F

No. 30.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES RETAINED UNITED

ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>IMPORTED ARTICLES:—</b>							
Bacon and Hams * . . Lbs.	11·57	12·08	11·44	10·41	12·67	13·55	13·11
Beef, Salted and Fresh * . "	3·47	2·97	2·55	3·06	4·67	6·04	6·19
Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls)*† . . }	5·67	4·82	4·31	5·64	9·02	11·08	9·02
Butter * . . . . }	7·21	4·57	4·42	4·88	5·60	5·83	6·14
Margarine * . . . . }		2·68	3·83	3·40	3·65	3·16	3·63
Cheese * . . . . "	5·53	5·20	5·47	5·64	5·57	6·23	5·86
Cocoa, Raw . . . . "	0·41	0·42	0·44	0·49	0·50	0·54	0·57
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured . . }	0·03	0·03	0·04	0·04	0·05	0·06	0·06
Coffee . . . . "	0·91	0·87	0·80	0·83	0·76	0·75	0·76
Corn: Wheat* . . . . "	188·99	142·97	168·87	172·70	175·33	179·70	195·04
— Maize* . . . . "	97·62	94·80	95·15	76·89	108·03	128·37	78·77
— Wheat Meal and Flour * . "	48·87	44·81	51·75	50·77	43·68	46·66	49·01
Currants and Raisins . . "	4·16	4·07	4·40	4·42	4·11	4·70	4·82
Eggs * . . . . No.	27·80	28·43	29·75	30·46	30·37	32·91	33·68
Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting * . . }	1·54	1·24	1·38	1·54	1·81	2·00	2·11
Mutton, Fresh . . . . "	1·78	2·01	2·36	3·00	3·69	4·93	4·91
Pork, Salted and Fresh * . "	1·14	1·00	1·26	1·44	1·10	0·79	0·92
Potatoes * . . . . "	7·13	8·29	8·31	7·09	5·56	5·73	9·34
Rice * . . . . "	7·64	10·87	7·79	9·93	10·74	9·38	8·85
Sugar, Raw * † . . . . "	59·05	47·73	53·64	50·80	50·65	44·99	47·23
— Refined * . . . . "	15·89	18·96	20·52	20·30	20·54	28·22	32·94
Tea . . . . "	5·06	4·92	5·02	5·03	4·90	5·17	5·36
Tobacco . . . . "	1·46	1·44	1·45	1·48	1·51	1·55	1·61
Wine . . . . Gall.	0·38	0·36	0·37	0·36	0·38	0·40	0·39
Spirits, Potable (Foreign) . . "	0·22	0·23	0·22	0·22	0·23	0·24	0·22
<b>EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:—</b>							
Spirits, Potable (British) . . "	0·74	0·71	0·71	0·70	0·73	0·78	0·81
Total Spirits, Potable (Im-ported and Exciseable) . . }	0·96	0·94	0·93	0·93	0·96	1·02	1·04
Beer (British) . . . . Gal	27·00	26·90	27·27	27·21	28·88	30·00	30·16

\* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports,  
† See note † page 80.  
‡ The Amount of Sugar consumed per head of the population includes

for HOME CONSUMPTION per HEAD of the TOTAL POPULATION of the  
KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES.
14.10	11.78	13.20	14.63	15.00	17.05	19.00	20.16	IMPORTED ARTICLES:— <i>Lbs.</i> Bacon and Hams.*
6.70	5.68	6.59	6.72	8.11	8.83	9.05	10.85	„ Beef, Salted and Fresh.*
10.14	6.86	9.59	8.06	10.79	11.70	10.56	9.19	„ { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).*†
6.23	6.59	7.27	7.02	8.46	8.85	8.77	9.22	„ Butter.*
3.80	3.75	3.17	2.66	2.60	2.59	2.48	2.60	„ Margarine.*
6.39	5.87	6.38	5.03	6.22	7.17	6.36	6.43	„ Cheese.*
0.55	0.54	0.58	0.63	0.62	0.70	0.80	0.84	„ Cocoa, Raw.
0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.20	0.16	0.13	„ { Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured.
0.74	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.60	0.69	0.69	0.72	„ Coffee.
180.40	168.82	201.48	233.20	197.95	175.89	180.54	182.02	„ Corn: Wheat.*
103.33	96.67	101.80	97.02	145.19	149.18	156.43	171.17	„ ——— Maize.*
64.36	58.83	54.71	51.89	59.35	51.06	57.44	62.08	„ ——— Wheat Meal and Flour.*
4.58	5.02	4.90	4.07	4.95	4.80	4.84	4.83	„ Currants and Raisins.
35.03	31.39	30.68	33.97	40.25	42.23	43.04	47.78	<i>No.</i> Eggs.*
2.10	1.55	1.40	2.23	1.83	1.72	1.41	1.63	<i>Lbs.</i> { Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting.*
4.99	5.74	6.62	7.46	8.20	8.97	9.22	9.51	„ Mutton, Fresh.*
0.98	1.03	1.12	1.40	1.50	1.58	2.22	2.55	„ Pork, Salted and Fresh.*
8.71	8.14	7.68	10.73	6.20	10.92	18.69	14.04	„ Potatoes.*
8.91	8.54	7.20	8.00	6.49	9.02	7.55	8.81	„ Rice.*
47.22	45.68	40.17	48.04	43.76	30.08	39.80	35.63	„ Sugar, Raw.*‡
30.62	33.17	39.89	40.09	41.53	43.91	45.29	48.68	„ „ Refined.*
5.43	5.41	5.52	5.67	5.77	5.81	5.86	5.98	„ Tea.
1.64	1.63	1.66	1.67	1.73	1.75	1.83	1.89	„ Tobacco.
0.38	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	<i>Gall.</i> Wine.
0.21	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.21	„ Spirits, Potable (Foreign).
0.82	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.84	0.88	EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:— <i>Gall.</i> Spirits, Potable (British).
1.04	0.98	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.09	„ { Total Spirits, Potable (Im- ported and Exciseable).
29.77	29.59	29.47	29.65	30.89	31.42	31.91	32.70	<i>Gall.</i> Beer (British).

have been taken as the Quantities Retained for Home Consumption.

the proportionate Amount of Raw Sugar refined and re-exported.  
3833.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

No. 31.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of Cwts. according to present

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—GRAIN.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, Northern Ports	4,613,436	1,708,170	704,227	521,402	886,538	2,416,585	1,624,328	18,860
— Southern Ports	7,362,208	2,012,492	4,797,153	20,928,944	20,423,766	16,972,440	12,928,577	4,344,183
Sweden . . . . .	—	2,287	388	—	—	1,126	—	—
Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland . . . . .	3,968	29,591	17,290	135,435	83,183	55,156	—	2,750
Germany . . . . .	1,980,236	1,316,646	1,551,728	3,279,457	2,537,990	1,100,846	714,460	606,353
France . . . . .	2,662	2,560	69,100	16,396	126,440	590	126,004	25,749
Austrian Territories . . . . .	95,024	52,475	—	127,120	463,948	18,285	90	213
Roumania . . . . .	398,700	290,248	589,055	1,417,703	2,825,292	4,653,735	1,088,330	737,769
Turkey . . . . .	653,035	248,626	1,998	160,970	668,276	903,514	1,509,903	494,154
Bulgaria . . . . .	660,605	177,734	65,364	293,169	634,453	351,165	134,704	60,289
Egypt . . . . .	109,983	40,632	197,899	734,888	325,757	425,455	936,687	385,145
United States :								
Atlantic Ports . . . . .	10,165,330	13,558,699	20,552,061	6,220,258	5,037,746	6,427,253	17,496,890	27,023,901
Pacific Ports . . . . .	14,107,513	11,089,882	9,978,202	8,423,314	11,971,290	10,773,810	6,698,065	6,862,746
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	334,195	268,696	1,013,809	1,751,717	37,792	2,810,317	2,478,456	3,466,096
Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	1,622,352	1,701,695	2,206,272	1,485,861	572,953	24,000	2,119,875	2,287,556
British North America . . . . .	1,745,373	3,080,633	3,968,800	1,089,623	1,170,650	1,128,349	3,173,840	3,874,984
British India . . . . .	12,170,251	11,023,940	8,511,512	8,166,254	9,218,204	9,111,582	13,005,785	12,495,442
Australasia . . . . .	5,279,232	738,699	1,347,151	2,315,700	1,406,060	3,057,693	2,085,671	2,016,846
Other Countries . . . . .	185,253	92,092	230,449	193,152	161,549	242,279	191,367	196,675
Total . . . . .	61,498,864	47,435,806	55,802,518	57,261,633	58,551,887	60,474,180	60,312,962	64,901,799
	WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							
Russia, Northern Ports	1,542	395	13,534	154,302	10,911	11,196	10,855	21
— Southern Ports	83,856	22,215	29,451	78,242	225,194	185,028	66,171	1,410
Sweden . . . . .	43,709	11,503	50	350	1,100	1,090	625	—
Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland . . . . .	120,146	66,587	54,932	83,995	57,630	21,744	9,298	723
Germany . . . . .	1,415,171	811,737	588,276	1,105,426	1,153,859	894,838	364,476	163,335
France . . . . .	187,097	114,594	97,640	101,864	90,613	102,763	44,097	39,963
Austrian Territories . . . . .	1,810,719	1,365,419	1,412,195	1,946,023	1,841,022	1,369,887	1,217,983	977,272
Roumania . . . . .	—	—	145	—	9,870	9,492	1,250	—
Turkey . . . . .	116	777	—	4	3,435	—	—	2,730
Bulgaria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—
Egypt . . . . .	200	200	—	1,738	1,250	1,758	560	487
United States :								
Atlantic Ports . . . . .	10,172,849	9,948,250	13,735,564	11,440,300	8,722,400	10,729,188	12,593,060	18,473,479
Pacific Ports . . . . .	1,559,054	1,477,001	1,124,851	1,118,340	1,321,320	1,296,612	1,109,975	968,912
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	1,037	11,300	9,707	8,666	742	27,687	557	7,751
Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	13	3,822	3,500	—	—	—	35,552	15,336
British North America . . . . .	280,002	770,665	957,553	785,056	1,168,368	933,422	1,029,247	1,359,859
British India . . . . .	4,007	2,555	750	—	10	31	3,937	643
Australasia . . . . .	131,485	72,692	7,023	51,013	33,263	131,140	158,890	42,098
Other Countries . . . . .	21,840	9,848	28,063	35,123	31,095	57,260	77,530	26,986
Total . . . . .	15,832,843	14,689,560	18,063,234	16,910,442	14,672,082	15,773,336	16,723,003	22,106,009

## OTHER KINDS OF GRAIN, IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM (stated in system of Entry).

WHEAT—GRAIN.							COUNTRIES.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
43,207	52,277	985,260	1,581,800	4,569,500	3,141,900	311,800	Russia, Northern Ports.
10,015,781	16,723,604	22,081,785	15,659,800	10,480,400	3,090,700	2,206,400	— Southern Ports.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden
1,359	3,000	—	—	—	1,800	7,020	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
362,086	715,048	752,990	1,032,910	1,333,400	711,800	466,080	Germany.
1,452	3,968	2,900	2,610	3,130	61,480	10	France.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austrian Territories.
89,272	106,089	2,022,200	5,401,300	1,221,340	183,700	32,100	Roumania.
105,552	339,577	1,300,230	1,330,400	1,892,540	271,560	27,300	Turkey.
—	12,000	—	1,067,900	1,142,100	89,300	—	Bulgaria.
10,586	184	2,590	30,000	26,980	82,900	20,300	Egypt.
21,168,000	15,773,328	14,000,420	20,533,900	24,969,900	30,561,000	23,315,948	United States : Atlantic Ports.
11,097,188	8,684,417	13,077,700	10,161,000	9,683,400	7,294,200	6,334,700	Pacific Ports.
7,845,587	13,272,152	11,400,360	4,927,600	683,100	3,963,400	11,368,600	{ Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia).
2,580,147	1,764,413	1,088,900	1,935,100	1,010,300	807,300	265,300	{ Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia).
3,167,355	2,828,515	1,844,000	3,617,900	4,320,500	5,012,030	5,256,500	British North America.
6,196,096	5,349,056	8,802,950	2,112,940	572,780	9,537,900	8,192,200	British India.
2,598,588	3,877,418	3,486,920	6,500	—	211,620	3,703,080	Australasia.
200,060	417,491	904,460	23,320	161,930	186,350	122,340	Other Countries.
66,461,998	70,126,232	81,749,055	70,025,980	62,740,180	66,227,980	66,686,078	Total.

WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							COUNTRIES.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
698	9,186	100	3,050	14,320	120,140	1,304	Russia, Northern Ports.
473	24,215	84,740	11,440	41,400	3,050	2,200	— Southern Ports.
—	—	—	2,200	2,600	673	600	Sweden.
691	7,241	380	10,110	34,400	19,460	6,220	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
116,164	198,543	243,870	204,790	73,745	107,340	60,707	Germany.
52,355	480,819	1,125,990	1,710,390	1,682,420	438,160	641,838	France.
1,099,614	1,106,971	1,305,700	1,388,300	1,143,050	729,200	1,029,616	Austrian Territories.
—	—	8,500	—	3,000	10	—	Roumania.
224	4,411	400	2,680	—	—	250	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
1,584	3,350	—	10	—	—	400	Egypt.
10,709,104	15,378,304	12,773,050	15,378,400	13,647,570	10,680,690	17,058,093	United States : Atlantic Ports.
1,286,497	647,182	353,800	526,700	413,400	766,200	447,700	Pacific Ports.
10,262	8,436	23,300	58,500	6,600	27,900	110,630	{ Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia).
760	1,000	1,200	200	—	12,900	12,200	{ Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia).
1,080,886	1,186,421	2,343,300	1,932,720	1,550,020	1,068,900	2,428,930	British North America.
2,600	10,570	200	200	1,310	120	100	British India.
30,055	61,166	73,110	—	—	9,400	23,570	Australasia.
15,901	97,212	74,620	80,910	83,004	134,986	151,347	Other Countries.
20,408,168	10,134,606	18,368,410	21,320,200	18,680,600	21,617,100	22,945,708	Total.

QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN and FLOUR							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, North <sup>a</sup> Ports	4,615,465	1,708,607	722,516	732,775	901,602	2,432,135	1,638,710	18,879
— South <sup>a</sup> Ports	7,472,545	2,042,112	4,836,952	21,036,125	20,736,535	17,229,423	13,020,481	4,340,094
Sweden - - -	57,512	17,624	456	479	1,528	2,640	868	—
Denmark, Iceland, } and Greenland - }	162,045	118,374	91,522	250,497	163,225	85,350	12,914	3,761
Germany - - -	3,842,303	2,398,962	2,346,696	4,793,739	4,140,572	2,343,677	1,220,677	833,207
France - - -	248,842	155,352	201,046	155,936	252,291	143,316	187,250	81,253
Austrian Territories	2,477,549	1,873,034	1,908,371	2,792,905	3,020,923	1,920,906	1,691,594	1,357,535
Roumania - -	398,709	290,248	589,251	1,417,703	2,839,000	4,606,918	1,090,066	737,789
Turkey - - -	653,188	249,662	1,998	160,976	673,047	903,514	1,509,903	497,976
Bulgaria - - -	669,605	177,734	65,364	293,169	634,453	351,443	134,704	60,289
Egypt - - -	110,246	40,899	197,899	737,269	327,493	427,897	937,465	385,821
United States : Atlantic Ports -	23,550,667	26,823,032	39,113,634	21,891,902	17,152,190	21,328,903	34,987,251	52,688,550
Pacific Ports -	16,158,900	13,059,217	11,498,271	9,955,286	13,808,457	12,574,660	8,239,697	8,236,235
Argentine Repub- } lic (including the } Atlantic coast of } Patagonia) - - }	335,635	284,390	1,027,351	1,763,753	38,822	2,848,771	2,479,220	3,470,801
Chile (including the } Pacific coast of } Patagonia) - - }	1,622,860	1,706,791	2,211,001	1,485,861	572,953	24,000	2,169,253	2,308,856
British N. America	2,113,797	4,108,186	5,262,791	2,165,042	2,793,383	2,424,768	4,603,349	5,763,677
British India - -	12,175,523	11,027,355	8,512,526	8,166,254	9,218,218	9,111,625	13,011,253	12,496,335
Australasia - -	5,452,239	835,622	1,356,641	2,335,580	1,452,259	3,239,832	2,305,643	2,075,315
Other Countries -	213,913	104,595	268,007	241,101	204,737	321,807	299,048	236,156
Total - - -	82,331,552	67,021,886	80,212,293	80,426,352	78,929,778	82,381,591	89,539,355	95,604,589
BARLEY.								
Russia - - -	6,524,542	5,541,041	7,463,633	11,530,403	7,855,500	8,254,567	6,438,666	5,182,076
Sweden - - -	169,648	540,256	602,236	518,903	64,747	61,772	69,100	74,200
Denmark, Iceland, } and Greenland - }	612,119	973,306	822,305	1,005,402	537,883	301,120	324,567	237,749
Germany - - -	609,142	1,205,750	931,951	2,427,669	1,608,102	544,893	223,387	372,403
France - - -	1,424,600	1,033,323	624,552	410,014	611,597	439,595	1,112,230	1,153,863
Austrian Territories	744,040	481,287	386,500	655,903	307,237	439,718	232,573	102,405
Roumania - -	2,377,519	2,346,287	2,309,276	3,207,205	3,013,457	1,964,612	2,751,202	1,395,016
Turkey - - -	1,288,738	648,793	175,884	906,406	1,899,700	2,352,567	3,133,984	2,991,035
Bulgaria - - -	124,496	37,314	-	29,285	74,114	30,700	227,255	87,473
Egypt - - -	62,516	—	44,493	64,771	272,171	238,625	412,551	102,815
United States -	125,913	49,809	369,169	52,420	388,636	415,333	749,451	1,196,678
Chile (including the } Pacific coast of } Patagonia) - - }	152,583	165,338	73,081	326,792	297,051	65,040	205,903	303,556
Other Countries -	1,140,304	691,133	456,486	170,177	470,715	1,569,536	1,579,824	1,078,073
Total - -	15,366,160	13,713,637	14,239,566	21,305,350	17,400,910	16,677,988	17,465,698	14,277,342

\* The equivalents used in the conversion of Flour into Wheat in this table have been revised for the years of Wheat, the result of the gradual



KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

In equivalent Weight of GRAIN.*							COUNTRIES.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
44,176	65,035	935,389	1,586,869	4,589,389	3,308,661	313,611	Russia, Northern Ports.
10,019,438	16,757,236	22,130,035	15,675,689	10,537,900	3,094,936	2,209,456	———Southern Ports.
—	—	—	3,056	3,839	796	833	Sweden.
2,299	13,657	528	14,042	47,861	28,814	15,659	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
523,425	990,797	1,091,698	1,317,340	1,435,824	860,473	550,345	Germany.
74,167	671,772	1,566,775	2,390,652	2,339,824	670,036	891,452	France.
1,527,244	1,537,460	1,813,556	1,928,194	1,588,819	1,012,902	1,430,022	Austrian Territories.
89,272	108,089	2,035,395	5,401,300	1,225,507	183,714	32,100	Roumania.
103,863	345,703	1,300,911	1,934,122	1,862,540	271,560	27,647	Turkey.
—	12,600	—	1,067,900	1,142,100	88,300	—	Bulgaria.
12,786	4,809	2,590	30,014	26,980	82,900	26,856	Egypt.
44,372,749	37,132,584	31,753,712	41,892,789	43,924,758	53,728,025	53,257,748	United States : Atlantic Ports.
12,883,939	9,644,392	13,509,089	10,892,528	10,210,344	8,356,978	6,956,506	Pacific Ports.
7,859,840	13,283,967	11,432,721	5,008,850	942,267	4,020,900	11,522,253	{ Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia).
2,581,202	1,706,635	1,040,567	1,936,378	1,019,300	825,217	282,244	{ Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia).
4,668,724	4,488,822	5,099,183	6,302,233	6,946,458	7,746,474	8,727,236	British N. America.
6,199,985	5,363,749	8,803,228	2,113,218	574,579	9,538,067	8,192,339	British India.
2,631,331	3,962,357	3,588,162	6,500	—	224,676	3,735,766	Australasia.
222,176	552,508	1,098,097	135,695	267,215	374,330	333,044	Other Countries.
93,806,366	96,702,072	107,261,636	99,637,369	88,685,554	94,418,359	98,505,117	Total.
BARLEY.							
13,610,085	19,447,120	13,281,157	9,245,400	7,494,100	10,267,000	7,806,930	Russia.
91,554	75,188	11,140	900	—	—	9,800	Sweden.
463,486	676,411	157,570	346,720	100,000	101,000	148,500	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
461,685	845,928	840,030	410,632	141,310	271,329	190,618	Germany.
205,681	177,964	370,670	200,400	75,640	504,800	366,520	France.
398,609	607,757	204,960	125,800	220,400	205,700	147,900	Austrian Territories.
1,411,124	3,020,182	2,370,000	2,975,300	3,275,200	4,734,760	1,326,330	Roumania.
3,501,401	2,972,097	3,920,690	3,680,760	3,150,700	3,800,800	2,955,600	Turkey.
44,750	97,301	106,200	25,300	31,900	210,800	22,400	Bulgaria.
114,897	137,328	34,600	129,400	47,520	184,240	279,420	Egypt.
1,586,441	1,514,751	734,250	3,241,900	3,353,600	2,392,800	1,946,070	United States.
388,083	633,208	980,400	1,108,500	522,970	336,060	490,300	{ Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia).
571,776	1,035,549	607,200	986,310	545,380	1,447,715	1,498,970	Other Countries.
22,844,562	31,241,384	23,618,867	22,477,322	18,958,720	24,457,004	17,189,358	Total.

1885 to 1890, in order to express with greater accuracy the change in the yield of Flour from a given quantity adoption of improved machinery.

## IMPORTS :—CORN.

## QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889	1890.	1891.	1892.
OATS.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia . . . . .	6,411,246	7,216,913	9,676,451	16,203,306	13,966,926	8,950,206	10,883,401	5,325,063
Sweden . . . . .	3,690,286	4,091,318	3,407,310	1,721,357	1,568,167	1,001,524	2,550,715	1,578,220
Denmark, Iceland, } and Greenland . . }	63,146	107,832	33,670	9,026	1,300	10,300	58,620	32,411
Germany . . . . .	95,836	931,309	476,496	399,435	106,952	240,105	380,251	267,168
Holland . . . . .	291,402	849,667	381,920	216,050	184,791	173,234	207,830	703,211
France . . . . .	4,916	4,072	152	41,461	1,925	6,400	219,861	1,168,400
United States . . .	1,453,541	412,624	17,195	101	148,946	2,010,451	904,072	2,569,667
British N. America .	758,210	766,732	216,248	25,589	4,067	120,054	355,759	1,865,238
Other Countries . .	288,606	204,706	253,501	154,361	7,493	208,852	1,030,885	2,152,010
Total . . . . .	13,057,189	13,485,231	14,462,943	18,770,686	15,990,567	12,727,186	16,600,394	15,661,394
MAIZE.								
Russia . . . . .	1,680,334	3,113,368	5,520,479	3,832,132	3,055,298	2,197,766	5,126,356	3,422,136
France . . . . .	6,086	—	16,500	—	14	38,195	—	9
Austrian Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,140
Roumania . . . . .	7,343,682	7,576,612	11,065,640	7,133,657	5,215,364	8,506,415	11,179,045	8,253,553
Turkey . . . . .	675,611	87,194	38,241	84,494	227,258	81,519	199,120	720,433
Bulgaria . . . . .	163,588	—	—	—	48,433	643	10,390	—
Egypt . . . . .	75,580	6,000	2,930	256,096	704	14,564	950,328	130,351
United States . . .	19,502,622	16,701,472	11,201,831	9,837,536	22,501,135	23,226,600	7,140,624	17,037,305
Argentine Republic } (including the } Atlantic coast of } Patagonia) . . . }	460,118	1,303,540	2,165,275	2,204,280	1,091,348	6,855,021	920,317	4,539,057
British N. America .	950,519	1,874,156	569,930	1,298,684	2,800,598	2,235,510	970,594	754,193
Other Countries . .	668,595	349,223	570,499	423,285	586,173	281,601	328,851	521,967
Total . . . . .	31,526,735	31,011,565	31,167,325	25,370,164	36,192,325	43,437,834	26,825,625	35,881,224
RYE.								
Total . . . . .	841,195	206,941	785,261	1,332,267	595,001	579,124	466,284	574,891

KINDS of GRAIN, Imported into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
OATS.							
Cwts. 8,250,578	Cwts. 12,456,906	Cwts. 12,122,560	Cwts. 10,222,800	Cwts. 5,463,480	Cwts. 3,344,220	Cwts. 4,722,500	Russia.
2,890,220	861,676	1,130,870	806,400	172,500	288,180	700,500	Sweden.
175,111	25,070	4,100	7,100	15,780	14,550	47,700	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
399,053	640,420	748,640	426,200	234,060	369,400	861,700	Germany.
166,955	212,989	278,350	218,250	207,600	159,070	75,250	Holland.
6,493	9,696	9,850	2,720	140	13,720	9,820	France.
876,441	89,781	297,800	4,552,500	8,082,300	8,421,320	7,072,000	United States.
729,911	80,931	3,350	781,700	1,754,750	2,478,300	1,387,100	British N. America.
460,224	651,745	932,790	569,060	186,200	494,140	750,160	Other Countries.
13,954,086	14,979,214	15,528,310	17,586,780	16,116,810	15,577,900	15,626,730	Total.
MAIZE.							
2,945,750	8,648,446	5,180,300	1,285,500	1,280,400	2,735,900	2,640,700	Russia.
38	4,670	500	520	500	—	—	France.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austrian Territories.
15,690,482	14,167,972	3,869,540	3,818,000	4,935,900	5,347,000	7,403,300	Roumania.
949,355	954,311	294,490	6,300	28,900	7,200	8,800	Turkey.
362,808	477,548	—	—	—	—	37,400	Bulgaria.
—	199,949	352,730	63,600	—	2,400	22,300	Egypt.
9,232,364	9,571,062	15,437,900	27,427,300	39,645,100	37,466,100	39,460,400	United States.
231,956	333,745	7,218,800	16,107,900	3,549,380	3,590,370	7,731,300	{ Argentine Republic (in- cluding the Atlantic coast of Patagonia).
3,260,851	779,495	1,075,890	2,883,400	4,235,400	7,972,502	5,360,700	British N. America.
228,899	227,845	514,200	179,580	109,800	47,220	76,450	Other Countries.
32,902,503	35,365,043	33,944,350	51,772,100	53,785,380	57,169,292	62,741,350	Total.
RYE.							
726,173	1,009,226	966,420	982,700	1,018,940	1,057,770	1,193,830	Total.

## IMPORTS :—CORN.

## QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
BUCKWHEAT.								
Total . . .	Cwts. 82,565	Cwts. 104,109	Cwts. 67,780	Cwts. 101,543	Cwts. 29,646	Cwts. 100,940	Cwts. 177,892	Cwts. 131,142
BEEF OR BIGG.								
Total . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PEASE.								
Russia . . .	145,252	61,771	247,850	417,062	418,253	122,463	194,098	59,325
Germany . . .	118,164	69,012	293,512	465,852	92,757	46,324	163,501	9,951
United States . . .	503,974	591,894	714,729	176,481	347,790	624,445	625,126	834,664
British N. America . . .	1,067,761	1,141,472	1,049,973	464,841	570,749	818,901	939,550	1,041,420
British India . . .	84,398	139,579	608,567	844,169	116,911	57,338	364,835	290,854
Other Countries . . .	102,447	44,608	77,726	65,971	148,719	172,972	132,271	265,278
Total . . .	2,021,096	2,048,336	2,992,357	2,434,376	1,695,179	1,842,488	2,419,381	2,501,492
BEANS.*								
Germany . . .	39,727	104,789	362,869	209,927	111,664	48,679	30,989	114,549
Portugal . . .	38,061	143,866	69,457	84,383	122,210	100,908	59,845	170,299
Italy . . .	8,895	60,389	16,617	128,861	84,703	6,028	1,992	50,694
Turkey . . .	531,749	398,777	246,254	316,687	579,533	357,589	507,514	720,153
Bulgaria . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt . . .	2,455,427	1,539,933	1,438,465	1,254,979	980,226	2,008,400	2,428,460	2,133,941
Morocco . . .	263,859	450,619	188,682	813,600	1,486,714	617,230	458,414	1,091,784
Other Countries . . .	180,269	109,776	166,668	200,481	214,529	205,985	185,199	142,513
Total . . .	3,517,987	2,808,149	2,488,962	3,013,978	3,579,579	3,344,918	3,672,413	4,429,933

\* Prior to 1899 Locust Beans, which are now shown

KINDS of GRAIN Imported into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
BUCKWHEAT.							
Cwts..	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Total.
107,200	134,893	131,570	136,556	170,264	180,780	144,500	
BERE OR BIGG.							
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total.
PEASE.							
180,123	520,654	1,009,635	1,005,380	880,220	296,440	270,050	Russia.
61,110	85,552	114,700	92,690	46,922	79,743	121,212	Germany.
515,325	381,101	243,726	382,730	626,600	568,170	476,870	United States.
878,075	680,394	441,520	1,039,390	1,112,730	1,013,690	755,120	British N. America.
414,516	349,311	334,170	334,940	51,800	105,864	901,505	British India.
253,294	249,611	279,100	163,527	101,773	115,285	228,198	Other Countries.
2,902,448	2,272,623	2,422,851	3,018,657	2,820,135	2,179,192	2,752,950	Total.
BEANS.*							
237,454	341,481	410,570	316,620	272,660	303,413	270,510	Germany.
148,861	198,440	82,050	98,800	162,860	261,240	—	Portugal.
23,197	101,046	28,930	68,120	248,690	115,380	8,110	Italy.
578,139	699,454	981,138	932,660	1,146,550	818,700	199,420	Turkey.
3,715	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
1,973,613	2,934,634	1,787,810	1,226,710	505,660	465,080	1,102,100	Egypt.
754,927	721,062	617,190	313,900	61,530	161,250	121,750	Morocco.
227,079	263,778	222,850	146,180	142,100	168,283	175,330	Other Countries.
3,946,985	5,259,895	4,130,538	3,102,990	2,840,060	2,293,346	1,877,220	Total.

separately, were included. See pages 60 and 61.

## IMPORTS:—COTTON AND WOOL.

No. 32.—QUANTITIES of RAW COTTON IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM

YEARS.	United States.	Brazil.	Peru.	Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia).	Venezuela and Republic of Colombia.	British West India Islands and British Guiana.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1885	1,050,546,000	36,070,496	4,060,896	1,560,272	1,203,888	334,320	1,914,364
1886	1,292,536,896	31,326,624	7,411,488	1,254,400	434,896	62,160	625,856
1887	1,256,894,464	69,506,528	4,920,608	284,032	310,576	461,888	1,391,040
1888	1,348,571,840	48,451,312	7,443,632	862,288	234,304	516,544	20,160
1889	1,423,811,872	29,771,056	6,648,992	716,240	197,568	422,128	187,376
1890	1,316,756,896	27,935,376	7,911,120	1,165,584	316,624	577,696	1,096,032
1891	1,617,540,736	29,450,176	6,175,344	1,093,904	764,064	541,856	778,512
1892	1,405,528,208	17,419,808	12,054,672	1,692,544	1,037,344	603,232	756,896
1893	1,055,855,360	56,925,568	12,214,272	2,160,256	624,848	597,408	1,247,232
1894	1,393,089,040	39,857,328	7,012,656	444,528	250,544	471,968	2,425,920
1895	1,394,796,704	13,908,232	8,288,836	376,320	71,344	466,816	715,568
1896	1,394,627,152	10,540,208	7,332,192	265,776	262,080	402,080	921,200
1897	1,380,186,080	16,814,448	7,852,208	423,360	200,144	236,880	254,576
1898	1,805,353,424	6,022,128	9,834,496	585,984	585,760	320,880	6,720
1899	1,233,958,880	5,464,592	9,585,184	776,832	515,984	284,032	34,272

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) IMPORTED into

YEARS.	Russia.	Germany.	France.	Spain and Portugal.	Holland and Belgium.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.	Egypt.	British Possessions in South Africa.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1885	29,049,386	1,880,954	7,621,322	1,505,548	5,268,013	11,112,480	2,375,614	47,013,467
1886	29,721,582	3,287,788	11,404,460	4,204,313	6,196,977	17,965,124	3,838,228	61,257,406
1887	27,754,188	3,766,550	10,234,513	3,108,621	5,778,891	20,180,920	5,174,973	65,312,497
1888	24,626,644	3,887,736	14,093,202	3,759,186	5,953,845	17,700,718	3,601,420	83,647,956
1889	44,242,452	5,190,082	24,531,311	3,948,045	14,105,482	21,312,123	3,456,350	90,189,138
1890	24,785,500	6,733,552	10,873,788	2,540,411	6,697,466	17,458,657	2,298,243	87,221,926
1891	38,382,854	4,751,067	12,270,828	1,677,320	6,013,549	17,817,973	1,515,296	96,662,039
1892	24,403,157	5,570,720	17,060,677	2,297,832	6,208,436	22,774,764	1,570,915	82,071,288
1893	10,369,022	3,194,238	13,441,975	2,818,389	7,899,116	14,683,027	2,007,325	84,650,636
1894	7,387,260	1,831,118	16,695,979	2,229,695	6,839,200	16,032,117	2,459,618	70,585,503
1895	11,342,905	3,554,188	26,263,836	3,270,084	9,521,104	21,873,348	4,397,940	75,334,030
1896	10,009,260	3,312,738	20,280,339	3,215,232	12,575,714	16,542,910	3,145,630	91,704,400
1897	11,811,600	6,199,400	23,345,473	5,467,974	11,260,425	25,775,862	2,701,805	78,379,790
1898	11,168,038	3,150,022	20,318,764	2,156,845	11,839,163	14,096,338	2,442,722	93,353,183
1899	8,270,433	2,444,253	26,261,321	2,082,803	10,398,163	9,903,364	2,283,764	91,479,875

from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

Egypt.	British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED.	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
177,515,520	145,130,048	388,752	7,091,280	1,425,816,836	206,338,832	1,219,477,504	1885
169,848,000	204,864,128	364,448	6,815,904	1,715,044,800	197,858,080	1,517,186,720	1886
176,608,096	276,506,720	175,392	4,877,968	1,791,437,812	292,615,008	1,498,822,804	1887
147,191,184	170,238,768	151,312	8,078,744	1,731,755,088	274,839,152	1,456,915,936	1888
191,750,720	273,810,880	144,592	10,000,816	1,937,462,240	277,602,304	1,659,859,936	1889
181,266,176	238,746,704	114,912	17,608,080	1,793,495,200	214,641,840	1,578,853,360	1890
225,377,376	100,820,884	160,720	12,182,240	1,994,885,312	182,008,064	1,812,877,248	1891
261,492,784	68,877,984	220,640	5,552,176	1,775,236,288	232,903,888	1,542,332,400	1892
220,465,280	62,461,504	182,448	4,045,888	1,416,780,064	224,621,488	1,192,158,576	1893
256,488,960	77,447,328	104,048	10,524,192	1,788,116,512	239,894,704	1,548,221,808	1894
284,855,760	51,720,928	136,976	1,710,688	1,757,042,672	203,284,592	1,553,758,080	1895
273,056,224	66,176,656	59,360	1,847,328	1,754,890,256	183,823,808	1,571,066,448	1896
274,132,992	42,096,096	34,608	1,928,976	1,724,160,368	225,070,272	1,499,090,096	1897
275,929,584	27,340,728	16,576	2,543,072	2,128,548,352	203,072,464	1,925,475,888	1898
342,816,902	30,943,360	27,104	1,839,712	1,626,246,944	283,932,768	1,342,314,176	1899

the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	South America.	Falkland Islands.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED (Foreign and Colonial only).	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
25,697,174	356,055,791	11,360,362	1,508,260	4,633,210	505,687,590	267,501,676	238,185,915	1885
34,596,693	401,425,430	14,477,066	2,499,000	5,536,928	596,470,996	312,006,330	284,464,615	1886
33,783,574	383,506,895	10,380,180	2,908,621	6,084,788	577,924,661	319,202,968	258,721,693	1887
34,438,026	427,974,038	11,258,169	2,353,009	5,969,026	639,267,975	339,075,483	300,192,492	1888
35,598,921	431,303,301	14,351,303	1,991,702	10,682,757	700,903,057	363,647,860	337,255,697	1889
34,238,586	418,771,604	11,173,692	1,977,400	8,257,306	633,028,131	340,712,303	292,315,828	1890
36,503,864	477,727,486	12,858,985	3,553,972	10,278,805	720,014,070	384,224,656	335,789,414	1891
37,608,257	513,405,793	17,566,967	2,698,729	9,718,569	743,046,104	430,828,993	312,217,111	1892
32,804,874	472,367,225	19,356,285	5,185,309	9,170,043	677,947,464	346,369,110	331,578,354	1893
41,156,812	502,002,490	21,501,496	5,383,393	11,863,176	705,467,947	345,927,048	359,540,904	1894
38,903,242	541,394,083	24,042,160	4,186,100	11,255,993	775,379,063	404,935,226	370,443,837	1895
43,353,360	477,645,180	22,765,966	4,091,200	9,895,324	718,537,253	334,091,803	383,845,450	1896
39,348,990	491,310,839	30,882,129	4,142,450	10,122,236	740,748,963	371,502,812	369,246,151	1897
38,439,764	447,587,548	38,791,289	4,788,800	11,422,572	609,555,048	283,317,748	416,237,300	1898
35,819,520	427,126,462	32,526,996	4,780,730	15,444,631	668,817,315	292,937,192	375,880,123	1899

## No. 34.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
213,115,114	212,725,200	221,013,010	234,534,312	245,935,105	253,531,585	247,235,150	*227,216,309

## No. 35.—DECLARED VALUE OF BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
FOREIGN:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia, Northern Ports - - -	3,470,307	3,249,363	3,332,295	3,703,301	4,257,945	4,636,105	4,319,473
— Southern Ports - - -	712,245	1,174,954	844,699	1,106,774	1,074,313	1,065,493	1,087,337
Sweden and Norway - - -	3,509,418	3,274,418	3,233,159	3,755,509	4,502,487	4,977,784	4,890,346
Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland -	1,903,055	1,731,226	1,848,005	2,086,411	2,368,284	2,539,467	2,617,320
— Danish West Indies - -	110,980	95,024	98,990	84,351	81,724	114,508	57,914
Germany - - -	16,415,964	15,744,596	15,748,223	15,845,810	18,478,136	19,293,626	19,304,329
— Possessions in Western Africa† - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland - - -	8,578,090	8,306,633	8,292,557	8,534,351	9,724,757	10,121,100	9,663,308
— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas -	1,756,136	1,388,144	1,557,327	1,822,318	1,750,296	1,653,327	2,508,044
Belgium - - -	7,946,357	7,150,834	6,896,779	6,830,610	7,220,418	7,633,712	7,374,495
France - - -	14,978,990	13,611,232	13,084,203	14,913,884	14,682,677	16,567,027	16,429,665
— Algeria - - -	356,716	271,142	203,380	253,993	237,006	320,370	337,038
— Possessions in Senegambia - -	196,833	56,065	81,946	99,076	99,603	110,350	130,232
— West India Islands - - -	161,189	176,610	178,921	181,969	232,435	303,500	194,331
Portugal - - -	1,748,231	1,810,643	2,142,361	2,212,574	2,511,240	2,157,734	2,018,507
— Azores and Madeira - - -	180,349	132,332	127,198	159,145	191,907	178,933	177,123
Spain - - -	3,163,234	3,108,636	3,332,707	3,538,370	4,237,990	4,900,705	4,977,473
— Canary Islands - - -	189,125	372,123	214,527	255,378	411,364	406,340	452,460
— Possessions in W. Africa (including Fernando Po) -	8,637	8,063	9,103	5,694	6,522	7,778	3,380
— West India Islands - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Philippine and Ladrones Islands - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy - - -	5,627,165	5,092,470	7,316,550	5,900,633	7,156,567	7,757,962	6,296,580
Austrian Territories - - -	738,428	909,661	869,187	945,401	1,083,758	1,233,209	1,327,967
Greece - - -	373,679	984,591	980,217	943,130	854,308	1,157,572	1,124,571
Bulgaria - - -	71,378	56,963	75,356	70,008	81,400	83,078	90,065
Roumania - - -	791,385	929,721	1,033,439	969,690	1,250,631	1,270,271	1,576,964
Turkey - - -	6,132,795	5,907,496	5,639,002	5,079,622	6,167,484	6,772,081	6,548,578
Egypt - - -	3,486,359	2,870,938	3,013,569	2,911,370	2,940,720	3,331,830	3,730,239
Tripoli and Tunis - - -	85,080	84,314	84,231	61,425	100,730	170,483	132,145
Morocco - - -	427,283	463,330	344,907	513,223	572,219	638,337	692,767
Persia - - -	317,528	120,368	149,805	194,432	309,334	362,069	426,305
Siam - - -	51,062	65,356	76,076	52,733	70,399	75,802	96,756
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao) -	5,187,288	5,249,656	5,243,002	6,203,540	5,038,506	5,003,982	6,456,605
Japan - - -	2,077,287	2,100,560	3,534,619	3,076,832	3,683,133	4,031,798	2,832,964
Philippine and Ladrones Islands -	956,962	830,548	678,069	1,187,735	1,542,629	908,412	736,531
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated - - -	88,900	86,877	93,728	94,141	131,829	200,301	173,326
United States - - -	21,993,321	26,324,376	29,547,900	28,597,060	30,293,942	32,068,128	27,544,353
Cuba and Porto Rico - - -	1,461,920	1,740,043	1,453,422	1,587,334	1,819,387	1,876,756	1,431,331
Mexico - - -	790,011	900,609	1,106,600	1,257,969	1,512,756	1,906,317	1,995,774
Central America - - -	670,467	679,266	967,513	945,530	997,471	997,188	1,144,945
Haiti and St. Domingo - - -	362,126	270,992	434,529	310,069	249,024	528,337	330,000
Republic of Colombia - - -	660,124	930,509	1,166,332	1,129,971	1,156,049	1,144,246	1,379,708

\* Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

† Included with Western Coast of Africa prior to 1895.



## PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
£ 259,718	£ 216,005,637	£ 226,128,246	£ 240,145,551	£ 234,219,708	£ 233,359,240	£ 264,492,211

## EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

2.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1900.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN :
169	5,259,400	5,796,991	5,978,168	6,200,948	6,248,528	7,944,105	9,892,552	Russia, Northern Ports.
967	1,112,940	1,087,583	1,026,416	984,237	1,204,637	1,283,863	1,827,781	———— Southern Ports.
174	4,456,713	4,888,189	4,918,027	5,194,587	5,816,156	6,439,199	8,004,972	Sweden and Norway.
179	2,542,258	2,594,867	2,703,537	2,865,635	3,085,195	3,337,743	3,961,807	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Green- land.
506	79,816	57,450	60,135	68,085	55,086	51,755	46,550	———— Danish West Indies.
098	17,703,185	17,801,169	20,586,310	22,244,405	21,602,426	22,525,987	25,996,127	Germany.
—	—	—	66,486	68,355	91,320	109,580	126,047	{ Possessions in Western Africa.†
835	9,249,316	8,788,311	7,375,021	8,333,985	8,854,606	8,618,719	9,425,974	Holland.
943	2,087,915	2,014,596	1,964,833	2,108,511	2,052,159	2,138,004	2,380,953	{ Java and other Pos- sessions in the Indian Seas.
935	7,130,605	7,632,901	7,326,965	7,816,152	8,231,686	8,802,075	9,836,165	Belgium.
796	13,366,410	13,526,404	13,870,902	14,151,512	13,818,812	13,706,246	15,283,079	France.
816	225,554	310,785	265,229	257,501	273,304	300,749	361,282	— — — Algeria.
080	153,144	172,980	282,845	348,258	401,224	531,848	693,255	— — — Possessions in Senegambia.
774	135,430	160,328	106,969	136,163	86,843	87,139	83,072	———— West India Islands.
555	1,739,685	1,446,245	1,461,999	1,535,908	1,416,887	1,529,909	2,100,126	Portugal.
802	138,457	136,720	124,804	124,706	151,549	147,050	204,667	———— Azores and Madeira.
938	3,614,516	3,945,037	3,638,453	3,455,660	3,330,747	2,847,608	4,634,087	Spain.
564	446,961	441,724	309,961	450,717	475,745	300,191	634,275	———— Canary Islands.
167	8,201	9,247	10,026	10,359	10,936	10,456	12,220	{ — — — Possessions in Western Africa (including Fernando Po). ———— West India Islands. { — — — Philippine and Ladrone Islands.
See Cuba and Porto Rico, below.								Italy.
See below.								Austrian Territories.
496	5,206,796	5,555,365	5,545,966	5,357,250	5,596,900	5,647,707	6,985,916	Greece.
638	1,095,150	1,427,434	1,715,606	1,508,304	1,553,384	1,671,874	2,046,506	Bulgaria.
890	604,955	881,546	806,448	842,412	833,228	1,139,712	1,155,915	Roumania.
001	169,711	215,721	159,026	273,409	385,901	302,765	226,012	Turkey.
590	1,397,449	1,316,867	891,917	1,286,582	1,340,231	1,333,264	1,175,431	Egypt.
144	5,768,816	6,520,169	5,347,805	5,033,853	6,538,406	6,190,958	5,333,774	Tripoli and Tunis.
158	3,364,718	3,996,655	3,349,162	3,777,906	4,435,101	4,419,078	5,061,686	Morocco.
027	132,321	286,239	369,843	287,748	265,743	368,006	278,609	Persia.
386	494,908	538,707	629,783	489,864	412,753	438,135	634,546	Siam.
869	251,751	323,772	373,121	273,786	427,150	317,345	351,912	{ China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão).‡
183	86,013	78,471	139,974	136,487	150,380	211,175	191,928	Japan.
042	4,616,666	4,453,616	5,257,832	6,717,353	5,142,342	5,039,264	7,040,400	Philippine and Ladrone Islands.
833	3,487,910	3,724,089	4,644,550	6,033,342	5,807,822	4,913,162	7,909,158	{ Islands in the Pacific not else- where stated.
961	723,736	639,830	415,803	507,601	400,264	216,178	413,048	United States.
951	79,250	106,257	102,074	122,676	185,739	198,782	269,688	Cuba and Porto Rico.
234	23,957,441	18,799,570	27,948,553	20,424,225	20,994,631	14,716,489	18,119,380	Mexico.
171	1,321,926	1,121,096	943,793	722,550	598,637	273,841	1,386,717	Central America.
321	1,152,915	1,213,763	1,522,059	1,520,387	1,602,818	1,751,503	2,017,540	Haiti and St. Domingo.
152	694,520	995,808	1,316,465	1,266,713	845,196	550,049	649,743	Republic of Colombia.
006	832,818	337,979	859,027	288,394	296,964	196,923	216,714	
513	957,608	976,586	1,227,252	1,344,841	1,191,023	789,692	668,966	

‡ China includes Korea from 1885 to 1897, since which year Korea is included with Other Countries.

§ See Note (†) page 49.

## DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES— <i>Cont.</i>	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>FOREIGN—continued.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Venezuela . . . . .	337,692	450,886	779,717	681,467	785,424	828,978	821,326
Ecuador . . . . .	129,128	254,962	378,633	365,622	266,176	290,743	259,871
Brazil . . . . .	6,348,844	6,069,420	5,824,408	6,256,297	6,232,320	7,458,628	8,290,039
Uruguay . . . . .	1,406,742	1,254,468	1,750,012	1,771,602	2,408,401	2,043,106	1,165,052
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	4,660,460	5,199,577	6,220,666	7,657,004	10,682,934	8,416,112	4,246,700
Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	1,404,866	1,008,935	1,980,978	2,204,671	2,934,190	3,130,072	2,000,550
Peru . . . . .	704,151	861,057	717,121	1,148,611	958,312	1,123,395	1,037,455
Western Coast of Africa* . . . . .	1,088,103	1,031,781	1,000,267	1,042,304	1,345,677	1,491,964	887,875
Other Countries . . . . .	619,789	545,868	749,000	679,007	723,760	809,533	802,032
<b>Total to Foreign Countries . . . . .</b>	<b>135,120,194</b>	<b>137,053,799</b>	<b>146,543,654</b>	<b>150,293,399</b>	<b>165,656,206</b>	<b>176,160,202</b>	<b>161,279,062</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS:</b>							
Channel Islands . . . . .	545,326	509,917	619,926	630,623	646,237	726,785	759,425
Gibraltar . . . . .	626,749	603,743	846,653	676,725	750,538	794,967	701,303
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	1,028,981	930,711	747,532	839,001	904,515	1,024,392	896,013
<b>North American Colonies:</b>							
Dominion of Canada . . . . .	6,838,634	7,552,158	7,758,116	7,152,417	7,721,122	6,827,023	6,820,990
Newfoundland . . . . .	307,549	342,457	350,373	420,385	420,464	396,888	424,781
<b>Total to North American Colonies . . . . .</b>	<b>7,206,183</b>	<b>7,894,615</b>	<b>8,108,489</b>	<b>7,572,802</b>	<b>8,141,586</b>	<b>7,225,911</b>	<b>7,245,771</b>
Bermudas . . . . .	64,459	71,838	71,511	81,054	76,648	210,225	81,073
West India Islands and Guiana . . . . .	2,340,619	2,286,376	2,681,969	2,985,247	3,018,940	3,520,835	2,910,150
British Honduras . . . . .	91,493	76,177	78,582	102,098	102,730	101,223	113,667
<b>Australasia:</b>							
West Australia . . . . .	275,440	330,417	340,165	320,617	350,678	464,209	561,058
South Australia . . . . .	2,237,626	1,519,308	1,490,936	1,905,826	1,622,763	2,040,559	2,388,804
Victoria . . . . .	6,706,520	6,771,477	5,969,202	8,893,495	7,741,020	7,101,348	7,240,224
New South Wales . . . . .	9,106,784	7,612,497	6,364,078	8,119,078	7,080,117	7,334,666	8,992,069
Queensland . . . . .	2,449,624	2,219,090	2,096,278	2,745,264	2,302,408	2,128,216	2,224,316
Tasmania . . . . .	455,480	559,661	426,910	484,755	403,466	609,344	653,324
New Zealand . . . . .	3,901,070	3,306,806	3,054,849	2,903,006	3,207,810	3,314,482	3,360,177
Fiji Islands . . . . .	34,222	25,925	21,049	14,783	21,028	13,180	23,332
<b>Total to Australasia . . . . .</b>	<b>25,166,766</b>	<b>22,395,751</b>	<b>19,769,467</b>	<b>25,477,724</b>	<b>22,879,290</b>	<b>23,006,004</b>	<b>25,510,194</b>
British India . . . . .	29,313,473	31,397,399	30,658,495	32,614,565	31,047,892	33,641,001	31,177,968
The Straits Settlements . . . . .	2,345,671	2,107,187	2,481,532	2,592,004	2,402,474	2,883,244	2,463,543
Ceylon . . . . .	533,058	567,906	628,056	708,520	786,400	921,615	1,016,573
Hong Kong . . . . .	3,758,241	2,315,475	2,553,150	2,812,978	2,181,718	2,528,212	2,531,328
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	263,021	200,807	284,970	253,928	301,472	320,326	256,695
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	179,038	98,770	133,119	165,560	209,859	436,305	617,594
<b>Eastern Coast of Africa:</b>							
Territories under British Influence . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal . . . . .	985,590	876,594	1,592,182	2,029,088	3,066,956	2,837,201	2,280,419
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	2,839,756	2,487,391	3,411,378	3,908,682	5,932,019	6,290,963	5,677,459
Niger Protectorate† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	589,494
Lagos‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	337,425
The Gold Coast‡ . . . . .	452,086	303,925	405,136	464,622	474,230	489,340	354,614
Sierra Leone and Gambia . . . . .	213,917	303,207	262,621	286,739	308,424	362,962	306,657
Other Possessions . . . . .	39,884	53,492	35,488	38,053	47,053	48,872	43,733
<b>Total to British Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>77,994,920</b>	<b>76,671,401</b>	<b>75,370,256</b>	<b>84,241,513</b>	<b>83,278,990</b>	<b>87,370,383</b>	<b>85,956,088</b>
<b>Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions . . . . .</b>	<b>213,115,114</b>	<b>212,725,200</b>	<b>221,913,910</b>	<b>234,534,912</b>	<b>248,935,195</b>	<b>263,530,585</b>	<b>247,235,150</b>

\* Exclusive of German, French and Spanish Possessions separately stated but inclusive of the Niger Protectorate up to 1890. For 1891 and following years the Protectorate is shown under "British Possessions."

† Included with Western Coast of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.

‡ Lagos included with the Gold Coast prior to 1891.

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

97

## UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES—Cont.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—continued.
808,916	919,261	678,048	802,984	789,767	564,887	603,822	490,840	Venezuela.
257,682	300,114	263,632	280,878	372,167	418,049	328,452	408,425	Ecuador.
7,911,461	7,774,510	7,686,700	7,828,986	6,664,004	5,431,234	6,106,286	5,389,540	Brazil.
1,281,304	1,500,154	1,489,016	1,248,965	1,434,966	796,816	1,256,170	1,301,397	Uruguay.
5,652,377	5,536,397	4,515,417	5,851,482	6,620,993	4,801,126	5,586,270	6,310,729	Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia).
3,736,628	2,887,306	2,208,002	3,248,780	2,553,267	2,226,478	1,606,506	2,244,661	Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia).
708,708	790,778	654,063	681,516	902,086	728,211	805,793	814,089	Peru.
606,092	601,894	707,658	560,369	543,108	496,838	560,080	669,061	Western Coast of Africa.*
576,344	861,262	951,819	1,129,175	1,556,889	1,807,938	1,530,907	1,732,316	Other Countries.
52,407,882	146,109,555	143,317,092	156,980,952	156,008,614	158,544,545	149,932,479	176,894,748	Total to Foreign Countries.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
775,725	786,084	888,878	950,240	997,486	1,002,216	1,067,977	1,056,646	Channel Islands.
671,331	697,583	623,829	459,846	478,417	614,526	712,917	677,154	Gibraltar.
774,522	724,010	778,414	672,400	650,630	743,707	790,785	839,386	Malta and Goso.
6,869,913	6,658,492	6,531,513	5,285,271	5,362,029	5,171,361	5,838,000	6,966,525	North American Colonies:
568,674	542,112	780,062	254,139	403,697	304,341	316,773	377,607	Dominion of Canada.
								Newfoundland.
7,428,587	7,300,604	6,311,576	5,539,410	5,756,726	5,476,101	6,154,773	7,347,143	Total to North American Colonies.
37,352	68,466	90,790	91,925	98,023	195,702	114,467	118,531	Bermudas.
2,960,974	3,320,468	2,980,747	2,666,732	2,706,606	2,314,885	2,447,227	2,462,208	West India Islands and Guiana.
37,761	61,488	68,968	74,332	86,166	77,672	76,063	56,784	British Honduras.
625,197	525,131	589,754	987,004	2,307,614	2,348,947	1,756,780	1,466,338	Australasia:
1,717,773	1,405,134	1,598,073	1,644,800	1,962,534	1,741,125	1,662,353	1,777,022	West Australia.
4,727,634	3,364,015	3,776,111	3,989,070	4,833,265	4,622,544	4,633,455	4,632,066	South Australia.
6,588,540	4,834,512	5,016,030	5,406,099	6,363,978	6,107,469	6,630,789	6,874,007	Victoria.
1,794,241	1,333,642	1,601,288	1,331,796	2,002,627	1,964,411	1,950,185	2,457,244	New South Wales.
478,089	323,312	306,529	326,439	422,784	412,234	462,489	529,584	Queensland.
2,456,406	3,277,897	3,031,023	3,103,091	3,996,092	4,027,663	4,020,677	4,543,131	Tasmania.
19,630	36,295	36,875	34,460	27,253	26,612	17,368	25,907	New Zealand.
								Fiji Islands.
19,287,490	15,096,138	16,044,288	17,244,809	21,915,555	21,310,884	21,123,086	22,526,194	Total to Australasia.
27,984,452	23,814,880	29,339,781	24,753,008	30,097,768	27,382,081	29,729,589	31,316,412	British India.
2,115,848	1,780,799	2,352,269	1,995,908	2,019,874	2,406,896	2,773,312	2,612,381	The Straits Settlements.
947,358	902,477	947,858	983,733	1,005,823	1,031,461	1,177,138	1,385,464	Ceylon.
1,303,364	1,830,277	1,809,194	1,908,813	1,822,087	1,975,374	2,125,116	2,088,608	Hong Kong.
270,316	305,610	273,008	235,835	306,081	284,962	239,242	350,560	Mauritius and Dependencies.
207,011	184,823	197,126	197,482	240,681	166,961	269,991	221,912	Aden and Dependencies.
114,187	285,763	72,462	93,325	245,102	261,624	257,314	228,767	Eastern Coast of Africa:—
1,914,609	1,362,641	1,421,922	1,604,309	3,134,164	3,407,088	3,066,390	2,989,578	Territories under British Influence.]
6,081,011	7,249,580	6,978,128	9,016,997	10,887,173	9,976,849	9,144,420	8,880,547	Natal.
501,859	508,472	515,113	475,791	506,406	505,162	622,076	607,926	Cape of Good Hope.
312,123	350,005	380,447	391,594	526,484	476,160	523,586	485,577	Niger Protectorate.†
340,327	386,010	431,837	421,264	449,438	432,442	497,456	616,733	Lagos.]
335,030	379,526	309,750	271,722	345,930	349,697	355,338	406,890	The Gold Coast.]
59,986	64,934	62,197	63,831	66,471	83,574	78,436	227,583	Sierra Leone and Gambia.
								Other Possessions.
74,748,517	72,160,163	72,788,546	70,197,294	84,186,957	80,675,063	83,426,761	87,697,468	Total to British Possessions.
227,216,399	218,269,718	218,006,687	228,126,246	240,146,551	234,219,708	233,369,240	234,492,311	Total to Foreign Countries, and British Possessions.

\* Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.  
† Included with other Countries (Foreign) prior to 1892.

See note (1) page 49.

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No. 36.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and I

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Alkali . . . . Cwts.	6,661,800	6,242,800	6,161,900	6,343,000	6,032,200	6,331,700	6,227,400	5,890,000
Animals: Horses . . No.	6,196	7,326	9,463	12,880	14,266	12,916	11,234	11,000
Arms and Ammunition:								
Fire-arms (Small) . . "	256,740	164,615	128,576	147,335	204,109	184,078	182,253	182,253
Gunpowder . . . Lbs.	12,763,900	11,598,200	9,788,500	13,523,600	10,679,600	10,330,400	11,224,400	7,990,000
Bags and Sacks, } Empty . . . Dozs.	3,569,229	3,663,541	3,221,672	3,586,470	3,110,841	2,677,605	2,590,136	2,000,000
Beer and Ale . . . Brls.	436,765	420,290	440,867	447,940	495,926	503,221	462,519	450,000
Biscuits and Bread . Cwts.	171,829	181,092	199,953	194,678	206,791	228,545	213,772	210,000
Bleaching Materials . "	1,507,600	1,550,400	1,578,300	1,603,000	1,524,600	1,736,700	1,513,700	1,430,000
Books, Printed . . . "	118,637	122,955	133,403	142,995	155,123	162,123	173,830	160,000
Butter . . . . . "	28,692	29,225	27,794	25,719	25,191	24,510	21,492	10,000
Candles, of all Sorts . Lbs.	7,803,200	8,967,100	9,313,100	10,830,900	12,669,100	13,556,800	15,874,200	18,370,000
Cement . . . . . Cwts.	7,357,900	8,517,600	10,121,800	12,254,000	12,633,200	12,568,800	11,519,330	9,850,000
Cheese . . . . . "	12,708	12,922	14,321	12,796	12,852	12,211	12,092	10,000
Clay, Unmanufactured . Tons	183,505	184,357	204,718	215,414	249,856	250,990	270,614	260,000
Coals, Cinders, and Fuel . . . . . "	23,770,957	23,283,389	24,460,967	26,970,536	28,956,445	30,142,839	31,064,116	30,450,000
Cordage and Twine . Cwts.	177,128	191,214	162,252	192,592	192,860	209,093	190,454	220,000
Corn: Wheat . . . . "	54,669	118,738	63,790	64,564	121,109	143,105	159,683	90,000
— Wheat Flour . . . "	108,433	120,359	154,995	187,844	215,203	222,124	213,096	210,000
Cotton Yarn and Twist:								
Grey . . . . . Lbs.	245,809,900	254,331,100	251,026,000	255,846,100	207,217,900	211,001,100	203,336,300	196,110,000
Bleached and Dyed . . . "					45,217,900	47,289,700	41,872,400	33,100,000
Cotton Manufactures:								
Piece Goods, Unbleached . Yds.	3,149,905,600	3,497,866,100	3,473,308,200	2,312,703,000	2,284,601,500	2,324,619,500	2,176,671,300	2,117,300,000
— Bleached . . . . . "				1,295,288,300	1,180,862,800	1,257,095,700	1,256,753,000	1,211,700,000
— Printed . . . . . "					948,293,100	950,078,000	904,144,000	943,450,000
— Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn . . . "	1,224,423,800	1,351,976,700	1,430,609,600	1,430,249,200	587,394,300	593,123,300	574,865,300	595,500,000
— Of Mixed Materials . . . "	187,100	367,700	94,200	67,200	87,400	44,500	42,400	10,000
Total of Piece Goods . . "	4,374,516,500	4,850,210,500	4,904,012,000	5,038,307,700	5,001,239,100	5,124,966,000	4,912,475,700	4,873,100,000
Stockings and Socks . } Doz. Pcs.	1,731,745	1,762,299	1,727,589	1,692,606	1,443,701	1,304,564	1,214,012	1,110,000
Thread for Sewing . Lbs.	15,044,600	17,318,700	20,392,000	21,719,100	17,291,000	18,075,000	18,070,600	16,100,000
Fish: Herrings . . . Brls.	1,239,816	1,065,931	1,014,752	971,492	1,151,450	1,150,175	951,309	1,110,000
Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered . } Sq. Ft.	3,886,894	4,402,132	4,697,143	4,849,198	3,896,673	3,070,456	3,234,513	2,100,000
— Flint . . . . . Cwts.	131,573	108,506	97,323	123,886	121,166	111,855	109,502	90,000
— Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass . . . "	731,982	750,515	826,409	863,613	982,388	934,908	791,147	700,000
— Of other Sorts . . . "	108,024	146,403	169,957	204,884	216,983	203,475	213,974	200,000
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat . . . }	283,718	285,501	407,439	402,636	874,363	472,150	417,265	400,000
Hats of all Sorts . . Dozs.	1,041,849	1,133,171	1,194,638	1,330,629	1,359,772	1,328,561	1,374,692	1,200,000
Hides, Raw . . . . . Cwts.	79,202	110,803	119,660	121,710	72,792	85,850	73,464	70,000
Jute Yarn . . . . . Lbs.	30,702,800	30,707,300	23,563,500	26,582,800	34,179,200	34,404,400	33,173,500	25,000,000
Jute Manufactures:—								
Piece Goods . . . . Yds.	215,078,500	216,103,100	244,177,700	231,510,800	265,084,700	273,775,900	283,613,000	266,300,000
Leather, Tanned, Unwrought . } Cwts.	183,987	152,267	152,526	159,138	143,099	155,753	143,975	100,000

# EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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PRODUCE (Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,832,700	5,982,200	6,248,800	4,841,300	4,973,100	3,771,600	3,808,800	<i>Cwts.</i> Alkali.
11,961	16,457	21,564	29,414	34,471	36,412	33,701	<i>No.</i> Animals : Horses.
125,928	132,284	129,130	186,068	161,242	131,271	118,498	„ Arms and Ammunition : Fire-arms (Small).
7,665,300	8,315,900	8,046,800	8,089,000	8,920,600	8,668,900	7,923,600	<i>Lbs.</i> Gunpowder.
2,264,349	2,304,756	2,226,297	2,420,400	2,155,500	2,206,100	2,129,400	<i>Dozs.</i> { Bags and Sacks, Empty.
414,650	412,590	432,742	462,960	470,827	476,424	485,032	<i>Brls.</i> Beer and Ale.
218,608	204,090	209,020	244,451	256,785	245,418	241,995	<i>Cwts.</i> Biscuits and Bread.
1,327,700	1,290,700	1,412,300	1,188,400	1,167,000	1,127,500	1,300,100	„ Bleaching Materials.
164,296	168,536	180,629	196,137	207,352	211,775	227,680	„ Books, Printed.
14,640	17,013	18,430	14,172	13,585	11,359	9,936	„ Butter.
19,041,300	19,250,900	23,380,400	23,539,800	24,469,700	24,546,600	27,783,300	<i>Lbs.</i> Candles, of all Sorts.
8,751,300	8,511,640	7,909,680	7,075,880	7,831,920	6,513,480	7,047,160	<i>Cwts.</i> Cement.
10,917	10,205	10,476	10,338	10,319	10,126	9,758	„ Cheese.
274,356	286,198	311,734	344,992	362,879	377,562	409,265	<i>Tons</i> Clay, Unmanufactured.
29,031,955	33,073,698	33,101,452	34,262,056	37,096,918	36,562,796	43,111,401	„ { Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
191,199	203,307	230,518	230,173	208,776	201,427	219,077	<i>Cwts.</i> Cordage and Twine.
48,023	15,477	17,013	21,977	108,295	223,392	64,907	„ Corn : Wheat.
240,952	271,553	288,428	296,212	396,221	400,061	563,131	„ ——— Wheat Flour.
170,441,200	198,513,400	211,521,600	206,208,900	210,373,700	208,870,300	175,160,900	<i>Lbs.</i> Cotton Yarn and Twist : Grey.
36,105,100	37,607,600	40,467,400	40,223,600	42,172,800	38,292,900	37,964,100	„ Bleached and Dyed.
1,944,183,100	2,268,328,700	2,107,429,100	2,096,698,900	2,042,935,400	2,261,292,900	2,163,770,000	Cotton Manufactures : <i>Yds.</i> { Piece Goods. Unbleached.
1,094,018,100	1,400,067,500	1,279,339,800	1,307,144,000	1,241,214,300	1,286,580,600	1,355,562,200	„ ——— Bleached.
987,707,500	981,979,900	996,882,300	1,072,848,800	876,679,500	958,689,600	1,069,399,300	„ ——— Printed.
626,283,500	661,863,000	648,816,000	740,899,100	631,096,200	709,370,000	860,106,000	„ { ——— Dyed or Manu- factured of Dyed Yarn.
20,200	133,800	95,000	657,800	343,200	120,800	106,700	„ { ——— Of Mixed Ma- terials.
4,652,217,400	5,312,362,900	5,032,562,200	5,218,248,600	4,792,268,600	5,216,053,900	5,438,944,200	„ Total of Piece Goods.
835,139	854,607	812,728	793,800	775,900	580,500	596,100	<i>Doz. Pcs.</i> Stockings and Socks.
17,244,500	17,099,300	23,800,300	25,853,600	26,414,700	27,137,000	30,705,500	<i>Lbs.</i> Thread for Sewing.
1,212,126	1,386,510	1,425,115	1,373,827	1,117,961	1,743,035	1,404,324	<i>Brls.</i> Fish : Herrings.
1,684,500	1,386,600	1,446,000	1,804,000	1,520,500	1,817,100	1,764,100	<i>Sq. Ft.</i> { Glass : Plate, Rough or Silvered.
83,539	84,753	94,211	99,875	92,821	90,764	88,401	<i>Cwts.</i> ——— Flint.
639,202	633,227	680,650	783,660	809,119	766,085	794,650	„ { ——— Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass.
194,310	178,907	224,836	242,887	233,517	247,201	240,229	„ ——— Of other Sorts.
505,462	508,291	518,991	574,802	642,600	805,737	795,854	„ { Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
1,289,392	1,144,405	1,206,259	1,184,920	1,067,471	1,072,119	1,071,315	<i>Dozs.</i> Hats of all Sorts.
94,613	124,108	217,031	131,505	200,601	207,219	204,395	<i>Cwts.</i> Hides, Raw.
29,346,000	34,928,300	34,725,800	37,224,300	51,878,600	49,645,400	45,251,200	<i>Lbs.</i> Jute Yarn.
264,972,700	233,431,700	254,679,600	257,146,200	233,776,300	211,062,700	213,264,100	<i>Yds.</i> Jute Manufactures :— Piece Goods.
145,115	136,153	159,037	138,071	157,931	159,330	157,437	<i>Cwts.</i> { Leather, Tanned, Unwrought.

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## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Leather, Wrought, <i>Doz.</i> } Boots and Shoes <i>Prs.</i> }	560,809	580,857	602,716	661,907	665,909	695,802	706,517	659,911
Linen Yarn . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	16,600,200	15,891,700	16,330,900	14,710,500	13,944,700	15,312,600	14,859,900	15,460,600
Linen Manufactures:—								
White or Plain . . <i>Yds.</i>	138,186,600	152,218,000	152,605,500	161,538,500	164,590,200	165,498,900	144,416,700	156,254,800
Printed, Checked, } or Dyed . . . }	7,219,200	8,435,400	8,376,300	11,062,500	12,422,200	14,859,300	11,807,600	12,157,000
Sailcloth and Sails . .	4,062,800	3,103,000	2,948,400	4,116,800	3,617,800	3,681,600	3,233,400	2,890,700
Total of Piece Goods . .	149,468,600	163,756,400	163,930,200	176,717,800	180,630,200	184,039,800	159,457,700	171,302,500
Thread for Sewing <i>Lbs.</i>	2,632,500	2,690,500	2,817,500	2,806,400	2,800,200	2,949,000	2,474,100	2,458,400
Manures . . . . <i>Tons</i>	*	*	*	*	328,155	317,596	321,919	339,134
Metals:—								
Iron, Old, for re- manufacture . . . }	85,236	144,860	239,312	144,972	146,719	149,902	111,068	106,488
— Pig and Puddled . . . }	960,931	1,044,552	1,158,174	1,036,319	1,190,371	1,145,268	840,055	767,053
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . . }	264,472	242,947	263,546	297,527	262,382	222,835	217,121	173,414
— Railroad: Rails of Iron } and Steel† . }	499,070	527,130	771,722	713,781	757,935	732,637	552,507	377,753
Other Sorts† . . }	215,206	212,473	240,057	306,221	331,957	302,794	149,740	90,250
— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Tele- graph Wire) and manu- factures thereof . . . }	55,093	40,341	46,463	64,114	55,896	61,567	67,516	47,350
— Sheets, Galva- nized . . . }	131,481	121,998	150,928	186,142	182,336	150,977	163,902	157,119
— (not gal- vanized) Boiler and Armour Plates† . . . }	118,006	108,844	109,669	119,808	112,053	107,237	92,465	87,224
— Hoops and Hoop Iron . . . }	81,467	76,914	90,444	105,407	91,284	77,378	65,000	52,893
— Tinned Plates . . }	298,386	334,692	353,506	391,361	430,650	421,797	448,379	395,449
— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel)† . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Cast, Wrought, and all other manufactures: Tubes and Pipes } Wrought . . . }	35,880	38,089	42,102	44,434	52,139	45,659	41,509	37,584
Other Sorts . . . }	312,583	315,834	327,205	383,678	411,387	408,512	323,394	282,325
Steel:								
Ingots, Blooms, and Bars . . . }	42,061	137,519	242,315	106,505	85,764	74,936	79,746	70,399
Sheets† . . . }	18,420	28,848	44,005	46,745	64,118	74,480	70,706	78,732
— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined . . . }	12,890	13,453	13,580	19,549	21,141	25,451	17,038	15,246
Total of Iron and Steel . .	3,130,682	3,388,494	4,143,028	3,966,563	4,186,182	4,001,430	3,240,146	2,739,279

\* Entered by Value only.

† Prior to 1895 Iron Black Plates were included with Sheets (not galvanized), &amp;c., and Steel Black Plates with Steel Sheets.



(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
693,049 16,259,800	668,563 15,540,100	674,620 17,045,600	745,018 18,462,800	642,264 18,365,900	638,920 17,355,400	603,498 18,152,400	{ Doz. { Leather, Wrought, Pra. { Boots and Shoes. Lbs. Linen Yarn.
139,682,800 15,406,100 3,246,900	135,157,200 16,875,200 4,221,600	178,865,500 20,235,800 4,486,800	150,849,300 17,986,100 5,372,600	144,026,400 15,253,500 5,303,500	132,025,200 10,369,400 5,610,000	157,050,000 1,125,000 5,104,000	Linen Manufactures :— Yds. White or Plain. " { Printed, Checked, or Dyed. " Sailcloth and Sails.
158,335,300	156,254,000	208,587,600	174,208,000	164,583,400	148,004,600	174,279,000	" Total of Piece Goods.
2,397,000 352,588	2,094,300 354,303	2,401,500 328,553	2,240,800 354,357	2,019,300 407,938	1,869,600 443,750	2,038,100 440,138	Lbs. Thread for Sewing. Tons. Manures.
118,522 840,294 148,787	83,256 830,985 129,132	97,100 866,568 143,990	127,424 1,060,165 178,123	86,833 1,201,104 167,688	84,802 1,042,853 150,119	115,726 1,380,342 159,659	Metals :— " { Iron, Old, for re-manu- facture. " — Pig and Puddled. " { — Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod. " — Railroad : " { Rails of Iron and Steel.† " Other Sorts.† " { — Wire of Iron and Steel, (ex- cept Telegraph Wire) and manufactures thereof. " { — Sheets, Galva- nized. " { — — (not galva- nized) Boiler and Armour Plates.† " { — Hoops and Hoop Iron. " — Tinned Plates. " { — Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel).† " — Cast, Wrought, and all other manufactures : " { Tubes and Pipes, Wrought. Other Sorts.
37,040	34,675	42,220	56,110	51,472	44,123	48,498	
166,668 92,332	169,540 75,083	204,205 49,831	244,437 58,713	227,423 70,089	226,496 50,059	238,013 56,340	
47,038 379,172	52,112 353,928	53,096 366,120	62,015 266,963	48,435 271,230	51,233 250,953	53,584 256,373	
—	—	34,368	48,405	58,648	58,327	85,729	
38,912 241,341	38,588 227,295	47,215 241,649	66,208 300,022	62,424 312,558	57,215 298,447	63,124 295,649	
77,475 92,243	89,892 122,103	99,888 108,895	140,497 156,942	144,273 155,446	145,071 140,178	169,720 159,589	Steel : " { Ingots, Blooms, and Bars. " Sheets.† " { — Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
18,375	18,667	23,344	36,712	46,438	35,071	44,167	
2,856,574	2,649,998	2,835,541	3,550,398	3,686,106	3,244,350	3,717,180	" Total of Iron and Steel.

† Tie Rods are included with Rails up to the year 1899, but in subsequent years they are included with "Other Sorts."

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1900.	1891.	1892.
<i>Metals—cont</i>								
Copper, Unwrought — Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Pre- cipitate } Cwts.	375,309	380,417	427,475	503,992	650,713	900,538	707,182	845,822
— Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow } Metal . . . . . }	418,400	397,150	838,231	150,198	308,450	351,451	231,390	294,582
Of other Sorts . . . . . }	421,481	358,909	385,551	137,032	300,300	370,017	823,292	324,832
Brass, of all Sorts . . . . . }	91,886	85,695	89,739	75,603	107,663	106,211	114,014	106,315
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures } Tons	23,526	42,365	44,301	48,616	62,040	55,567	48,233	58,102
Tin, Unwrought . . . . . Cwts.	93,019	93,877	96,304	120,386	108,583	102,642	108,307	112,939
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought . . . . . }	153,763	167,034	210,940	111,768	132,362	164,176	153,485	196,211
Milk, Condensed . . . . . }					67,825	61,491	62,934	61,442
Oil and Floor Cloth . . . . . Sq Yds	11,265,100	12,380,300	13,310,600	16,392,300	17,194,200	16,616,400	19,635,000	16,442,300
Oil, Seed . . . . . Tons.	Galls. 16,573,700	Galls. 17,669,100	76,095	78,008	68,629	65,118	70,416	67,223
Paper and Pasteboard:— Writing or Printing and Envelopes } Cwts.	546,118	558,622	591,312	784,468	712,240	706,502	715,614	687,120
Unenumerated (ex- cept Hangings) . . . . . }	186,092	179,627	174,603	228,927	216,591	196,496	222,563	186,533
Pictures . . . . . No.	11,415	9,439	11,513	18,402	15,523	17,064	16,623	13,637
Potatoes . . . . . Cwts.								617,747
Rags and other Mate- rials for Paper . . . . . Tons	49,586	49,265	59,199	58,360	58,800	53,386	49,638	57,648
Salt . . . . . "	921,609	804,807	818,713	898,671	666,757	726,021	671,265	654,136
Seeds of all sorts . . . . . Cwts.	156,789	155,123	178,196	213,180	227,090	214,670	232,231	215,024
Ships and Boats (new) with their Machinery } Gross Tonnage }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, Thrown, Twist or Yarn . . . . . Lbs.	412,305	555,041	570,424	850,458	766,659	831,945	1,041,206	668,376
Silk Manufactures:— Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin . . . . . Yds	2,454,074	2,376,409	1,400,888	1,530,617	1,030,174	1,816,191	2,313,445	2,445,209
Broad Stuffs of Silk and other Materials } "	3,581,368	4,380,236	5,191,848	6,314,086	7,968,497	7,091,176	4,141,081	3,506,614
Skins and Furs: Foreign, British Preserved . . . . . No.	3,455,525	1,625,256	4,773,904	2,105,738	1,737,237	4,060,916	4,670,847	5,210,390
Soap . . . . . Cwts.	402,112	426,004	452,751	499,868	493,392	496,039	524,382	540,799
Spirits . . . . . Galls.	2,700,041	2,668,214	3,106,270	3,398,296	3,431,320	3,668,658	3,871,856	3,913,342
Stones and Slates. Slate by Sale . . . . . No.	45,482,000	43,380,700	42,929,800	44,571,400	53,274,700	60,409,600	48,477,000	48,702,700
Grindstones, Milli- stones and other sorts of Stones } Ton	21,091	23,513	31,454	44,765	49,161	50,078	32,300	34,533
Sugar Refined . . . . . Cwts.	904,858	852,783	704,301	684,042	756,015	709,416	725,127	902,327
Tobacco and Squat Manufactured in the United Kingdom } Lbs.	80,687	87,925	113,875	121,228	126,864	137,586	142,994	114,998,015

\* Quantities of Spirits shipped as Merchandise only are here stated, and are exclusive of Ships' Stores, &amp;c.

† Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce



# EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
							<i>Metals—cont</i>
							Copper, Unwrought :—
606,684	300,717	500,927	466,402	412,000	533,251	638,413	<i>Cwts</i> { Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Pre- cipitate.
							— Wrought or partly Wrought :—
290,267	815,170	298,233	224,967	210,502	204,444	138,273	" { Mixed or Yellow Metal.
289,996	306,125	313,601	306,956	300,332	271,586	220,961	" Of other Sorts.
116,047	109,156	107,132	119,483	112,494	106,882	112,920	" Brass, of all Sorts.
48,871	47,000	41,705	41,214	40,286	38,075	40,289	<i>Tons</i> { Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures.
134,775	116,992	113,412	123,908	99,306	109,351	93,908	<i>Cwts</i> Tin, Unwrought.
194,513	183,077	197,508	180,767	157,482	173,306	132,704	" { Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
67,063	70,863	81,733	111,959	154,901	178,055	186,749	" Milk, Condensed.
17,598,000	20,185,700	22,433,300	23,419,700	24,457,300	23,603,100	26,867,500	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> Oil and Floor Cloth.
68,123	58,165	49,154	58,247	55,280	44,638	38,174	<i>Tons.</i> Oil, Seed
							Paper and Pasteboard :—
672,080	622,239	627,500	729,906	685,734	632,256	580,937	<i>Cwts.</i> { Writing or Printing, and Envelopes.
180,731	221,835	214,966	267,972	242,154	230,708	263,061	" { Unenumerated (ex- cept Hangings).
11,245	0,684	10,509	9,073	8,008	0,062	5,774	<i>No.</i> Pictures.
1,752,454	1,073,336	263,786	341,300	443,700	194,200	338,100	<i>Cwts.</i> Potatoes.
62,210	53,334	40,259	53,001	57,621	57,626	64,903	<i>Tons</i> { Rags and other Ma- terials for paper.
636,135	708,909	740,548	660,935	688,444	689,173	623,445	" Salt.
242,577	250,977	231,900	261,037	168,368	225,527	241,463	<i>Cwts.</i> Seeds of all sorts
—	—	—	—	—	—	341,710	{ <i>Gross</i> { Ships and Boats <i>Tonnage.</i> { (new) with their Machinery.
786,021	771,155	703,213	787,400	671,500	1,120,300	1,441,300	<i>Lbs.</i> { Silk, Thrown, Twist or Yarn.
							Silk Manufactures :—
2,444,402	2,124,770	2,816,500	3,369,800	3,706,500	4,522,000	4,522,000	<i>Yds.</i> { Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin.
3,592,000	3,410,841	4,014,800	4,250,700	3,770,200	4,599,500	5,208,300	" { Broad Stuffs of Silk and other Materials.
							Skins and Furs :—
4,130,370	3,407,100	3,636,406	2,476,900	5,043,000	3,793,900	3,860,700	<i>No.</i> { Foreign, British Dressed.
605,083	570,537	722,398	719,700	739,400	806,300	982,700	<i>Cwts.</i> Soap.
3,407,282	3,850,206	4,153,230	4,678,862	4,662,596	4,806,362	5,147,846	<i>Galls.</i> Spirits.*
							Stones and Slates :—
38,739,100	40,450,000	30,083,300	30,432,000	31,331,500	22,802,600	30,877,900	<i>No.</i> Slate by tale.
34,457	31,868	26,082	39,512	23,997	27,135	30,244	<i>Tons</i> { Grindstones, Mill- stones, and other sorts of Stones.
1,122,252	1,037,521	966,210	873,943	873,943	736,041	647,550	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar, Refined.
1,684,267	1,734,163	2,544,403	2,960,357	3,644,088	4,271,767	4,751,600	<i>Lbs.</i> { Tobacco and Snuff Manufactured in the United Kingdom.

\* Not separately entered.  
prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.  
3833.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Wool :—								
Sheep and Lambs' - Lbs.	23,459,500	22,225,200	19,557,700	23,588,200	21,768,400	19,495,100	16,727,800	17,928,100
Flocks and Ragwool - "	12,087,700	16,103,600	16,047,500	18,843,400	22,530,700	16,070,400	13,764,100	14,238,900
Foreign, dressed in the } United Kingdom - }	7,126,000	11,756,100	12,667,800	15,783,000	20,428,500	—	—	—
Noils - . . . . "	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	10,234,700	10,608,400	11,112,200
Waste - . . . . "						2,397,600	2,483,800	3,427,200
Combed or Carded, and } Tops - . . . . }						9,016,000	6,447,200	9,574,800
Woollen and Worsted } Yarn - . . . . }	43,491,600	45,650,000	40,153,100	42,630,500	45,360,000	41,082,800	41,438,800	44,820,200
						9,054,900	9,519,900	9,240,400
						15,450,700	14,934,200	14,098,100
						1,663,100	1,472,800	1,176,700
						1,176,400	899,600	566,900
Woollen and Worsted Manu- factures :—						5,465,300	7,081,600	7,272,500
Cloths, Coatings, } &c., Unmixed and } Yds.	45,954,500	51,241,000	56,158,000	58,567,900	62,767,000	9,343,200	8,954,900	8,820,900
Mixed - . . . . }						4,093,400	3,839,200	3,165,400
						10,238,600	9,212,000	6,858,500
						14,202,900	12,796,000	17,805,800
						5,046,500	4,475,500	4,245,100
						3,136,100	2,872,700	3,085,300
						4,956,300	4,693,600	4,211,800
Flannels - . . . . "	11,096,300	11,474,600	10,961,100	17,038,400	15,482,100	13,568,400	11,699,600	9,596,300
Blankets - . . . . Pra.	1,217,080	1,327,533	1,579,103	1,434,326	1 579,456	1,552,927	1,893,977	1,280,530
Stuffs, Unmixed } and Mixed - . . }	198,764,100	198,601,800	200,983,500	176,880,000	178,041,700	115,411,800	15,869,700	15,361,700
						1120,666,900	103,823,000	97,930,500
Carpets and Drug- } gets - . . . . }	11,082,500	11,346,600	12,946,700	11,900,600	12,090,000	10,737,100	10,537,800	9,366,600
Yarn, Alpaca, and Mo- } hair, and other sorts } Lbs. unenumerated - . }	12,193,300	14,432,500	12,195,700	11,319,900	13,343,500	12,959,600	13,585,700	14,666,300

\$ The quantity of these articles exported cannot be separately given previous to 1890. They were principally included with " Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom."

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
£15,040,900	£13,984,900	£21,607,200	£16,088,500	£40,087,900	£12,804,400	£32,627,800	Wool:—
16,793,100	16,197,800	15,567,400	14,935,800	14,272,900	13,449,700	13,700,200	Lbs. Sheep and Lambs'.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Flocks and Ragwool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" { Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom.
11,316,900	8,961,800	13,756,200	11,173,900	11,627,200	11,899,700	13,000,800	" Noils.
2,783,000	2,078,800	2,491,900	3,082,100	3,157,900	2,466,600	2,554,600	" Wastes.
11,067,800	11,808,800	14,260,500	12,232,700	25,514,000	24,099,400	29,907,100	" { Combed or Carded and Tops.
50,101,100	53,015,800	61,070,900	62,238,700	57,075,400	58,805,700	63,700,300	" { Woolen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woolen and Worsted Manufactures:—
							Woolen Tissues:
8,091,900	7,001,800	10,429,300	9,992,600	8,845,000	8,123,600	9,249,700	Yds. Heavy Broad, all Wool.
13,361,900	12,625,900	18,833,300	17,787,100	15,258,700	12,602,000	13,764,700	" " Mixed.
1,047,400	912,300	998,100	1,032,600	755,300	615,000	580,100	" Heavy Narrow, all Wool.
450,900	462,300	551,100	471,500	356,500	444,500	551,200	" " Mixed.
6,522,000	5,561,300	7,991,700	7,305,100	7,000,800	5,961,900	6,722,500	" Light Broad, all Wool.
8,774,200	7,982,200	11,197,300	13,983,900	11,102,500	9,999,200	10,909,400	" " Mixed.
2,799,000	2,301,800	2,923,200	3,496,700	2,764,100	2,772,000	3,073,200	" Light Narrow, all Wool.
5,562,000	4,254,300	4,735,100	5,740,500	6,034,200	5,769,900	5,098,300	" " Mixed.
16,684,300	11,106,700	28,278,100	16,006,200	15,830,700	10,310,300	11,105,400	" { Worsted Coatings, Broad, all Wool.
4,496,900	3,850,700	5,080,500	5,012,600	4,611,000	4,541,100	4,700,500	" " Mixed.
2,306,900	2,167,200	1,842,000	1,368,800	1,314,300	334,600	918,200	" { Worsted Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
2,774,800	2,724,000	2,676,800	1,643,400	1,090,000	1,275,600	1,377,800	" " Mixed.
8,790,700	8,935,900	11,466,500	12,662,700	10,486,600	10,214,900	10,645,100	" Flannels.
1,226,501	1,053,311	1,273,161	1,589,600	977,200	962,800	862,600	Prs. Blankets.
14,258,200	13,204,200	19,136,600	18,082,400	15,192,400	10,597,600	12,593,900	Yds. { Worsted Stuff, &c. all Wool.
89,407,900	77,558,300	109,025,800	93,066,100	91,633,000	67,922,300	71,839,400	" " Mixed.
8,531,000	7,768,300	8,279,500	8,239,000	7,297,400	7,430,200	8,311,600	" Carpets and Druggets.
16,070,500	13,932,200	17,742,600	14,641,200	16,590,100	16,277,200	16,395,000	Lbs. { Yarn, Alpaca, and Mo- hair, and other sorts unenumerated.

£ Raw or undressed only.

‡ Prior to 1890 Woolen Stuffs are included under "Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed," but in 1890 and subsequent years they are included under "Woolen Tissues."

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## No. 37.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Alkali . . . . .	1,955,700	1,788,078	1,742,771	1,638,770	1,572,922	2,069,296	2,111,111	2,119,440
Animals: Horses . . . . .	371,406	409,045	547,396	948,211	964,611	1,077,375	1,111,111	1,111,111
Apparel and Slope . . . . .	4,161,160	3,902,211	3,947,306	4,658,589	4,978,513	5,085,697	6,150,931	4,847,091
Arms and Ammunition:—								
Fire-arms (small) . . . . .	384,124	308,861	223,332	234,061	221,711	273,000	262,162	228,080
Gunpowder . . . . .	318,385	283,725	263,394	363,270	278,700	252,829	274,194	308,327
Ammunition, unenumerated	606,184	532,775	538,501	632,278	632,278	636,187	677,111	651,484
Of all other kinds . . . . .	504,382	490,434	507,000	697,385	547,160	706,196	477,477	381,101
Bags and Sacks, empty . . . . .	779,876	771,111	656,181	798,744	784,708	649,262	631,111	478,673
Beer and Ale . . . . .	1,645,233	1,582,778	1,678,380	1,771,211	1,357,946	1,374,380	1,604,667	1,651,486
Biscuits and Bread . . . . .	502,379	518,169	550,297	535,163	544,111	651,008	601,723	604,059
Bleaching Materials . . . . .	507,080	502,919	592,961	615,281	588,513	506,076	577,111	508,649
Books, Printed . . . . .	1,143,609	1,116,787	1,178,511	1,245,969	1,304,987	1,333,704	1,368,089	1,399,517
Butter . . . . .	175,646	166,070	166,774	146,036	145,432	139,307	124,111	82,168
Candles of all sorts . . . . .	199,633	201,919	189,872	196,298	231,397	261,406	314,394	311,111
Casement, Manufactures of . . . . .	910,763	971,108	1,070,311	1,143,271	1,126,555	1,177,111	1,242,794	1,215,307
Carriages and Waggon, Railway*	1,038,736	912,244	971,111	1,071,111	1,975,335	3,029,566	1,773,872	826,708
Cement . . . . .	311,000	362,062	262,776	1,166,000	1,231,649	1,261,963	1,140,697	902,910
Cheese . . . . .	51,922	51,157	56,753	50,762	51,111	47,536	47,018	44,063
Chemical Products and Prepara- tions, and Dye-Staffs:—								
Dye-Staffs . . . . .	496,757	483,466	499,264	468,767	492,137	530,301	511,111	443,437
Sulphate of Copper . . . . .								397,307
Other Chemical Products . . . . .	1,448,817	1,492,574	1,602,651	1,931,964	2,282,964	2,706,925	2,331,561	1,974,518
Clay, Unmanufactured . . . . .	191,051	197,141	217,587	223,980	270,382	272,720	296,896	297,366
Clocks and Watches* . . . . .	217,357	207,461	154,459	160,416	180,111	123,127	130,976	100,016
Coals, &c.:—								
Coals, Cinders, and Fuel	10,633,151	9,837,338	10,169,991	11,345,299	14,781,990	19,020,269	18,998,073	16,310,758
Products of Coal (except Dyes) . . . . .	857,243	622,396	717,570	913,440	1,111,925	1,414,677	1,509,914	1,332,273
Cordage and Twine . . . . .	383,007	390,914	379,475	447,973	490,106	401,111	487,297	476,784
Corn, Wheat . . . . .	22,709	46,139	26,441	22,256	47,509	56,907	75,144	37,765
— Wheat Flour . . . . .	56,281	61,596	69,771	96,108	116,084	116,349	128,754	119,165
— Of other kinds . . . . .	280,280	288,872	219,834	221,111	277,082	281,111	286,126	247,023
Cotton Yarn and Twist:—								
Grey . . . . .	11,366,294	11,487,389	11,379,325	11,657,489	9,183,004	9,699,330	8,372,898	7,735,486
Bleached and Dyed . . . . .					2,528,745	2,641,977	2,304,450	1,967,896
Cotton Manufactures:—								
Piece Goods, Unbleached	30,565,477	32,237,582	32,813,098	20,578,707	20,010,478	20,995,090	19,758,126	17,581,213
— Bleached . . . . .				13,619,383	12,837,475	13,332,209	13,256,433	12,016,212
— Printed . . . . .					10,913,041	11,224,232	10,940,697	10,853,019
— Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn . . . . .	17,706,137	17,922,454	18,924,181	18,380,961	8,122,628	8,605,636	8,576,004	8,312,188
— Of Mixed Materials	5,241	11,536	4,483	3,507	4,051	2,601	1,717	2,011
Stockings and Socks . . . . .	519,346	467,378	443,454	441,974	394,643	355,861	316,729	287,551
Thread for Sewing . . . . .	2,366,998	2,586,765	2,979,184	3,180,885	2,692,901	2,990,751	3,254,193	2,867,561
Lace and Patent Net . . . . .	2,370,637	2,363,683	2,361,471	1,923,386	1,913,547	2,046,847	1,852,987	2,100,406
Unenumerated . . . . .	1,572,567	1,757,737	2,153,970	2,200,248	2,404,384	2,536,225	2,374,390	2,277,335
Total of Cotton Manufactures	55,111,523	57,367,235	59,580,441	60,329,051	58,793,448	62,089,442	60,230,256	56,265,468

\* Including parts thereof.

## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	
1,867,998	1,680,948	1,567,533	1,342,173	1,279,403	1,005,763	1,030,371	Alkali.
472,782	440,804	549,882	671,332	825,246	842,106	787,079	Animals : Horses.
4,239,650	4,122,863	4,535,313	5,229,132	4,980,176	4,606,660	4,636,444	Apparel and Slops.
							Arms and Ammunition :—
187,045	207,744	237,622	456,147	300,593	327,621	222,533	Fire-arms (small).
194,277	200,481	181,507	191,577	201,999	194,926	190,994	Gunpowder.
680,824	1,002,771	1,337,804	1,417,965	959,129	1,100,000	682,198	Ammunition, unenumerated.
232,790	459,794	736,554	870,010	475,223	764,694	587,739	Of all other Kinds.
511,161	498,797	442,292	486,823	465,951	407,000	432,656	Bags and Sacks, empty.
1,508,986	1,468,107	1,523,703	1,592,435	1,621,472	1,713,198	1,722,172	Beer and Ale.
594,437	541,271	552,296	600,011	615,628	508,222	610,801	Biscuits and Bread.
550,700	504,852	500,717	500,000	570,814	510,817	521,157	Bleaching Materials.
1,261,921	1,218,225	1,223,183	1,309,096	1,330,993	1,234,444	1,444,435	Books, Printed.
65,966	97,773	101,301	77,646	70,565	59,781	58,186	Butter.
262,870	231,086	385,703	267,024	332,965	329,167	412,151	Candles of all Sorts.
1,165,997	1,152,854	1,190,885	1,261,774	1,230,445	1,336,702	1,222,595	Cnatchons, Manufactures of.
918,273	801,743	790,719	1,452,513	1,771,453	1,823,023	1,907,300	Carriages and Waggon, Railway.*
744,424	708,880	641,551	580,417	647,191	609,320	690,835	Cement.
44,061	39,760	38,291	37,414	30,000	36,808	35,000	Cheese.
451,736	414,706	473,546	407,000	530,373	435,643	390,000	Chemical Products and Prepara-
419,863	533,959	563,803	560,963	1,022,760	844,129	856,225	tions, and Dye-Stuffs :—
2,145,622	2,062,806	2,165,873	2,306,440	2,203,633	2,515,568	1,999,000	Dye-Stuffs.
290,276	319,726	347,654	331,345	365,965	406,049	451,312	Sulphate of Copper.
73,302	61,167	69,719	75,806	80,539	80,037	73,511	Other Chemical Products.
							Clay, Unmanufactured.
14,375,476	17,371,331	16,433,803	15,166,312	16,654,955	18,135,502	23,098,250	Clocks and Watches.*
1,276,032	1,239,162	1,578,731	1,333,726	1,067,658	1,524,440	1,543,942	Coals, &c. :—
400,698	391,489	423,159	432,517	382,436	404,847	400,000	Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
14,942	5,374	6,407	9,060	44,658	109,532	54,000	Products of Coal (except
109,033	106,430	111,104	122,114	195,745	221,120	242,313	Dyes).
308,235	304,944	275,651	284,508	377,760	427,775	343,632	Cordage and Twine.
							Corn, Wheat.
							— Wheat Flour.
							— Of Mixed Materials.
7,192,023	7,429,228	7,455,906	8,146,567	7,943,300	7,243,352	6,408,098	Cotton Yarn and Twist :—
1,862,880	1,796,417	1,835,199	1,806,109	1,906,568	1,679,920	1,655,190	Grey.
							Bleached and Dyed.
16,040,314	17,617,900	15,582,190	16,712,368	15,727,150	16,761,633	16,527,646	Cotton Manufactures :—
10,933,723	12,996,797	11,758,340	12,589,416	11,680,722	11,814,027	12,502,838	Piece Goods, Unbleached.
11,384,321	10,767,110	10,496,765	11,519,496	9,492,744	9,937,329	10,713,022	— Bleached.
							— Printed.
3,917,576	3,834,727	3,913,155	10,359,064	8,901,179	9,304,696	11,315,559	— Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
473	3,780	1,912	15,430	5,350	2,401	2,513	— Of Mixed Materials.
206,219	223,708	220,414	230,376	166,562	173,888	175,598	Stockings and Socks.
2,004,336	2,934,862	2,160,556	3,219,510	3,321,847	3,412,230	3,697,389	Thread for Sewing.
2,018,408	1,800,553	1,961,812	2,040,109	2,202,480	2,266,907	2,376,300	Lace and Patent Net.
2,191,166	2,005,918	2,353,128	2,615,171	2,452,581	2,221,312	2,378,272	Unenumerated.
54,699,267	57,278,334	54,455,268	59,309,342	54,043,633	55,977,505	59,480,042	Total of Cotton Manufactures.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
Cycles, and parts thereof - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	915,868
Earthen and China Ware, in- cluding Manufactures of Clay -	2,006,278	2,072,512	2,158,686	2,217,186	2,525,449	2,514,479	2,578,200	2,257,508
Electric Lighting Apparatus, or parts thereof (except Steam Engines) - - - - -	—	88,678	99,906	166,409	211,049	221,248	229,124	174,641
Fish, Herrings - - - - -	1,521,891	1,290,966	1,046,402	1,105,250	1,227,237	1,234,946	1,250,250	1,211,016
— Of other Sorts - - - - -	484,074	477,492	457,332	492,516	628,902	610,221	460,297	448,129
Furniture, Cabinet and Up- holstery Ware - - - - -	649,658	622,207	575,544	745,808	850,080	849,092	691,918	622,035
Glass, Plate, Rough or Silvered -	246,230	240,267	222,680	220,267	243,127	190,218	212,422	116,467
— Flint - - - - -	270,669	259,406	229,629	223,674	275,059	261,105	242,989	225,523
— Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass - - - - -	250,298	256,097	290,585	405,166	464,742	433,290	271,354	290,243
— Of other Sorts - - - - -	89,919	114,587	131,075	169,234	164,407	180,720	136,708	122,967
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat -	409,994	340,426	467,972	428,152	455,963	560,992	562,159	591,267
Haberdashery and Millinery -	2,208,329	2,094,477	2,246,224	2,222,257	2,252,141	2,112,911	2,000,101	1,757,230
Hardware - - - - -	2,851,920	2,945,661	2,921,159	2,168,403	2,969,188	2,764,446	2,527,575	2,194,726
Cutlery - - - - -								
Hats of all Sorts - - - - -	1,111,546	1,086,524	1,129,449	1,251,224	1,327,553	1,272,013	1,294,662	1,196,236
Hides, Raw - - - - -	146,287	196,216	222,200	202,065	114,480	144,293	121,622	107,429
Implements and Tools of Industry	876,490	829,520	890,152	999,760	1,253,093	1,228,911	1,211,573	1,292,049
Instruments and Apparatus:— Surgical, Anatomical and Scientific - - - - -	228,116	215,916	215,981	245,477	224,597	207,656	228,744	220,259
Jute Yarn - - - - -	272,027	272,215	227,412	272,212	409,661	296,406	241,996	225,282
— Manufactures:— Piece Goods - - - - -	1,904,860	1,807,322	2,052,265	2,080,700	2,720,344	2,625,225	2,524,606	2,522,401
Leather, Unwrought - - - - -	1,701,511	1,262,006	1,241,450	1,292,220	1,212,220	1,222,206	1,264,163	1,245,210
— Wrought, Boots and Shoes -	1,627,231	1,548,202	1,745,222	1,202,726	1,729,242	1,226,220	1,202,226	1,222,221
— — — — — of other Sorts -	224,501	297,475	321,907	372,209	412,574	249,746	226,001	222,227
— Saddlery and Harness -	225,726	272,064	403,607	512,161	574,489	642,226	609,163	490,156
Linen Yarn - - - - -	996,628	925,225	922,723	227,222	249,223	226,226	226,226	222,122
Linen Manufactures:— White or Plain - - - - -	2,652,217	2,722,222	2,220,070	2,742,507	2,217,012	2,720,212	2,222,222	2,442,122
Printed, Checked, or Dyed -	226,224	222,004	212,222	271,047	222,212	222,121	221,272	221,244
Salicloth and Sails - - - - -	122,220	122,222	122,212	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,222	122,117
Thread for Sewing - - - - -	222,000	222,774	242,122	227,240	222,000	222,222	222,222	222,212
Of other Sorts - - - - -	221,202	222,222	224,771	225,061	1,102,405	1,101,249	1,012,201	972,229
Total of Linen Manufactures	4,221,003	4,222,122	4,222,715	4,222,441	4,777,465	4,710,168	4,222,122	4,222,222

‡ Not separately

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	1894.	1895.		1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£.	£.	
1,022,266	1,200,913	1,226,420	1,255,804	1,430,320	990,939	662,108	Cycles, and parts thereof.
2,174,224	1,904,176	2,170,322	2,169,538	2,110,551	2,040,132	2,207,253	{ Earthen and China Ware, including Manufactures of Clay.
215,266	246,254	225,222	222,428	442,732	514,632	510,758	{ Electric Lighting Apparatus, or parts thereof (except Steam Engines).
1,204,202	1,456,245	1,226,222	1,222,602	1,222,300	1,209,217	2,202,125	Fish, Herrings.
464,617	596,933	655,517	673,243	673,514	689,163	732,635	— Of other Sorts.
521,219	412,798	517,430	595,797	629,125	512,221	574,648	{ Furniture, Cabinet and Upholstery Wares.
96,051	72,534	79,715	102,538	82,296	96,496	100,020	Glass, Plate, Rough or Silvered.
215,982	199,219	214,224	227,697	219,780	211,352	216,000	— Flint.
205,781	201,453	224,201	270,749	221,034	264,653	277,255	{ — Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass.
152,126	141,292	170,758	191,505	182,131	212,529	222,463	— Of other Sorts.
731,561	698,945	531,540	514,771	575,490	759,516	850,892	Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
1,422,170	1,245,631	1,352,778	1,517,437	1,425,027	1,504,519	1,526,802	Haberdashery and Millinery.
2,046,000	1,824,451	1,556,522	2,122,404	2,104,000	1,430,358	1,526,408	Hardware.
1,191,983	1,022,943	1,090,281	1,106,622	1,046,622	1,059,739	1,104,847	Cutlery.
120,291	153,602	355,631	200,462	312,425	271,967	299,337	Hats of all Sorts.
1,226,146	1,104,594	1,240,227	1,412,009	1,364,426	1,314,676	1,429,786	Hides, Raw.
							Implements and Tools of Industry.
							Instruments and Apparatus : —
272,286	242,712	277,204	237,408	242,291	402,602	411,015	{ Surgical, Anatomical and Scientific.
226,418	275,084	255,554	272,255	225,281	469,165	459,452	Jute Yarn.
							— Manufactures : —
2,252,220	2,047,849	2,162,912	2,226,692	2,102,101	1,796,203	1,902,020	Piece Goods.
1,272,281	1,220,074	1,422,747	1,220,174	1,222,254	1,421,996	1,422,114	Leather, Unwrought.
1,297,222	1,514,076	1,520,690	1,799,030	1,572,470	1,492,921	1,422,608	— Wrought, Boots and Shoes.
222,122	272,222	255,912	294,963	402,021	402,427	429,637	— — — Of other Sorts.
447,258	422,229	474,541	522,981	470,538	445,012	464,111	— Saddlery and Harness.
1,005,102	922,202	965,226	1,040,229	976,042	825,230	909,006	Linen Yarn.
							Linen Manufactures : —
2,122,212	2,226,100	2,422,222	2,146,241	2,272,121	2,221,032	2,270,749	White or Plain.
224,551	277,907	299,525	292,597	222,746	255,061	222,667	Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
144,097	122,491	192,287	225,951	226,205	222,122	222,240	Sailcloth and Sails.
222,425	244,222	262,947	246,548	226,097	207,297	225,229	Thread for Sewing.
222,054	297,222	1,002,217	1,019,429	1,021,227	960,740	1,042,447	Of other Sorts.
4,776,140	4,504,658	5,261,025	5,020,266	4,770,706	4,292,254	5,072,792	Total of Linen Manufactures.

**entered prior to 1892.**

DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>Machinery :—</b>								
<b>Steam Engines :—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Locomotives . . . . .	1,658,596	976,726	826,664	1,024,444	1,448,616	1,848,462	1,617,254	983,752
Agricultural . . . . .	579,996	481,063	478,985	569,246	625,379	717,244	684,220	789,214
Other Descriptions . . . . .	1,486,207	1,554,760	1,489,288	1,856,308	1,758,065	1,877,147	1,622,898	1,444,866
<b>Other Sorts :—</b>								
Agricultural . . . . .	567,243	436,577	505,716	544,895	553,632	687,794	730,678	816,815
Textile . . . . .	6,422,615	6,252,901	7,321,985	8,499,220	10,290,919	10,582,603	10,415,113	9,084,814
Other Descriptions . . . . .								
Manures . . . . .	1,726,993	1,614,643	1,640,919	1,849,035	2,050,170	2,072,673	2,111,350	2,137,811
Medicines . . . . .	842,725	814,213	869,083	982,154	971,415	1,060,379	1,053,436	1,013,231
<b>Metals :—</b>								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture	261,435	388,490	827,755	396,981	432,175	502,223	354,369	327,616
— Pig and Puddled . . . . .	2,092,816	2,254,497	2,736,866	2,206,373	2,988,324	3,498,568	2,205,567	1,974,745
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod	1,620,484	1,373,071	1,448,859	1,658,308	1,624,576	1,658,800	1,462,900	1,147,682
— Railroad :—								
Rails of Iron and Steel* . . . . .	2,764,550	2,488,733	3,393,969	3,089,102	3,493,115	4,006,836	2,780,729	1,662,332
Other Sorts* . . . . .	1,140,709	1,198,649	1,223,950	1,580,113	1,837,743	1,974,853	1,072,035	584,800
— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Telegraph Wire) and Manufactures thereof . . . . .	689,238	558,383	630,998	863,148	832,229	1,083,175	1,143,127	793,915
— Sheets, Galvanized . . . . .	1,763,183	1,472,995	1,772,922	2,370,644	2,486,188	2,248,904	2,310,108	2,077,068
— Sheets (not galvanized), Boiler and Armour Plates† . . . . .	959,886	1,120,067	993,764	1,035,719	1,031,206	989,784	777,373	883,438
— Hoops, and Hoop Iron . . . . .	545,074	470,093	548,071	639,855	616,273	601,454	473,163	380,169
— Tinned Plates . . . . .	4,427,695	4,738,588	4,792,854	5,546,228	6,030,005	6,361,477	7,166,655	5,330,216
— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel)† . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Cast, Wrought, and all other Manufactures :—								
Tubes and Pipes, Wrought . . . . .	473,449	461,595	543,326	654,967	884,244	924,149	748,901	652,421
Other Sorts . . . . .	3,539,659	3,395,448	3,578,689	4,230,288	4,547,178	5,041,424	4,067,500	3,709,868
— Steel :—								
Ingots, Blooms, and Bars . . . . .	796,861	1,192,114	1,706,109	1,153,788	1,112,510	1,175,136	1,089,462	1,073,907
Sheets† . . . . .	230,599	301,555	387,166	418,966	586,500	727,172	642,611	666,747
— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined . . . . .	405,100	403,452	406,516	572,186	639,863	771,382	592,496	500,754
Total of Iron and Steel (See also Telegraphic Wire).	21,710,738	21,817,720	24,992,314	26,416,666	29,142,129	31,565,337	26,877,000	21,765,768

\* Tie Rods are included with rails up to the year 1890, but for  
† Prior to 1895, Iron Black Plates were included with sheets (not



# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Machinery.—
842,660	749,596	798,027	1,077,823	1,008,186	1,463,600	1,467,399	Steam Engines:—
983,817	890,133	646,562	541,437	523,240	667,984	761,529	Locomotives.
1,497,918	1,435,324	1,336,453	1,667,003	1,494,811	1,454,928	1,646,625	Agricultural.
							Other Descriptions.
							Other Sorts:—
965,498	1,018,394	797,386	963,786	962,288	850,236	945,019	Agricultural.
5,255,877	5,478,816	6,181,508	6,745,720	5,702,183	6,628,012	6,808,948	Textile.
3,734,275	3,872,723	4,504,804	5,362,972	5,792,499	6,201,782	6,747,674	Other Descriptions.
2,309,421	2,329,454	1,949,049	1,807,067	1,968,420	2,173,356	2,427,040	Manures.
945,488	973,894	1,048,310	1,122,201	1,133,086	1,103,934	1,166,687	Medicines.
							Metals:
334,374	221,316	252,540	336,907	236,142	238,561	383,322	Iron, Old, for re-manufacture.
1,971,518	1,912,958	2,077,073	2,533,868	2,869,440	2,789,093	4,736,244	— Pig and Puddled.
939,552	823,366	854,017	1,094,289	1,067,044	993,973	1,229,088	— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
							— Railroad:—
1,921,157	1,309,231	1,432,911	2,594,857	2,671,745	2,173,665	2,311,200	Rails of Iron and Steel.*
589,857	578,168	464,125	966,053	1,186,334	837,980	616,274	Other Sorts.*
647,461	620,526	711,168	908,996	867,640	773,604	889,347	— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Telegraph Wire) and Manufactures thereof.
2,045,770	1,948,652	2,251,374	2,843,632	2,563,081	2,538,376	3,120,708	— Sheets, Galvanised.
894,740	885,358	424,949	436,728	577,407	420,613	527,241	— Sheets (not galvanised), Boiler and Armour Plates.†
324,467	348,041	333,165	408,500	384,616	358,688	405,286	— Hoops, and Hoop Iron.
4,991,300	4,333,736	4,239,193	3,036,015	3,038,569	2,744,077	3,168,614	— Tinned Plates.
—	—	338,346	477,999	509,399	541,386	829,715	— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel).†
599,906	567,220	596,591	969,376	976,054	916,166	1,123,546	— Cast, Wrought, and all other Manufactures:—
3,165,030	2,864,700	3,041,016	3,729,251	2,899,645	3,216,293	4,119,004	— Tubes and Pipes, Wrought.
							Other Sorts.
1,033,321	1,077,009	1,243,545	1,535,078	1,615,909	1,668,138	2,010,392	— Steel:—
668,513	897,172	700,250	982,477	992,744	962,048	1,352,334	— Ingots, Blooms, and Bars.
475,622	498,181	620,640	930,079	1,136,746	904,231	1,027,034	— Sheets.†
							— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
20,592,577	18,688,763	19,680,923	23,801,700	24,641,516	22,630,272	23,101,049	Total of Iron and Steel.
							(See also Telegraphic Wire).

subsequent years they are included with "Other Sorts." galvanised), &c., and Steel Black Plates with Steel Sheets.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1901.	1892.
<b>Metals—cont.</b>								
Copper, Unwrought:—								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Precipitate	901,109	833,610	907,466	1,866,348	1,536,917	2,623,314	1,904,748	2,061,444
Wrought or partly Wrought:—								
Mixed or Yellow Metal	972,194	613,323	702,306	1,484,873	817,480	1,004,880	758,515	729,086
Of other Sorts	1,232,504	930,608	994,974	568,567	932,463	917,510	1,070,849	972,897
Brass of all Sorts	363,415	320,492	336,896	370,750	466,049	501,000	516,908	451,127
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures	472,065	586,770	606,078	723,918	757,330	812,330	682,479	708,510
Tin, Unwrought	411,986	472,477	537,964	701,776	522,750	508,871	441,400	544,067
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought	102,132	113,669	146,703	87,668	103,834	106,076	101,738	176,976
Milk, Condensed	†	†	†	†	142,537	126,317	120,220	123,556
Medical Instruments	221,050	207,842	176,973	196,376	222,606	217,287	210,000	196,781
Oil and Floor Cloth	611,886	686,773	661,159	770,538	819,114	788,006	883,767	712,337
Oil, other than Essential or Medicinal:—								
Oil, Seed	1,534,747	1,562,346	1,567,648	1,506,912	1,490,594	1,440,155	1,536,253	1,332,718
Other Sorts, unenumerated	179,638	168,886	184,304	242,206	231,630	296,968	306,313	229,979
Painters' Colours and Materials	1,222,968	1,206,109	1,247,664	1,448,189	1,558,579	1,577,480	1,017,316	1,585,132
Paper and Pasteboard:—								
Writing or Printing and Envelopes	1,189,511	1,079,088	1,061,567	1,348,973	1,364,747	1,196,846	1,307,967	1,131,568
Unenumerated (except Hangings)	288,515	276,712	271,315	380,985	337,323	322,907	347,666	239,848
Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condiments, Preserved Fruits, and Confectionery	1,324,625	1,152,497	1,193,737	1,306,364	1,319,211	1,432,387	1,372,917	1,364,476
Pictures	236,552	242,491	260,273	254,255	255,300	326,172	364,900	389,125
Plate and Plated Ware	322,007	368,393	329,798	391,989	410,222	403,794	390,444	321,463
Potatoes	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	90,532
Provisions, not otherwise described	879,324	1,016,007	996,963	1,020,767	876,702	947,100	866,398	793,975
Rags and other Materials for Paper	421,067	383,406	453,267	480,319	473,254	411,046	344,136	401,829
Salt	672,437	587,982	590,000	486,915	538,513	509,871	506,408	536,362
Seeds, of all Sorts	197,451	184,496	187,454	216,771	220,420	220,397	220,577	278,333
Sewing Machines	373,212	434,792	506,270	445,164	602,300	697,411	747,300	617,906
Ships and Boats (new), with their Machinery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk, Thrown, Twist, and Yarn	376,486	436,372	435,964	388,823	609,819	477,432	516,519	332,361
Silk Manufactures:—								
Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin	486,749	444,546	272,723	244,962	315,917	311,000	369,082	362,463
" " of Silk and other Materials	681,691	996,244	1,093,816	1,363,804	1,253,449	1,056,783	472,978	333,776
Other Kinds of Silk	771,547	734,532	931,443	1,001,563	970,438	903,653	940,514	953,167
" " of Silk and other Materials	67,966	57,272	29,797	54,016	60,991	51,000	61,321	56,364
Total of Silk Manufactures	1,967,943	2,232,593	2,327,779	2,664,244	2,506,793	2,229,265	1,744,845	1,668,810
<b>Skins and Furs:—</b>								
British	437,165	490,888	442,563	501,311	442,104	550,351	497,431	674,336
Foreign, British Dressed	603,019	352,229	487,251	445,718	523,376	711,963	813,653	616,515

† Not separately entered.

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,367,292	853,766	1,244,913	1,139,511	1,076,663	1,430,153	2,398,150	<i>Metals—cont.</i> Copper, Unwrought:— Ingots, Cakes or Slabs, and Precipitate. Wrought or partly Wrought:— Mixed or Yellow Metal. Of other Sorts. Brass of all Sorts. Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures. Tin, Unwrought. Zinc, Wrought and Un- wrought. Milk, Condensed. Musical Instruments. Oil and Floor Cloth. Oil, other than Essential or Medicinal:— Oil, Seed. Other Sorts, unenumerated.
652,174	982,026	829,006	515,302	526,071	506,024	436,383	
272,301	829,247	544,031	889,024	925,467	861,563	911,847	
453,233	400,831	418,601	492,623	491,370	471,234	562,783	
652,601	517,811	493,196	523,367	539,514	546,364	635,997	
906,399	432,017	383,604	397,478	322,124	394,998	590,850	
163,631	126,506	130,365	134,520	123,601	157,512	153,748	
140,784	147,806	166,740	224,831	302,748	343,070	353,819	
166,349	140,343	159,293	172,435	186,932	196,385	194,714	
706,677	752,415	857,430	964,821	1,041,717	1,000,447	1,164,237	
1,438,070	1,219,270	990,311	1,085,551	940,239	768,148	768,657	
253,451	377,317	330,237	361,799	391,012	432,708	407,511	
1,483,780	1,374,084	1,556,579	1,658,180	1,596,270	1,689,098	1,833,937	Painters' Colours and Materials.
1,044,781	947,192	956,376	1,006,996	1,016,639	922,050	922,050	Paper and Pasteboard:— Writing or Printing and Envelopes. Unenumerated (except Hang- ings).
238,594	327,540	331,610	360,935	339,097	317,421	344,073	Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Com- diments, Preserved Fruits, and Confectionery.
1,102,849	1,133,317	1,236,962	1,304,483	1,318,585	1,342,969	1,423,636	Pictures.
278,379	294,409	338,731	269,306	227,455	233,511	232,424	Plate and Plated Ware.
306,892	301,193	345,714	338,251	417,996	427,449	430,999	Potatoes.
396,714	207,383	54,818	59,356	66,629	45,064	60,657	Provisions, not otherwise de- scribed. Rags and other Materials for Paper.
722,414	814,706	944,422	1,041,457	1,084,458	1,107,131	1,096,059	Salt.
391,542	309,684	293,821	287,248	299,755	233,364	341,629	Seeds of all Sorts.
501,600	604,106	540,219	470,830	496,533	400,319	447,162	Sewing Machines.
361,717	313,721	269,049	242,033	136,261	210,013	237,376	Ships and Boats (new), with their Machinery.
717,498	770,190	913,787	965,420	1,074,443	1,083,481	1,230,932	Silk, Thrown, Twist and Yarn.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Silk Manufactures:— Broad Stuffs of Silk or Rayon. " " of Silk and other Materials. Other Kinds of Silk. " " of Silk and other Materials.
383,025	342,534	296,395	266,142	255,635	333,299	471,317	Total of Silk Manufactures.
236,713	250,698	335,932	402,265	421,345	479,235	606,720	Skins and Furs:— British. Foreign, British Dressed.
356,405	317,139	345,292	326,186	238,237	340,053	303,834	
523,421	603,651	709,319	653,060	603,221	672,588	601,484	
46,199	50,993	44,513	41,683	21,358	37,086	38,101	
1,511,893	1,222,359	1,435,061	1,423,174	1,338,181	1,523,962	1,509,129	
483,692	339,107	400,097	363,921	500,743	571,680	789,717	
645,835	573,727	627,172	442,637	306,509	369,735	422,982	

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## EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Soap . . . . .	£ 473,436	£ 446,710	£ 452,244	£ 482,390	£ 503,465	£ 534,327	£ 571,363	£ 568,124
Spirits* . . . . .	872,338	901,360	1,041,229	1,162,215	1,202,559	1,276,436	1,295,843	1,306,582
Stationery, other than Paper .	853,702	853,545	830,604	908,993	965,735	969,226	915,943	865,472
Stones and Slates :—								
Slate by sale . . . . .	242,464	227,648	229,709	249,511	278,840	276,228	262,108	264,965
Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of Stones } Sugar, Refined . . . . .	91,170	114,291	122,432	161,315	184,804	190,066	159,473	161,403
Telegraphic Wire and Apparatus	762,168	608,761	465,013	614,842	609,115	505,777	521,587	654,273
Tobacco and Snuff, Manufactured in the United Kingdom	770,054	992,667	817,386	621,055	1,088,540	1,002,206	1,454,080	909,917
Umbrellas and Parasols . .	24,433	28,980	32,963	33,682	39,375	31,117	29,302	† 173,696
Wood and Timber, Manufactured: Staves and empty casks and Unenumerated . . . . .	508,082	525,348	604,608	665,008	613,191	577,498	608,424	594,112
Wool . . . . .	431,965	373,597	388,760	436,815	569,532	591,588	454,033	364,117
Sheep and Lambs' . . . . .	933,612	932,704	916,782	1,010,070	970,750	† 905,256	† 704,980	† 681,720
Flocks and Ragwool . . . .	238,511	333,780	325,071	308,478	616,468	406,517	363,701	—
Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom . . . . .	435,304	782,053	808,540	1,015,678	1,372,734	—	—	—
Waste . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	646,313	682,457	636,240
Combed or carded and Tops	—	—	—	—	—	118,174	112,111	120,250
Woolen and Worsted Yarn . .	—	—	—	—	—	625,578	455,551	627,264
Woolen and Worsted Manufactures :—	4,382,808	4,419,826	3,090,616	4,051,090	4,341,514	4,086,452	3,910,861	4,050,776
Cloths, Costings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed . . . . .	7,702,465	8,445,837	9,369,825	9,653,330	10,604,249	2,197,769 1,515,088 247,917 96,104 735,146 668,507 288,780 371,929 3,113,910 769,478 378,251 625,966	2,220,881 1,482,907 227,275 71,839 946,684 541,158 277,008 812,991 2,649,750 639,884 487,295 610,983	2,134,316 1,350,311 187,104 43,316 960,948 544,153 235,084 254,232 3,251,370 573,067 506,434 522,073
Flannels . . . . .	437,830	439,049	417,560	587,574	—	405,306	416,342	338,661
Blankets . . . . .	498,823	503,404	546,265	608,251	571,964	601,728	549,563	462,323
Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed	7,741,145	7,662,183	7,424,515	6,358,866	6,546,636	685,145	774,303	747,101
Hosiery . . . . .	555,448	676,368	734,533	757,305	855,002	912,680	821,636	739,640
Carpets and Druggets . . . .	1,188,482	1,232,950	1,308,767	1,227,623	1,271,506	1,115,091	1,090,706	968,142
Of all other Sorts . . . . .	722,840	788,559	793,507	901,316	981,067	950,018	825,180	715,978
Total of Woolen and Worsted Manufactures . . . . .	18,847,053	19,732,345	20,504,962	19,062,672	21,324,802	20,418,482	18,446,640	17,906,606
Yarn, Alpaca and Mohair and other Sorts unenumerated . .	1,197,771	1,385,273	1,061,965	903,010	1,179,397	1,174,477	1,135,345	1,216,731
All other Articles —								
Manufactured . . . . .	5,117,897	4,936,101	4,094,738	5,230,069	5,662,435	5,848,903	5,164,258	4,852,159
Unmanufactured . . . . .	1,191,958	1,035,501	1,032,449	1,392,646	1,094,704	1,238,961	1,150,292	1,058,063
TOTAL . . . . .	213,044,600	212,432,754	221,414,186	233,842,607	243,048,257	202,529,992	246,189,687	226,214,519
Parcel Post . . . . .	£ 70,614	202,446	400,724	692,305	890,938	1,000,593	1,095,463	1,901,290
TOTAL . . . . .	213,115,114	212,725,200	221,913,910	234,534,912	243,935,195	203,530,585	247,285,150	228,115,809

\* The Value of Spirits shipped as Merchandise only, is here stated.  
 † Tobacco manufactured in Bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial.  
 ‡ Prior to 1890 Woolen Stuffs are included under "Stuffs Unmixed and Mixed."  
 The value of these articles exported cannot be separately given previous to 1890.

† Raw or  
 § Value for six months only. The transmission of articles by  
 \*\* See note (f) page 66.

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES — <i>Continued.</i>
£ 644,259	£ 621,292	£ 756,704	£ 745,894	£ 761,789	£ 829,610	£ 941,575	Soap.
1,196,102	1,378,404	1,559,462	1,797,402	1,844,547	1,951,913	2,095,185	Spirits.*
815,710	797,090	860,098	959,189	947,950	987,517	1,016,335	Stationery, other than Paper.
208,729	230,813	176,023	190,984	208,622	187,781	186,921	Stones and Slates:— Slate by tale.
190,372	150,511	141,754	155,856	115,790	121,386	122,538	{ Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of Stones.
902,606	728,892	574,013	596,794	475,478	414,380	396,060	Sugar, Refined.
1,062,887	1,386,614	782,375	857,174	997,802	985,283	1,406,734	Telegraphic Wire and Apparatus.
187,918	195,819	256,632	333,321	413,005	448,517	471,793	{ Tobacco and Snuff, Manufactured in the United Kingdom.
579,263	454,415	455,989	483,454	473,777	450,661	478,134	Umbrellas and Parasols.
870,314	348,818	381,305	498,902	521,289	476,566	477,049	Wood and Timber, Manufactured:— { Staves and empty casks, and Un- enumerated.
¶ 634,275	¶ 491,014	¶ 558,560	¶ 718,130	¶ 1,534,537	¶ 440,558	¶ 728,544	Wool:— Sheep and Lambs'.
396,015	374,827	359,386	338,853	329,883	314,371	344,316	Flocks and Ragwool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom.
644,562	492,985	692,960	574,119	576,816	604,573	769,126	Nolls.
108,455	73,956	112,408	99,478	99,192	86,481	77,954	Waste.
731,495	753,874	932,902	1,162,379	1,493,491	1,356,400	1,681,356	Combed or carded and Tops.
4,531,832	4,718,205	5,372,313	5,654,839	4,839,987	4,674,358	4,875,856	Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
1,926,091	1,618,962	2,164,013	2,073,333	1,880,844	1,742,002	1,945,995	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:— Woollen Tissues:—
1,272,492	1,243,066	1,757,337	1,700,069	1,424,671	1,225,103	1,317,884	Heavy Broad, All Wool.
155,216	181,778	146,403	142,629	101,656	90,991	82,171	Mixed.
36,107	35,189	44,683	33,395	26,404	33,007	38,344	Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
849,212	607,809	957,275	993,314	812,375	715,919	712,553	Mixed.
554,470	520,080	750,246	901,639	744,792	690,925	765,622	Light Broad, All Wool.
214,205	160,400	192,760	214,257	173,415	171,530	204,300	Mixed.
208,580	167,259	191,954	216,981	225,403	223,496	208,822	Light Narrow, All Wool.
3,066,601	2,157,233	4,307,357	2,936,044	2,697,688	1,963,397	2,174,711	Mixed.
549,120	482,410	598,155	557,749	503,798	487,717	485,566	Worsted Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
389,571	382,747	300,821	203,634	164,745	100,398	99,200	Mixed.
316,489	298,131	276,290	170,557	110,831	106,586	104,858	Worsted Coatings, Narrow, All Wool.
306,834	305,961	369,258	409,626	350,329	331,904	353,804	Mixed.
451,887	396,880	494,265	588,177	368,409	364,137	302,420	Flannels.
658,438	631,379	943,557	913,029	737,373	522,884	579,331	Blankets.
3,148,223	2,713,706	3,793,097	3,576,505	3,276,920	2,523,671	2,806,875	Worsted Stuffs, &c., All Wool.
730,861	670,211	832,877	860,790	826,251	783,572	909,358	" Mixed.
880,678	762,884	853,056	879,485	761,244	794,254	910,820	Hosiery.
688,960	639,666	764,540	897,889	788,418	807,942	786,536	Carpets and Druggets.
16,404,035	14,010,741	19,737,944	18,269,122	15,975,566	13,699,435	14,789,170	Of all other Sorts.
1,495,371	1,253,808	1,836,655	1,568,167	1,755,514	1,769,381	1,845,936	{ Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures.
4,763,476	4,554,738	4,962,360	5,124,566	5,046,976	5,007,152	5,325,837	{ Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair, and other Sorts unenumerated.
1,116,619	1,011,461	1,051,801	1,107,285	1,216,186	1,255,941	1,302,570	All other Articles:— Manufactured.
217,217,367	214,896,501	224,790,315	238,475,882	232,162,522	231,219,580	262,024,668	Unmanufactured.
1,042,351	1,109,136	1,337,031	1,669,669	2,067,186	2,139,660	2,467,343	TOTAL.
218,259,718	216,005,637	226,128,246	240,145,551	234,219,708	233,359,240	264,492,211	Parcel Post.
						**	TOTAL.

and is exclusive of the value of spirits taken for Ships' Stores, &amp;c.

Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

but in 1890 and subsequent years they are included under "Woollen Tissues."

They are principally included with "Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom," in previous years.

undressed only.

Foreign and Colonial Parcel Post commenced on 1st July 1885.

## No. 38.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
£ 58,359,194	£ 56,234,263	£ 59,348,975	£ 64,042,629	£ 66,657,484	£ 64,721,533	£ 61,878,568

## No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>FOREIGN.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia, Northern Ports . .	1,816,447	1,758,699	2,536,554	2,586,748	3,028,163	2,828,687	2,583,627
—— Southern Ports . .	232,694	225,519	173,426	280,973	282,842	265,766	202,103
Sweden and Norway . .	1,596,084	1,229,594	1,409,818	1,634,075	1,899,667	2,024,485	1,696,092
Denmark, Iceland and } Greenland . . . . }	351,034	377,943	386,992	347,384	449,670	388,539	415,392
—— Danish West Indies	4,938	3,970	3,625	2,328	2,538	3,793	2,923
Germany . . . . .	10,643,846	10,625,947	11,479,058	11,584,756	12,805,488	11,222,655	11,140,032
—— Possessions in Wes- } tern Africa † . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland . . . . .	6,971,386	6,815,527	6,851,313	6,415,812	6,479,522	6,324,832	5,525,630
—— Java and other Pos- } sessions in the Indian Seas }	22,859	36,685	33,807	40,063	38,086	21,227	26,617
Belgium . . . . .	6,070,199	5,124,276	6,810,062	6,175,832	6,449,443	5,956,254	5,897,977
France . . . . .	8,041,360	6,704,728	6,836,296	9,318,931	7,549,928	8,142,876	7,907,011
—— Algeria . . . . .	6,245	4,490	5,939	6,991	5,347	4,213	4,908
—— Possessions in Sene- } gambia . . . . }	4,271	5,113	6,150	14,643	6,020	8,942	14,375
—— West India Islands .	26,851	28,029	37,886	39,662	47,448	43,281	54,489
Portugal . . . . .	352,686	370,778	342,289	415,837	485,378	454,854	330,657
—— Azores and Madeira	19,841	24,473	21,529	24,617	29,824	35,951	26,950
Spain and the Balearic } Islands . . . . }	751,602	716,836	716,480	640,056	687,722	703,099	549,588
—— Canary Islands . .	9,902	15,024	10,800	15,149	24,220	21,417	23,267
—— Possessions in West } Africa (including } Fernando Po) . . }	3,016	3,180	2,989	2,126	1,772	3,568	3,300
—— West India Islands .	. . .	. . .	See Cuba and Porto Rico, page 118			. . .	. . .
—— Philippine and La- } drone Islands . . }	. . .	. . .	. . .	See below . . .			. . .
Italy . . . . .	840,835	888,167	797,734	815,615	907,297	765,347	556,488
Austrian Territories . .	331,828	437,463	353,712	468,296	372,248	411,109	379,224
Greece . . . . .	99,259	99,155	96,123	76,196	83,540	77,554	93,975
Bulgaria . . . . .	32,375	20,881	27,680	20,042	28,856	26,340	31,576
Roumania . . . . .	54,772	69,033	70,405	63,531	50,463	80,226	62,748
Turkey . . . . .	703,612	665,493	546,436	460,779	584,122	568,807	544,596
Egypt . . . . .	219,737	133,691	88,681	94,462	70,192	78,161	86,426
Tripoli and Tunis . . .	6,158	4,730	2,989	1,946	2,609	4,739	3,908
Morocco . . . . .	134,923	114,499	112,262	117,153	145,160	123,614	140,382
Persia . . . . .	10,621	21,854	13,003	10,349	15,203	37,341	18,442
Siam . . . . .	1,097	2,708	1,901	2,717	2,409	4,278	3,179
China (exclusive of Hong } Kong and Macão) ‡ . }	328,630	166,488	440,930	135,713	149,971	154,239	69,069
Japan . . . . .	221,418	150,129	170,774	128,962	167,198	105,580	177,929
Philippine and Ladrone } Islands . . . . }	23,658	25,040	14,641	31,842	49,755	32,676	25,507
Islands in the Pacific not } elsewhere stated . . }	2,720	3,637	3,389	3,054	5,278	9,701	6,276

\* Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

† Included with Western Coast of Africa prior to 1895.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
£ * 64,423,767	£ 58,878,552	£ 57,780,230	£ 59,704,161	£ 56,233,663	£ 59,954,410	£ 60,654,748	£ 65,042,447

## and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
3,332,933	3,704,395	4,317,990	3,392,451	3,889,580	3,923,483	4,567,759	4,094,655	Russia, Northern Ports.
186,830	286,936	334,493	289,298	329,045	431,430	391,481	323,592	—— Southern Ports.
1,710,747	1,668,315	1,670,748	1,650,752	1,811,829	1,731,056	2,065,522	1,899,724	Sweden and Norway.
414,341	429,311	443,188	431,585	442,150	391,468	581,583	437,218	{ Denmark, Iceland and Greenland.
2,082	2,195	2,586	1,812	3,057	3,777	1,509	1,865	—— Danish West Indies.
12,054,716	10,251,309	11,416,159	12,150,341	11,740,500	10,410,169	10,805,714	11,982,130	Germany.
—	—	—	10,071	8,806	9,789	10,282	11,866	{ ——— Possessions in Western Africa. †
6,794,087	6,496,712	5,090,785	3,897,237	3,996,189	4,405,518	4,427,307	4,618,494	Holland.
27,047	29,443	25,776	23,646	21,458	17,206	21,515	21,967	{ ——— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
5,869,370	5,885,845	5,408,190	4,607,688	4,510,482	4,556,834	5,048,827	4,750,884	Belgium.
6,649,554	6,429,090	6,224,568	6,454,096	6,506,016	5,698,899	6,807,712	6,993,933	France.
2,962	2,777	2,650	2,063	3,916	2,505	2,740	3,705	—— Algeria.
12,866	21,436	23,351	25,172	23,056	27,734	41,155	49,173	{ ——— Possessions in Senegambia.
44,024	33,815	83,563	42,160	33,541	55,746	47,852	39,828	—— West India Islands.
377,204	439,604	363,107	403,974	558,854	489,787	555,655	539,756	Portugal.
22,389	22,103	23,178	29,270	27,808	21,525	19,115	26,602	—— Azores and Madeira.
539,333	568,156	462,066	414,353	442,710	485,204	658,030	965,145	{ Spain and the Balearic Islands.
24,857	34,895	34,851	23,036	31,564	46,431	61,612	69,663	—— Canary Islands.
3,629	4,461	4,120	5,111	4,687	5,292	6,016	6,272	{ ——— Possessions in West Africa (including Fernando Po).
. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	—— West India Islands.
. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	{ ——— Philippine and Ladrone Islands.
743,866	770,836	634,58	665,371	530,879	715,769	637,258	740,068	Italy.
382,815	447,819	490,693	433,947	458,954	566,635	615,521	635,531	Austrian Territories.
68,995	45,588	71,349	53,745	58,084	88,408	119,395	78,278	Greece.
26,940	25,315	32,314	23,183	17,660	23,240	15,181	20,127	Bulgaria.
56,014	65,381	89,218	52,117	66,213	101,038	49,738	41,980	Roumania.
490,501	422,456	394,578	285,127	269,568	429,683	416,995	279,941	Turkey.
123,206	69,431	69,159	65,394	96,708	107,039	207,803	162,708	Egypt.
1,832	1,473	6,214	12,357	9,519	17,422	15,126	14,583	Tripoli and Tunis.
124,108	121,312	100,190	135,910	109,391	99,232	116,730	141,002	Morocco.
6,421	6,360	7,463	6,586	15,147	15,506	20,672	16,253	Persia.
8,227	4,982	6,313	3,035	5,049	3,872	4,265	4,483	Siam.
58,555	82,670	138,524	105,704	143,543	37,425	60,233	96,246	{ China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão). †
288,811	243,734	194,654	128,279	126,855	170,632	148,988	342,833	Japan.
37,751	55,323	35,431	27,837	21,888	23,869	13,343	25,592	{ Philippine and Ladrone Islands.
2,859	4,620	6,804	6,855	6,214	10,280	9,347	22,313	{ Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.

† China includes Korea from 1885 to 1897, since which year Korea is included with other countries.

## DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE

COUNTRIES— <i>Continued.</i>	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>FOREIGN—<i>Continued.</i></b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United States . . . .	9,100,768	10,782,929	10,692,350	12,314,153	13,584,992	14,271,884	13,521,594
Cuba and Porto Rico . .	764,059	867,442	727,720	867,814	947,768	1,032,547	1,006,680
Mexico . . . . .	70,660	102,697	75,244	115,386	108,350	106,245	260,873
Central America . . . .	22,607	23,886	47,891	47,335	48,679	50,321	60,541
Haiti and St. Domingo . .	9,465	14,982	9,821	11,342	13,066	19,052	14,360
Republic of Colombia . .	34,824	42,663	55,326	57,571	70,304	65,372	61,525
Venezuela . . . . .	12,701	9,578	11,600	11,978	17,155	8,616	39,164
Ecuador . . . . .	8,895	16,734	14,045	8,865	11,625	18,029	15,391
Brazil . . . . .	263,013	285,766	261,453	309,364	518,033	336,445	315,254
Uruguay . . . . .	37,236	71,424	52,129	79,123	61,274	40,388	29,578
Argentine Republic (in- cluding the Atlantic coast of Patagonia) . . . .	100,218	131,703	144,461	172,811	215,811	114,315	119,328
Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia) . .	146,439	135,377	159,288	217,307	296,255	235,752	205,419
Peru . . . . .	117,220	117,639	123,153	160,921	115,390	111,451	87,751
Western Coast of Africa (ex- clusive of German (from 1895), French and Spanish Possessions separately stated) . . . . .	208,011	157,503	136,039	150,993	141,289	167,114	91,320
Other Countries . . . .	32,082	30,587	32,974	45,647	42,996	57,765	63,096
<b>Total to Foreign Countries</b>	<b>50,864,602</b>	<b>49,673,189</b>	<b>52,449,167</b>	<b>56,556,249</b>	<b>59,100,373</b>	<b>57,569,447</b>	<b>54,496,537</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>							
Channel Islands . . . .	196,701	209,871	223,254	229,653	208,556	192,905	215,487
Gibraltar . . . . .	90,486	82,034	106,529	93,213	101,660	101,120	99,580
Malta and Gozo . . . .	151,209	135,124	193,449	100,750	115,283	101,999	123,454
North American Colonies .	1,168,449	1,151,977	1,111,903	1,134,754	1,286,405	1,046,832	1,064,171
Bermudas . . . . .	7,551	9,724	7,984	10,064	8,753	9,652	11,585
West India Islands & Guiana	298,387	263,736	314,400	361,117	370,873	401,807	434,865
British Honduras . . . .	16,312	14,857	15,010	18,663	17,236	17,927	23,182
Australasia . . . . .	2,937,492	2,622,134	2,526,118	3,185,471	2,742,493	2,464,190	2,755,926
British India . . . . .	1,590,028	1,176,919	1,436,507	1,291,039	1,381,357	1,589,118	1,371,239
The Straits Settlements .	179,633	155,467	177,087	155,584	124,423	141,411	125,719
Ceylon . . . . .	32,584	38,383	39,272	38,302	33,912	43,320	44,801
Hong Kong . . . . .	304,659	249,234	257,026	198,618	206,911	213,192	200,829
Mauritius and Dependencies	30,760	31,430	28,476	34,144	29,462	26,305	20,200
Aden and Dependencies .	31,694	11,291	23,553	47,396	31,329	23,039	25,659
Eastern coast of Africa : Territories under British Influence § . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal . . . . .	82,893	82,607	123,920	171,185	274,948	192,501	212,669
Cape of Good Hope . . .	274,766	240,355	337,320	324,209	527,153	482,887	467,990
Niger Protectorate * . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	85,403
Lagos † . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,387
The Gold Coast † . . . .	52,079	41,396	38,627	45,300	45,335	50,003	37,727
Sierra Leone and Gambia .	35,229	29,553	26,833	29,035	33,880	30,047	41,322
Other Possessions . . . .	13,680	14,922	12,540	17,283	17,142	14,836	13,896
<b>Total to British Possessions</b>	<b>7,494,592</b>	<b>6,561,074</b>	<b>6,899,808</b>	<b>7,486,380</b>	<b>7,557,111</b>	<b>7,152,066</b>	<b>7,382,031</b>
<b>Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions . }</b>	<b>58,359,194</b>	<b>56,234,263</b>	<b>59,348,975</b>	<b>64,042,629</b>	<b>66,657,484</b>	<b>64,721,533</b>	<b>61,878,568</b>

\* Included with Western Coast of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.

Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.



# EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

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and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—Continued.
14,864,772	11,757,833	11,975,896	16,119,160	11,611,569	16,939,296	13,517,969	16,856,092	United States.
1,256,929	933,047	785,994	700,421	479,897	446,934	334,586	746,490	Cuba and Porto Rico.
180,604	103,763	110,901	133,468	162,060	129,020	166,169	179,128	Mexico.
36,171	33,294	28,678	68,106	57,970	37,073	19,191	16,759	Central America.
13,590	8,133	11,282	13,501	6,627	13,433	7,371	7,565	Haiti and St. Domingo.
106,617	51,026	43,806	34,651	42,008	30,103	28,233	27,291	Republic of Colombia.
15,694	11,963	8,290	9,531	7,215	3,870	3,453	3,894	Venezuela.
12,264	14,018	16,312	15,766	22,596	17,349	18,306	12,978	Ecuador.
306,599	293,258	299,896	320,043	319,042	265,062	253,617	243,896	Brazil.
35,999	35,440	37,895	36,086	40,536	43,621	47,822	46,965	Uruguay.
155,902	121,333	117,898	129,366	234,752	194,536	226,494	306,838	{ Argentine Republic (in- cluding the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia).
292,710	226,696	180,840	206,562	165,909	149,612	159,266	198,837	{ Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia).
99,300	61,236	55,793	62,008	87,959	106,645	114,231	94,550	Peru.
69,329	63,197	66,093	33,596	29,978	37,204	34,357	34,192	{ Western Coast of Africa (ex- clusive of German (from 1896), French and Spanish Possessions separately stated).
50,901	45,079	45,660	73,513	126,595	137,163	169,704	138,902	Other Countries.
57,990,743	52,446,403	51,982,817	53,629,304	49,720,599	53,066,104	53,970,773	53,890,319	Total to Foreign Countries.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
206,131	196,063	202,697	204,400	203,849	211,043	231,134	240,680	Channel Islands.
104,320	82,448	74,782	65,042	65,201	63,265	63,060	77,936	Gibraltar.
111,123	99,948	105,443	102,081	110,611	112,967	139,679	135,100	Malta and Gozo.
1,100,935	1,360,536	1,069,513	1,055,493	940,084	988,689	1,380,330	1,423,199	North American Colonies.
10,449	9,475	9,728	10,127	9,374	9,324	12,375	12,420	Bermudas.
344,373	415,538	441,844	389,915	412,079	394,612	374,796	338,608	West India Islands & Guiana.
13,925	15,277	17,066	16,108	14,452	15,168	14,529	13,570	British Honduras.
2,235,738	1,885,926	1,923,793	2,002,855	2,430,261	2,385,066	2,306,920	2,240,358	Australasia.
1,112,695	1,116,674	775,162	734,061	743,733	627,294	633,345	661,399	British India.
89,571	67,923	46,668	39,914	53,127	45,021	43,538	47,518	The Straits Settlements.
42,233	44,196	41,017	33,906	47,070	39,461	63,325	79,306	Ceylon.
169,071	106,142	171,033	135,903	137,172	104,577	122,674	173,796	Hong Kong.
20,739	35,206	26,208	25,507	20,975	18,625	22,165	21,650	Mauritius and Dependencies.
14,760	10,047	4,982	5,966	4,573	7,376	5,897	6,115	Aden and Dependencies.
9,466	8,179	7,975	5,984	5,579	12,023	14,404	30,574	{ Eastern Coast of Africa: Territories under British Influence.†
151,913	110,763	104,612	127,372	235,006	214,265	227,141	211,671	Natal.
497,401	642,858	533,182	714,997	828,989	789,319	720,714	637,494	Cape of Good Hope.
109,507	115,545	114,066	89,193	100,736	103,031	118,131	106,589	Niger Protectorate.*
22,714	21,879	31,065	27,290	35,646	45,044	49,619	61,161	Lagos.†
32,252	34,454	40,360	50,237	52,390	49,936	63,007	74,389	The Gold Coast.†
40,287	40,989	46,377	35,114	36,004	38,031	68,165	62,047	Sierra Leone and Gambia.
10,632	12,266	11,706	15,492	13,718	97,630	13,162	17,029	Other Possessions.
6,463,024	6,433,149	5,797,413	5,574,857	6,613,004	6,299,306	6,683,975	6,662,128	Total to British Possessions.
164,423,767	56,878,552	57,780,230	59,704,161	56,233,633	59,964,410	60,654,743	65,042,447	{ Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

† Lagos included with Gold Coast prior to 1891.

‡ Included with Other Countries (Foreign) prior to 1892.

3833.

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\* Including Margarine. † Cannot be given.

# EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

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## COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1902.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES.
385,944	100,107	216,436	241,088	407,591	340,946	543,683	481,773	Certs. Bacon and Hams.
778,134	966,961	1,213,181	1,287,006	1,228,982	1,435,958	1,335,500	1,797,653	Lbs. Bristles.
62,423	65,024	58,300	57,530	58,308	70,828	63,491	50,453	Certs. Butter.
150,601	149,203	171,217	202,485	235,454	237,671	294,553	306,110	" Caoutchouc.
60,106	63,096	55,933	61,353	62,683	52,517	56,694	56,390	" Cheese.
14,674	15,801	13,530	27,929	55,106	103,368	46,962	80,683	" China or Porcelain, and Earthenware.
8,069,740	9,285,516	7,886,257	11,034,207	12,238,304	14,728,311	9,666,345	11,075,935	Lbs. Cocoa.
533,306	466,358	536,429	439,764	443,742	451,334	566,916	686,622	Certs. Coffee.
1,391,155	1,306,374	1,238,181	1,454,471	1,751,707	2,048,162	1,865,108	1,981,741	Lbs. Cork, Manufactured.
802,543	854,374	851,579	288,750	274,402	195,307	442,847	725,407	Corn, Wheat.
374,531	300,378	354,707	235,943	917,080	961,370	1,254,920	908,391	" Other kinds of Corn & Grain.
208,285	216,141	189,806	241,306	409,017	297,903	405,100	468,183	" Wheatmeal or Flour.
2,079,499	2,005,549	2,141,217	1,815,041	1,641,284	2,009,556	1,813,147	2,535,114	" Cotton, Raw.
41,865,438	48,370,814	38,539,637	43,906,040	47,117,081	39,177,307	46,297,300	51,587,333	Lbs. Waste of (Raw and Yarn).
19,160,544	15,534,725	20,950,900	10,830,938	25,481,100	17,915,666	22,417,324	20,200,153	Yards Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods.
112,322	73,995	57,006	29,226	25,701	23,435	29,187	31,431	Certs. Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
442,390	314,672	532,081	181,050	241,551	322,176	233,035	266,067	Lbs. Opium.
4,497	4,498	4,323	4,382	3,558	2,043	3,474	2,399	Certs. Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—Cochineal.
9,470	6,794	10,166	8,479	6,523	5,990	4,094	4,206	" Cutch and Gambier.
49,701	36,881	35,009	51,227	51,302	44,469	36,084	30,768	" Indigo.
331,151	312,504	449,166	467,351	529,040	577,312	534,540	592,299	Lbs. Feathers, Ornamental.
338,644	345,491	312,160	322,233	335,076	384,347	389,091	384,170	Certs. Fish, Cured or Salted.
48,662	37,340	32,800	60,930	37,620	65,020	49,960	47,040	" Flax and Hemp.
47,038	41,920	29,000	73,640	52,360	24,660	32,140	23,900	" Flax, Dressed & Undressed.
824,751	590,120	498,960	599,220	783,620	615,740	653,260	827,540	" Tow or Cordils of Flax and Hemp.
47,535	51,074	50,027	43,625	50,729	45,165	61,314	48,521	" Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
79,720	79,990	84,664	91,042	86,105	61,687	45,728	31,774	" Fruit. Almonds.
91,878	96,410	43,028	55,195	45,953	47,790	40,782	25,978	" Currants.
402,358	342,031	517,163	590,940	1,033,502	1,169,745	629,844	629,161	" Raisins.
218,222	168,776	213,397	185,750	167,111	236,209	234,441	243,928	Bushes. Oranges and Lemons.
19,008	17,468	16,425	23,114	57,736	61,009	73,729	69,235	Certs. Unenumerated, Dried.
1,230	1,450	1,525	1,989	1,700	2,463	3,076	1,823	" Preserved without Sugar, other than Dried.
224,381	197,606	213,448	221,314	214,857	239,898	233,294	233,060	Certs. Guano.
7,980	7,430	7,975	12,536	14,497	7,674	10,278	7,502	" Gum of all Sorts.
34,118	22,405	11,758	23,121	15,894	21,240	11,373	18,056	" Gutta Serena.
887,224	862,480	403,310	567,081	318,416	560,244	670,206	463,291	" Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk.
1,894	1,589	2,086	2,230	2,139	1,677	2,103	1,966	" Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
7,019	5,777	5,897	6,383	4,700	4,575	5,708	4,831	Certs. Horns and Hoofs.
87,116	107,208	112,791	117,963	101,325	100,423	115,654	99,279	" Ivory: Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
264,482	140,245	172,237	282,524	392,774	414,650	502,516	585,362	Tons. Jute.
20,060,705	20,153,053	28,195,842	29,006,314	24,724,056	26,243,728	31,518,332	25,502,112	Lbs. Lard.
147,040	132,842	111,735	134,480	160,648	160,206	138,302	194,117	Certs. Leather.
190,206	132,738	121,738	146,024	136,427	133,213	174,068	146,624	Dns. Pairs — Gloves.
11,106	12,814	6,490	7,966	9,655	10,046	13,243	24,121	Tons. Metals: Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams.
46,477	28,111	18,370	22,819	16,616	21,406	26,470	18,738	" Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
35,065	45,597	34,030	34,242	30,704	27,243	27,521	20,905	" Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
15,613	18,386	13,886	17,695	12,309	6,736	16,297	16,745	" Iron and Steel Manufactures, Unenumerated.
3,775,880	2,852,046	3,270,040	2,775,631	2,840,847	2,307,611	2,551,001	2,417,967	Lbs. Lead Pig, or Sheet.
227,283	281,399	430,835	414,309	374,145	295,172	312,702	337,111	Certs. Quicksilver.
106,518	101,600	90,703	115,270	123,310	143,632	133,596	118,294	" Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars or Slabs.
35,498	46,558	51,441	43,019	23,906	22,374	24,050	29,219	Tons. Milk: Condensed.
								" Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil.

† Cycles and parts thereof and Machinery, which are now entered by value only, were included prior to 1897.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Oil, Cocoa Nut . . . . Cwts.	118,172	98,450	84,712	116,978	82,783	90,140	85,209
— Olive . . . . Tuns	2,881	2,518	2,782	2,876	3,691	3,642	3,785
— Palm . . . . Cwts.	388,885	489,853	517,129	674,577	615,945	600,618	525,764
— Seed . . . . Tons	1,198	2,164	2,134	2,007	3,619	5,082	4,063
Rags and other Materials used for making Paper:—							
Linen and Cotton Rags . Tons	15,925	16,327	18,932	22,037	21,075	18,179	20,723
Other materials . . . "	12,783	18,796	19,085	22,345	25,686	25,378	21,101
Rice . . . . Cwts.	3,132,725	3,032,399	2,472,646	2,918,788	3,020,225	2,819,573	3,212,394
Saltpetre . . . . "	38,226	24,578	32,856	42,335	47,206	27,727	23,997
— Cubic Nitre . . . "	78,324	105,443	296,728	86,790	74,854	73,382	126,991
Seeds, Flax or Linseed . . Qrs.	128,427	180,894	76,076	146,427	241,213	96,182	69,994
— Rape . . . . "	92,172	70,827	20,932	29,475	62,768	44,940	37,000
— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil . . . "	181,553	88,865	85,695	82,214	118,881	108,674	112,667
Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk and Waste . . . Cwts.	6,459	9,647	7,071	7,438	12,270	11,189	7,135
— Raw . . . . Lbs.	383,072	528,696	120,050	167,066	394,080	262,168	78,172
— Thrown . . . . "	76,399	130,137	58,650	63,192	30,746	124,149	23,739
Skins and Furs:—							
Goat, Undressed . . . No.	5,021,171	5,478,449	4,964,015	5,816,544	7,452,504	7,958,387	8,193,736
Seal . . . . "	15,796	11,265	42,528	29,946	33,406	54,299	30,051
Sheep, Undressed . . . "	1,275,974	1,269,799	988,150	935,416	1,614,050	2,526,156	2,500,078
Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins) . . . "	14,858,515	13,837,122	15,219,455	18,758,683	18,079,941	22,930,287	22,015,665
Spices, Pepper . . . . Lbs.	21,695,848	20,104,092	20,616,789	18,212,608	21,958,306	20,402,101	19,902,402
— of Other Sorts . . . Cwts.	135,588	136,809	145,166	129,963	145,733	138,836	116,121
Spirits: Rum . . . . Prf. Galls.							
— Brandy . . . . "	122,125	130,482	129,594	99,289	113,276	117,184	95,880
— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits . . . Galls.	891,135	777,005	773,694	687,903	668,793	533,887	367,267
Total of Spirits . . .	2,472,567	2,361,434	2,466,016	2,102,903	1,807,696	1,833,225	1,511,300
Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets . . . Lbs.							
— . . . .	*	2,226,934	3,432,208	3,728,101	4,936,922	4,900,924	4,136,013
Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy . . . Cwts.							
— Unrefined . . . . "	219,539	226,118	291,480	187,267	168,591	531,876	216,970
— Molasses . . . . "	430,232	659,514	481,985	1,130,494	736,371	660,171	264,082
— Tallow and Stearine . . . "	41,179	67,822	55,833	134,179	174,318	131,991	203,023
Tea . . . . Lbs.	165,097	218,570	310,047	315,653	301,311	532,274	434,802
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . . "	42,657,612	44,931,020	35,237,643	39,490,702	36,064,040	37,297,599	33,712,143
— Manufactured: Cigars . . . "	6,869,994	5,840,084	6,168,189	6,379,371	5,669,216	6,529,443	6,764,910
— Other Sorts (including Snuff) . . . "	201,819	255,145	248,478	274,174	304,337	228,865	239,141
— . . . .	1,202,892	1,030,705	1,151,444	1,264,060	1,231,579	1,433,204	1,473,155
Wine . . . . Galls.	1,204,451	1,142,287	1,240,756	1,299,072	1,334,663	1,308,035	1,244,599
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama . . . Lbs.	267,501,675	312,006,380	319,202,968	339,075,483	363,647,360	340,712,303	384,224,656

\* Cannot be given.

† Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce

COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES—Continued.
40,852	45,515	91,243	58,808	48,933	71,356	67,008	106,976	Cwts. Oil, Cocoa Nut.
8,351	2,378	5,945	4,784	4,585	3,979	3,655	4,524	Tons — Olive.
670,999	664,182	707,333	799,218	666,208	685,821	572,242	—	Cwts. — Palm.
2,964	8,029	3,909	4,484	3,918	5,892	4,803	2,888	Tons — Seed.
15,729	4,138	8,127	10,152	7,502	12,584	6,306	5,431	Tons Rags and other Materials used for making Paper:—
22,040	20,947	18,585	18,038	14,957	9,412	11,954	10,864	“ Linen and Cotton Rags.
3,240,128	2,519,472	2,079,075	2,687,429	2,243,137	2,118,140	1,835,589	2,559,783	Cwts. Other Materials.
80,975	26,094	53,472	28,725	37,692	58,057	54,618	80,961	Cwts. Rice.
77,924	95,800	136,780	114,740	100,120	69,900	239,520	65,140	“ Saltpetre.
121,487	110,016	351,180	113,481	61,164	81,576	141,373	87,681	“ ——— Cubic Nitre.
12,866	38,920	8,672	3,279	9,857	23,942	24,896	29,061	Qrs. Seeds, Flax or Linseed.
186,473	106,074	91,925	58,843	62,371	167,201	112,705	108,492	“ — Rape.
7,397	7,061	4,738	5,781	5,053	4,963	4,018	4,055	“ { Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
164,150	119,418	112,228	115,232	142,054	92,996	107,838	122,054	Cwts. { Silk: Knobs or Hooks of Silk and Waste.
32,574	38,502	31,396	44,799	74,140	54,933	18,371	18,296	Lbs. — Raw.
10,562,991	10,032,164	11,816,565	13,101,890	9,068,926	13,313,637	13,314,986	18,065,323	“ — Thrown.
25,820	58,830	45,559	49,238	87,051	60,587	78,688	54,745	No. Skins and Furs: Goat, Undressed.
4,166,214	5,366,047	4,589,125	5,235,786	4,759,970	5,303,887	5,547,065	6,453,444	“ Seal.
31,180,431	28,968,218	31,240,420	38,523,803	26,149,348	28,780,640	28,054,556	27,591,161	“ Sheep, Undressed.
30,417,731	18,112,118	17,325,966	14,018,045	12,036,001	20,700,139	17,165,129	19,968,756	“ { Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins).
102,029	124,707	140,018	180,397	153,498	133,063	128,706	128,384	Lbs. Spices, Pepper.
1,100,366	1,035,977	997,808	1,063,144	1,010,993	914,699	913,360	940,355	Cwts. — of Other Sorts.
96,964	109,850	77,236	85,440	76,591	53,647	53,672	54,631	Prf. Galls. Spirits: Rum.
365,410	298,410	308,079	315,522	231,786	205,709	216,349	275,747	“ — Brandy.
1,561,850	1,442,237	1,379,153	1,484,115	1,306,860	1,174,025	1,163,981	1,270,733	Galls. — { Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
4,445,020	5,100,355	5,631,880	4,972,009	5,170,586	4,949,743	4,838,94	5,438,399	Lbs. Total of Spirits.
200,716	164,996	131,300	141,949	142,137	216,412	269,750	182,918	Lbs. { Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets.
227,115	353,025	308,518	229,433	324,728	403,886	378,794	221,252	Cwts. { Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy.
182,211	207,027	195,878	230,028	228,976	273,747	297,782	66,412	“ — Unrefined.
507,900	565,323	693,304	800,715	772,970	935,217	1,043,815	962,235	“ — Molasses.
37,653,701	34,176,725	31,994,171	30,562,248	34,027,806	37,354,723	36,334,902	32,224,205	“ Tallow and Stearine.
6,401,423	6,505,331	7,106,532	6,631,927	6,496,003	6,640,511	8,004,883	5,185,667	Lbs. Tea.
234,043	185,660	222,008	269,611	312,540	308,722	277,139	233,244	“ Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
† 369,629	504,642	392,477	476,898	471,537	420,925	473,443	423,229	“ — Manufactured: Cigars.
1,196,413	1,104,916	1,036,822	1,167,100	1,111,505	996,803	990,667	963,655	“ { Other Sorts (in cluding Snuff).
480,823,998	346,309,110	345,927,043	404,235,226	334,691,303	371,502,812	283,817,743	292,937,192	Galls. Wine.
								Lbs. { Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama.

prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

## No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Bacon and Hams . . . . .	£ 667,858	£ 498,210	£ 356,856	£ 331,915	£ 469,723	£ 739,840	£ 494,550	£ 563,712
Bristles . . . . .	66,129	65,326	63,632	72,350	75,991	68,777	103,073	106,116
Butter . . . . .	*390,471	331,519	366,331	326,523	370,048	369,409	367,244	353,044
Caoutchouc . . . . .	963,514	1,306,890	1,341,584	1,335,823	1,411,554	1,712,398	1,720,298	1,676,961
Cheese . . . . .	152,459	142,013	147,854	172,006	174,267	175,807	199,369	186,714
Chemical Manufactures and Products . . . . .	243,640	160,178	234,192	303,125	227,534	249,577	161,778	216,769
China or Porcelain, and Earthenware . . . . .	53,200	60,524	65,701	51,218	59,587	46,965	53,305	34,440
Cocoa . . . . .	220,823	228,782	279,387	257,396	269,806	241,332	271,700	299,308
Coffee . . . . .	2,414,876	2,629,787	2,671,624	3,069,041	2,660,841	2,367,723	2,346,140	2,414,468
Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn . . . . .	125,294	116,872	109,151	103,469	114,138	97,256	117,502	100,515
Cork, Manufactured . . . . .	60,316	60,095	88,016	105,399	153,501	134,436	172,335	92,739
Corn: Wheat . . . . .	237,516	409,737	238,501	156,370	143,738	133,734	212,225	307,681
— Other kinds of Corn and Grain . . . . .	74,210	113,711	73,099	73,590	155,521	172,996	161,146	112,214
— Wheatmeal or Flour . . . . .	70,112	88,204	93,323	106,151	113,175	97,672	114,792	118,164
Cotton, Raw . . . . .	4,453,519	3,975,557	5,726,889	5,533,699	5,871,900	4,750,493	3,787,391	4,335,237
— Waste of (Raw and Yarn) . . . . .	117,161	240,090	429,392	373,132	361,143	362,028	319,442	471,906
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods . . . . .	409,436	327,466	610,577	623,947	491,493	292,043	359,579	239,234
Other Articles . . . . .	131,124	99,163	92,923	99,025	98,719	96,746	125,687	116,365
Cycles and parts thereof † . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian . . . . .	621,511	547,794	481,630	343,913	257,630	232,442	184,948	203,567
Opium . . . . .	260,272	215,868	240,808	331,475	229,330	231,730	159,801	205,439
Unenumerated . . . . .	379,605	363,396	384,740	366,666	399,644	470,600	414,072	421,334
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: Cochineal . . . . .	81,807	76,749	51,713	35,263	37,320	33,232	29,130	24,040
Cutch and Gambier . . . . .	206,161	256,007	251,457	249,710	292,294	265,579	196,897	215,706
Indigo . . . . .	1,543,578	1,170,209	1,178,879	1,084,000	1,170,460	963,781	663,021	963,235
Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Unenumerated . . . . .	152,308	135,186	127,762	176,502	163,338	186,195	274,113	212,076
Feathers, Ornamental . . . . .	419,880	438,396	348,000	386,554	442,219	558,370	421,770	461,592
Fish, Cured or Salted . . . . .	386,482	408,764	616,068	491,592	473,536	493,273	534,178	546,463
Flax and Hemp: Flax, Dressed and Undressed . . . . .	46,657	53,989	68,701	97,150	133,244	137,530	157,256	37,128
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . .	73,062	56,968	30,875	19,892	29,504	37,771	21,894	30,700
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . . . . .	691,420	466,595	628,394	1,054,707	1,430,135	1,153,353	1,677,813	1,140,239
Fruit: Almonds . . . . .	98,800	95,707	130,536	119,064	173,591	159,930	169,004	169,327
— Currants . . . . .	136,011	135,384	80,945	92,733	77,304	113,029	68,161	74,680
— Raisins . . . . .	156,472	161,976	113,032	134,302	125,236	144,559	116,783	110,790
— Oranges and Lemons . . . . .	133,760	106,168	149,333	167,075	148,974	123,502	104,000	105,523
— Unenumerated, Dried . . . . .	30,924	114,129	143,464	147,755	131,230	171,052	163,041	142,663
— Preserved without Sugar, other than Dried . . . . .	22,338	14,391	23,840	28,037	23,704	27,784	35,816	32,729
Guano . . . . .	64,478	51,929	95,655	44,150	31,178	29,130	10,452	12,000
Gum of all Sorts . . . . .	677,617	634,076	601,296	640,352	610,566	626,646	669,492	713,763

\* Including Margarine.

## and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES.
£ 351,310	£ 403,353	£ 424,934	£ 676,253	£ 523,850	£ 864,116	£ 820,861	Bacon and Hams.
114,930	158,727	160,323	141,864	150,018	134,301	221,949	Bristles.
372,873	311,298	283,529	304,996	353,086	319,806	257,999	Butter.
1,618,338	1,801,130	2,265,586	2,643,782	2,795,878	4,020,850	4,271,661	Caoutchouc.
196,696	168,089	174,013	147,323	152,764	159,210	163,991	Cheese.
196,857	216,362	210,063	218,717	259,080	301,839	217,037	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products.
32,027	25,941	60,283	102,276	180,580	88,072	142,295	{ China or Porcelain, and Earthen- ware.
335,680	248,090	326,604	322,258	405,805	310,733	341,615	Cocoa.
2,302,345	2,518,466	2,050,288	2,007,677	1,932,485	2,132,717	2,295,711	Coffee.
88,382	94,401	99,054	99,101	128,840	137,190	126,364	Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn.
86,446	82,228	94,090	115,403	120,710	96,353	109,767	Cork, Manufactured.
219,113	99,114	81,598	88,008	72,731	181,128	245,082	Corn : Wheat.
66,740	101,313	69,048	216,780	209,364	289,794	232,450	—— { Other kinds of Corn and Grain.
117,549	99,511	117,425	177,578	97,712	249,390	217,793	—— Wheatmeal or Flour.
4,607,933	4,666,915	3,537,876	3,571,680	4,316,242	3,598,283	4,761,285	Cotton, Raw.
567,072	458,400	425,062	492,467	397,777	413,894	443,782	—— Waste of (Raw and Yarn).
238,620	315,636	290,974	379,084	244,396	300,339	276,215	Cotton Manufactures : Piece Goods.
112,060	98,542	106,384	121,490	125,164	181,113	211,609	Other Articles.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cycles and parts thereof.†
109,487	99,677	40,553	30,331	39,389	53,865	70,036	Drugs : Bark, Peruvian.
167,853	274,057	94,671	123,239	154,823	125,252	134,486	Opium.
411,506	438,610	438,569	464,688	426,921	448,223	578,437	Unenumerated.
26,535	27,163	29,419	24,304	19,045	20,436	12,527	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs : Cochineal.
158,951	222,855	200,430	163,818	127,776	83,456	86,499	Cutch and Gambier.
826,610	700,411	954,227	908,598	786,641	643,450	638,713	Indigo.
185,702	172,196	127,486	169,438	137,166	155,374	123,077	{ Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Un- enumerated.
377,724	444,089	534,328	480,374	622,102	616,495	635,074	Feathers, Ornamental.
547,009	474,808	522,255	572,548	608,678	627,405	668,349	Fish, Cured or Salted.
70,877	69,114	100,381	74,589	123,116	93,482	80,671	Flax and Hemp : Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
20,601	20,083	41,291	31,895	10,980	26,198	22,232	{ Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
810,134	562,622	625,082	793,671	557,743	795,389	1,186,361	{ Hemp and other like Sub- stances (except Jute) Dressed and Undressed.
158,702	165,583	136,088	149,283	138,243	187,430	178,843	Fruit : Almonds.
68,159	44,344	49,668	40,205	48,074	44,198	28,260	—— Currants.
74,316	44,434	59,832	49,809	59,350	59,906	44,109	—— Raisins.
94,809	124,083	226,640	277,779	271,893	174,269	158,722	—— Oranges and Lemons.
110,853	133,596	115,709	131,062	164,775	135,494	164,273	—— Unenumerated, Dried.
24,534	21,082	35,670	126,392	119,098	126,552	78,907	{ ——— Preserved without Sugar, other than Dried.
12,784	10,746	12,617	13,803	17,493	18,902	13,057	Guano.
715,146	788,096	777,882	753,947	769,750	725,940	712,040	Gum of all Sorts.

† See under Metals.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Gutta Percha . . . . .	£ 70,656	£ 75,490	£ 61,716	£ 62,390	£ 75,396	£ 117,820	£ 57,106	£ 56,413
Hair Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk . . . . .	15,320	42,581	60,387	79,112	92,796	111,568	106,570	81,986
— Other kinds, including Horse and Goats' Hair or Wool . . . . .	277,008	323,324	223,771	204,111	334,120	272,706	307,448	283,608
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet . . . . .	1,652,086	2,030,567	1,508,749	1,444,374	1,292,904	940,066	902,480	930,537
Horns and Hoofs . . . . .	78,882	57,292	63,997	46,837	59,538	67,302	107,964	91,360
Ivory: Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse . . . . .	236,411	201,098	303,562	311,472	377,718	444,811	380,747	322,720
Jute . . . . .	1,104,585	1,006,250	1,260,551	1,323,366	1,745,267	1,504,232	1,350,996	1,220,164
— Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks, and Bags . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Lace and Articles thereof . . . . .	103,132	90,051	71,955	81,464	180,372	98,348	60,367	105,198
Lard . . . . .	88,458	130,069	28,127	115,088	171,979	255,400	233,208	474,742
Leather . . . . .	1,143,723	1,334,506	1,553,399	1,653,997	1,532,519	1,520,355	1,508,016	1,800,488
— Gloves . . . . .	100,047	97,489	81,109	113,543	112,935	104,966	152,697	137,738
Matches . . . . .	"	251,078	233,038	202,273	173,358	162,012	225,498	189,148
Meat: Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams . . . . .	181,467	162,934	273,003	181,362	223,380	250,833	232,332	375,941
Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper . . . . .	314,341	372,080	702,935	2,574,023	715,761	968,291	681,983	563,442
— Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod . . . . .	696,788	613,123	704,202	662,564	564,295	533,533	456,421	332,364
— Iron and Steel, Manufactures: . . . . .								
— Cycles and parts thereof . . . . .	614,178	654,482	601,668	586,419	570,627	424,957	448,905	512,320
— Machinery† . . . . .								
— Unenumerated . . . . .	33,403	98,276	77,872	160,573	180,618	205,279	202,247	173,182
— Lead, Pig, or Sheet . . . . .	237,908	414,637	439,386	367,572	486,266	579,470	444,569	332,377
— Quicksilver . . . . .	110,410	58,681	51,830	35,289	69,857	126,511	294,500	373,080
— Silver, Ore of . . . . .	1,044,251	1,396,612	1,294,668	2,013,508	1,629,139	1,408,659	1,333,394	1,523,100
— Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs . . . . .	"	"	"	240,189	239,065	225,641	237,793	232,300
Milk, Condensed . . . . .	441,750	379,549	362,434	415,842	454,712	338,906	462,735	621,111
Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil . . . . .	103,692	138,270	117,287	153,029	106,927	127,111	123,023	51,302
Oil: Cocoa Nut . . . . .	132,977	110,904	114,653	118,554	146,293	148,769	140,932	140,000
— Olive . . . . .	547,027	511,785	503,990	602,397	665,331	671,276	614,052	738,305
— Palm . . . . .	33,834	49,298	48,351	43,962	82,303	111,665	84,793	82,281
— Seed . . . . .	59,723	189,571	209,133	109,216	143,420	216,880	152,548	166,340
Pictures and Drawings by hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs . . . . .	156,311	331,024	240,405	223,136	204,601	171,339	152,073	294,904
Precious Stones, unset . . . . .	201,022	197,780	208,023	206,463	189,848	156,132	161,921	115,805
Rags and other Materials used for making Paper: . . . . .	104,233	161,113	150,211	202,182	240,209	203,063	176,273	208,985
— Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . .	1,465,030	1,350,630	1,030,709	1,264,910	1,400,255	1,332,557	1,509,279	1,333,705
— Other Materials . . . . .	31,508	21,150	28,924	33,679	41,542	25,023	22,343	26,307
Rice . . . . .	39,280	53,027	156,398	42,820	36,460	32,177	57,019	30,000
Saltpetre . . . . .	274,433	302,735	142,711	270,720	492,321	203,200	140,310	36,697
— Cubic Nitre . . . . .	172,949	115,808	37,247	56,706	130,802	90,394	80,920	23,645
Seeds: Flax or Linseed . . . . .	255,500	167,570	159,450	148,355	230,579	220,570	231,532	257,000
— Rape . . . . .	154,109	136,335	169,402	201,030	205,463	221,424	208,223	417,344
— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil . . . . .								
Shells of all kinds . . . . .								

\* Included with other articles.

† Not separately entered prior to 1897.



**MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.**

1893.	1900.	1895.	1900.	1897.	1898.	1900.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£ 72,682	£ 70,560	£ 100,808	£ 129,446	£ 68,188	£ 82,168	£ 78,601	Gutta Percha.
50,575	29,068	52,827	36,857	47,024	24,589	45,497	Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk.
208,999	194,220	371,810	137,885	257,810	215,234	140,000	{ Other kinds, including Horse and Goats' Hair or Wool.
882,102	888,516	1,220,200	712,790	1,321,302	1,000,000	1,080,662	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
72,240	60,168	66,837	64,802	54,461	72,474	88,000	Horns and Hoofs.
247,376	249,426	272,857	203,825	206,931	228,557	201,841	{ Ivory; Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
1,430,000	1,564,905	1,397,484	1,291,610	1,281,741	1,317,447	1,387,618	Jute.
†	†	†	†	1,255,547	1,227,311	1,224,268	{ Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks, and Bags.
144,281	186,986	220,977	107,700	511,000	518,510	498,078	Lace and Articles thereof.
292,111	320,085	490,114	506,759	487,562	674,828	700,000	Lard.
1,437,500	1,782,989	1,971,080	1,690,759	1,804,206	2,110,300	1,982,906	Leather.
108,421	141,251	162,913	198,844	101,070	214,464	200,000	— Gloves.
157,537	128,806	103,836	82,061	100,000	116,768	71,302	Matches.
248,008	218,391	241,156	249,028	200,706	340,417	294,989	{ Meat: Preserved, Salted or Fresh, all kinds except Beacon and Hams.
613,279	278,966	357,784	467,659	606,220	715,802	1,831,986	{ Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper.
220,902	140,160	174,909	127,741	192,581	227,000	173,806	{ Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod.
574,284	417,265	490,894	742,490	500,000	218,886	91,608	— Iron and Steel Manu- factures:
192,677	124,964	180,468	134,408	488,015	561,742	563,892	— Cycles and parts there- of.
240,048	259,396	248,298	230,004	319,723	326,435	344,185	— Machinery.
428,517	365,377	370,963	196,304	81,614	109,219	220,343	— Unenumerated.
1,088,362	1,523,047	1,318,711	1,132,989	210,076	240,000	263,226	— Lead, Pig, or Sheet.
215,886	188,766	232,671	241,000	86,044	106,573	98,715	— Quicksilver.
544,589	515,204	464,092	324,011	1,082,070	1,082,070	1,991,482	— Silver, Ore of.
63,841	117,174	70,000	60,819	274,578	250,525	225,440	{ Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
117,407	226,208	183,275	106,378	220,000	281,717	310,000	Milk, Condensed.
829,350	762,121	821,848	691,106	665,635	623,064	657,796	{ Nuts and Kernels used for ob- taining Oil.
180,719	85,450	90,789	75,881	82,746	82,746	80,000	Oil: Cocoon Nut.
170,827	114,508	101,871	100,702	110,000	109,746	102,000	— Olive.
320,364	179,057	190,928	161,355	114,004	118,002	169,361	— Palm.
35,848	62,937	76,989	56,538	81,489	41,907	48,373	— Seed.
192,484	149,058	152,573	121,282	65,985	78,017	72,286	{ Pictures and Drawings by hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photo- graphs.
1,056,513	1,046,056	957,444	857,702	946,322	892,756	1,140,049	Precious Stones, unset.
22,051	47,439	26,004	30,553	43,722	40,806	24,449	Rags and other Materials used for making Paper:
44,640	66,356	49,958	41,298	24,513	90,103	25,896	— Linen and Cotton Rags.
224,982	659,190	211,218	98,805	134,241	245,597	166,586	Other Materials.
74,462	16,959	1,000	17,499	42,644	44,326	48,040	Rice.
108,701	125,502	100,000	104,444	317,283	320,392	108,700	Saltpetre.
246,389	315,375	302,306	324,915	412,307	426,673	464,024	— Cubic Nitre.
							Seeds: Flax or Linseed.
							— Rape.
							{ Unenumerated used for obtaining Oil.
							Shells of all kinds

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>Silk: Knots or Husks of Silk and Waste</b>	£ 67,266	£ 96,627	£ 69,390	£ 77,887	£ 110,836	£ 114,893	£ 80,596	£ 83,091
— Raw . . . . .	249,284	306,878	83,744	108,016	263,503	173,138	43,461	87,798
— Thrown . . . . .	44,687	74,867	41,537	36,300	22,934	90,119	21,944	22,846
Silk Manufactures . . . . .	666,942	604,986	598,276	727,678	982,602	935,780	600,740	730,316
<b>Skins and Furs:—</b>								
Goat, Undressed . . . . .	470,457	471,448	467,304	619,780	620,343	716,265	728,547	973,130
Seal . . . . .	15,277	13,677	34,068	41,789	60,847	64,159	64,156	61,385
Sheep, Undressed . . . . .	88,222	80,328	66,598	71,126	114,792	191,439	189,204	323,877
Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins)	740,320	712,849	837,785	762,798	999,092	903,702	943,914	1,041,805
Manufactures of, including Fugs	53,199	22,690	80,189	77,291	82,719	81,949	115,065	101,690
<b>Spices: Pepper</b> . . . . .	689,074	638,131	602,987	590,516	634,067	490,649	371,846	308,747
— of Other Sorts . . . . .	343,084	343,720	368,672	334,418	419,345	330,681	275,079	267,308
<b>Spirits: Rum</b> . . . . .	247,806	239,862	249,329	206,192	173,319	208,721	187,961	188,847
— Brandy . . . . .	74,362	76,229	70,506	69,100	65,339	60,188	65,223	66,983
— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits	272,441	243,627	231,737	226,192	240,829	236,207	204,860	208,201
<b>Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets</b> . . . . .	-	170,920	246,389	284,299	326,844	328,177	287,432	332,909
<b>Sugar, Refined, and Candy</b> . . . . .	206,020	192,756	223,486	179,486	167,302	443,906	182,279	171,919
— Unrefined . . . . .	311,708	456,877	337,837	625,740	624,206	484,052	200,665	169,646
— Molasses . . . . .	17,590	27,678	21,073	62,963	69,093	51,622	77,726	71,317
<b>Tallow and Stearine</b> . . . . .	229,090	261,799	361,173	367,537	379,649	644,361	553,649	634,104
<b>Tea</b> . . . . .	2,241,775	2,226,185	1,684,354	1,807,130	1,742,305	1,742,100	1,662,531	1,623,714
<b>Tobacco, Unmanufactured</b> . . . . .	219,142	173,400	190,968	191,423	162,407	218,962	218,905	176,123
— Manufactured, Cigars . . . . .	126,660	154,757	146,121	139,184	168,221	131,830	116,393	113,161
— Other Sorts, (including Snuff)	74,240	74,706	87,730	95,174	100,142	133,938	143,240	† 27,867
<b>Wine</b> . . . . .	541,077	624,806	659,214	600,431	678,707	611,074	585,129	561,923
<b>Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama</b> . . . . .	14,009,706	12,043,266	13,623,489	13,703,286	15,423,430	14,472,086	15,799,674	16,833,010
<b>Woollen Manufactures:—</b>								
Stuffs . . . . .	304,602	212,065	168,068	253,253	389,065	2,038,800	1,001,452	1,023,083
Other Kinds . . . . .	271,762	308,177	309,753	873,330	429,347	480,979	244,960	256,580
<b>All Other Articles</b> . . . . .	5,798,941	5,168,833	5,206,380	5,701,211	6,047,851	5,842,130	5,394,631	5,306,539
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	53,359,194	56,234,263	59,343,076	64,042,629	66,657,484	64,721,533	61,378,563	64,423,707

\* Included with all  
† Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£ 78,328	£ 37,846	£ 47,915	£ 37,892	£ 30,905	£ 32,341	£ 34,569	{ Silk : Knubs or Husks of Silk and Waste.
62,069	62,431	52,420	62,069	41,488	56,270	81,260	— Raw.
30,374	21,812	32,318	56,597	40,889	9,513	11,818	— Thrown.
711,435	620,147	660,017	725,123	719,729	876,222	888,260	Silk Manufactures.
934,878	914,234	1,143,831	764,847	1,026,323	1,076,110	1,542,191	Skins and Furs : Goat, Undressed.
84,402	61,344	65,806	67,968	102,183	110,342	87,910	Seal.
466,338	412,029	478,372	465,230	482,700	475,894	500,646	Sheep, Undressed.
1,240,022	1,009,971	1,159,199	1,151,116	1,121,619	1,187,980	1,487,218	{ Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins).
125,487	122,729	162,875	208,158	200,007	184,856	219,830	Manufactures of, including Rugs.
245,026	194,842	153,303	139,517	297,071	368,307	468,101	Spices : Pepper.
287,769	279,760	291,692	295,750	271,933	279,008	295,628	— of Other Sorts.
175,251	152,546	169,940	157,056	146,779	144,200	152,890	Spirits : Rum.
62,537	51,670	54,406	49,506	38,113	36,342	37,688	— Brandy.
178,797	168,723	175,743	161,756	75,683	76,117	90,557	{ — Geneva and Other Fo- reign and Colonial Spirits.
409,947	429,088	404,832	396,043	346,223	333,100	301,702	{ Straw Plaiting for making Hats or Bonnets.
149,862	103,603	94,885	102,235	134,593	155,379	118,538	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
264,266	252,028	122,858	202,863	213,708	213,591	136,379	— Unrefined.
79,794	72,502	65,049	62,077	92,938	91,310	32,044	— Molasses.
793,202	863,264	998,612	785,927	944,086	1,065,143	1,165,687	Tallow and Stearine.
1,500,011	1,397,367	1,352,471	1,443,168	1,545,675	1,508,876	1,394,405	Tea.
188,063	202,604	177,113	167,914	161,598	209,445	141,795	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
85,013	100,507	127,112	153,634	140,029	129,323	107,332	— Manufactured, Cigars.
35,085	29,089	27,708	32,644	34,558	37,934	36,716	{ — Other Sorts (in- cluding Snuff).
519,786	485,581	572,439	545,475	481,102	469,513	459,301	Wine.
13,328,408	13,516,228	15,181,119	12,251,167	13,357,881	10,092,758	10,218,994	{ Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca and Llama.
741,442	611,590	584,066	493,964	485,798	470,327	410,208	Woollen Manufactures :— Stuffs.
293,247	234,520	335,759	242,431	264,677	311,597	290,122	Other Kinds.
5,187,357	5,026,268	5,245,177	5,686,528	5,003,005	5,452,498	5,642,852	All Other Articles.
58,878,552	57,780,230	59,704,161	56,233,663	59,954,410	60,654,748	65,042,447	TOTAL.

other articles.

Produce prior to 1892, but with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

BULLION AND SPECIE :—IMPORTS.

No. 42.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany . . . . .	217,696	39,375	28,357	216,272	186,443	204,040	458,241	181,311
Holland . . . . .	28,068	98,913	154,526	1,047,168	2,250,934	3,104,733	21,256	4,989
Belgium . . . . .	1,047,959	444,742	520,417	591,707	450,222	658,762	433,515	315,678
France . . . . .	1,786,686	1,349,514	1,920,726	3,107,301	1,672,651	4,848,085	1,687,510	1,110,668
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira .	86,182	10,032	3,867	4,589	7,398	1,725,840	6,275,838	2,161,813
Spain and Canaries . . . .	543,155	151,066	40,779	46,049	39,517	120,181	140,693	70,098
Gibraltar . . . . .	45,437	40,245	28,912	31,141	17,252	28,607	37,527	31,680
Malta . . . . .	3,564	3,611	57,438	73,310	5,440	51,693	29,197	10,043
Turkey . . . . .	9,333	15,394	88,300	7,041	9,517	15,071	2,331	13,355
Egypt . . . . .	197,987	1,233,417	2,104,487	1,321,402	670,399	463,040	11,445	570,093
West Coast of Africa . . .	232,680	137,602	148,045	147,040	169,777	150,765	177,735	206,767
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . . }	543,086	271,470	230,942	847,054	1,441,787	1,876,677	2,489,618	4,300,327
British India and Ceylon . .	263,716	616,860	119,294	256,835	302,552	443,079	765,432	3,031,242
Straits Settlements . . . .	5,273	17,634	11,918	3,196	17,845	15,517	23,563	15,589
China . . . . .	545,004	648,702	514,293	380,929	241,613	141,905	556,813	1,001,202
Hong Kong . . . . .	645,739	509,595	537,227	671,812	356,517	118,121	579,391	696,926
Australasia . . . . .	3,737,424	2,725,670	320,797	3,945,119	4,168,729	2,096,874	4,280,159	3,157,231
British North America . . .	35,750	8,008	—	—	44,938	—	—	166
United States . . . . .	109,044	2,580,132	37,010	2,251,369	2,796,831	2,594,259	7,675,184	1,050,206
Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and West Indies . . . . . }	1,930,473	1,465,019	2,836,600	698,913	2,723,559	1,898,923	1,211,172	1,805,840
Brazil . . . . .	421,427	541,211	141,060	86,649	77,608	2,512,948	3,324,114	563,829
Other Countries . . . . .	140,878	47,434	50,331	52,692	262,510	498,929	94,886	684,179
TOTAL . . . . .	12,576,561	12,950,846	9,955,326	15,787,588	17,914,089	23,568,049	30,275,620	21,583,232

## BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
165,837	309,223	421,192	411,750	278,392	3,908,707	2,396,790	Germany.
654,057	809,517	620,612	863,052	15,442	1,506,920	1,403,838	Holland.
891,852	326,488	1,020,508	327,309	334,781	434,036	394,219	Belgium.
1,690,682	1,007,798	1,334,012	755,916	621,571	4,431,033	1,840,646	France.
1,299,721	885,216	522,404	780,429	475,623	365,221	210,357	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
61,980	40,294	62,574	65,681	61,570	49,412	59,398	Spain and Canaries.
28,596	15,171	19,063	13,410	7,062	5,272	5,527	Gibraltar.
11,348	42,634	34,252	116,388	60,065	70,069	8,600	Malta.
7,621	1,535	3,752	4,723	768	3,369	827	Turkey.
1,070,380	1,041,259	1,299,244	138,450	250,000	755,120	131,058	Egypt.
157,763	158,762	172,359	205,482	148,016	89,273	70,505	West Coast of Africa.
*5,325,239	*7,364,305	*8,353,913	*8,002,555	*13,021,336	*16,768,997	*15,014,631	( British Possessions in South Africa.
1,168,921	3,345,374	{ 1,929,590 3,800	1,153,100 —	1,369,407 50	1,514,896 420	1,565,401 —	British India. Ceylon.
21,335	41,821	65,576	81,798	127,157	140,819	160,161	Straits Settlements.
927,906	1,477,507	651,393	780,386	487,704	1,156,509	200	China.
517,209	580,693	462,296	226,522	194,465	200,486	300	Hong Kong.
3,707,324	4,852,970	5,865,317	4,605,867	10,604,052	7,546,249	5,055,630	Australasia.
185	10,000	615	3,301	1,088	1,446	170	British North America.
4,232,007	3,246,614	11,131,956	3,170,977	68,056	48,497	2,379,046	United States.
1,871,958	1,324,543	1,413,242	2,462,459	1,597,460	1,731,204	1,141,652	( Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West Indies.
642,027	267,200	254,203	239,950	331,551	361,890	441,983	Brazil.
380,829	{ 371,647 51,777	289,640 77,826	14,638 39,037	60,240 42,995	2,419,903 185,122	970 251,528	Japan. Other Countries.
24,834,727	27,572,347	36,009,329	24,468,580	30,808,858	43,722,900	32,533,497	TOTAL.

\* Including the value of bullion received by parcel post.

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,560	—	—
Germany - - -	417,320	415,854	612,831	307,416	257,349	662,210	884,533	726,179
Holland - - -	5,484	5,993	6,703	3,207	3,133	15,354	5,482	4,296
Belgium - - -	102,530	62,782	114,678	75,963	127,139	444,254	361,930	565,511
France - - -	1,725,293	1,186,079	1,341,930	840,427	2,280,522	2,022,016	1,537,179	1,339,135
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	6,494	4,262	420	2,315	2,160	4,223	1,487	1,970
Spain and Canaries	114,130	79,348	120,057	160,096	169,154	123,252	60,861	110,092
Gibraltar - - -	20,079	8,623	3,466	6,525	2,325	6,163	4,123	6,210
Malta - - -	2,262	2,352	14,921	8,332	1,293	2,313	1,790	4,779
Turkey - - -	5,276	6,310	3,836	201	1,315	5,407	7,034	2,968
Egypt - - -	8,224	35,404	30,882	25,303	140,389	134,145	25,160	7,404
West Coast of Africa	38,533	52,053	45,039	40,832	27,153	28,047	35,566	38,391
British Possessions in South Africa	74,431	38,605	10,443	3,242	2,134	7,246	169	65,338
British India and Ceylon	61,921	73,000	34,742	15,440	—	10,589	58,723	85,437
Straits Settlements - -	—	—	—	20	—	241	19,515	17,408
China - - -	—	—	—	220	63	106	79	150,000
Hong Kong - - -	917	—	—	—	—	55,827	2,900	700
Australasia - - -	160,090	245,920	50,000	32,035	28,290	190,935	144,852	202,712
British North America -	4,190	633	800	3,024	580	500	906	1,332
United States	2,904,512	1,407,184	2,213,744	2,383,743	3,975,043	4,067,700	3,983,344	5,302,126
Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West Indies	3,688,444	3,430,399	3,208,474	2,266,460	2,137,580	2,495,453	2,120,645	1,940,134
Brazil	7,389	40,711	1,004	7,971	9,692	31,687	39,900	60,403
Other countries - - -	10,462	64,106	33,669	30,306	20,844	15,312	17,274	94,879
<b>TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>9,433,605</b>	<b>7,471,689</b>	<b>7,810,438</b>	<b>6,213,940</b>	<b>7,185,440</b>	<b>10,385,650</b>	<b>9,315,596</b>	<b>10,746,892</b>

and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.		
£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
245,687	187,005	211,066	183,911	213,907	306,064	640,806	Germany.
4,269	2,643	1,964	751	742	76,016	1,448	Holland.
411,087	300,727	141,467	76,168	2,587,852	1,643,549	1,116,547	Belgium.
1,896,801	733,326	612,439	1,741,153	3,018,123	1,227,460	726,801	France.
1,008	2,088	5,520	2,083	1,280	1,036	2,054	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
64,787	27,089	26,206	28,607	28,502	22,600	22,650	Spain and Canaries.
3,194	3,348	4,437	2,976	4,114	1,381	6,103	Gibraltar.
12,584	2,325	6,768	4,752	3,735	3,159	550	Malta.
2,535	3,988	2,423	1,613	6,304	4,181	1,999	Turkey.
30,768	27,720	58,968	122,137	66,724	67,465	45,645	Egypt.
23,163	85,694	33,577	56,359	26,232	9,355	16,010	West Coast of Africa.
92,905	70,766	49,950	13,447	32,781	33,894	47,861	British Possessions in South Africa.
46,798	26,448	8,308	200	—	219	433	British India and Ceylon.
20,649	7,312	—	—	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
—	—	300	72,350	10,800	10,000	—	China.
200	—	—	—	—	12,000	—	Hong Kong.
154,948	138,729	107,444	157,896	58,537	84,854	208,413	Australasia.
740	1,500	2,100	5,930	963	12,664	244	British North America.
7,268,227	7,247,015	8,082,925	10,141,289	10,087,749	9,359,395	8,621,476	United States.
1,863,480	1,732,761	1,230,354	1,098,046	1,796,433	1,075,992	1,062,360	Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and W. Indies.
7,680	6,357	4,846	3,473	62,742	5,776	1,801	Brazil.
182,156	40,320	325	—	2,320	565	—	Japan.
	357,786	24,600	16,475	32,666	24,584	14,258	Other Countries.
11,913,395	11,005,417	10,666,332	14,329,116	16,032,091	14,677,799	12,727,989	TOTAL.

## BULLION AND SPECIE:— IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	9,560	—	—
Germany . . . . .	635,016	455,229	640,688	523,688	443,792	866,250	1,342,774	907,490
Holland . . . . .	38,552	99,906	161,229	1,050,375	2,254,067	3,120,097	27,788	9,287
Belgium . . . . .	1,150,489	497,524	635,095	667,670	577,361	1,103,016	795,454	881,189
France . . . . .	3,511,979	2,536,493	3,162,656	3,947,728	3,953,173	6,870,101	3,214,689	2,446,803
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	92,676	14,294	4,287	7,404	9,558	1,730,063	6,277,325	2,163,783
Spain and Canaries . . . .	657,275	230,414	160,836	206,145	198,671	243,433	201,054	180,190
Gibraltar . . . . .	74,516	48,768	32,378	37,666	19,577	34,770	41,650	37,890
Malta . . . . .	5,846	5,993	72,359	81,642	6,733	54,506	30,996	14,822
Turkey . . . . .	14,609	22,204	92,136	7,302	10,832	20,478	10,015	16,353
Egypt . . . . .	206,211	1,268,911	2,195,369	1,346,705	819,787	647,185	37,595	577,497
West Coast of Africa . . .	331,218	219,960	193,684	187,872	196,930	179,412	213,301	245,058
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . . }	617,517	310,075	241,385	850,296	1,443,945	1,883,923	2,489,776	4,396,665
British India and Ceylon . .	345,637	690,766	154,036	272,281	302,552	459,668	824,155	3,116,669
Straits Settlements . . . .	5,273	17,634	11,918	3,216	17,845	15,758	43,078	32,992
China . . . . .	545,004	648,702	514,293	381,149	241,676	142,011	556,891	1,751,202
Hong Kong . . . . .	646,656	509,595	537,227	671,812	356,517	173,948	582,291	697,626
Australasia . . . . .	3,906,514	2,971,790	380,406	3,977,754	4,196,938	2,293,809	4,424,511	3,359,944
British North America . . .	39,949	8,941	890	3,624	45,518	500	906	1,498
United States . . . . .	2,913,556	4,277,316	2,250,754	4,635,112	6,772,774	6,651,968	11,659,028	6,353,332
Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West Indies . . . }	5,619,017	4,895,418	6,105,074	2,955,379	4,861,139	4,394,376	3,341,817	3,745,974
Brazil . . . . .	497,316	581,922	142,064	94,620	86,700	2,544,635	3,364,014	624,292
Other Countries . . . . .	160,340	110,630	86,000	92,088	283,354	514,241	112,160	779,053
TOTAL . . . . .	22,010,166	20,422,485	17,774,764	22,001,528	27,099,439	33,953,708	39,591,218	32,329,614



and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
511,524	496,828	632,258	595,661	492,299	4,304,771	3,037,596	Germany.
658,326	812,160	622,476	863,803	16,184	1,581,936	1,406,286	Holland.
1,302,989	627,215	1,161,975	403,477	2,972,633	2,077,585	1,510,766	Belgium.
3,077,483	1,741,124	1,946,451	2,497,069	3,639,699	5,658,483	2,566,947	France.
1,301,419	887,253	527,924	782,512	476,903	367,157	212,411	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
126,717	67,333	88,780	92,288	90,072	72,012	83,048	Spain and Canaries.
31,790	18,519	23,490	16,386	11,176	6,653	11,630	Gibraltar.
23,932	44,959	41,020	121,140	63,800	78,228	9,150	Malta.
10,156	5,523	6,175	6,336	7,660	7,550	2,816	Turkey.
1,091,148	1,068,979	1,358,202	261,587	315,724	822,575	176,703	Egypt.
179,925	244,456	205,936	262,341	174,248	98,628	86,515	West Coast of Africa.
*5,418,144	*7,435,071	*8,403,863	*8,016,092	*13,654,117	*16,802,801	*15,062,492	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
1,215,719	3,371,822	1,941,593	1,153,300	1,369,457	1,515,535	1,565,834	British India and Ceylon.
41,984	49,133	65,576	81,798	127,157	140,819	100,161	Straits Settlements.
927,906	1,477,507	651,693	858,736	498,504	1,166,509	200	China.
517,409	580,693	462,296	226,522	194,465	221,486	340	Hong Kong.
3,862,272	4,991,699	5,972,761	4,763,763	10,662,589	7,650,903	5,204,043	Australasia.
925	11,500	2,715	9,231	2,041	14,110	414	British North America.
11,500,294	10,493,629	19,214,881	13,312,266	10,155,805	9,407,892	11,200,522	United States.
3,735,438	3,057,304	2,694,096	4,160,505	3,383,902	3,407,286	2,194,012	{ Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West Indies.
649,687	273,557	259,049	243,423	394,293	367,666	443,784	Brazil.
562,985 {	411,967	289,965	14,038	62,560	2,420,468	970	Japan.
	409,533	102,486	55,512	75,661	209,706	265,846	Other Countries.
36,748,122	38,577,764	46,675,661	38,797,696	48,840,949	58,400,759	45,261,486	TOTAL.

\* Including the value of gold bullion received by parcel post.

## BULLION AND SPECIE:—EXPORTS

No. 43. — DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD AND SILVER

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	1,301,200	—	—	—	—
Denmark . . . . .	—	88	233,500	81,578	4,330	10	100,000	130,000
Germany . . . . .	3,159,982	634,108	2,627,619	1,182,882	334,476	1,634,020	6,314,771	6,401,484
Holland . . . . .	378,704	827,707	41,946	520,763	183,910	246,580	1,327,040	76,286
Belgium . . . . .	182,812	31,230	6,908	1,422	271,282	61	133,432	366,000
France . . . . .	118,280	1,180,695	24,158	2,634	1,602,156	812,996	5,538,681	3,818,759
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	781,500	1,863,455	930,205	1,722,000	2,070,528	3,246,780	827,284	206,166
Spain and Canaries . . . .	444,400	403,844	—	202,640	298,800	908,070	268,000	990,111
Austrian Territories . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gibraltar . . . . .	75	5,000	30,000	16,000	24,470	34,000	—	19,200
Malta . . . . .	115,200	30,700	15,075	10,000	40,000	95,000	95,000	130,045
Roumania . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Turkey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	150,600	10,000	598,580	—
Egypt . . . . .	3,872,990	—	50,000	25,000	650,000	805,000	1,440,000	690,000
British Possessions, West } Coast of Africa . . . . }	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
British Possessions in South } Africa . . . . . }	—	195,000	715,055	1,420,394	2,390,680	750,000	—	172
Mauritius . . . . .	50	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
British India and Ceylon . .	419,939	379,321	843,252	629,913	1,668,456	2,751,230	1,499,999	173,630
Straits Settlements . . .	4,000	4,500	4,700	2,000	1,030	45,661	—	—
Java and other Dutch Pos- } sessions in the Indian Seas }	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
China . . . . .	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong . . . . .	—	—	—	18	—	5,000	60	300
Japan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australasia . . . . .	—	140,000	50,217	205	297	—	—	300
British North America . .	4,167	200,000	10,042	10,000	14,938	—	30,000	—
British West India Islands .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Danish West Indies . . .	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—
United States . . . . .	299,332	2,995,005	1,760,764	3,939	10,300	1,011,617	3,162,800	131,796
Cuba and Porto Rico . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America . . . . .	684	—	—	2,310	—	10,200	—	4,300
Republic of Colombia . . .	1,689	—	500	—	—	—	—	60
Brazil . . . . .	192,240	235,184	209,335	355,981	3,348,462	1,199,614	1,529,823	551,986
Uruguay . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Argentine Republic . . .	1,730,320	4,115,000	679,638	7,233,539	519,951	587,027	1,067,415	921,390
Chile . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other Countries . . . . .	274,504	461,859	90,640	217,695	780,652	153,182	230,040	219,648
TOTAL . . . . .	11,930,818	13,783,706	9,323,614	14,944,143	14,455,318	14,306,688	24,167,925	14,832,122

\* Included with other Countries prior to 1893.

† Included with other Countries prior to 1894.

## BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	16,000	20,000	625,640	279,000	55,000	119,000	Russia.
1,119	50,382	2,619	1,252	929	935	8,500	Denmark.
5,193,122	4,767,798	1,803,036	5,660,928	11,948,619	12,377,283	4,420,873	Germany.
1,803,552	429,550	55,185	276,066	832,633	1,116,500	330,500	Holland.
129,392	313,183	4,000	347,940	362,440	77,000	35,400	Belgium.
786,296	6,470,765	1,291,565	2,425,295	1,138,954	1,444,204	1,378,913	France.
305,182	291,030	167,000	81,030	95	9,040	9,557	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
300,940	85,000	—	147	—	—	1,215,226	Spain and Canaries.
42,800	100,000	640,000	1,926,195	4,200,980	330,000	290,000	Austrian Territories.
9,500	9,000	14,000	12,000	8,500	32,000	12,000	Gibraltar.
40,000	15,000	120,350	100,000	60,000	40,000	120,000	Malta.
†	30,000	66,000	5,000	731,500	30,000	230,000	Roumania.
250,000	—	300,000	50,000	—	—	100,040	Turkey.
630,500	330,000	1,209,000	2,090,639	1,051,500	400,400	244,315	Egypt.
†	14,172	37,718	28,962	20,763	31,421	24,785	{ British Possessions, West Coast of Africa.
—	235,000	5,620,010	820,000	100	—	4,225,554	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mauritius.
915,196	434,420	1,410,011	1,929,915	2,513,055	2,650,484	1,933,203	British India and Ceylon.
2,000	—	8,000	10,000	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
†	27,500	151,200	78,250	78,300	123,500	383,500	{ Java and other Dutch Pos- sessions in the Indian Seas.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	China.
—	—	10,500	—	—	—	—	Hong Kong.
—	—	—	1,012,400	5,273,620	3,776,700	612,000	Japan.
1,877,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	Australasia.
190,000	3,930	5,440	—	25,000	35,000	—	British North America.
†	—	7,000	13,000	—	8,000	5,750	British West India Islands.
1,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
5,917,300	209,926	3,317,799	10,528,382	1,208,463	10,942,162	1,323,700	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cuba and Porto Rico.
—	—	—	—	55	—	—	Mexico.
2,755	2,380	230	—	20,000	—	1,077	Central America.
—	1,000	—	3,000	600	—	30	Republic of Colombia.
390,854	375,250	1,020,875	546,710	364,924	1,134,670	1,610,365	Brazil.
†	124,240	290,450	430,000	130,000	540,000	845,000	Uruguay.
127,125	382,587	902,065	100,000	20,000	357,000	1,701,466	Argentine Republic.
†	310,150	1,961,000	1,000,663	50,000	310,700	1,000	Chile.
586,140	479,208	16,270	13,521	483,538	668,051	304,298	Other Countries
19,502,273	15,647,551	21,369,323	30,123,925	30,808,571	36,590,050	21,536,052	TOTAL.

## BULLION AND SPECIE:—EXPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1900.
Russia . . . . .	£ —	£ 1,430	£ —	£ 5,635	£ —	£ 5,930	£ 406,010	£ 106,300
Denmark . . . . .	—	172	—	333	—	—	—	32,000
Germany . . . . .	39,453	12,625	148,323	241,335	39,357	104,612	212,313	265,992
Holland . . . . .	39,334	32,248	10,947	13,153	6,651	47,063	79,373	104,702
Belgium . . . . .	30,235	850	14,160	560	810	2,230	7,337	30,350
France . . . . .	1,490,995	1,019,435	474,029	545,023	129,611	457,739	780,674	151,437
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	5,316	53,719	76,074	257,364	43,637	227,380	759,399	336,342
Spain and Canaries . . . .	303,130	191,954	126,400	93,616	102	403,305	3,249,370	473,342
Austrian Territories . . . .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Gibraltar . . . . .	—	160	2,120	1,613	—	1,363	2,370	4,463
Malta . . . . .	73,634	31,500	7,235	4,300	900	300	5,000	100
Romania . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Turkey . . . . .	1,127	1,000	—	—	3,046	13,500	3,300	753
Egypt . . . . .	13,970	410	1,420	210	205	455	700	—
British Possessions, West } Coast of Africa . . . . . }	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
British Possessions in South } Africa . . . . . }	13,250	150	68,620	70,000	242,000	61,200	10,500	4,210
Mauritius . . . . .	—	7,591	—	300	3,340	—	—	—
British India and Ceylon . . .	6,451,953	4,276,923	4,286,542	4,416,153	6,029,053	6,031,707	4,253,253	7,316,301
Straits Settlements . . . . .	656,632	602,354	311,975	943,207	2,141,739	1,027,307	1,231,390	1,634,705
Java and Other Dutch Posses- } sions in the Indian Sea . . . }	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
China . . . . .	85,980	231,925	159,749	41,333	68,340	131,300	32,130	—
Hong Kong . . . . .	239,155	196,337	172,426	108,012	336,471	325,940	260,091	180,634
Japan . . . . .	9,000	300,000	305,000	330,000	1,045,000	—	1,236,192	—
Australasia . . . . .	143,301	65,000	36,943	121,843	47,731	101,657	75,713	46,392
British North America . . . .	30,134	35,357	23,450	33,963	20,319	24,420	39,551	47,761
British West India Islands . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Danish West Indies . . . . .	—	—	—	—	240	—	—	—
United States . . . . .	6,011	2,865	35,349	32,319	31,160	629,043	3,530	13,346
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	—	—	402	—	—	320	—	—
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,773
Central America . . . . .	3,773	5,416	38,573	4,016	43,860	14,752	23,436	25,541
Republic of Colombia . . . . .	10,637	4,570	33,435	13,045	—	—	—	351,540
Brazil . . . . .	—	3,023	4,114	172,073	62,404	4,945	5,321	—
Uruguay . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Argentine Republic . . . . .	259	—	—	73	83,100	—	—	—
Chile . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other Countries . . . . .	79,335	140,114	225,526	154,124	277,375	305,917	—	124,773
TOTAL . . . . .	9,852,227	7,232,699	7,307,404	7,615,423	10,863,312	10,863,334	13,060,866	14,073,593

\* Included with other Countries prior to 1893.

and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
196,270	23,695	1,294,910	3,553,376	6,638,633	2,093,099	2,983,360	Russia.
—	—	5	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
768,865	688,854	275,962	572,156	754,265	608,944	483,249	Germany.
103,597	165,644	41,733	60,310	35,220	72,459	30,485	Holland.
14,719	31,255	5,830	14,150	1,652,730	1,224,320	330,290	Belgium.
373,447	500,863	1,457,552	2,915,404	963,550	3,672,123	945,543	France.
23,415	22,781	29,881	332,031	37,153	185,644	143,199	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
3,956	20	—	3,097	865,800	970,924	155,330	Spain and Canaries.
18,520	68,950	14,800	33,300	3,900	—	—	Austrian Territories.
880	830	1,600	—	153	25,210	1,650	Gibraltar.
90	17,348	28,237	11,040	5,890	—	15,570	Malta.
†	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
17,194	17,987	15,445	13,008	11,310	7,925	9,395	Turkey.
9,575	28,680	10,140	11,935	31,003	25,412	27,077	Egypt.
†	112,335	236,635	164,834	87,805	405,271	456,458	{ British Possessions, West Coast of Africa.
47,000	108,712	79,413	165,660	61,123	97,960	92,666	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
—	—	1,320	—	2,221	—	1,196	Mauritius.
7,495,828	5,152,212	3,578,403	4,767,238	5,920,735	4,640,860	5,486,111	British India and Ceylon.
1,200,061	781,961	712,253	318,876	722,459	403,318	115,477	Straits Settlements.
†	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Java and other Dutch Posses- sions in the Indian Seas.
670,900	980,230	716,180	106,400	164,200	178,450	1,587,350	China.
1,663,997	2,170,959	1,303,097	675,151	376,003	631,507	553,891	Hong Kong.
608,150	955,800	175,000	1,029,300	40,000	150	—	Japan.
10,049	5,491	48,800	27,074	116,460	115,967	134,170	Australasia.
24,182	29,368	4,028	28,954	2,500	29,040	60,144	British North America.
†	33,330	14,060	72,927	15,700	19,800	172,700	British West India Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
3,037	2,229	7,614	6,613	16,446	8,121	18,287	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cuba and Porto Rico.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mexico.
17,390	129,022	74,527	1,665	1,773	600	—	Central America.
11,571	21,687	—	—	850	—	—	Republic of Colombia.
5,929	2,563	512	1,295	730	1,407	3,057	Brazil.
†	—	—	—	—	—	—	Uruguay.
50	85	87,600	—	—	—	—	Argentine Republic.
†	1,240	70,000	—	—	—	—	Chile.
300,173	115,868	79,801	162,290	252,366	110,140	148,477	Other Countries.
13,589,745	12,165,049	10,857,436	15,048,134	18,780,968	15,623,651	13,955,132	TOTAL.

† Included with Other Countries prior to 1894.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	1,420	—	1,306,825	—	5,930	405,010	105,300
Denmark . . . . .	—	210	238,500	81,916	4,380	10	100,000	162,000
Germany . . . . .	3,100,385	646,733	2,775,947	1,424,217	373,733	1,738,632	6,633,084	6,667,446
Holland . . . . .	468,088	850,953	52,803	533,021	190,561	298,648	1,406,618	180,987
Belgium . . . . .	163,047	32,080	21,068	1,982	272,092	2,331	145,769	396,850
France . . . . .	1,609,216	2,200,180	498,787	547,657	1,818,567	1,270,785	6,290,355	3,970,196
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	786,816	1,917,174	1,007,280	1,979,864	2,118,995	3,474,710	1,586,653	602,008
Spain and Canaries . . . .	752,580	595,828	126,400	296,256	298,902	1,311,275	3,517,870	1,468,952
Austrian Territories . . . .	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Gibraltar . . . . .	75	5,160	82,120	17,613	31,856	85,052	2,270	23,663
Malta . . . . .	193,834	62,200	22,360	14,200	40,900	95,200	100,000	130,145
Roumania . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Turkey . . . . .	1,127	1,000	—	—	153,646	23,500	607,380	758
Egypt . . . . .	3,886,980	410	51,420	25,210	650,205	806,055	1,440,700	696,845
British Possessions, West Coast of Africa . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . .	18,250	195,150	783,675	1,490,394	2,632,680	811,200	10,500	4,382
Mauritius . . . . .	50	7,591	—	230	6,340	—	—	—
British India and Ceylon . .	6,871,892	4,656,244	5,129,794	5,048,066	7,697,514	9,732,967	5,753,252	7,989,821
Straits Settlements . . . .	600,682	613,854	816,676	945,207	2,142,769	1,072,968	1,231,280	1,634,705
Java and other Dutch Posses- sions in the Indian Seas . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
China . . . . .	85,980	232,025	159,749	41,333	68,240	121,300	22,180	50,300
Hong Kong . . . . .	289,155	195,337	172,426	108,030	336,471	330,940	260,151	180,934
Japan . . . . .	0,000	300,000	895,000	330,000	1,045,000	—	1,286,192	2,193,200
Australasia . . . . .	148,801	205,000	87,160	122,048	48,078	101,657	75,713	47,692
British North America . . .	84,351	235,857	33,492	48,988	35,257	24,420	60,551	47,761
British West India Islands . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Danish West Indies . . . .	—	—	—	2,000	240	—	—	—
United States . . . . .	305,343	2,907,930	1,796,113	36,258	41,450	1,640,665	3,171,380	150,042
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . .	—	—	402	—	—	320	—	—
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,773
Central America . . . . .	9,457	5,416	86,579	6,326	43,860	24,952	22,435	20,841
Republic of Colombia . . . .	12,376	4,570	38,065	18,045	—	—	—	351,900
Brazil . . . . .	102,240	288,210	213,449	528,054	3,410,866	1,204,559	1,535,144	556,315
Uruguay . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Argentine Republic . . . . .	1,730,570	4,145,900	1,679,638	7,233,612	606,051	587,027	1,067,415	921,390
Chile . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other Countries . . . . .	853,830	601,973	416,166	371,819	1,058,027	450,099	478,889	344,424
TOTAL . . . . .	21,783,105	21,007,405	17,131,018	22,559,571	25,121,630	25,170,072	37,228,791	28,910,600

\* Included with Other Countries prior to 1893

and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
196,270	39,695	1,306,910	4,179,016	6,917,633	2,148,099	3,102,860	Russia.
1,119	50,382	2,624	1,252	929	935	8,500	Denmark.
5,961,987	5,451,652	2,078,998	6,233,084	12,702,884	12,986,227	4,904,122	Germany.
1,907,149	595,194	96,918	336,366	867,853	1,188,969	360,985	Holland.
144,111	344,438	9,880	362,090	2,015,170	1,301,320	365,690	Belgium.
1,150,743	6,971,618	2,749,117	5,340,699	2,102,504	5,116,327	2,824,456	France.
328,597	313,811	196,881	413,061	37,253	194,684	152,756	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
304,896	85,020	—	3,244	865,800	970,924	1,370,556	Spain and Canaries.
61,320	168,950	654,800	1,969,495	4,204,880	380,000	290,000	Austrian Territories
10,380	9,830	15,600	12,000	8,653	57,210	13,650	Gibraltar.
40,090	32,348	148,637	111,040	65,890	40,000	135,570	Malta.
†	80,000	66,000	5,000	731,500	80,000	280,000	Roumania.
267,194	17,987	315,445	63,008	11,310	7,925	109,435	Turkey.
640,075	358,680	1,219,140	2,102,574	1,082,503	425,812	271,392	Egypt.
†	126,557	274,353	191,796	108,568	436,092	481,243	{ British Possessions, West Coast of Africa.
47,000	343,712	5,699,423	985,660	61,228	97,960	4,318,220	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
—	—	1,320	—	2,221	—	1,196	Mauritius.
8,411,024	5,586,632	4,988,414	6,697,203	8,433,790	7,291,344	7,419,314	British India and Ceylon.
1,202,961	781,961	720,253	328,876	722,459	498,318	115,477	Straits Settlements.
†	27,500	151,200	78,250	78,300	123,500	383,500	{ Java and other Dutch Posses- sions in the Indian Seas.
670,900	980,230	716,180	106,400	164,200	178,450	1,587,350	China.
1,663,997	2,170,959	1,313,597	675,151	376,003	631,507	553,891	Hong Kong.
608,150	955,800	175,000	2,041,700	5,313,620	3,776,850	612,000	Japan.
1,887,449	5,491	48,800	27,074	116,460	115,967	134,170	Australasia.
214,182	33,298	9,466	28,954	27,500	64,040	60,144	British North America.
†	33,330	21,060	85,927	15,700	27,800	178,450	British West India Islands.
1,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
5,920,337	302,155	3,325,413	10,534,995	1,224,912	10,950,283	1,341,987	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cuba and Porto Rico.
—	—	—	—	55	—	—	Mexico.
20,145	131,402	74,757	1,665	21,773	600	1,077	Central America.
11,571	22,687	—	3,000	1,450	—	30	Republic of Colombia.
396,783	377,813	1,930,387	548,005	365,654	1,136,077	1,613,422	Brazil.
†	124,240	299,450	430,000	130,000	540,000	845,000	Uruguay.
127,175	382,672	989,665	109,000	20,000	357,000	1,701,466	Argentine Republic.
†	311,390	2,031,000	1,000,663	50,000	310,700	1,000	Chile.
886,313	595,166	96,071	175,811	740,904	778,191	452,775	Other Countries.
33,062,018	27,812,600	31,726,759	45,172,059	49,589,559	52,213,701	35,491,184	TOTAL.

† Included with Other Countries prior to 1894.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 44.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
£ 10,955,685	£ 10,706,065	£ 9,992,778	£ 10,938,495	£ 10,181,012	£ 9,772,227	£ 9,923,480	£ 10,580,716

No. 45.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED for

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	13,737	19,069	4,843	40,868	1,464	934	4,448	2,533
Denmark, Iceland and Green- land . . . . .	10,185	7,507	4,597	5,889	521	1,864	4,325	1,483
Germany . . . . .	1,605,532	1,636,851	1,583,557	1,336,508	1,091,916	907,735	781,959	1,024,583
Holland . . . . .	603,742	514,905	573,772	617,999	475,307	459,833	474,705	560,999
Belgium . . . . .	462,988	581,747	483,561	384,984	331,760	296,237	276,419	357,894
Channel Islands . . . . .	9,801	12,395	16,297	16,605	15,377	15,386	8,476	10,241
France . . . . .	3,395,137	3,067,091	2,971,142	3,209,091	3,469,658	3,772,747	3,765,249	4,232,720
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	212,541	235,946	238,819	230,616	278,514	205,810	144,013	153,502
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	340,576	362,124	328,136	307,580	342,219	422,426	257,103	234,958
Italy . . . . .	70,054	61,835	54,575	104,699	78,675	52,501	106,682	133,875
Austrian Territories . . . . .	56,846	21,757	33,942	35,410	23,196	27,462	8,217	12,206
Greece . . . . .	295,656	154,210	246,400	214,894	153,530	57,264	135,847	96,979
Turkish Dominions . . . . .	294,481	387,030	414,673	403,741	352,408	411,542	356,690	473,686
Egypt . . . . .	11,131	14,388	24,394	12,958	10,295	10,168	5,934	161,011
British India, including Cey- lon and Straits Settlements )	728,288	1,013,020	560,639	848,681	840,413	502,717	849,218	546,069
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	162,703	288,607	160,381	146,372	76,195	219,697	294,257	344,908
China, including Hong Kong† .	952,274	853,272	572,544	1,118,606	984,089	658,922	593,047	559,344
Japan . . . . .	3,361	18,879	14,165	9,151	26,528	32,032	8,298	11,905
Philippine and Ladrone Islands	29,472	18,979	52,729	144,812	89,108	66,618	31,306	19,605
United States . . . . .	1,170,745	922,107	1,105,463	1,230,789	981,299	926,731	1,003,044	908,442
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	42,988	22,646	7,364	4,115	12,290	17,956	30	8
Danish West India Islands . . . . .	—	10	870	600	570	2	51	—
Republic of Colombia . . . . .	32,432	35,481	97,501	68,500	120,836	200,230	155,553	152,183
Ecuador . . . . .	*	*	27,736	29,520	43,610	19,011	100,759	72,288
Brazil . . . . .	185,658	200,502	147,655	102,606	215,915	197,157	233,145	199,157
Chile (including the Pacific ) coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	10,827	507	3,819	22,906	2,394	32,305	413	11,009
Other Countries . . . . .	255,030	246,700	258,204	189,846	162,425	256,040	304,292	299,133
TOTAL . . . . .	10,955,685	10,706,065	9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480	10,580,716

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for  
\* Included with  
† China includes Korea from 1885 to 1897, since



## TRANSHIPMENTS.

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## TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
£. 11,546,204	£. 9,649,267	£. 11,054,991	£. 10,266,379	£. 10,752,108	£. 9,792,635

## TRANSHIPMENT, from each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	
31,977	19,590	10,424	6,967	12,311	20,249	12,469	Russia.
917	2,612	2,284	2,046	2,682	2,816	21,421	{ Denmark Iceland and Green- land.
1,109,599	652,242	632,099	642,479	762,124	867,964	1,126,418	Germany.
537,454	512,208	645,263	617,964	342,024	934,124	960,922	Holland.
226,942	291,344	522,067	625,033	561,254	422,356	475,227	Belgium.
2,066	7,129	5,040	5,426	5,879	2,120	12,002	Channel Islands.
5,102,797	3,962,551	4,244,942	3,541,904	3,229,425	3,252,692	2,522,410	France.
144,002	142,222	122,011	147,732	174,426	164,219	254,020	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
247,420	226,224	266,591	209,412	226,222	226,942	266,220	Spain and Canaries.
79,875	55,229	90,169	78,522	50,429	72,795	22,511	Italy.
11,522	17,742	5,990	5,229	12,024	12,995	2,944	Austrian Territories.
222,222	42,071	21,904	22,222	42,722	22,612	42,220	Greece.
214,422	222,222	224,172	222,222	222,915	222,621	422,611	Turkish Dominions.
122,222	50,699	6,527	51,222	122,142	52,694	21,624	Egypt.
222,222	244,422	1,124,222	222,142	222,427	422,222	422,222	{ British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements.
222,122	142,722	272,119	222,222	211,422	222,912	222,671	Aden and Dependencies.
427,222	422,222	222,222	222,222	222,222	222,222	222,222	China, including Hong Kong &
27,222	10,222	22,222	42,222	21,170	5,222	42,122	Japan.
41,222	21,512	16,451	20,722	20,622	77,076	11,422	Philippine and Ladrone Islands.
724,217	722,221	212,179	1,122,222	222,222	722,222	242,241	United States.
12	222	212		722	—	122	Cuba and Porto Rico.
			—	2	42	2	Danish West India Islands.
242,222	222,222	122,424	222,721	212,222	222,122	242,422	Republic of Colombia.
122,722	222,222	122,222	122,224	122,222	24,222	122,222	Ecuador.
222,224	422,112	222,222	222,212	222,122	422,221	242,422	Brazil.
4,224	2,710	4,222	2,222	24,722	7,244	222,724	{ Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia).
422,222	422,122	222,422	222,222	222,124	174,210	122,272	Other Countries.
11,546,204	9,649,267	11,054,991	10,266,379	10,752,108	9,792,635	10,722,612	TOTAL.

Transshipment is not included in the Returns of Imports.  
Other Countries.  
which year Korea is included with Other Countries.

No. 46.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED after

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£.	£
Russia - - -	91,167	112,142	44,126	73,123	52,438	46,291	48,581	31,077
Sweden - - -	52,900	39,404	28,929	14,829	21,504	23,672	16,027	15,552
Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland - -	108,505	101,874	57,437	61,330	51,422	51,483	47,306	41,814
Germany - - -	529,110	512,714	631,980	541,030	735,519	606,608	646,511	652,636
Holland - - -	664,140	792,618	254,364	749,692	617,592	371,043	566,710	279,290
Belgium - - -	103,253	106,887	153,305	146,667	169,362	115,024	139,723	178,040
Channel Islands -	67,245	55,353	51,644	47,013	50,153	40,173	45,236	31,976
France - - -	155,900	237,339	147,398	44,637	31,080	25,320	66,651	39,135
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - -	22,954	26,713	16,107	18,053	30,922	19,947	19,554	22,100
Spain and Canaries -	53,149	47,16	55,757	63,065	61,314	78,007	49,618	31,329
Italy - - -	168,824	197,576	192,196	142,910	104,800	120,118	50,348	71,970
Austrian Territories -	142,366	177,055	241,404	210,167	239,528	106,801	93,686	208,076
Turkish Dominions -	91,071	99,498	63,855	56,122	43,854	66,249	57,332	47,664
Egypt - - -	65,478	30,442	17,285	26,306	9,730	16,373	32,923	16,133
Morocco and West Coast of Africa -	180,863	151,121	101,809	124,223	162,987	134,730	145,738	129,064
British Possessions in South Africa -	184,846	158,005	276,694	349,367	536,303	222,582	306,974	298,017
British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements -	511,231	393,374	1,033,316	1,067,601	962,091	1,126,102	996,238	1,098,480
China, including Hong Kong* - -	1,190,315	971,593	639,856	563,896	167,280	221,376	396,889	177,332
Japan - - -	66,063	37,592	102,217	41,164	53,171	63,706	63,777	69,076
Philippine and Ladrones Islands - -	82,363	103,664	93,392	89,721	109,425	77,054	43,275	38,646
Australasia - - -	1,043,239	912,705	1,079,363	1,305,992	968,317	806,352	924,862	733,931
British North America -	228,016	219,982	204,372	230,339	231,365	295,217	230,245	224,066
British West Indies and Guiana - -	74,290	57,805	83,150	83,034	97,367	180,029	100,433	100,776
Haiti and Foreign West Indies - -	358,081	232,196	217,711	170,291	165,247	168,196	190,616	233,136
United States - -	3,267,169	3,473,068	2,897,585	3,407,762	3,367,785	3,741,367	3,752,600	4,619,631
Mexico - - -	64,534	33,523	29,505	19,509	23,090	17,199	63,256	44,754
Central America -	29,382	35,224	45,765	29,113	22,674	41,597	50,076	17,810
Republic of Colombia -	175,468	256,070	268,556	255,111	187,704	224,985	260,146	227,833
Brazil - - -	209,847	199,555	157,367	226,589	298,137	282,968	213,180	411,196
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia) - -	146,365	163,430	250,073	256,435	355,813	146,365	60,355	104,590
Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia) - -	296,159	278,742	163,821	309,786	268,648	261,711	140,309	182,876
Peru - - -	2,244	4,002	7,420	16,118	11,569	10,844	15,441	26,001
Other Countries - -	253,795	269,218	340,065	217,974	100,306	293,259	173,300	135,391
TOTAL - - -	10,985,985	10,706,065	9,992,778	10,934,495	10,181,012	9,772,327	9,923,480	10,540,716

\* China includes Korea from 1885 to 1897, since which year Korea is included with Other Countries.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

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TRANSHIPMENT, to each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
219,042	845,238	135,979	68,089	113,660	103,197	155,051	Russia.
6,532	26,737	29,620	30,343	27,272	34,068	34,110	Sweden.
40,571	37,779	31,428	32,680	23,015	32,486	37,399	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
919,698	841,374	813,607	948,257	974,125	1,207,390	1,324,066	Germany.
267,208	172,461	223,208	267,995	336,401	218,933	224,307	Holland.
312,948	397,504	292,544	296,059	110,819	104,689	156,596	Belgium.
32,724	42,106	41,308	51,438	51,110	43,591	44,383	Channel Islands.
53,494	103,148	84,596	53,454	121,841	43,129	114,971	France.
18,699	9,347	10,295	7,427	9,843	7,873	16,945	{ Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
48,440	27,613	11,357	7,241	20,524	65,795	42,166	Spain and Canaries.
77,535	71,087	39,894	30,790	33,473	57,218	54,032	Italy.
142,344	158,598	141,372	99,514	180,536	173,067	235,646	Austrian Territories.
24,099	39,252	28,713	37,993	34,292	51,103	39,749	Turkish Dominions.
6,803	9,159	6,253	6,105	21,523	13,546	8,336	Egypt.
127,028	112,113	165,008	133,085	131,973	215,541	325,447	{ Morocco and West Coast of Africa.
403,179	244,898	400,914	493,219	532,157	424,745	461,759	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
963,513	691,393	844,339	790,168	1,071,504	1,238,396	1,430,650	{ British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements.
130,724	211,225	296,267	237,643	121,529	142,178	190,837	{ China, including Hong Kong.
87,050	26,609	108,117	154,021	98,544	36,265	11,549	Japan.
47,166	37,993	34,999	32,338	27,435	8,322	12,500	{ Philippine and Ladrone Islands.
597,671	591,926	630,962	662,900	977,537	646,301	441,203	Australasia.
205,665	216,503	207,996	214,337	410,340	413,137	413,933	British N. America.
33,296	113,033	102,931	91,953	35,342	123,968	60,679	{ British West Indies and Guiana.
240,110	136,244	145,129	125,997	107,694	53,595	142,750	{ Haiti and Foreign West Indies.
5,254,330	4,112,459	5,368,880	4,169,637	4,163,250	3,212,555	3,746,728	United States.
75,279	54,793	57,542	72,369	124,642	97,666	97,666	Mexico.
23,339	20,719	31,201	22,723	24,596	3,669	7,463	Central America.
249,992	161,535	193,954	266,914	278,999	216,615	295,603	Republic of Colombia.
470,365	251,295	137,721	155,214	157,392	171,130	190,496	Brazil.
36,493	51,395	30,376	50,494	63,743	75,544	30,160	{ Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia).
105,013	114,233	147,349	132,105	67,750	12,332	37,335	{ Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia).
22,313	12,660	16,045	22,523	13,304	45,860	57,019	Peru.
176,010	165,120	135,230	277,034	234,500	230,044	240,343	Other Countries.
11,546,204	9,649,337	11,054,991	10,286,379	10,752,103	9,792,635	10,736,613	TOTAL.

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after Transhipment is not included in the Returns of Exports.

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## No. 47.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN

ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits, Rum . . . Galls.	324,318	219,768	197,089	222,477	189,385	232,424	127,345	90,1
——— Brandy . . . „	1,516,894	1,204,817	1,499,502	1,642,062	1,673,548	1,644,094	1,476,861	1,391,4
——— Geneva . . . „	1,135,491	872,563	874,743	964,968	686,959	592,646	580,079	593,1
——— Of all other Sorts „	588,077	911,042	748,229	561,467	875,282	321,642	228,904	262,1
Tea . . . . . Lbs.	10,806,837	10,395,679	10,152,011	16,692,612	15,749,307	10,207,576	8,234,806	8,586,4
Tobacco, Unmanufactured „	16,310,664	16,881,704	10,134,480	17,630,738	17,561,512	12,419,291	13,990,430	10,940,4
——— Manufactured } and Cigars - }	2,569,325	2,975,717	8,544,953	5,460,226	3,867,801	3,182,479	3,645,274	4,074,1
Wine . . . . . Galls.	*	*	*	*	2,684,962	2,387,612	2,306,706	2,342,4
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Spirits, Rum . . . . .	43,573	26,245	25,332	24,083	19,081	25,958	16,242	10,1
——— Brandy . . . . .	742,429	671,480	761,198	874,349	917,552	927,202	902,673	824,5
——— Geneva . . . . .	160,955	124,110	131,424	133,133	103,891	87,891	86,104	88,5
——— Of all other Sorts . . .	145,127	233,149	193,588	115,016	131,366	95,552	76,171	104,1
Tea . . . . .	743,637	568,704	491,996	850,244	789,081	520,993	417,961	440,6
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . .	610,163	715,878	285,208	736,423	722,567	479,767	603,265	334,8
——— Manufactured and Cigars	294,626	292,586	359,440	516,534	450,150	355,989	389,928	365,2
Wine . . . . .	*	*	*	*	916,357	876,164	775,919	812,6
VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED }	8,215,175	8,073,913	7,744,592	7,688,713	6,130,967	6,402,711	6,565,217	7,599,3
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES } TRANSHIPPED . . . . . }	10,955,685	10,706,065	9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480	10,580,7

\* Not distinguished prior to 1889.

MERCHANDISE TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES.
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
144,518	120,143	185,311	83,637	87,642	298,700	250,357	Galls. Spirits Rum.
1,186,759	1,120,183	1,199,609	1,155,797	1,246,149	1,199,296	1,160,138	" ——— Brandy.
532,122	678,608	423,851	366,762	316,991	332,629	313,334	" ——— Geneva.
237,724	232,466	213,101	248,086	201,289	254,281	237,837	" ——— Of all other Sorts.
7,617,048	7,565,622	8,010,166	9,282,934	12,834,425	8,996,665	14,367,409	Lbs. Tea.
11,983,360	8,696,061	8,754,201	8,920,591	14,266,171	18,817,064	15,679,812	" Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
4,786,554	4,052,354	4,527,200	7,659,071	9,673,599	5,701,462	2,952,786	" ——— Manufactured and Cigars.
2,292,564	1,764,326	2,098,622	1,972,056	2,094,106	2,180,712	2,085,324	Galls. Wine.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
15,231	13,891	23,153	12,997	13,627	33,515	31,390	Spirits, Rum
656,896	589,176	622,753	633,193	749,474	713,299	653,342	——— Brandy.
78,441	89,462	64,902	55,929	52,201	62,276	53,483	——— Geneva.
99,908	89,959	99,523	129,294	98,037	106,610	130,396	——— Of all other Sorts.
375,208	334,593	357,766	334,713	431,357	353,832	333,667	Tea.
325,557	219,814	248,233	265,591	453,565	633,805	604,323	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
427,978	351,530	452,353	536,255	536,908	333,375	273,449	——— Manufactured and Cigars.
769,923	590,594	714,501	693,075	708,559	707,774	725,600	Wine.
8,797,007	7,370,293	8,471,752	7,495,332	7,703,380	6,838,099	7,904,957	{ VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED.
11,546,204	9,649,367	11,054,991	10,266,379	10,752,103	9,792,635	10,736,612	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED.

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 48.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the  
in Tables Nos. 27 and 28), in each

ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>Animals :—</b>								
Oxen and Bulls . . . . Each - £	21.14	18.06	17.85	17.96	18.41	18.05	18.37	18.48
Calves . . . . . " - £	4.66	3.98	3.87	3.64	3.88	3.90	3.67	3.91
Sheep and Lambs . . . . " - s.	49.28	38.70	38.99	36.41	36.26	38.85	38.40	31.79
Bacon . . . . . Cwt. - £	40.55	37.73	42.19	44.79	41.00	36.82	37.89	40.38
Hams . . . . . " - s.	50.91	47.43	51.98	52.84	51.16	47.45	46.34	47.30
<b>Beef :—</b>								
Fresh . . . . . " - s.	51.96	46.16	45.06	48.88	43.72	42.81	42.06	42.44
Salted . . . . . " - s.	37.89	33.13	30.56	30.81	27.96	27.79	28.74	28.22
Bones, except Whalebone . . Ton - £	5.92	5.63	5.20	5.15	5.41	5.65	5.81	4.94
Books, Maps, and Charts . . Cwt. - £	9.47	8.37	8.00	8.02	8.13	8.21	8.30	8.49
Brimstone . . . . . " - £	5.09	4.96	4.75	4.48	4.34	4.56	6.04	5.67
Bristles . . . . . Lb. - d.	33.92	33.13	33.02	32.42	33.89	35.00	35.04	35.13
Butter . . . . . Cwt. - £	5.48	5.27	5.29	5.33	5.31	5.23	5.43	5.48
Margarine . . . . . " - £	3.80	3.34	3.04	2.87	2.94	2.86	2.88	2.84
Buttons and Studs, not of metal . Gross - s.	1.67	1.61	1.58	1.71	1.65	1.70	1.82	1.76
Candles of all Sorts . . . . Doz. lbs. - d.	68.91	68.48	66.06	60.37	66.01	64.82	66.81	63.29
Caoutchouc . . . . . Cwt. - £	11.00	11.41	11.39	11.60	11.08	12.37	12.02	10.96
Manufactures of . . . . Lb. - s.	2.53	2.64	2.25	1.86	2.03	2.02	2.28	2.37
Cheese . . . . . Cwt. - £	2.22	2.23	2.46	2.37	2.26	2.21	2.26	2.43
Cocoa, Raw . . . . . Lb. - d.	8.43	7.86	7.96	7.63	7.26	7.58	7.62	7.72
Coffee . . . . . Cwt. - £	3.19	3.27	4.06	3.77	4.17	4.63	4.73	4.66
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar. } " - £	2.79	2.81	2.81	2.28	2.37	2.42	2.12	2.13
Milk, Condensed . . . . . " - £				2.09	2.07	2.08	2.08	1.93
<b>Cork :—</b>								
Unmanufactured . . . . Ton - £	18.09	17.23	19.28	15.27	12.27	13.06	15.39	15.01
Manufactured . . . . . Lb. - s.	1.48	1.40	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.43	1.34
<b>Corn :—</b>								
Wheat . . . . . Cwt. - s.	7.63	7.65	7.66	7.68	7.69	7.80	8.38	7.66
Barley . . . . . " - s.	5.90	5.78	5.28	5.70	5.71	5.81	6.04	6.04
Oats . . . . . " - s.	6.51	5.89	4.32	4.90	5.59	6.14	6.59	6.40
Maise . . . . . " - £	11.11	11.11	4.84	5.43	4.74	4.54	6.27	5.33
Flour of Wheat . . . . . " - s.	11.11	11.20	11.10	11.27	11.65	11.51	12.18	11.10
" of other kinds . . . . " - s.	9.34	9.71	6.07	6.76	8.51	8.00	8.27	8.27
Cotton, Raw . . . . . " - £	2.26	2.49	2.51	2.59	2.64	2.67	2.59	2.39
Yarn . . . . . Lb. - s.	1.18	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.05
Piece Goods . . . . . Yd. - d.	3.88	4.01	3.72	3.92	4.25	4.40	4.56	4.51
<b>Drugs :—</b>								
Bark, Peruvian . . . . Cwt. - £	6.33	5.51	4.62	3.81	3.32	3.92	2.35	2.17
Opium . . . . . Lb. - s.	12.25	11.81	12.98	12.45	12.13	12.63	10.90	9.28

UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated of the last Fifteen Years.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES.
							Animals :—
18·43	17·43	17·30	16·55	16·92	16·52	17·03	£ - <i>Each</i> Oxen and Bulls.
4·30	5·11	3·39	6·68	5·17	5·51	4·83	£ - „ Calves.
23·25	33·22	33·46	29·46	30·06	29·63	31·03	s. - „ Sheep and Lambs.
53·02	43·82	39·01	34·53	35·44	36·14	35·83	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Bacon.
53·48	49·07	44·95	42·98	42·67	39·50	41·39	s. - „ Hams.
42·37	40·05	39·03	37·82	38·42	38·16	38·63	s. - „ Beef :— Fresh.
27·83	28·30	26·05	24·54	24·68	26·13	25·92	s. - „ Salted.
4·65	4·85	4·53	3·85	3·73	4·14	4·63	£ - <i>Ton</i> Bones, except Whalebone.
7·66	6·21	6·02	6·47	5·97	5·94	5·39	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Books, Maps, and Charts.
4·85	4·39	3·99	4·15	4·55	4·66	4·71	s. - „ Brimstone.
35·92	34·77	33·67	32·90	30·79	29·21	31·87	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Bristles.
5·48	5·23	5·04	5·05	4·95	4·97	5·08	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Butter.
2·81	2·74	2·72	2·70	2·65	2·65	2·67	£ - „ Margarine.
1·63	1·66	1·73	1·77	1·78	1·75	1·77	s. - <i>Gross.</i> Buttons and Studs, not of metal.
55·28	54·63	57·56	49·07	47·99	51·40	48·22	d. - <i>Doz.lbs.</i> Candles of all Sorts.
11·35	10·82	11·01	11·58	11·47	12·69	13·17	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Caoutchouc.
2·34	2·78	2·81	2·91	2·69	2·82	2·73	s. - <i>Lb.</i> ——— Manufactures of.
2·48	2·42	2·19	2·18	2·26	2·12	2·31	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Cheese.
7·89	7·70	7·27	6·61	6·45	7·55	7·23	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
4·82	4·82	4·88	4·99	4·74	3·89	3·38	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Coffee.
1·80	1·90	1·81	1·81	1·70	1·47	1·52	£ - „ { Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables, preserved in Sugar.
2·02	2·04	1·99	1·91	1·85	1·76	1·76	£ - „ Milk, Condensed.
12·35	11·17	11·71	9·31	8·87	9·15	7·59	£ - <i>Ton</i> Cork :— Unmanufactured.
1·31	1·22	1·17	1·13	1·07	1·11	1·15	s. - <i>Lb.</i> Manufactured.
							Corn :—
6·44	5·35	5·51	6·19	7·45	8·02	6·69	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Wheat.
5·06	4·54	4·69	5·08	4·94	5·55	5·76	s. - „ Barley.
6·16	5·21	4·80	4·81	5·01	5·63	5·38	s. - „ Oats.
4·80	4·50	4·60	3·64	3·42	3·95	4·14	s. - „ Maize.
9·57	8·36	8·36	8·66	10·28	10·99	9·33	s. - „ Flour of Wheat.
8·67	7·10	8·74	7·85	6·66	7·91	6·87	s. - „ „ of other kinds.
2·43	2·06	1·94	2·31	2·09	1·80	1·91	£ - „ Cotton, Raw.
1·05	1·02	1·02	1·02	1·03	1·04	1·05	s. - <i>Lb.</i> Yarn.
4·53	4·21	4·23	4·23	4·30	4·23	4·16	d. - <i>Yd.</i> Piece Goods
							Drugs :—
1·95	1·83	1·83	1·74	2·13	2·14	2·31	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Bark, Peruvian.
10·04	9·99	10·11	10·20	9·47	10·42	10·04	s. - <i>Lb.</i> Opium.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
in Tables Nos. 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—</b>								
Cochineal . . . . . Cwt. . £	6·00	6·40	6·22	6·55	6·20	6·54	6·01	6·19
Cutch and Gambier . . . . Ton . £	21·42	23·07	24·18	24·73	27·02	26·15	23·63	21·76
Indigo . . . . . Cwt. . £	22·48	22·36	21·81	21·79	19·70	18·59	20·51	19·01
Sumach . . . . . Ton . £	14·61	13·64	12·02	11·24	11·23	11·03	11·49	10·88
Valonia . . . . . „ . £	15·77	14·14	14·31	14·23	14·49	19·85	19·43	13·85
Dyewoods . . . . . „ . £	5·56	5·33	5·64	5·74	5·87	6·21	5·96	5·53
Eggs . . . . . Doz. . d.	8·42	8·02	8·15	7·88	7·96	8·00	7·92	8·18
Feathers, Ornamental . . . . Lb. . s.	39·78	37·36	31·10	24·92	20·66	26·26	27·54	23·71
<b>Fish :—</b>								
Fresh . . . . . Cwt. . s.	19·34	17·39	16·48	14·28	13·97	12·91	12·48	12·32
Cured or Salted . . . . . „ . s.	32·74	34·31	37·29	37·63	41·02	40·08	39·31	35·54
<b>Flax and Hemp :—</b>								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed . „ . s.	41·62	41·52	36·34	33·96	35·75	33·57	35·04	34·32
Tow and Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . . } „ . s.	22·63	23·57	23·68	22·86	23·01	18·29	18·46	16·99
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . } „ . s.	30·67	28·45	29·25	30·96	34·93	31·54	30·92	27·02
<b>Fruit :—</b>								
Almonds . . . . . „ . £	3·13	3·06	3·17	2·98	3·18	3·57	3·59	3·36
Apples . . . . . Bush. . s.	6·01	5·26	5·80	5·43	5·39	6·11	6·57	6·00
Currants . . . . . Cwt. . s.	25·85	25·65	26·18	26·57	24·22	23·63	23·21	23·14
Grapes . . . . . Bush. . s.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10·33
Pears . . . . . „ . s.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9·31
Plums . . . . . „ . s.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9·68
Raisins . . . . . Cwt. . s.	32·68	32·94	31·31	30·34	31·76	35·84	33·81	30·23
Oranges and Lemons . . . . Bush. . s.	6·80	6·78	6·42	6·01	5·92	6·11	6·14	6·07
<b>Glass :—</b>								
Window . . . . . Cwt. . s.	13·63	12·58	12·18	12·04	11·59	11·25	11·47	11·36
Guano . . . . . Ton . £	9·70	7·81	8·22	8·04	6·98	6·07	5·87	6·80
Gutta Percha . . . . . Cwt. . £	6·45	6·63	6·48	8·08	12·02	11·88	12·06	11·42
Hair : Goats' Hair or Wool . . Lb. . d.	15·91	14·08	10·99	10·22	11·37	10·53	10·83	10·79
Hay . . . . . Ton . £	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4·24
Hides, Raw, Dry, and Wet . . Cwt. . £	3·15	2·96	2·72	2·58	2·51	2·42	2·42	2·29
Hops . . . . . „ . £	3·75	2·91	2·95	3·70	3·58	4·67	5·02	5·12
Ice . . . . . Ton . s.	16·08	13·17	13·61	12·59	14·09	13·96	12·12	11·99
Jute . . . . . Cwt. . s.	11·34	11·24	11·25	12·44	14·16	13·34	12·19	15·22
Lard . . . . . „ . s.	36·88	34·50	35·35	41·11	36·50	32·86	32·72	35·88
<b>Leather :—</b>								
Dressed . . . . . Lb. . d.	27·22	26·97	23·29	23·73	22·09	22·01	20·89	21·43
Undressed . . . . . „ . d.	13·66	13·55	12·91	12·35	11·96	11·74	11·94	11·47
<b>Leather Manufactures :—</b>								
Boots and Shoes . . . . . Doz. Pairs . £	3·87	3·18	3·07	3·00	3·50	3·34	3·16	3·15
Gloves . . . . . „ „ . s.	21·94	21·70	21·52	21·74	21·65	21·49	21·56	21·38
Linen Yarn . . . . . Lb. . d.	9·45	9·64	9·42	9·43	9·40	9·42	9·52	9·27
<b>Meat, Unenumerated :—</b>								
Salted or Fresh . . . . . Cwt. . s.	57·72	53·68	49·63	42·48	42·89	43·82	45·15	45·82
Preserved, other than Salted . „ . s.	58·73	54·16	51·97	50·78	50·98	52·97	48·65	48·82

\* Cannot be given.



KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
6·09	5·85	6·61	6·43	6·15	5·93	5·39	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:— Cochineal.
21·30	21·03	21·77	20·44	16·69	15·64	16·12	£ - <i>Ton</i> Cutch and Gambler.
20·74	19·18	16·76	17·05	17·82	16·55	16·72	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Indigo.
11·10	10·76	10·07	10·17	9·62	9·81	10·44	£ - <i>Ton</i> Sumach.
12·90	12·69	11·12	10·16	10·13	10·46	11·57	£ - „ Valonia.
6·65	6·82	6·65	6·48	5·73	5·76	5·96	£ - „ Dyewoods.
8·42	7·65	7·55	7·58	7·45	7·42	7·48	d. - <i>Doz.</i> Eggs.
20·72	21·43	20·78	19·53	19·81	19·61	22·67	s. - <i>Lb.</i> Feathers, Ornamental.
12·54	10·20	11·15	11·64	15·30	12·01	13·33	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Fish:— Fresh.
36·12	36·28	37·44	38·94	38·00	36·63	41·33	s. - „ Cured or Salted.
37·25	37·08	34·14	36·52	35·60	32·38	32·26	s. - „ Flax and Hemp:— Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
19·71	22·25	18·15	17·86	18·40	18·20	17·88	s. - „ { Tow and Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
25·87	22·45	20·98	20·95	19·61	24·10	29·05	s. - „ { Hemp and other like Sub- stances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
2·94	2·96	2·81	2·90	2·68	3·25	3·52	£ - „ Fruit:— Almonds.
4·88	5·59	5·83	5·12	5·65	6·41	6·14	s. - <i>Bush.</i> Apples.
14·70	13·16	14·14	15·16	18·51	17·45	17·69	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Currants.
10·84	11·30	11·26	10·03	9·96	9·68	10·17	s. - <i>Bush.</i> Grapes.
7·59	6·28	8·19	8·54	7·19	9·02	9·32	s. - „ Pears.
8·53	7·77	8·28	8·63	9·54	9·43	10·53	s. - „ Plums.
27·00	24·83	24·99	28·01	30·03	29·70	30·00	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Raisins.
6·00	5·60	5·58	5·33	5·18	5·45	5·15	s. - <i>Bush.</i> Oranges and Lemons.
10·74	10·33	10·29	10·04	9·88	10·15	10·33	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Glass:— Window.
5·17	5·12	7·87	5·16	5·37	4·99	5·21	£ - <i>Ton</i> Guano.
7·50	9·55	8·10	9·17	9·68	10·70	12·19	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Gutta Percha.
11·79	10·44	12·85	13·40	13·12	13·81	14·82	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Hair: Goats' Hair or Wool.
5·26	4·62	3·40	3·29	3·38	3·41	3·27	£ - <i>Ton</i> Hay.
2·31	2·17	2·22	2·28	2·30	2·35	2·30	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
5·58	4·09	2·97	2·86	3·19	4·22	4·49	£ - „ Hops.
12·90	12·30	11·20	11·23	10·91	14·84	12·56	s. - <i>Ton</i> Ice.
13·18	13·64	11·12	12·24	11·70	10·50	12·75	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Jute.
50·24	39·39	33·76	26·08	22·90	27·41	28·05	s. - „ Lard.
18·23	17·67	20·11	18·54	18·17	18·60	18·70	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Leather:— Dressed.
11·45	11·08	10·99	10·68	10·25	10·52	10·42	d. - „ Undressed.
3·10	3·02	3·02	3·00	2·82	2·80	2·89	£ - <i>Doz.</i> Leather Manufactures:— Pairs Boots and Shoes.
21·49	21·51	21·45	21·16	21·17	21·12	21·27	s. - „ „ Gloves.
9·39	9·43	9·34	9·32	9·33	9·14	9·50	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Linen Yarn.
45·06	48·29	41·32	39·66	39·87	39·17	38·01	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Meat, Unenumerated:— Salted or Fresh.
52·81	53·79	47·66	50·60	50·84	62·70	58·11	s. - „ Preserved, other than Salted.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
in Tables Nos. 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>Metals:—</b>								
<b>Copper:—</b>								
Ore . . . . . Ton . £	7·04	6·85	6·96	8·64	7·69	8·13	8·24	6·37
Regulus and Precipitate . „ . £	24·70	22·74	23·51	37·49	27·92	28·67	26·77	24·54
Unwrought and partly } Wrought . . . . . „ . £	46·92	42·30	44·66	78·40	52·23	55·91	53·43	47·23
Iron Ore . . . . . „ . s.	13·87	13·16	13·53	13·87	15·01	16·08	15·43	14·37
Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod . „ . £	9·95	9·07	8·76	9·06	9·25	9·96	9·71	9·12
Girders, Beams, and Pillars . „ . £	*	*	5·68	5·61	6·35	7·13	6·89	6·74
Steel, Unwrought . . . . . „ . £	10·09	9·80	8·46	9·26	8·90	10·49	10·38	9·64
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . . „ . £	11·21	12·78	12·63	13·92	12·91	13·23	12·60	10·81
Manganese Ore . . . . . „ . £	3·41	3·27	3·02	2·79	2·98	3·10	3·21	3·11
Quicksilver . . . . . Lb. . s.	1·58	1·67	1·91	2·23	2·21	2·64	2·16	1·85
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, } or Slabs, and Regulus . . . Cwt. . £	4·28	4·81	5·53	6·28	4·65	4·71	4·55	4·66
<b>Zinc:—</b>								
Crude, in Cakes . . . . . Ton . £	14·11	14·82	15·07	17·43	19·05	22·92	22·72	20·89
Manufactures . . . . . Cwt. . £	0·92	0·90	0·90	1·01	1·09	1·25	1·28	1·22
Mutton, Fresh . . . . . „ . s.	51·89	43·01	40·17	39·26	42·05	41·63	39·47	40·55
Nuts and Kernels, used for ex- } pressing Oil therefrom . . . Ton . £	13·09	11·32	11·00	11·33	11·07	12·70	13·15	12·19
<b>Oil:—</b>								
Fish . . . . . Tun . £	23·31	22·86	21·09	19·19	21·01	20·65	20·70	19·66
Palm . . . . . Cwt. . s.	26·90	20·92	19·48	19·83	21·17	22·90	23·30	22·10
Cocoa Nut . . . . . „ . s.	29·78	27·34	27·46	25·34	26·05	28·38	28·34	23·26
Olive . . . . . Tun . £	40·51	38·29	36·48	36·29	35·73	38·92	40·51	37·24
Seed . . . . . Ton . £	*	*	24·12	25·37	27·10	26·90	26·50	25·23
Turpentine . . . . . Cwt. . s.	25·16	26·62	26·28	28·85	32·48	30·39	27·27	22·83
<b>Oil Seed Cake:—</b>								
Linseed Cake . . . . . Ton . £	7·18	6·37	5·87	6·24	6·65	6·17	6·81	7·27
Other Kinds . . . . . „ . £								6·11
Onions, Raw . . . . . Bush. . s.	2·78	2·79	3·38	3·68	3·49	3·74	3·43	3·23
<b>Paper-making Materials:—</b>								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . Ton . £	13·16	12·45	12·18	11·37	10·04	10·16	9·67	9·29
Esparto and other Vegetable } Fibre . . . . . „ . £	5·72	5·12	4·81	5·11	5·02	4·82	4·56	4·84
Pulp of Wood . . . . . „ . £	—	—	6·43	6·17	5·65	5·56	5·44	5·14
Other Materials . . . . . „ . £	—	—	5·53	5·33	6·62	6·10	6·97	8·20
Paraffine . . . . . Cwt. . £	1·78	1·54	1·38	1·29	1·19	1·27	1·44	1·36
<b>Pasteboard:—</b>								
Strawboard, Millboard and } Wood Pulp Boards . . . „ . s.	10·42	9·89	9·85	9·49	9·11	8·65	7·78	7·67
Petroleum . . . . . Gall. . d.	7·44	7·04	6·52	6·52	6·04	5·48	4·93	4·51
Phosphate of Lime and Rock . . Ton . £	2·63	2·36	2·17	2·11	2·31	2·47	2·45	2·12
Pork . . . . . Cwt. . s.	35·96	33·98	36·07	37·61	35·11	30·07	33·79	34·20
Potatoes . . . . . „ . s.	6·33	5·90	7·06	6·73	7·90	7·36	7·55	6·82
Pyrites of Iron or Copper . . Ton . s.	38·28	36·98	35·71	38·11	37·61	37·13	36·55	35·19
Rice . . . . . Cwt. . s.	7·82	7·48	7·47	7·46	8·17	8·56	9·03	8·89

\* Cannot be given.

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

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KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
							<b>Metals:—</b>
6.01	5.96	5.76	6.49	5.77	7.34	9.03	Copper:—
23.86	22.42	24.47	25.23	25.69	26.06	30.57	Ore.
45.56	41.44	43.06	47.12	49.78	52.20	72.43	Regulus and Precipitate.
13.73	13.50	13.33	13.90	14.36	14.78	15.24	{ Unwrought and partly Wrought.
9.01	8.78	8.11	8.03	7.92	8.04	7.99	Iron Ore.
6.32	6.17	6.31	6.22	6.33	6.24	6.67	Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod.
10.13	8.94	8.75	9.02	6.91	6.23	5.62	Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
9.86	9.26	10.15	11.06	12.14	12.96	14.54	Steel, Unwrought.
2.22	2.64	2.26	2.31	2.23	2.21	2.27	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
1.73	1.53	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.90	2.14	Manganese Ore.
4.31	3.47	3.16	2.96	3.06	3.42	6.07	Quicksilver.
17.70	16.50	14.94	16.25	17.03	18.64	23.73	{ Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs, and Regulus.
1.06	1.01	0.97	1.00	1.04	1.12	1.40	<b>Zinc:—</b>
30.30	37.33	35.20	32.60	30.24	29.53	31.97	Crude, in Cakes.
12.19	11.41	11.27	10.63	10.90	11.71	11.91	Manufactures.
19.55	17.10	16.52	16.63	15.49	16.90	17.04	Mutton, Fresh.
24.94	21.75	20.91	21.02	20.53	21.43	21.94	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for ex- pressing Oil therefrom.
26.12	24.12	22.56	22.73	21.39	22.41	23.81	<b>Oil:—</b>
37.91	33.43	35.24	32.51	33.29	33.70	34.71	Fish.
23.63	21.83	20.03	20.67	21.06	19.21	18.94	Palm.
21.72	21.30	20.65	19.66	20.56	22.73	32.67	Cocoa Nut.
7.23	6.55	5.49	5.27	5.37	6.65	6.30	Olive.
5.75	5.33	4.32	4.47	4.66	4.30	5.09	Seed.
3.25	2.39	2.43	2.24	2.49	2.64	2.41	Turpentine.
9.60	9.19	9.17	9.32	9.35	9.43	8.56	Oil Seed Cake:—
4.99	4.43	4.24	4.25	4.03	3.90	3.83	Linseed Cake.
5.43	5.12	5.30	5.15	5.00	4.63	4.79	Other Kinds.
7.61	7.65	7.25	6.21	6.67	6.33	6.43	Onions, Raw.
1.06	1.02	1.05	0.96	0.37	0.95	0.94	<b>Paper-making Materials:—</b>
7.43	7.77	7.13	7.11	7.19	7.31	7.19	Linen and Cotton Rags.
3.94	3.66	4.56	4.72	4.31	4.09	4.57	{ Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre.
1.34	1.90	1.76	1.60	1.51	1.52	1.63	Pulp of Wood.
40.39	38.09	36.77	35.30	34.34	36.63	35.84	Other Materials.
6.41	7.62	6.23	8.03	6.12	5.07	6.12	Paraffine.
34.77	34.07	33.90	33.25	32.73	33.04	33.22	<b>Pasteboard:—</b>
7.35	7.63	7.30	7.45	8.17	8.32	8.71	{ Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
							Petroleum.
							Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
							Pork.
							Potatoes.
							Pyrites of Iron or Copper
							Rice.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the United in Tables Nos. 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Rosin . . . . . Cwt. . s.	4·83	5·00	4·57	4·10	4·41	4·63	4·88	4·57
Saltpetre . . . . . " . s.	16·82	17·73	17·24	17·02	17·56	18·08	18·01	17·38
" Cubic Nitre . . . . . " . s.	9·92	9·94	9·59	9·59	9·38	8·30	8·60	8·53
Seeds :—								
Clover and Grass . . . . . " . s.	46·67	40·82	41·19	41·26	41·02	39·95	43·05	42·72
Cotton . . . . . Ton . £	6·85	5·86	5·58	6·44	6·87	5·57	5·84	5·77
Flax or Linseed . . . . . Qr. . £	2·14	2·05	1·84	1·89	2·01	2·04	2·07	1·96
Rape . . . . . " . £	1·62	1·36	1·18	1·61	1·79	1·81	1·49	1·29
Silk :—								
Knubs or Husks and Waste . Cwt. . £	12·73	11·99	12·38	11·83	11·32	11·22	10·62	11·40
Raw . . . . . Lb. . s.	14·07	13·73	13·65	12·29	14·04	14·20	13·50	13·09
Thrown . . . . . " . £	1·01	0·94	0·91	0·83	0·84	0·91	0·86	0·88
Skins :—								
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed . Each . d.	29·12	25·26	25·68	26·54	26·41	24·79	26·01	27·07
Seal . . . . . " . s.	15·84	16·30	16·76	16·24	18·28	19·81	20·30	13·94
Goat, Undressed . . . . . " . d.	22·29	25·39	26·85	26·57	24·61	24·11	23·60	23·39
Spices :—								
Cinnamon . . . . . Lb. . d.	8·82	8·07	9·61	7·61	7·61	7·23	7·21	7·75
Pepper . . . . . " . d.	7·35	7·40	8·23	7·68	6·90	5·86	4·71	3·63
Of other Sorts . . . . . " . d.	5·29	4·74	5·82	5·28	6·22	5·60	6·50	6·60
Spirits :—								
Rum . . . . . Pf. Gall. . s.	1·59	1·58	1·59	1·64	1·66	1·77	1·88	1·73
Brandy . . . . . " . s.	8·93	9·10	9·32	9·19	9·21	9·04	8·97	9·02
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits . . . . . } " . s.	3·29	2·89	3·00	2·42	2·19	2·31	3·58	3·61
Sponge . . . . . Lb. . s.	3·16	3·85	3·94	4·03	3·12	3·10	3·02	3·04
Straw Plaiting for making Hats and Bonnets . . . . . } " . s.	*	1·56	1·33	1·40	1·46	1·54	1·57	1·44
Sugar :—								
Refined and Sugar Candy :—								
Lumps or Loaves . . . . . Cwt. . s.	18·82	17·67	16·33	18·58	20·59	17·22	17·42	17·97
Other Sorts . . . . . " . s.	17·83	16·34	15·39	17·20	19·44	16·08	16·30	16·83
Unrefined :—								
Beetroot . . . . . " . s.	12·95	11·96	11·80	13·05	14·93	12·25	12·71	13·11
Cane and Other Sorts . . . . . " . s.	14·56	13·85	12·53	13·84	16·00	13·83	13·23	13·18
Molasses . . . . . " . s.	7·08	6·40	6·66	6·32	7·34	6·54	6·26	5·86
Glucose . . . . . " . s.	14·16	13·37	12·54	13·49	13·26	12·11	12·92	12·33
Tallow and Stearine . . . . . " . s.	31·32	25·68	23·99	25·00	26·46	24·94	25·85	25·41
Tea . . . . . Lb. . d.	12·06	11·77	10·58	10·99	10·79	10·65	10·70	10·07
Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea-Horse . . . . . } Cwt. . £	50·18	47·39	44·82	45·70	47·37	52·63	50·16	48·59
Tobacco :—								
Cigars . . . . . Lb. . s.	12·21	10·93	10·43	9·76	11·46	10·58	10·23	9·20
Cavendish or Negrohead . . . . . " . d.	11·02	11·22	11·53	11·18	10·47	10·87	11·05	9·98
Unmanufactured . . . . . " . d.	7·92	7·23	7·24	7·53	6·94	7·64	8·56	8·18

\* Cannot be given.

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
5.02	4.56	4.86	5.07	4.97	4.35	4.68	s. - Cwt. Rosin.
17.68	18.36	18.70	16.35	14.95	15.50	16.44	s. - " Saltpetre.
9.29	9.31	8.14	7.86	7.68	7.46	7.60	s. - " " Cubic Nitre.
							Seeds :—
47.51	47.82	43.18	38.88	38.62	38.23	36.74	s. - " Clover and Grass.
6.18	5.59	4.68	4.69	4.66	4.81	5.69	£ - Ton Cotton.
2.04	1.89	1.71	1.56	1.57	1.73	1.88	£ - Qr. Flax or Linseed.
1.36	1.07	0.94	1.09	1.39	1.42	1.48	£ - " Rape.
							Silk :—
10.06	9.68	8.98	8.66	8.40	7.70	7.81	£ - Cwt. Knubs or Husks and Waste.
12.88	13.06	12.64	12.54	12.33	12.52	12.77	s. - Lb. Raw.
0.87	0.88	0.81	0.75	0.73	0.74	0.76	£ - " Thrown.
							Skins :—
25.44	24.20	22.42	22.01	21.60	21.75	23.37	d. - Each Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
9.42	15.69	14.79	14.37	4.34	11.98	10.34	s. - " Seal.
21.77	20.07	20.73	20.19	19.37	19.70	21.35	d. - " Goat, Undressed.
							Spices :—
7.46	6.33	7.00	7.91	8.36	8.62	6.88	d. - Lb. Cinnamon.
3.31	2.73	2.69	2.78	3.43	4.89	6.17	d. - " Pepper.
5.88	4.42	4.70	4.52	4.45	4.68	4.65	d. - " Of other Sorts.
							Spirits :—
1.44	1.39	1.31	1.29	1.33	1.27	1.32	s. - Pf. Gall. Rum.
8.84	8.45	9.18	9.18	8.90	9.14	9.25	s. - " Brandy.
3.52	3.22	3.98	4.70	4.95	6.09	5.58	s. - " { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
3.64	2.77	2.47	2.37	2.37	2.50	2.69	s. - Lb. Sponge.
1.47	1.57	1.41	1.56	1.46	1.43	1.38	s. - " { Straw Plaiting for making Hats and Bonnets.
							Sugar :—
							Refined and Sugar Candy :—
19.35	16.97	14.45	14.75	18.41	18.24	13.48	s. - Cwt. Lumps or Loaves.
18.11	15.18	13.05	13.33	12.08	12.14	12.41	s. - " Other Sorts.
							Unrefined :—
14.38	11.21	9.42	10.34	8.92	9.26	9.94	s. - " Beetroot.
14.20	12.22	10.09	10.85	9.65	10.23	11.81	s. - " Cane and other Sorts.
6.03	5.31	4.70	4.36	4.23	5.13	4.84	s. - " Molasses.
11.24	10.21	9.21	8.09	7.22	7.76	7.83	s. - " Glucose.
27.72	25.52	23.67	21.26	19.17	20.44	23.09	s. - " Tallow and Stearine.
9.74	9.59	9.63	9.55	9.36	9.13	8.82	d. - Lb. Tea.
47.61	40.67	42.89	42.08	41.06	41.04	40.65	£ Cwt. { Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea-Horse.
							Tobacco :—
6.80	6.20	7.99	10.06	10.02	9.56	11.15	s. - Lb. Cigars.
10.23	10.78	10.15	10.78	10.50	10.10	10.93	d. - " Cavendish or Negrohead.
7.46	6.91	6.91	6.92	6.97	7.36	7.18	d. - " Unmanufactured.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED in Tables Nos. 27 and 28), in each of the

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Wine . . . . . Gall. - s.	7·01	7·03	7·11	7·30	7·43	7·27	7·13	6·96
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn :—								
Fir . . . . . Load - £	1·79	1·58	1·49	1·59	1·77	1·63	1·50	1·50
Oak . . . . . „ - £	5·78	5·68	5·52	5·41	5·78	5·70	5·89	5·89
Teak . . . . . „ - £	18·46	12·18	10·41	11·57	11·94	11·30	10·27	10·68
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	3·39	3·30	2·96	3·09	3·79	3·59	3·46	3·72
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir . . . . . „ - £	2·32	2·20	2·10	2·24	2·50	2·35	2·14	2·18
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	1·56	1·70	1·78	1·89	2·02	1·85	2·31	2·56
Staves . . . . . „ - £	4·32	4·07	4·11	4·10	4·08	4·29	4·53	4·36
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—								
Mahogany . . . . . Ton - £	8·70	8·27	8·14	8·80	8·89	9·06	9·36	8·90
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	8·04	8·04	7·67	7·61	7·83	7·68	7·37	7·14
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' . . . . . Lb. - d.	10·03	9·07	10·15	9·77	9·78	10·27	9·34	8·73
Other kinds and Flocks, } including Alpaca, Vicuna, } „ - d. and Llama . . . . . }	12·23	10·86	12·00	11·00	11·82	14·88	12·41	11·60
Woollen Rags . . . . . Ton - £	20·89	20·91	20·97	20·80	21·36	20·67	20·78	19·89
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used } for Fancy Purposes . . . } Lb. - d.	42·33	44·58	43·18	42·10	42·27	42·64	43·03	40·80
Yarn for Weaving . . . . . „ - d.	29·10	28·73	28·43	27·12	27·77	27·19	26·65	26·50
Woollen Manufactures :—								
Stuffs . . . . . Yd. - d.	22·27	21·56	21·11	21·13	21·10	21·25	20·64	20·59
Yeast, Dried . . . . . Cwt. - £	2·79	2·76	2·72	2·73	2·77	2·67	2·67	2·60

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*).

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
7.23	6.98	6.87	7.12	7.38	7.25	6.48	s. - Gall. Wine.
							Wood and Timber :—
							Hewn :—
1.40	1.34	1.36	1.42	1.44	1.47	1.45	£ - Load Fir.
5.90	6.03	5.81	5.93	5.75	5.66	5.63	£ - „ Oak.
10.31	10.50	9.67	10.63	11.64	11.77	12.13	£ - „ Teak.
3.45	3.48	2.95	3.44	3.50	3.34	3.18	£ - „ Unenumerated.
							Sawn or Split :—
2.14	2.17	2.09	2.20	2.35	2.35	2.42	£ - „ Fir.
2.70	2.75	2.88	2.95	2.90	3.05	3.38	£ - „ Unenumerated.
3.89	4.10	4.11	4.74	4.49	4.64	5.22	£ - „ Staves.
							Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—
8.63	7.97	7.77	8.88	8.96	8.88	9.50	£ - Ton Mahogany.
7.66	6.94	6.38	6.57	6.58	6.20	5.63	£ - „ Unenumerated.
							Wool :—
8.72	8.49	8.10	8.39	7.97	8.16	8.58	d. - Lb. Sheep or Lambs'.
12.09	12.17	14.21	13.92	10.91	12.31	13.13	d. - „ { Other kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama.
20.05	20.42	19.43	18.84	19.20	19.25	18.88	£ - Ton Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—
42.12	44.15	42.54	41.88	42.40	43.32	42.59	d. - Lb. { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
25.47	24.20	23.85	23.38	23.23	23.86	24.68	d. - „ Yarn for Weaving.
							Woollen Manufactures :—
19.01	18.02	17.24	17.12	17.10	16.76	16.66	d. - Yd. Stuffs.
2.60	2.57	2.55	2.48	2.42	2.42	2.40	£ - Cwt. Yeast, Dried.

No. 49.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36

ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Alkali . . . . . Cwt. . s.	5'87	5'78	5'86	5'17	5'22	6'00	7'60	7'20
Animals: Horses . . . . . Each . £	50'94	56'83	57'85	65'86	60'02	53'27	46'74	50'15
Arms, &c. :—								
Fire Arms . . . . . " . s.	29'92	37'16	34'75	31'78	28'09	29'75	28'77	34'71
Gunpowder . . . . . Lb. . d.	5'08	5'07	6'46	6'45	6'15	5'87	5'87	■ ■
Bags, Empty . . . . . Doz. . s.	4'37	3'86	4'07	4'46	5'04	4'86	4'53	■ ■
Beer and Ale . . . . . Bri. . s.	75'34	76'32	76'14	76'14	74'93	74'52	73'28	73'06
Biscuits and Bread . . . . . Cwt. . £	2'92	2'86	2'75	2'75	2'89	2'85	2'81	2'78
Bleaching Materials . . . . . " . s.	6'78	6'49	7'51	7'68	7'30	5'83	6'00	8'04
Books, Printed . . . . . " . £	9'84	9'06	8'81	8'72	8'35	8'16	7'99	7'73
Butter . . . . . " . s.	122'44	112'96	112'81	113'56	115'46	113'67	115'60	116'74
Candles of all Sorts . . . . . Doz. lbs. . s.	6'14	5'40	4'66	4'39	4'40	4'63	4'75	5'00
Cement . . . . . Cwt. . s.	2'20	2'02	1'94	1'90	1'96	2'04	■ ■	1'88
Cheese . . . . . " . ■	81'72	79'18	79'26	79'34	76'51	77'86	77'77	78'46
Clay, Unmanufactured . . . . . Ton . £	1'04	1'07	1'06	1'06	1'08	1'09	1'10	1'11
Coal and Culm . . . . . " . s.	8'63	8'32	8'19	8'27	10'06	12'89	11'96	10'89
Cordage and Twine . . . . . Cwt. . s.	43'31	40'89	46'67	46'62	50'83	47'31	45'92	42'39
Corn :—								
Wheat . . . . . " . s.	8'21	7'77	8'29	8'76	7'86	7'81	9'41	8'37
Wheat Flour . . . . . " . s.	10'38	10'23	10'40	10'23	10'79	10'48	12'06	10'89
Cotton Yarn and Twist :—								
Grey . . . . . Lb. . d.	11'58	10'84	10'98	10'94	10'64	11'08	10'47	9'51
Bleached and Dyed . . . . . " . d.					13'42	13'41	13'21	12'33
Cotton Manufactures :—								
Piece Goods :—								
Unbleached . . . . . Yd. . d.	2'33	2'21	2'27	2'14	2'10	2'17	2'18	1'99
Bleached . . . . . " . d.				2'52	2'51	2'55	2'53	2'38
Printed . . . . . " . d.	2'47	2'18	3'17	2'76	2'84	2'68	2'68	2'75
Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn. } " . d.				3'52	■ ■	3'58	3'58	3'35
Stockings and Socks . . . . . Doz pairs . s.	6'00	6'53	6'13	5'22	5'47	5'40	5'22	4'53
Thread for Sewing . . . . . Lb. . d.	37'74	35'85	35'06	35'15	37'37	39'71	43'22	42'56
Fish: Herrings . . . . . Bri. . ■	24'55	23'66	20'02	22'76	21'50	22'34	26'29	21'53
Glass :—								
Plate, Rough or Silvered . . . . . Sq. ft. . s.	1'27	1'09	1'12	1'20	1'25	1'24	1'29	1'08
Flint . . . . . Cwt. . s.	42'51	47'51	43'64	44'02	45'40	46'69	44'37	49'12
Common Bottles . . . . . " . s.	9'67	9'49	9'45	9'33	9'46	9'27	9'39	9'56
Of other Sorts . . . . . " . s.	16'65	16'66	15'42	15'58	15'15	17'76	17'46	16'48
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat . . . . . " . £	1'44	1'19	1'15	1'09	1'22	1'19	1'32	1'34
Hats of all Sorts . . . . . Doz. . s.	21'34	19'18	19'08	18'81	19'63	19'15	18'84	19'14
Jute Yarn . . . . . Lb. . d.	2'13	2'14	2'32	2'46	2'88	2'70	2'47	2'67
Jute Manufactures :—								
Piece Goods . . . . . Yd. . d.	2'13	2'01	2'02	2'16	2'47	2'20	2'14	2'81



# EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

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PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared and 37), in each of the last Fifteen Years.

1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	ARTICLES.
5.45	4.90	5.15	5.15	5.33	5.41	s. - Cwt. Alkali.
27.38	25.50	22.82	23.04	23.13	22.46	£ - Bush. Animals: Horses.
						Arms, &c. :—
31.41	30.80	40.85	44.78	40.92	37.71	s. - " Fire Arms.
5.79	5.41	5.09	5.43	5.40	5.46	d. - Lb. Gunpowder.
4.07	3.98	4.01	4.01	3.97	4.07	s. - Doz. Bags, Empty.
70.92	70.42	68.79	68.86	68.14	68.60	s. - Brl. Beer and Ale.
2.65	2.65	2.45	2.45	2.48	2.52	£ - Cwt. Biscuits and Bread.
7.82	7.09	6.84	6.85	5.51	4.94	s. - " Bleaching Materials.
7.23	6.80	6.67	6.42	6.42	6.42	£ - " Books, Printed.
114.94	110.47	109.58	103.89	106.17	107.08	s. - " Butter.
4.13	3.98	3.26	3.26	3.22	3.57	s. - Doz. Bx. Candles of all Sorts.
1.65	1.62	1.64	1.65	1.87	1.98	s. - Cwt. Cement.
77.92	75.10	72.42	72.60	72.60	73.56	s. - " Cheese.
1.12	1.12	1.11	1.06	1.08	1.10	£ - Ton Clay, Unmanufactured.
10.41	9.21	8.82	9.79	10.53	10.53	s. - " Coal and Culm.
38.51	37.15	37.58	36.64	40.20	44.64	s. - Cwt. Cordage and Twine.
						Corn :—
6.94	7.53	8.24	8.25	9.21	7.48	s. - " Wheat.
7.84	7.70	8.27	9.91	11.05	8.81	s. - " Wheat Flour.
						Cotton Yarn and Twist :—
9.05	9.05	9.05	9.05	8.84	8.77	d. - Lb. Grey.
11.46	10.88	11.31	11.31	10.53	10.46	d. - " Bleached and Dyed.
						Cotton Manufactures :—
						Piece Goods :—
1.86	1.77	1.85	1.85	1.73	1.81	d. - Yd. Unbleached.
2.23	2.21	2.21	2.26	2.20	2.21	d. - " Bleached.
2.65	2.53	2.53	2.60	2.60	2.60	d. - " Printed.
3.20	3.26	3.26	3.18	3.18	3.16	d. - " { Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
5.25	5.42	5.30	4.34	6.03	6.03	s. - Doz. prs. Stockings and Socks.
41.19	31.67	29.89	30.18	30.18	33.90	d. - Lb. Thread for Sewing.
21.01	22.83	19.34	24.37	21.79	31.42	s. - Brl. Fish: Herrings.
						Glass :—
1.09	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.13	s. - Sq. ft. Plate, Rough or Silvered.
47.13	45.50	45.00	47.36	46.67	48.87	s. - Cwt. Flint.
9.52	9.56	9.46	9.42	9.52	9.51	s. - " Common Bottles.
15.28	15.91	15.77	15.60	17.19	18.52	s. - " Of other Sorts.
1.32	1.02	0.90	0.90	0.90	1.07	£ - " Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat
17.89	16.71	18.08	19.61	19.77	20.00	s. - Doz. Hats of all Sorts.
2.58	2.46	2.48	2.48	2.27	2.44	d. - Lb. Jute Yarn.
						Jute Manufactures :—
2.11	2.04	2.12	2.16	2.04	2.14	d. - Yd. Piece Goods.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36 and 37),

ARTICLES—Continued.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1901.	1902.
Leather, Tanned :—								
Unwrought . . . . . Cwt. . £	9'25	8'94	8'79	8'76	9'18	8'91	9'16	9'47
Wrought :—								
Boots and Shoes . . . . . Doz. pairs . s.	58'09	58'38	57'94	54'47	58'74	54'56	54'06	51'56
Linon Yarn . . . . . Lb. . d.	14'26	14'12	13'77	14'48	14'02	13'58	14'52	13'32
Linon Manufactures :—								
White or Plain . . . . . Yd. . d.	6'35	5'96	6'07	5'57	5'57	5'42	5'42	5'20
Printed, Checked, or Dyed . . . . . d.	6'87	6'26	6'12	5'38	5'38	5'70	6'12	5'08
Sailcloth and Sails . . . . . " . d.	10'33	11'09	11'01	10'51	11'00	10'78	10'71	11'06
Thread for Sewing . . . . . Lb. . d.	30'68	32'72	29'74	30'58	31'29	28'61	30'04	30'12
Metals :—								
Iron :—								
Old . . . . . Ton . £	3'07	2'68	2'96	2'74	2'95	2'88	3'19	3'08
Pig and Puddled . . . . . " . s.	43'56	43'17	47'26	42'58	50'21	51'10	52'51	51'00
Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . . . . . £	6'13	5'65	5'50	5'57	6'44	7'44	6'74	6'03
Railroad :—								
Rails (Iron and Steel) . . . . . £	5'54	4'72	4'40	4'33	4'61	5'47	5'00	4'41
Other Sorts . . . . . " . £	5'30	5'64	5'10	5'16	5'44	6'52	5'00	6'43
Wire (except Telegraph) of } Iron and Steel, &c. . . . . " . £	12'51	13'84	13'58	13'46	14'89	17'59	16'98	16'77
Black Plates for Tinning * . . . . . £	Cannot be given.			-	-	-	-	-
Sheets, not galvanised, and } Plates * . . . . . " . £	8'13	10'29	9'06	8'64	9'20	9'22	8'41	10'13
Sheets, Galvanised . . . . . " . £	13'41	12'07	11'75	12'74	13'63	14'90	14'09	13'22
Hoops and Hoop Iron . . . . . " . £	6'89	6'11	6'06	6'07	6'75	7'77	7'23	7'19
Tinned Plates . . . . . " . £	14'84	14'16	13'56	14'17	14'00	15'06	15'96	13'48
Cast or Wrought, &c. :—								
Tubes and Pipes, Wrought . . . . . £	13'38	12'12	12'92	14'74	14'00	20'24	18'00	17'06
Other Sorts . . . . . " . £	11'32	10'76	10'94	11'03	11'00	12'34	13'56	13'14
Steel :—								
Cast in Ingots or Blooms . . . . . £	5'06	3'79	4'01	4'15	4'50	6'84	5'00	4'70
Bars of all kinds . . . . . " . £	22'01	18'46	18'06	16'27	15'33	16'44	16'06	16'24
Black Plates for Tinning * . . . . . £	Cannot be given.			-	-	-	-	-
Sheets * . . . . . " . £	12'52	10'46	8'80	8'08	9'15	9'76	9'09	8'47
Manufactures of Steel, &c. . . . . £	31'43	29'99	29'96	29'27	30'27	30'31	34'77	32'84
Copper :—								
Unwrought :—								
Ingots, Cakes, &c. . . . . Cwt. . £	2'40	2'19	2'26	3'08	2'36	2'92	2'78	2'44
Wrought or partly Wrought :—								
Mixed or Yellow Metal . . . . . £	2'32	2'06	2'08	3'30	2'67	2'86	2'00	2'47
Of other Sorts . . . . . " . £	2'92	2'60	2'58	4'15	3'01	3'49	3'33	3'00
Brass of all Sorts . . . . . " . £	3'96	3'74	3'70	4'90	4'01	4'72	4'53	4'20
Lead : Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and } other Manufactures . . . . . Ton . £	12'25	13'86	13'75	14'99	14'05	14'62	14'16	13'13
Tin, Unwrought . . . . . Cwt. . £	4'43	5'03	5'48	5'81	4'81	4'90	4'00	4'62
Zinc : Crude in Cakes . . . . . " . s.	11'41	12'49	12'79	12'96	12'87	13'06	12'22	17'19

\* Prior to 1886, Iron Black Plates were included with Sheets (not galvanised), &c., and Steel Black Plates with Steel Sheets. ton, in 1887, £8'26 per ton, in 1888, £8'43 per ton, and in 1889, £9'34 per ton, and of Steel Sheets including Black Plates.

# EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

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PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared in each of the last Fifteen Years—*continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
9'46	9'03	8'95	9'27	8'82	8'92	9'42	Leather, Tanned :— Unwrought.
43'98	43'23	46'96	43'29	40'15	46'78	47'23	Wrought :— Boots and Shoes.
14'84	14'50	13'60	13'53	12'75	12'24	12'02	Linen Yarn.
5'37	5'14	4'68	5'01	4'95	4'06	5'01	Linen Manufactures :— White or Plain.
5'21	5'37	4'74	5'24	5'09	5'90	5'80	Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
10'65	10'77	10'29	10'09	10'26	10'19	10'45	Sailcloth and Sails.
28'88	28'00	26'39	26'42	26'87	26'09	27'79	Thread for Sewing.
							Metals :—
2'52	2'06	2'60	2'66	2'72	2'81	3'86	Iron :— Old.
46'92	46'04	47'94	47'80	43'11	52'53	60'33	Pig and Puddled.
6'25	6'38	5'93	6'14	6'48	6'02	7'70	Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
4'16	3'95	3'83	4'46	4'61	4'57	4'90	Railroad :— Rails (Iron and Steel).
6'10	6'17	5'58	5'81	5'87	6'28	6'87	Other Sorts.
17'48	17'90	16'84	16'11	16'66	17'51	18'23	{ Wire (except Telegraph) of Iron and Steel, &c.
-	-	10'61	8'72	8'77	8'72	9'22	Black Plates for Tinning.*
9'69	9'13	8'53	7'44	8'24	8'40	9'36	{ Sheets, not galvanised, and Plates.*
12'27	11'49	11'03	11'63	11'27	11'13	13'11	Sheets, Galvanised.
6'90	6'68	6'37	6'59	6'91	7'00	7'56	Hoops and Hoop Iron.
13'16	12'26	11'58	11'87	11'20	10'23	12'86	Tinned Plates.
15'42	14'70	14'54	14'95	15'64	16'01	17'78	Cast or Wrought, &c. :— Tubes and Pipes, Wrought.
13'11	12'00	12'58	12'43	12'48	12'79	13'93	Other Sorts.
4'54	4'20	4'50	4'14	4'76	4'62	5'47	Steel :— Cast in Ingots or Blooms.
14'17	13'61	13'68	12'50	12'52	12'54	12'67	Bars of all kinds.
-	-	9'77	9'95	9'77	9'73	9'73	Black Plates for Tinning.*
7'25	7'85	6'46	6'26	6'89	7'01	8'48	Sheets.*
25'88	26'00	26'59	25'33	24'48	25'78	23'25	Manufactures of Steel, &c.
							Copper :—
2'41	2'19	2'28	2'44	2'57	2'68	3'76	Unwrought :— Ingots, Cakes, &c.
2'34	2'16	2'11	2'29	2'40	2'47	3'16	Wrought or partly Wrought— Mixed or Yellow Metal
2'86	2'69	2'69	2'90	3'08	3'17	4'13	Of other Sorts.
3'68	3'73	3'91	4'12	4'37	4'45	4'94	Brass of all Sorts.
11'31	11'00	11'83	12'70	13'37	14'31	15'79	{ Lead : Pig, Sheet, and Pipe and other Manufactures.
4'59	3'69	3'38	3'21	3'25	3'61	6'25	Tin, Unwrought.
16'37	12'72	12'22	12'90	14'15	16'80	20'77	Zinc : Crude in Cakes.

The price of Iron Sheets (not galvanised), &c., including Black Plates, was, in 1895, 23'65 per ton, in 1896, 27'50 per ton, in 1897, 27'23 per ton, in 1898, 27'23 per ton, in 1899, 23'25 per ton.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36 and 37),

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Oil : Seed . . . . . Ton . £	*	*	20·87	20·43	21·72	23·03	21·80	19·67
Oil and Floor Cloth . . . . . Sq. yd. - d.	13·03	12·83	11·92	11·35	11·43	11·32	10·17	10·40
Paper and Pasteboard :—								
Writing or Printing and En- velopes . . . . . Cwt. - s.	41·74	38·63	35·90	34·18	35·61	33·79	33·82	32·94
Unenumerated (except Hangings) . . . . . " - s.	30·86	30·81	31·08	28·91	31·15	32·84	31·22	32·13
Pictures . . . . . Each - £	20·73	25·69	22·61	18·82	18·61	19·11	21·63	21·20
Potatoes . . . . . Cwt. - s.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	3·22
Rags and other Materials for Paper Ton - £	8·50	7·78	7·74	7·89	8·04	7·51	7·15	6·97
Salt . . . . . " - s.	14·59	14·61	12·82	10·81	16·15	17·98	17·77	16·49
Silk, Thrown, Twist, or Yarn . . . Lb. - s.	18·24	15·72	15·39	14·13	13·32	11·48	9·92	9·66
Silk Manufactures :—								
Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin . Yd. - s.	3·59	3·74	3·89	3·20	2·65	2·33	2·33	2·15
Broad Stuffs of Silk and other Materials . . . . . " - s.	3·81	4·08	4·21	4·00	3·15	2·76	2·28	2·19
Slates . . . . . Hund. - s.	10·66	10·49	10·70	11·20	10·47	10·96	10·81	10·88
Soap . . . . . Cwt. - s.	23·50	20·93	19·98	19·30	20·41	21·51	21·79	21·68
Spirits, British . . . . . Gall. - s.	6·32	6·71	6·70	6·84	7·01	6·98	6·69	6·98
Sugar : Refined . . . . . Cwt. - s.	15·33	14·23	13·19	15·06	16·14	14·26	14·39	15·17
Wool :—								
Sheep and Lambs' . . . . . Lb. - d.	9·55	10·07	11·25	10·34	10·70	19·91	10·11	9·13
Flocks and Ragwool . . . . . " - d.	5·73	4·97	4·89	5·08	5·50	6·07	6·17	5·81
Nolls . . . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	15·16	15·46	13·74
Combed or Carded and Tops . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	16·65	17·07	15·72
Woollen and Worsted Yarn . . . " - d.	24·19	23·19	23·73	22·81	22·97	23·87	22·65	21·74
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures :—								
Cloths, &c. . . . . Yd. - d.	40·23	39·56	40·04	39·56	40·55	—	—	—
Woollen Tissues :—								
Heavy Broad, All Wool . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	58·25	55·99	55·43
" Mixed . . . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	23·53	23·03	23·15
Heavy Narrow, All Wool . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	35·78	37·04	38·16
" Mixed . . . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	19·61	19·17	19·61
Light Broad, All Wool . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	32·28	32·08	31·38
" Mixed . . . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	14·48	14·50	14·81
Light Narrow, All Wool . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	16·93	17·32	17·82
" Mixed . . . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	8·72	8·18	8·90
Worsted Tissues :—								
Coatings, Broad, All Wool . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	52·62	49·70	43·83
" Mixed . . . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	36·12	34·31	32·40
Coatings, Narrow, All Wool . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	44·10	40·71	39·97
" Mixed . . . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	30·31	31·24	29·81
Flannels . . . . . " - d.	9·47	9·18	9·14	8·28	8·73	8·76	8·54	8·47
Stuffs, &c. . . . . " - d.	9·35	9·25	8·87	8·03	8·82	—	—	—
Worsted Stuffs, All Wool . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	10·67	11·72	11·67
" Mixed . . . . . " - d.	—	—	—	—	—	8·45	8·20	8·29
Carpets, &c. . . . . " - d.	25·74	25·41	24·26	24·76	25·24	24·92	24·84	24·50
Yarn ; Alpaca, Mohair, &c. . . Lb. - d.	23·58	23·04	21·29	20·42	21·21	21·75	20·06	19·91

\* Cannot be given.

PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared in each of the last Fifteen Years—*continued*.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
21·73	20·96	20·15	18·64	17·01	17·19	19·87	£ - Ton Oil : Seed.
9·67	8·95	9·17	9·78	10·22	10·13	10·40	d. - Sq. yd. Oil and Floor Cloth.
							Paper and Pasteboard :—
31·09	30·44	30·50	30·06	29·65	29·14	30·42	s. - Cwt. { Writing or Printing and Envelopes.
31·04	29·53	30·85	27·98	27·51	27·52	26·16	s. - " { Unenumerated (except Hangings).
24·80	30·40	31·05	27·00	26·42	31·22	32·19	£ - Each Pictures.
3·84	3·86	4·14	3·48	2·96	4·64	3·75	s. - Cwt. Potatoes.
6·92	5·75	5·96	5·42	5·20	5·08	5·26	£ - Ton Rags and other Materials for Paper.
15·86	15·71	14·75	14·23	13·95	13·36	14·23	s. - " Salt.
9·76	8·88	8·43	6·73	7·61	5·92	6·54	s. - Lb. Silk, Thrown, Twist, or Yarn.
							Silk Manufactures :—
2·34	2·36	2·89	2·39	2·28	2·23	2·23	s. - Yd. Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin.
1·98	1·86	1·72	1·53	1·53	1·45	1·40	s. - " { Broad Stuffs of Silk and other Materials.
10·52	11·41	11·70	12·55	13·32	12·58	12·11	s. - Hund. Slates.
21·29	21·55	20·78	20·73	20·61	20·60	20·19	s. - Cwt. Soap.
7·02	7·14	7·51	7·68	7·93	7·97	8·14	s. - Gall. Spirits, British.
16·09	14·06	11·88	12·01	10·88	11·26	12·23	s. - Cwt. Sugar : Refined.
							Wool :—
9·48	9·08	9·51	9·55	9·19	8·59	7·73	d. - Lb. Sheep and Lambs'.
5·66	5·55	5·53	5·44	5·55	5·62	6·03	d. - " Flocks and Ragwool.
13·79	13·20	12·09	12·33	11·91	12·15	14·20	d. - " Noils.
15·86	15·59	15·70	15·30	14·05	13·51	13·49	d. - " Combed or Carded and Tops.
21·71	21·36	21·11	21·81	20·35	19·06	18·37	d. - " Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	d. - Yd. Woollen and Worsted Manufactures Cloths, &c.
							Woollen Tissues :—
57·13	55·32	49·80	49·80	51·03	51·47	50·49	d. - " Heavy Broad, All Wool.
22·86	23·63	22·39	22·96	22·41	23·33	22·98	d. - " " Mixed.
35·57	34·67	35·38	33·15	32·30	35·47	34·00	d. - " Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
19·22	18·25	19·46	17·00	17·78	17·82	16·70	d. - " " Mixed.
31·25	30·44	28·75	30·54	27·85	28·72	29·88	d. - " Light Broad, All Wool.
15·17	15·68	16·08	15·52	16·10	16·58	16·84	d. - " " Mixed.
18·36	17·49	15·81	14·70	15·06	14·85	15·93	d. - " Light, Narrow, All Wool.
9·00	9·44	9·73	9·07	8·97	9·30	9·83	d. - " " Mixed.
							Worsted Tissues :—
44·11	46·35	39·34	42·28	40·92	46·17	47·00	d. - " Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
29·31	30·07	28·54	26·70	26·22	25·78	24·79	d. - " " Mixed.
40·55	42·39	39·19	35·70	30·08	28·87	25·93	d. - " Coatings, Narrow, All Wool.
27·37	26·27	24·77	24·83	24·40	20·05	18·27	d. - " " Mixed.
8·38	8·22	7·73	7·77	8·02	7·80	7·98	d. - " Flannels.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	d. - " Stuffs, &c.
11·08	11·43	11·80	12·12	11·65	11·84	11·04	d. - " Worsted Stuffs, All Wool.
8·45	8·40	8·35	9·13	8·58	8·92	9·38	d. - " " Mixed.
24·78	23·58	24·73	25·46	25·04	25·65	26·30	d. - " Carpets, &c.
22·83	21·57	25·52	25·71	25·40	26·09	26·07	d. - Lb. Yarn : Alpaca, Mohair, &c.

† The classification of wool was slightly altered in 1890.

No. 50.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1885	22,980,464	8,881,956	31,862,420	23,408,501	9,010,631	32,419,222	46,389,055	17,802,587	64,281,642	1885
1886	22,741,061	8,294,557	31,035,618	23,337,238	8,468,221	31,805,459	46,078,299	16,762,778	62,841,077	1886
1887	23,646,444	8,530,937	32,177,381	24,303,493	8,680,900	32,984,393	47,949,937	17,211,837	65,161,774	1887
1888	24,949,324	9,003,418	33,952,742	25,445,930	9,120,473	34,566,403	50,395,254	18,123,891	68,519,145	1888
1889	25,945,414	9,578,861	35,524,275	26,524,240	9,841,380	36,365,620	52,469,654	19,420,241	71,889,895	1889
1890	26,777,955	10,057,757	36,835,712	27,195,157	10,253,000	37,448,157	53,973,112	20,310,757	74,283,869	1890
1891	26,637,187	10,221,828	36,859,015	27,320,248	10,633,357	37,953,605	53,957,435	20,855,185	74,812,620	1891
1892	27,040,156	10,632,748	37,672,904	27,332,574	10,861,677	38,194,251	54,372,730	21,494,425	75,867,155	1892
1893	26,919,264	10,222,674	37,141,938	27,220,400	10,261,509	37,490,909	54,148,664	20,484,183	74,632,847	1893
1894	29,032,950	10,785,060	39,818,019	29,648,688	11,069,652	40,718,340	58,681,647	21,854,712	80,536,359	1894
1895	29,175,282	10,826,409	40,001,691	29,516,644	11,020,839	40,537,483	58,691,926	21,847,248	80,539,174	1895
1896	30,881,919	11,595,540	42,477,459	31,182,416	11,802,547	42,984,963	62,064,335	23,398,087	85,462,422	1896
1897	32,191,459	12,731,870	44,923,329	32,235,086	13,040,448	45,275,534	64,426,545	25,772,318	90,198,863	1897
1898	31,856,934	13,268,410	45,125,344	32,359,794	13,478,828	45,838,622	64,216,728	26,747,238	90,963,966	1898
1899	32,864,524	16,011,394	48,875,918	32,784,465	16,122,504	48,906,969	65,648,989	32,133,898	97,782,887	1899

No. 51.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1885	18,759,441	6,905,019	25,664,460	21,885,206	7,432,525	29,317,731	40,644,647	14,337,544	54,982,191	1885
1886	18,220,910	6,462,319	24,683,229	22,065,720	7,041,920	29,107,640	40,286,630	13,504,239	53,790,869	1886
1887	19,311,107	6,688,703	25,999,810	23,115,588	7,055,049	30,170,637	42,426,695	13,743,752	56,170,447	1887
1888	20,115,720	6,961,462	27,077,182	24,126,806	7,537,634	31,664,440	44,242,526	14,499,096	58,741,622	1888
1889	21,077,196	7,440,624	28,517,820	24,766,353	8,282,528	33,048,881	45,843,549	15,723,152	61,566,701	1889
1890	21,139,232	7,839,760	28,978,992	25,267,018	8,590,065	33,857,083	46,406,250	16,420,825	62,826,075	1890
1891	20,346,693	7,754,091	28,100,784	25,187,660	9,025,780	34,213,440	45,534,353	16,779,871	62,314,224	1891
1892	21,356,067	8,173,802	29,529,869	25,063,725	8,880,100	33,943,825	46,419,792	17,053,902	63,473,694	1892
1893	20,962,040	7,833,606	28,795,736	24,495,770	8,456,681	32,952,451	45,457,810	16,290,377	61,748,187	1893
1894	22,726,548	8,414,578	31,141,126	26,682,883	9,094,849	35,777,732	49,409,431	17,509,427	66,918,858	1894
1895	22,991,658	8,366,315	31,358,173	26,933,697	9,338,789	36,272,486	49,925,555	17,705,104	67,630,659	1895
1896	24,629,524	8,850,068	33,479,592	27,726,127	9,977,168	37,703,295	52,355,651	18,827,236	71,182,887	1896
1897	25,339,655	9,296,496	34,636,151	28,101,298	11,206,978	39,308,276	53,440,953	20,503,474	73,944,427	1897
1898	25,171,847	9,343,957	34,515,804	27,959,322	11,503,320	39,462,642	53,131,169	20,847,277	73,978,446	1898
1899	25,453,275	10,772,001	36,225,276	28,963,369	14,019,951	42,983,320	54,421,644	24,792,552	79,214,196	1899

Note.—For tonnage of vessels employed by Her Majesty's Government in 1899 for the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from and to South Africa, see pp. 171 and 173.

No. 52.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1885	19,747,938	4,838,928	24,586,866	20,040,224	4,876,777	24,923,001	39,794,162	9,715,705	49,509,867	1885
1886	19,791,481	4,619,328	24,410,809	20,250,706	4,742,178	24,992,884	40,042,187	9,361,500	49,403,687	1886
1887	20,818,192	4,879,836	25,698,028	21,339,132	4,929,032	26,268,164	42,157,324	9,808,868	51,966,192	1887
1888	22,134,773	5,335,649	27,470,422	22,533,204	5,415,613	27,948,877	44,608,037	10,751,262	55,419,299	1888
1889	23,241,530	5,791,774	29,036,304	23,778,767	5,949,129	29,727,896	47,020,297	11,743,903	58,764,200	1889
1890	24,340,690	6,263,888	30,604,578	24,683,085	6,397,346	31,080,431	49,023,775	12,661,234	61,685,009	1890
1891	24,427,093	6,686,052	31,113,145	24,944,305	6,907,634	31,851,939	49,371,398	13,593,680	62,965,084	1891
1892	24,902,578	6,930,507	31,842,085	24,955,122	7,089,774	32,044,896	49,857,700	14,029,281	63,886,981	1892
1893	24,829,039	6,846,950	31,676,919	25,063,689	6,929,524	31,993,213	49,893,628	13,776,504	63,670,132	1893
1894	27,006,221	7,294,644	34,300,865	27,406,909	7,450,871	34,857,780	54,418,180	14,745,515	69,163,695	1894
1895	27,296,294	7,632,701	34,928,995	27,603,686	7,774,987	35,378,673	54,899,980	15,407,688	70,307,668	1895
1896	29,300,315	8,535,586	37,835,901	29,509,034	8,693,816	38,202,850	58,809,340	17,229,402	76,038,751	1896
1897	30,685,610	9,744,131	40,429,741	30,686,423	9,936,865	40,623,288	61,372,033	19,680,996	81,053,029	1897
1898	30,442,620	10,335,984	40,778,604	30,953,278	10,584,908	41,538,186	61,395,808	20,920,892	82,316,700	1898
1899	31,600,554	13,150,093	44,750,647	31,519,116	13,275,019	44,794,135	63,119,670	26,425,112	89,544,782	1899

No. 53.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1885	15,848,178	3,410,484	19,258,662	18,957,418	4,848,048	23,305,466	34,805,596	7,758,532	42,564,128	1885
1886	15,556,221	3,290,728	18,846,949	19,298,517	4,259,504	23,558,021	34,854,738	7,550,232	42,404,970	1886
1887	16,853,272	3,549,062	20,402,334	20,399,900	4,196,474	24,596,374	37,253,232	7,745,536	44,998,768	1887
1888	17,736,567	3,893,296	21,629,863	21,436,285	4,614,541	26,050,826	39,172,852	8,507,837	47,680,689	1888
1889	18,764,534	4,223,179	22,987,713	22,280,088	5,296,289	27,576,377	41,044,622	9,519,468	50,564,090	1889
1890	19,112,278	4,557,129	23,669,407	23,014,988	5,771,365	28,786,353	42,127,268	10,328,494	52,455,762	1890
1891	18,655,748	4,703,387	23,359,135	23,064,121	6,289,221	29,353,342	41,719,860	10,992,608	52,712,477	1891
1892	19,631,639	4,843,870	24,475,509	23,010,736	6,469,259	29,479,995	42,642,375	11,313,129	53,955,504	1892
1893	19,162,475	4,854,699	24,017,174	22,705,011	6,310,918	29,015,929	41,867,486	11,165,617	53,033,103	1893
1894	21,022,539	5,277,113	26,299,652	24,783,823	6,847,763	31,631,586	45,806,362	12,124,876	57,931,238	1894
1895	21,354,672	5,528,873	26,883,545	25,268,049	7,176,180	32,444,229	46,622,721	12,700,053	59,322,774	1895
1896	23,270,393	6,115,007	29,385,400	26,248,816	7,878,752	34,127,568	49,519,209	13,993,759	63,512,968	1896
1897	23,994,895	6,692,326	30,687,221	26,751,982	9,083,549	35,835,531	50,746,877	15,775,875	66,522,752	1897
1898	23,971,607	6,824,299	30,795,906	26,776,927	9,635,582	36,412,509	50,748,534	16,459,881	67,208,415	1898
1899	24,377,406	8,293,680	32,671,086	27,859,911	12,057,926	39,917,837	52,237,317	20,351,615	72,588,932	1899

Note.—For tonnage of vessels employed by Her Majesty's Government in 1899 for the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from and to South Africa, see pp. 171 and 173.

No. 54.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION, ENTERED  
from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
British . . . . .	Tons. 22,090,494	Tons. 22,741,061	Tons. 23,843,444	Tons. 24,049,824	Tons. 25,045,414	Tons. 26,777,956	Tons. 26,637,167	Tons. 27,040,156
Russian . . . . .	244,594	216,766	251,108	219,505	252,378	270,243	239,847	310,007
Swedish . . . . .	696,535	677,110	714,042	712,276	748,864	783,045	809,516	900,301
Norwegian . . . . .	1,958,586	1,922,033	1,926,392	2,049,100	2,341,856	2,477,936	2,451,112	2,665,894
Danish . . . . .	721,690	719,906	708,126	706,412	854,993	901,819	916,219	956,295
German . . . . .	1,906,687	1,746,575	1,768,419	1,793,489	1,937,396	2,162,530	2,151,170	2,006,842
Dutch . . . . .	739,024	733,411	900,380	1,035,311	940,363	952,695	958,085	1,049,949
Belgian . . . . .	283,465	304,473	333,235	333,043	401,233	449,470	479,103	478,925
French . . . . .	988,594	808,281	881,742	990,426	925,845	834,039	928,007	968,885
Spanish . . . . .	454,383	468,907	462,541	503,466	588,029	631,020	611,078	670,844
Portuguese . . . . .	24,544	19,847	23,998	29,578	31,605	50,847	24,080	34,457
Italian . . . . .	803,580	264,468	272,543	279,136	328,148	219,848	237,145	293,173
Austrian . . . . .	90,618	54,466	64,418	77,392	65,319	69,582	64,881	76,875
Greek . . . . .	82,044	68,232	72,284	74,717	76,721	110,418	122,948	131,083
United States of America . . . . .	265,615	193,048	148,660	180,130	166,132	146,721	166,845	130,810
Other Countries . . . . .	38,067	11,989	7,385	8,623	11,739	6,849	9,916	8,608
TOTAL . . . . .	31,862,420	31,685,618	32,177,861	33,952,742	35,524,275	36,585,712	36,666,015	37,672,904
NATIONALITY.	CLEARED.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
British . . . . .	Tons. 23,408,691	Tons. 23,337,238	Tons. 24,809,403	Tons. 25,445,930	Tons. 26,524,240	Tons. 27,195,157	Tons. 27,320,248	Tons. 27,532,574
Russian . . . . .	240,211	212,847	241,043	215,575	280,741	280,680	264,141	316,958
Swedish . . . . .	711,815	708,966	727,422	720,355	742,817	792,767	893,180	975,236
Norwegian . . . . .	1,976,162	1,928,827	1,960,839	2,047,534	2,395,355	2,522,865	2,594,426	2,685,170
Danish . . . . .	766,720	743,766	750,236	806,948	905,137	952,183	971,652	994,340
German . . . . .	2,011,785	1,789,351	1,786,740	1,813,581	2,018,979	2,230,419	2,240,304	2,038,303
Dutch . . . . .	740,892	758,559	805,305	1,051,908	978,933	948,196	985,780	1,064,154
Belgian . . . . .	277,511	316,253	330,612	328,066	391,161	423,630	473,100	473,694
French . . . . .	989,132	880,471	874,261	966,723	942,224	862,985	923,003	970,013
Spanish . . . . .	475,482	483,150	477,972	503,702	619,269	644,431	622,245	692,155
Portuguese . . . . .	22,027	21,230	27,877	27,193	40,742	51,816	30,195	38,582
Italian . . . . .	380,169	273,387	297,068	296,765	228,002	224,339	239,577	297,736
Austrian . . . . .	97,527	58,027	67,390	80,005	60,477	53,209	60,060	66,144
Greek . . . . .	85,946	78,473	74,642	70,691	76,112	103,786	134,340	148,067
United States of America . . . . .	264,738	199,220	143,390	134,018	157,478	145,212	149,189	101,699
Other Countries . . . . .	41,814	18,695	20,227	36,529	2,963	16,204	32,768	36,528
TOTAL . . . . .	32,419,232	31,805,469	32,964,393	34,566,403	35,365,620	37,448,157	37,563,605	38,194,261

\* Note.—For tonnage of vessels employed by Her Majesty's Government in 1890



and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY
1888.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*	
Tons. 26,919,264	Tons. 28,032,960	Tons. 29,175,282	Tons. 30,831,919	Tons. 32,191,450	Tons. 31,856,934	Tons. 32,364,524	British.
806,507	817,067	820,080	834,515	839,093	882,888	447,778	Russian.
918,848	1,039,518	990,728	1,112,834	1,245,494	1,361,666	1,673,805	Swedish.
2,527,517	2,564,654	2,604,040	2,653,747	3,154,854	3,304,469	3,727,227	Norwegian.
859,598	991,774	981,730	1,120,016	1,272,552	1,407,119	1,689,808	Danish.
1,893,240	1,865,426	1,940,868	1,876,196	1,902,026	2,237,020	2,582,760	German.
1,079,876	1,135,022	1,150,098	1,222,297	1,256,440	1,292,940	1,472,021	Dutch.
515,398	510,801	551,513	598,809	675,851	701,876	727,858	Belgian.
886,316	880,735	929,250	901,991	1,068,838	1,025,102	1,292,373	French.
680,568	620,273	645,210	655,831	738,264	692,904	978,227	Spanish.
89,966	22,348	45,785	45,256	52,850	43,194	24,350	Portuguese.
180,019	218,355	154,115	135,791	238,181	208,760	536,910	Italian.
98,533	95,618	95,839	111,747	126,172	117,749	195,713	Austrian.
98,687	134,909	106,255	117,509	161,685	101,714	167,840	Greek.
234,463	273,308	323,700	336,156	348,679	153,441	285,954	United States of America.
8,116	7,150	4,810	24,947	61,001	147,980	238,771	Other Countries.
37,141,888	39,518,010	40,001,691	42,477,459	44,922,329	46,125,344	48,875,918	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							NATIONALITY
1888.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*	
Tons. 27,222,400	Tons. 29,548,688	Tons. 29,519,644	Tons. 31,132,416	Tons. 32,236,066	Tons. 32,359,794	Tons. 32,784,465	British.
909,076	830,901	824,278	858,940	840,585	406,011	455,769	Russian.
930,508	1,049,512	1,003,834	1,123,548	1,235,848	1,366,494	1,644,458	Swedish.
2,486,016	2,754,300	2,660,795	2,929,720	3,207,888	3,300,494	3,715,370	Norwegian.
913,239	1,006,353	990,006	1,145,138	1,306,978	1,421,799	1,696,029	Danish.
1,894,403	1,962,702	1,948,284	1,946,973	2,054,195	2,302,302	2,656,238	German.
1,076,331	1,143,359	1,156,936	1,247,841	1,266,069	1,321,184	1,478,429	Dutch.
507,148	513,511	537,989	582,837	576,599	703,070	746,580	Belgian.
902,224	685,201	909,493	903,747	1,043,810	1,002,624	1,272,758	French.
584,963	632,290	632,184	696,172	733,333	684,675	1,028,213	Spanish.
84,379	21,979	41,038	51,721	57,536	40,829	33,247	Portuguese.
179,089	234,161	180,197	143,446	263,345	345,165	560,896	Italian.
97,596	105,905	113,953	120,071	147,770	130,041	216,516	Austrian.
192,563	191,029	126,855	122,934	171,464	114,394	178,885	Greek.
220,005	263,140	332,325	332,441	362,271	161,004	284,925	United States of America.
12,909	23,496	12,502	39,018	113,907	176,211	165,149	Other Countries.
37,480,909	40,718,340	40,537,483	42,984,963	45,275,534	45,538,622	48,906,969	TOTAL.

for the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from and to South Africa, see pp. 171 and 172.

**No. 55.—TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION, ENTERED  
KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
British . . . . .	Tons. 19,747,938	Tons. 19,791,481	Tons. 20,618,192	Tons. 22,134,733	Tons. 23,241,530	Tons. 24,340,690	Tons. 24,427,098	Tons. 24,902,573
Russian . . . . .	62,487	87,298	65,037	51,370	70,220	76,120	69,218	92,310
Swedish . . . . .	360,294	369,153	383,292	300,070	430,038	437,500	622,803	603,310
Norwegian . . . . .	290,087	288,703	282,068	304,333	445,007	575,583	721,858	770,634
Danish . . . . .	448,007	458,008	444,011	527,053	606,593	641,380	675,010	696,007
German . . . . .	1,348,011	1,210,709	1,220,581	1,273,402	1,450,773	1,678,725	1,670,784	1,549,874
Dutch . . . . .	643,978	632,190	800,760	942,711	890,067	904,461	870,403	967,876
Belgian . . . . .	282,378	304,157	331,248	332,029	308,210	446,800	473,038	473,680
French . . . . .	740,415	690,612	700,548	806,279	740,324	650,792	749,321	794,464
Spanish . . . . .	434,080	444,093	438,520	460,337	502,146	611,597	593,826	661,191
Portuguese . . . . .	22,688	19,130	23,130	25,937	30,037	50,800	23,114	33,009
Italian . . . . .	54,106	29,365	61,517	44,157	30,857	51,028	63,539	158,226
Austrian . . . . .	23,154	16,406	25,060	30,338	22,701	24,069	32,383	40,336
Greek . . . . .	77,349	66,910	69,327	79,610	73,513	104,084	118,931	126,774
United States of America . . . . .	28,026	28,403	34,440	43,637	61,903	50,036	67,435	73,375
Other Countries . . . . .	31,168	10,016	3,215	2,705	4,675	388	2,199	4,305
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>24,566,660</b>	<b>24,410,899</b>	<b>25,693,123</b>	<b>27,470,422</b>	<b>29,036,304</b>	<b>30,604,578</b>	<b>31,118,145</b>	<b>31,843,985</b>

NATIONALITY.	CLEARED.							
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
British . . . . .	Tons. 20,046,324	Tons. 20,250,706	Tons. 21,339,132	Tons. 22,533,263	Tons. 23,776,797	Tons. 24,683,065	Tons. 24,944,805	Tons. 24,665,122
Russian . . . . .	40,487	38,105	52,535	60,887	69,312	22,402	83,280	101,013
Swedish . . . . .	386,209	337,628	380,510	404,914	418,106	447,151	538,837	618,500
Norwegian . . . . .	285,307	298,780	283,528	319,660	456,526	593,067	734,501	769,723
Danish . . . . .	464,461	465,324	461,111	537,949	615,878	667,624	690,604	709,346
German . . . . .	1,357,500	1,247,070	1,227,162	1,285,939	1,501,179	1,723,002	1,746,702	1,562,569
Dutch . . . . .	645,190	651,294	769,891	961,001	868,581	803,012	901,344	1,002,144
Belgian . . . . .	274,364	314,867	326,500	327,461	391,088	422,390	471,115	473,040
French . . . . .	738,579	696,515	692,263	699,518	760,535	608,600	755,687	801,397
Spanish . . . . .	451,902	460,221	455,105	481,906	605,270	622,620	603,262	571,690
Portuguese . . . . .	20,147	19,740	26,820	20,788	38,892	51,157	23,381	36,010
Italian . . . . .	67,875	24,712	70,800	61,591	42,005	62,826	84,314	165,009
Austrian . . . . .	20,920	19,576	37,442	23,044	24,987	21,666	36,666	71,440
Greek . . . . .	78,021	71,124	71,409	66,409	72,345	101,774	130,435	144,973
United States of America . . . . .	21,002	20,456	35,245	44,743	56,904	50,068	57,072	51,680
Other Countries . . . . .	38,945	9,628	11,425	21,380	16,724	9,202	24,935	20,271
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>24,923,001</b>	<b>24,992,684</b>	<b>26,208,164</b>	<b>27,948,870</b>	<b>29,727,806</b>	<b>31,080,431</b>	<b>31,851,939</b>	<b>32,044,808</b>

\* Note. —For tonnage of vessels employed by H.M. Government in 1890 for the

# SHIPPING.

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and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in the UNITED and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*	
Tons. 24,829,680	Tons. 27,006,221	Tons. 27,296,294	Tons. 29,300,315	Tons. 30,865,810	Tons. 30,442,820	Tons. 31,800,554	British.
92,348	98,706	102,800	114,539	121,460	151,058	216,348	Russian.
671,604	659,841	640,661	752,861	816,376	1,028,477	1,341,149	Swedish.
890,963	930,125	964,077	1,355,136	1,604,630	1,815,532	2,311,858	Norwegian.
612,948	746,782	748,329	915,602	1,073,662	1,210,980	1,479,770	Danish.
1,436,077	1,473,729	1,561,703	1,563,342	1,710,352	1,978,854	2,322,733	German.
1,012,817	1,057,927	1,078,719	1,147,856	1,176,194	1,221,672	1,401,566	Dutch.
514,148	609,660	550,515	596,200	675,542	701,854	725,690	Belgian.
740,864	717,886	772,775	755,006	871,899	828,279	1,044,079	French.
564,023	607,677	638,860	646,341	728,525	661,304	909,779	Spanish.
26,248	28,334	41,053	48,810	49,043	27,248	28,540	Portuguese.
72,342	63,073	29,765	41,741	147,784	194,206	442,776	Italian.
71,708	76,562	84,064	103,442	123,257	114,754	198,570	Austrian.
95,781	118,953	102,624	115,322	160,220	96,320	165,513	Greek.
136,170	199,288	285,266	262,844	325,299	137,542	270,812	United States of America.
6,994	4,031	2,371	23,546	59,802	142,729	235,570	Other Countries.
31,676,919	34,300,965	34,928,995	37,835,901	40,429,741	40,778,604	44,750,667	TOTAL.

CLEARED.							NATIONALITY.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.*	
Tons. 25,063,090	Tons. 27,406,909	Tons. 27,603,686	Tons. 29,509,084	Tons. 30,680,428	Tons. 30,963,278	Tons. 31,519,116	British.
106,244	106,564	106,706	133,568	135,112	170,738	232,122	Russian.
682,706	663,785	653,778	760,176	940,220	1,042,843	1,382,677	Swedish.
828,035	949,379	1,027,024	1,322,462	1,624,859	1,832,466	2,322,806	Norwegian.
644,858	745,034	764,898	929,604	1,100,960	1,225,763	1,483,136	Danish.
1,432,961	1,531,162	1,570,067	1,610,079	1,730,561	2,019,030	2,370,104	German.
1,018,345	1,066,961	1,067,345	1,172,158	1,186,403	1,249,996	1,411,816	Dutch.
506,096	513,107	537,247	582,636	676,330	702,541	746,376	Belgian.
752,067	715,708	761,193	750,630	853,606	827,653	1,062,960	French.
570,253	615,629	674,121	687,912	724,042	674,522	1,018,696	Spanish.
32,063	30,325	36,064	43,040	47,504	35,304	26,212	Portuguese.
70,328	77,730	80,262	40,996	160,699	246,289	457,115	Italian.
83,359	69,018	96,115	119,079	142,804	125,176	213,684	Austrian.
90,607	126,446	119,170	120,586	170,326	112,755	178,368	Greek.
191,505	197,964	288,793	359,779	333,865	147,710	299,039	United States of America.
11,590	18,664	9,375	31,333	100,296	170,142	160,149	Other Countries.
31,993,213	34,857,730	35,378,673	38,202,650	40,623,288	41,538,186	44,794,135	TOTAL.

conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from and to South Africa, see pp. 171 and 172.

**No. 56.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from**

PORTS.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - . . . . .	79,810	86,593	84,733	73,806	105,665	147,863	94,897	124,843
Bristol - . . . . .	587,125	497,366	540,944	577,524	574,064	556,971	610,609	669,566
Cardiff - . . . . .	2,331,606	2,308,786	2,534,129	2,928,265	2,912,966	3,173,669	3,425,891	3,511,961
Dover - . . . . .	581,074	587,620	604,171	692,759	663,947	789,846	825,100	795,797
Fleetwood - . . . . .	87,045	102,466	132,643	126,809	147,987	176,897	141,692	186,233
Folkestone - . . . . .	211,676	221,404	219,611	229,130	217,983	216,870	219,784	222,413
Gloucester - . . . . .	216,025	172,613	206,197	242,966	259,688	244,961	229,465	241,564
Goole - . . . . .	371,320	352,449	410,266	275,983	267,230	272,225	298,865	—
Grimshy - . . . . .	531,859	534,825	566,780	586,477	606,719	603,513	673,086	735,256
Hartlepool - . . . . .	490,694	467,972	500,185	511,290	555,170	492,433	468,443	502,798
Harwich - . . . . .	493,971	464,689	513,039	564,271	590,322	590,029	527,310	654,088
Hull - . . . . .	1,651,648	1,673,783	1,815,298	1,897,808	2,008,206	1,997,188	2,087,371	2,141,311
Liverpool - . . . . .	5,173,330	5,017,815	5,186,393	5,368,196	5,789,400	5,782,351	5,906,920	5,913,900
London - . . . . .	6,902,655	6,810,647	6,890,187	7,470,949	7,550,121	7,703,706	7,637,965	7,806,946
Lynn - . . . . .	121,306	97,103	77,900	69,300	63,490	95,717	106,833	123,343
*Manchester (exclusive of Run- corn) - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
*Runcorn - . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
†Maryport - . . . . .	43,771	72,040	108,976	80,335	73,268	124,072	54,586	47,108
Middlesbrough - . . . . .	478,512	555,599	729,714	681,144	763,488	833,562	761,068	696,673
Newhaven - . . . . .	273,858	289,570	292,178	309,456	338,806	227,339	302,688	306,444
Newport - . . . . .	840,299	885,331	960,743	962,329	945,471	920,500	796,145	754,073
Plymouth - . . . . .	240,467	196,543	202,253	210,210	202,756	200,919	196,507	190,660
Southampton - . . . . .	911,172	841,032	809,162	867,737	924,255	888,352	916,068	913,167
Sunderland - . . . . .	786,019	707,977	743,182	743,443	791,119	725,859	756,800	702,137
Swansea - . . . . .	540,353	541,295	532,899	504,813	531,751	665,644	559,584	585,968
Weymouth - . . . . .	78,770	40,755	41,076	42,923	54,165	37,264	92,909	107,936
Newcastle - . . . . .	1,858,795	1,866,349	1,592,166	1,899,991	1,927,149	2,040,219	1,882,199	1,595,270
Shields, North {Blyth - . . . . .	438,197	419,077	368,323	437,143	538,220	820,245	973,866	837,453
Shields, South - . . . . .	433,407	467,969	407,793	481,173	488,073	540,752	667,223	682,132
Aberdeen - . . . . .	96,300	91,335	93,043	119,380	141,583	146,332	144,843	146,036
Alton - . . . . .	107,706	110,828	124,979	104,170	120,075	120,063	122,872	133,462
Ardrossan - . . . . .	13,773	13,143	19,624	33,736	34,313	46,481	19,467	3,064
Borrowstoness - . . . . .	122,181	150,312	157,929	165,216	191,912	197,776	185,640	189,837
Dundee - . . . . .	296,290	229,016	205,613	266,013	281,620	311,595	313,373	233,185
Glasgow - . . . . .	932,927	913,037	972,032	994,311	1,058,228	1,121,700	—	1,209,641
Grangemouth - . . . . .	320,702	311,761	320,257	309,254	436,480	416,749	514,145	611,773
Granton - . . . . .	97,031	70,297	102,961	112,968	112,958	143,524	145,040	127,900
Greenock - . . . . .	327,923	259,420	263,651	277,063	329,004	274,498	230,451	252,512
Kirkcaldy - . . . . .	225,177	281,392	267,140	283,045	330,490	387,107	434,699	517,781
Lefth - . . . . .	672,063	655,147	636,521	687,616	708,084	706,491	778,978	821,603
Belfast - . . . . .	217,550	174,914	281,354	195,399	227,058	243,255	248,048	325,215
Cork - . . . . .	109,225	100,314	106,659	89,173	115,228	137,110	107,723	121,628
Dublin - . . . . .	217,643	217,100	240,459	215,838	232,394	248,732	238,788	252,712
Other Ports - . . . . .	1,274,073	1,112,809	1,199,055	1,171,761	1,208,550	1,390,857	1,220,594	1,351,856
TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM -	31,862,420	31,035,618	32,177,391	33,962,742	35,524,275	36,835,712	36,859,015	37,672,904

\* Manchester was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1894, and Runcorn was included within its limits.  
† Included in Other Ports. † Prior to 1897 Blyth was included with North Shields.  
‡ Including Workington in all the above years. Prior to 1892 Workington was a separate Customs Port, but from that year it was incorporated with Maryport.

STEAM) that ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PORTS.
Tons. 87,746	Tons. 101,751	Tons. 85,654	Tons. 141,460	Tons. 123,692	Tons. 169,888	Tons. 279,734	Barrow.
639,742	773,780	676,884	733,596	740,824	737,643	764,787	Bristol
3,476,636	3,739,856	3,700,615	3,957,929	4,486,782	3,188,609	5,193,343	Cardiff.
801,194	750,424	742,940	809,851	861,331	908,634	982,062	Dover.
261,368	169,733	161,290	125,566	142,512	92,312	100,579	Fleetwood.
233,413	231,391	225,132	240,835	300,466	367,834	330,017	Folkestone.
242,115	306,106	268,274	284,910	268,514	251,806	280,676	Gloucester.
325,040	490,238	470,344	498,067	496,144	435,586	522,362	Goole.
704,432	824,870	763,892	795,648	874,490	944,158	966,024	Grimaby
461,700	506,317	406,412	479,207	523,904	512,974	510,569	Hartlepool.
616,633	642,578	653,719	714,133	739,594	722,900	737,006	Harwich
1,940,676	2,210,021	2,150,654	2,262,029	2,278,875	2,460,714	2,509,262	Hull
5,351,570	5,492,327	5,598,341	5,848,514	5,845,384	6,170,444	6,152,187	Liverpool.
7,732,402	8,301,568	8,435,676	8,903,285	9,110,925	9,437,764	9,437,950	London.
112,290	124,103	107,815	139,731	153,323	161,879	186,940	London. Lynn.
—	201,106	317,625	480,827	516,837	576,792	682,517	* Manchester (exclusive of Runcorn).
†	60,588	63,525	81,513	68,050	76,754	62,611	* Runcorn.
43,145	35,944	65,210	122,937	205,081	250,807	302,796	Maryport
952,303	1,063,650	953,985	1,006,667	938,834	919,659	1,067,167	Middlesbrough.
345,257	350,114	343,087	366,037	330,180	330,487	385,878	Newhaven.
752,901	933,585	871,296	924,493	1,066,254	620,563	1,193,146	Newport.
192,598	214,559	216,191	246,654	262,387	233,010	231,988	Plymouth.
1,117,906	1,211,533	1,420,531	1,663,301	1,679,666	1,548,684	1,646,080	Southampton.
869,099	896,206	730,306	746,824	845,012	810,987	838,042	Southampton. Sunderland.
506,278	539,478	560,481	579,332	616,020	712,800	903,781	Swansea.
113,322	118,918	115,861	124,767	134,794	146,735	131,170	Weymouth.
1,676,506	1,379,021	1,728,506	1,722,739	2,080,302	2,247,334	2,529,109	Newcastle.
884,721	944,678	929,800	1,134,193	544,151 731,473	675,401 940,523	430,889 969,504	Shields, North. Tilbury.
640,496	646,024	634,318	660,274	571,281	755,591	761,763	Shields, South.
110,626	130,335	136,941	130,308	127,213	147,899	140,050	Aberdeen.
118,294	101,636	125,418	191,916	108,400	100,462	118,884	Alloa.
90,835	108,786	155,024	219,975	245,390	259,904	227,980	Ardrossan.
179,807	141,417	190,312	233,850	223,108	220,082	254,926	Borrowslough.
240,372	268,977	330,082	275,477	278,720	311,980	278,461	Dundee.
1,039,297	1,088,185	1,184,537	1,289,377	1,418,724	1,467,706	1,480,790	Glasgow.
563,409	478,986	597,502	626,464	675,635	681,520	706,497	Grangemouth.
121,587	137,515	136,324	129,106	133,777	176,630	148,067	Oranout.
181,042	184,069	213,533	170,956	164,981	161,706	142,683	Greenock.
568,667	328,083	400,753	484,320	613,394	654,923	741,132	Kirkcaldy.
839,940	854,078	887,842	962,843	960,249	1,023,819	968,482	Leith.
232,803	321,090	310,440	349,470	419,146	372,570	414,350	Belfast.
131,568	126,828	134,840	143,501	153,500	144,917	141,247	Cork.
227,467	249,520	215,822	225,563	238,498	210,127	249,160	Dublin.
1,472,592	1,504,766	1,448,109	1,540,004	1,588,447	1,680,721	1,641,041	Other Ports.
37,141,938	39,818,019	40,001,091	42,477,460	44,923,329	45,125,344	48,875,918	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

Note.—The figures in italics for the year 1899 show the tonnage of vessels employed by Her Majesty's Government in the conveyance of troops, stores, &c. from South Africa. These figures are not included in the figures in Roman type above.

**No. 57.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to**

PORTS.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - - - - -	86,787	102,206	160,241	58,974	90,252	105,427	121,120	89,412
Bristol - - - - -	238,123	247,471	222,046	182,034	207,171	221,180	219,079	213,671
Cardiff - - - - -	4,527,602	4,174,950	4,714,247	5,148,088	5,401,618	5,041,511	5,960,444	6,267,218
Dover - - - - -	562,940	678,305	675,948	671,411	655,009	787,724	818,045	789,437
Fleetwood - - - - -	34,320	37,072	47,820	45,832	54,482	67,252	52,177	87,232
Folkestone - - - - -	209,226	219,773	215,214	227,084	220,998	215,825	210,963	241,830
Gloucester - - - - -	91,428	81,857	55,441	57,075	50,091	69,428	60,455	79,156
Goole - - - - -	350,129	360,359	400,517	392,486	393,785	420,900	448,117	487,783
Grimsby - - - - -	475,615	543,216	617,865	603,673	609,682	630,165	683,308	723,023
Hartlepool - - - - -	476,045	426,261	453,880	472,525	410,758	336,309	303,258	279,242
Harwich - - - - -	460,623	451,737	463,055	543,199	545,308	514,720	402,431	507,253
Hull - - - - -	1,343,726	1,324,586	1,636,238	1,503,824	1,582,178	1,655,900	1,725,805	1,650,800
Liverpool - - - - -	4,822,021	4,714,054	4,758,515	4,941,566	5,147,028	5,159,450	5,220,988	5,200,116
London - - - - -	5,146,482	5,215,084	5,264,140	5,470,912	5,506,020	5,772,002	5,787,552	6,049,513
Lynn - - - - -	51,548	40,770	19,600	20,071	30,079	34,507	67,516	67,218
*Manchester (exclusive of Run- corn) - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
*Runcorn - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
†Maryport - - - - -	21,115	72,533	88,213	58,520	87,124	132,063	79,908	91,903
Middlesbrough - - - - -	449,572	461,614	504,253	555,046	675,029	623,067	588,105	407,901
Newhaven - - - - -	269,891	280,608	281,380	299,961	335,516	283,455	203,047	236,879
Newport - - - - -	1,160,723	1,279,131	1,432,436	1,469,403	1,422,712	1,316,480	1,161,318	1,109,980
Plymouth - - - - -	119,441	83,688	109,100	102,482	101,501	101,172	90,017	90,100
Southampton - - - - -	822,515	752,060	749,739	700,001	688,011	813,133	833,506	822,348
Sunderland - - - - -	971,344	891,300	1,000,278	930,845	1,001,570	958,266	960,018	868,910
Swansea - - - - -	707,785	728,511	746,450	733,952	810,134	658,215	800,157	836,495
Weymouth - - - - -	76,012	30,682	40,378	39,739	49,057	81,634	91,000	108,782
Newcastle - - - - -	3,296,262	3,207,977	2,803,236	3,320,901	3,545,200	3,441,289	3,351,423	2,610,210
Shields, North Blyth - - - - -	602,127	612,436	642,571	730,874	902,683	1,155,849	1,378,850	1,328,977
Shields, South - - - - -	351,436	420,003	320,183	341,452	330,147	413,510	677,928	601,053
Aberdeen - - - - -	31,265	30,076	33,542	43,730	23,293	33,903	42,078	53,259
Allos - - - - -	212,500	228,506	210,042	205,506	203,780	186,499	188,535	190,945
Ardrossan - - - - -	17,032	14,058	17,952	22,962	27,527	30,723	25,273	61,894
Borrowstoness - - - - -	119,960	141,064	158,275	163,278	190,128	208,803	206,778	232,772
Dundee - - - - -	73,037	57,151	57,468	50,342	55,390	85,851	90,438	73,403
Glasgow - - - - -	1,385,574	1,309,002	1,464,326	1,554,571	1,611,307	1,697,062	1,661,672	1,731,064
Grangemouth - - - - -	418,594	385,531	425,047	491,451	500,504	610,173	674,737	720,155
Granton - - - - -	82,939	50,356	72,839	62,689	61,830	97,431	102,326	95,060
Groenock - - - - -	144,921	142,067	142,436	176,000	236,015	202,752	208,078	230,338
Kirkcaldy - - - - -	480,361	602,871	549,054	605,100	607,000	710,541	740,306	822,266
Leith - - - - -	485,201	472,470	502,008	512,000	557,687	626,573	606,002	722,734
Belfast - - - - -	97,514	70,488	63,671	60,649	63,002	86,024	81,179	157,969
Cork - - - - -	42,407	38,330	30,054	30,222	30,480	40,376	23,001	32,025
Dublin - - - - -	75,760	68,507	56,702	78,303	68,043	70,033	79,180	120,847
Other Ports - - - - -	855,746	787,311	810,248	791,142	867,895	874,635	810,681	910,208
<b>TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>32,419,222</b>	<b>31,905,459</b>	<b>32,084,303</b>	<b>34,500,403</b>	<b>30,365,620</b>	<b>37,446,157</b>	<b>37,068,005</b>	<b>38,194,261</b>

\* Manchester was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1894, and Runcorn was included within its limits.  
† Included in Other Ports. ‡ Prior to 1897 Blyth was included with North Shields.

§ Including Workington in all the above years. Prior to 1892 Workington was a separate Customs Port, but from that year it was incorporated with Maryport.

STEAM) that CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
109,259	81,850	47,235	60,979	64,076	84,617	150,064	Barrow.
288,532	828,776	271,083	375,187	350,492	436,316	386,434	Bristol.
5,929,408	6,738,535	6,500,510	6,947,224	7,504,927	5,599,506	8,227,112	Cardiff.
791,092	738,069	734,334	800,322	863,937	896,800	1,019,169	Dover.
63,011	79,448	62,936	48,329	60,653	44,779	46,649	Fleetwood.
232,079	230,273	234,299	239,351	299,796	364,072	376,404	Folkestone.
65,561	87,196	83,456	85,953	82,355	85,288	69,337	Gloucester.
383,096	480,176	449,062	481,431	479,536	485,042	527,348	Goole.
636,841	869,308	829,837	761,097	849,176	932,163	944,889	Grimsby.
291,038	360,425	293,420	322,356	328,654	370,301	373,307	Hartlepool.
553,246	604,384	604,332	665,861	686,070	685,159	699,086	Harwich.
1,465,654	1,723,102	1,612,685	1,748,980	1,862,107	2,160,766	2,075,921	Hull.
4,588,231	4,997,251	4,883,199	5,239,510	5,415,667	5,998,348	5,665,813	Liverpool.
5,635,654	6,181,712	6,110,325	6,588,910	6,686,734	7,158,438	7,091,125	<i>Liverpool.</i>
38,243	74,899	61,794	58,747	60,073	64,984	94,799	<i>London.</i>
—	193,311	288,001	364,151	354,084	488,959	513,865	<i>London.</i>
†	48,620	46,307	51,243	40,380	55,575	34,337	<i>Lynn.</i>
67,573	70,332	91,671	101,520	121,410	161,195	148,282	{ *Manchester (exclusive of Run-
797,229	885,492	875,059	1,011,140	1,010,249	863,394	1,012,242	corn).
334,212	358,229	347,793	355,958	379,797	383,801	379,932	*Runcorn.
1,086,027	1,450,066	1,374,237	1,461,082	1,552,456	994,318	1,652,751	‡Maryport.
111,042	124,114	132,952	134,300	127,228	108,755	107,753	Middlesbrough.
1,012,847	1,111,983	1,328,393	1,434,863	1,434,253	1,374,927	1,476,373	Newhaven.
1,120,634	1,189,313	1,002,552	1,054,366	1,098,955	1,150,753	1,111,034	Newport.
813,866	803,232	931,588	912,385	984,849	1,209,211	1,289,309	Plymouth.
118,381	121,448	116,659	124,728	133,879	146,588	125,747	Southampton.
2,810,927	3,069,092	2,872,902	2,881,315	3,150,122	3,363,533	3,642,611	<i>Southampton.</i>
1,473,631	1,631,917	1,518,920	1,587,553	{ 595,450	615,179	412,169	Sunderland.
533,021	483,583	430,826	475,448	{ 1,255,038	1,460,580	1,563,565	Swansea.
46,863	61,599	59,340	61,469	461,431	552,384	473,601	Weymouth.
171,839	114,575	154,479	147,217	137,487	146,804	187,365	Newcastle.
112,715	102,757	152,162	198,497	180,058	218,456	184,266	{ Shields, North.
210,294	153,111	212,536	240,066	218,898	235,267	251,748	{ †Blyth.
90,666	92,526	84,322	121,033	105,275	108,038	123,635	Shields, South.
1,709,302	1,672,089	1,911,739	1,902,330	2,002,662	2,226,738	2,152,234	Aberdeen.
706,358	592,468	733,576	768,883	807,481	800,750	828,354	Alloa.
79,062	82,187	87,423	64,150	62,654	110,514	89,570	Ardrossan.
186,706	167,431	187,804	128,537	135,497	166,035	180,843	Borrowstones.
831,311	530,369	771,098	818,404	956,839	1,038,082	1,069,354	Dundee.
729,492	710,520	750,257	829,839	864,996	953,298	827,244	Glasgow.
159,160	172,339	176,101	176,577	266,254	236,061	265,037	<i>Glasgow.</i>
32,549	27,511	38,147	38,361	47,197	38,337	30,944	Grangemouth.
108,324	120,436	130,330	126,604	143,426	101,064	77,792	Granton.
959,943	1,040,286	950,002	988,707	987,722	1,118,080	1,009,336	Greenock.
						3,872	Kirkcaldy.
							Leith.
							Belfast.
							Cork.
							<i>Cork.</i>
							Dublin.
							Other Ports.
							<i>Other Ports.</i>
37,490,909	40,718,340	40,537,483	42,984,903	45,275,534	45,838,622	48,906,969	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.
						355,089	

NOTE.—The figures in italics for the year 1899 show the tonnage of vessels employed by H.M. Government in the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., to South Africa. These figures are not included in the figures in Roman type above.

No. 58.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES only, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.		
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	27,031,645	136,169	27,167,814	24,532,870	113,172	24,646,042
1886	27,018,315	121,529	27,139,844	24,383,460	108,304	24,491,764
1887	27,380,996	113,235	27,494,231	24,996,876	128,901	25,124,776
1888	28,998,698	81,524	29,080,222	27,681,830	93,351	27,775,181
1889	28,708,114	78,985	28,787,099	27,423,406	71,649	27,495,055
1890	28,500,259	99,964	28,600,223	27,287,125	100,280	27,387,405
1891	29,045,054	110,258	29,155,312	27,674,458	105,532	27,779,990
1892	28,806,298	141,661	28,947,959	27,592,212	136,314	27,728,526
1893	29,952,655	125,164	30,077,819	28,712,614	113,206	28,825,820
1894	30,924,290	176,253	31,100,543	29,846,185	173,152	30,019,337
1895	31,043,305	126,403	31,169,708	29,764,240	113,416	29,877,656
1896	31,858,816	124,518	31,983,334	30,523,078	109,049	30,632,127
1897	31,932,645	138,725	32,071,370	30,824,872	136,671	30,961,543
1898	30,772,204	142,070	30,914,274	30,369,540	134,551	30,504,091
1899	30,855,769	154,475	31,010,244	30,444,115	154,604	30,598,719

No. 59.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS only, ENTERED and CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES only, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.		
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	19,282,368	71,138	19,353,506	18,188,215	59,053	18,247,268
1886	19,494,943	62,291	19,557,234	18,231,542	65,339	18,296,881
1887	19,653,198	38,860	19,692,058	18,632,271	72,909	18,705,180
1888	21,464,503	25,543	21,490,046	21,397,816	42,702	21,440,518
1889	21,234,101	21,526	21,255,627	21,205,730	26,420	21,232,159
1890	21,544,481	45,917	21,590,398	21,501,907	55,487	21,557,394
1891	22,330,579	34,074	22,364,653	22,106,498	40,948	22,147,446
1892	22,282,080	90,200	22,372,280	22,177,228	89,695	22,266,923
1893	23,646,405	65,249	23,711,654	23,509,226	59,165	23,568,391
1894	24,691,708	106,319	24,798,027	24,756,607	105,395	24,862,002
1895	24,991,319	71,999	25,063,318	24,933,376	73,111	25,006,487
1896	25,556,194	68,455	25,624,649	25,530,699	61,228	25,591,927
1897	26,031,058	84,861	26,115,919	26,105,680	89,166	26,194,846
1898	26,370,358	96,918	26,467,276	26,202,974	93,001	26,295,975
1899	26,744,385	105,061	26,849,446	26,586,036	107,163	26,693,199



No. 60.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY, and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.	
		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.
1885	17,018	Tons. 3,456,562	Tons. { Cannot be given. }	6,644	Tons. 3,973,483	Tons. { Cannot be given. }	23,662	Tons. 7,430,045	Tons. { Cannot be given. }
1886	16,179	3,397,197	3,512,783	6,653	3,965,302	6,821,504	22,832	7,362,499	9,834,287
1887	15,473	3,249,907	3,362,724	6,663	4,085,275	6,523,626	22,136	7,335,182	9,886,350
1888	15,025	3,114,509	3,224,059	6,871	4,349,658	6,950,967	21,896	7,464,167	10,175,026
1889	14,640	3,041,278	3,152,202	7,139	4,717,730	7,555,424	21,779	7,759,008	10,707,626
1890	14,181	2,936,021	3,055,136	7,410	5,042,517	8,095,370	21,591	7,978,538	11,150,506
1891	13,823	2,972,093	3,108,379	7,720	5,307,204	8,545,252	21,543	8,279,297	11,653,631
1892	13,578	3,080,272	3,233,058	7,950	5,564,482	8,975,452	21,528	8,644,754	12,208,510
1893	13,239	3,038,260	3,201,617	8,088	5,740,243	9,277,865	21,327	8,778,503	12,479,482
1894	12,943	2,987,161	3,158,973	8,263	5,969,020	9,671,063	21,206	8,956,181	12,830,036
1895	12,617	2,866,895	3,040,194	8,386	6,121,555	9,952,211	21,003	8,988,450	12,992,405
1896	12,274	2,735,976	2,909,296	8,522	6,284,306	10,237,703	20,796	9,020,282	13,146,999
1897	11,911	2,589,570	2,758,358	8,590	6,363,601	10,401,202	20,501	8,953,171	13,159,560
1898	11,566	2,387,943	2,550,819	8,838	6,618,917	10,829,811	20,404	9,001,860	13,380,630
1899	11,167	2,246,850	2,404,594	9,029	6,917,492	11,341,622	20,196	9,164,342	13,746,216

No. 61.--NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of Vessels Built for Foreigners and of Vessels Built for Her Majesty's Navy).

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1885	459	208,411	393	196,975	852	405,386	1885
1886	363	138,302	308	154,638	671	293,000	1886
1887	258	81,279	322	225,440	580	306,719	1887
1888	260	75,606	465	407,445	734	483,141	1888
1889	277	117,481	582	554,024	859	671,505	1889
1890	277	123,224	581	528,780	858	652,013	1890
1891	308	191,917	622	478,682	930	670,599	1891
1892	322	258,700	521	434,091	843	692,791	1892
1893	338	114,895	448	380,393	781	495,288	1893
1894	303	80,156	524	485,460	827	574,616	1894
1895	319	54,155	541	465,467	860	519,622	1895
1896	389	57,467	542	462,503	931	519,970	1896
1897	518	60,729	536	415,538	1,054	482,267	1897
1898	665	41,839	705	654,158	1,370	695,997	1898
1899	570	45,510	675	703,904	1,245	749,414	1899

No. 62.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS BUILT for FOREIGNERS, for WAR and MERCANTILE purposes.

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1885	36	10,683	94	24,943	130	35,626	1885
1886	8	6,887	57	31,641	65	38,528	1886
1887	14	5,848	142	61,631	56	70,479	1887
1888	37	20,097	110	70,109	147	90,806	1888
1889	17	19,600	210	163,558	227	183,224	1889
1890	20	25,468	198	135,157	227	160,625	1890
1891	67	37,603	161	101,201	228	138,804	1891
1892	20	28,372	105	80,385	131	108,757	1892
1893	32	8,979	96	80,407	128	89,386	1893
1894	58	10,472	112	84,404	170	94,876	1894
1895	60	10,562	179	117,450	239	128,012	1895
1896	100	15,824	232	201,020	332	216,844	1896
1897	73	22,971	156	139,459	229	162,430	1897
1898	31	8,061	165	171,560	196	174,611	1898
1899	53	4,973	188	194,623	241	199,596	1899

NOTE.—This Table does not include vessels registered in the United Kingdom and afterwards sold to foreigners.

**No. 63.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.**

*(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)*

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.			
	Number.	Tonn.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tonn.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tonn.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	
In the Home Trade.	1863	10,083	657,717	*34,124	1,706	300,598	*18,082	11,789	958,315	*52,206
	1866	9,028	646,079	*32,006	1,667	310,444	*17,968	11,293	967,123	*50,064
	1867	9,572	633,002	*32,165	1,740	304,538	*18,631	11,312	938,160	*50,796
	1868	9,109	597,146	†39,505	1,760	289,852	†20,440	10,869	886,997	†60,045
	1869	8,905	571,488	†38,314	1,841	280,245	†21,015	10,826	860,683	†59,329
	1890	8,304	575,147	†37,018	2,004	325,082	†22,850	10,308	900,229	†60,068
	1891	8,675	566,068	†36,714	2,211	354,714	†25,107	10,886	911,882	†61,821
	1892	8,429	530,326	†35,406	2,244	371,530	†26,611	10,772	910,896	†62,108
	1893	8,211	518,264	†34,059	2,446	372,527	†27,509	10,657	890,791	†62,568
	1894	7,920	503,727	†33,480	2,567	404,684	†29,727	10,517	908,411	†63,207
	1895	7,495	479,764	†31,757	2,633	406,477	†30,424	10,128	886,241	†62,181
	1896	7,086	449,192	†30,148	2,752	421,404	†31,800	9,838	870,596	†61,948
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1897	6,871	434,125	†28,806	2,906	432,839	†33,750	9,777	866,964	†62,556
	1898	6,521	407,028	†26,989	3,102	433,382	†35,692	9,623	840,006	†62,681
	1899	6,435	397,177	†25,900	3,296	476,449	†37,893	9,730	873,626	†63,493
	1886	512	67,753	*2,006	217	86,104	*3,248	729	153,857	*5,254
	1890	448	56,436	*2,129	235	110,001	*3,485	683	166,527	*5,614
	1897	406	51,129	*1,846	226	103,622	*3,287	631	154,751	*5,132
	1898	428	55,406	†2,420	248	105,712	†13,839	676	161,207	†16,259
	1899	500	66,019	†2,356	260	113,407	†14,192	760	180,026	†16,548
	1890	381	50,901	†2,219	250	133,563	†14,396	631	184,564	†16,605
	1891	312	40,248	†1,796	289	166,813	†15,100	598	207,061	†16,905
	1892	283	37,900	†1,665	306	200,060	†16,228	589	242,960	†17,893
	1893	263	32,345	†1,467	345	224,602	†16,438	608	256,907	†17,905
In the Foreign Trade.	1894	248	31,069	†1,422	338	222,402	†16,185	584	254,181	†17,567
	1895	223	26,781	†1,210	329	233,633	†16,444	551	265,354	†17,654
	1896	220	24,640	†1,156	294	232,297	†16,003	514	256,937	†17,159
	1897	181	22,615	†1,022	313	250,223	†16,584	493	272,838	†17,608
	1898	180	26,174	†1,115	320	265,144	†16,722	510	291,318	†17,837
	1899	178	20,250	†900	335	306,908	†17,384	510	329,148	†18,284
	In the Foreign Trade, see p. 179.									

\* Not including Masters.

† Including Masters.

**Note.**—This Return includes Channel Islands vessels, and, up to 1891, Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man for which crews were engaged at Ports in the United Kingdom. From 1892 all Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man are included.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return, because no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

# SHIPPING.

179

BER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein continued.

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)

IN WHICH (EMPLOYED).	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).
1886	3,180	2,604,088	*54,238	3,083	3,502,893	*83,483	6,273	6,106,981	*137,721
1886	3,923	2,526,117	*50,690	3,018	3,491,330	*97,902	6,941	6,017,447	*148,592
1887	3,717	2,429,699	*47,432	3,063	3,601,164	*99,163	6,780	6,030,863	*146,595
1888	2,065	2,401,419	*48,639	3,284	3,002,266	*108,700	5,349	6,303,684	*157,339
1889	2,494	2,333,289	*46,506	3,434	3,257,136	*117,391	5,928	6,590,425	*163,897
1890	2,296	2,267,434	*44,381	3,901	4,563,119	*124,654	6,197	6,830,553	*169,035
1891	2,127	2,250,286	*42,679	3,832	4,796,513	*129,015	5,959	7,046,799	*171,694
1892	2,062	2,286,900	*43,639	3,677	4,905,906	*128,107	5,739	7,192,796	*171,746
1893	1,994	2,246,594	*42,180	3,560	5,045,193	*128,421	5,554	7,292,787	*170,601
1894	1,845	2,286,829	*39,940	3,901	5,206,914	*129,746	5,746	7,493,743	*169,684
1895	1,766	2,230,286	*38,639	3,661	5,479,908	*132,012	5,427	7,709,194	*170,651
1896	1,686	2,144,236	*36,903	3,701	5,681,572	*136,029	5,387	7,825,807	*172,932
1897	1,584	2,016,247	*34,027	3,619	5,768,734	*136,673	5,203	7,784,981	*170,700
1898	1,388	1,878,896	*31,063	3,677	6,064,606	*140,982	5,065	7,943,502	*172,045
1899	1,236	1,700,543	*27,773	3,603	6,348,312	*144,075	4,839	8,048,855	*171,848
1896	13,775	3,310,563	*60,803	5,016	3,889,600	*107,813	18,791	7,200,163	*168,616
1896	12,967	3,232,232	*56,416	4,920	3,911,866	*110,056	17,887	7,144,097	*166,472
1897	12,694	3,114,439	*52,442	5,029	4,009,324	*121,101	17,723	7,123,763	*163,543
1898	12,292	3,054,039	*50,604	5,292	4,207,829	*133,079	17,584	7,261,868	*163,683
1899	11,969	2,976,346	*47,766	5,586	4,664,303	*142,498	17,554	7,640,649	*160,263
1900	11,570	2,893,572	*44,218	5,856	5,021,764	*151,890	17,426	7,915,336	*166,108
1901	11,114	2,847,501	*41,189	6,129	5,317,040	*156,291	17,243	8,164,541	*167,480
1902	10,793	2,866,836	*39,789	6,237	5,484,186	*160,946	17,030	8,351,022	*160,735
1903	10,468	2,899,193	*38,806	6,360	5,642,196	*162,803	16,828	8,541,389	*161,609
1904	10,011	2,832,223	*37,431	6,586	5,804,169	*165,497	16,597	8,636,392	*162,928
1905	9,432	2,736,770	*36,406	6,623	6,125,178	*168,890	16,055	8,861,948	*165,296
1906	8,903	2,618,067	*34,207	6,747	6,315,273	*173,882	15,650	8,933,340	*168,089
1907	8,535	2,473,017	*33,915	6,338	6,362,796	*177,919	14,873	8,835,813	*161,834
1908	8,108	2,312,696	*32,167	7,099	6,708,032	*183,386	15,207	9,020,728	*165,553
1909	7,490	2,117,975	*30,333	7,298	7,125,059	*189,402	14,788	9,243,034	*169,735

Including Launces and Asiatics serving under Asiatic Articles of Agreement, the total number so serving was in

	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
1880	185	10,428	10,613
1887	111	17,474	17,585
1888	176	18,252	18,428
1889	113	19,839	19,952
1890	210	22,524	22,734
1891	170	23,867	24,037
1892	113	25,230	25,343
1893	90	24,694	24,784
1894	79	26,096	26,175
1895	77	28,000	28,077
1896	60	29,989	30,049
1897	56	31,428	31,484
1898	61	32,304	32,365
1899	71	33,734	33,805

No. 64.—AVERAGE GAZETTE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT,

MONTHS.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
WHEAT - . . . . .							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
January - . . . .	33 7	29 10	35 8	31 1	30 2	30 1	32 8
February - . . . .	32 8	29 5	33 3	30 4	29 6	29 9	32 3
March - . . . .	31 10	29 10	32 10	30 4	30 1	29 9	33 10
April - . . . .	34 1	30 7	32 9	30 4	29 10	29 10	38 3
May - . . . .	36 8	31 10	33 9	31 5	29 9	32 2	40 4
June - . . . .	33 6	31 7	35 1	31 6	28 6	32 8	39 9
July - . . . .	33 8	31 2	34 4	31 10	29 2	33 8	38 6
August - . . . .	33 5	32 5	32 6	35 0	30 9	36 1	39 9
September - . . . .	31 3	31 10	29 1	35 10	29 11	32 11	38 5
October - . . . .	30 11	29 11	29 2	31 5	29 8	30 11	35 0
November - . . . .	30 11	31 2	30 5	31 10	30 1	32 3	37 10
December - . . . .	30 6	33 2	31 0	31 0	30 0	32 3	37 6
The Year - . . . .	32 10	31 0	32 6	31 10	29 9	31 11	37 0
BARLEY - . . . . .							
January - . . . .	31 11	29 0	26 6	30 3	26 9	31 6	28 6
February - . . . .	31 10	28 8	25 10	30 0	26 4	31 8	27 10
March - . . . .	31 3	28 0	24 2	29 8	25 10	30 6	27 8
April - . . . .	31 7	27 4	23 11	30 4	25 0	29 8	27 8
May - . . . .	29 11	25 4	22 6	30 6	23 10	28 1	27 8
June - . . . .	28 6	24 7	22 0	24 11	21 6	25 4	27 6
July - . . . .	28 10	23 10	21 0	24 3	21 7	24 1	26 1
August - . . . .	26 10	23 4	22 5	21 2	20 7	26 1	26 2
September - . . . .	31 1	27 5	27 4	28 6	29 1	30 2	28 6
October - . . . .	30 8	27 3	28 11	29 1	30 0	29 6	29 6
November - . . . .	29 11	27 8	29 6	28 1	30 5	29 2	31 0
December - . . . .	29 6	26 9	29 1	27 1	30 2	28 6	29 11
The Year - . . . .	30 1	26 7	25 4	27 10	25 10	28 8	28 2
OATS - . . . . .							
January - . . . .	20 0	18 5	17 1	15 11	16 4	18 4	17 9
February - . . . .	20 8	19 0	16 11	15 10	16 5	18 6	18 0
March - . . . .	20 8	19 4	16 3	15 8	16 11	18 6	18 5
April - . . . .	21 4	19 4	16 0	15 11	17 6	18 4	19 5
May - . . . .	22 9	20 3	16 4	16 8	18 4	19 4	20 10
June - . . . .	22 3	20 7	16 11	17 1	18 8	19 9	21 1
July - . . . .	22 2	20 6	17 2	17 3	19 4	19 7	21 3
August - . . . .	22 0	20 11	16 7	19 0	19 6	20 0	21 4
September - . . . .	19 4	18 8	14 11	18 2	17 9	18 3	20 2
October - . . . .	18 10	17 3	15 2	16 5	16 7	17 4	18 9
November - . . . .	18 8	16 10	15 8	16 5	17 1	17 5	21 7
December - . . . .	18 4	16 9	16 0	16 6	17 11	17 9	21 5
The Year - . . . .	20 7	19 0	16 3	16 9	17 9	18 7	20 0

BARLEY, and OATS, per IMPERIAL QUARTER, in EACH MONTH.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	MONTHS.
. . . . . WHEAT.								
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
35 4	26 3	26 3	20 7	25 7	31 2	34 9	26 11	January.
32 6	25 9	25 0	20 0	26 2	29 4	35 1	26 2	February.
32 11	24 10	24 3	19 11	25 2	27 11	35 7	25 8	March.
31 2	25 1	24 7	20 5	24 10	27 3	36 0	24 8	April.
31 5	26 8	24 7	22 5	25 6	28 0	46 0	25 3	May.
30 1	27 1	23 10	25 9	25 1	27 3	43 7	25 6	June.
29 2	26 7	24 6	24 9	24 4	27 9	37 5	25 5	July.
29 7	26 2	24 3	24 2	22 11	30 3	33 1	24 8	August.
28 11	26 3	20 7	22 10	23 9	33 7	26 5	25 3	September.
28 2	27 7	17 8	24 6	27 10	32 5	26 6	27 4	October.
28 1	27 3	18 10	25 9	32 4	33 9	28 1	26 4	November.
26 3	26 8	20 7	24 11	31 8	33 11	27 2	25 6	December.
30 3	26 4	22 10	23 1	26 2	30 2	34 0	25 8	The Year.
. . . . . BARLEY.								
29 2	25 4	28 11	21 6	23 10	24 11	27 7	28 0	January.
28 2	25 1	28 5	21 9	22 2	24 2	27 9	26 11	February.
27 8	25 2	27 2	21 3	21 3	22 9	28 1	26 6	March.
26 9	24 10	27 3	21 0	21 10	22 1	27 9	25 6	April.
25 4	23 8	25 0	20 5	21 6	20 7	26 9	23 11	May.
24 2	23 5	23 8	19 7	20 8	21 8	25 8	23 10	June.
22 9	21 4	21 7	19 8	18 3	18 0	24 3	22 1	July.
23 7	23 2	20 4	20 3	20 9	19 7	26 6	24 1	August.
27 0	27 6	23 11	24 0	24 0	27 11	27 3	26 8	September.
27 9	29 4	23 9	25 5	28 10	28 4	27 9	27 7	October.
26 10	29 1	22 10	25 1	27 0	26 3	28 5	26 7	November.
24 9	28 11	21 5	23 11	25 1	26 3	28 5	25 8	December.
26 2	25 7	24 6	21 11	22 11	23 6	27 2	25 7	The Year.
. . . . . OATS.								
20 6	16 11	17 11	13 11	13 10	16 4	17 2	17 0	January.
19 11	17 9	18 0	13 8	13 11	16 5	17 7	16 11	February.
20 4	18 2	18 2	13 10	13 7	16 2	17 9	16 11	March.
20 6	18 6	18 3	14 2	13 6	16 4	18 2	17 0	April.
21 2	19 5	18 8	15 2	14 5	17 5	21 0	17 8	May.
21 9	20 8	18 9	16 0	14 10	18 0	20 8	18 0	June.
21 5	21 7	19 9	16 1	15 0	18 8	20 8	18 0	July.
21 5	19 11	18 11	15 7	14 4	17 7	20 1	17 6	August.
19 7	17 9	15 9	13 7	14 1	16 11	17 8	16 4	September.
17 10	18 0	13 6	13 5	15 9	16 1	16 6	16 5	October.
17 10	18 2	13 9	14 2	17 6	16 5	17 2	16 6	November.
16 10	18 1	14 1	13 11	16 7	16 9	17 0	16 2	December.
19 10	18 9	17 1	14 6	14 9	16 11	18 5	17 0	The Year.

## No. 65.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS Returned as

MONTHS.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.*	1891.
WHEAT - . . . . .							
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January . . . . .	325,051	204,645	209,641	220,361	188,842	245,555	410,660
February . . . . .	239,338	279,789	163,326	228,443	203,576	266,613	287,764
March . . . . .	203,302	284,106	170,644	306,490	288,810	386,134	271,777
April . . . . .	104,853	213,269	234,760	180,620	193,249	270,293	289,246
May . . . . .	252,415	310,914	206,308	203,343	237,544	384,200	302,048
June . . . . .	151,036	173,670	145,024	197,684	206,762	198,923	209,915
July . . . . .	133,408	159,877	101,469	106,540	138,604	122,164	110,798
August . . . . .	171,941	169,706	102,645	71,556	193,752	111,584	169,422
September . . . . .	235,930	156,172	272,260	140,637	245,222	346,699	183,662
October . . . . .	352,017	205,809	330,246	269,359	336,180	367,670	411,746
November . . . . .	244,162	197,520	243,831	225,295	386,864	416,128	313,709
December . . . . .	235,102	234,836	305,880	278,524	327,003	314,657	288,001
The Year . . . . .	2,739,515	2,739,822	2,495,124	2,427,861	2,945,408	3,439,699	3,248,743
BARLEY - . . . . .							
January . . . . .	439,633	434,366	440,209	305,411	363,709	407,611	586,578
February . . . . .	288,708	311,504	283,13	203,365	319,480	287,217	330,646
March . . . . .	168,774	179,358	152,987	117,386	245,225	209,446	242,563
April . . . . .	59,119	82,127	83,712	27,942	67,415	53,792	102,164
May . . . . .	14,859	21,252	18,107	8,486	20,970	13,965	35,153
June . . . . .	3,325	3,848	5,915	1,510	4,837	2,175	6,946
July . . . . .	1,052	1,646	2,322	625	2,032	547	2,315
August . . . . .	2,095	2,557	1,747	404	2,176	2,426	2,205
September . . . . .	75,073	18,721	60,239	9,568	102,043	115,892	23,146
October . . . . .	614,226	395,134	515,507	208,832	586,688	596,509	454,951
November . . . . .	588,102	531,273	517,997	431,456	954,757	989,904	758,535
December . . . . .	510,444	492,680	507,791	596,900	660,474	649,507	710,316
The Year . . . . .	2,765,500	2,474,466	2,589,667	1,911,835	3,329,815	3,327,991	3,255,518
OATS - . . . . .							
January . . . . .	52,847	47,186	46,168	31,068	31,642	56,053	88,984
February . . . . .	54,995	52,641	41,068	32,513	35,155	64,047	66,908
March . . . . .	42,560	40,318	37,386	35,181	42,795	76,943	61,969
April . . . . .	23,334	22,183	22,858	14,580	20,749	32,928	42,366
May . . . . .	19,381	18,622	16,036	13,137	16,925	41,727	28,131
June . . . . .	9,416	8,509	9,243	10,482	10,810	19,514	13,979
July . . . . .	5,325	7,259	6,387	3,636	7,694	10,500	7,767
August . . . . .	17,280	8,787	9,178	2,914	10,066	16,334	12,455
September . . . . .	31,483	22,747	21,770	11,224	27,201	46,716	21,476
October . . . . .	54,788	57,007	31,753	25,257	49,762	70,262	73,185
November . . . . .	39,965	35,642	26,389	30,686	84,347	89,271	75,072
December . . . . .	41,668	46,182	41,233	45,048	78,637	74,658	70,021
The Year . . . . .	398,042	367,083	309,478	255,726	415,783	599,033	561,718

\* From the 12th of April 1890, returns have been collected under Order in Council of 21st March 1890, from 196 towns instead of from 187 towns.



# CORN—SALES

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SOLD in VARIOUS MARKET TOWNS in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	MONTHS.
WHEAT.								
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
296,773	247,176	196,909	177,551	100,368	211,071	241,383	263,908	January.
244,147	243,538	205,683	207,709	214,137	211,994	250,450	315,134	February.
296,019	218,271	209,721	267,594	123,541	196,014	207,324	229,453	March.
262,547	259,775	164,090	159,187	113,725	192,331	227,448	247,205	April.
315,256	246,203	148,300	180,362	180,161	298,230	243,578	342,067	May.
217,218	168,727	116,560	178,086	90,633	160,557	85,479	306,080	June.
211,131	179,338	63,215	97,129	68,574	148,032	49,447	237,852	July.
238,328	130,240	54,291	137,736	195,756	196,331	54,265	156,250	August.
169,067	267,535	195,762	126,307	241,630	291,735	204,567	360,566	September.
327,024	213,084	194,874	134,412	295,206	322,000	401,353	233,314	October.
246,123	204,724	101,006	168,394	260,142	300,049	310,161	252,239	November.
249,258	241,449	244,832	114,365	217,030	250,517	325,461	347,518	December.
3,052,879	2,620,980	1,956,824	1,923,383	2,111,021	2,750,561	2,602,416	3,530,961	The Year.

BARLEY.								
594,442	513,826	321,180	427,880	329,504	409,338	476,007	370,351	January.
379,214	393,921	232,614	365,503	396,104	253,651	292,188	290,327	February.
223,674	215,010	117,846	241,256	170,204	121,223	134,237	160,721	March.
88,499	85,315	31,655	55,734	61,640	52,373	36,615	74,330	April.
21,498	14,436	6,216	18,119	26,473	19,993	9,295	14,651	May.
4,304	4,404	2,992	5,083	4,629	5,723	1,712	3,667	June.
2,642	2,172	294	1,980	2,427	3,329	1,134	2,513	July.
2,405	4,054	982	3,823	9,546	2,835	762	2,403	August.
37,013	242,613	93,845	136,682	153,749	112,711	97,796	232,369	September.
673,933	672,050	517,312	627,604	892,099	917,488	997,977	773,237	October.
722,762	680,440	688,768	985,142	774,431	750,371	682,933	699,137	November.
781,648	568,125	715,164	556,320	510,099	607,252	722,976	664,338	December.
3,493,634	3,305,956	2,729,348	3,426,576	3,391,862	3,267,187	3,653,657	3,296,744	The Year.

OATS.								
70,297	69,799	63,205	70,711	74,397	69,736	83,267	85,948	January.
56,518	71,998	67,213	77,210	116,475	67,400	83,542	89,240	February.
53,735	59,805	68,504	102,918	68,692	56,917	59,341	76,663	March.
26,632	41,298	30,127	40,257	39,197	39,582	45,696	63,580	April.
13,062	22,139	18,636	41,152	43,370	33,639	34,117	43,795	May.
8,991	12,920	13,199	30,015	17,105	15,430	13,672	25,459	June.
6,534	12,987	6,582	14,029	11,054	14,056	15,017	23,309	July.
6,338	14,307	8,360	22,309	34,018	13,011	16,556	27,627	August.
22,920	72,905	55,352	51,974	43,411	47,753	47,314	96,767	September.
76,470	60,178	68,160	53,197	72,419	69,322	113,524	78,512	October.
70,543	63,979	71,557	84,012	69,363	65,547	77,080	66,473	November.
74,060	74,537	99,432	73,155	60,132	65,840	99,063	93,798	December.
492,166	575,522	565,747	666,939	656,153	550,434	688,064	776,361	The Year.

No. 66.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE the 4th June 1894 to 1898, and the 5th June

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,775,981 Acres).*						
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
CUMULATED AREA.	Acres. 32,544,418	Acres. 32,561,217	Acres. 32,615,304	Acres. 32,664,390	Acres. 32,733,357	Acres. 32,767,741	Acres. 32,913,514
<b>CORN CROPS.</b>							
Wheat . . . . .	2,478,318	2,235,906	2,317,324	2,554,237	2,449,354	2,386,386	2,307,377
Barley or Bere . . . .	2,237,348	2,241,184	2,065,156	2,065,561	2,121,530	2,111,178	2,112,798
Oats . . . . .	2,940,490	3,061,596	3,067,969	2,882,252	2,686,704	2,902,908	2,899,129
Rye . . . . .	50,839	55,926	55,180	75,144	64,826	64,826	66,840
Beans . . . . .	434,653	331,186	370,714	339,056	321,220	358,413	354,702
Pesa . . . . .	230,380	214,388	229,561	241,506	224,926	219,332	204,277
Total . . . . .	3,362,006	3,200,165	3,145,804	3,187,758	3,075,172	3,033,139	2,924,323
<b>GREEN CROPS.</b>							
Potatoes . . . . .	548,731	553,961	559,552	590,160	579,222	529,661	532,794
Turnips and Swedes . .	3,014,958	2,992,836	1,972,237	1,944,178	1,920,041	1,947,598	1,918,535
Mangold . . . . .	354,523	349,535	360,690	361,185	326,128	331,232	354,704
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape . . . . .	153,070	151,827	158,673	152,414	147,091	159,761	155,391
Vetches or Tares . . .	294,267	274,042	272,014	307,445	226,550	238,071	228,258
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass) . .	155,454	148,519	145,390	109,479	100,006	96,149	106,387
Total . . . . .	3,521,002	3,480,480	3,463,706	3,471,881	3,299,047	3,297,528	3,227,606
<b>OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &amp;c.</b>							
Flax . . . . .	2,490	3,068	2,702	2,208	2,375	2,455	1,801
Hops . . . . .	71,327	70,127	63,706	59,494	57,749	53,961	56,145
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land . . . . .	569,342	562,898	485,574	456,853	513,320	506,119	429,040
Clover, Rain-fall, and Grasses under Rotation . . . . .	For Hay . . . . .	2,158,718	2,251,535	2,324,968	2,292,499	2,476,734	2,292,194
	Not for Hay . . . .	2,498,455	2,437,635	2,466,080	2,431,800	2,400,504	2,516,625
Total . . . . .	4,654,173	4,689,200	4,781,027	4,724,299	4,877,238	4,898,819	4,716,588
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) . . . . .	For Hay . . . . .	4,022,661	4,413,319	4,562,360	4,776,954	4,967,486	4,773,539
	Not for Hay . . . .	11,318,517	11,116,900	11,100,035	10,969,243	10,878,377	11,238,563
Total . . . . .	15,342,478	15,530,219	15,671,395	15,746,197	15,865,863	16,017,492	16,433,560
<b>ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees . . . . .</b>							
MARKET GARDENS . . .	59,473	61,850	62,696	67,383	69,620	73,335	81,368
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c . . . . .	12,594	12,614	12,478	12,265	12,649	12,611	12,683
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations . . . . .	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,560,744	2,560,744†	2,560,744†	2,564,575
<b>LIVE STOCK.</b>							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses . .	No. 1,408,789	No. 1,425,259	No. 1,428,283	No. 1,420,350	No. 1,421,389	No. 1,432,020	No. 1,438,408
Cattle . . . . .	6,597,904	6,646,083	6,411,268	6,129,375	6,139,555	6,508,032	6,852,821
Sheep . . . . .	26,584,636	25,529,716	25,958,768	25,257,149	25,632,020	27,272,469	23,732,556
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers . . . . .	2,403,380	2,221,475	2,206,323	2,404,344	2,510,308	2,773,009	2,888,773

\* Not including Tidal water

† As returned in 1881.

# ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

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STOCK in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 4th June 1885 to 1892, the 5th June 1893, 1899; with similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND.

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,775,961 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
32,565,550	32,642,709	32,629,955	32,577,513	32,562,359	32,520,076	32,477,031	32,457,107	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
2,219,889	1,907,524	1,927,962	1,417,483	1,003,957	1,889,181	2,102,306	2,000,981	Wheat.
2,036,810	2,075,097	2,066,771	2,166,279	2,104,764	2,035,790	1,903,666	1,982,108	Barley or Bere.
2,097,545	3,171,756	3,253,401	3,290,063	3,095,488	3,096,066	2,917,700	2,059,755	Oats.
43,108	55,929	90,817	68,713	74,844	76,486	68,795	62,236	Rye.
311,310	244,954	244,130	242,865	231,076	228,912	231,964	249,056	Beans.
194,424	210,479	243,043	209,024	196,561	190,656	175,944	163,751	Peas.
7,808,081	7,655,739	7,854,974	7,400,227	7,416,690	7,457,001	7,400,335	7,406,837	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
535,361	527,821	504,454	541,217	568,741	504,914	524,591	547,682	Potatoes.
1,937,163	1,975,235	1,956,573	1,915,902	1,883,118	1,833,145	1,772,502	1,740,998	Turnips and Swedes.
361,235	347,009	353,596	334,361	337,723	354,588	352,235	373,942	Mangold.
150,592	156,302	177,394	153,063	162,105	166,601	165,724	173,036	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
198,673	175,492	187,117	166,804	173,330	199,424	193,612	193,612	Vegetables or Tares.
96,146	105,147	121,633	114,925	133,574	130,779	124,806	127,559	Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
3,299,577	3,296,908	3,300,789	3,225,762	3,258,591	3,199,508	3,133,470	3,149,103	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
1,421	1,258	1,760	2,023	1,796	1,419	902	478	Flax.
56,239	57,564	59,635	58,940	54,217	50,863	49,735	51,843	Hops.
457,162	514,558	375,701	475,650	432,375	384,767	352,094	339,574	Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
2,135,362	2,047,008	2,121,904	2,303,431	2,171,966	2,235,965	2,361,551	2,214,883	For Hay. {Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.
2,537,440	2,522,622	2,381,723	2,426,370	2,423,971	2,567,843	2,529,799	2,503,088	Not for Hay.
4,672,802	4,569,630	4,503,627	4,729,801	4,595,937	4,853,808	4,911,350	4,907,951	- - - Total.
								Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
4,489,626	4,270,490	4,852,442	4,700,389	4,637,923	4,509,735	4,535,907	4,333,905	For Hay.
11,868,524	12,222,087	11,612,627	11,849,674	12,035,553	12,003,083	12,023,486	12,292,081	Not for Hay.
16,358,150	16,492,577	16,465,069	16,610,563	16,726,476	16,512,868	16,559,392	16,630,747	- - - Total.
								ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
206,960	211,664	214,187	216,428	221,254	224,116	226,059	223,603	MARKET GARDENS.
63,061	37,560	38,210	92,837	96,096	7	7	7	NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
12,954	12,801	13,716	13,290	7	7	7	7	WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
2,694,575	2,694,575	2,694,575	2,726,116	2,726,116	2,726,116	2,726,116	2,726,116	
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,516,092	No. 1,524,627	No. 1,529,461	No. 1,543,223	No. 1,552,597	No. 1,526,424	No. 1,517,100	No. 1,516,630	Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
6,944,733	6,700,676	6,347,113	6,354,336	6,403,582	6,500,497	6,622,364	6,795,720	Cattle.
23,734,704	27,280,334	25,361,500	25,792,195	26,705,329	26,340,440	26,743,194	27,238,754	Sheep.
2,137,396	2,113,530	2,390,036	2,384,431	2,673,891	2,342,302	2,451,595	2,623,313	Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Outagers.

\* As returned in 1893.

† As returned in 1891.

‡ As returned in 1895.

¶ Not returned.



in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 4th June 1885 to 1892, the 5th June 1893,  
with similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND.—*Continued.*

IRELAND (Total Area 20,706,258 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
Acres. 15,162,521	Acres. 15,208,414	Acres. 15,161,925	Acres. 15,178,718	Acres. 15,194,118	Acres. 15,224,751	Acres. 15,191,152	Acres. 15,215,357	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
75,344	54,988	49,342	36,529	37,919	46,880	52,862	51,859	Wheat.
175,612	168,984	164,780	171,785	173,396	170,634	158,151	169,660	Barley or Bere.
1,226,307	1,248,360	1,254,813	1,216,370	1,193,604	1,175,467	1,166,295	1,135,675	Oats.
18,120	13,455	11,921	11,517	13,713	13,047	12,384	12,111	Rye.
3,973	3,280	2,784	2,354	1,771	1,377	1,712	1,988	Beans.
460	326	401	498	318	440	537	426	Peas.
1,494,816	1,489,393	1,484,041	1,439,053	1,420,721	1,407,845	1,390,941	1,371,719	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
789,942	723,536	717,120	710,389	705,652	677,765	664,912	662,808	Potatoes.
300,445	302,820	311,294	313,248	308,494	308,942	306,986	301,455	Turnips and Swedes.
51,562	47,025	52,023	53,026	54,280	54,246	55,041	62,714	Mangold and Beet-Root.
47,770	46,897	50,673	45,263	50,217	46,217	49,086	46,067	Cabbage and Rape.
5,390	5,358	4,657	4,247	4,292	4,212	3,465	3,541	Vetches or Tares.
29,752	27,891	27,510	25,409	24,782	24,027	24,686	25,328	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
1,174,861	1,153,527	1,163,277	1,151,582	1,147,717	1,115,409	1,105,026	1,101,991	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
70,642	67,444	100,851	95,202	72,301	45,576	34,489	34,986	Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
26,936	22,038	19,639	18,506	18,230	20,152	16,857	13,081	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
624,095	642,056	641,043	635,603	654,894	637,206	651,967	624,118	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and
628,834	658,112	671,155	649,754	664,766	614,284	600,922	627,144	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
1,252,979	1,300,168	1,312,196	1,285,357	1,319,660	1,251,490	1,252,889	1,251,262	- - - Total.
								Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
1,520,370	1,525,108	1,547,967	1,558,066	1,547,311	1,539,308	1,522,326	1,494,459	For Hay.
9,621,917	9,650,736	9,533,952	9,630,962	9,668,128	9,844,971	9,868,624	9,947,859	Not for Hay.
11,142,287	11,175,844	11,081,919	11,189,018	11,215,439	11,384,279	11,390,950	11,442,318	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees. MARKET GARDENS. NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c. WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
309,586	307,386	309,276	308,928	307,407	307,441	307,661	† 307,661	
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 539,788	No. 545,180	No. 553,091	No. 557,139	No. 553,320	No. 534,133	No. 513,788	No. 501,982	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
4,531,025	4,464,026	4,392,194	4,358,041	4,407,741	4,463,935	4,486,242	4,507,272	Cattle.
4,827,702	4,421,593	4,105,250	3,914,855	4,080,694	4,157,581	4,287,274	4,364,076	Sheep.
1,115,888	1,152,365	1,389,310	1,338,454	1,405,508	1,327,226	1,253,682	1,363,311	Pigs.

† As returned in 1898.



in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 4th June 1885 to 1892, the 5th June 1893,  
with similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND—*Continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,675,572 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
Acres. 47,977,903	Acres. 47,979,698	Acres. 47,919,830	Acres. 47,893,133	Acres. 47,882,099	Acres. 47,868,553	Acres. 47,792,474	Acres. 47,795,270	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
2,298,607	1,955,213	1,980,228	1,456,042	1,734,118	1,938,956	2,158,465	2,055,283	Wheat.
2,220,243	2,251,293	2,268,193	2,346,367	2,285,933	2,213,529	2,068,760	2,159,306	Barley or Bere.
4,238,086	4,435,944	4,524,167	4,527,890	4,303,967	4,226,231	4,097,791	4,100,964	Oats.
61,892	69,526	102,676	83,203	88,634	89,621	81,285	64,440	Rye.
815,418	248,304	247,062	245,128	252,933	230,429	233,827	251,191	Beans.
195,010	210,900	243,551	209,609	196,973	191,326	176,628	163,325	Peas.
9,328,701	9,171,189	9,365,877	8,865,339	8,862,608	8,890,092	8,816,756	8,803,599	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,276,835	1,262,674	1,232,065	1,262,766	1,281,319	1,194,194	1,201,417	1,222,614	Potatoes.
2,245,998	2,236,473	2,276,284	2,237,653	2,199,864	2,150,289	2,087,505	2,050,432	Turnips and Swedes.
413,834	394,543	406,164	388,441	392,591	409,501	408,812	437,307	Mangold.
198,895	203,270	228,230	198,465	212,467	213,043	214,970	219,283	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
204,399	181,152	192,113	170,368	182,898	203,955	197,420	189,709	Vetches or Tares.
127,654	134,643	151,246	142,256	160,125	156,586	151,317	154,668	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
4,467,115	4,462,755	4,486,092	4,399,949	4,429,264	4,327,568	4,261,441	4,274,063	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
72,065	68,715	102,622	97,225	74,098	46,995	35,391	35,463	Flax.
56,259	57,565	59,535	58,940	54,217	50,863	49,735	51,843	Hops.
484,434	536,908	395,632	494,505	450,946	405,282	360,202	351,835	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
2,772,065	2,701,846	2,776,226	2,952,636	2,840,372	2,937,607	3,047,585	2,852,544	For Hay. { Clover, Sainfoin, and
3,201,391	3,214,503	3,086,528	3,108,503	3,120,077	3,215,191	3,163,427	3,253,288	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
5,973,456	5,916,349	5,862,754	6,061,139	5,960,449	6,152,798	6,211,012	6,105,832	- - - Total.
6,018,308	5,803,011	6,408,260	6,327,228	6,193,189	6,055,151	6,064,891	5,838,960	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
21,515,018	21,897,370	21,170,140	21,503,889	21,780,499	21,869,559	21,913,808	22,261,712	Not for Hay. {
27,533,326	27,700,381	27,578,409	27,831,117	27,973,688	27,924,710	27,978,699	28,100,672	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
								MARKET GARDENS.
								{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
3,004,161†	3,001,961†	3,003,851†	3,035,044	3,033,523†	3,033,557†	3,033,777†	3,033,777†	{ WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations. ‡
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 2,067,549	No. 2,079,587	No. 2,092,290	No. 2,112,207	No. 2,115,440	No. 2,069,852	No. 2,040,330	No. 2,028,092	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
11,519,417	11,207,554	10,780,796	10,753,314	10,941,655	11,004,034	11,149,212	11,344,696	Cattle.
33,042,808	31,774,824	30,037,818	29,774,853	30,853,789	30,567,061	31,102,359	31,680,225	Sheep.
3,265,908	3,278,030	3,794,043	4,238,870	4,300,960	3,682,819	3,719,219	4,003,589	{ Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers in Great Britain.

† According to latest Returns available for the year.

‡ Exclusive of Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

No. 67.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of KINGDOM, in each of the

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED						
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - . . . .	77,587,666	61,467,898	74,322,747	71,939,647	73,202,773	73,354,484	72,127,263
Barley and Bere - . .	79,251,258	72,090,269	65,300,994	68,482,089	67,426,754	73,933,801	72,129,095
Oats - . . . .	108,364,706	116,596,481	107,283,392	107,344,099	113,441,397	120,138,046	112,336,261
Beans - . . . .	8,907,501	10,307,187	8,339,018	9,725,009	9,249,371	11,697,610	10,513,853
Peas - . . . .	4,320,780	5,855,382	5,607,697	5,845,917	5,906,101	6,293,719	5,759,368
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - . . . .	3,198,504	3,167,763	3,564,894	3,059,124	3,587,765	2,811,785	3,063,461
Turnips and Swedes - .	20,510,825	29,982,940	19,747,726	24,674,961	28,097,263	27,747,491	25,392,123
Mangold - . . . .	5,469,793	7,280,223	5,423,491	6,239,267	6,118,639	6,045,805	6,751,012
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c. . . . .	8,730,979	3,311,449	3,169,218	3,214,114	4,146,999	3,494,278	3,039,100
„ from Permanent Pasture. . . . .		5,763,235	4,724,313	6,737,523	7,283,879	6,377,799	5,289,496
Hops - . . . .	Cwts. 509,170	Cwts. 776,144	Cwts. 457,515	Cwts. 281,291	Cwts. 497,811	Cwts. 283,629	Cwts. 436,716
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - . . . .	2,048,103	1,879,987	1,902,193	2,553,486	2,680,838	2,639,399	2,615,437
Barley and Bere - . .	6,470,374	6,219,338	4,047,272	6,063,460	7,277,001	6,859,724	7,425,994
Oats - . . . .	52,076,201	52,779,607	43,506,024	50,631,576	50,637,839	51,107,358	54,086,167
Beans - . . . .	214,527	183,260	183,989	119,465	125,571	162,023	180,523
Peas - . . . .	18,471	17,935	15,529	16,182	15,006	19,191	18,077
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - . . . .	3,175,738	2,667,724	3,569,402	2,523,207	2,847,622	1,810,429	3,066,586
Turnips and Swedes - .	3,551,783	3,974,475	2,719,151	3,326,651	3,909,822	4,254,710	4,349,464
Mangold and Beet - . .	499,730	505,588	454,837	590,055	621,639	663,061	807,204
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c. . . . .	4,156,095	4,428,732	1,136,583	1,386,758	1,478,344	1,358,009	1,239,208
„ from Permanent Pasture. . . . .			2,462,602	3,794,188	3,375,657	3,235,981	3,103,644
Hops - . . . .	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - . . . .	79,635,709	63,347,885	76,224,940	74,493,133	75,883,611	75,903,883	74,742,700
Barley and Bere - . .	85,721,632	78,309,007	69,948,206	74,545,549	74,703,755	80,793,525	70,555,029
Oats - . . . .	160,440,907	169,376,088	150,789,416	157,075,675	164,078,736	171,205,404	166,472,428
Beans - . . . .	9,122,028	10,490,447	8,473,007	9,844,474	9,374,942	11,859,633	10,694,376
Peas - . . . .	4,339,260	5,873,317	5,623,226	5,862,099	5,921,107	6,312,910	5,777,445
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - . . . .	6,374,242	5,835,487	7,134,296	5,582,331	6,435,387	4,622,214	6,090,047
Turnips and Swedes - .	24,062,608	33,957,415	22,466,877	28,001,632	32,007,085	32,002,201	29,741,567
Mangold - . . . .	5,969,523	7,785,811	5,878,328	6,820,322	6,740,278	6,708,886	7,558,216
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain-foin, &c. . . . .	12,887,074	13,503,416	4,305,801	4,600,872	5,025,343	4,852,287	4,278,308
„ from Permanent Pasture. . . . .			7,186,915	10,531,713	10,659,536	9,613,780	8,303,139
Hops - . . . .	Cwts. 509,170	Cwts. 776,144	Cwts. 457,515	Cwts. 281,291	Cwts. 497,811	Cwts. 283,629	Cwts. 436,716



# AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

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the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED Years 1885 to 1899.

## TOTAL PRODUCE.

## DESCRIPTION OF CROP.

1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
58,540,832	49,247,297	59,172,901	37,176,257	57,052,552	54,940,535	73,022,855	65,529,325	Wheat.
70,484,697	60,585,377	73,225,036	68,650,945	70,774,776	60,814,066	68,061,918	67,715,698	Barley and Bere.
116,204,969	112,887,379	135,462,931	122,148,628	114,016,907	118,847,179	118,920,917	114,748,544	Oats.
6,005,229	4,745,343	7,085,558	5,555,025	6,486,947	6,802,967	7,300,131	7,481,948	Beans.
5,017,010	4,750,110	6,218,855	4,719,580	4,970,481	5,230,278	4,848,794	4,490,721	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
3,048,783	3,470,328	2,782,983	3,602,619	3,562,235	2,008,193	3,262,517	3,076,721	Potatoes.
27,448,326	28,262,101	29,308,238	24,730,496	23,254,189	25,651,778	21,338,506	10,060,688	Turnips and Swedes.
6,680,730	4,466,563	6,551,631	5,548,717	5,002,484	6,038,266	6,218,032	6,537,339	Mangold.
2,725,211	1,917,760	3,447,998	3,116,513	2,624,250	3,319,371	4,006,540	3,048,668	Other Crops :—
4,290,042	2,681,051	6,942,031	4,559,017	4,080,466	5,635,415	6,631,503	4,978,745	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	from Permanent Pasture.
613,250	414,920	686,846	553,396	453,189	411,086	866,816	661,373	Hops.

## IRELAND.

Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
2,214,313	1,065,550	1,531,581	1,108,850	1,194,056	1,355,239	1,836,424	1,731,244	Wheat.
6,454,583	6,210,615	6,805,569	6,377,529	7,049,925	6,799,389	6,678,967	6,316,708	Barley and Bere.
51,896,206	55,700,742	55,396,783	52,327,554	48,843,872	46,708,977	53,637,356	51,369,296	Oats.
140,046	117,708	112,151	71,460	53,806	47,466	66,631	84,886	Beans.
11,494	6,337	10,242	12,146	8,103	10,469	9,216	10,177	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
2,636,321	3,064,265	1,873,164	3,473,015	2,701,000	1,498,416	2,942,283	2,760,287	Potatoes.
4,070,837	4,848,212	4,270,494	4,480,569	4,782,759	4,133,635	5,162,896	4,300,053	Turnips and Swedes.
747,041	768,394	758,192	827,909	782,572	751,056	1,009,573	1,065,961	Mangold and Beet.
1,290,080	1,248,907	1,494,023	1,166,389	1,326,005	1,434,886	1,537,630	1,362,509	Other Crops :—
3,211,168	3,234,390	3,815,339	3,405,685	3,405,459	3,658,231	3,740,903	3,513,226	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	from Permanent Pasture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.

## Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
69,775,245	59,912,847	49,704,392	36,285,197	58,247,008	56,206,774	74,885,230	67,260,500	Wheat.
70,089,136	66,745,962	78,690,636	75,622,474	77,524,701	72,613,456	74,780,736	74,532,406	Barley and Bere.
168,181,197	168,568,121	190,862,714	174,476,162	162,659,779	163,559,156	172,578,273	166,139,840	Oats.
7,054,275	4,863,046	7,107,709	5,620,485	6,400,846	6,650,425	7,366,702	7,566,064	Beans.
5,028,494	4,750,447	6,229,097	4,731,735	4,978,584	5,249,732	4,858,010	4,490,898	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
6,698,954	6,540,593	4,662,147	7,064,034	6,263,235	4,106,600	6,224,790	5,837,008	Potatoes.
31,413,153	31,110,313	30,677,782	29,221,055	28,080,948	29,786,838	26,490,394	20,398,736	Turnips and Swedes.
7,427,771	5,225,467	7,309,823	6,376,396	6,875,060	7,379,315	7,227,606	7,003,800	Mangold.
4,015,271	3,100,657	4,042,023	4,272,962	3,960,255	4,754,057	5,534,170	4,466,237	Other Crops :—
7,801,210	5,916,481	10,787,380	7,964,708	7,465,916	9,238,846	10,381,498	8,491,971	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	from Permanent Pasture.
413,250	414,920	686,846	553,396	453,188	411,086	866,816	661,373	Hops.

No. 68.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER  
and in the UNITED KINGDOM, in

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE						
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - . . . .	31·31	26·89	32·07	28·05	29·89	30·74	31·26
Barley and Bere . .	35·11	32·17	31·32	32·84	31·78	35·02	34·14
Oats . . . . .	36·85	37·84	34·74	37·24	39·27	41·40	38·77
Beans . . . . .	20·49	27·04	22·49	28·68	28·81	32·65	29·66
Peas . . . . .	18·76	27·31	24·43	24·21	26·28	28·71	28·23
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	5·83	5·72	6·37	5·18	6·19	5·31	5·73
Turnips and Swedes .	10·18	14·97	10·01	12·69	14·63	14·25	13·24
Mangold . . . . .	15·43	20·84	15·04	17·27	18·76	18·25	19·03
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain- foin, &c.	—	1·47	1·36	1·40	1·67	1·52	1·43
„ from Permanent Pasture.	—	1·31	1·04	1·41	1·46	1·33	1·17
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. 7·14	Cwts. 11·07	Cwts. 7·18	Cwts. 4·81	Cwts. 8·62	Cwts. 5·26	Cwts. 7·78
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	28·84	27·03	28·31	25·79	29·87	28·58	32·34
Barley and Bere	36·05	34·19	28·61	35·39	39·07	37·60	41·64
Oats . . . . .	39·19	39·92	33·08	39·53	40·87	41·86	44·50
Beans . . . . .	33·51	30·45	21·08	23·47	34·06	43·61	43·58
Peas . . . . .	24·96	26·22	23·14	22·11	22·46	29·30	30·43
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	3·98	3·34	4·48	3·14	3·62	2·32	4·03
Turnips and Swedes .	11·96	13·28	9·06	11·31	13·12	14·40	14·48
Mangold and Beet .	13·44	13·51	10·90	12·90	14·12	14·27	15·60
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain- foin, &c.	—	—	1·79	2·21	2·21	2·15	2·08
„ from Permanent Pasture.	—	—	1·63	2·38	2·23	2·21	2·12
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	31·24	26·89	31·97	27·97	29·89	30·66	31·30
Barley and Bere . .	35·18	32·32	31·12	33·03	32·37	35·23	34·72
Oats . . . . .	37·58	38·46	34·25	37·95	39·75	41·54	40·46
Beans . . . . .	20·68	27·09	22·47	28·61	28·87	32·77	29·82
Peas . . . . .	18·78	27·31	24·43	24·20	26·27	28·71	28·23
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	4·74	4·31	5·26	4·00	4·71	3·53	4·74
Turnips and Swedes .	10·41	14·75	9·89	12·51	14·43	14·27	13·40
Mangold . . . . .	15·24	20·13	14·61	16·78	18·21	17·76	18·60
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sain- foin &c.	—	—	1·45	1·58	1·79	1·66	1·57
„ from Permanent Pasture.	—	—	1·18	1·65	1·64	1·54	1·41
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. 7·14	Cwts. 11·07	Cwts. 7·18	Cwts. 4·81	Cwts. 8·62	Cwts. 5·26	Cwts. 7·78

ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, each of the Years 1885 to 1899.

YIELD PER ACRE.								DESCRIPTION OF CROP.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
26·38	25·95	30·69	26·23	33·68	29·08	34·74	32·75	Wheat.
34·61	28·69	34·50	31·69	33·63	32·82	35·75	34·16	Barley and Bere.
38·80	35·59	41·64	37·06	36·83	38·49	40·76	38·77	Oats.
22·19	19·39	29·04	22·91	25·66	28·88	31·07	30·09	Beans.
25·85	22·61	25·64	22·61	25·34	27·56	27·62	27·23	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
5·80	6·59	5·53	6·64	6·32	5·17	6·26	5·62	Potatoes.
14·12	13·30	18·49	12·91	12·35	13·99	12·04	9·23	Turnips and Swedes
18·49	12·84	18·53	16·57	15·08	18·69	17·65	17·48	Mangold.
1·28	0·94	1·63	1·35	1·21	1·45	1·68	1·37	Other Crops :—
0·96	0·63	1·43	0·96	0·88	1·25	1·46	1·15	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	„ from Permanent Pasture.
7·35	7·21	10·70	9·39	8·36	8·08	7·17	12·76	Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
29·36	30·28	31·04	30·35	31·41	28·69	35·16	33·38	Wheat.
36·76	36·76	38·27	37·12	40·65	33·98	42·23	40·17	Barley and Bere.
42·31	44·62	44·15	43·02	40·92	39·75	46·04	45·26	Oats.
37·51	35·85	40·28	30·34	30·43	34·49	38·92	42·63	Beans.
24·97	19·68	25·54	24·39	25·40	23·72	21·84	23·95	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
3·49	4·28	2·61	4·89	3·83	2·21	4·43	4·16	Potatoes.
13·55	16·01	13·75	14·33	15·50	13·38	16·82	14·29	Turnips and Swedes
14·49	16·35	14·57	15·61	14·41	13·74	18·04	17·00	Mangold and Beet.
2·07	1·94	2·33	1·82	2·02	2·25	2·34	2·18	Other Crops :—
2·11	2·12	2·48	2·18	2·20	2·37	2·46	2·35	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	„ from Permanent Pasture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops :—
26·48	26·08	30·70	26·33	33·63	29·07	34·75	32·76	Wheat.
34·78	29·30	34·77	32·09	34·16	32·91	36·24	34·64	Barley and Bere.
39·82	38·14	42·34	38·67	37·97	38·84	42·27	40·57	Oats.
22·38	19·61	29·17	22·98	25·00	28·91	31·13	30·19	Beans.
25·85	22·61	25·64	22·62	25·34	27·55	27·60	27·22	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops :—
4·45	5·23	3·82	5·64	4·03	3·47	5·23	4·82	Potatoes.
14·04	13·66	13·53	13·11	12·79	13·90	12·74	9·97	Turnips and Swedes
17·99	13·26	18·02	16·44	14·99	18·03	17·71	17·41	Mangold.
1·46	1·18	1·79	1·45	1·40	1·63	1·82	1·55	Other Crops :—
1·17	1·02	1·68	1·26	1·21	1·54	1·71	1·46	Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	„ from Permanent Pasture.
7·35	7·21	10·70	9·39	8·36	8·08	7·17	12·76	Hops.

No. 69.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	QUANTITY.					
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - . . . . .	85,316	72,522	74,143	72,129	82,688	72,821
Turbot . . . . .	63,106	55,041	53,576	51,870	50,875	62,630
Cod . . . . .	256,155	245,497	301,405	363,374	360,511	377,546
Haddock . . . . .	1,545,004	1,538,968	1,576,954	1,585,392	1,740,548	1,003,831
Herrings . . . . .	1,005,140	1,728,982	1,023,258	1,331,560	1,206,457	1,580,890
Mackerel . . . . .	200,030	327,798	333,018	509,430	368,487	358,413
Ling . . . . .	75,015	66,786	94,650	96,323	93,551	104,716
Pilchards . . . . .	60,625	154,316	107,974	60,004	98,915	83,897
Sprats . . . . .	118,040	88,287	62,068	98,660	115,702	35,862
Brill . . . . .	"	"	"	15,403	16,571	17,740
Plaice . . . . .	"	698,142	594,307	622,577	711,322	606,227
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish }	1,906,080	1,365,035	1,336,011	1,287,791	1,114,449	1,191,126
Total - . . . . .	6,012,371	6,340,774	6,400,064	6,095,512	5,966,076	6,485,699
	VALUE.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - . . . . .	389,414	379,382	431,269	458,831	517,146	499,453
Turbot . . . . .	184,002	171,067	180,841	180,895	200,006	228,500
Cod . . . . .	172,952	164,518	197,987	252,019	248,305	260,877
Haddock . . . . .	545,846	601,372	646,328	763,154	884,135	963,186
Herrings . . . . .	441,792	485,830	469,357	475,840	503,481	434,880
Mackerel . . . . .	166,009	249,369	229,505	393,321	361,684	328,657
Ling . . . . .	48,102	47,136	68,298	68,521	64,032	73,522
Pilchards . . . . .	21,379	49,371	32,865	17,721	25,461	26,278
Sprats . . . . .	12,698	8,926	11,010	15,015	12,834	8,123
Brill . . . . .	"	"	"	36,928	39,905	45,527
Plaice . . . . .	"	614,700	536,921	599,787	670,316	711,279
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish }	1,699,622	1,143,361	1,028,978	1,069,065	954,713	1,048,354
Total - . . . . .	3,683,076	3,906,972	3,833,359	4,340,497	4,491,018	4,628,705

NOTE. -A small quantity of Salmon landed in England and not separately included with " Fish not

and SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED.

ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.							
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
QUANTITY.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
79,984	82,817	82,786	83,604	79,298	82,911	79,056	Soles.
68,237	81,836	77,931	80,119	69,578	69,948	65,422	Turbot.
401,990	436,544	405,923	486,886	540,711	546,494	504,877	Cod.
1,957,696	2,175,177	2,432,938	2,557,245	2,548,913	2,608,109	2,646,391	Haddock.
1,421,755	1,455,613	1,436,701	1,526,113	1,815,765	1,832,423	2,239,176	Herrings.
315,411	447,822	374,616	404,986	510,906	384,035	449,424	Mackerel.
108,446	104,518	114,118	107,723	103,489	111,534	97,640	Ling.
117,945	90,170	65,135	67,550	125,011	103,700	108,611	Pilchards.
43,150	45,809	91,035	96,700	61,544	54,631	45,329	Sprats.
18,784	18,896	19,000	19,451	18,487	19,878	20,296	Brill.
845,908	855,408	789,123	720,094	746,881	715,760	752,438	Plaice.
1,204,323	1,229,853	1,284,289	1,400,207	1,325,435	1,558,610	1,536,147	(Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
6,578,634	7,023,963	7,263,595	7,550,678	7,946,108	8,088,123	8,604,807	Total.
VALUE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
540,038	540,850	564,325	545,160	558,191	591,274	569,526	Soles.
258,320	297,482	301,997	284,175	254,811	260,853	259,900	Turbot.
272,176	277,707	309,093	299,818	360,450	385,703	413,148	Cod.
1,047,219	1,114,244	1,187,398	1,217,618	1,418,086	1,524,683	1,642,642	Haddock.
402,527	431,596	417,159	380,377	529,866	432,638	708,874	Herrings.
302,516	353,108	304,922	295,152	346,476	270,718	263,804	Mackerel.
71,085	67,774	66,457	64,887	60,207	67,205	61,422	Ling.
30,169	16,700	17,144	17,366	24,562	20,336	25,146	Pilchards.
7,047	9,605	14,269	17,956	12,920	12,344	9,604	Sprats.
48,315	47,340	48,637	48,692	50,170	55,382	56,330	Brill.
841,101	817,729	821,085	795,001	853,267	873,680	922,595	Plaice.
1,003,787	1,007,826	1,076,603	1,200,578	1,099,972	1,257,789	1,319,031	(Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
4,327,300	4,931,960	5,129,089	5,166,780	5,568,978	5,761,605	6,312,022	Total.

returned is included with " Fish not separately distinguished " separately distinguished."



QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	SCOTCH COASTS.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	QUANTITY.					
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot . . . . .	5,285	5,424	6,838	5,554	5,015	4,598
Cod . . . . .	383,039	469,453	503,663	448,942	514,177	467,007
Haddock . . . . .	751,471	820,498	792,130	753,654	726,287	722,786
Herrings . . . . .	3,217,361	2,741,371	3,718,505	3,980,363	3,539,624	3,655,117
Mackerel . . . . .	2,697	598	664	938	1,734	3,471
Ling . . . . .	100,598	99,722	134,481	169,646	180,089	153,341
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	98,260	12,930	4,371	14,077	5,379	5,908
Brill . . . . .	96,297	87,184	74,270	81,309	78,777	70,865
Plaice and Flounders . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .	388,526	394,221	354,816	410,005	383,124	353,046
Total . . . . .	5,043,529	4,631,401	5,589,238	5,864,488	5,434,206	5,436,138
	VALUE.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot . . . . .	14,425	16,310	20,472	18,459	17,215	14,510
Cod . . . . .	127,976	205,794	172,100	155,987	188,611	171,563
Haddock . . . . .	334,033	333,134	331,215	370,252	375,557	394,277
Herrings . . . . .	641,572	551,026	716,445	827,072	923,754	756,136
Mackerel . . . . .	1,631	397	380	525	1,452	1,615
Ling . . . . .	35,036	49,083	46,493	50,521	57,326	49,896
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	5,571	807	263	1,070	303	848
Brill . . . . .	59,844	55,918	53,072	68,187	67,103	61,448
Plaice and Flounders . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .	110,306	120,291	113,735	131,273	131,173	145,262
Total . . . . .	1,330,394	1,332,760	1,454,175	1,623,346	1,762,494	1,595,555

1891

SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—continued.

SCOTCH COASTS.							
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
QUANTITY.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Solea.
4,140	3,134	,564	5,301	4,980	6,227	6,956	Turbot.
428,163	447,768	469,837	575,076	690,764	656,306	514,520	Cod.
694,783	812,414	1,001,340	990,198	996,314	748,638	784,898	Haddock.
4,424,691	4,333,926	4,077,406	3,900,281	2,985,966	4,703,641	3,207,078	Herrings.
2,901	2,435	1,725	4,241	4,707	5,348	6,506	Mackerel.
191,843	170,429	164,792	129,575	160,090	111,684	142,411	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
53,219	14,877	12,842	37,746	20,960	5,039	8,923	Sprats.
75,501	81,179	79,734	84,894	70,711	73,125	92,417	{ Brill. Plaice and Flounders.
339,788	322,615	308,241	350,336	317,131	346,914	332,367	{ Fish not separately distinguished, ex- cept Shell Fish.
6,908,013	6,188,776	6,107,041	6,146,739	5,001,672	6,557,789	5,145,076	Total.
VALUE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Solea.
13,394	10,076	11,833	16,028	14,369	16,904	19,792	Turbot.
155,858	161,663	167,147	191,149	201,523	216,616	223,614	Cod.
887,447	872,175	409,806	429,485	435,169	427,320	478,116	Haddock.
806,317	770,511	918,923	673,687	707,655	952,402	1,143,296	Herrings.
1,244	1,330	1,099	2,431	2,563	2,379	3,301	Mackerel.
50,108	50,346	42,820	35,676	45,974	35,242	48,703	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
4,304	1,173	2,756	3,774	2,186	429	1,759	Sprats.
62,311	67,302	77,329	36,833	75,960	79,907	86,543	{ Brill. Plaice and Flounders.
133,323	130,246	132,428	143,001	142,489	148,667	174,410	{ Fish not separately distinguished, ex- cept Shell Fish.
1,924,396	1,665,821	1,763,991	1,571,303	1,627,764	1,879,866	2,139,933	Total.

SEA FISHERIES.

QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	IRISH COASTS.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	QUANTITY.					
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	8,696	4,496	4,580	3,928	3,859
Turbot . . . . .	—	1,928	1,728	1,404	1,240	1,421
Cod . . . . .	—	33,845	44,606	39,634	44,283	36,914
Haddock . . . . .	—	9,845	12,594	16,374	20,920	25,570
Herrings . . . . .	—	132,277	118,939	85,267	102,920	96,289
Mackerel . . . . .	—	321,451	444,701	501,943	308,581	321,847
Ling . . . . .	—	9,854	19,098	14,812	16,329	19,873
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	—	52,970	33,290	36,765	5,802	9,970
Brill . . . . .	—	113,821	123,931	108,163	117,391	90,683
Plaice . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .						
Total . . . . .	—	678,981	803,383	808,892	621,394	606,426
VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	11,514	16,551	16,606	15,546	14,748
Turbot . . . . .	—	4,243	5,428	4,561	3,972	4,411
Cod . . . . .	—	19,145	23,045	17,770	19,709	17,237
Haddock . . . . .	—	8,923	10,348	11,067	13,082	15,630
Herrings . . . . .	—	52,465	41,905	37,980	39,327	31,310
Mackerel . . . . .	—	129,084	156,164	218,672	149,617	132,580
Ling . . . . .	—	4,708	7,468	5,813	6,257	7,674
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	—	1,962	1,547	1,911	507	959
Brill . . . . .	—	48,132	54,749	55,200	53,868	46,113
Plaice . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .						
Total . . . . .	—	280,176	317,205	369,589	301,885	270,662



SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED  
COAST on which LANDED—*Continued.*

IRISH COASTS.							
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
QUANTITY.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,719	2,518	1,847	1,800	2,113	3,202	3,317	Soles.
1,465	1,370	982	992	1,689	1,958	1,486	Turbot.
41,664	40,262	43,592	42,047	47,263	52,121	33,842	Cod.
22,104	23,463	30,857	31,574	23,173	23,517	16,305	Haddock.
105,606	98,960	171,277	244,328	287,678	464,318	427,382	Herrings.
467,560	507,077	338,798	582,772	477,953	528,001	624,999	Mackerel.
17,775	25,890	29,696	19,561	17,738	17,977	16,557	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
1,914	5,522	2,673	1,221	3,675	1,627	2,882	Sprats.
							Brill.
							Plaice.
120,158	125,857	78,283	89,307	83,916	97,902	82,959	Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
780,965	835,919	698,005	1,013,692	950,198	1,190,623	1,209,729	Total.
VALUE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
9,117	10,972	6,969	6,719	7,150	10,920	12,800	Soles.
5,210	5,345	3,185	3,356	5,428	7,160	5,380	Turbot.
18,873	18,517	18,859	18,415	18,665	19,903	17,493	Cod.
14,401	17,429	18,158	18,560	15,715	13,630	14,152	Haddock.
30,952	24,795	44,747	63,092	61,002	69,537	97,096	Herrings.
152,512	133,522	133,538	159,921	162,234	164,491	202,085	Mackerel.
7,603	9,459	11,364	7,492	6,961	7,766	8,402	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
212	860	332	153	363	184	431	Sprats.
							Brill.
							Plaice.
51,638	46,995	37,793	41,490	38,899	40,385	46,303	Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
290,518	267,894	274,945	319,207	317,017	343,036	404,142	Total.

QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and SHELL  
distinguishing the COAST on

	COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	QUANTITY.					
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	76,217	78,639	76,659	86,616	76,680
Turbot . . . . .	—	61,688	61,642	58,837	63,130	68,649
Cod . . . . .	—	748,795	849,674	851,950	918,971	881,467
Haddock . . . . .	—	2,368,711	2,381,678	2,355,420	2,487,755	2,652,186
Herrings . . . . .	—	4,602,630	5,760,702	5,397,190	4,849,001	5,332,296
Mackerel . . . . .	—	649,847	779,283	1,012,311	678,802	683,731
Ling . . . . .	—	176,302	248,229	280,781	289,969	277,980
Pilchards . . . . .	—	154,316	107,974	60,994	98,915	83,897
Sprats . . . . .	—	154,187	100,629	149,502	126,883	51,740
Brill . . . . .	}	2,658,403	2,484,235	2,525,248	2,421,634	2,419,687
Plaice . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .						
Total . . . . .	—	11,651,156	12,852,685	12,768,892	12,021,676	12,528,263
VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	390,896	447,820	474,937	532,692	514,201
Turbot . . . . .	—	192,520	206,741	212,915	230,193	247,490
Cod . . . . .	—	389,457	393,132	425,776	456,625	449,677
Haddock . . . . .	—	943,429	987,891	1,144,473	1,272,774	1,373,093
Herrings . . . . .	—	1,069,321	1,227,707	1,340,901	1,466,562	1,222,326
Mackerel . . . . .	—	378,850	386,049	612,518	512,753	462,852
Ling . . . . .	—	100,927	122,259	124,855	127,615	131,092
Pilchards . . . . .	—	40,371	32,865	17,721	25,461	26,278
Sprats . . . . .	—	11,735	12,820	17,996	13,644	9,930
Brill . . . . .	}	1,082,402	1,787,455	1,961,340	1,917,078	2,057,963
Plaice . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .						
Total . . . . .	—	5,519,908	5,604,739	6,333,432	6,555,397	6,494,922

FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED KINGDOM,  
which LANDED—*Continued.*

COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.							
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
QUANTITY.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
82,703	85,330	84,633	85,494	81,411	80,113	82,373	Soles.
73,842	80,340	82,477	86,502	76,247	78,133	73,804	Turbot.
809,806	924,572	998,852	1,104,000	1,178,738	1,154,920	1,113,239	Cod.
2,064,583	3,016,069	3,465,135	3,579,017	3,443,400	3,380,354	3,447,594	Haddock.
5,951,952	5,888,499	5,685,444	5,730,722	5,069,408	7,000,382	5,873,636	Herrings.
785,872	957,334	715,139	991,999	993,716	917,382	1,079,929	Mackerel.
313,064	300,837	308,606	256,860	281,317	241,145	256,608	Ling.
117,945	90,170	65,135	67,550	125,011	103,700	108,011	Pilchards.
103,383	66,208	106,550	135,667	80,169	62,197	57,134	Sprats.
							Brill.
							Plaice.
2,604,467	2,633,308	2,556,670	2,673,289	2,562,561	2,812,189	2,866,624	Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
13,567,617	14,048,657	14,068,641	14,711,109	13,897,978	15,836,515	14,959,612	Total.
VALUE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
549,155	551,822	571,294	551,879	505,341	602,194	582,326	Soles.
276,924	312,912	317,065	302,559	274,598	293,917	284,472	Turbot.
446,907	457,887	495,099	509,382	580,638	622,282	654,255	Cod.
1,449,067	1,503,848	1,615,162	1,656,663	1,868,900	1,965,633	2,134,910	Haddock.
1,239,796	1,220,901	1,380,829	1,117,156	1,299,023	1,454,577	2,039,266	Herrings.
457,272	487,900	439,559	457,504	511,263	497,588	469,190	Mackerel.
137,796	128,079	120,641	108,054	113,142	110,213	116,527	Ling.
30,166	16,700	17,144	17,366	24,502	20,336	25,146	Pilchards.
11,053	11,638	17,357	21,883	15,409	12,857	11,793	Sprats.
							Brill.
							Plaice.
2,143,975	2,117,938	2,193,875	2,315,344	2,260,753	2,464,810	2,618,212	Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
6,742,714	6,815,075	7,168,025	7,057,790	7,513,749	7,984,507	8,936,097	Total.

FACTORIES.

No. 70.—NUMBER of TEXTILE FACTORIES subject to the “FACTORIES and NUMBER of SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS

Years.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1870	2,215	1,384	1,461	908	5,968	37,850,663	4,124,065	532,291
1874	2,249	1,446	1,612	1,072	6,379	42,293,772	4,812,127	572,400
1878	2,028	1,493	1,612	1,066	6,199	44,420,515	5,043,899	636,015
1885	1,922	1,613	1,478	1,346	6,350	45,143,651	4,562,163	675,953
1890	1,762	1,703	1,390	1,325	6,180	45,725,815	4,485,401	722,406
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1870	189	184	178	6	597	2,176,454	320,235	59,063
1874	229	195	211	45	680	2,436,947	446,429	74,195
1878	225	209	188	53	675	2,029,177	645,432	66,769
1885	251	221	190	114	776	1,725,173	643,931	72,279
1890	220	227	184	116	747	1,713,899	699,836	71,471
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
1870	81	60	78	23	242	1,057,952	23,742	18,630
1874	104	62	55	14	235	1,062,388	25,580	21,066
1878	99	63	50	29	241	938,380	25,125	22,930
1885	101	81	62	86	330	963,031	30,875	25,472
1890	84	85	66	28	263	970,019	46,092	28,612
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
1870	2,485	1,628	1,717	977	6,807	41,085,069	4,468,042	619,004
1874	2,582	1,703	1,878	1,131	7,294	45,793,107	5,284,136	667,711
1878	2,352	1,765	1,850	1,138	7,105	47,388,072	5,714,456	725,714
1885	2,274	1,915	1,730	1,546	7,465	47,831,855	5,256,969	773,704
1890	2,066	2,015	1,640	1,409	7,190	48,409,733	5,231,329	822,489
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

# FACTORIES.

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WORKSHOPS" ACTS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the EMPLOYED therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
38,860	65,442	200,244	304,292	27,271	376,298	413,789	718,081	1870
56,181	66,517	206,346	322,404	27,426	397,092	424,522	726,922	1874
44,225	68,696	212,664	317,675	51,334	408,194	460,028	777,703	1878
36,900	67,450	223,064	328,304	30,191	436,329	476,520	813,824	1886
35,166	72,817	250,165	357,848	28,668	461,751	500,404	864,282	1890
29,728	—	254,223	244,011	—	—	511,063	866,084	1896
27,669	—	266,758	344,447	—	—	512,214	866,681	1896
32,408	—	248,087	280,555	—	—	508,444	829,909	1897
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1,076	9,563	22,647	34,306	2,168	90,741	92,909	127,214	1870
2,611	11,150	29,606	44,369	4,962	106,668	110,660	154,919	1874
2,246	8,188	25,911	37,347	5,146	93,720	98,866	136,213	1878
4,290	9,427	31,723	46,440	5,822	101,016	106,839	152,279	1886
2,915	10,532	32,939	46,396	3,862	104,343	108,206	154,501	1890
11,218	—	31,207	43,115	—	—	103,704	146,819	1896
11,027	—	32,522	43,549	—	—	103,806	147,354	1896
10,563	—	31,149	41,702	—	—	102,296	143,998	1897
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
589	6,287	13,110	19,096	1,185	40,844	42,029	61,065	1870
1,467	6,819	12,095	21,261	2,259	44,204	46,463	67,744	1874
1,612	5,102	12,462	19,177	2,419	40,034	42,453	61,630	1878
2,118	4,994	14,157	21,269	3,529	43,560	46,889	68,158	1886
2,477	5,647	15,724	23,848	3,426	44,514	47,940	71,788	1890
7,665	—	17,090	24,755	—	—	49,112	73,868	1896
7,999	—	16,846	24,845	—	—	48,827	73,672	1896
7,772	—	16,822	24,594	—	—	48,273	73,507	1897
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
40,120	81,312	237,101	358,533	40,724	507,973	548,697	907,230	1870
61,309	84,466	244,340	394,044	64,677	546,664	611,641	1,005,685	1874
51,186	71,966	261,027	374,199	59,999	641,948	601,347	975,546	1878
43,306	81,871	279,834	406,013	48,343	680,905	629,248	1,034,261	1886
40,568	88,000	298,828	428,082	46,941	619,808	666,540	1,084,531	1890
106,611	—	303,270	411,881	—	—	603,870	1,076,751	1896
106,886	—	306,156	412,841	—	—	604,846	1,077,687	1896
100,793	—	296,058	396,851	—	—	664,713	1,061,564	1897

# FACTORIES.

No 71.—NUMBER of COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE FACTORIES in  
POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
COTTON FACTORIES.								
1870	1,108	638	532	150	2,428	33,995,221	5,723,537	440,676
1874	1,217	636	633	169	2,655	37,515,778	4,866,017	468,118
1878	1,159	765	697	153	2,674	39,527,920	4,678,770	514,911
1885	1,090	923	511	171	2,685	40,120,461	4,228,470	580,956
1890	936	990	439	175	2,539	40,511,934	5,992,885	615,714
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
1870	642	109	890	212	1,859	2,531,768	160,993	48,140
1874	617	95	901	197	1,800	2,166,569	158,812	57,020
1878	547	90	927	162	1,722	2,537,697	318,164	66,944
1885	581	105	900	238	1,918	2,054,144	230,941	57,990
1890	494	124	596	230	1,793	2,107,200	299,799	61,531
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOODED FACTORIES.								
1870	237	253	123	17	630	1,631,144	310,308	64,654
1874	250	278	140	29	692	2,182,792	399,659	51,747
1878	228	296	127	42	693	2,096,820	456,114	67,396
1885	250	304	122	49	725	2,227,102	536,329	79,381
1890	276	295	126	56	753	2,402,322	699,323	67,391
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
1870	19	—	39	62	120	183,211	582	2,890
1874	36	3	50	66	125	101,134	946	1,437
1878	11	4	57	85	157	83,702	9,282	2,110
1885	11	1	46	50	108	93,796	2,222	1,981
1890	8	5	39	73	125	94,404	691	2,254
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1870	213	174	70	43	500	1,483,335	66,212	26,301
1874	181	181	57	20	449	1,478,200	81,356	41,980
1878	161	164	57	28	400	1,264,766	64,962	40,448
1885	135	176	47	30	388	1,156,217	66,160	47,641
1890	114	173	42	23	357	1,134,513	61,521	48,714
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEMP FACTORIES.								
1870	23	1	8	3	35	27,960	4,351	107
1874	49	1	—	11	61	17,390	5,252	22
1878	38	1	4	16	58	22,043	3,261	74
1885	74	3	5	25	107	38,586	7,909	779
1890	69	2	3	31	106	41,724	11,949	516
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

# FACTORIES.

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the UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 70, with the NUMBER of SPINDLES, therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS.
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
COTTON FACTORIES.								
23,142	33,209	117,046	173,397	20,139	251,551	271,690	450,067	1870
33,672	33,557	116,331	187,430	33,228	258,607	291,835	479,513	1874
23,963	34,730	122,079	186,472	33,360	264,171	297,431	482,903	1878
23,904	40,205	132,260	196,378	26,063	231,603	307,661	504,069	1885
22,701	43,561	141,925	208,187	25,432	236,176	320,608	528,795	1890
56,506		148,734	205,239	—	—	333,463	538,889	1896
54,540		149,146	203,686	—	—	329,234	532,920	1896
52,331		147,245	199,576	—	—	327,647	527,323	1897
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
3,325	13,770	46,048	63,143	2,310	59,677	51,987	125,130	1870
4,977	13,600	48,050	66,717	3,229	64,599	67,888	134,005	1874
6,194	11,258	47,828	64,280	4,216	65,548	70,064	134,344	1878
2,916	13,462	52,000	67,378	2,316	69,622	71,938	139,316	1885
2,767	13,188	54,115	70,070	2,167	73,492	78,559	143,729	1890
11,327		49,486	60,793	—	—	70,892	131,685	1896
9,590		44,486	54,046	—	—	62,031	116,077	1897
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
8,063	9,451	24,950	43,094	9,843	66,820	66,463	109,557	1870
14,169	11,259	31,622	57,050	15,659	69,386	85,047	142,067	1874
10,112	9,944	29,637	49,713	11,428	69,734	81,212	130,925	1878
8,664	11,777	34,964	55,325	9,028	73,277	82,005	138,230	1885
8,261	12,614	38,386	59,251	9,621	79,452	89,073	148,324	1890
17,414		38,256	55,670	—	—	86,780	142,460	1896
16,956		35,062	51,018	—	—	84,415	135,433	1897
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
225	427	1,254	1,906	161	1,749	1,910	3,816	1870
187	272	1,112	1,571	135	1,725	1,860	3,431	1874
163	316	1,689	2,163	147	2,760	2,916	5,079	1878
67	231	1,601	1,899	25	2,785	2,810	4,709	1885
84	324	1,814	2,222	50	2,231	2,281	4,503	1890
578		3,480	4,058	—	—	4,854	8,912	1896
681		4,307	4,983	—	—	5,313	10,306	1896
857		5,307	6,214	—	—	8,020	14,234	1897
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1,322	11,539	24,735	38,096	3,139	83,587	96,676	124,772	1870
3,069	10,775	23,467	37,031	5,376	85,152	90,528	128,450	1874
3,209	7,673	20,943	31,835	4,823	72,148	76,971	108,804	1878
3,580	7,371	22,016	32,976	5,836	73,625	78,661	111,637	1885
3,467	7,616	21,742	32,825	4,754	70,004	74,758	107,583	1890
10,253		23,227	33,540	—	—	75,362	108,902	1896
10,638		22,153	33,691	—	—	75,180	106,871	1896
10,116		22,507	32,623	—	—	73,567	106,190	1897
HEMP FACTORIES.								
3	533	906	1,442	—	1,708	1,708	3,150	1870
84	760	1,433	2,267	20	2,905	2,944	5,211	1874
225	686	1,478	2,324	123	2,333	2,456	4,781	1878
421	1,043	2,845	4,314	170	5,462	5,632	9,946	1885
233	1,366	2,966	4,644	166	5,742	5,928	10,572	1890
1,496		2,821	4,319	—	—	5,708	10,027	1896
1,534		2,903	4,547	—	—	6,417	10,584	1896
1,497		2,899	4,186	—	—	5,400	9,546	1897

\* The total number of persons employed in Woollen and Worsted Factories in the year 1896 was 273,689.  
 † Including persons employed in China Grass Spinning. The number of persons so employed was not separately returned in 1896. In 1897 the numbers were 22 males; 64 females; total 86.

FACTORIES.

NUMBER of COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE FACTORIES in the  
POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED therein,

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
JUTE FACTORIES.								
1870	10	8	42	3	63	109,000	6,156	4,330
1874	26	20	63	1	110	220,911	9,274	9,590
1878	26	39	50	2	117	212,676	7,492	11,288
1885	30	37	51	2	120	253,179	11,024	12,083
1890	25	37	51	3	116	268,165	11,874	14,107
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SILK FACTORIES.								
1870	227	399	43	36	605	940,143	190,208	12,378
1874	216	591	44	54	815	1,114,703	221,708	10,002
1878	181	403	51	63	705	842,538	176,401	12,546
1885	169	417	47	67	601	888,104	174,644	11,966
1890	143	370	45	65	623	846,575	182,778	11,464
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	257	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HAIR FACTORIES.								
1870	*	*	*	*	*37	† 106	† 8	† 53
1874	*	*	*	*	*27	† 106	† 8	† 53
1878	*	*	*	*	*36	† 106	† 8	† 53
1885	3	5	1	39	48	1,216	270	378
1890	2	5	1	34	42	1,987	510	352
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	61	43,287	5,605	1,728
1874	—	—	—	—	91	1,030	41,626	2,603
1878	—	—	—	—	83	†	†	†
1885	—	—	—	—	67	†	†	†
1890	—	—	—	—	54	†	†	†
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LACE FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	224	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	233	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	431	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	403	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COCO-NUT FIBRE FACTORIES.								
1880	—	9	—	15	24	—	—	116
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* The description of Factory was not specified in the original Return



UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 70, with the NUMBER of SPINDLES, in each of the undermentioned Years—*Continued.*

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	YEARS.
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
JUTE FACTORIES.								
151	1,594	2,627	4,372	447	12,751	13,198	17,570	1870
1,418	3,670	6,444	11,532	1,875	24,513	26,388	37,920	1874
1,542	2,972	6,060	10,574	1,080	23,800	25,780	36,354	1878
2,000	3,116	7,834	12,950	2,321	26,403	28,724	41,674	1885
1,483	3,708	9,217	14,408	1,465	28,937	30,402	44,810	1890
4,104		9,243	13,347	—	—	28,743	42,090	1895
4,212		9,370	13,582	—	—	29,426	43,008	1896
4,210		9,355	13,565	—	—	30,090	43,655	1897
SILK FACTORIES.								
2,272	2,662	9,053	13,987	4,656	29,481	34,137	48,124	1870
2,324	2,381	8,466	13,171	4,547	27,841	32,388	45,559	1874
1,440	2,171	8,262	11,873	2,820	26,292	29,112	40,985	1878
1,243	2,186	9,681	13,110	1,952	27,933	29,885	42,995	1885
1,152	2,536	9,782	13,470	1,737	26,070	27,807	41,277	1890
2,603		8,816	11,419	—	—	24,463	35,882	1895
2,456		8,639	11,095	—	—	24,755	35,850	1896
2,309		8,579	1,888	—	—	25,749	36,637	1897
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
72	850	3,672	4,594	34	5,064	5,098	9,692	1870
130	1,028	4,421	5,579	108	6,293	6,401	11,980	1874
170	920	5,593	6,683	236	8,073	8,309	14,992	1878
123	1,257	6,828	8,208	201	11,127	11,328	19,536	1885
135	1,430	7,593	9,208	282	15,348	15,630	24,838	1890
1,551		8,220	9,771	—	—	24,427	34,198	1895
1,611		8,649	10,260	—	—	25,692	35,952	1896
1,471		8,454	9,925	—	—	26,250	36,175	1897
HAIR FACTORIES.								
3	162	580	745	1	1,593	1,594	2,339	1870
12	129	371	512	18	681	699	1,211	1874
18	138	534	690	14	1,027	1,041	1,731	1878
22	154	658	834	5	1,400	1,405	2,239	1885
21	203	851	1,075	4	1,504	1,508	2,583	1890
113		641	754	—	—	1,268	2,022	1895
104		564	668	—	—	1,379	2,047	1896
125		648	773	—	—	1,245	2,018	1897
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
4	678	2,077	2,759	12	1,852	1,864	4,623	1870
35	661	2,453	3,149	10	2,165	2,175	5,324	1874
62	355	1,802	2,309	45	2,034	2,120	4,438	1878
26	209	1,456	1,691	62	2,071	2,133	3,824	1885
15	251	1,253	1,510	52	2,370	2,422	3,941	1890
246		1,393	1,639	—	—	2,760	4,309	1895
276		1,447	1,723	—	—	2,750	4,473	1896
274		1,330	1,604	—	—	2,618	4,222	1897
LACE FACTORIES.								
438	1,407	4,153	5,998	182	2,190	2,372	8,370	1870
512	1,314	5,119	6,945	393	3,035	3,428	10,373	1874
393	878	5,012	6,283	307	3,619	3,926	10,209	1878
313	1,855	7,782	9,950	239	5,097	5,936	15,886	1885
172	1,640	8,008	9,820	187	6,923	7,110	16,930	1890
1,404		7,714	9,118	—	—	5,450	14,563	1895
1,557		8,746	10,313	—	—	6,775	17,088	1896
1,601		8,793	10,484	—	—	6,963	17,447	1897
COCOA-NUT FIBRE FACTORIES.								
27	210	1,146	1,353	4	350	363	1,743	1890
333		1,489	1,772	—	—	607	2,379	1895
375		1,450	1,825	—	—	628	2,453	1896
396		1,553	1,949	—	—	718	2,667	1897

† No Return.

No. 72.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1885	13,612	252,184,766	424,996,396	677,180,162	622,160,944	218,748,004
1886	13,678	254,843,894	432,925,928	687,769,822	641,502,033	216,311,007
1887	13,825	263,966,572	438,587,831	702,554,403	647,774,956	229,052,478
1888	13,962	265,841,172	448,196,399	714,036,571	654,172,918	239,282,927
1889	14,034	268,225,357	455,348,441	723,573,798	683,263,574	252,479,121
1890	14,119	271,268,356	468,765,551	740,033,907	721,114,781	259,150,162
1891	14,156	278,537,557	480,580,949	759,118,506	746,555,822	263,826,597
1892	14,242	285,042,936	492,095,959	777,138,895	762,630,966	260,490,183
1893	14,440	289,651,189	511,029,488	800,680,677	769,334,215	245,114,243
1894	14,536	293,771,961	518,042,504	811,814,465	804,140,008	279,236,660
1895	14,651	297,817,901	527,377,880	825,195,880	816,921,056	280,324,042
1896	14,708	303,765,767	539,060,707	842,826,474	860,080,304	300,163,796
1897	14,818	343,806,353	552,604,690	896,411,043	898,060,971	315,876,496
1898	15,007	348,541,312	587,594,016	936,135,328	922,171,407	316,385,474
1899	15,044	353,051,890	597,067,717	950,719,607	959,601,776	350,070,663
SCOTLAND.						
1885	2,982	33,491,005	69,589,299	103,080,304	55,922,425	34,812,844
1886	3,022	33,839,750	70,755,607	104,595,357	65,362,092	34,669,389
1887	3,079	34,174,041	72,785,921	106,959,962	66,432,617	36,102,520
1888	3,097	40,029,891	74,090,228	114,120,119	68,413,340	38,691,030
1889	3,118	41,491,859	74,492,118	115,983,977	70,907,464	40,803,033
1890	3,162	44,622,559	75,517,038	120,139,597	75,215,984	39,672,307
1891	3,172	45,595,640	76,934,371	122,530,011	76,705,588	42,087,279
1892	3,188	46,319,928	82,396,237	128,716,165	79,157,412	44,814,736
1893	3,215	48,404,269	83,479,832	131,884,101	80,127,776	44,032,540
1894	3,328	50,112,141	84,305,918	134,418,059	82,736,531	40,583,958
1895	3,350	50,010,908	86,635,742	136,646,740	86,604,305	49,147,492
1896	3,391	59,861,617	87,071,372	146,932,989	93,693,850	51,591,506
1897	3,447	65,248,995	88,638,600	153,887,595	106,453,931	53,466,221
1898	3,476	68,728,241	90,254,541	158,982,782	114,107,445	57,066,392
1899	3,480	70,603,032	90,902,839	161,505,871	119,675,562	58,344,583

*Note.*—The paid-up capital of the Railway Companies has from time to time been nominally increased by the conversion and consolidation of stocks. The nominal increase of the capital of English Companies amounted in 1899 to 141,645,892*l.* of Scotch Companies to 42,635,179*l.*, and of Irish Companies to 484,890*l.* The Total for all companies being 184,765,871*l.*  
\* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings

EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

Gross Receipts.					Working Expendi- ture.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expendi- ture to Gross Receipts.	YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic (including Live Stock Traffic).	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
25,382,695	31,317,711	4,208	2,620,499	59,320,905	31,474,849	27,846,056	53	1885
25,771,236	30,817,947	4,137	2,688,445	59,277,628	31,221,367	28,056,261	53	1886
26,076,764	31,692,729	4,179	2,733,432	60,502,925	31,764,204	28,738,721	53	1887
26,274,388	32,886,598	4,231	2,844,647	62,005,633	32,391,197	29,614,436	52	1888
27,774,284	34,917,533	4,467	2,984,152	65,675,969	34,402,969	31,273,000	52	1889
29,207,694	35,976,180	4,617	3,089,034	68,272,908	36,964,577	31,308,331	54	1890
29,906,508	36,764,995	4,710	3,164,879	69,836,382	38,764,123	31,068,054†	55	1891
30,357,743	36,282,591	4,679	3,212,024	69,852,358	39,250,277	30,602,081	56	1892
30,505,135	34,340,820	4,491	3,406,549	68,252,504	39,207,291	29,045,213	57	1893
31,024,900	36,867,296	4,671	4,041,969	71,934,167	40,662,660	31,271,507	57	1894
31,687,774	37,014,948	4,689	4,089,036	72,791,758	41,126,298	31,665,460	56	1895
33,247,758	38,958,869	4,909	4,378,329	76,584,956	43,152,669	33,432,287	56	1896
34,461,205	40,395,865	5,052	4,902,706	79,759,776	45,723,761	34,036,015	57	1897
35,587,391	41,484,293	5,136	4,708,817	81,780,501	48,177,454	33,603,047	59	1898
37,225,740	44,186,881	5,412	5,295,385	86,708,006	51,922,103	34,785,903	60	1899
SCOTLAND.								
2,890,380	4,305,404	2,403	247,553	7,433,337	3,762,215	3,671,122	51	1885
2,991,164	4,282,347	2,407	245,532	7,519,043	3,770,564	3,748,479	50	1886
2,990,264	4,368,500	2,390	251,903	7,610,667	3,773,617	3,887,050	50	1887
3,163,195	4,564,627	2,495	266,605	7,994,427	3,845,366	4,149,061	48	1888
3,244,599	4,788,041	2,576	275,210	8,307,850	4,039,890	4,267,960	49	1889
3,469,233	4,818,902	2,621	262,322	8,550,457	4,460,266	4,090,191	52	1890
3,528,326	5,002,597	2,689	283,700	8,814,623	4,634,017	4,180,606	53	1891
3,595,235	5,165,666	2,748	301,030	9,061,931	4,730,177	4,331,754	52	1892
3,607,149	5,194,856	2,738	328,713	9,130,718	4,712,935	4,417,783	52	1893
3,701,477	4,943,258	2,598	336,342	8,981,077	4,701,120	4,279,957	52	1894
3,832,319	5,453,737	2,772	356,230	9,642,286	4,864,615	4,777,671	50	1895
4,014,454	5,661,399	2,853	379,809	10,055,662	5,116,968	4,938,694	51	1896
4,196,872	5,846,802	2,914	305,283	10,438,957	5,384,639	5,054,318	52	1897
4,356,182	6,105,581	3,010	411,555	10,873,318	5,712,866	5,160,452	53	1898
4,540,393	6,258,004	3,103	447,818	11,246,215	6,047,076	5,199,139	54	1899

† Including 15,795£., special receipts.

## RAILWAYS.

## TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
IRELAND.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1885	2,875	16,578,998	19,018,601	36,597,599	19,190,662	3,727,516
1886	2,632	16,518,488	19,400,637	36,919,125	18,790,266	3,645,267
1887	2,674	16,664,704	19,802,586	36,467,290	19,470,968	3,771,896
1888	2,733	16,467,383	20,071,890	36,539,273	19,912,807	3,774,432
1889	2,791	16,512,342	20,525,049	37,037,391	21,012,085	4,164,343
1890	2,792	16,179,223	21,119,234	37,298,457	21,413,231	4,296,963
1891	2,863	16,227,896	21,548,738	37,776,634	22,202,268	4,410,731
1892	2,896	16,338,012	22,164,248	38,502,260	23,647,010	4,321,450
1893	2,991	16,321,831	22,537,244	38,758,075	23,715,061	4,194,464
1894	3,044	16,202,582	22,952,249	39,154,831	24,526,327	4,237,015
1895	3,173	16,206,416	23,069,186	39,275,601	26,245,548	4,760,457
1896	3,178	16,446,519	23,269,363	39,715,872	26,666,270	4,712,707
1897	3,108	16,446,534	23,020,223	39,466,757	25,206,299	5,046,330
1898	3,176	16,159,901	23,190,361	39,350,262	26,632,264	5,113,419
1899	3,176	16,608,621	23,483,402	40,092,023	27,414,033	5,207,779
UNITED KINGDOM.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1885	19,109	302,254,759	513,003,296	815,358,055	607,213,031	257,288,454
1886	19,332	305,202,082	523,142,172	828,344,254	725,584,880	254,636,643
1887	19,576	314,796,317	531,176,337	845,972,654	733,673,531	268,926,284
1888	19,612	322,338,446	542,357,517	864,695,963	742,499,164	281,748,439
1889	19,943	326,229,658	550,305,808	876,535,466	776,163,073	297,506,497
1890	20,078	332,070,163	565,401,373	897,471,536	817,744,046	303,119,427
1891	20,191	340,361,083	579,044,068	919,405,151	845,463,668	310,324,807
1892	20,325	347,700,876	596,650,444	944,351,320	904,436,388	309,626,376
1893	20,643	354,276,789	617,046,664	971,323,353	973,177,062	293,341,247
1894	20,908	360,968,684	625,300,671	986,387,355	911,412,926	324,467,633
1895	21,174	364,637,405	637,072,816	1,001,710,221	929,770,909	334,230,991
1896	21,277	369,073,003	649,401,432	1,020,475,335	980,339,433	356,468,009
1897	21,434	425,601,582	664,263,513	1,089,765,096	1,030,420,201	374,889,246
1898	21,659	433,429,544	701,038,916	1,134,468,462	1,062,911,116	375,564,285
1899	21,793	440,263,543	712,053,868	1,152,317,501	1,106,691,991	413,623,025

Note.—The paid-up capital of the Railway Companies has from time to time been nominally increased by the conversion and consolidation of stocks. The nominal increase of the capital of English Companies amounted in 1899 to 141,645,602*l.*, of Scotch Companies to 42,635,179*l.*, and of Irish Companies to 484,890*l.* The total for all companies being 184,765,671*l.*

\* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

## RAILWAYS.

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## EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—Continued.

Gross Receipts.					Working Expendi- ture.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expendi- ture to Gross Receipts.	YEARS
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic (including Live Stock Traffic).	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.				
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
1,500,947	1,249,880	1,062	42,765	2,801,532	1,550,888	1,250,689	55	1885
1,482,583	1,270,145	1,046	42,009	2,795,232	1,526,316	1,268,906	56	1886
1,506,259	1,280,070	1,043	43,455	2,829,784	1,525,445	1,304,339	54	1887
1,646,507	1,304,555	1,043	43,543	2,894,605	1,525,544	1,300,061	53	1888
1,611,841	1,380,759	1,072	43,598	3,041,198	1,651,257	1,389,941	54	1889
1,651,038	1,425,300	1,102	43,909	3,125,337	1,703,713	1,301,624	56	1890
1,666,082	1,463,125	1,103	50,326	3,209,602	1,746,638	1,462,964	64	1891
1,706,838	1,418,241	1,081	46,673	3,177,751	1,737,511	1,440,240	■	1892
1,737,165	1,468,961	1,069	52,544	3,248,670	1,774,893	1,473,777	55	1893
1,766,111	1,563,522	1,066	57,364	3,395,587	1,844,533	1,551,054	54	1894
1,841,080	1,606,200	1,074	81,399	3,488,658	1,865,724	1,602,984	54	1895
1,858,653	1,555,067	1,074	64,764	3,478,504	1,922,787	1,555,717	■	1896
1,956,987	1,614,505	1,097	63,829	3,588,321	1,975,404	1,602,917	56	1897
1,908,501	1,629,090	1,112	66,091	3,608,082	2,070,223	1,528,459	58	1898
1,908,206	1,672,109	1,146	72,409	3,712,844	2,121,508	1,591,336	57	1899
UNITED KINGDOM.								
29,773,022	36,371,945	3,505	3,910,807	69,555,774	36,787,957	32,707,317	53	1885
30,244,988	36,370,439	3,440	2,976,576	69,591,953	36,518,247	33,073,700	■	1886
30,573,287	37,241,299	3,469	3,023,700	70,943,376	37,063,266	33,880,110	52	1887
30,964,080	38,755,780	3,520	3,154,795	72,894,655	37,762,107	35,132,558	52	1888
32,630,724	41,066,333	3,606	3,307,990	77,025,017	40,094,116	36,930,901	52	1889
34,327,965	42,330,382	3,813	3,400,355	79,948,702	43,168,566	39,760,146	54	1890
35,130,916	43,230,717	3,881	3,496,974	81,360,607	45,144,773	39,731,624†	56	1891
35,662,316	42,906,496	3,864	3,562,726	82,092,040	45,717,965	36,374,075	■	1892
35,849,446	40,964,637	3,722	3,737,806	80,631,592	45,866,119	34,936,773	57	1893
36,496,683	43,379,073	3,820	4,436,265	84,310,331	47,208,313	37,102,513	56	1894
37,361,162	44,034,635	3,844	4,526,655	86,922,702	47,876,637	38,046,065	56	1895
39,120,965	46,176,335	4,009	4,822,922	90,119,122	50,192,424	39,926,698	56	1896
40,518,064	47,857,172	4,123	5,051,818	93,737,054	53,083,804	40,653,250	57	1897
41,847,074	49,218,964	4,305	5,136,463	96,252,601	55,960,543	40,291,968	56	1898
43,734,399	52,116,994	4,417	5,815,673	101,667,065	60,090,687	41,576,373	60	1899

† Including 15,796†, special receipts.

No. 73.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS ended 30th June.	Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1886	666	7,151,886	2,580,280	9,682,116	283,320,756	2,094,276	1,601,270	493,000
1886	706	7,536,079	2,682,297	10,218,376	302,790,839	2,110,918	1,639,390	471,528
1887	722	7,775,590	2,884,463	10,660,053	330,359,845	2,260,747	1,739,463	521,284
1888	736	8,251,455	3,080,402	11,331,857	340,511,905	2,248,117	1,755,345	492,772
1889	758	*7,846,992	3,258,840	11,105,832	379,580,965	2,375,082	1,831,846	543,186
1890	753	7,758,791	3,235,550	10,994,341	418,399,986	2,573,535	1,982,444	641,091
1891	768	7,781,427	3,362,691	11,094,118	448,251,111	2,741,723	2,116,753	624,970
1892	750	7,609,513	3,479,426	11,088,939	463,137,946	2,841,825	2,300,223	541,102
1893	761	7,595,258	3,557,922	11,153,180	476,928,832	2,904,026	2,298,573	605,453
1894	772	7,469,282	3,716,912	11,186,194	501,494,739	2,960,198	2,336,860	623,338
1895	774	7,510,427	3,801,911	11,312,338	525,838,417	3,038,804	2,344,302	694,502
1896	792	7,329,648	3,830,460	11,160,108	585,048,162	3,322,964	2,498,882	829,082
1897†	812	7,289,689	4,108,246	11,397,935	595,634,734	3,340,843	2,543,443	797,400
1898	835	†6,624,423	5,645,276	12,269,699	654,812,254	3,634,064	2,838,244	795,820
1899	881	6,804,605	7,160,023	13,964,628	700,436,783	3,860,701	2,962,039	898,662
IRELAND.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1885	85	927,234	122,366	1,049,600	19,943,445	178,072	132,134	45,938
1886	86	925,962	125,401	1,051,363	21,838,270	183,520	138,478	45,047
1887	87	950,278	138,601	1,088,879	23,875,734	190,791	142,422	48,369
1888	89	1,080,231	131,301	1,161,532	24,740,098	188,849	143,503	45,346
1889	110	1,047,077	151,676	1,198,753	27,432,147	206,221	157,069	51,132
1890	111	1,080,090	152,326	1,232,416	31,960,847	223,858	173,863	49,995
1891	111	1,073,687	152,301	1,225,988	34,943,466	235,812	178,917	56,896
1892	112	1,080,621	152,711	1,233,332	36,394,933	241,956	196,254	43,702
1893	113	1,091,487	174,421	1,265,908	39,265,517	257,631	191,391	66,240
1894	115	1,096,499	189,191	1,285,690	40,855,033	264,148	198,026	66,122
1895	114	1,111,915	209,991	1,321,906	41,910,824	270,004	201,009	68,995
1896	121	1,233,515	258,966	1,492,481	45,964,177	285,839	218,516	72,323
1897	121	1,290,530	255,991	1,546,521	53,116,913	320,887	225,425	95,462
1898	126	1,299,165	291,680	1,590,845	56,425,267	329,448	232,320	97,128
1899	135	1,409,675	347,154	1,756,829	61,587,322	357,320	245,377	111,943

\* The decrease in the amount of paid-up Share Capital is due to the transfer of old  
† The figures for England are materially reduced for 1897 in consequence of no return of traffic, receipts  
had recently been trans-  
‡ The decrease in the Share Capital is chiefly due to the transfer of undertakings

## EXPENSES of TRAMWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	YEARS ended 30th June.
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.					
SCOTLAND.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
70	624,564	461,306	1,085,870	61,438,106	341,090	242,175	98,915	1885
73	642,619	477,126	1,119,745	59,528,415	335,900	243,603	92,297	1886
77	650,082	513,866	1,163,448	62,282,844	350,786	260,517	90,269	1887
79	676,354	520,921	1,197,275	63,744,042	359,333	276,586	82,747	1888
81	717,299	535,579	1,252,878	70,583,156	396,971	277,746	119,225	1889
84	743,284	531,985	1,275,269	76,008,545	417,350	296,493	120,857	1890
84	746,280	529,911	1,276,191	82,426,901	452,151	335,259	116,892	1891
84	719,615	529,114	1,248,729	82,145,667	448,150	354,879	93,271	1892
86	714,565	574,696	1,289,261	82,095,160	444,438	347,482	96,956	1893
88	546,313	1,094,376	1,640,689	—	—	—	—	1894
93	540,520	936,757	1,477,277	94,011,220	424,832	333,179	91,703	1895
96	557,452	947,313	1,504,765	123,453,708	543,213	398,113	145,100	1896
98	486,169	1,352,075	1,838,244	139,818,022	573,863	429,576	144,287	1897
103	390,172	1,669,688	2,059,860	147,248,021	596,614	437,331	159,283	1898
106	302,436	2,028,880	2,331,316	162,796,142	661,581	468,143	193,438	1899
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
811	8,703,684	3,113,902	11,817,586	364,702,307	2,613,438	1,975,579	637,859	1885
865	9,104,680	3,284,824	12,389,504	384,157,524	2,630,338	2,021,556	608,782	1886
886	9,375,950	3,531,430	12,907,380	416,518,423	2,802,324	2,142,402	659,922	1887
904	9,958,040	3,732,624	13,690,664	428,996,045	2,796,299	2,175,434	620,865	1888
949	*9,611,368	3,945,595	13,556,963	477,596,268	2,980,224	2,266,681	713,543	1889
948	9,582,165	3,919,861	13,502,026	526,369,328	3,214,743	2,402,800	811,943	1890
963	9,551,394	4,044,903	13,596,297	565,621,478	3,429,636	2,630,929	798,757	1891
946	9,409,749	4,161,251	13,571,000	581,678,546	3,531,431	2,853,356	678,075	1892
960	9,401,310	4,307,039	13,708,349	598,289,509	3,606,095	2,837,446	768,649	1893
975	9,112,094	5,000,479	14,112,573	—	—	—	—	1894
982	9,162,862	4,948,659	14,111,521	661,760,461	3,733,690	2,878,490	855,200	1895
1,009	9,120,615	5,036,739	14,157,354	759,466,047	4,152,016	3,105,511	1,046,505	1896
1,031	9,066,388	5,716,312	14,782,700	788,569,669	4,235,593	3,198,444	1,037,149	1897
1,064	18,313,760	7,606,644	15,920,404	858,485,542	4,560,126	3,507,895	1,052,231	1898
1,122	8,516,716	9,536,057	18,052,773	924,820,247	4,879,602	3,675,559	1,204,043	1899

undertakings to new Companies, with reduced Capital and to re-arrangements of Capital. and working expenditure having been received in respect of the Birmingham Central Tramways, which ferred to a new Company. from Companies to the Liverpool Corporation and the London County Council.

No. 74.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of COAL and METALS Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	COAL.	METALS, produced from BRITISH ORES.							TOTAL of COAL and METALS.	YEARS.
		Pig Iron.†	Fine Copper.	Metallic Lead.	White Tin.	Zinc.	Silver, from Lead.	Other Metals.		
QUANTITIES.										
1885	Tons. 159,351,418	Tons. 7,415,469	Tons. 2,773	Tons. 37,687	Tons. 9,331	Tons. 9,778	Ozs. 320,520	Tons. —	—	1885
1886	157,518,482	7,009,754	1,472	39,482	9,312	8,989	325,427	—	—	1886
1887	162,119,812	7,559,518	889	37,890	9,282	9,760	320,345	—	—	1887
1888	169,935,219	7,998,969	1,456	37,578	9,241	10,002	321,425	—	—	1888
1889	176,916,724	8,322,824	906	35,604	8,912	9,892	306,149	—	—	1889
1890	181,614,288	7,904,214	936	33,590	9,602	8,582	291,724	—	—	1890
1891	185,479,126	7,406,064	720	32,206	9,353	8,891	279,792	—	—	1891
1892	181,786,871	6,709,255	495	29,540	9,270	9,349	271,259	—	—	1892
1893	164,325,795	6,976,990	425	29,698	8,837	9,284	274,100	—	—	1893
1894	188,277,525	7,427,342	447	29,687	8,327	8,130	275,696	—	—	1894
1895	189,661,362	7,703,459	579	29,000	6,648	6,654	280,434	—	—	1895
1896	195,361,260	8,659,681	556	30,818	4,838	7,110	283,826	—	—	1896
1897	202,129,931	8,796,465	518	26,562	4,453	7,049	249,156	17½	—	1897
1898	202,054,516	8,609,719	640	25,355	4,648	8,574	211,403	—	—	1898
1899	220,094,781	9,421,435	637	23,552	4,013	8,698	191,927	—	—	1899
ESTIMATED VALUE AT THE PLACE OF PRODUCTION.										
1885	£ 41,139,408	£ 17,302,761	£ 135,415	£ 433,400	£ 833,803	£ 146,100	£ 64,938	£ §14	£ 60,055,839	1885
1886	38,145,930	15,888,775	65,507	522,650	944,470	141,135	63,051	—	55,771,518	1886
1887	39,092,830	17,764,866	42,850	486,886	1 048,633	156,850	59,564	*1,210	58,653,689	1887
1888	42,971,276	14,798,092	115,849	522,804	1,083,700	191,455	57,421	*42,000	59,782,597	1888
1889	56,175,426	20,390,918	49,948	464,342	860,342	192,145	54,453	*30,370	78,217,944	1889
1890	74,953,997	24,140,786	57,650	449,826	937,760	203,358	58,040	*1,240	100,802,657	1890
1891	74,099,816	19,440,918	40,708	400,687	881,139	212,495	52,534	*14,071	95,142,368	1891
1892	66,050,451	17,276,332	24,746	317,678	894,753	203,536	44,998	*10,627	84,823,121	1892
1893	55,809,808	15,898,445	20,522	292,402	785,741	167,770	40,687	§8,691	73,024,066	1893
1894	62,730,179	17,082,887	19,482	284,624	604,500	131,029	33,313	§14,811	80,900,825	1894
1895	57,231,213	18,464,387	27,263	308,734	446,780	101,095	34,908	§18,520	76,633,500	1895
1896	57,190,147	20,697,362	28,180	350,940	307,678	123,240	36,365	§5,035	78,738,947	1896
1897	59,740,009	21,161,247	27,096	332,578	291,336	126,823	28,614	§7,185	181,714,888	1897
1898	64,169,382	22,613,754	35,523	332,995	345,812	179,482	23,728	§1,299	87,701,975	1898
1899	83,481,137	32,661,373	49,768	355,379	506,075	220,132	21,942	§12,086	117,309,892	1899

£                      OZS.  
\* Including 210, the value of 58 British Gold obtained in 1887.  
"    29,982,    "    8,745    "    "    1888.  
"    13,227,    "    3,890    "    "    1889.  
"       675,    "       206    "    "    1890.  
"    13,700,    "    4,007½    "    "    1891.  
"    10,511,    "    2,835    "    "    1892.

OZS.  
§ The value of 3¼ of British Gold obtained in 1885.  
"    2,309    "    "    1893.  
"    4,235    "    "    1894.  
"    6,600    "    "    1895.  
"    1,352½    "    "    1896.  
"    2,032    "    "    1897.  
"       395    "    "    1898.  
"    3,327    "    "    1899.

† Including Pig Iron produced from Foreign ores.  
‡ Exclusive of the value of Nickel produced.                      // Nickel.



# JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED.

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## No. 75.—NUMBER and TOTAL AMOUNT of NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES ACT, 1862."

Years.	With Nominal Capital.				Without Nominal Capital		Total Number of Companies.	Total Nominal Share Capital.
	New Limited.	New Unlimited.	Old Limited.	Old Unlimited.	Limited by Guarantee.	Mutual, &c.		
1885 -	1,389	3	18	2	50	22	1,482	£ 119,222,961
1886 -	1,791	7	18	1	64	10	1,881	145,850,702
1887 -	1,962	—	37	—	53	9	2,500	170,172,574
1888 -	2,443	4	34	2	50	7	2,550	353,781,594
1889 -	2,661	—	65	—	46	15	2,788	341,277,468
1890 -	2,711	7	10	—	56	5	2,789	238,759,472
1891 -	2,597	—	10	—	72	7	2,680	134,261,673
1892 -	2,506	3	9	1	62	7	2,607	103,403,531
1893 -	2,515	2	13	—	78	9	2,617	90,054,161
1894 -	2,885	2	2	1	74	0	2,970	118,431,570
1895 -	3,305	—	9	—	70	8	3,392	231,363,077
1896 -	4,668	2	6	2	59	8	4,785	309,532,947
1897 -	5,149	—	8	1	65	7	5,229	291,117,559
1898 -	5,065	1	6	1	104	5	5,182	272,287,690
1899 -	4,388	—	2	—	80	4	4,980	*247,371,414

\* Exclusive of increases of capital after registration.

## No. 76.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS at the under-mentioned DATES.

Date.	Registered in London and the Stannaries.†		Registered in Edinburgh.		Registered in Dublin.		Total	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
April 1885 -	8,119	£ 442,099,540	906	£ 39,815,676	420	£ 12,904,637	9,445	£ 494,820,853
April 1886 -	8,159	471,716,977	828	43,544,114	474	14,377,493	9,471	529,637,584
April 1887 -	9,091	623,071,858	896	46,948,125	508	16,888,709	10,495	691,508,692
April 1888 -	9,507	544,447,145	948	50,255,054	546	16,728,172	11,001	611,430,371
April 1889 -	10,375	604,239,039	1,007	50,367,974	650	17,243,171	11,998	671,850,184
April 1890 -	11,008	706,609,347	1,102	52,182,070	613	17,287,527	13,323	775,180,553
April 1891 -	13,032	813,445,671	1,192	58,546,374	649	19,511,567	14,873	891,503,612
April 1892 -	14,196	906,145,750	1,279	62,118,501	690	22,019,377	16,173	990,283,628
April 1893 -	16,431	925,025,647	1,362	66,067,129	742	22,400,574	17,555	1,013,119,350
April 1894 -	16,104	942,029,104	1,481	68,068,555	770	24,272,116	18,361	1,035,029,885
April 1895 -	16,988	902,141,029	1,619	75,113,251	823	25,479,541	19,430	1,002,733,821
April 1896 -	18,524	1,035,551,743	1,804	82,506,882	896	27,342,368	21,223	1,145,402,093
April 1897 -	20,720	1,160,251,535	2,032	93,393,989	970	31,396,497	23,722	1,285,042,021
April 1898 -	21,987	1,248,083,344	2,265	102,875,490	1,025	32,679,338	25,287	1,383,593,182
April 1899 -	24,492	1,362,359,410	2,443	114,574,708	1,064	34,663,990	27,999	1,511,598,108

† The Stannaries Court was abolished on the 1st April 1897.

No. 77.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD, SILVER, and BRONZE MONEYS ISSUED from the ROYAL MINT, LONDON, and of LIGHT GOLD COIN and WORN SILVER COIN sent in for RE-COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.			Silver.		Bronze Moneys Issued.
	Issued.	Light Coin withdrawn from Circulation.		Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn and Defaced Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	
		Received for Exchange at Nominal Value (under Pro- visions of Coinage Acts, 1889 and 1891).	Purchased at Bullion Value.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1885	2,973,500	—	1,249,918	624,523	284,238	56,840
1886	—	—	—	430,798	185,116	42,610
1887	1,908,700	—	2,301,206	909,768	354,860	57,680
1888	2,033,000	—	1,668,472	799,646	235,712	41,345
1889	7,500,700	—	603,531	2,178,888	232,163	66,950
1890	7,680,200	*2,275,000	973,437	1,694,688	296,982	90,285
1891	6,723,600	*142,477	292,081	1,000,548	203,573	89,535
1892	18,907,800	16,200,000	1,168,125	849,982	227,434	58,556
1893	9,266,300	6,300,000	—	1,008,971	294,323	46,664
1894	5,678,100	3,600,000	—	942,856	390,948	33,485
1895	3,810,636	2,400,000 °	—	1,196,168	444,001	40,925
1896	4,808,860	2,400,000	194,688	1,235,161	226,167	122,860
1897	1,778,437	2,749,309	—	982,001	379,208	107,230
1898	5,780,446	2,050,691	—	1,312,306	377,457	84,555
1899	9,011,011	1,800,000	—	1,616,246	412,728	139,065

\* The coins exchanged during these two years were pre-Victorian, and those exchanged subsequently belonged to the present reign.

No. 78.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD MONEYS ISSUED from, and of LIGHT GOLD received for RE-COINAGE at, the BRANCHES of the ROYAL MINT at SYDNEY, MELBOURNE, and PERTH.\*

Years.	Gold Moneys Issued.	Light Gold Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	
		Received for Exchange at Nominal Value (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1889).	Purchased at Bullion Value.†
	£	£	£
1885 . . .	4,458,000	—	60,288
1886 . . .	4,628,500	—	40,812
1887 . . .	4,956,800	—	512
1888 . . .	5,017,000	—	99,013
1889 . . .	6,026,000	—	185,034
1890 . . .	5,281,500	† 45,671	81,865
1891 . . .	5,422,600	—	18,861
1892 . . .	6,325,700	—	1,397
1893 . . .	6,587,800	—	788
1894 . . .	7,233,900	—	67,309
1895 . . .	6,923,900	—	1,197
1896 . . .	7,110,400	—	1,732
1897 . . .	7,662,600	—	868
1898 . . .	8,107,138	—	435
1899 . . .	9,642,759	—	887

\* The Perth Branch of the Royal Mint was opened in June, 1899.  
† The loss incurred in connection with this exchange was borne by the Royal Mint in London. The coins were exclusively pre-Victorian. No provisions exist for *exchanging* coins of the present reign at branch mints.  
‡ These returns, to 1889 inclusive, refer to the Sydney Mint only, as until that date no record was kept at Melbourne of the small amounts withdrawn from circulation.

No. 79.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of BRITISH GOLD and SILVER COIN.—UNITED KINGDOM.

Years.	British Gold Coin.				British Silver Coin.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£
1885 . .	1,800,561	1,742,130	7,007,580	6,782,085	290,178	1,223,652	79,158	886,502
1886 . .	1,504,192	1,785,508	5,860,515	6,754,874	436,797	604,701	116,565	166,276
1887 . .	1,188,186	609,210	4,480,706	2,374,528	454,039	1,068,764	123,142	299,734
1888 . .	1,831,849	2,624,808	7,146,226	10,215,123	390,051	1,375,432	106,568	378,288
1889 . .	1,673,792	2,669,147	6,511,296	10,389,699	575,356	1,923,228	147,635	528,581
1890 . .	2,373,799	2,120,528	9,242,787	8,256,129	320,360	1,843,885	84,186	506,996
1891 . .	3,942,820	2,997,604	15,348,919	11,674,454	378,983	1,342,927	100,884	369,408
1892 . .	2,088,092	1,659,548	8,128,368	6,467,076	607,465	724,204	162,528	199,084
1893 . .	2,415,846	1,841,582	9,405,544	7,168,665	657,924	1,290,839	178,916	354,889
1894 . .	2,119,423	696,238	8,259,775	2,715,468	755,335	1,012,463	200,944	277,850
1895 . .	2,295,368	3,281,392	8,936,391	12,778,259	625,516	1,485,335	165,216	406,231
1896 . .	1,762,009	1,262,926	6,867,592	4,921,816	438,228	1,501,013	119,649	412,624
1897 . .	3,517,649	1,888,459	13,708,376	7,356,901	491,632	1,080,462	136,722	283,651
1898 . .	2,598,433	1,785,579	10,115,531	6,960,662	511,847	2,432,582	140,836	670,208
1899 . .	1,059,662	2,701,546	4,124,189	10,526,310	462,172	3,438,654	127,466	946,196

No. 80.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, and PAID to, DEPOSITORS in the Post OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and TOTAL AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES. £	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM. §	YEARS.
1886 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	14,514,915 12,171,027 44,239,875	866,159 299,907 999,791	945,733 731,908 2,438,172	16,126,807 13,202,742 47,997,888	1886. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1886 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	15,463,426 12,636,213 47,116,489	884,935 299,952 1,064,774	1,016,051 753,178 2,703,076	16,966,442 13,689,948 50,974,337	1886. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1887 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	16,306,994 13,524,074 49,899,408	414,104 326,353 1,142,625	1,069,908 829,961 2,933,032	17,780,006 14,880,278 53,974,065	1887. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1888 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	18,745,529 14,572,083 54,070,204	450,067 340,214 1,232,468	1,181,178 890,438 3,233,722	20,235,064 15,802,735 58,556,394	1888. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1889 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	19,572,041 15,494,652 58,147,398	500,607 375,869 1,377,206	1,184,845 943,546 3,475,021	21,357,493 16,514,267 62,999,620	1889. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1890 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	20,769,808 16,495,202 62,421,994	558,307 436,429 1,499,084	1,215,937 977,239 3,713,729	22,544,047 17,906,900 67,634,907	1890. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1891 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	21,170,281 17,574,047 66,018,228	560,964 445,248 1,614,806	1,261,906 1,000,566 3,974,968	22,993,050 19,019,355 71,608,002	1891. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1892 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	22,653,356 18,798,018 69,873,671	636,267 481,227 1,768,866	1,302,951 1,066,977 4,210,642	24,591,294 20,346,217 75,363,079	1892. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1893 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	24,352,782 19,949,093 74,277,260	741,479 530,120 1,980,325	1,414,867 1,266,363 4,340,156	26,509,129 21,764,566 80,287,641	1893. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1894 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	25,802,953 21,919,541 81,900,872	938,234 683,445 2,330,014	1,364,165 1,228,641 4,975,030	32,453,352 23,780,927 39,266,066	1894. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1895 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	31,071,406 23,611,750 39,420,027	1,236,372 721,680 2,844,706	1,993,428 1,364,866 5,604,242	34,301,206 25,006,226 97,863,975	1895. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1896 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	35,177,703 26,066,652 98,531,078	1,430,754 851,075 3,413,785	2,120,537 1,571,001 6,153,778	38,718,994 28,489,328 106,096,641	1896. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1897 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	34,772,070 26,047,696 105,255,258	1,477,123 964,982 3,935,936	2,173,947 1,022,118 6,705,907	38,423,140 30,624,995 116,899,780	1897. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1898 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	30,382,192 30,132,440 111,505,005	1,560,930 1,068,523 4,414,383	2,251,020 1,731,866 7,224,761	40,200,142 32,952,829 123,144,099	1898. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }
1899 { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }	38,154,169 32,039,450 117,819,724	1,663,247 1,280,770 4,787,310	2,323,565 1,842,255 7,711,071	42,145,081 35,171,475 180,118,606	1899. { RECEIVED* - PAID† - DUE TO DE- POSITORS‡ - }

\* Including interest credited to depositors and dividends on Stock held for depositors; deposits for immediate investment in Stock and for purchase of Annuities and Insurances; sums credited in respect of Stock sold for depositors, and in respect of payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.

† Including withdrawals for investment in Stock and for purchase of Annuities and Insurances; withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and of payments to Annuitants and Insurants and their representatives.

‡ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

§ Including Islands in the British Seas.

# SAVINGS BANKS.

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No. 81.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and TOTAL AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS ENDED 30TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.†	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.‡	YEARS ENDED 30TH NOVEMBER.
	£	£	£	£	£	
1885 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	6,579,338 980,363 7,472,592 35,262,207	300,477 23,772 215,820 1,100,483	2,320,493 204,792 2,260,984 7,974,832	405,399 62,677 558,953 2,018,287	9,305,707 1,216,004 10,507,289 46,855,006	1885 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶
1886 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	7,041,721 939,096 7,712,729 25,531,196	187,851 24,748 361,302 951,000	216,468 2,266,758 8,331,221	401,422 51,354 2,022,889	10,023,083 1,231,556 10,772,158 46,843,995	1886 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶
1887 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	6,871,907 949,142 7,756,255 25,506,889	122,814 24,306 138,841 915,171	2,472,590 224,576 2,340,033 8,688,354	409,350 52,432 423,673 2,062,808	9,876,561 1,250,268 10,708,602 47,262,222	1887 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶
1888 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	6,685,941 944,365 8,627,566 24,396,619	117,938 23,713 166,554 890,263	2,584,183 236,238 2,440,034 9,068,741	408,250 52,432 476,425 2,047,065	9,796,307 1,250,738 11,910,579 46,404,686	1888 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶
1889 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	6,356,557 823,470 8,765,323 21,816,523	112,453 21,281 151,071 872,288	2,673,340 221,706 2,566,041 9,372,745	407,551 48,249 437,089 2,065,323	9,557,931 1,114,705 11,949,504 45,127,820	1889 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶
1890 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	6,234,996 788,533 8,607,291 21,232,451	124,055 20,976 105,502 852,456	2,824,301 227,242 2,870,407 9,563,971	389,965 43,174 483,290 2,011,675	9,564,407 1,084,725 12,126,400 43,650,553	1890 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶
1891 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	5,915,496 700,006 7,694,740 20,214,811	122,554 20,766 144,537 851,338	2,332,427 232,969 2,768,920 9,690,437	381,894 46,906 461,406 1,968,979	9,263,470 1,051,236 11,086,693 42,875,555	1891 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶
1892 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	5,830,128 741,122 7,238,540 29,547,280	107,514 20,536 145,488 894,002	2,830,806 237,929 2,670,979 10,013,053	372,727 47,191 422,783 1,968,114	9,141,200 1,040,778 10,678,094 42,385,449	1892 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶
1893 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	7,677,539 780,752 6,519,096 29,136,475	91,639 19,100 203,111 741,630	2,073,404 249,060 2,761,560 10,478,773	355,457 45,703 500,662 1,886,722	9,086,129 1,044,641 10,234,619 42,243,000	1893 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶
1894 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	6,351,965 726,731 6,827,435 29,387,736	87,895 17,160 147,503 860,182	3,473,213 263,469 2,824,964 11,390,491	441,376 48,554 377,137 1,697,495	10,354,449 1,053,594 10,177,039 43,474,904	1894 { RECEIVED† INTEREST CREDITED† PAID‡ DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶

† Including sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors.  
‡ Including credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.  
§ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.  
¶ Including Channel Islands.  
¶ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and TOTAL AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year—Continued.

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
1895	RECEIVED†	£	£	£	£	1895
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	6,531,154	77,249	4,016,439	457,748	
	PAID§	735,808	15,858	294,548	48,619	
	DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	6,676,659	145,214	3,101,308	416,465	
1896	RECEIVED†	6,848,889	83,546	4,623,017	468,677	1896
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	736,656	15,718	324,025	50,657	
	PAID§	7,640,072	97,577	3,601,013	425,517	
	DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	29,923,512	648,762	13,946,199	2,181,214	
1897	RECEIVED†	6,862,737	81,984	4,608,836	461,999	1897
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	748,778	15,840	347,452	52,640	
	PAID§	6,840,228	98,957	4,037,215	443,756	
	DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	30,694,799	652,629	14,865,272	2,252,097	
1898	RECEIVED†	6,909,044	81,232	4,796,769	457,131	1898
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	765,207	15,815	368,716	53,870	
	PAID§	7,018,776	98,515	4,334,298	465,620	
	DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	31,350,274	651,161	15,696,459	2,297,478	
1899	RECEIVED†	7,235,389	89,207	4,940,554	472,495	1899
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	782,870	15,944	387,854	55,195	
	PAID§	7,345,193	95,745	4,659,248	469,765	
	DUE TO DEPOSITORS¶	32,023,340	660,567	16,365,619	2,355,403	

NOTE.—The amount due to Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—  
1885 : : : 2,978,316 | 143,993 | 207,376 | 44,100 | 3,373,785 | : : : 1885  
1899 : : : 2,399,164 | 78,475 | 515,903 | 77,030 | 3,070,572 | : : : 1899

† Including sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors.  
‡ Including credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.  
§ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.  
|| Including Channel Islands.  
¶ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

No. 82.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

Years ended 20th November.	Amounts transferred				Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks.	
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.		To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.			
	In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.	In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.	In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.
1885	£ 10,717	£ 234	£ 38,013	£ 1,045	£ 27,296	£ 811
1886	14,280	329	265,825	10,573	251,045	10,244
1887	12,738	927	42,594	2,630	20,856	1,703
1888	13,940	1,112	998,095	22,300	984,755	21,248
1889	11,776	696	903,834	16,316	892,058	15,620
1890	8,352	335	688,834	9,826	629,932	8,991
1891	9,352	438	399,479	31,242	390,127	30,804
1892	11,696	124	378,352	12,335	366,656	12,211
1893	11,331	540	264,607	9,007	253,276	8,467
1894	10,245	776	295,054	22,993	284,809	22,217
1895	12,954	833	317,545	22,207	304,591	21,374
1896	15,551	599	1,063,466	109,746	1,047,915	109,147
1897	15,537	487	142,625	3,083	127,088	2,596
1898	20,596	292	25,051	834	4,455	542
1899	25,948	880	64,365	3,393	28,417	2,513

No. 83.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK bought and sold on behalf of DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in each of the years 1885 to 1899; and of such Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of each year.

Years.	Stock bought.	Stock sold.	Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year.
	£	£	£
1885 . . . . .	869,586	833,659	2,452,252
1886 . . . . .	842,302	897,613	2,896,941
1887 . . . . .	917,477	469,312	3,345,106
1888 . . . . .	1,026,242	585,737	3,785,611
1889 . . . . .	1,021,521	631,498	*4,175,634
1890 . . . . .	1,132,128	632,667	†4,680,167
1891 . . . . .	1,062,301	654,703	5,087,765
1892 . . . . .	1,270,880	759,626	5,599,019
1893 . . . . .	1,553,543	788,068	6,364,494
1894 . . . . .	1,666,803	1,003,191	7,023,196
1895 . . . . .	1,117,046	1,195,293	6,949,949
1896 . . . . .	1,073,187	1,136,245	6,891,891
1897 . . . . .	968,852	827,179	7,033,564
1898 . . . . .	1,184,162	755,592	7,462,134
1899 . . . . .	1,673,897	738,818	8,397,213

\* Including 302,274*l.* of the redemption money placed to the credit of depositors under the National Debt Redemption Act of 1889, 52 Vict. cap. 4.

† Of the Redemption money mentioned in the first Note, 248,532*l.* was paid for the purchase of 253,604*l.* of Stock, and 53,742*l.* was paid out.

No. 84.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND.*	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*
	£	£	£	£	£
1885	572,068	3,016	70,934	4,838	650,856
1886	692,918	4,080	104,510	8,620	810,128
1887	808,186	4,090	116,965	13,884	943,125
1888	888,612	4,329	131,108	16,306	1,040,355
1889	1,002,447	4,840	147,793	20,168	1,175,248
1890	1,115,879	4,894	134,387	24,909	1,280,069
1891	1,121,279	5,637	126,924	28,898	1,282,238
1892	1,130,561	5,842	114,358	31,180	1,281,891
1893	1,159,943	5,631	124,677	32,281	1,322,532
1894	1,173,483	5,614	139,621	31,897	1,350,615
1895	1,096,408	4,652	137,641	27,488	1,266,189
1896	927,419	4,410	126,697	23,722	1,082,248
1897	912,467	4,430	118,806	22,264	1,058,027
1898	935,143	4,250	113,398	23,127	1,075,923
1899	982,147	4,725	110,866	26,870	1,124,108

\* Including Channel Islands.

No. 85.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN IN POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS on 31st December in EACH YEAR.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1885 - - - -	3,150,863	121,838	127,172	135,777	3,535,650
1886 - - - -	3,321,547	130,788	131,873	147,193	3,731,421
1887 - - - -	3,513,469	139,744	139,691	158,942	3,961,761
1888 - - - -	3,750,048	150,226	149,238	172,306	4,220,227
1889 - - - -	3,999,273	163,256	159,920	185,380	4,507,809
1890 - - - -	4,455,068		172,438	196,790	4,827,314
1891 - - - -	4,723,929		182,300	212,076	5,118,305
1892 - - - -	5,027,431		199,062	225,823	5,452,316
1893 - - - -	5,292,178		220,117	235,944	5,748,239
1894 - - - -	5,510,032		238,561	259,870	6,108,763
1895 - - - -	5,912,496		280,602	280,499	6,473,597
1896 - - - -	6,276,492		283,508	301,976	6,862,035
1897 - - - -	6,512,639		304,636	322,489	7,239,761
1898 - - - -	6,960,395		327,437	342,070	7,630,502
1899 - - - -	7,332,728		351,236	362,716	8,046,680

\* Including Islands in the British Seas.

No. 86.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN IN TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on 20th November in EACH YEAR.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1885 - - - -	1,190,502	27,728	320,473	50,236	1,592,997
1886 - - - -	1,167,726	27,389	325,914	49,775	1,590,804
1887 - - - -	1,198,563	25,941	335,112	49,199	1,604,815
1888 - - - -	1,153,739	25,439	346,126	49,242	1,579,546
1889 - - - -	1,116,569	24,891	359,079	50,455	1,551,594
1890 - - - -	1,089,090	24,120	373,920	49,643	1,535,782
1891 - - - -	1,055,186	23,890	387,940	49,777	1,516,282
1892 - - - -	1,041,544	23,490	397,391	49,005	1,501,920
1893 - - - -	1,027,132	21,447	376,062	48,506	1,471,146
1894 - - - -	1,018,071	20,175	335,190	47,510	1,470,946
1895 - - - -	1,013,841	18,791	435,474	48,123	1,516,229
1896 - - - -	999,256	18,542	430,194	48,911	1,496,903
1897 - - - -	1,008,388	18,416	460,835	49,513	1,527,317
1898 - - - -	1,027,199	18,842	468,714	49,725	1,563,947
1899 - - - -	1,047,590	18,373	494,996	50,324	1,601,483

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1885 - - -	26,550	1,200	3,643	543	31,936
1899 - - -	22,849	696	7,472	684	31,110

\* Including Channel Islands.



No. 87.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE  
(In Millions of Pounds Sterling).

Years.	Total Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December.	Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June.	Amount cleared on fortnightly Stock Exchange Settling Days.	Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month.	Years.
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	
1880	5,794	2,932	1,152	255	237	1880
1881	6,357	3,218	1,333	279	253	1881
1882	6,221	3,173	1,229	278	238	1882
1883	5,929	3,079	1,059	255	239	1883
1884	5,799	2,980	961	268	243	1884
1885	5,511	2,787	935	249	222	1885
1886	5,902	2,868	1,199	263	216	1886
1887	6,077	3,075	1,146	297	256	1887
1888	6,942	3,462	1,252	332	272	1888
1889	7,619	3,844	1,339	352	290	1889
1890	7,801	3,907	1,417	359	289	1890
1891	6,848	3,562	1,067	315	265	1891
1892	6,482	3,302	1,023	299	260	1892
1893	6,478	3,370	1,003	300	268	1893
1894	6,837	3,247	964	301	262	1894
1895	7,593	3,574	1,305	345	284	1895
1896	7,575	3,790	1,163	380	291	1896
1897	7,491	3,634	1,114	363	302	1897
1898	8,097	4,044	1,232	403	331	1898
1899	9,150	4,670	1,544	403	359	1899

No. 88.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS of STOCKS of the PUBLIC FUNDS on the BOOKS of the  
of the PROPRIETORS, received, invested, and added to the CAPITAL by the  
at the Date when the first DIVIDENDS were payable in each of the YEARS 1891

YEARS.	Consols (2½ per Cent.)		2½ per Cent. Annuities.		Local Loans (3 per Cent. Stock).		India (3½ per Cent.)		India (3 per Cent.)	
	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.
GREAT BRITAIN.—BANK OF ENGLAND.										
1891	964	£ 217,227	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —
1892	2,120	436,099	94	18,491	38	9,667	—	—	—	—
1893	3,177	647,859	180	39,469	73	17,147	—	—	—	—
1894	4,202	874,051	269	55,574	100	26,508	—	—	—	—
1895	4,942	978,982	345	69,818	103	27,877	—	—	—	—
1896	5,093	1,040,430	389	75,086	120	30,164	—	—	4	201
1897	5,120	1,024,096	473	91,057	123	31,916	61	14,413	63	11,118
1898	5,136	1,017,892	526	103,123	131	33,504	104	28,319	133	23,923
1899	5,293	1,035,121	541	107,783	129	33,634	134	35,548	135	35,630
1900	5,515	1,035,559	583	118,329	129	33,356	131	48,004	232	47,382
IRELAND.—BANK OF IRELAND.										
1891	55	14,324	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	111	25,219	2	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	170	35,329	3	414	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	263	50,573	3	382	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	296	54,876	3	392	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	280	52,597	5	609	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	290	50,885	5	471	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	325	50,778	5	482	—	—	4	1,009	5	1,132
1899	325	47,592	10	925	—	—	9	2,496	9	1,651
1900	334	52,529	12	1,033	—	—	10	2,803	13	2,609
UNITED KINGDOM.										
1891	1,019	231,551	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	2,231	461,318	96	18,608	38	9,667	—	—	—	—
1893	3,347	683,188	183	39,883	73	17,147	—	—	—	—
1894	4,465	924,624	272	55,956	100	26,508	—	—	—	—
1895	5,238	1,028,858	348	70,210	103	27,877	—	—	—	—
1896	5,373	1,093,027	394	75,755	120	30,164	—	—	4	201
1897	5,410	1,074,981	478	91,528	123	31,916	61	14,413	63	11,118
1898	5,461	1,068,670	531	103,605	131	33,504	108	29,328	143	25,060
1899	5,618	1,082,713	551	108,708	129	33,634	143	33,044	194	37,231
1900	5,849	1,138,383	600	119,362	129	33,356	191	50,812	245	49,991

BANKS of ENGLAND and IRELAND, the QUARTERLY DIVIDENDS on which are, at the request RESPECTIVE BANKS ; and AMOUNT of each CLASS of STOCK belonging to such PROPRIETORS to 1900.

India (2½ per Cent.)		Metropolitan (3½ per Cent.)		Metropolitan (3 per Cent.)		Metropolitan (2½ per Cent.)		Corporation of London.		London County (2½ per Cent.)		YEARS.
Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	
GREAT BRITAIN.—BANK OF ENGLAND.												
—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	1891
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1892
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1893
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1895
—	—	2	520	7	2,827	3	1,130	—	—	—	—	1896
3	420	7	2,081	14	6,558	24	7,363	—	—	—	—	1897
25	3,917	12	3,467	20	8,167	28	8,139	—	—	—	—	1898
85	15,127	17	4,610	26	9,583	37	10,312	2	407	20	3,918	1899
177	30,941	46	10,571	31	11,569	53	16,591	2	1,152	49	11,451	1900
IRELAND.—BANK OF IRELAND.												
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1891
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1892
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1893
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1895
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1896
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1897
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1898
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1899
6	919	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1900
UNITED KINGDOM.												
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1891
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1892
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1893
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1895
—	—	2	520	7	2,827	3	1,130	—	—	—	—	1896
3	420	7	2,081	14	6,558	24	7,363	—	—	—	—	1897
25	3,917	12	3,467	20	8,167	28	8,139	—	—	—	—	1898
85	15,127	17	4,610	26	9,583	37	10,312	2	407	20	3,918	1899
183	31,860	46	10,571	31	11,569	53	16,591	2	1,152	49	11,451	1900

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 89.--NUMBER and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES of BUILDING SOCIETIES (Incorporated LIABILITIES and ASSETS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	ENGLAND AND WALES . . . . .						
Number of Societies making Returns .	1,528	1,697	1,838	1,953	1,992	2,109	2,157
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	29,331,245	31,066,887	32,235,452	33,479,246	33,929,716	34,902,341	34,705,963
To Depositors and other Creditors .	16,351,611	16,253,437	15,655,162	15,385,503	15,272,075	15,103,809	14,734,511
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	1,510,589	1,617,996	1,582,213	1,601,617	1,675,420	1,727,759	1,778,349
Total . . .	47,193,445	48,938,320	49,472,827	50,556,366	50,877,211	51,733,909	51,218,823
	SCOTLAND . . . . .						
Number of Societies making Returns .	46	46	46	48	46	45	45
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	732,392	661,470	606,833	605,974	725,702	725,580	729,970
To Depositors and other Creditors .	268,511	303,924	278,120	267,921	242,549	221,313	242,198
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	49,852	19,411	40,282	37,092	37,602	58,743	40,163
Total . . .	1,050,755	984,805	1,015,235	1,000,987	1,005,853	1,005,636	1,012,331
	IRELAND . . . . .						
Number of Societies making Returns .	32	36	35	40	41	43	44
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	683,926	686,582	672,585	704,130	699,070	685,594	680,316
To Depositors and other Creditors .	433,056	441,077	416,065	377,874	322,439	281,196	248,314
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	44,672	10,599	24,276	44,543	34,402	53,790	33,299
Total . . .	1,161,654	1,138,258	1,112,926	1,126,547	1,056,811	1,020,580	962,429
	UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .						
Number of Societies making Returns .	1,606	1,779	1,919	2,041	2,079	2,197	2,246
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	30,747,563	32,414,939	33,604,870	34,879,350	35,355,388	36,313,515	36,116,749
To Depositors and other Creditors .	17,053,178	16,998,438	16,349,347	16,031,298	15,837,063	15,606,408	15,225,023
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	1,605,113	1,648,006	1,646,771	1,773,252	1,747,424	1,840,292	1,851,811
Total . . .	49,405,854	51,061,383	51,600,988	52,683,900	52,939,875	53,760,215	53,193,583

NOTE.—For the years 1882 to 1894 the figures in the Table are taken from returns compiled by the Registrar of Friendly Societies, from the last accounts of the Building Societies received prior to the Order of the House of Commons in each year for the Return. For the years 1895 to 1896 the figures are taken from the Returns presented to the House of Commons pursuant to Section 27 of the Building Societies Act, 1894.

under the BUILDING SOCIETIES ACTS of 1874 and 1875), which made RETURNS of their and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

1890.†	1891.	1893.†	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
. . . . . ENGLAND AND WALES.								
2,333	2,262	2,158	2,213	2,181	2,350	2,297	2,219	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
34,081,541	33,345,012	29,710,729	29,083,343	28,621,513	30,202,881	29,619,064	29,400,919	On Shares.
14,680,490	14,551,531	11,145,152	10,448,320	10,212,662	10,033,267	10,802,210	10,989,826	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
1,861,325	1,816,459	1,827,390	1,869,961	1,762,875	1,808,755	1,825,518	2,025,007	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
50,582,365	49,713,002	42,683,271	41,401,633	40,597,050	42,044,903	42,246,792	42,424,752	Total.
. . . . . SCOTLAND.								
43	61	89	123	136	159	157	144	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
713,224	737,256	745,637	809,879	812,312	1,158,665	1,258,211	1,294,700	On Shares.
228,969	206,704	220,788	194,274	128,767	203,952	255,555	227,105	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
26,703	30,296	38,627	84,015	51,629	75,036	83,853	101,728	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
968,866	976,255	1,005,052	1,038,168	992,708	1,437,653	1,597,619	1,623,533	Total.
. . . . . IRELAND.								
46	59	50	54	56	55	60	62	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
552,034	647,698	576,730	476,869	597,284	516,308	621,820	644,803	On Shares.
146,811	151,279	124,641	42,151	117,910	40,038	156,917	207,174	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
32,804	50,457	31,837	5,293	45,551	36,672	60,496	62,990	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
731,649	849,434	733,208	524,313	760,745	592,018	839,232	914,967	Total.
. . . . . UNITED KINGDOM.								
2,422	2,382	2,297	2,390	2,373	2,564	2,514	2,425	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities :
35,296,799	34,729,966	31,033,096	30,370,091	30,031,109	31,876,854	31,499,095	31,349,422	On Shares.
15,065,249	14,911,514	11,490,581	10,684,754	10,459,339	11,177,257	11,214,682	11,424,105	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
1,920,832	1,897,211	1,897,854	1,909,269	1,860,055	1,920,463	1,969,866	2,189,725	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
52,282,880	51,538,691	44,421,531	42,964,114	42,350,503	44,974,574	44,683,643	44,963,252	Total.

\* Including Reserve Funds. † Figures for 1889 and 1892 cannot be given.  
; For the year 1895, returns received from Unincorporated Societies showed their liabilities to be 13,208,683*l.* ; for the year 1896, 11,422,833*l.* ; for the year 1897, 12,596,164*l.* ; and for the year 1898, 14,049,722*l.*  
3833. P 2

No. 90.—STATISTICS of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT (CO-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES  
the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and

	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
ENGLAND AND WALES . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns . }	947	960	951	950	1,024	1,085	1,074
Number of Members .	735,252	680,278	701,488	755,611	793,534	852,801	882,023
Share Capital . .	£ 7,488,624	£ 7,998,469	£ 8,391,070	£ 8,812,321	£ 9,287,531	£ 9,982,082	£ 10,716,545
Loan „ . .	1,232,568	1,274,964	1,370,845	1,368,405	1,539,157	1,651,002	1,762,096
Total Capital .	8,721,192	9,273,433	9,761,915	10,180,726	10,826,688	11,633,084	12,478,641
Cash received for Goods sold . }	24,571,280	24,723,274	25,504,799	26,736,260	28,863,941	31,750,356	33,457,231
Trade Charges . .	1,607,586	1,731,485	1,450,490	1,578,828	1,654,727	1,775,859	1,883,905
SCOTLAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns . }	296	305	320	320	323	328	333
Number of Members .	112,472	121,386	131,269	139,293	147,843	158,331	171,068
Share Capital . .	£ 704,953	£ 784,875	£ 888,535	£ 987,347	£ 1,076,173	£ 1,180,410	£ 1,335,809
Loan „ . .	462,474	529,118	598,430	640,242	697,386	812,943	971,181
Total Capital .	1,167,427	1,313,993	1,486,965	1,627,589	1,773,559	1,993,353	2,306,990
Cash received for Goods sold . }	4,700,060	5,134,640	5,691,001	5,877,522	7,107,021	7,303,283	8,000,897
Trade Charges . .	234,033	254,528	261,244	272,075	286,780	316,094	348,182
IRELAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns . }	7	8	9	7	9	9	10
Number of Members .	666	684	777	587	959	1,120	1,118
Share Capital . .	£ 2,120	£ 2,404	£ 2,794	£ 2,432	£ 3,725	£ 3,620	£ 3,633
Loan „ . .	100	162	228	294	624	100	262
Total Capital .	2,220	2,566	3,022	2,726	4,349	3,720	3,895
Cash received for Goods sold . }	23,929	24,754	31,163	23,225	34,273	35,448	38,901
Trade Charges . .	2,385	1,596	1,811	1,442	2,286	2,491	2,014
UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns . }	1,250	1,273	1,280	1,277	1,356	1,422	1,417
Number of Members .	848,390	802,348	833,534	895,491	942,336	1,012,252	1,054,229
Share Capital . .	£ 8,195,697	£ 8,785,748	£ 9,282,399	£ 9,802,100	£ 10,367,429	£ 11,166,112	£ 12,055,967
Loan „ . .	1,695,142	1,804,244	1,969,503	2,008,941	2,237,167	2,464,045	2,733,539
Total Capital .	9,890,839	10,589,992	11,251,902	11,811,041	12,604,596	13,630,157	14,789,506
Cash received for Goods sold . }	29,295,219	29,882,668	31,226,963	32,637,013	36,005,235	39,089,087	41,497,029
Trade Charges . .	1,844,004	1,987,600	1,713,545	1,852,345	1,943,743	2,094,444	2,234,101

NOTE.—Returns from Land and Building Societies, from Societies for carrying on Financial Business, from Working Men's Clubs, and from Societies other than those for carrying on Trades and Industries, registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts are not included in the above Table.

registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES ACTS, making RETURNS to WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
. . . . . ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1,148	1,346	1,333	1,312	1,310	1,317	1,311	1,338	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
940,183	1,023,486	1,057,816	1,068,961	1,118,146	1,187,797	1,256,066	1,317,579	Number of Members.
£ 11,539,652	£ 12,373,757	£ 12,666,533	£ 13,159,167	£ 13,983,366	£ 15,074,257	£ 16,088,772	£ 17,062,592	Share Capital.
1,931,375	2,094,967	2,110,556	2,041,708	2,222,860	2,398,838	*	*	Loan „
13,471,027	14,468,744	14,777,089	15,200,875	16,206,226	17,473,095	—	—	Total Capital.
37,827,825	39,716,917	39,085,246	39,147,216	41,150,585	44,524,333	48,056,961	50,691,630	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
2,103,448	2,289,844	2,373,908	2,477,546	2,632,714	2,849,024	*	*	Trade Charges.
. . . . . SCOTLAND.								
336	342	346	323	326	321	318	313	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
184,526	195,919	204,826	212,147	226,382	240,861	253,578	258,864	Number of Members.
£ 1,512,597	£ 1,713,587	£ 1,831,875	£ 1,901,256	£ 2,119,698	£ 2,396,697	£ 2,612,592	£ 2,742,655	Share Capital.
1,119,674	1,269,716	1,405,231	1,446,502	1,681,125	1,742,450	*	*	Loan „
2,632,271	2,963,303	3,237,106	3,347,758	3,800,823	4,139,147	—	—	Total Capital.
9,008,498	9,743,238	9,758,788	9,737,625	10,626,513	11,636,005	13,086,379	13,940,263	{ Cash received for goods sold.
397,027	445,223	491,538	521,179	570,116	631,609	*	*	Trade Charges.
. . . . . IRELAND.								
24	35	39	42	50	87	101	102	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
1,677	2,298	3,338	3,554	4,892	8,337	10,616	20,283	Number of Members.
£ 9,115	£ 15,186	£ 20,330	£ 21,929	£ 19,646	£ 36,070	£ 34,575	£ 51,698	Share Capital.
3,213	6,774	6,526	8,462	10,279	16,613	*	*	Loan „
12,323	21,950	26,856	30,391	29,925	52,683	—	—	Total Capital.
75,752	136,385	207,002	247,365	319,560	467,731	493,854	638,747	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
2,841	4,721	6,563	7,926	11,248	16,728	*	*	Trade Charges.
. . . . . UNITED KINGDOM.								
1,508	1,683	1,718	1,677	1,605	1,725	1,730	1,813	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
1,126,386	1,221,703	1,265,980	1,284,662	1,349,420	1,436,995	1,520,860	1,596,726	Number of Members.
£ 13,061,364	£ 14,102,530	£ 14,518,738	£ 15,082,352	£ 16,122,710	£ 17,507,024	£ 18,735,939	£ 19,856,945	Share Capital.
3,054,262	3,371,477	3,522,313	3,496,672	3,914,264	4,157,901	*	*	Loan „
16,115,326	17,474,007	18,041,051	18,579,024	20,036,974	21,664,925	—	—	Total Capital.
46,912,070	49,596,540	49,051,036	49,132,206	52,096,604	56,628,069	61,637,194	65,270,640	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
2,503,316	2,739,788	2,872,009	3,006,651	3,214,078	3,497,361	*	*	Trade Charges.

\* Not stated in printed Return.

## No. 91.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGO, PAID-UP CAPITAL, LIFE AND

## I. ORDINARY

	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>INCOME.</b>							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums . . . .	12,555,797	12,846,925	13,033,945	13,586,325	13,928,001	14,213,886	14,883,359
Consideration for An- nuities . . . . }	644,274	601,187	703,093	812,660	1,107,787	1,275,665	1,184,705
Interest (less tax) .	5,918,058	6,047,412	6,039,705	6,170,171	6,325,678	6,527,543	6,744,876
Increase in Value of Investments . . }	158,126	126,290	31,726	108,898	171,328	174,830	30,804
Miscellaneous . . .	13,153	14,038	19,121	56,258	33,991	50,241	80,861
<b>Total . . . .</b>	<b>19,289,408</b>	<b>19,635,852</b>	<b>19,828,490</b>	<b>20,734,312</b>	<b>21,566,785</b>	<b>22,241,665</b>	<b>22,874,665</b>
<b>OUTGO.</b>							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims . . . . .	10,475,536	11,349,172	11,856,437	11,710,695	11,001,581	10,627,096	11,783,890
Cash Bonuses and Re- duction of Premiums }	806,225	950,747	1,068,334	949,963	1,063,444	998,693	1,067,400
Annuities . . . . .	633,091	658,331	689,341	704,989	743,326	797,427	871,070
Surrenders . . . . .	772,905	780,575	800,808	870,963	888,728	819,458	792,073
Management (including Commission) . . }	1,775,126	1,865,848	1,930,132	2,048,888	2,133,752	2,040,237	2,122,209
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders . }	576,222	695,950	562,512	492,327	601,815	593,403	498,344
Decrease in Value of In- vestments . . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . .	67,981	58,350	18,837	39,116	50,880	54,667	13,600
<b>Total . . . .</b>	<b>15,397,086</b>	<b>16,358,973</b>	<b>16,486,401</b>	<b>16,816,441</b>	<b>16,483,526</b>	<b>15,930,981</b>	<b>17,138,586</b>
<b>AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER</b>							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Paid-up Capital . . .	11,409,805	11,407,309	11,411,800	11,457,906	11,343,334	11,327,149	11,352,139
Life and Annuity Funds	139,546,012	142,751,707	146,096,691	149,915,277	154,942,559	160,485,372	165,920,161
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transact- ing Life Business . }	8,440,586	9,171,630	9,522,817	9,932,347	10,215,603	10,380,300	10,365,382
Reserve Funds . . .	3,513,368	3,328,387	3,450,659	3,486,885	3,625,646	3,712,585	4,520,904
Profit and Loss Balances	2,151,145	2,112,760	2,221,158	2,208,615	2,603,110	3,085,244	2,908,720

Note.—The figures in the above Tables do not include Returns from Colonial or Foreign Companies doing



## ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

## LIFE COMPANIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	—
INCOME.								
£ 14,565,861	£ 16,573,686	£ 16,862,514	£ 17,637,683	£ 18,657,348	£ 19,604,748	£ 20,199,380	£ 20,829,017	Premiums.
1,096,870	1,359,476	1,415,769	1,742,387	2,365,466	2,330,381	1,985,892	2,356,812	{ Consideration for Annuities.
6,618,912	7,200,828	7,252,747	7,393,739	7,570,282	7,964,761	8,198,530	8,390,852	Interest (less tax).
104,115	52,425	154,494	51,937	100,507	138,890	173,121	70,873	{ Increase in Value of Investments.
35,570	44,478	30,132	24,500	35,189	23,230	31,211	54,552	Miscellaneous.
22,421,328	25,236,803	25,724,650	26,850,305	28,704,852	30,062,010	30,588,140	31,702,106	Total.
OUTGO.								
£ 12,806,122	£ 13,517,068	£ 12,774,929	£ 12,792,252	£ 13,614,138	£ 13,191,929	£ 13,176,900	£ 15,597,349	Claims.
1,045,530	959,450	1,085,490	1,054,089	1,008,220	1,201,353	1,028,396	1,081,438	{ Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums.
806,234	1,055,411	1,054,276	1,135,282	1,230,700	1,377,819	1,504,225	1,603,069	Annuities.
823,776	937,971	1,006,861	981,465	973,737	993,397	930,339	992,682	Surrenders.
2,086,032	2,506,781	2,504,429	2,584,635	2,714,975	2,840,424	2,899,407	2,918,714	{ Management (including Commission).
587,042	427,664	531,004	616,696	573,562	458,961	361,919	381,080	{ Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Decrease in Value of Investments.
30,846	94,343	60,571	60,080	51,614	52,581	77,408	82,083	Miscellaneous.
17,775,582	19,498,688	19,026,550	19,230,499	20,166,946	20,116,464	19,978,684	22,657,015	Total.

## FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (ORDINARY).

£ 11,343,809	£ 11,254,905	£ 11,197,946	£ 11,120,920	£ 11,094,403	£ 11,123,750	£ 11,327,962	£ 11,430,781	Paid-up Capital.
170,499,520	176,372,186	183,000,704	190,918,237	190,334,074	200,221,502	219,835,806	228,874,161	Life and Annuity Funds.
10,993,744	10,833,288	10,303,110	10,389,422	10,731,414	11,241,280	11,452,691	11,543,351	{ Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business.
4,161,841	4,153,529	4,120,264	4,070,823	4,083,548	4,128,090	4,169,573	4,201,936	Reserve Funds.
2,736,209	2,516,894	2,573,335	3,280,762	3,953,383	4,079,460	4,341,513	4,504,725	Profit and Loss Balance.

business in the United Kingdom, as the extent of their business in this Country is not known.

AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGO, PAID-UP CAPITAL, LIFE AND ANNUITY,

II. INDUSTRIAL

	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
INCOME.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums . . . . .	3,289,181	3,550,035	3,746,241	4,008,912	4,360,438	4,853,735	5,031,826
Consideration for Annuities . .	—	—	—	375	175	—	75
Interest (less tax) . . . . .	120,296	139,392	169,659	196,429	219,419	250,836	274,562
Increase in Value of Investments .	228	—	—	—	—	779	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	199	1,020	227	906	297	5,135	2,127
Total . . . . .	3,409,904	3,690,447	3,916,127	4,206,622	4,580,329	5,110,485	5,308,590
OUTGO.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims . . . . .	1,250,250	1,366,537	1,461,832	1,588,174	1,663,601	1,928,406	2,184,851
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of } Premiums . . . . .	44	—	53	10	46	7	—
Annuities . . . . .	15	15	5	27	56	992	1,134
Surrenders . . . . .	5,705	7,790	9,103	8,393	9,495	13,807	12,534
Management (including Commission)	1,398,791	1,503,449	1,561,787	1,770,766	1,883,296	2,142,639	2,221,889
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share- } holders . . . . .	5,847	6,129	8,219	253,560	54,448	53,899	53,901
Decrease in Value of Investments .	—	483	878	101	191	—	463
Miscellaneous . . . . .	817	564	1,166	35,863	819	661	141
Total . . . . .	2,661,469	2,884,976	3,043,053	3,656,894	3,612,012	4,139,599	4,474,913
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Paid-up Capital . . . . .	117,027	133,240	165,990	294,921	290,916	469,754	519,744
Life and Annuity Funds . . . . .	3,587,211	4,392,683	5,367,589	5,918,839	6,878,519	8,025,323	8,873,062
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies } transacting Life Business . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve Funds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Profit and Loss Balances . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES—Continued.

COMPANIES.

1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	
INCOME.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,467,096	5,709,691	5,927,835	6,382,927	6,616,613	7,151,109	7,570,150	8,078,728	Premiums.
4,330	3,807	791	10,550	6,114	5,734	1,635	11,534	Consideration for Annuities.
312,400	335,289	368,639	396,850	436,303	480,264	523,361	563,530	Interest (less tax).
—	—	3,530	953	53	—	—	69	{ Increase in Value of Investments.
4,507	67,780	32,051	31,759	39,067	43,644	49,163	71,931	Miscellaneous.
5,788,333	6,116,567	6,332,846	6,823,039	7,098,150	7,680,751	8,144,309	8,725,792	Total.
OUTGO.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,537,261	2,451,965	2,547,832	2,418,754	2,774,101	2,751,230	2,912,046	3,131,916	Claims.
15	146	27	13	3	579	288	559	{ Cash Bonuses and reduction of Premiums.
1,742	2,434	2,418	3,806	4,151	4,733	5,142	6,697	Annuities.
14,113	15,909	20,393	25,220	24,353	27,702	37,836	44,997	Surrenders.
2,476,236	2,570,549	2,572,730	2,788,015	2,919,529	3,159,906	3,272,538	3,597,430	{ Management (including Commission).
55,957	466,999	231,256	286,119	333,644	382,831	386,771	458,047	{ Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders.
395	468	—	—	—	1,935	1,712	—	{ Decrease in Value of Investments.
140	213	248	273	138	1,046	594	6,644	Miscellaneous
5,085,859	5,508,683	5,374,904	5,523,100	6,055,919	6,320,962	6,616,927	7,246,290	Total.
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (INDUSTRIAL).								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
854,916	859,528	963,503	1,106,085	1,227,159	1,347,987	1,451,815	1,513,998	Paid-up Capital.
9,592,226	10,206,621	11,165,725	12,473,373	13,554,745	14,404,271	15,846,728	17,224,627	Life and Annuity Funds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Fire and Marine Funds of Companies Transacting Life Business.
—	—	—	—	—	500,000	600,000	750,000	Reserve Funds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Profit and Loss Balances.

No. 92.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891	1892.
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.							
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—							
Number . . . . .	993	1,014	1,009	705	762	666	672
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	59,798	59,508	69,280	38,103	44,458	42,321	44,924
*Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 685,091	686,943	788,265	460,763	552,522	501,208	550,267
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.							
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—							
Number . . . . .	7	14	14	18	12	17	12
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	185	340	452	519	310	486	210
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 2,714	4,214	3,437	3,095	3,476	3,707	2,739

\* Including the Money Value of Stock

No. 93.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
ANNUITIES . . . . .								
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	725	823	912	995	988	948	968	1,157
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	15,367	17,388	19,299	23,404	23,361	21,956	23,673	28,156
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 178,128	211,570	234,174	280,762	292,846	273,578	296,882	355,723
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
*Number . . . . .	16,111	16,234	16,556	17,050	17,537	17,976	18,195	18,523
Amount . . . . .	£ 146,169	153,878	164,546	178,160	193,140	206,422	217,596	230,370
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	103	87	90	138	131	116	142	214
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	1,094	1,772	1,628	2,719	2,858	2,527	2,183	4,253
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 9,761	10,510	9,721	10,853	11,464	14,283	12,578	15,300
†Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number . . . . .	212	246	264	301	343	412	475	478
Amount . . . . .	£ 2,980	3,122	5,020	3,877	4,097	4,644	6,341	6,932
LIFE ASSURANCES.								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	457	506	585	580	671	468	529	1,983
Amount of Assurances . . . . £	34,768	34,188	36,168	34,819	32,832	25,466	28,930	80,307
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 12,036	12,623	13,492	14,121	15,112	14,422	15,073	16,099
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number . . . . .	140	158	182	190	343	196	232	190
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.	£ 4,646	5,942	5,976	5,538	7,473	6,841	8,561	7,354

\* The Annuities are  
† The Deferred Annuity Payments include the Purchase  
‡ In connection with new Life Insurance Tables a rebate was allowed

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of of CONTRACTS in years ended 31st March.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
780	864	829	679	501	505	477	488	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
55,330	69,640	60,263	44,831	34,598	36,585	34,061	31,811	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
683,544	849,803	743,881	597,555	472,149	451,778	450,831	390,261	Number.
								£ Amount of Annuities.
								£ *Receipts by the Banks and National
								Debt Office in respect of Contracts.
								ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
								Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
10	12	12	16	13	14	12	16	Number.
225	305	291	405	278	479	272	537	£ Amount of Annuities.
3,008	3,458	3,445	2,771	2,674	4,812	2,848	4,299	£ Receipts by the Banks and National
								Debt Office in respect of Contracts.

transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in years ended 31st December.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
- - - - - ANNUITIES.							
1,420	1,565	1,898	2,208	2,051	2,065	2,031	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
36,746	41,495	49,816	60,965	56,237	55,753	54,044	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
461,599	540,277	665,363	823,713	756,433	750,354	719,419	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
19,344	20,418	21,911	23,820	26,057	27,953	29,747	Payments by Post Office in respect of
251,474	275,243	305,712	347,126	392,285	432,761	472,532	Contracts :—
							*Number.
							£ Amount.
							ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
							Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
159	164	169	202	207	164	147	Number.
3,091	3,772	4,038	4,178	4,009	3,626	3,085	£ Amount of Annuities.
16,148	17,202	23,863	25,336	24,112	23,876	23,617	£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
							†Payments by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts :—
535	(000)	646	719	827	864	942	*Number.
8,070	9,130	8,957	8,746	10,997	10,690	11,891	£ Amount.
- - - - - LIFE ASSURANCES.							
863	1,128	720	1,223	849	731	827	LIFE ASSURANCES.
44,000	56,010	38,358	65,582	48,017	42,554	43,723	Contracts for Life Assurances entered
17,227	18,229	19,140	18,587	20,439	21,562	21,575	into :—
							Number.
							£ Amount of Assurances.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
228	291	290	431	321	341	342	Payments by Post Office in respect of
9,226	9,641	9,361	9,578	10,050	11,673	10,663	Contracts :—
							Number.
							£ Amount of Claims on Death and
							Surrender.

payable half-yearly.  
Money Returned in respect of surrendered contracts.  
from the Annual Premiums on contracts granted prior to 3rd June 1884.

No 94.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND  
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	TOTAL DEPOSITS - - - - -						
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - - -	29,514	31,664	28,444	30,496	31,901	31,902	37,703
February - - - -	31,891	30,070	27,741	31,842	32,711	31,291	38,784
March - - - -	36,854	31,277	32,460	36,980	36,058	32,892	40,863
April - - - -	34,212	29,907	30,552	33,886	34,281	34,236	38,587
May - - - -	34,518	28,663	30,579	30,837	32,821	32,364	36,426
June - - - -	35,114	22,308	31,973	31,455	33,849	32,269	40,516
July - - - -	38,508	29,378	31,472	32,253	25,209	33,450	41,998
August - - - -	34,437	27,779	27,644	27,756	31,778	31,548	38,472
September - - - -	33,266	25,724	26,044	28,657	29,161	30,498	36,966
October - - - -	34,971	28,183	27,082	32,171	30,996	33,349	35,927
November - - - -	28,048	26,926	25,860	30,283	28,716	33,178	34,022
December - - - -	26,467	25,426	28,372	27,296	30,328	36,562	35,057

No. 95.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the  
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - - -	11,221	10,659	9,602	11,079	11,502	8,968	16,010
February - - - -	13,828	13,107	12,491	12,977	13,663	13,753	15,091
March - - - -	16,190	13,389	14,537	14,940	14,142	15,881	14,733
April - - - -	15,023	11,422	13,949	11,732	13,165	14,137	12,413
May - - - -	16,396	9,327	12,942	9,894	12,529	12,539	11,436
June - - - -	17,012	10,206	13,263	11,913	13,486	12,381	17,599
July - - - -	15,961	10,263	11,557	10,989	12,807	10,571	15,828
August - - - -	14,358	10,513	9,943	9,606	11,098	12,262	16,158
September - - - -	12,971	10,899	10,337	11,329	11,580	13,034	16,270
October - - - -	11,250	9,299	10,054	9,849	9,804	9,767	12,771
November - - - -	10,765	9,631	10,979	10,573	11,012	10,024	12,818
December - - - -	11,258	10,288	11,832	9,990	11,068	15,904	14,129

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.

i.e., £1,000 = £1,000,000.)

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	On the last day of the Second Week in
- - - - - TOTAL DEPOSITS.								
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
36,854	36,806	36,249	45,059	60,022	52,035	49,762	49,204	January.
34,758	35,606	35,926	41,107	62,842	53,874	51,408	51,587	February.
37,595	36,322	38,550	41,116	64,880	55,108	54,481	52,495	March.
34,776	35,159	37,495	39,600	62,652	49,763	47,903	49,902	April.
35,739	35,627	36,374	42,021	63,594	49,635	54,920	49,181	May.
35,987	39,162	41,919	45,549	64,579	49,782	55,465	49,246	June.
36,710	39,921	44,202	46,548	63,158	50,934	54,156	48,228	July.
36,108	33,805	43,845	50,123	61,909	47,519	51,007	47,478	August.
34,884	33,262	43,974	53,494	57,365	46,994	48,596	46,775	September.
37,109	35,907	44,607	55,620	53,127	47,712	43,641	52,285	October.
33,573	34,718	42,593	54,613	48,903	43,810	40,535	48,831	November.
32,615	32,288	39,936	58,981	49,070	43,542	41,195	42,314	December.

BANK of ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.

i.e., £1,000 = £1,000,000.)

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
13,192	14,193	14,893	22,914	34,210	24,181	18,559	18,075	January.
14,556	16,320	18,963	26,544	37,496	26,429	20,779	21,603	February.
15,416	17,179	21,002	26,152	33,079	27,808	21,220	21,113	March.
13,215	14,711	20,579	24,370	34,615	22,840	15,813	17,385	April.
14,161	12,388	21,329	24,765	35,180	23,096	21,368	17,385	May.
15,270	17,755	27,268	26,001	36,096	22,865	24,883	18,378	June.
15,460	17,380	26,883	24,932	34,708	23,200	22,679	18,176	July.
15,268	12,768	26,617	26,782	34,308	22,072	20,931	19,464	August.
15,877	15,739	28,732	30,072	30,234	22,205	21,850	22,687	September.
14,399	14,575	25,139	29,364	24,689	18,710	18,040	19,497	October.
13,294	14,064	24,220	29,466	23,185	18,753	19,147	19,051	November.
14,373	15,097	22,955	33,610	24,207	19,530	18,798	16,344	December.

## No. 96.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1885 -	March . . . . .	22,994,768	30,043,542	54,038,310
	June . . . . .	24,725,706	35,306,755	60,032,461
	September . . . . .	26,163,682	35,605,974	60,774,556
	December . . . . .	24,621,423	29,344,372	53,965,795
1886 -	March . . . . .	24,051,417	31,950,247	56,001,664
	June . . . . .	24,747,576	29,725,356	54,472,932
	September . . . . .	26,146,807	27,965,237	53,132,134
	December . . . . .	24,691,913	27,038,688	51,730,611
1887 -	March . . . . .	23,784,393	30,708,003	54,472,476
	June . . . . .	24,620,005	31,312,799	55,932,804
	September . . . . .	24,432,511	28,649,020	53,081,531
	December . . . . .	24,209,867	26,090,149	51,140,016
1888 -	March . . . . .	23,542,068	33,371,905	56,914,063
	June . . . . .	24,330,927	31,916,751	56,247,678
	September . . . . .	24,854,261	29,235,030	54,089,191
	December . . . . .	24,405,030	29,261,524	53,666,554
1889 -	March . . . . .	23,471,127	33,519,036	56,990,163
	June . . . . .	24,510,136	34,918,304	59,428,440
	September . . . . .	25,065,272	31,890,890	56,956,162
	December . . . . .	24,460,836	29,837,081	54,297,917
1890 -	March . . . . .	23,714,133	32,370,006	56,084,144
	June . . . . .	24,701,011	33,083,074	57,784,085
	September . . . . .	25,053,687	31,897,925	56,951,612
	December . . . . .	24,732,153	35,414,155	60,146,308
1891 -	March . . . . .	24,205,929	29,879,806	54,085,735
	June . . . . .	24,875,346	29,835,848	54,711,194
	September . . . . .	26,145,987	39,604,002	64,749,989
	December . . . . .	25,510,059	34,830,397	60,340,456
1892 -	March . . . . .	24,983,028	37,535,141	62,518,169
	June . . . . .	25,945,176	37,595,850	63,541,026
	September . . . . .	26,546,260	36,180,071	62,726,331
	December . . . . .	26,039,500	34,367,453	60,406,953
1893 -	March . . . . .	25,033,264	36,505,920	61,539,184
	June . . . . .	26,179,343	36,830,964	63,010,327
	September . . . . .	26,518,332	36,808,021	63,326,353
	December . . . . .	25,778,436	34,204,021	60,982,457
1894 -	March . . . . .	24,582,956	37,443,248	62,026,204
	June . . . . .	25,055,871	39,210,967	64,266,838
	September . . . . .	25,822,215	43,059,153	68,881,368
	December . . . . .	25,523,878	41,614,576	67,138,454
1895 -	March . . . . .	25,060,230	42,136,418	67,196,648
	June . . . . .	25,931,919	43,367,932	69,299,851
	September . . . . .	26,415,472	50,757,700	77,173,172
	December . . . . .	26,090,666	56,354,680	82,445,346



## and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.

ASSETS.			QUARTER Ended.	YEARS.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
35,932,542	23,303,083	59,325,625	March - - - -	} - 1885
35,055,164	26,687,283	61,742,447	June - - - -	
37,614,717	25,113,487	62,728,204	September - - - -	
34,643,340	20,826,856	55,470,205	December - - - -	
36,480,809	22,010,816	58,491,625	March - - - -	} - 1886
35,800,110	20,760,865	56,560,975	June - - - -	
34,247,171	21,370,179	55,617,350	September - - - -	
33,805,673	19,929,836	53,825,509	December - - - -	
34,739,907	22,235,730	56,975,727	March - - - -	} - 1887
34,169,619	23,852,000	58,021,619	June - - - -	
34,904,337	21,144,706	56,049,043	September - - - -	
32,508,224	20,238,539	52,746,763	December - - - -	
36,976,333	21,972,314	58,948,647	March - - - -	} - 1888
37,079,708	20,871,825	57,951,533	June - - - -	
35,311,799	20,779,052	56,090,851	September - - - -	
35,977,745	19,455,412	55,433,157	December - - - -	
37,567,216	21,536,156	59,103,372	March - - - -	} - 1889
38,388,003	22,789,206	61,177,299	June - - - -	
37,407,588	21,602,318	59,009,906	September - - - -	
36,301,144	19,712,368	56,013,512	December - - - -	
36,554,420	21,519,007	58,073,427	March - - - -	} - 1890
37,441,738	22,402,141	59,843,879	June - - - -	
37,256,649	21,540,593	58,797,242	September - - - -	
39,168,647	21,820,279	60,988,926	December - - - -	
42,067,957	23,961,182	66,029,139	March - - - -	} - 1891
41,753,034	23,536,100	65,289,134	June - - - -	
39,973,749	26,647,486	66,621,235	September - - - -	
38,607,719	23,159,668	61,767,387	December - - - -	
40,131,829	24,240,314	64,372,143	March - - - -	} - 1892
38,323,158	25,595,924	63,919,082	June - - - -	
37,354,040	27,270,258	64,624,298	September - - - -	
36,809,048	24,991,060	61,800,108	December - - - -	
37,857,144	26,261,039	64,118,183	March - - - -	} - 1893
38,186,981	26,235,890	64,422,880	June - - - -	
36,804,314	27,336,966	64,141,280	September - - - -	
35,543,067	25,865,721	61,408,788	December - - - -	
35,039,257	28,639,856	63,679,113	March - - - -	} - 1894
30,965,861	34,299,039	65,264,900	June - - - -	
32,050,926	30,040,469	71,091,395	September - - - -	
32,937,638	35,262,470	68,200,108	December - - - -	
32,424,492	36,196,979	68,621,471	March - - - -	} - 1895
33,013,668	37,291,181	70,304,849	June - - - -	
33,597,603	39,841,977	73,439,670	September - - - -	
40,996,456	42,473,334	83,469,790	December - - - -	

QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS— Cont.	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1896 .	March . . . . .	25,371,842	63,609,213	88,981,055
	June . . . . .	26,368,045	64,035,205	90,403,250
	September . . . . .	27,413,695	60,928,882	88,342,577
	December . . . . .	26,672,217	50,574,404	77,246,621
1897 .	March . . . . .	25,986,293	54,460,408	80,446,701
	June . . . . .	27,501,632	50,804,412	78,306,044
	September . . . . .	27,882,360	48,405,485	76,287,845
	December . . . . .	27,422,525	45,601,685	73,024,210
1898 .	March . . . . .	26,930,378	52,742,449	79,672,827
	June . . . . .	27,661,880	53,161,151	80,823,031
	September . . . . .	27,884,395	50,638,056	78,517,451
	December . . . . .	27,311,327	42,459,967	69,771,294
1899 .	March . . . . .	26,841,276	52,246,578	79,087,854
	June . . . . .	27,657,186	49,867,768	77,524,954
	September . . . . .	28,534,984	47,845,843	76,380,327
	December . . . . .	28,479,023	48,247,856	76,726,879

No. 97.—MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY  
ENGLAND AND WALES,

YEARS.	MONTH Ended.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1885 .	March 7 . . . . .	23,826,000	1,390,714	1,511,460	2,902,174
	June 27 . . . . .	25,080,000	1,393,449	1,545,397	2,938,846
	September 19 . . . . .	24,965,000	1,302,300	1,433,312	2,735,612
	December 12 . . . . .	24,458,000	1,415,732	1,435,741	2,851,473
1886 .	March 6 . . . . .	23,943,000	1,326,017	1,340,698	2,666,715
	June 26 . . . . .	24,793,000	1,348,002	1,403,325	2,751,327
	September 18 . . . . .	25,000,000	1,259,947	1,283,494	2,543,441
	December 11 . . . . .	24,520,000	1,364,896	1,389,850	2,754,746
1887 .	March 5 . . . . .	23,657,000	1,226,090	1,294,180	2,520,270
	June 25 . . . . .	24,787,000	1,220,605	1,336,275	2,556,880
	September 17 . . . . .	24,814,000	1,130,203	1,243,745	2,373,948
	December 10 . . . . .	24,069,000	1,223,215	1,335,397	2,558,612
1888 .	March 3 . . . . .	23,379,000	1,130,215	1,263,099	2,393,314
	June 23 . . . . .	24,346,000	1,146,327	1,295,422	2,441,749
	September 15 . . . . .	24,671,000	1,063,491	1,218,612	2,282,103
	December 8 . . . . .	23,987,000	1,171,656	1,352,614	2,544,270

## and ASSETS of the BANK of ENGLAND—Continued.

ASSETS			QUARTER Ended	YEARS— Cont
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
42,408,879	47,903,408	90,312,287	March - - - -	1896
43,766,459	47,890,258	91,656,715	June - - - -	
44,080,164	45,663,790	89,743,954	September - - -	
42,303,736	35,911,881	78,215,617	December - - - -	
48,963,887	37,973,198	86,937,085	March - - - -	1897
42,824,017	36,531,456	79,355,473	June - - - -	
41,837,634	36,966,871	78,804,505	September - - -	
42,242,930	31,834,320	74,077,250	December - - - -	
48,250,455	32,882,817	81,133,272	March - - - -	1898
47,001,106	34,868,144	81,869,250	June - - - -	
44,888,944	36,031,377	80,920,321	September - - -	
39,223,486	31,469,297	70,692,783	December - - - -	
47,962,732	32,586,099	80,548,831	March - - - -	1899
47,938,903	30,622,683	78,561,586	June - - - -	
43,680,607	34,161,547	77,842,154	September - - -	
46,146,800	31,704,666	77,851,466	December - - - -	

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in  
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended.	YEARS.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.				
£	£	£	£			
5,250,356	2,634,475	3,384,323	38,006,828	March 7 . . .	} . 1886	
5,866,730	2,496,760	3,210,894	39,588,230	June 27 . . .		
5,688,129	2,807,025	3,222,271	38,968,087	September 19 . .		
6,372,985	2,576,160	3,908,602	40,168,270	December 12 . .		
5,243,004	2,361,960	3,416,736	37,681,404	March 6 . . .	} . 1886	
5,896,320	2,406,210	3,320,061	39,166,998	June 26 . . .		
5,572,736	2,373,875	3,260,439	38,749,491	September 18 . .		
6,225,733	2,699,760	3,902,068	40,102,287	December 11 . .		
5,122,479	2,481,776	3,474,477	37,256,001	March 5 . . .	} . 1887	
5,333,633	2,366,676	3,514,024	38,968,002	June 25 . . .		
5,607,740	2,231,676	3,142,074	38,129,487	September 17 . .		
6,246,685	2,480,760	3,677,813	38,981,270	December 10 . .		
5,226,962	2,338,025	3,406,840	36,738,681	March 3 . . .	} . 1888	
6,035,900	2,323,475	3,436,226	38,581,361	June 23 . . .		
5,724,350	2,342,625	3,637,250	38,657,243	September 16 . .		
6,306,773	2,694,676	4,260,802	39,642,625	December 8 . . .		

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY  
ENGLAND and WALES,

YEARS— Cont.	MONTH Ended.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	TOTAL.
		£	£	£	£
1889 -	March 2 - - -	23,163,000	1,046,537	1,266,946	2,312,482
	June 22 - - -	24,468,000	1,067,762	1,324,636	2,392,598
	September 14 - -	24,851,000	1,010,115	1,221,318	2,231,433
	December 7 - - -	24,088,000	1,123,059	1,371,513	2,494,572
1890 -	March 1 - - -	23,393,000	1,032,230	1,279,636	2,311,776
	June 21 - - -	24,011,000	1,041,004	1,298,345	2,339,409
	September 13 - -	24,806,000	980,236	1,187,036	2,163,872
	December 6 - - -	24,561,000	1,089,850	1,334,088	2,424,538
1891 -	March 28 - - -	24,107,832	1,013,647	1,240,362	2,254,009
	June 20 - - -	24,892,007	1,000,920	1,244,332	2,251,252
	September 12 - -	25,073,906	927,783	1,147,118	2,074,861
	December 5 - - -	25,240,628	1,020,358	1,266,124	2,293,463
1892 -	March 26 - - -	24,822,993	923,071	1,187,147	2,115,518
	June 16 - - -	25,933,082	949,857	1,228,779	2,178,636
	September 10 - -	26,276,828	878,896	1,080,488	1,969,384
	December 31 - - -	25,478,006	900,042	1,163,878	2,064,820
1893 -	March 26 - - -	24,692,513	803,161	1,123,224	1,991,406
	June 17 - - -	26,603,278	875,809	1,160,662	2,086,531
	September 9 - - -	26,363,180	790,683	1,056,007	1,847,890
	December 30 - - -	25,290,323	807,088	1,132,083	1,939,771
1894 -	March 24 - - -	24,273,943	735,861	1,083,561	1,789,462
	June 16 - - -	24,800,946	731,947	1,104,131	1,836,065
	September 8 - - -	25,028,796	679,190	1,013,270	1,692,460
	December 29 - - -	23,358,850	708,227	1,059,386	1,767,613
1895 -	March 23 - - -	24,859,467	659,877	1,027,726	1,687,003
	June 15 - - -	26,736,796	680,203	1,006,581	1,785,784
	September 7 - - -	26,425,033	647,571	1,001,059	1,649,239
	December 28 - - -	25,843,827	690,461	1,056,061	1,747,162
1896 -	March 21 - - -	26,060,713	633,181	1,023,781	1,656,962
	June 13 - - -	26,237,177	640,055	1,074,732	1,720,787
	September 5 - - -	27,403,476	422,259	969,075	1,392,234
	December 26 - - -	26,147,572	460,201	1,020,967	1,483,164
1897 -	March 20 - - -	26,848,848	427,007	987,346	1,415,041
	June 12 - - -	27,320,253	438,811	1,042,864	1,481,675
	September 4 - - -	27,885,036	396,545	889,245	1,285,790
	December 25 - - -	27,262,607	439,422	904,826	1,434,248
1898 -	March 19 - - -	26,641,657	407,242	947,783	1,355,030
	June 11 - - -	27,532,098	427,248	1,000,410	1,427,658
	September 3 - - -	27,916,641	381,986	880,047	1,262,032
	December 24 - - -	27,178,294	425,796	983,133	1,408,923
1899 -	March 18 - - -	26,540,616	367,833	913,309	1,301,142
	June 10 - - -	27,056,215	408,327	963,174	1,361,501
	September 2 - - -	28,699,328	363,271	805,100	1,168,577
	December 23 - - -	28,649,406	403,445	897,374	1,296,819

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in  
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*Continued.*

SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended.	YEARS— Cont.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.				
£	£	£	£			
5,350,607	2,511,050	3,859,588	37,205,727	March 2 . . .	} . 1889	
6,232,736	2,543,000	3,971,183	39,033,417	June 22 . . .		
5,918,513	2,457,700	3,801,526	39,260,172	September 14 . . .		
6,747,864	2,827,875	4,549,323	40,707,634	December 7 . . .		
5,733,922	2,577,750	4,051,781	38,068,228	March 1 . . .	} . 1890	
6,670,379	2,560,525	4,064,596	40,254,909	June 21 . . .		
6,299,563	2,455,350	3,826,162	39,540,947	September 13 . . .		
7,041,752	2,818,625	4,560,708	41,406,623	December 6 . . .		
5,891,434	2,534,150	4,033,510	38,880,435	March 28 . . .	} . 1891	
6,785,279	2,305,225	3,769,514	40,033,907	June 20 . . .		
6,374,624	2,339,650	3,620,195	40,383,316	September 12 . . .		
7,204,629	2,676,825	4,270,287	41,684,851	December 5 . . .		
5,958,363	2,428,750	3,778,802	39,104,726	March 26 . . .	} . 1892	
6,912,484	2,320,375	3,644,708	40,989,285	June 18 . . .		
6,385,340	2,249,350	3,522,399	40,302,301	September 10 . . .		
6,714,399	2,462,375	3,824,389	40,544,970	December 31 . . .		
5,911,279	2,360,075	3,638,378	38,493,655	March 25 . . .	} . 1893	
6,905,980	2,416,925	3,671,162	41,633,876	June 17 . . .		
6,405,522	2,380,550	3,658,018	40,654,650	September 9 . . .		
6,824,175	2,551,275	3,984,720	40,596,264	December 30 . . .		
6,089,075	2,447,675	3,753,079	38,353,230	March 24 . . .	} . 1894	
7,093,971	2,360,750	3,645,966	39,827,701	June 16 . . .		
6,425,971	2,394,050	3,650,357	39,791,624	September 8 . . .		
6,906,079	2,553,025	3,947,238	40,533,705	December 20 . . .		
6,322,469	2,484,250	3,811,143	39,164,932	March 23 . . .	} . 1895	
7,440,039	2,413,000	3,835,260	41,209,879	June 15 . . .		
7,041,601	2,309,300	3,598,317	41,033,481	September 7 . . .		
7,326,063	2,513,200	3,946,068	41,376,330	December 23 . . .		
6,570,615	2,392,775	3,691,427	39,398,492	March 21 . . .	} . 1896	
7,730,357	2,424,025	3,771,367	41,883,713	June 13 . . .		
7,184,900	2,336,325	3,605,290	41,022,225	September 5 . . .		
7,479,250	2,516,575	3,895,820	41,522,304	December 26 . . .		
6,711,693	2,306,575	3,658,978	40,031,137	March 20 . . .	} . 1897	
7,874,960	2,358,150	3,650,654	42,691,701	June 12 . . .		
7,264,534	2,294,975	3,567,780	42,298,115	September 4 . . .		
7,673,786	2,532,850	3,935,470	42,839,051	December 25 . . .		
6,819,971	2,395,550	3,657,117	40,869,225	March 19 . . .	} . 1898	
7,943,312	2,331,375	3,627,193	42,862,536	June 11 . . .		
7,442,883	2,266,600	3,430,866	42,340,022	September 3 . . .		
8,024,758	2,499,575	3,901,739	43,013,264	December 24 . . .		
7,191,006	2,362,600	3,636,939	41,038,203	March 18 . . .	} . 1899	
8,370,604	2,363,400	3,792,725	43,564,445	June 10 . . .		
7,745,190	2,370,000	3,727,982	43,610,877	September 2 . . .		
8,267,537	2,659,075	4,151,630	45,027,068	December 23 . . .		

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

No. 98.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT. OF DISCOUNT charged by the BANK of ENGLAND, in each Month in each Year from 1885 to 1899.

MONTHS.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	MONTHS.
January . . .	5	3½	5	3½	4½	6	4	3½	2½	3	2	2	3½	3	3½	January.
February . . .	5	2½	4	2	3	5½	3	3	2½	2½	2	2	3½	3	3	February.
March . . .	3½	2	3½	2½	3	4½	3	3	2½	2	2	2	3	3	3	March.
April . . .	3½	2	2½	2	2½	3½	3½	2½	2½	2	2	2	2½	3½	3	April.
May . . .	2½	2½	2	2½	2½	3	4½	2	3½	2	2	2	2½	3½	3	May.
June . . .	2	2½	2	2½	2½	3½	3½	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	June.
July . . .	2	2½	2	2½	2½	4	2½	2	2½	2	2	2	2	2½	3½	July.
August . . .	2	2½	2½	2½	3	4½	2½	2	4	2	2	2	2	2½	3½	August.
September . . .	2	3½	4	3½	4½	4½	2½	2	4½	2	2	2½	2½	2½	3½	September.
October . . .	2	3½	4	5	5	5	3	2½	3	2	2	3½	2½	3½	4½	October.
November . . .	2½	4	4	5	5	5½	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	5	November.
December . . .	3½	4½	4	5	5	5½	3½	3	3	2	2	4	3	4	6	December.
Average for the Year	3	3	3½	3½	3½	4½	3½	2½	3½	2½	2	2½	2½	3½	3½	Average for the Year

No. 99.—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of the THREE PER CENT. CONSOLIDATED STOCK of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Month in each Year from 1885 to 1888, and of the New 2½ per cent. Consolidated Stock in each Month from March 1888 to December 1899.

MONTHS.	New 2½ per cent. Consolidated Stock.										MONTHS.						
	Three per cent. Consolidated Stock.																
	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
January	-	99½	£ 99½	£ 102½	£ —	£ 98½	£ 97½	£ 96½	£ 95½	£ 98½	£ 98½	£ 104½	£ 107	£ 112	£ 112½	£ 111	January.
February	-	99½	100½	102½	—	99	97½	97½	95½	98½	99½	104½	108½	112½	112½	111½	February.
March	-	97½	100½	101½	100½	97½	97½	97½	95½	98½	99½	104½	109½	111½	111½	110½	March.
April	-	96½	100½	102½	100½	98½	98	96½	96½	99	100	105½	111½	112	110½	110½	April.
May	-	99½	101½	103½	101½	99	98½	95½	97½	98½	100½	105½	112½	113½	110½	110½	May.
June	-	99½	100½	101½	100½	98½	97½	95½	96½	99	101½	106½	113	112½	111½	108½	June.
July	-	99½	101½	101½	100½	98½	96½	95½	96½	99	101½	107½	113½	112½	111½	106½	July.
August	-	100	101½	101½	100½	98½	96½	96	97½	98	102½	107½	113½	112½	110½	105½	August.
September	-	100½	100½	101½	100½	97	95½	94½	97	98½	102½	107½	110½	111½	109½	104½	September.
October	-	100½	100½	102½	100½	97	94½	94½	97	98½	101½	107½	108½	111½	109½	103½	October.
November	-	100½	101½	103½	101	97	94½	95	97½	98½	102½	106½	110½	112½	110½	99½	November.
December	-	100	100½	101½	99½	97½	95½	95½	97½	98½	103½	106½	111½	112½	110½	100½	December.
Average for the Year	}	99½	100½	101½	101	98	96½	95½	96½	98½	101½	106½	110½	112½	110½	106½	{ Average for the Year.

No. 100.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS, CIRCULARS, SAMPLES, and POST CARDS delivered by the POST OFFICE; and PROPORTIONATE NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

Years ended 31 March.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
	NUMBER of LETTERS delivered (stated in Millions).				NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population.			
	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.				
1886	1,187	126	90	1,403	43	38	18	39
1887	1,240	129	91	1,460	45	33	19	40
1888	1,287	132	93	1,512	46	34	19	41
1889	1,326½	136	95½	1,558	47	34	20	42
1890	1,413	140	96½	1,649½	50	35	20	44
1891	1,462½	143	99½	1,705½	51	36	21	45
1892	1,516	146½	105	1,767½	52	36	22	47
1893	1,532½	152½	105½	1,790½	52	37	23	47
1894	1,540½	154	108½	1,812	52	38	24	47
1895	1,502½	156	112½	1,770½	50	38	25	46
1896	1,558½	162½	112½	1,834½	51	39	25	47
1897	1,606½	168½	118	1,893	52	40	26	48
1898	1,711½	177½	123½	2,012½	55	42	27	51
1899	1,859½	190½	136½	2,186½	59	45	30	54
1900	1,908½	196½	141½	2,246½	59	46	31	55
	NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS, CIRCULARS, and SAMPLES delivered (stated in Millions).				NUMBER of POST CARDS delivered (stated in Millions).			
	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1886	402	54	34	490	144	20	8	72
1887	429	56	35	520	151	20	8	179
1888	451	56	35	542	159	21	9	189
1889	471	57	36	564	170	22	9½	201½
1890	502	58½	37½	598½	184	23	9½	216½
1891	536	60½	41	637½	195	24	10½	229½
1892	553½	62½	42	658	205½	25½	11	241½
1893	584	68½	45½	698	206½	26½	11½	244½
1894	619½	74	45½	739½	209	27½	12	248½
1895	640	78½	48½	766½	271½	28½	12½	312½
1896	682½	88	51½	821½	268½	32½	14	314½
1897	699½	92½	56	848½	286½	34½	15½	336½
1898	729½	94½	54½	878½	308½	36½	15½	360½
1899	708½	93	53½	855½	327½	38½	16½	382½
1900	720½	94½	51½	866½	342½	40½	16½	400½



No. 101.—TOTAL NUMBER of MESSAGES forwarded from TELEGRAPH OFFICES in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS ENDED 31ST MARCH.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND	TOTAL.
1886	33,110,441	3,312,173	2,223,669	38,646,283
1887	42,230,185	5,106,774	2,816,680	50,153,639
1888	44,925,270	5,430,624	3,047,531	53,403,425
1889	48,532,600	5,901,323	3,241,455	57,675,378
1890	52,410,779	6,530,280	3,411,060	62,352,119
1891	55,653,088	7,077,388	3,673,735	66,403,811
1892	58,786,105	7,155,180	3,764,195	69,705,480
1893	58,036,184	7,100,514	3,871,150	69,007,848
1894	59,631,762	7,279,804	3,987,852	70,899,418
1895	60,210,708	7,334,004	4,038,262	71,582,974
1896	60,436,549	8,005,581	4,307,480	72,749,610
1897	60,060,409	8,064,360	4,378,787	72,503,556
1898	60,961,350	8,463,393	4,605,256	74,030,000
1899	73,240,702	9,064,629	4,739,321	87,044,652
1900	76,116,209	9,387,975	4,910,339	90,414,523

No. 102.—NUMBER and WEIGHT of PARCELS delivered through the PARCEL POST, with TOTAL RECEIPTS, and AMOUNT paid to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

	Number.	Weight (estimated).	Total Receipts.	Amount paid to Railway Companies.
		Cwts.	£	£
1885	25,870,454	401,972	577,968	291,967
1886	31,068,804	655,087	683,634	341,728
1887	36,104,691	700,777	795,576	394,061
1888	38,794,030	817,446	800,930	425,117
1889	42,275,604	940,159	939,051	462,297
1890	45,528,062	1,030,500	1,016,075	492,749
1891	48,673,824	1,121,236	1,093,381	523,418
1892	51,004,302	1,183,436	1,150,826	554,994
1893	53,525,030	1,237,766	1,206,205	575,945
1894	56,608,161	1,305,392	1,271,464	606,158
1895	59,438,150	1,385,121	1,348,953	637,819
1896	63,081,171	1,481,281	1,432,776	675,442
1897	66,792,730	1,649,784	1,480,134	675,549
1898	71,398,682	1,809,713	1,463,028	699,640
1899	74,409,487	1,992,106	1,569,235	733,194

POST OFFICE:—MONEY ORDERS.

No. 103.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1885	8,981,834	1,112,329	659,157	10,703,320	£ 18,979,977	£ 2,133,523	£ 1,150,899	£ 22,213,899
1886	8,188,411	1,061,786	611,912	9,807,059	18,639,062	2,149,522	1,162,968	21,951,572
1887	7,932,507	1,102,890	606,586	9,641,983	19,331,358	2,352,945	1,213,377	22,897,680
1888	7,630,441	1,081,836	592,495	9,304,772	19,253,924	2,413,660	1,259,727	22,927,311
1889	7,384,308	1,072,036	571,019	9,027,363	19,430,752	2,482,716	1,282,800	23,196,268
1890	7,352,013	1,056,513	552,542	8,961,068	20,071,132	2,556,066	1,298,783	23,925,981
1891	7,291,330	1,024,305	546,757	8,862,392	20,360,532	2,561,139	1,339,183	24,260,854
1892	7,394,124	1,031,990	539,106	8,965,229	20,614,093	2,606,075	1,349,878	24,570,046
1893	7,450,938	1,011,080	536,363	8,998,381	20,640,301	2,506,460	1,361,109	24,567,870
1894	7,634,760	1,002,844	538,575	9,176,179	21,068,600	2,562,036	1,370,018	25,000,654
1895	7,732,151	1,006,681	538,962	9,272,794	21,319,098	2,639,990	1,358,214	25,317,302
1896	7,851,428	1,010,889	544,836	9,407,153	21,790,553	2,667,488	1,398,769	25,856,810
1897	7,806,821	960,769	539,647	9,307,237	22,850,502	2,740,776	1,483,687	27,074,965
1898	8,120,826	992,505	559,327	9,672,658	23,960,372	2,872,649	1,562,181	28,395,202
1899	8,420,031	1,041,216	579,356	10,041,203	25,030,051	3,078,342	1,656,963	29,765,356

Note.—The number and amount of Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad are not included in the above Table.

No. 104.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1885	21,528,637	1,342,489	1,213,889	24,085,015	£ 9,059,333	£ 553,300	£ 484,137	£ 10,096,770
1886	26,986,336	1,734,466	1,505,528	30,225,300	11,166,217	704,261	588,398	12,458,876
1887	31,370,892	2,085,717	1,742,145	35,198,754	12,731,618	828,118	668,998	14,228,734
1888	34,909,632	2,386,813	1,942,608	39,239,053	14,024,955	943,136	739,494	15,707,575
1889	38,672,557	2,730,175	2,124,159	43,526,891	15,409,181	1,075,590	802,794	17,287,565
1890	42,505,381	3,075,222	2,290,195	47,870,798	16,754,727	1,202,046	857,503	18,814,276
1891	45,648,167	3,354,629	2,461,091	51,463,887	17,890,964	1,306,426	921,983	20,119,373
1892	49,774,856	3,692,910	2,622,790	56,090,556	18,830,254	1,402,663	974,721	21,207,638
1893	49,928,257	3,830,970	2,727,720	56,486,956	19,045,273	1,462,525	1,018,114	21,525,912
1894	52,706,766	4,161,753	2,905,049	59,773,568	19,800,044	1,576,124	1,075,113	22,451,281
1895	55,472,819	4,328,294 *	3,035,058	62,846,171	20,739,679	1,662,799	1,118,967	23,521,445
1896	58,282,131	4,756,816	3,161,263	66,200,210	21,564,662	1,764,333	1,152,184	24,481,179
1897	62,006,787	5,252,372	3,373,178	71,232,337	22,790,689	1,916,627	1,219,354	25,926,670
1898	66,101,242	5,667,411	3,510,077	75,278,730	23,588,730	2,009,444	1,251,787	26,844,961
1899	70,645,507	6,154,757	3,638,929	80,439,193	24,634,161	2,151,990	1,286,268	28,072,119

No. 105.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	MONEY ORDERS issued in the United Kingdom for payment in the Colonies and Foreign Countries.		MONEY ORDERS issued in the Colonies and Foreign Countries for payment in the United Kingdom.		YEARS.
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	
		£		£	
1885	269,257	722,969	674,817	2,087,792	1885
1886	282,011	763,087	740,407	2,217,759	1886
1887	304,956	821,760	859,552	2,600,728	1887
1888	329,313	887,761	943,095	2,784,876	1888
1889	352,643	984,821	977,280	2,823,457	1889
1890	372,210	1,033,085	1,009,196	2,907,436	1890
1891	386,586	1,070,969	1,043,502	2,959,977	1891
1892	402,421	1,101,384	1,065,635	2,951,216	1892
1893	423,386	1,187,843	1,075,015	2,964,354	1893
1894	448,731	1,227,456	1,036,655	2,756,257	1894
1895	452,531	1,227,731	1,098,770	2,867,951	1895
1896	474,716	1,274,903	1,120,598	2,966,505	1896
1897	520,540	1,473,194	1,162,783	3,125,371	1897
1898	531,655	1,481,812	1,202,861	3,155,301	1898
1899	553,992	1,538,882	1,227,326	3,165,810	1899

No. 106.—NUMBER of PATENTS APPLIED FOR and SEALED, and of DESIGNS and TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.

YEARS.	Patents.		Designs Registered.		Trade Marks Registered.
	Applications for.	Sealed.*	Single.	Sets.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1885 . . . .	16,101	9,308	20,388	337	4,832
1886 . . . .	17,176	8,923	23,717	324	4,725
1887 . . . .	18,051	9,226	25,734	309	4,740
1888 . . . .	19,103	9,309	25,853	312	5,520
1889 . . . .	21,008	10,081	24,287	333	5,053
1890 . . . .	21,307	10,646	22,235	318	6,014
1891 . . . .	22,888	10,643	21,673	277	4,225
1892 . . . .	24,169	11,164	18,190	244	3,649
1893 . . . .	25,123	11,530	17,960	295	3,522
1894 . . . .	25,386	11,699	19,740	1,001	2,905
1895 . . . .	25,062	12,191	19,181	901	2,821
1896 . . . .	30,193	12,473	20,445	1,100	2,917
1897 . . . .	30,952	14,210	18,072	1,068	3,358
1898 . . . .	27,649	14,063	17,922	908	3,437
1899 . . . .	25,786	14,160	17,760	701	3,777

\* The number of Patents actually sealed during each year is given, and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year.

No. 107.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

YEARS.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	YEARS.
1885	36,015,001	27,220,706	3,856,307	4,938,588	1885
1886	36,313,582	27,522,532	3,885,155	4,905,895	1886
1887	36,599,143	27,827,706	3,914,318	4,857,119	1887
1888	36,881,271	28,126,258	3,943,701	4,801,312	1888
1889	37,178,929	28,448,239	3,973,305	4,757,385	1889
1890	37,484,764	28,763,673	4,003,132	4,717,959	1890
1891	37,796,300	29,081,962	4,033,180	4,681,248	1891
1892	38,103,519	29,401,838	4,063,452	4,638,169	1892
1893	38,434,629	29,725,358	4,093,959	4,615,312	1893
1894	38,777,687	30,052,397	4,124,691	4,600,599	1894
1895	39,118,465	30,383,047	4,155,654	4,574,764	1895
1896	39,464,582	30,717,355	4,186,849	4,560,378	1896
1897	39,825,857	31,055,355	4,218,279	4,551,723	1897
1898	40,190,797	31,397,078	4,249,946	4,543,773	1898
1899	40,555,489	31,742,588	4,281,850	4,531,051	1899
1900	40,909,925	32,091,007	4,313,933	4,504,925	1900

No. 108.—TOTAL NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in  
ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.	YEARS.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
1885	894,270	522,750	197,745	1885
1886	903,866	537,276	196,071	1886
1887	886,331	530,758	200,518	1887
1888	879,868	510,971	203,821	1888
1889	885,944	518,353	213,865	1889
1890	869,937	562,248	223,028	1890
1891	914,157	587,925	226,526	1891
1892	897,957	559,684	227,135	1892
1893	914,542	569,958	218,689	1893
1894	890,289	498,827	226,449	1894
1895	921,860	568,758	227,865	1895
1896	915,309	526,727	242,764	1896
1897	921,603	541,487	249,145	1897
1898	923,265	552,141	255,379	1898
1899	928,640	581,824	261,963	1899
SCOTLAND.				
1885	126,100	74,607	25,304	1885
1886	127,890	73,640	24,515	1886
1887	124,418	74,546	24,876	1887
1888	123,269	71,174	25,305	1888
1889	122,783	73,238	26,344	1889
1890	121,526	79,004	27,469	1890
1891	125,986	83,573	27,969	1891
1892	125,043	75,545	28,670	1892
1893	127,110	79,670	27,145	1893
1894	124,367	71,113	27,604	1894
1895	126,494	81,852	28,422	1895
1896	129,172	70,677	30,270	1896
1897	128,877	79,144	31,050	1897
1898	130,879	78,406	32,096	1898
1899	130,656	79,548	32,935	1899
IRELAND.				
1885	115,951	90,712	21,177	1885
1886	113,927	87,292	20,594	1886
1887	112,400	88,585	20,945	1887
1888	109,557	85,868	20,060	1888
1889	107,841	82,908	21,521	1889
1890	105,254	85,850	20,990	1890
1891	108,116	85,999	21,475	1891
1892	104,234	90,044	21,580	1892
1893	106,082	82,821	21,714	1893
1894	105,354	83,528	21,602	1894
1895	106,113	84,395	23,120	1895
1896	107,641	75,700	23,055	1896
1897	106,664	83,839	22,801	1897
1898	105,457	82,404	22,580	1898
1899	103,815	79,772	22,192	1899

No. 109.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

YEARS.	Officers.			Warrant Officers, Non-commissioned Officers, and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1885	3,248	3,827	7,075	88,231	102,658	190,889	91,579	106,485	198,064
1886	3,556	3,002	7,218	94,501	102,086	196,587	98,057	105,748	203,805
1887	3,758	3,513	7,271	103,000	99,294	202,303	106,767	102,807	209,574
1888	3,773	3,549	7,322	103,140	100,643	203,783	106,913	104,192	211,105
1889	3,899	3,580	7,488	102,057	100,753	202,810	105,956	104,342	210,298
1890	3,890	3,631	7,527	101,772	99,922	201,694	105,608	103,553	209,221
1891	3,876	3,738	7,614	100,984	101,101	202,085	104,860	104,839	209,699
1892	3,878	3,775	7,653	102,237	103,650	205,887	106,115	107,425	213,540
1893	3,846	3,820	7,666	102,228	107,385	209,613	106,074	111,206	217,279
1894	3,908	3,771	7,679	101,841	109,601	211,442	105,749	113,372	219,121
1895	3,930	3,783	7,713	103,706	108,890	212,596	107,636	112,673	220,309
1896	3,932	3,833	7,765	102,476	110,501	212,977	106,408	114,834	220,742
1897	3,865	3,892	7,757	98,290	113,236	211,526	102,155	117,128	219,283
1898	3,737	4,143	7,880	96,466	118,682	217,147	102,202	122,825	225,027
1899	3,956	4,796	8,751	103,548	126,440	229,988	107,504	131,236	238,739

No. 110.—ENROLLED STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, MILITIA, YEOMANRY, and VOLUNTEERS.

YEARS.	Army Reserve.*	Militia and Militia Reserve.†	Yeomanry.‡	Volunteers.†		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1885	48,712	119,366	11,590	218,210	5,802	224,012
1886	52,553	122,428	11,499	221,105	5,647	226,752
1887	55,068	121,411	11,267	221,491	6,547	228,038
1888	53,196	119,388	10,961	220,124	6,345	226,469
1889	56,062	116,494	10,710	216,999	7,022	224,021
1890	60,238	113,163	10,097	212,293	8,755	221,048
1891	60,953	112,201	10,710	214,197	7,849	222,046
1892	76,874	116,352	10,579	217,302	8,121	225,423
1893	80,530	121,692	10,400	219,111	8,630	227,741
1894	82,947	121,667	10,014	224,525	6,803	231,328
1895	78,168	117,789	9,745	224,962	6,742	231,704
1896	78,182	117,773	10,184	229,034	7,025	236,059
1897	82,063	114,568	10,191	225,206	6,592	231,798
1898	78,839	113,439	10,207	224,300	6,376	230,678
1899	92,169	109,551	10,114	223,921	5,933	229,854

\* On the 1st January of the year following that stated. † At the date of Inspection.  
‡ On the 1st November in each year.  
§ The decrease between 1898 and 1899 is due to the number of men called out in the latter part of 1899 for permanent service. The number so called out form part of the Regular Army, but the increase in the number of the Regular Army, shown in Table No. 109, does not correspond with the decrease shown in Table No. 110, because the average strength of the Regular Army for the year is shown and not the number at a given date, as in the case of the Army Reserve.

No. 111.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

	YEARS.	Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept.	Authorised Number in Scotland on 15th March.	Number in Ireland on 31st March.	
	1885	35,608	3,782	14,134	
	1886	36,447	3,824	13,957	
	1887	36,912	3,892	13,977	
	1888	37,296	3,986	13,934	
	1889	37,957	4,038	13,951	
	1890	39,221	4,103	13,921	
	1891	39,673	4,228	13,840	
	1892	40,596	4,400	13,630	
	1893	41,164	4,488	13,463	
	1894	40,609	4,525	13,331	
	1895	40,966	4,583	13,187	
	1896	41,560	4,598	13,141	
	1897	42,140	4,707*	12,900	
	1898	42,653	4,707*	12,355	
	1899	43,450	4,867*	12,351	

\* For the 31st December.

No. 112.—NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, of BRITISH and IRISH ORIGIN, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	EMIGRANTS TO				Total.
	United States.	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Other Places.	
1885	137,687	19,838	39,395	10,724	207,644
1886	152,710	24,745	43,076	12,369	232,900
1887	201,526	32,025	34,183	13,753	281,487
1888	195,986	34,853	31,127	17,962	279,928
1889	168,771	28,269	28,294	28,461	253,795
1890	152,413	22,520	21,179	22,004	218,116
1891	156,395	21,578	19,547	20,967	218,507
1892	150,039	23,254	15,950	20,799	210,042
1893	148,949	24,732	11,203	23,930	208,814
1894	104,001	17,459	10,917	23,653	156,030
1895	126,502	16,622	10,567	31,490	185,181
1896	98,921	15,267	10,354	37,383	161,925
1897	85,324	15,571	12,061	33,504	146,460
1898	80,494	17,640	10,693	31,817	140,644
1899	92,482	16,410	11,467	20,003	140,362

No. 113.—NUMBER of ENGLISH, SCOTCH, IRISH, and FOREIGN EMIGRANTS that left the UNITED KINGDOM for COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	Nationality of Emigrants.						Total.
	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Total of British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not Distinguished.	
1885	126,280	21,367	60,017	207,644	53,783	2,958	264,385
1886	146,801	25,323	61,276	232,900	94,370	3,531	330,801
1887	168,221	34,365	78,901	281,487	108,572	6,435	396,494
1888	170,822	35,873	73,233	279,928	113,230	5,336	398,494
1889	163,518	25,354	64,923	253,795	83,406	5,380	342,641
1890	139,970	20,653	57,484	218,116	94,515	3,349	315,980
1891	137,881	22,190	58,436	218,507	112,275	3,761	334,543
1892	133,815	23,325	52,902	210,042	107,351	4,004	321,397
1893	134,045	22,637	52,132	208,814	95,123	3,696	307,633
1894	99,590	14,432	42,008	156,030	67,032	3,765	226,827
1895	112,538	18,294	54,349	185,181	82,818	3,773	271,772
1896	102,837	16,836	42,222	161,925	76,015	4,012	241,952
1897	94,658	13,124	35,678	140,460	62,932	3,888	213,280
1898	90,679	15,570	34,396	140,644	60,551	3,976	205,171
1899	87,400	16,072	42,800	146,302	90,020	4,814	240,696

No. 114.—NUMBER of IMMIGRANTS that entered the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES out of EUROPE.

YEARS.	Nationality of Immigrants.			
	British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not Distinguished.	Total.
1885	85,468	27,006	1,075	113,549
1886	80,018	28,474	387	108,879
1887	85,475	32,008	1,530	119,013
1888	94,133	33,895	851	128,879
1889	103,070	43,122	1,206	147,398
1890	109,470	44,663	1,777	155,910
1891	103,037	47,197	1,135	151,369
1892	97,780	44,673	1,204	143,747
1893	102,119	37,634	1,301	141,054
1894	118,309	66,129	1,361	185,799
1895	109,418	64,803	1,463	175,674
1896	101,742	56,509	1,662	159,913
1897	95,221	57,904	1,899	155,114
1898	91,248	46,362	1,736	139,346
1899	100,246	59,576	2,289	162,111



## No. 115.—EDUCATION :—PRIMARY SCHOOLS in GREAT BRITAIN.

YEARS ended.	Day Schools.				Evening Schools.		
	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Number of Children on the School Registers.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Scholars on the School Registers.	Average Number of Scholars in Attendance.
ENGLAND and WALES.							
31st Aug. 1885	18,896	4,998,718	4,412,148	3,371,325	839	40,854	24,233
" 1886	19,022	5,145,292	4,505,825	3,438,425	841	42,423	26,089
" 1887	19,154	5,278,992	4,635,184	3,527,381	917	49,128	30,584
" 1888	19,221	5,356,554	4,687,510	3,614,967	980	51,338	33,300
" 1889	19,310	5,440,441	4,755,835	3,682,625	1,043	56,525	37,118
" 1890	19,419	5,539,285	4,804,149	3,717,917	1,173	64,810	43,347
" 1891	19,508	5,628,201	4,824,683	3,749,956	1,388	76,915	51,974
" 1892	19,515	5,692,975	5,006,979	3,870,774	1,604	96,842	65,561
" 1893	19,577	5,762,617	5,126,373	4,100,030	1,977	115,582	81,068
" 1894	19,709	5,832,944	5,196,741	4,225,834	3,318	266,683	115,530
" 1895	19,789	5,937,288	5,299,469	4,325,030	3,421	270,285	129,523
" 1896	19,848	6,072,374	5,422,989	4,422,911	3,742	298,724	147,023
" 1897	19,958	6,215,199	5,507,039	4,488,548	4,226	358,628	179,600
" 1898	19,937	6,316,866	5,576,866	4,554,165	4,626	435,600	211,096
" 1899	20,064	6,417,514	5,654,092	4,636,938	5,008	474,563	201,855
SCOTLAND.							
30th Sep. 1885	3,081	660,101	502,266	455,655	174	12,850	9,509
" 1886	3,092	691,405	615,498	476,890	166	11,868	8,759
" 1887	3,111	677,984*	631,865	491,735	184	14,465	10,024
" 1888	3,105	687,297	641,540	496,239	200	16,255	11,057
" 1889	3,116	706,085	648,089	503,100	221	17,309	12,391
" 1890	3,076	714,865	664,466	512,690	191	16,524	11,636
" 1891	3,105	732,735	677,048	538,365	207	18,395	13,513
" 1892	3,030	736,511	666,992	538,678	257	21,748	16,007
" 1893	3,004	737,797	664,838	542,851	275	27,092	19,575
" 1894	3,054	770,244	686,335	567,442	609	67,200	32,934
" 1895	3,034	789,126	692,292	575,305	953	91,898	45,437
" 1896	3,083	824,448	709,478	592,934	1,063	96,247	50,822
" 1897	3,086	843,769	716,803	605,389	1,019	94,595	51,967
" 1898	3,067	847,876	717,747	605,776	998	90,450	52,340
" 1899	3,062	866,066	731,272	612,457	950	87,473	49,202
TOTAL for GREAT BRITAIN.							
1885 - -	21,976	5,658,819	5,004,414	3,826,980	1,013	53,704	33,742
1886 - -	22,114	5,836,697	5,121,323	3,915,315	1,007	54,291	34,848
1887 - -	22,265	5,956,976	5,267,049	4,019,116	1,101	63,593	40,608
1888 - -	22,326	6,048,851	5,329,050	4,111,206	1,180	67,593	44,357
1889 - -	22,426	6,146,526	5,403,924	4,185,725	1,264	73,834	49,509
1890 - -	22,495	6,254,150	5,468,615	4,230,007	1,364	81,334	54,983
1891 - -	22,613	6,360,936	5,502,631	4,288,321	1,595	95,310	65,487
1892 - -	22,545	6,429,486	5,673,971	4,409,452	1,861	118,590	81,568
1893 - -	22,581	6,500,414	5,791,211	4,642,881	2,252	142,674	100,643
1894 - -	22,763	6,603,188	5,885,076	4,793,276	3,987	333,883	148,464
1895 - -	22,773	6,726,414	5,991,671	4,900,335	4,374	362,183	175,010
1896 - -	22,931	6,896,822	6,132,467	5,015,845	4,805	394,971	197,845
1897 - -	23,044	7,058,968	6,223,932	5,093,932	5,245	453,223	231,567
1898 - -	23,004	7,164,742	6,294,613	5,159,941	5,624	526,050	263,436
1899 - -	23,126	7,283,580	6,385,364	5,249,395	5,958	562,036	251,057

\* The apparent diminution is caused by a change in the rule for calculating accommodation.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS	Years ended 31st March.														
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars :—															
England and Wales	2,964,719	3,079,685	3,110,210	3,247,450	3,326,220	3,414,411	3,408,747	3,608,680	3,855,029	4,056,437	4,303,215	4,516,420	4,564,560	4,900,927	5,072,818
Scotland	424,472	445,845	474,759	488,086	493,354	522,925	546,828	695,771	603,006	650,085	692,312	718,846	729,886	734,513	741,871
Fee Grants for Day Scholars :—															
England and Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	774,884	1,042,280	2,120,374	2,151,575	2,184,418	2,257,002	2,240,772	2,302,952	2,329,300
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	205,000	272,000	286,000	297,344	307,734	312,349	331,005	321,397
Grants to School Boards, § 97, Elementary Education Act, 1870	4,352	6,201	7,167	7,733	7,202	8,217	8,395	11,270	13,938	18,793	26,507	45,971	111,008	300,001	210,807
Do. § 67, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872	5,555	7,213	7,037	7,645	8,183	9,556	9,873	10,674	10,809	11,585	12,995	14,603	16,136	34,631	44,134
Special Grants to Schools in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	1,400	1,479	192	735	1,462	1,500	1,500	1,200	1,200
Grant to Voluntary Schools :—															
England and Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	617,063	617,306	621,516
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,306	12,453	12,184
For building, repairing, and furnishing Elementary Schools, Normal or Training Colleges	3,811	586	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants to Training Colleges	142,300	143,707	144,707	146,325	147,306	151,600	162,903	171,263	178,666	185,501	159,604	192,377	202,285	218,315	226,480
Inspection	183,088	185,781	188,887	192,775	195,648	197,755	201,608	203,589	211,358	217,786	223,070	227,847	231,431	247,370	249,602
Administration	61,814	62,171	62,894	62,976	63,646	64,639	65,157	71,607	76,062	80,565	81,436	82,648	86,486	92,871	97,338
On Organization of Districts under Act 33 & 34 Vict. c. 75	85	130	139	176	154	55	115	177	500	574	738	441	500	608	765
Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers	11,162	12,909	14,319	15,519	16,546	17,843	19,562	21,246	23,656	28,492	38,341	36,050	38,695	41,610	46,866
Special Inquiries, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	968	1,403	2,570	1,705	1,725
Grants for Agricultural Education (Scotland)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Grants for Science and Art (Scotland)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,616	67,497
Miscellaneous	651	810	854	596	600	958	934	967	1,343	2,039	1,050	1,349	1,266	1,910	1,788
Total	3,802,009	3,945,038	4,010,973	4,167,854	4,259,080	4,392,126	5,291,565	6,006,911	7,367,093	7,690,257	5,024,000	8,400,290	9,302,405	9,796,183	10,049,308

NOTE.—The Expenditure on Evening Schools included above amounted to—

For England and Wales	12,032	13,174	15,560	17,114	19,003	23,154	28,248	33,600	45,607	52,436	118,204	130,000	160,001	190,704	181,611
For Scotland	—	—	Cannot be given.	—	10,003	23,154	28,248	33,600	45,607	52,436	43,508	48,797	61,063	51,417	49,852

## No. 117.—EDUCATION.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

Years.	Number of Schools in operation.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.	Number of Pupils present and examined at Inspection.
1865	7,936	1,075,604	502,454	548,587
1866	8,024	1,071,791	490,484	540,026
1867	8,112	1,071,768	515,338	550,839
1868	8,196	1,060,895	493,823	565,468
1869	8,251	1,063,399	507,965	553,691
1870	8,298	1,037,102	499,144	543,182
1871	8,346	1,022,861	506,336	544,307
1872	8,403	1,019,624	496,254	538,017
1873	8,459	1,032,287	527,080	555,268
1874	8,505	1,023,281	526,547	567,477
1875	8,557	1,018,408	519,515	601,247
1876	8,606	* 808,939	534,957	578,012
1877	8,651	† 798,972	† 521,141	560,187
1878	8,651	† 794,818	† 518,790	560,170

\* For the years 1865 to 1876 the figures give the total number of pupils who made at least one attendance within the year, but for the year 1876 the figures give the number of pupils on the rolls on 31st December.  
† For results year of each school examined.

## No. 118.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURE BY COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS AND RATES.

Years ended 31st March.	Training Establishments Model and Agricultural Schools, and School Farms.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.	Gratuities to Teachers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allowances to Inspectors.	Central Official Establishment	Paper, printing, and binding for National School books, and purchase of school requisites, Net	Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses provided for in Vote of Board of Works.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1865	50,031	694,890	11,957	973	41,050	25,898	4,009	38,404	1,642	708,900
1866	54,866	648,950	14,434	347	40,850	29,043	3,011	44,312	1,935	835,893
1867	54,323	681,002	10,080	250	41,080	29,011	6,315	57,098	2,347	898,051
1868	54,124	701,273	15,908	587	41,040	25,570	5,879	64,150	2,308	911,792
1869	51,321	704,334	17,044	854	40,587	25,003	5,876	63,393	2,081	902,833
1870	51,572	705,087	27,135	674	41,098	25,436	4,077	42,804	2,968	902,391
1871	55,313	702,895	24,500	190	41,222	25,421	4,201	38,653	3,952	965,976
1872	60,784	700,100	23,329	814	41,055	25,475	5,037	41,512	4,570	968,445
1873	60,288	695,697	21,035	553	41,612	25,400	3,113	36,404	4,965	1,108,753
1874	71,098	687,528	21,912	202	40,967	26,106	1,910	38,718	5,179	1,198,629
1875	73,033	1,021,966	6,868	39	41,420	27,300	4,066	40,071	6,293	1,220,656
1876	76,131	1,059,808	7,289	795	41,921	27,509	4,080	51,307	6,775	1,275,674
1877	79,240	1,105,963	9,258	237	42,450	28,770	4,459	52,689	7,001	1,330,802
1878	81,892	1,087,805	8,098	621	43,073	29,796	4,672	48,325	7,421	1,311,073
1879	84,391	1,097,540	8,737	3,196	45,083	30,221	4,297	40,996	8,320	1,321,777

\* Includes Allowances to Teachers provided out of Amount transferred from Customs and Excise to Local Taxation Account, in 1860-1 of 57,450<sup>l</sup>, 1861-2 of 58,650<sup>l</sup>, in 1862-3 of 53,819<sup>l</sup>, in 1863-4 of 65,166<sup>l</sup>, in 1864-5 of 73,765<sup>l</sup>, in 1865-6 of 75,597<sup>l</sup>, in 1866-7 of 77,704<sup>l</sup>, in 1867-8 of 76,289<sup>l</sup>, and in 1868-9 of 76,333<sup>l</sup>.

## PAUPERS.

No. 119.—NUMBER of PAUPERS exclusive of VAGRANTS\* in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the several Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians, in ENGLAND AND WALES, on the 1st of January and on the 1st July in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended see Table 22).

On the First day of	Adult Able bodied			All other Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).			Total.		
	In-door.	Out-door.	Total	In-door.	Out-door.	Total	In-door.	Out-door.	Total
January 1885	23,009	78,518	102,427	106,275	515,334	681,609	190,184	599,852	784,036
July 1885	17,930	72,008	89,937	150,177	509,168	653,335	169,316	575,446	745,763
January 1886	26,016	83,911	109,927	168,424	529,123	697,547	194,440	613,084	807,474
July 1886	18,973	75,923	94,896	151,734	518,587	670,321	170,707	594,510	765,217
January 1887	27,032	83,197	110,229	169,821	537,130	706,950	196,853	620,336	817,189
July 1887	19,373	73,524	92,897	154,083	517,366	672,032	173,461	591,463	764,929
January 1888	28,637	83,696	112,533	172,029	540,947	712,976	200,666	624,843	825,509
July 1888	20,005	72,813	92,818	153,705	521,574	675,279	174,703	594,387	769,095
January 1889	27,191	77,626	104,817	171,000	534,315	705,315	198,101	611,941	810,132
July 1889	18,709	67,781	86,490	152,812	513,740	666,552	171,511	581,521	753,032
January 1890	25,917	71,828	97,745	160,131	520,600	680,730	195,048	592,497	787,545
July 1890	18,079	64,364	82,443	150,020	501,630	651,106	168,107	585,444	753,551
January 1891	27,834	70,900	98,734	165,168	511,003	676,171	192,942	581,963	774,905
July 1891	20,796	64,901	85,697	147,779	489,308	636,637	168,110	553,769	721,874
January 1892	31,083	67,646	98,729	160,472	494,470	654,942	192,460	593,025	785,485
July 1892	24,032	67,207	91,239	147,117	488,143	635,260	171,969	555,160	727,129
January 1893	34,752	72,428	107,180	165,162	504,098	669,260	199,934	576,624	776,558
July 1893	27,005	66,894	93,899	153,854	497,722	651,576	180,369	564,606	745,555
January 1894	38,919	77,559	116,478	173,710	522,253	695,963	212,629	599,812	812,441
July 1894	29,021	66,143	95,164	156,600	507,456	664,056	185,730	571,798	757,528
January 1895	40,330	74,086	114,416	175,218	527,708	702,926	215,548	601,883	817,431
July 1895	30,029	68,133	98,162	160,129	525,263	685,392	190,158	593,736	783,894
January 1896	41,327	71,052	112,379	176,545	539,203	715,748	216,872	610,345	827,217
July 1896	30,044	64,787	94,831	159,375	527,557	686,932	189,379	591,124	780,503
January 1897	40,306	68,429	108,735	175,031	539,904	714,935	216,020	608,833	824,853
July 1897	31,070	62,751	93,821	160,195	527,515	687,710	191,765	590,246	782,011
January 1898	40,698	66,373	107,071	177,740	536,539	714,279	218,438	604,912	823,350
July 1898	32,163	62,008	94,171	165,761	523,182	688,943	197,544	625,440	822,984
January 1899	39,029	61,389	100,418	178,804	528,050	706,854	217,833	600,080	817,913
July 1899	30,112	57,477	87,589	164,005	515,370	679,375	195,617	573,437	769,054
January 1900	38,062	61,058	99,120	178,486	519,548	698,034	217,148	590,806	797,954

\*Voter.—In 1881 the population of the Unions and Parishes was 25,972,119; and in 1901, 29,001,342, excluding extra-parochial places.

A few paupers received both in-door and out-door relief on the same day. Prior to 1899 these paupers are included once only in the figures in the Table, but in 1899 and subsequently they are included both in the number of in-door and of out-door paupers, but they are counted once only in the Total Number of Paupers shown in the last column of the Table.

The number of vagrants relieved on 1st January and 1st July 1885 was 4,805 and 4,648 respectively, and on the corresponding dates in 1899, 13,306 and 8,969.

No. 120.—NUMBER of POOR of all CLASSES and of VAGRANTS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES in SCOTLAND, on the under-mentioned dates.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 22).

	Number of Poor of all Classes.		Number of Vagrants included in Preceding.	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
January 14th, 1885 - . . . .	61,969	34,984	197	51
September 14th, 1885 . . . .	61,151	34,615	163	51
January 14th, 1886 - . . . .	63,200	36,303	238	100
September 14th, 1886 . . . .	61,469	35,187	131	65
January 14th, 1887 - . . . .	63,408	36,326	245	128
September 14th, 1887 . . . .	61,577	34,650	171	81
January 14th, 1888 - . . . .	63,085	35,667	181	84
September 14th, 1888 . . . .	60,777	34,426	134	97
January 14th, 1889 - . . . .	62,242	34,647	132	50
September 14th, 1889 . . . .	60,201	33,640	82	28
January 14th, 1890 - . . . .	61,577	33,463	111	35
September 14th, 1890 . . . .	59,371	31,997	40	21
January 14th, 1891 - . . . .	60,844	32,578	93	40
September 14th, 1891 . . . .	58,875	31,771	85	35
January 14th, 1892 - . . . .	60,633	32,651	151	82
September 14th, 1892 . . . .	58,638	31,304	136	66
January 14th, 1893 - . . . .	60,734	32,762	180	31
September 14th, 1893 . . . .	59,885	31,714	115	65
January 14th, 1894 - . . . .	61,978	33,218	109	19
September 14th, 1894 . . . .	60,990	32,489	133	69
January 14th, 1895 . . . . .	63,307	33,611	193	54
September 14th, 1895 . . . .	62,360	33,985	87	33
January 14th, 1896 - . . . .	64,673	34,847	211	48
September 14th, 1896 . . . .	63,362	33,988	132	31
January 14th, 1897 - . . . .	65,018	34,996	177	50
September 15th, 1897 . . . .	64,305	33,862	115	42
January 15th, 1898 . . . . .	66,519	34,889	133	22
September 15th, 1898 . . . .	64,343	33,647	138	29
January 15th, 1899 . . . . .	66,755	34,755	165	36
September 15th, 1899 . . . .	64,221	33,353	104	33
January 15th, 1900 - . . . .	65,929	33,994	132	40

No. 121.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the Close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 22).

First Week of	In-door.			Out-door.	In Blind and Deaf-and-Dumb Asylums and Extern Hospitals.	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.*	All other Paupers.	Total.			
January 1885	7,416	41,493	48,909	57,039	769	106,717
July 1885	5,859	38,214	44,073	60,967	727	105,767
January 1886	7,420	40,354	47,774	59,951	762	108,487
July 1886	5,745	37,550	43,295	123,743	807	167,815
January 1887	7,380	40,010	47,390	65,015	836	113,241
July 1887	5,726	37,004	42,730	69,001	904	112,635
January 1888	7,866	40,370	48,236	64,834	877	113,947
July 1888	5,714	36,222	41,936	65,931	823	108,690
January 1889	7,200	39,164	46,364	62,760	833	109,957
July 1889	5,472	35,215	40,687	63,006	896	104,589
January 1890	6,817	37,836	44,653	62,213	908	107,774
July 1890	5,243	34,378	39,621	62,218	†1,009	102,848
January 1891	6,208	36,393	42,601	63,426	†1,102	107,129
July 1891	4,904	34,119	39,023	64,570	†1,115	104,708
January 1892	5,953	36,065	42,018	60,709	†1,112	103,839
July 1892	4,987	33,198	38,185	60,123	†1,116	99,424
January 1893	6,272	36,483	42,755	59,001	†1,109	102,865
July 1893	4,989	31,356	36,345	58,784	†1,137	96,266
January 1894	6,495	37,370	43,865	59,170	†1,176	104,211
July 1894	5,044	31,832	36,877	57,461	†1,200	97,538
January 1895	6,059	36,840	42,899	57,005	†1,167	101,071
July 1895	4,837	32,844	37,681	58,462	†1,362	97,505
January 1896	6,030	36,165	42,195	55,019	†1,413	98,627
July 1896	4,763	31,230	35,993	54,750	†1,406	94,149
January 1897	5,955	36,715	42,670	54,767	†1,445	98,882
July 1897	4,891	34,172	39,064	56,078	†1,428	96,580
January 1898	6,223	37,333	43,556	55,368	†1,422	100,346
July 1898	5,022	35,951	40,973	85,564	†1,455	127,993
January 1899	6,180	38,386	44,566	56,732	†1,462	102,700
July 1899	4,662	35,354	40,016	58,370	†1,511	99,897
January 1900	5,724	38,096	43,820	58,534	†1,512	108,806

\* Exclusive of any who are temporarily disabled by sickness.

† Maintained from the Poor Rate in blind and other public institutions.

## No. 122.—NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFENDERS COMMITTED FOR TRIAL, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED.

YEARS.	COMMITTED FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.	ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1886	11,318	2,208	13,526	10,500	3,029
1886	11,763	2,211	13,974	10,086	3,245
1887	11,162	2,130	13,292	10,336	2,896
1888	11,673	2,072	13,750	10,561	3,126
1889	10,192	1,907	12,099	9,348	2,709
1890	10,075	1,899	11,974	9,242	2,670
1891	9,837	1,858	11,695	9,055	2,585
1892	10,492	1,724	12,216	9,607	2,567
1893	10,648	1,646	12,294	9,707	2,560
1894	10,519	1,636	12,155	9,634	2,464
1895	10,018	1,602	11,621	9,109	2,397
1896	9,883	1,370	11,214	8,950	2,317
1897	9,930	1,411	11,342	8,902	2,301
1898	10,144	1,450	11,595	9,272	2,290
1899	9,723	1,321	11,044	8,740	2,240
SCOTLAND.†					
1886	2,081	454	2,535	1,966	526
1886	2,002	375	2,437	1,838	540
1887	1,980	367	2,357	1,843	577
1888	2,001	351	2,352	1,853	611
1889	1,883	417	2,300	1,737	489
1890	1,909	403	2,312	1,825	476
1891	1,909	395	2,354	1,823	484
1892	1,871	381	2,252	1,778	491
1893	2,010	384	2,394	1,903	462
1894	1,984	367	2,371	1,937	425
1895	1,711	316	2,027	1,652	371
1896	1,781	339	2,120	1,704	393
1897	1,806	337	2,208	1,796	392
1898	1,946	344	2,290	1,877	380
1899	1,881	292	2,163	1,785	345
IN IRELAND AT ASSIZES, DUBLIN COMMISSION, AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1886	2,349	501	2,850	1,573	1,191
1886	2,001	427	2,428	1,619	1,290
1887	2,300	385	2,684	1,411	1,114
1888	1,821	367	2,188	1,229	894
1889	1,801	380	2,181	1,225	889
1890	1,728	333	2,061	1,193	817
1891	1,714	398	2,112	1,255	792
1892	1,761	270	2,031	1,196	765
1893	1,994	345	2,339	1,378	808
1894	2,020	382	2,402	1,409	846
1895	1,535	340	1,775	1,096	683
1896	1,754	391	2,055	1,310	722
1897	1,609	270	1,885	1,212	620
1898	1,780	325	2,111	1,307	726
1899	1,644	300	1,953	1,290	610

\* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those outlawed.

‡ The trials of 73 persons in 1885, of 108 in 1886, of 146 in 1887, of 54 in 1888, of 49 in 1889, of 57 in 1890, of 51 in 1891, of 57 in 1892, of 47 in 1893, of 68 in 1894, and of 25 in 1896, were postponed in consequence of the disagreement of the juries or adjourned.

§ Including two corporations.

¶ Including 104 incorrigible rogues sentenced at Quarter Sessions in 1896, 116 in 1894, 105 in 1895, 111 in 1896, 125 in 1897, 159 in 1898, and 162 in 1899.

|| Including one corporation.

**No. 123.—NUMBER of ADJUDICATED BANKRUPTS and NUMBER  
CREDITORS under the**

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).</b>							
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts -	3,065	4,546	4,681	4,695	4,415	3,924	4,150
Number of schemes of arrangement under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890 -	78	61	31	27	30	27	22
Number of compositions under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890 -	290	189	127	104	75	60	44
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 -	21	41	27	33	22	33	26
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,354</b>	<b>4,857</b>	<b>4,863</b>	<b>4,859</b>	<b>4,542</b>	<b>4,044</b>	<b>4,242</b>
<b>SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).</b>							
Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year -	362	450	444	442	388	339	348

**No. 124.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, SCHEMES**

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).</b>							
Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements -	£ 7,490,812	£ 6,672,867	£ 8,128,794	£ 6,584,128	£ 5,481,409	£ 5,525,717	£ 7,309,564
Gross amount of debts in schemes of arrangement -	747,571	592,353	456,039	181,271	623,208	252,005	958,987
Gross Amount of debts in compositions -	793,408	648,651	350,992	345,549	223,676	355,220	234,390
Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 -	26,607	81,166	59,927	38,002	52,069	51,195	37,785
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,064,456</b>	<b>7,995,037</b>	<b>8,995,752</b>	<b>7,148,950</b>	<b>6,380,362</b>	<b>6,184,146</b>	<b>8,600,726</b>
<b>SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).</b>							
Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded as ascertained by trustees -	*1,130,653	*1,336,721	*1,529,583	*1,804,341	*8,955,835	*7,904,129	*8,048,414

**No. 125.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES and SCHEMES of**

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).</b>							
Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates -	£ 2,415,618	£ 2,101,298	£ 2,367,648	£ 2,013,394	£ 1,626,634	£ 1,786,508	£ 2,519,751
Gross value of estates in schemes of arrangement -	383,604	481,975	171,077	65,353	273,580	270,643	540,295
Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions -	293,929	271,887	128,437	164,000	89,946	165,142	92,373
Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 -	8,172	22,484	15,360	13,632	8,797	16,291	12,547
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,101,323</b>	<b>2,877,644</b>	<b>2,682,522</b>	<b>2,256,379</b>	<b>1,998,957</b>	<b>2,238,584</b>	<b>3,164,966</b>
<b>SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).</b>							
Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees -	*933,859	*293,667	*780,845	*721,466	*1,244,033	*454,372	*1,278,286

\* Amount in bankruptcies concluded by final division and discharge in the year, and not in the bankruptcies awarded within the year.

**NOTE.**—The above Returns for England and Wales do not include the administration orders made by County Courts under Section 122 of the Bankruptcy Act, 1883, in cases where the total indebtedness of the debtors does not exceed £50. In the years ending 31st December 1887, 1888, 1889, 1890, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, and 1898, the numbers of such orders were 2,766, 2,535, 2,214, 1,803, 1,805, 2,112, 2,763, 3,284, 3,898, 3,715, 3,951 and 3,959 respectively.



of SCHEMES OF ARRANGEMENT and COMPOSITIONS with  
BANKRUPTCY ACTS 1883 and 1890.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts. Number of schemes of arrangement under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890. Number of compositions under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890. Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883. Total.
4,575	4,805	4,702	4,349	4,109	4,032	4,247	4,045	
13	10	11	7	13	8	3	1	
47	59	49	40	31	34	42	37	
22	27	32	19	17	24	18	28	
4,657	4,901	4,794	4,415	4,170	4,098	4,310	4,111	Total.
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year.
346	356	341	356	317	278	282	297	

of ARRANGEMENT, and COMPOSITIONS with CREDITORS.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements. Gross amount of debts in schemes of arrangement. Gross amount of debts in compositions. Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883. Total.
£ 8,530,736	£ 7,215,701	£ 6,791,250	£ 6,247,355	£ 5,796,273	£ 5,546,170	£ 6,685,748	£ 5,784,043	
60,094	78,019	39,253	134,004	17,742	45,320	16,151	951	
172,201	198,647	133,303	136,832	88,123	87,008	90,836	91,779	
129,131	55,427	54,362	29,509	17,059	93,059	34,993	48,440	
8,892,162	7,547,794	7,018,168	6,547,700	5,919,197	5,771,557	6,827,728	5,925,222	Total.
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded as ascertained by trustees.
*1,547,950	*918,261	*7,503,502 §	*909,370	*1,475,144	*1,019,291 	*873,020 	*1,567,276 	

ARRANGEMENT and AMOUNT paid to CREDITORS in COMPOSITIONS.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates. Gross value of estates in schemes of arrangement. Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions. Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883. Total.
£ 2,996,345	£ 2,706,839	£ 2,296,032	£ 1,937,380	£ 2,275,243	£ 2,520,361	£ 2,450,853	£ 1,894,980	
24,664	38,161	12,871	71,781	25,926	85,971	28,337	674	
57,384	73,398	40,304	34,843	33,082	140,747	128,043	28,790	
11,398	16,105	24,617	2,614	5,685	46,523	15,259	12,726	
3,089,791	2,834,553	2,373,884	2,046,627	2,339,936	2,802,602	2,622,492	1,937,170	Total.
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees.
*542,598	*544,033	*560,404	*397,615	*626,418	*483,685 	*787,651 	*300,654 	

§ The debts of a bankruptcy concluded within the year in connection with the failure of the City of Glasgow Bank amounted in 1889 to 6,512,782*l.* of one in 1890 to 7,039,131*l.*, of one in 1891 to 6,362,660*l.*, and of one in 1894 to 6,586,339*l.*

|| Year ended 31st December.

No. 126.—NUMBER of ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., registered  
in the Years

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Number of—						
Assignments - -	3,495	3,337	3,097	2,269	2,574	3,047
Compositions - -				675	702	816
Absolute Assignments				23	12	30
Inspectorships - -				41	45	45
Total . . .	3,495	3,337	3,097	3,008	3,333	3,938

No. 127. —AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments - -	4,803,481	4,773,947	4,360,271	3,260,706	3,943,192	5,452,688
Compositions - -				1,332,036	1,674,510	1,879,897
Absolute Assignments				30,692	29,645	48,785
Inspectorships - -				468,114	309,675	192,496
Total . . .	4,803,481	4,773,947	4,360,271	5,092,448	5,957,022	7,573,866

No. 128.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments - -	2,416,755	2,718,721	2,352,941	1,717,983	1,890,089	2,237,789
Compositions - -				677,815	784,940	1,001,553
Absolute Assignments				13,045	11,094	25,725
Inspectorships - -				697,912	251,192	175,485
Total . . .	2,416,755	2,718,721	2,352,941	3,106,755	2,937,315	3,440,552

under the Deeds of Arrangement Act, 1887, in England and Wales, 1888 to 1899.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
3,017	2,787	2,689	2,638	2,697	2,501	Number of— Assignments.
810	625	537	530	505	430	Compositions.
30	15	13	10	13	6	Absolute Assignments.
37	35	32	21	31	28	Inspectorships.
3,894	3,462	3,271	3,208	3,246	2,974	- - Total.

TIONS, &c., in England and Wales, as estimated by the Debtors.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
£ 4,670,584	£ 3,560,709	£ 3,425,520	£ 3,006,786	£ 2,888,004	£ 2,763,879	Liabilities in— Assignments.
1,530,341	1,198,188	981,022	803,245	860,931	553,322	Compositions.
51,131	30,908	16,477	62,557	18,570	3,158	Absolute Assignments.
167,043	80,216	50,858	18,027	79,164	51,307	Inspectorships.
6,419,009	4,879,021	4,479,883	3,980,615	3,846,759	3,371,066	- Total

TIONS, &c., in England and Wales, as estimated by the Debtors.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
£ 2,308,333	£ 1,827,218	£ 1,698,561	£ 1,446,940	£ 1,483,366	£ 1,427,446	Assets in— Assignments.
725,910	625,145	581,087	410,512	421,059	307,020	Compositions
24,155	13,739	9,027	35,549	8,294	1,728	Absolute Assignments
103,277	75,900	49,839	17,491	60,208	38,127	Inspectorships.
3,161,675	2,542,002	2,338,514	1,910,492	1,978,927	1,774,321	- - - Total.

No. 129.—NUMBER of ORDERS made by the COURT\* for WINDING UP COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES under the COMPANIES (WINDING-UP) ACT, 1890, with the ESTIMATED AMOUNT of their ASSETS and LIABILITIES, in each of the Years 1891 to 1899.

Years.	Number of Orders made.	Number of Companies lodging Statement of Affairs.	Assets.	Liabilities.
			As Estimated in the Statements of Affairs by Directors or Officers, &c., of the Companies.	
			£	£
1891 . . . . .	120	115	8,322,290	6,822,446
1892 . . . . .	117	115	11,017,830	12,567,180
1893 . . . . .	189	127	25,807,791	22,188,162
1894 . . . . .	114	108	3,261,578	3,937,378
1895 . . . . .	90	86	1,136,992	1,547,041
1896 . . . . .	86	81	921,366	1,134,089
1897 . . . . .	108	99	987,226	896,278
1898 . . . . .	125	123	†1,348,968	†1,230,321
1899 . . . . .	108	102	1,282,060	1,966,500

\* Particulars of voluntary liquidations either under the supervision of the Court, or otherwise, are not included in the above table. The number of such liquidations was in 1891, 754 ; in 1892, 974 ; in 1893, 903 ; in 1894, 884 ; in 1895, 970 ; in 1896, 1,176 ; in 1897, 1,479 ; in 1898, 1,620, and in 1899, 1685 ; but no information is available as to the assets and liabilities in such cases.  
† Excluding the Assets and Liabilities in two cases registered abroad.

No. 130.—NUMBER of ADJUDICATIONS in the IRISH COURT of BANKRUPTCY (exclusive of cases in which compositions after Bankruptcy were carried), AMOUNT of LIABILITIES SCHEDULED, and of ASSETS AVAILABLE for UNSECURED CREDITORS SCHEDULED.

Year.	Number of Adjudications (exclusive of cases in which Compositions after Bankruptcy were carried).	Total Amount of Liabilities scheduled—			Total Amount of Assets scheduled (as available for unsecured Creditors).
		To secured Creditors.	To partly secured Creditors.	To unsecured Creditors.	
		£	£	£	£
1880 . . . . .	312	266,016	117,443	291,713	109,652
1881 . . . . .	231	153,820	160,435	226,467	96,048
1882 . . . . .	199	106,833	216,970	319,067	96,153
1883 . . . . .	200	92,591	56,935	193,451	105,419
1884 . . . . .	188	51,570	51,188	245,772	73,686
1885 . . . . .	216	35,330	159,825	296,632	108,803
1886 . . . . .	250	138,147	187,053	270,541	135,810
1887 . . . . .	204	15,656	54,110	125,530	63,903

No. 131.—NUMBER of CASES of ARRANGEMENT and COMPOSITION after BANKRUPTCY (in the IRISH COURT of BANKRUPTCY), AMOUNT of LIABILITIES SCHEDULED, and of ASSETS AVAILABLE for UNSECURED CREDITORS SCHEDULED.

Year.	Number of Cases.	Total Amount of Liabilities Scheduled.			Total Amount of Assets scheduled (as available for unsecured Creditors).
		To secured Creditors.	To partly secured Creditors.	To unsecured Creditors.	
1880 . . . . .	359	£ 149,498	£ 178,127	£ 523,808	£ 260,598
1881 . . . . .	302	136,703	166,786	412,181	189,296
1882 . . . . .	234	134,702	181,246	407,072	192,043
1883 . . . . .	250	146,778	150,493	386,364	179,968
1884 . . . . .	294	113,365	241,906	484,343	244,290
1885 . . . . .	304	109,232	207,621	396,567	315,461
1886 . . . . .	305	127,313	212,987	340,558	179,698
1887 . . . . .	276	145,524	174,587	359,192	218,442

## WRECKS.

No. 132.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at SEA, exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1884 to 1898.

Years.	Sailing.		Steam.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1884	463	111,406	153	114,067	616	225,473
1885	422	111,045	135	106,146	557	217,191
1886	507	125,631	137	90,871	644	216,502
1887	364	98,202	136	99,084	500	198,186
1888	428	115,848	115	73,512	543	189,360
1889	331	93,343	116	81,190	447	174,542
1890	394	93,870	134	112,804	528	206,734
1891	448	104,991	139	112,431	587	217,422
1892	321	88,220	96	76,076	417	164,296
1893	391	82,888	132	96,036	523	178,924
1894	390	70,792	149	104,126	539	174,918
1895	352	90,572	126	94,851	478	185,423
1896	326	81,217	107	94,607	433	175,824
1897	347	63,877	128	106,053	475	169,930
1898	287	52,409	125	111,686	412	164,095

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels are included in the above figures.

# WRECKS.

3.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES at SEA to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, inclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1884 to 98.

From Sailing Vessels.			From Steam Vessels.			Total.		
Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
966	91	1,077	122	145	567	1,408	236	1,844
876	24	899	494	38	732	1,360	62	1,421
867	32	899	493	38	441	1,270	70	1,340
772	271	1,043	754	91	845	1,526	302	1,828
767	60	817	379	721	1,100	1,136	781	1,917
613	21	634	376	35	411	560	56	1,045
664	25	909	439	147	635	1,372	172	1,544
942	18	960	400	596	966	1,342	584	1,928
812	40	852	406	72	478	1,218	112	1,330
763	57	820	634	33	667	1,267	90	1,467
946	71	1,017	635	1,183	1,718	1,481	1,254	2,735
955	70	1,025	365	34	419	1,340	104	1,444
474	12	486	359	398	757	833	416	1,249
420	9	429	403	39	447	326	48	876
442	20	462	430	20	510	372	100	972

NOTE.—See Note to Table No. 132.

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1886 TO 1900.

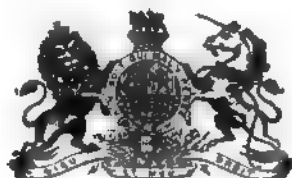
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FORTY-EIGHTH NUMBER.

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*Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty*

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*Note.*—The figures for the year 1900 may in some cases be subject to future revision, owing to final corrections in the Public Accounts.

Where not otherwise stated the figures in the Tables relate to calendar years.

COMMERCIAL, LABOUR, AND STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT,  
BOARD OF TRADE, WHITEHALL GARDENS,  
August, 1901

A. E. BATEMAN.

1

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## UNITED KINGDOM.

### IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME.

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUE.			EXPENDITURE.			SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (—).
	Budget Estimate.	Receipts into the Exchequer. ( <i>Vide</i> p. 2).	More (+) or less (—) than Estimate.	Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates.	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue. <i>Vide</i> p. 4).	More (+) or less (—) than Estimates.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1887	89,869,000	90,772,758	+ 903,758	90,869,282	89,996,752	— 872,530	+ 776,006
1888	88,185,000	89,802,254	+1,667,254	88,036,259	87,423,645	— 612,614	+ 2,378,609
1889	86,827,000	88,472,812	+1,645,812	87,024,061	87,683,880*	+ 659,769	+ 788,982
1890	86,150,000	89,304,316	+3,154,316	86,723,168	86,083,314	— 639,854	+ 3,221,002
1891	87,610,000	89,489,112	+1,879,112	88,511,943	87,782,855	— 779,088	+ 1,756,257
1892	90,430,000	90,994,786	+ 564,786	90,924,036	89,927,773	— 996,263	+ 1,067,013
1893	90,453,000	90,395,377	— 57,623	91,069,560	90,875,365	— 694,195	+ 20,012
1894	91,640,000	91,133,410	— 506,590	92,066,068	91,302,346	— 753,222	— 169,436
1895	94,175,000	94,683,762	+ 508,762	94,537,685	93,918,421	— 619,264	+ 765,341
1896	96,162,000	101,973,829	+5,811,829	98,498,496	97,764,357	— 734,139	+ 4,209,472
1897	100,480,000	103,949,885	+3,469,885	102,324,921	101,476,669	— 848,252	+ 2,473,216
1898	103,044,000	106,614,004	+3,570,004	104,892,900	102,935,994	—1,956,906	+ 3,678,010
1899	107,110,000	108,336,193	+1,226,193	108,815,036	108,150,236	— 664,800	+ 185,957
1900	111,157,000	119,839,905	+8,682,905	134,671,823	133,722,407	— 949,416	—13,882,502
1901	127,520,000	130,384,684	+2,864,684	184,599,627	183,592,264	—1,007,363	—53,207,580

\* Inclusive of expenditure incurred under the National Debt Conversion Act, 1888, which amounted to 2,009,958*l.*, and which though not provided for in the Budget Estimate was met out of revenue.

No. 2.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the

	YEARS ENDED						
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - . . . . .	20,155,000	19,680,000	20,067,000	20,424,000	19,480,000	19,736,000	19,715,000
Inland Revenue :—							
Excise . . . . .	25,250,000	25,620,000	25,600,000	24,160,000	24,788,000	25,610,000	25,860,000
Estate, &c. Duties* . . . . .	11,830,000	13,000,000	12,270,000	13,060,000	13,460,000	13,700,000	13,805,000
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps) . . . . .							
Land Tax - . . . . .	1,070,000	1,030,000	1,020,000	1,035,000	1,030,000	1,060,000	1,040,000
House Duty . . . . .	1,910,000	1,940,000	1,940,000	1,965,000	1,570,000	1,484,000	1,410,000
Property and Income Tax . . . . . (For Rate in the £, see note †).	15,900,000	14,440,000	12,700,000	12,770,000	13,250,000	13,810,000	13,470,000
Total Inland Revenue -	55,960,000	56,030,000	53,530,000	52,990,000	54,098,000	55,604,000	55,085,000
Total Customs and Inland Revenue . . . . .	76,115,000	75,660,000	73,597,000	73,414,000	73,578,000	75,340,000	74,800,000
Post Office . . . . .	8,450,000	8,650,000	9,100,000	9,450,000	9,880,000	10,150,000	10,400,000
Telegraph Service . . . . .	1,830,000	1,950,000	2,080,000	2,320,000	2,380,000	2,480,000	2,480,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts) . . . . .	370,000	390,000	430,000	430,000	430,000	430,000	430,000
Interest on Advances for Local Works, &c. ‡ . . . . .	997,240	43,650	42,128	40,560	43,106	23,232	21 56
Receipts from Suez Canal Shares§ and Sundry Loans . . . . .	178,946	198,829	198,829	238,595	198,829	193,829	198,829
Miscellaneous :—							
Fee and Patent Stamps . . . . .	714,089	740,521	796,973	778,273	809,860	828,830	832,568
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c. . . . .	2,117,527	2,169,254	2,227,882	2,632,888	2,169,317	1,543,845	1,232,413
Contribution to Navy by Cape Colony . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Miscellaneous . . . . .	2,831,566	2,909,775	3,024,855	3,411,161	2,979,177	2,372,675	2,064,981
TOTAL REVENUE - . . . .	90,772,758	89,802,254	88,472,812	89,304,316	89,489,112	90,994,736	90,395,377

\* Prior to 1894-95 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

† On Incomes of and above 150l., with abatement of 120l. on Incomes under 400l. Years ended 31st March.  
1887. 1888. 1889. 1890. 1891. 1892. 1893. 1894.  
8d. 7d. 6d. 6d. 6d. 6d. 6d. 7d.

On Incomes of above 160l., with abatements of 160l. on Incomes not exceeding 400l., and 100l. on Incomes above 400l. and not exceeding 500l. } 1895. 1896. 1897. 1898.  
8d. 8d. 8d. 8d.

On Incomes of above 160l., with abatements of 160l. on Incomes not exceeding 400l.; of 150l. on Incomes above 400l. and not exceeding 500l.; of 120l. on Incomes above 500l. and not exceeding 600l.; and of 70l. on Incomes above 600l. and not exceeding 700l. } 1899. 1900. 1901.  
8d. 8d. 1s.

ED KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof.

ARCH.								
4.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
0,000	20,115,000	20,756,000	21,254,000	21,798,000	20,850,000	23,800,000	26,262,000	Customs.
0,000	26,050,000	26,800,000	27,460,000	28,300,000	29,200,000	32,100,000	33,100,000	Inland Revenue:—
000 {	*8,719,000	11,600,000	10,880,000	11,100,000	11,400,000	14,020,000	12,980,000	Excise.
	*5,721,000	7,350,000	7,350,000	7,650,000	7,680,000	8,500,000	7,825,000	Estate, &c. Duties.*
								Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
0,000	1,015,000	1,015,000	920,000	940,000	770,000	790,000	755,000	Land Tax.
0,000	1,435,000	1,495,000	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,600,000	1,670,000	1,720,000	House Duty.
0,000	15,600,000	16,100,000	16,650,000	17,250,000	18,000,000	18,750,000	26,920,000	Property and Income Tax. (For Rate in the £, see note †).
0,000	58,540,000	64,860,000	64,720,000	66,750,000	68,600,000	75,830,000	83,800,000	Total Inland Revenue.
0,000	78,655,000	85,116,000	85,974,000	88,548,000	89,450,000	99,630,000	109,562,000	{ Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
0,000	10,760,000	11,380,000	11,860,000	12,170,000	12,710,000	13,300,000	13,800,000	Post Office.
0,000	2,580,000	2,840,000	2,910,000	3,010,000	3,150,000	3,350,000	3,450,000	Telegraph Service.
0,000	410,000	415,000	415,000	415,000	430,000	450,000	500,000	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
0,801	17,981	16,107	—	—	—	—	—	{ Interest on Advances for Local Works, &c.¶
0,829	394,995	673,418	708,251	733,897	713,554	834,003	830,075	{ Receipts from Suez Canal Shares and Sundry Loans.
0,844	823,724	831,071	904,481	948,390	902,000	962,000	953,000	Miscellaneous:—
0,936	11,042,062	702,233	1,178,153	788,717	980,639	1,283,902	1,259,609	{ Fee and Patent Stamps.
-	—	—	—	—	—	80,000	30,000	{ Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.
0,780	1,865,786	1,533,304	2,062,634	1,737,107	1,882,639	2,275,902	2,242,609	{ Contribution to Navy by Cape Colony.
0,410	94,683,762	101,973,829	103,949,835	106,614,004	108,336,193	119,839,905	130,384,634	Total Miscellaneous.
								TOTAL REVENUE.

1.—Since 1888–89 certain receipts which formerly formed part of the Imperial Revenue have been paid to the Localities of the United Kingdom in relief of local burdens. For the nature of these receipts and the amounts paid see No. 13, p. 30–1.  
From 1887–88 the interest on Advances for Local Works has been carried to the Local Loans Fund under the provisions of the Local Debt and Local Loans Act, 1887.  
Including 300,000*l.* in diminution of Treasury Chest Balance.  
Including 288,857*l.* balance of Naval Defence Account repaid in pursuance of 57 & 58 Vict. c. 30, s. 41.  
Interest on purchase money of Shares to 1st July 1894, and from that date Interest and Dividend on Shares.



## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)  
ended 31st March

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES :</b>							
Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Funded Debt :							
Interest . . . . .	18,771,838	18,187,386	18,861,288	16,836,466	15,996,486	15,896,049	16,062,836
Terminable Annuities . . . . .	8,181,218	6,614,704	5,907,496	6,555,596	6,549,871	6,557,637	6,350,401
Trustee Savings Bank Deficiency Annuity . . . . .	83,673						
Unfunded Debt . . . . .	174,819	814,724	869,932	715,603	988,089	820,292	659,826
Management of the Debt . . . . .	204,819	204,851	197,348	191,968	191,912	187,238	185,193
New Sinking Fund . . . . .	—	678,835	1,168,937	700,367	1,271,642	1,541,789	1,751,745
Total . . . . .	27,866,867	28,000,000	28,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :							
*Interest on Loans, &c. . . . .	591,656	218,911	214,000	214,000	207,000	200,000	200,000
Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Conversion Act, 1888 . . . . .	—	—	10,594	12,760	—	—	—
Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Treasury Bills Act, 1899, and the War Loan Act, 1900 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest on Stock and Bonds issued under the War Loan Act, 1900 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest on Exchequer Bonds issued under Supplemental War Loan Acts . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Expenditure incurred under War Loan Act, 1900, and Supplementary War Loan Act, 1900 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total for National Debt Services . . . . .	27,958,023	28,218,911	28,224,594	25,226,760	25,207,000	25,200,000	25,200,000
<b>CIVIL LIST AND CIVIL ADMINISTRATION . . . . .</b>	19,326,479	19,691,950	19,352,978	17,074,184	17,782,664	18,966,637	19,568,118
<b>PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS . . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	—	40,000	40,000
<b>FRIENDLY SOCIETIES' DEFICIENCY . . . . .</b>	20,000	10,000	—	—	—	—	—
<b>NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE :</b>							
Army . . . . .	18,429,272	18,167,196	15,919,738	17,845,812	17,550,023	17,258,900	17,541,700
Army Ordnance Factories . . . . .	—	—	38,000	15,100	10,000	100	300
Navy . . . . .	13,265,401	12,325,357	12,999,896	13,842,241	14,125,358	14,150,000	14,302,000
Localization of Military Forces . . . . .	73,866	116,134	—	—	—	—	—
Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1855" . . . . .	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000
Naval Defence Fund . . . . .	—	—	—	1,428,571	1,428,571	1,428,571	1,428,571
Barrack Construction . . . . .	—	—	—	—	225,000	325,000	—
Total Naval and Military Expenditure . . . . .	31,918,539	30,758,687	29,107,633	32,781,724	33,488,952	33,312,571	33,422,571
Egyptian Government (Grant in Aid) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Includes payments in respect of the principal and interest of Suez Canal Exchequer Bonds, and interest of Cape Railway Exchequer Bonds. From 1887-88 inclusive the interest on local loans is carried to the Local Loans Fund instead of to the Exchequer, under the provisions of the National Debt and Local Loans Act, 1887.



# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

5

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each Year  
1887 to 1901.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
16,182,688	16,220,544	16,110,274	16,108,087	16,063,925	16,009,557	15,242,192	15,106,532	NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES : Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :
6,893,504	6,422,410	6,442,138	7,149,743	7,261,159	7,281,703	7,290,491	2,756,613	Funded Debt :
468,305	461,830	118,367	112,534	139,300	139,254	272,577	415,254	Interest.
178,911	176,953	176,447	175,692	174,309	175,027	174,864	174,310	Terminable Annuities. Trustee Savings Bank De- ficiency Annuity.
1,826,592	1,718,263	2,152,774	1,453,994	1,861,307	1,394,459	19,876	—	Unfunded Debt.
25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	23,000,000	18,452,709	Management of the Debt.
								New Sinking Fund
								Total.
200,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge :
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Interest on Loans, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Conver- sion Act, 1888.
—	—	—	—	—	—	216,657	493,883	Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Treasury Bills Act, 1899, and the War Loan Act, 1900.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	618,750	Interest on Stock and Bonds issued under the War Loan Act, 1900.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172,500	Interest on Exchequer Bonds issued under Supplemental War Loan Acts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,647	Expenditure incurred under War Loan Act, 1900, and Supplemental War Loan Act, 1900.
25,200,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	23,216,657	19,835,489	Total for National Debt Services.
19,717,286	20,367,421	21,211,357	21,432,867	22,940,994	23,401,853	23,899,810	24,854,407	CIVIL LIST AND CIVIL ADMINI- STRATION.
40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	452,383	1,149,940	1,152,368	PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	FRIENDLY SOCIETIES' DEFICIENCY.
								NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPEN- DITURE :
17,939,700	17,899,800	18,459,800	18,269,800	19,329,900	19,999,700	43,552,900	91,505,900	Army.
300	200	200	200	100	300	47,100	204,100	Army Ordnance Factories.
14,048,000	17,545,000	19,724,000	22,170,000	20,850,000	24,068,000	26,000,000	29,520,000	Navy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Localization of Military Forces.
150,000	150,000	150,000	† 215,000	215,000	215,000	215,000	215,000	Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885."
1,428,571	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Naval Defence Fund.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Barrack Construction.
53,566,571	35,595,000	38,334,000	40,655,000	40,395,000	44,283,000	69,815,000	121,445,000	Total Naval and Military Expenditure.
—	—	—	798,802	—	—	—	—	Egyptian Government (Grant in Aid).

† Annuity increased to £215,000 under the Finance Act, 1896, 59 & 60 Vict. c. 23.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)  
ended 31st March

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
EXPENDITURE UNDER THE NATIONAL DEBT CONVERSION AND REDEMPTION ACTS . . . }	—	—	2,009,958	42,550	—	—	—
EXPENSES UNDER THE COINAGE ACTS, 1891 AND 1893 . . . }	—	—	—	—	—	400,000	—
Total Expenditure, exclusive of Cost of Collection }	79,228,041	76,674,548	76,695,158	75,125,218	76,428,616	77,919,208	77,930,689
CHARGES FOR THE COLLECTION OF THE REVENUE :							
Customs . . . . .	949,216	985,961	926,989	905,912	897,111	897,924	850,595
Inland Revenue . . . . .	1,727,702	1,771,785	1,791,333	1,748,979	1,746,336	1,794,024	1,765,000
Post Office . . . . .	5,486,893	5,403,438	5,667,848	5,463,205	5,682,562	6,126,481	6,513,000
Telegraph Service . . . . .	1,985,000	1,940,012	1,965,000	2,176,000	2,272,000	2,489,000	2,595,000
Packet Service . . . . .	724,900	697,901	687,502	664,000	706,230	701,136	721,081
Total Expenditure chargeable against Revenue . }	89,996,752	87,423,645	87,683,830	86,083,314	87,782,855	89,927,773	90,375,365
ISSUES TO MEET OTHER EXPENDITURE :							
For Conversion Expenses . . . . .	—	—	1,000,000	—	—	—	—
Under Imperial Defence Act, 1888 . . . . . }	—	—	660,000	837,000	1,023,000	500,000	285,000
Under Naval Defence Act, 1889 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	696,000	1,300,000	1,150,000
Under Barracks Act, 1890 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	535,000
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1899 . . . . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	86,000
Under Naval Works Acts . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices (Acquisition of Site) Act, 1895 . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Uganda Railway Act, 1896 . . . . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897 . . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Military Works Act, 1897 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1898 . . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Royal Niger Company Act, 1899 . . . . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Land Registry (New) Buildings Act, 1900 . . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Issues to meet other Expenditure . . . . . }	—	—	1,660,000	837,000	1,719,000	1,800,000	2,056,000

NOTE.—The Grants in Aid of Local Taxation formerly paid to the Local Authorities in England and Wales (£850,000l.) and Scotland (300,000l.), and which formed part of the Imperial Expenditure, were discontinued in 1889-90 and 1890-91 respectively, and the proceeds of certain Inland Revenue Duties were paid over to the Local Authorities in lieu of the Grants (see Table 13, p. 30-1).

# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

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of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each Year  
1887 to 1901—*Continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ EXPENDITURE UNDER THE NATIONAL DEBT CONVERSION AND REDEMPTION ACTS.
—	—	—	—	250,000	—	—	—	{ EXPENSES UNDER THE COIN- AGE ACTS, 1891 AND 1893.
78,523,857	81,002,421	84,585,357	87,926,669	88,625,994	93,137,236	118,081,407	167,287,264	{ Total Expenditure, exclu- sive of Cost of Collection.
								CHARGES FOR THE COLLECTION OF THE REVENUE :
845,949	835,000	860,000	844,000	850,000	840,000	840,000	823,000	Customs.
1,825,040	1,811,000	1,842,000	1,872,000	1,895,000	1,976,000	1,960,000	2,011,000	Inland Revenue.
6,721,000	6,869,000	7,018,000	7,150,000	7,592,000	8,030,000	8,480,000	8,963,000	Post Office.
2,664,000	2,674,000	2,744,000	2,961,000	3,226,000	3,347,000	3,601,000	3,737,000	Telegraph Service.
723,000	727,000	715,000	723,000	747,000	820,000	760,000	771,000	Packet Service.
91,802,846	93,918,421	97,764,357	101,476,669	102,935,994	108,150,236	133,722,407	183,592,264	{ Total Expenditure chargeable against Revenue.
								ISSUES TO MEET OTHER EXPEN- DITURE :—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Conversion Expenses.
37,000	50,000	58,000	—	—	—	—	—	{ Under Imperial Defence Act, 1888.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Naval Defence Act, 1899.
680,000	670,000	600,000	320,000	300,000	200,000	150,000	56,087	Under Barracks Act, 1890.
160,000	90,000	572,664	138,000	160,000	183,336	290,000	438,500	{ Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1899.
—	—	860,000	905,090	596,000	1,080,000	1,460,000	2,135,000	Under Naval Works Acts.
—	—	—	95,000	325,000	30,000	—	—	{ Under Public Offices (Acqui- sition of Site) Act, 1895.
—	—	—	366,000	595,000	1,005,000	1,034,000	1,060,000	{ Under Uganda Railway Act, 1896.
—	—	—	—	25,000	475,000	—	—	{ Under Public Offices (White- hall) Site Act, 1897.
—	—	—	—	750,000	630,000	1,083,216	1,200,000	Under Military Works Act, 1897.
—	—	—	—	—	2,550,000	—	—	{ Under Public Buildings Ex- penses Act, 1898.
—	—	—	—	—	—	820,000	—	{ Under Royal Niger Company Act, 1899.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,000	{ Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.
877,000	810,000	2,090,664	1,824,090	2,751,000	6,103,336	4,847,216	4,914,587	{ Total Issues to meet other Expenditure.

## IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &amp;c.

No. 4.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (NET EXCHEQUER RECEIPTS) of the UNITED  
Return No. 314,

	YEARS ENDED						
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>I. REVENUE DERIVED FROM TAXES:—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - . . . . .	20,155,000	19,630,000	20,067,000	20,424,000	19,480,000	19,736,000	19,715,000
Excise - . . . . .	25,250,000	25,620,000	25,600,000	24,160,000	24,788,000	25,610,000	25,300,000
Estate, &c. Duties* Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps) - . . . . }	11,830,000	13,000,000	12,270,000	13,060,000	13,460,000	13,700,000	13,805,000
Land Tax - . . . . .	1,070,000	1,030,000	1,020,000	1,035,000	1,030,000	1,050,000	1,040,000
House Duty - . . . . .	1,910,000	1,940,000	1,940,000	1,965,000	1,570,000	1,434,000	1,410,000
Property and Income Tax - . .	15,900,000	14,440,000	12,700,000	12,770,000	13,250,000	13,810,000	13,470,000
<b>Total Revenue derived from Taxes</b>	<b>76,115,000</b>	<b>75,660,000</b>	<b>73,597,000</b>	<b>73,414,000</b>	<b>73,578,000</b>	<b>75,340,000</b>	<b>74,800,000</b>
<b>II. REVENUE DERIVED FROM OTHER SOURCES:—</b>							
<b>1. Post Office Services:—</b>							
Postal Revenue - . . . . .	8,450,000	8,650,000	9,100,000	9,450,000	9,830,000	10,150,000	10,400,000
Extra Receipts - . . . . .	333,171	289,466	367,279	36,525	18,514	13,160	4,691
Telegraph Revenue - . . . .	1,830,000	1,950,000	2,080,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,480,000	2,430,000
Extra Receipts - . . . . .	14,358	15,078	12,503	13,016	27,760	25,448	3,967
Packet Service, Extra Receipts	104,420	82,893	41,755	4,122	—	—	—
	<b>10,731,949</b>	<b>10,987,437</b>	<b>11,601,537</b>	<b>11,823,663</b>	<b>12,306,274</b>	<b>12,668,608</b>	<b>12,868,068</b>
<b>Deduct:—</b>							
Postal Expenditure - . . . .	5,435,841	5,402,398	5,666,816	5,463,205	5,632,562	6,126,481	6,513,000
Telegraph Expenditure - . . .	1,932,101	1,936,683	1,961,518	2,172,455	2,268,171	2,435,305	2,591,037
Packet Service Expenditure - .	724,900	697,901	637,502	664,000	706,230	701,136	721,061
	<b>8,092,842</b>	<b>8,036,982</b>	<b>8,265,836</b>	<b>8,299,660</b>	<b>8,656,963</b>	<b>9,312,922</b>	<b>9,835,118</b>
<b>Total (Net) Receipts from Post Office Services - . . . . }</b>	<b>2,639,107</b>	<b>2,950,455</b>	<b>3,335,701</b>	<b>3,524,003</b>	<b>3,649,311</b>	<b>3,355,686</b>	<b>3,062,940</b>
<b>2. Crown Lands - . . . . .</b>	<b>370,000</b>	<b>390,000</b>	<b>430,000</b>	<b>430,000</b>	<b>430,000</b>	<b>430,000</b>	<b>430,000</b>
<b>3. Suez Canal Share Receipts -</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Total Revenue derived from other sources - . . . . }</b>	<b>3,009,107</b>	<b>3,340,455</b>	<b>3,765,701</b>	<b>3,954,003</b>	<b>4,079,311</b>	<b>3,785,686</b>	<b>3,492,940</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL - . . . .</b>	<b>79,124,107</b>	<b>79,000,455</b>	<b>77,362,701</b>	<b>77,368,003</b>	<b>77,657,311</b>	<b>79,125,686</b>	<b>78,292,940</b>
<b>Excess of Expenditure over Revenue</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

NOTE.—For details and explanation of this Table see House of Commons Paper No. 314, Sess. 1901, from which the figures are taken.

# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

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DOM adjusted by deduction of Charges and classified in accordance with 1901.

ARCH.								
M.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	I. REVENUE DERIVED FROM TAXES :—
,000	20,115,000	20,756,000	21,254,000	21,798,000	20,850,000	23,800,000	26,262,000	Customs.
,000	26,050,000	26,800,000	27,460,000	28,300,000	29,200,000	32,100,000	33,100,000	Excise.
,000 {	*8,719,000	11,600,000	10,830,000	11,100,000	11,400,000	14,020,000	12,980,000	Estate, &c. Duties.*
,000 {	*5,721,000	7,350,000	7,350,000	7,650,000	7,630,000	8,500,000	7,825,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
,000	1,015,000	1,015,000	920,000	940,000	770,000	790,000	755,000	Land Tax.
,000	1,435,000	1,495,000	1,510,000	1,510,000	1,600,000	1,670,000	1,720,000	House Duty.
,000	15,600,000	16,100,000	16,650,000	17,250,000	18,000,000	18,750,000	26,920,000	Property and Income Tax.
,000	78,655,000	85,116,000	85,974,000	88,548,000	89,450,000	99,630,000	109,562,000	Total Revenue derived from Taxes.
								II. REVENUE DERIVED FROM OTHER SOURCES :—
,000	10,760,000	11,380,000	11,860,000	12,170,000	12,710,000	13,300,000	13,800,000	1. Post Office Services :—
—	—	—	39,841	—	—	—	—	Postal Revenue.
,000	2,580,000	2,840,000	2,910,000	3,010,000	3,150,000	3,350,000	3,450,000	Extra Receipts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Telegraph Revenue.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Extra Receipts.
								Packet Service, Extra Receipts.
,000	13,340,000	14,220,000	14,809,841	15,180,000	15,860,000	16,650,000	17,250,000	
,000	6,869,000	7,018,000	7,150,000	7,592,000	8,030,000	8,480,000	8,963,000	Deduct :—
,844	2,653,804	2,720,498	2,926,939	3,146,515	3,267,465	3,504,837	3,618,480	Postal Expenditure.
,000	727,000	715,000	723,000	747,000	820,000	760,000	771,000	Telegraph Expenditure.
,844	10,248,804	10,453,498	10,799,239	11,485,515	12,117,465	12,744,837	13,352,480	Packet Service Expenditure.
,156	3,091,196	3,766,502	4,009,902	3,694,485	3,742,535	3,905,163	3,897,520	{ Total (Net) Receipts from Post Office Services.
,000	410,000	415,000	415,000	415,000	430,000	450,000	500,000	2. Crown Lands.
—	394,995	673,418	694,076	698,684	678,856	801,818	814,767	3. Suez Canal Share Receipts.
,156	3,896,191	4,854,920	5,118,978	4,808,169	4,851,391	5,156,981	5,212,287	{ Total Revenue derived from other sources.
,156	82,551,191	89,970,920	91,092,978	93,356,169	94,301,391	104,786,981	114,774,287	GRAND TOTAL.
,436	—	—	—	—	—	13,882,502	53,207,580	Excess of Expenditure over Revenue

\* Prior to 1894— all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

No. 5.--AMOUNT of the EXPENDITURE (NET EXCHEQUER ISSUES) of the  
in accordance with Return No. 314, Sess. 1901,

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES . . . . .	26,667,338	25,843,214	25,836,136	24,798,070	24,971,987	24,825,085	24,919,902
II. NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE . . . . .	31,918,139	30,758,293	29,107,133	32,767,749	33,371,932	33,162,789	33,265,683
III. CIVIL SERVICES :—							
1. Civil List and Civil Administration :—							
(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund . . . . .	1,448,569	1,431,432	1,430,546	1,435,783	1,449,951	1,452,733	1,443,904
(b.) Voted . . . . .	6,910,451	6,864,200	6,805,600	6,818,311	7,342,578	7,800,602	6,479,690
	8,359,020	8,295,632	8,236,146	8,254,094	8,792,529	9,253,335	7,923,543
Less : Extra Receipts . . . . .	1,825,491	1,963,198	1,963,203	2,741,986	2,372,487	1,843,946	1,695,068
	6,533,529	6,333,434	6,272,943	5,512,108	6,420,042	7,410,389	6,228,475
2. Elementary Education . . . . .	4,824,996	4,917,152	5,102,023	5,175,237	5,329,554	6,323,637	8,131,549
Less : Extra Receipts . . . . .	44,590	36,692	34,707	35,508	35,851	5,121	1,239
	4,780,406	4,880,460	5,067,316	5,139,729	5,293,703	6,323,566	8,129,610
3. Charges transferred from Local to Imperial Funds, and other Expenditure of a Local Character :—*							
(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	40,000	40,000
(b.) Voted . . . . .	6,042,593	6,381,759	5,909,876	3,543,797	3,358,982	3,398,526	3,173,105
	6,042,593	6,381,759	5,909,876	3,543,797	3,358,982	3,438,526	3,213,105
Less : Extra Receipts . . . . .	201,787	192,022	264,033	220,901	170,532	111,606	76,920
	5,840,806	6,189,737	5,645,783	3,322,896	3,188,450	3,326,920	3,136,185
Total Civil Services . . . . .	17,154,741	17,403,631	16,986,042	13,974,733	14,902,195	17,060,875	17,494,270
IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE :—							
Customs . . . . .	949,216	935,961	926,989	905,912	897,111	897,924	850,596
Less : Extra Receipts . . . . .	42,377	48,835	45,200	58,263	52,672	51,170	12,746
	906,839	887,126	881,789	847,649	844,439	846,754	837,849
Inland Revenue . . . . .	1,727,702	1,771,785	1,791,333	1,748,979	1,746,336	1,794,024	1,765,000
Less : Extra Receipts . . . . .	26,656	42,303	38,673	32,729	30,943	30,854	9,775
	1,701,046	1,729,482	1,752,660	1,716,250	1,715,394	1,763,170	1,755,225
Total Customs and Inland Revenue . . . . .	2,607,885	2,616,708	2,634,449	2,563,899	2,559,833	2,609,924	2,593,074
V. SPECIAL SERVICES :—							
1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue . . . . .	—	—	2,009,958	42,550	—	—	—
2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty . . . . .	—	—	—	—	95,107	—	—
3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893 . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	400,000	—
4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Special Services . . . . .	—	—	2,009,958	42,550	95,107	400,000	—
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	78,348,101	76,621,846	76,573,718	74,147,001	75,901,054	78,058,673	78,272,929
Excess of Income over Expenditure . . . . .	776,006	2,378,609	788,983	3,221,002	1,756,257	1,067,013	20,011

\* See note in italics on page 6.

NOTE.—For details and explanation of this Table see House of

No. 6.—BALANCES in the EXCHEQUER

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balances in the Exchequer at the end of each year . . . . .	5,960,107	7,647,072	5,592,002	5,220,261	6,370,897	6,255,169	5,062,535

**UNITED KINGDOM**, adjusted by deduction of **EXTRA RECEIPTS**, and Classified for each of the Years ended 31st March 1887 to 1901.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
£ 5,068,723	£ 24,977,912	£ 25,068,092	£ 25,158,150	£ 25,323,247	£ 25,237,723	£ 23,535,285	£ 20,368,517	<b>I. NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES.</b> <b>II. NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE.</b> <b>III. CIVIL SERVICES:</b> 1. Civil List and Civil Administration. { (a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund. (b.) Voted.  <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  2. Elementary Education. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  3. Charges transferred from Local to Imperial Funds and other Expenditure of a Local Character:—* { (a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund. (b.) Voted.  <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  <b>Total Civil Services.</b>  <b>IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—</b> Customs. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  Inland Revenue. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  <b>Total Customs and Inland Revenue.</b> <b>V. SPECIAL SERVICES:—</b> 1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue. 2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty. 3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893. 4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid.  <b>Total Special Services.</b>  <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>  { Excess of Income over Expenditure.
£ 5,327,475	£ 35,143,563	£ 33,116,674	£ 40,376,962	£ 40,093,712	£ 43,996,949	£ 69,372,359	£ 121,044,541	
£ 1,447,642	£ 1,408,867	£ 1,367,804	£ 1,344,313	£ 1,337,440	£ 1,333,300	£ 1,326,256	£ 1,310,853	
£ 5,469,839	£ 6,742,270	£ 7,082,279	£ 6,903,988	£ 7,517,467	£ 7,630,452	£ 8,139,155	£ 8,492,366	
£ 7,967,481	£ 8,151,137	£ 8,450,083	£ 8,248,301	£ 8,854,907	£ 8,963,752	£ 9,465,411	£ 9,803,219	
£ 1,753,109	£ 1,354,390	£ 1,243,590	£ 1,743,077	£ 1,470,710	£ 1,649,042	£ 1,929,972	£ 1,976,543	
£ 5,184,372	£ 6,896,847	£ 7,206,493	£ 6,505,224	£ 7,384,197	£ 7,314,710	£ 7,535,439	£ 7,826,677	
£ 5,594,656	£ 8,944,576	£ 9,357,269	£ 9,797,883	£ 10,612,115	£ 11,004,210	£ 11,195,254	£ 11,585,224	
813	787	1,588	849	1,219	863	709	227	
£ 5,593,843	£ 8,943,789	£ 9,355,681	£ 9,796,534	£ 10,610,896	£ 11,003,347	£ 11,194,545	£ 11,584,997	
40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000	452,382	1,149,940	1,152,368	<b>Total Civil Services.</b>  <b>IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—</b> Customs. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  Inland Revenue. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  <b>Total Customs and Inland Revenue.</b> <b>V. SPECIAL SERVICES:—</b> 1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue. 2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty. 3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893. 4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid.  <b>Total Special Services.</b>  <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>  { Excess of Income over Expenditure.
£ 5,139,988	£ 8,220,242	£ 8,348,096	£ 8,300,828	£ 8,294,824	£ 8,342,865	£ 8,136,758	£ 8,219,796	
£ 5,179,938	£ 8,260,242	£ 8,388,096	£ 8,340,828	£ 8,334,824	£ 8,795,247	£ 4,236,698	£ 4,372,164	
70,640	82,418	75,504	72,689	63,696	48,512	54,823	49,015	
£ 5,109,298	£ 8,177,824	£ 8,312,592	£ 8,268,139	£ 8,271,128	£ 8,746,735	£ 4,231,875	£ 4,323,149	<b>Total Civil Services.</b>  <b>IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—</b> Customs. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  Inland Revenue. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  <b>Total Customs and Inland Revenue.</b> <b>V. SPECIAL SERVICES:—</b> 1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue. 2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty. 3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893. 4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid.  <b>Total Special Services.</b>  <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>  { Excess of Income over Expenditure.
£ 7,887,513	£ 19,018,460	£ 19,874,766	£ 19,569,897	£ 21,266,221	£ 22,064,792	£ 22,961,859	£ 23,734,823	
£ 845,948	£ 835,000	£ 860,000	£ 844,000	£ 850,000	£ 840,000	£ 840,000	£ 823,000	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
£ 845,948	£ 835,000	£ 860,000	£ 844,000	£ 850,000	£ 840,000	£ 840,000	£ 823,000	<b>Total Civil Services.</b>  <b>IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—</b> Customs. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  Inland Revenue. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  <b>Total Customs and Inland Revenue.</b> <b>V. SPECIAL SERVICES:—</b> 1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue. 2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty. 3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893. 4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid.  <b>Total Special Services.</b>  <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>  { Excess of Income over Expenditure.
£ 1,825,040	£ 1,811,000	£ 1,842,000	£ 1,872,000	£ 1,895,000	£ 1,976,000	£ 1,960,000	£ 2,011,000	
107	85	84	49	21	30	20	14	
£ 1,824,933	£ 1,810,915	£ 1,841,916	£ 1,871,961	£ 1,894,979	£ 1,975,970	£ 1,959,980	£ 2,010,986	
£ 2,670,881	£ 2,645,915	£ 2,701,916	£ 2,715,951	£ 2,744,979	£ 2,815,970	£ 2,799,980	£ 2,833,986	<b>Total Civil Services.</b>  <b>IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—</b> Customs. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  Inland Revenue. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  <b>Total Customs and Inland Revenue.</b> <b>V. SPECIAL SERVICES:—</b> 1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue. 2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty. 3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893. 4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid.  <b>Total Special Services.</b>  <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>  { Excess of Income over Expenditure.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	250,000	—	—	—	
—	—	—	798,802	—	—	—	—	<b>Total Civil Services.</b>  <b>IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—</b> Customs. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  Inland Revenue. <i>Less: Extra Receipts.</i>  <b>Total Customs and Inland Revenue.</b> <b>V. SPECIAL SERVICES:—</b> 1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue. 2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty. 3. Expenses under the Coinage Acts, 1891 and 1893. 4. Egyptian Government, Grant in Aid.  <b>Total Special Services.</b>  <b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>  { Excess of Income over Expenditure.
—	—	—	798,802	250,000	—	—	—	
£ 78,924,592	£ 81,785,850	£ 85,761,448	£ 88,619,762	£ 89,678,159	£ 94,115,434	£ 118,669,483	£ 167,981,867	
—	765,341	4,209,472	2,473,216	3,678,010	185,957	—	—	

Commons Paper, No. 314, Sess. 1901, from which the figures are taken.

at the END of EACH YEAR ended 31st March 1887 to 1901.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
£ 5,977,119	£ 6,300,827	£ 8,975,201	£ 9,867,134	£ 10,918,422	£ 8,919,173	£ 8,517,047	£ 15,596,918	{ Balances in the Exchequer at the end of each year.

\* Including 750,000l. Ways and Means advance repaid on 5th April 1894.

† Including £3,000,000 Ways and Means advance repaid during June Quarter, 1901.



No. 7.—NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c.  
DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES, as detailed in FINANCE ACCOUNTS.

C U S T O M S.									
YEARS ended 31st March.	Coffee.	Currants, Raisins, and Dried Fruits.	Spirits, Foreign and Colonial.	Tea.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Wine.	Other Imported Articles.	Miscel- laneous Receipts.	TOTAL
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1887 - - -	190,034	528,690	4,219,271	4,514,874	9,367,186	1,128,073	160,722	29,005	20,185,855
1888 - - -	187,562	538,732	4,224,347	4,613,312	8,713,944	1,085,046	176,070	40,463	19,579,429
1889 - - -	184,292	579,429	4,296,634	4,629,901	8,853,781	1,210,537	179,800	31,817	19,971,191
1890 - - -	172,832	534,831	4,681,225	4,490,506	9,061,984	1,302,160	183,157	28,868	20,455,598
1891 - - -	181,903	323,779	*4,492,811	3,412,258	9,533,888	1,318,006	*184,978	31,848	19,479,671
1892 - - -	177,206	346,941	*4,427,904	3,418,162	9,948,810	1,291,052	*188,148	30,086	19,828,399
1893 - - -	173,858	345,464	*4,091,524	3,399,375	10,124,435	1,268,491	*184,786	31,358	19,619,221
1894 - - -	165,935	365,093	*4,130,685	3,493,094	10,119,952	1,210,142	*179,264	34,483	19,608,093
1895 - - -	170,024	396,602	*4,197,260	3,587,632	10,415,139	1,143,698	*197,400	31,193	20,128,948
1896 - - -	167,673	395,186	*4,216,921	3,746,194	10,748,522	1,254,994	*203,297	29,626	20,762,413
1897 - - -	172,333	401,244	*4,318,192	3,799,372	11,018,048	1,296,181	*224,272	36,489	21,266,181
1898 - - -	170,049	389,573	*4,299,961	3,868,207	11,433,909	1,325,372	*267,494	37,685	21,792,259
1899 - - -	173,590	382,005	*4,236,160	4,023,504	10,993,727	1,399,100	*272,540	77,601	21,558,227†
1900 - - -	191,509	424,210	*4,898,930	4,628,946	10,885,922	1,729,540	*232,491	1,924	23,043,472‡
1901 - - -	189,783	349,264	*4,769,763	6,264,515	12,838,578	1,488,452	*331,916	33,638	26,270,959

E X C I S E.								
YEARS ended 31st March.	Beer.	Spirits.	Chicory.	Coffee Mixture Labels.	Railways.	Licences.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1887 - - -	8,495,654	12,852,767	2,061	3,212	316,969	3,541,294	—	25,212,693
1888 - - -	8,711,533	13,088,203	1,744	2,857	314,993	3,562,254	3,936	25,625,520
1889 - - -	8,770,295	12,879,153	1,047	2,687	311,506	3,505,625	4,090	25,474,403
1890 - - -	9,410,426	13,860,002	1,509	2,433	324,461	3,530,245	4,156	24,133,232
1891 - - -	*9,390,141	*14,770,730	1,587	2,560	324,117	3,230,450	4,332	24,723,917
1892 - - -	*9,457,749	*15,693,631	1,630	2,486	324,984	3,232,669	4,276	25,717,425
1893 - - -	*9,445,893	*15,284,067	1,754	2,627	310,325	3,234,280	4,188	25,233,134
1894 - - -	*9,536,948	*15,189,345	834	2,016	279,093	3,234,564	4,061	25,246,861
1895 - - -	*10,102,050	*15,269,296	1,523	2,101	260,694	3,236,086	3,876	25,875,626
1896 - - -	*10,718,719	*15,603,680	651	1,808	259,342	3,238,540	4,015	26,826,755
1897 - - -	*10,901,094	*16,013,412	1,502	1,792	272,183	3,240,866	4,247	27,435,095
1898 - - -	*11,388,126	*16,396,726	1,366	1,521	287,924	3,243,216	4,263	28,323,142
1899 - - -	*11,638,201	*17,109,273	1,427	1,704	308,975	3,246,916	4,443	29,310,939
1900 - - -	*11,887,923	*19,335,360	1,133	1,686	328,160	3,249,439	5,003	31,808,704
1901 - - -	*13,490,620	*19,206,690	1,067	1,574	331,214	3,250,256	5,167	33,236,568

† It will be observed that the net receipts brought to account in the year 1898-9, viz. . . . . £ 21,558,227  
exceeded the Exchequer Receipts (see Table No. 4, p. 9), viz. . . . . £ 20,850,000  
by . . . . . 708,227

This difference is due to abnormal Clearances during the last few days of 1898-99 on account of :—

(a.) Tea, estimated at . . . . .	£ 100,000
(b.) Tobacco, estimated at . . . . .	610,000
Total . . . . .	710,000

Such clearances were made in anticipation of a possible increase of the duty on these articles. The amounts thus collected in 1898-99, which properly belonged to 1899-1900, were accordingly held over and not paid into the Exchequer until after 31st March 1899.

\* Exclusive of additional Beer and Spirit duties collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 13, p. 30-1).  
‡ Exclusive of Local Taxation Licences collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 13, p. 30-1).



NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c., DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES—Continued.

ESTATE, &c. DUTIES.††				
YEARS ended 31st March.	Probate Duty including from 1889 Temporary Estate Duty (52 Vict. c. 7).	Estate Duty 1894 (57 & 58 Vict. c. 30).	Legacy, Succession, and Corporation Duties.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£
1890-1	4,026,469	—	3,409,551	7,436,020
1891-2	4,596,620	—	3,687,583	8,284,203
1892-3	12,821,039	—	3,777,581	6,598,620
1893-4	13,054,420	—	3,830,118	6,884,588
1894-5	13,608,045	—	3,876,597	7,484,642
1895-6	14,218,908	—	4,067,942	8,281,850
1896-7	13,652,692	—	4,735,156	8,387,848
1897-8	13,595,287	—	4,021,345	7,616,632
1898-9	11,773,966	12,781,579	4,198,798	8,754,343
1899-0	1253,211	17,564,644	3,822,045	11,639,900
1900-1	1171,429	17,159,581	3,410,369	10,741,379
1901-2	1115,107	17,705,855	3,365,036	11,185,998
1902-3	1101,125	17,719,943	3,665,750	11,486,818
1903-4	178,710	19,865,538	3,965,065	13,909,313
1904-5	163,154	18,489,872	3,930,236	12,483,262

STAMPS.

YEARS ended 31st March.	Deeds and other Instruments, &c.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers' Notes, and Composi- tion for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Life and Marine Insurances.	Receipts, Drafts, and other Penny Stamps.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1890-1	2,006,566	765,059	169,679	978,571	424,488	4,344,313
1891-2	2,385,602	783,486	168,284	992,825	448,100	4,772,747
1892-3	3,153,084	823,470	174,441	1,041,247	450,092	5,642,334
1893-4	3,530,024	867,686	186,827	1,079,290	493,327	6,157,154
1894-5	3,297,737	880,652	194,856	1,111,630	444,314	5,929,189
1895-6	2,847,664	837,609	203,836	1,136,303	422,922	5,448,334
1896-7	2,872,387	787,415	188,177	1,148,396	404,160	5,400,535
1897-8	2,640,091	769,128	193,800	1,166,772	397,210	5,167,001
1898-9	3,266,957	747,890	194,405	1,202,747	421,342	5,833,341
1899-0	4,643,822	796,363	211,321	1,261,301	426,424	7,339,231
1900-1	4,553,301	702,341	216,654	1,305,324	443,826	7,311,446
1901-2	4,796,055	784,030	216,666	1,350,691	450,803	7,598,245
1902-3	4,842,358	789,922	230,718	1,381,835	460,087	7,704,920
1903-4	5,449,401	829,097	237,463	1,431,305	482,205	8,429,471
1904-5	4,869,115	819,279	260,372	1,447,447	490,644	7,886,857

Exclusive of proportion of Duty carried to Local Taxation Accounts.  
Exclusive of proportion of Probate Duty collected for Local Authorities (see Table No. 13. . 30-1).  
Prior to 1894-5 all Death Duties were included under the general head of Stamps.

**NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, ESTATE, &c.,  
DUTIES, STAMPS, and TAXES—Continued.**

T A X E S.								
YEARS ended 31st March.	Land Tax.	Inhabited House Duty.	Property and Income Tax.*					
			Schedules.					
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1887 -	1,065,859	1,954,011	5,510,840	414,359	1,896,654	7,799,980	989,841	16,111,174
1888 -	1,041,888	1,917,614	4,879,901	329,735	1,290,168	6,872,641	903,057	14,275,502
1889 -	1,033,861	1,923,328	4,211,992	265,667	1,137,117	6,055,527	805,066	12,475,269
1890 -	1,046,860	1,977,644	4,270,977	255,524	1,054,735	6,379,566	823,099	12,783,901
1891 -	1,025,764	1,526,763	3,983,119	218,610	1,020,643	7,059,212	862,343	13,143,982
1892 -	1,038,837	1,442,848	4,236,254	230,424	959,986	7,513,551	912,801	13,853,016
1893 -	1,024,713	1,411,511	4,118,246	220,868	960,266	7,222,978	917,218	13,439,576
1894 -	1,003,111	1,440,623	4,937,700	253,550	1,114,900	7,973,629	1,062,584	15,342,363
1895 -	1,021,705	1,462,373	4,752,224	189,258	1,257,539	8,352,451	1,097,800	15,649,393
1896 -	1,020,801	1,436,948	4,793,600	177,500	1,300,300	8,587,340	1,124,200	15,962,940
1897 -	916,445	1,513,434	4,843,000	155,000	1,281,000	9,384,341	1,238,000	16,901,341
1898 -	922,860	1,566,758	4,772,000	148,000	1,168,000	9,823,377	1,255,000	17,171,377
1899 -	805,460	1,576,878	4,979,000	150,000	1,171,000	10,396,311	1,346,000	18,042,311
1900 -	739,493	1,698,523	5,156,000	155,000	1,212,000	10,951,336	1,393,000	18,867,336
1901	765,869	1,701,085	7,253,000	223,000	1,671,000	16,415,161	1,999,000	27,561,161

NOTE.—The figures in this Table No. 7 give the amount of the actual net receipts derived from the Customs, Excise, Estate, &c., Duties, Stamps, and Taxes; and do not therefore correspond exactly with the figures in Tables Nos. 3 and 4 which give the payments made into the Exchequer "Exchequer Receipts," on account of these duties in each year.

\* The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate produce of the Tax based on the assessments of property and income under each schedule.

# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

15

on 31st March of each YEAR from 1887 to 1901.

Years ended 31st March.	Terminable Annuities, Estimated Capital Value of.					Unfunded Debt.		Totals of Columns 1 to 2.		Russian Dutch Loan.		Estimated Liability in respect of Sums borrowed under†					Estimated Amount.		Exchequer Balances at the Banks of England and Ireland.
	Funded Debt.	Capital Value of.	Debt.	Totals of Columns 1 to 2.	Russian Dutch Loan.	Imperial Defence Act, 1888 (Part I)	(c) Barracks Act, 1890.	(d) Telegraph Act, 1892 to 1893.	(e) Public Offices (Whitehall) Site Act, 1897.	(f) Naval Works Act, 1885 to 1899.	(g) Uganda Railway Act, 1890.	(h) Royal Niger Company Act, 1899.	(i) Military Works Act, 1897.	Estimated Amount of Savings Bank and Friendly Societies' Deficiency Columns 4 to 10.	Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as represented by the totals of Columns 4 to 10.	Value of Suez Canal Shares—Nominal down to 31st March 1890, afterwards estimated at Market Value.	Other Assets.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1887	537,037,640	81,132,148	17,517,900	735,687,688	608,137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,897,351	788,779,178	9,535,040	128,450,427	5,960,107	
1888	506,740,743	78,449,230	17,385,100	702,575,073	582,838	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,570,170	708,727,581	9,535,040	1,990,877	7,647,078	
1889	607,037,311	76,279,438	10,093,322	800,480,571	661,539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	908,559	908,559	9,535,040	1,779,065	5,692,008	
1890	586,959,552	71,731,950	32,293,305	690,984,807	540,740	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179,072	690,984,807	9,535,040	2,177,648	6,250,361	
1891	579,472,332	68,458,798	36,140,079	684,071,209	519,940	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	566,239	684,071,209	9,535,040	1,740,397	6,376,897	
1892	577,944,696	64,421,912	35,312,904	677,679,512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,560,279	680,641,767	9,535,040	1,677,383	6,258,168	
1893	559,533,053	60,761,490	30,748,270	651,042,813	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	783,956	673,647,564	9,535,040	1,682,753	5,982,595	
1894	557,631,006	57,076,303	21,446,300	636,153,609	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	898,963	659,104,024	9,535,040	1,408,843	5,927,119	
1895	558,015,919	59,532,722	17,400,300	634,948,941	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	680,180,807	23,292,255	1,216,616	6,300,227	
1896	559,146,578	49,361,466	9,975,500	618,483,544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	655,540,106	22,027,000	939,354	8,976,202	
1897	557,696,732	44,941,947	8,135,000	610,773,679	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	644,908,847	22,292,000	970,905	9,387,184	
1898	556,767,624	40,515,080	8,135,000	605,417,704	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	632,295,482	24,435,609	890,790	10,918,422	
1899	558,196,305	39,544,950	8,135,000	605,876,255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	635,040,965	26,451,500	795,961	8,918,173	
1900	552,000,368	50,323,836	14,132,000	616,456,204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	539,146,266	24,312,000	898,461	8,517,047	
1901	551,132,123	51,077,400	75,133,000	677,342,523	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	706,722,873	25,292,000	713,760	15,596,918	

Note.—For further details and explanations of this Statement, see *Parliamentary Paper* Cd. 708.  
 \* Including £760,000 Ways and Means Advances outstanding on 31st March 1894, but repaid on 5th April 1894.  
 † Including £22,240,513 Local Loans Outstanding (see 27 as an allowance for bad debts).  
 ‡ Including £2,000,000 Ways and Means Advances outstanding on 31st March, 1901, but repaid during June Quarter, 1901.

## No. 9.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1887	CUSTOMS :— Wine duties—Adjusted . . . .	£ *	£ *	£ 66,582	£ 109,961
	EXCISE :— Licences to Private Brewers on } Rentals under 8l. . . . . }	16,000	16,000	14,830	14,830
	TOTAL . . . . .	16,000	16,000	81,412	124,791
1888	CUSTOMS :— REDUCED : Tobacco Duty . . . . .	600,000	600,000	653,242	508,404
	STAMPS :— REDUCED : Duty on Marine Insurance, on } policies under 2s. 6d. . . . }	20,000	20,000	5,297	†7,290
	INCOME TAX :— Reduced . . . . .	1,560,000	1,950,000	1,550,000	2,000,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	2,180,000	2,570,000	2,208,539	2,515,694
1889	EXCISE :— Licences to Hawkers reduced to } 2l. for United Kingdom . . . }	†14,000	†14,000	11,849	11,849
	LICENCES : Carriages (revised) . . . . .	80,000	80,000	53,807	56,000
	STAMPS :— One-third Probate Duty handed } over to Local Authorities (see } also 1889-90) . . . . . }	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,410,520	1,410,520
	INCOME TAX :— Yeoman Farmers on Lands if no } profits be made . . . . . }	20,000	20,000	2,800	2,800
	Reduction of one penny . . . .	1,550,000	2,000,000	1,600,000	2,030,000
1890	TOTAL . . . . .	3,084,000	3,484,000	3,078,476	3,511,169
	EXCISE :— English Licence Duties handed } over to Local Authorities in } England‡ . . . . . }	2,950,000	2,950,000	2,988,412	‡3,000,000
	Licences to vinegar makers } reduced to 1l. . . . . }	*	*	440	440
	STAMPS :— PROBATE DUTY : Further sum handed over to Local } Authorities to make up moiety } of Duty . . . . . }	710,000	710,000	853,881	853,881
	TOTAL . . . . .	3,660,000	3,660,000	3,842,733	3,854,321

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

\* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† This is the actual decline in the produce of the Stamp Duty on Marine Insurances for one year after the alteration of the Duty. It is quite possible, however, that the improvement in trade may have obscured in part the loss of the Budget concession.

‡ The amount mentioned in the Budget was 25,000l., but that referred to the total repeal of the Licence which was not carried out.

§ Grants made from the Exchequer to Local Authorities in England amounting to about £2,650,000 were at the same time discontinued.

¶ Approximate amount.

## REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1887	NIL . . . . .		—	—	—
1888	CUSTOMS:—				
	Additional Duty on Bottled Wines . . . . .	—	—	2,407	—
	STAMPS:—				
	INCREASED:				
	Duties on transfers of Debenture Stock, &c. . . . .	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	120,000	120,000	122,407	120,000
1889	CUSTOMS:—				
	Additional Duty on Bottled and Sparkling Wines . . . . .	125,000	125,000	163,406	163,406
	STAMPS:—				
	DEATH DUTIES:				
	Succession Duty, Increase $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on Liables, $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on Collaterals . . . . .	50,000	368,000	30,597	1262,000
	GENERAL STAMPS:				
	Stringent regulations for prevent- ing evasion of duties . . . . .	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
	Foreign Securities to Bearer . . . . .	200,000	200,000	111,665	100,000
	REGISTERED BONDS:				
	Increase from 6d. to 10s. per cent. . . . .	50,000	50,000	53,075	50,000
	Contract Notes, Increase from 1d. to 6d. . . . .	110,000	110,000	167,948	230,000
	Companies' Capital Duty . . . . .				
	TOTAL . . . . .	535,000	903,000	566,711	865,406
1890	EXCISE:—				
	Beer Duty, Alteration of Gravity Charge . . . . .	300,000	300,000	300,000	1216,000
	STAMPS:—				
	Estate Duty imposed on estates of 10,000 <i>l.</i> and over, viz.:—				
	Personalty . . . . .	300,000	970,000	780,942	1,080,500
	Realty and Settled Personalty . . . . .	—	116,000	9,775	163,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,100,000	1,386,000	1,090,015	1,550,500

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

\* The Budget Estimate of the additional duty on Bottled Wines applied only to the year 1888-9. In consequence, however, of a Resolution of the House of Commons the imposition of such additional duty took effect on 27th March 1888.

† Average receipt of four years 1890-1 to 1893-4.

‡ Approximate Amount.

§ Mean receipt of years 1892-3 and 1893-4.

No. 9.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1891	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	Repealed from 1st May 1890 :—				
	Gold and Silver Plate Duty . . . . .	†	†	10,762	11,375
	Reduced from 1st May 1890 :—				
	Currants . . . . .	210,000	210,000	197,346	201,686
	Tea . . . . .	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,078,248	1,072,343
	EXCISE :—				
	Beer Duty (3d. a barrel) handed over to Local Authorities . . . . .	386,000	386,000	391,256	391,256
	LICENCES :—				
	Scotch Licence Duties handed over to Local Authorities in Scotland ‡ . . . . .	318,000	318,000	322,433	322,433
1892	STAMPS :—				
	Gold and Silver Plate Duty repealed	70,000	98,000	59,800	98,000
	HOUSE DUTY :—				
	Reduction in rates of Duty on Houses between 20l. and 60l., and Lodging House concession	480,000	540,000	400,000	¶ 570,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	2,914,000	3,052,000	2,459,845	2,667,093
	NIL . . . . .	—	—	—	—
	CUSTOMS :—				
	Additional Duty on Sparkling Wine adjusted . . . . .	†	†	—	—
	STAMPS :—				
	REDUCED :—				
1893	Patent Fee Stamps . . . . .	24,000	* 50,000	14,000	* 50,000
	STAMPS :—				
	REPEALED :—				
	Duty on Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates . . . . .	—	—	65,000	** 58,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Schedule A. Relief under Lands and Houses . . . . .	700,000	800,000	1,200,000	§ 1,400,000
	Small Incomes. Extension of Exemptions and Abatements . . . . .	750,000	840,000		
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,450,000	1,640,000	1,200,000	§ 1,400,000

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption in use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer

\* Ultimate estimated loss.

† Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

‡ Grants made from the Exchequer to Local Authorities in Scotland amounting to about 300,000l. were at the same time discontinued.

§ Including a small estimate of sums yet to be reported.

\*\* Yield in 1892-3.

¶ Partly estimated.

# IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

19

## REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1891	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1892	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1893	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1894	STAMPS:— INCREASED: Contract Notes above one penny } (Duty raised from 6d. to 1s.) . . . . .	—	—	28,000	31,000
	INCOME TAX:— Duty increased from 6d. to 7d. in } the £ . . . . .	1,750,000	2,200,000	1,730,000	* 2,200,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,750,000	2,200,000	1,758,000	2,231,000
1895	CUSTOMS:— Beer Duty increased by 6d. per } barrel . . . . .	160,000	160,000	66,600	66,600
	Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per } gallon, with proportionate in- } crease on articles made with } Spirits . . . . .	580,000	690,000	565,000	645,000
	EXCISE:— Beer Duty increased by 6d. per } barrel . . . . .	600,000	600,000	80,000	87,000
	STAMPS:— New Estate Duty (in substitution } of Probate, Account and Old } Estate Duty, &c.) . . . . .	1,000,000	* 3,500,000	960,000	† 4,000,000
	INCOME TAX:— Duty increased from 7d. to 8d. in } the £ . . . . .	1,780,000	2,200,000	1,800,000	2,180,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	4,120,000	7,150,000	3,471,600	6,928,600

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.  
 \* Approximate amount.  
 † Mean result of the two years 1895-6 and 1896-7.

No. 9.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1896	CUSTOMS:—				
	Spirits, duty reduced 6d. per gallon, with proportionate de- crease on articles made with spirits . . . . .	—	—	66,000	† 66,000
	EXCISE:—				
	Spirits, duty reduced 6d. per gallon from 1st July 1895 . . . .	—	—	87,000	† 87,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	153,000	153,000
1897	ESTATE DUTY:—				
	Amounts assigned in relief of Agri- cultural Rates (Local Taxation Accounts) . . . . .	975,000	1,950,000	833,000	1,663,557
	Objects of National, Scientific, or Historical Interest exempted from extra duty . . . . .	† 100,000	100,000	1,215	‡ 10,700
	Various other concessions under Finance Act, 1896. (Detailed on page 19 of Parliamentary Paper 361 of 1896). . . . .	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
	LAND TAX:—				
	Rate reduced from 4s. in the £ to 1s. on the annual value of land subject to Land Tax . . . . .	100,000	100,000	‡ 85,000	‡ 85,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,275,000	2,250,000	1,019,215	1,859,257
1898	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

† The sums inserted here are equivalent to the gain in 1894-5 (shown in that year), when the duty was correspondingly increased. But notwithstanding the decrease of the rate of duty there was an increase of 19,661l., in the Customs Revenue from Foreign Spirits, and of 334,000l. in the Excise Revenue from Spirits.

‡ As stated by Chancellor of Exchequer in Debate on Finance Bill, 1896.

§ Average of three years 1897-8 to 1899-1900.

|| Mean of two years 1897-8 and 1898-9.



REPEALED' or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—Continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1896	CUSTOMS † . . . . .	—	—	—	—
	EXCISE † . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1897	CUSTOMS :—				
	Cocoa Butter . . . . .	—	—	1,674	6,532
	TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	1,674	6,532
1898	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—

NOTE. —As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.  
† The Extra Duty of 6d. per barrel on Beer was re-imposed for another 12 months, but as it involved no increase of taxation as compared with the preceding year, no fresh entry is made in this Table for 1896-8.

No. 9.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Actual Loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
1899	CUSTOMS :—	£	£	£	£
	REDUCED :—				
	Duty on Tobacco other than Cigars . . . . .	1,120,000	1,200,000	† 756,000	1,400,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Increase from 100% to 150% of Abatement on Incomes above 400% and not exceeding 500% . Abatement of 120% on Incomes above 500% and not exceeding 600% . . . . . Abatement of 70% on Incomes above 600% and not exceeding 700% . . . . .	100,000	100,000	100,000	130,000
1900	LAND TAX :—				
	Tax remitted on Incomes not ex- ceeding 160% . . . . .	*	*	97,000	97,000
	On Incomes not exceeding 400%, one-half of Land Tax remitted .			23,000	23,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,220,000	1,300,000	976,000	1,650,000
	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
1901					
	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.

\* Concession made subsequent to Budget, in Committee of Finance Bill.

† The actual loss to the Revenue in the year in which the change took place would have been greater by 610,000, if heavy abnormal payments of duty had not been made in the last few days of March, 1899, in anticipation of a rise of duty (see note to Table No. 7, p. 12).

REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—*Continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Actual Gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1899	CUSTOMS :—				
	Nil . . . . .	—	—	—	—
	ESTATE DUTY :—				
	Grant made in 1896-97 in Aid of Agricultural Rates (Ireland) with- drawn by Act 61 & 62 Vict. c. 37, Sec. 48 . . . . .	—	—	74,988	149,976
	TOTAL . . . . .	—	—	74,988	149,976
*1900	CUSTOMS :—				
	Wine duties increased . . . . .	310,000	320,000	338,000	—
	Additional duty on Spirits imported in bottles . . . . .	40,000	50,000	39,418	—
	STAMPS :—				
	Companies' Capital Duty increased from 2s. to 5s. per cent., new duties imposed on Foreign Certi- ficates, Loan Capital, &c., and duties on other Instruments in- creased . . . . .	450,000	635,000	456,600	542,000
	TOTAL . . . . .	800,000	1,005,000	834,013	542,000
*1901	CUSTOMS :—				
	Beer Duty increased by 1s. per barrel. Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per gallon, with proportionate increase on articles made with Spirits . . . . .	202,000	202,000	221,207	221,207
	Tea Duty increased by 2d. per lb. . . . .	1,700,000	1,700,000	2,092,712	2,092,712
	Tobacco Duty, Unmanufactured Tobacco, Duty increased by 4d. per lb., with proportionate in- crease on Manufactured Tobacco, other than Cigars. Foreign Cigar Duty increased by 6d. per lb. . . . .	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,416,028	1,416,028
	EXCISE :—				
	Beer Duty increased by 1s. per barrel . . . . .	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,500,000	1,500,000
	Spirit Duty increased by 6d. per gallon . . . . .	800,000	800,000	918,000	918,000
	INCOME TAX :—				
	Duty increased from 8d. to 1s. in the £. . . . .	6,800,000	8,700,000	7,850,000	§
	TOTAL . . . . .	12,252,000	14,152,000	13,997,947	§

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

\* The duties on Tea, Tobacco, Spirits and Beer, which were increased in connection with the Budget of 1900-1, actually took effect as from the 6th March, 1900; but the problematical amount by which the increase affected the receipts during the last three weeks of 1899-1900 has been left out of account in this table.

§ Not yet ascertained.



UNITED KINGDOM, and the RATE OF DUTY LEVIED upon each ARTICLE, and those levied to countervail Excise and other Inland to the Tariff in Operation at 6th August, 1901.

ARTICLES.		RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTIES upon BRITISH BEER, GLUCOSE and SACCHARIN.			
BEER called MUM, SPRUCE or BLACK BEER, and BERLIN WHITE BEER and other preparations, whether fermented or not fermented, of a character similar to Mum, Spruce or Black Beer :			£ s. d.
The Worts of which were before fermentation, of a specific gravity :			
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees . . . . .		{ For every 36 galls. }	1 12 0
Exceeding 1,215 degrees . . . . .		"	1 17 6
BEER of any other description the Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,055 degrees . . . . .		"	0 8 0
		and so in proportion for any difference in gravity.	
GLUCOSE :			
Solid . . . . .		Cwt.	0 2 9
Liquid . . . . .		"	0 2 0
SACCHARIN (including substances of a like nature or use) . . . . .		Oz.	0 1 3
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH SPIRITS.			
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS :			£ s. d.
For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of Spirits of any description (except perfumed Spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable, and mixtures and preparations containing Spirits . . . . .		Proof gall.	0 11 4
Additional on Spirits imported in bottle, enumerated and tested, and Sweetened Spirits imported in bottle, unenumerated and tested . . . . .		"	0 1 0
Sweetened, tested for strength, additional to the Spirit Duty, in respect of the Sugar used therein . . . . .		"	0 0 2
Liqueurs, Cordials, or other preparations containing Spirits, in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested . . . . .		Gallon	0 16 4
Perfumed Spirits . . . . .		"	0 18 1
Additional if imported in bottle . . . . .		"	0 1 0
Spirits, Methylated in bond . . . . .		Proof gall.	0 0 4
CHLOROFORM . . . . .		Lb.	0 3 3
CHLORAL HYDRATE . . . . .		"	0 1 4
COCOA or CHOCOLATE, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used, in addition to any other duty to which such Cocoa or Chocolate is at present liable . . . . .		"	0 0 0½
COLLODION . . . . .		Gallon	1 6 3
CONFECTIONERY, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used, in addition to any other duty to which such Confectionery is at present liable . . . . .		Lb.	0 0 0½
ETHER, Acetic . . . . .		Gallon	0 1 11
" Butyric . . . . .			0 16 5
" Sulphuric . . . . .			1 7 5
ETHYL, Bromide . . . . .		Lb.	0 1 1
" Chloride . . . . .		Gallon	0 16 5
" Iodide of . . . . .		"	0 14 3
METHYLIC ALCOHOL, purified so as to be potable { see Spirits and NAPHTHA " " " Strong Waters }			
SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used . . . . .		Lb.	0 0 3
IMPORT DUTY to countervail STAMP DUTY on BRITISH-MADE ARTICLES.			
PLAYING CARDS . . . . .		Doz. packs.	£ s. d. 0 8 9

of a similar nature and subject to the same rate of duty are classed under one head.

No. 11.—STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation at 6th August, 1901.

(Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps).

				Rates of Duty.		
Excise Duties :—				£	s.	d.
* Beer	-	-	-	{ Per 36 gallons of the specific gravity of 1,055 degrees }		
Glucose made in Great Britain or Ireland :—						
Solid	-	-	-	Per cwt.	0	2 9
Liquid	-	-	-	"	0	2 0
Saccharin (including substance of a like nature or use) made in Great Britain or Ireland	-	-	-	Per oz.	0	1 3
Railway (levied in Great Britain only):—						
On receipts from Urban Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile	-	-	-	Per cent.	2	0 0
On receipts from other Passenger traffic at fares exceeding 1d. per mile	-	-	-	"	5	0 0
* Spirits	-	-	-	Per proof gallon	0	11 0
Estate, &c. Duties :—						
† Estate Duty. On principal value of all property passing on death :—						
£		£				
Estates exceeding 100 in value but not	500			Per cent.	1	0 0
"	500	"	"	"	2	0 0
"	1,000	"	"	"	3	0 0
"	10,000	"	"	"	4	0 0
"	25,000	"	"	"	4	10 0
"	50,000	"	"	"	5	0 0
"	75,000	"	"	"	5	10 0
"	100,000	"	"	"	6	0 0
"	150,000	"	"	"	6	10 0
"	250,000	"	"	"	7	0 0
"	500,000	"	"	"	7	10 0
"	1,000,000	-	-	"	8	0 0
Settlement Estate Duty. On principal value of settled property passing on death				"	1	0 0
(This duty is levied in addition to the Estate Duty)						
Small estates not exceeding 300l. gross value pay a fixed duty of 30s., and if above 300l. gross but not exceeding 500l. gross a fixed duty of 50s.						
Property real and personal (exclusive of property settled otherwise than by the deceased's will), not exceeding 1,000l. and subject to Estate Duty, is exempt from Settlement Estate Duty and also from Legacy and Succession Duty.						
Legacy and Succession Duties :—						
To a brother or sister or any descendant	-	-	-	Per cent.	3	0 0
To an uncle or aunt or any descendant	-	-	-	"	5	0 0
To a great uncle or aunt or any descendant	-	-	-	"	6	0 0
To any other more distant relation or to a stranger in blood	-	-	-	"	10	0 0
Corporation Duty on the net annual value, income or profits accruing to Bodies Corporate or Unincorporate	-	-	-	"	5	0 0

\* Of the amount collected under the Beer and Spirit Duties so much as would arise from duties of 3d. per barrel and 6d. per gallon, respectively, is paid over to Local Taxation Accounts.

† Of the Estate duty collected on the net value of personal property in the United Kingdom which was formerly chargeable with Probate Stamp duty imposed by section 27 of Act 44 Vict. c. 12, on Inland Revenue affidavits, a part is applied in relief of Local Taxation.

STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation at 6th August, 1901.—*Continued.*

(Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps).

	Rates of Duty.
<b>Stamps:—</b>	<b>£ s. d.</b>
Bills of Exchange payable on demand } or within 3 days after date or sight . }	0 0 1
Other Bills of Exchange:—	
For any sum not exceeding 100l. . . . . According to value	1d. to 1s.
Exceeding 100l. for every 100l. or } part thereof . . . . . }	0 1 0
Deeds and other Instruments:	
Marketable Security, being a Colonial Government Security or a security not transferable by delivery:—	
Not exceeding 10l. . . . .	0 0 3
Exceeding 10l. and not exceeding } 25l. . . . . }	0 0 8
Exceeding 25l. and not exceeding } 50l. . . . . }	0 1 3
If exceeding 50l. and not exceed- } ing 300l., for each 50l. or } fraction thereof . . . . . }	0 1 3
Exceeding 300l., for each 100l. } or fraction thereof . . . . . }	0 2 6
Mortgage bond, debenture, covenant } being the principal security for the } payment or repayment of money . }	Same as above for “marketable security.”
Securities (bonds) to bearer . . . { For every 10l. or } fraction of 10l. . . . . }	0 1 0
Substituted securities to bearer given } in substitution of a like security } duly stamped . . . . . }	For every 20l. or } fraction of 20l. . . . . }
Foreign and Colonial Share Certifi- } cates . . . . . }	For every 25l. or } fraction of 25l. . . . . }
Conveyance or transfer on sale of any property except stock of the Bank of England (on the Transfer of which the duty is 7s. 9d.); Stock of the Government of Canada inscribed in books kept in the United Kingdom; and Colonial Stock to which the Colonial Stock Act, 1877, applies (on the Transfer of which the duty is 2s. 6d. for every 100l. or fractional part of 100l. of the nominal amount of Stock transferred)—	
Where the amount or value of the consideration does not exceed 25l.—	
For every 5l. and fraction } thereof . . . . . }	0 0 6
Where the amount exceeds 25l. and does not exceed 300l.—	
For every 25l. and fraction } thereof . . . . . }	0 2 6
Where the amount exceeds 300l.—	
For every 50l. and fraction } thereof . . . . . }	0 5 0
Other deeds, &c. . . . .	Various rates
Public Companies—On the nominal capital, to be raised by shares, of any company to be registered with limited liability . . . . .	Per 100l. or fraction of 100l. } 0 5 0
Public Companies and Corporations—on the loan issued which is not secured by deed or debenture . . . . .	0 2 6

STATEMENT showing RATES of the PRINCIPAL INLAND REVENUE DUTIES in operation at 6th August, 1901.—*Continued.*  
(*Exclusive of Duties of Excise Licences surrendered to Local Taxation Accounts and Fee and Patent Stamps.*)

	Rates of Duty.
Stamps— <i>continued.</i>	£ s. d.
Medicine, patent, according to price of medicine . . . . .	1½d. to 1l.
Receipts . . . . . { For sums amounting to 2l. and upwards }	0 0 1
Income Tax—	
In respect of property, profits and gains arising from:—	
The occupation of farm lands (Schedule B) . . . . . { For every twenty shillings of one-third of the annual value, per annum. }	0 1 2
Other sources (Schedules A, C, D, and E) Per £ per annum	
NOTES.—Incomes not exceeding 160l. per annum are exempt from the tax.	
Incomes exceeding 160l. but not exceeding 400l. per annum are allowed an abatement of 160l. ; if exceeding 400l. but not exceeding 500l. an abatement of 150l. ; if exceeding 500l. and not exceeding 600l. an abatement of 120l. ; and if exceeding 600l. and not exceeding 700l. an abatement of 70l.	
In the case of lands the assessment for the purposes of collection of the tax is to be reduced by one-eighth ; and in the case of houses, if the repairs are done by the landlord, by one-sixth, and if by the tenant then by so much not exceeding one-sixth as will reduce the assessment to the amount of rent.	
Inhabited House Duty (levied in Great Britain only)—	
On shops, beerhouses, farmhouses, and lodging-houses of an annual value—	
Less than 20l. . . . . Per £ per annum	Nil.
Of 20l. but not exceeding 40l. . . . .	2d.
Exceeding 40l. but not exceeding 60l. . . . .	4d.
Exceeding 60l. . . . .	6d.
On dwelling houses of an annual value—	
Less than 20l. . . . .	Nil.
Of 20l. but not exceeding 40l. . . . .	3d.
Exceeding 40l. but not exceeding 60l. . . . .	6d.
Exceeding 60l. . . . .	9d.
NOTE.—Houses built or adapted for providing separate dwellings of an annual value not exceeding 40l. for each dwelling and duly certified by the Medical Officer of Health, are exempt in respect of dwellings under 20l. and are charged 3d. in the £. on the remainder.	
Land Tax (levied in Great Britain only) :—	
On lands and tenements—	
Each parish has to pay its allotted quota, but the rate for raising the amount may not exceed 1s. in the £.	
NOTES.—Where the owner of property is exempt from Income Tax he is likewise exempted from Land Tax.	
Where the owner has been allowed an abatement of Income Tax by reason of his income not exceeding 400l. one-half of the Land Tax is remitted.	



No. 12.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1886, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

On 31st March.		Advances to Borrowers.	Principal repaid by Borrowers.	Principal remitted.	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers.	
					Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	Other Sums Outstanding.
		£	£	£	£	£
1886	- -	104,552,855	56,402,427	11,989,749	—	36,161,679
1887	- -	106,902,121	57,759,919	12,020,323	—	37,211,870
1888	- -	110,099,954	59,751,832	12,020,323	633,588	37,694,211
1889	- -	113,031,535	61,600,180	12,020,323	665,778	38,745,244
1890	- -	115,324,223	63,978,966	12,020,323	664,300	38,660,634
1891	- -	117,956,319	66,246,251	12,020,607	663,586	39,025,875
1892	- -	120,407,199	67,935,224	12,150,608	531,839	39,780,528
1893	- -	123,145,812	69,818,849	12,150,607	638,352	40,538,004
1894	- -	125,738,124	72,036,233	12,150,607	705,581	40,845,703
1895	- -	128,116,957	75,090,441	12,150,607	706,596	40,169,313
1896	- -	129,867,817	78,153,554	12,167,211	691,018	38,856,034
1897	- -	131,143,731	79,861,599	12,180,211	693,684	38,408,237
1898	- -	133,061,201	81,434,350	12,296,150	621,929	38,709,772
1899	- -	138,520,971	82,879,413	12,295,150	623,442	42,722,966
1900	- -	146,425,908	84,598,902	12,313,541	626,932	48,886,533
1901	-	153,929,114	86,624,691	12,313,541	629,583	54,361,299

No. 13.—NET RECEIPTS of DUTIES collected for LOCAL AUTHORITIES by IMPERIAL OFFICERS and assigned to the three Divisions of the UNITED KINGDOM in the manner prescribed by the Acts 51 & 52 Vict. chs. 41 and 60, 52 & 53 Vict. c. 50, 53 Vict. c. 8, 53 & 54 Vict. c. 60, 57 & 58 Vict. c. 30, 59 & 60 Vict. chs. 16, 37, and 41, and 62 & 63 Vict. c. 17; and Payments to the Local Taxation Accounts.

PART I.—NET RECEIPTS of DUTIES.

Years ended 31st March.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.		Excise Licences.	*Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).		Total.
	Customs.	Excise.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under Agricultural Rates Acts.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1889 . .	—	—	—	1,410,520	—	1,410,520
1890 . .	—	—	2,994,419	2,264,401	—	5,258,820
1891 . .	205,657	1,094,814	3,359,737	2,413,668	—	7,073,876
1892 . .	214,110	1,180,641	3,391,627	2,811,187	—	7,597,565
1893 . .	197,699	1,159,681	3,434,253	2,398,030	—	7,189,663
1894 . .	199,795	1,158,666	3,496,942	2,363,059	—	7,218,462
1895 . .	194,415	1,124,683	3,514,102	2,140,042	—	6,973,242
1896 . .	202,885	1,188,590	3,579,880	2,448,708	—	7,420,063
1897 . .	209,238	1,222,336	3,635,790	2,303,895	833,000	8,204,259
1898 . .	208,427	1,260,184	3,694,365	2,596,797	1,666,395	9,426,168
1899 . .	205,346	1,305,491	3,799,051	2,654,353	1,591,408	9,555,649
1900 . .	234,988	1,425,014	3,840,400	2,986,398	1,513,531	10,000,381
1901 . .	218,668	1,367,229	3,886,269	2,622,414	1,509,767	9,604,347

\* In the year 1888-9 *one-third* of the Probate Duty; in the years 1889-90 to 1893-94, *one-half* of the Probate Duty; and in subsequent years, such share of the Estate Duty as was estimated to be equivalent to the old Probate Duty (57 & 58 Vict. cap. 30), was assigned to local purposes. In the years 1896-97 to 1900-1901 the Grants out of the Estate Duties under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1896, and the equivalent Scotch Act were also paid to Local Taxation Accounts, as was also the Grant under the equivalent Irish Act, until it was repealed, as from 29 September 1898, by 61 & 62 Vict. cap. 37, sec. 48. The following sums have been paid in relief of rates on Tithe rent charges attached to benefices (62 & 63 Vict. c. 17), viz., in 1899-1900, 47,830*l.*, and in 1900-1901, 105,687*l.*

## PART II.—PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS. 3

Years ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, England, out of:—				Paid to Local Taxation Account, Scotland, out of:—			
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	English Licences.	Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).	Total.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Scottish Licences.	Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1889	—	—	1,120,000	1,120,000	—	—	154,000	154,000
1890	—	—	1,773,416	1,773,416	—	—	240,157	240,157
1891	—	—	1,381,521	1,381,521	—	—	280,084	280,084
1892	115,085	3,082,304	2,234,985	5,432,374	130,854	310,000	320,488	760,338
1893	131,371	3,090,328	1,291,940	4,413,639	158,776	324,389	310,503	793,712
1894	132,191	3,140,518	1,688,424	5,161,133	149,898	334,399	391,311	875,608
1895	132,191	3,203,262	1,720,447	5,055,899	143,228	331,755	391,783	866,766
1896	132,191	3,116,539	1,992,034	5,240,764	143,228	336,580	391,783	871,591
1897	132,191	3,337,248	1,848,908	5,318,347	143,228	336,580	391,783	871,591
1898	132,191	3,342,535	2,052,116	5,526,842	143,228	336,580	391,783	871,591
1899	132,191	3,452,060	2,117,437	5,701,688	143,228	336,580	391,783	871,591
1900	132,191	3,475,838	2,201,310	5,809,339	143,228	336,580	391,783	871,591
1901	132,191	3,495,794	2,250,021	5,880,006	143,228	336,580	391,783	871,591
	1,330,768	—	1,367,268	2,698,036	131,743	981,666	391,783	1,504,192

Total Payments to Local Taxation Accounts of England, Scotland, and Ireland, out of:—

Years ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, Ireland, out of:—				Paid to Local Taxation Account, Ireland, out of:—			
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Total.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Share of Probate Duty and of Estate Duty (1894).	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1889	—	—	158,000	158,000	—	—	1,400,000	1,400,000
1890	—	—	158,000	158,000	—	—	2,215,580	2,215,580
1891	—	—	158,000	158,000	—	—	2,401,401	2,401,401
1892	115,085	212,798	244,280	572,163	1,398,419	3,501,737	2,708,688	6,608,844
1893	131,371	220,087	268,823	620,281	1,371,359	3,433,677	2,493,187	7,314,223
1894	132,191	268,823	290,075	691,089	1,371,359	3,433,677	2,493,187	7,314,223
1895	132,191	268,823	290,075	691,089	1,371,359	3,433,677	2,493,187	7,314,223
1896	132,191	268,823	290,075	691,089	1,371,359	3,433,677	2,493,187	7,314,223
1897	132,191	268,823	290,075	691,089	1,371,359	3,433,677	2,493,187	7,314,223
1898	132,191	268,823	290,075	691,089	1,371,359	3,433,677	2,493,187	7,314,223
1899	132,191	268,823	290,075	691,089	1,371,359	3,433,677	2,493,187	7,314,223
1900	132,191	268,823	290,075	691,089	1,371,359	3,433,677	2,493,187	7,314,223
1901	132,191	268,823	290,075	691,089	1,371,359	3,433,677	2,493,187	7,314,223

\* In the year 1888-9 one-third of the Probate Duty; in the years 1889-90 to 1893-4, one-half of the Probate Duty; and in subsequent years, such share of the Estate Duty as was estimated to be equivalent to the old Probate Duty (57 & 58 Vict. c. 20) was assigned to local purposes. In the years 1894-5 to 1900-1, the Grants out of the Estate Duties under the Agricultural Rates Act, 1893, and the equivalent Scotch Act, c. 20, were also paid to Local Taxation Accounts, as was also the Grant under the equivalent Irish Act, until it was repealed as from 30 September 1894, by 61 & 62 Vict. c. 37, sec. 48.

† Of this amount which was paid in relief of rates on the Tithe Rent Charge attached to Benefices (62 & 63 Vict. c. 17), viz. In 1896-1897, 47,288*l.*; and in 1897-1898, 105,687*l.* of the amount which was transferred to the Guarantee Fund under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act, 54 & 55 Vict. c. 48, Section 5 (3) 25*l.* 6*sd.* 2*d.* was transferred to the Local Taxation (Ireland) Account, and 10,992*l.* was retained in the Fund to meet charges thereon.

‡ Of this amount which was transferred to the Guarantee Fund under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act, 54 & 55 Vict. c. 48, Section 5 (2) 25*l.* 6*sd.* 2*d.* was transferred to the Local Taxation (Ireland) Account, and 5,992*l.* was retained in the Fund to meet charges thereon.

§ For payments from the Consolidated Fund to Local Taxation Accounts, see Table 3, page 4. In 1900-1 a sum of 487,550*l.* was voted as a contribution to the Local Taxation (Ireland) Account.

## PROPERTY ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX.

No. 14.—GROSS AMOUNT OF the ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS, ASSESSED TO the INCOME TAX, under each SCHEDULE.

YEARS ended 6th April	SCHEDULE A. For all Lands (including Tithes), Townements, Manors, Fines, &c.				SCHEDULE B.* In respect of the Occupation of Lands.				SCHEDULE C. For all Estates adding from Annuities, Dividends, &c., payable out of any Property Revenue		YEARS ended 6th April.
	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	
1886	165,207,189	19,025,083	13,467,903	196,000,165	46,026,876	7,332,301	9,566,980	63,916,106	42,088,711	63,916,106	1886
1887	163,375,121	19,766,475	13,632,461	196,654,047	45,649,918	7,100,309	9,560,787	62,710,009	43,847,228	62,710,009	1887
1888	162,880,633	19,699,561	13,666,678	196,686,717	45,095,697	6,823,789	9,567,553	61,511,009	46,512,059	61,511,009	1888
1889	161,682,024	19,613,043	13,544,447	196,659,514	42,900,319	6,689,922	9,540,941	59,049,941	46,280,877	59,049,941	1889
1890	164,541,137	19,510,896	13,000,828	197,052,410	42,031,280	6,615,704	9,541,812	58,188,898	43,002,070	58,188,898	1890
1891	165,066,061	19,682,692	13,600,835	199,349,608	41,804,179	6,375,283	9,541,891	57,724,253	41,689,244	57,724,253	1891
1892	167,688,000	19,804,796	13,722,286	201,215,082	41,891,927	6,319,027	9,543,177	57,744,131	39,471,345	57,744,131	1892
1893	169,107,103	19,991,046	13,693,037	202,788,286	41,453,034	6,201,353	9,594,880	57,245,267	38,345,042	57,245,267	1893
1894	172,680,744	20,317,438	13,754,038	206,741,286	39,904,620	6,253,390	9,594,880	55,652,720	38,013,492	55,652,720	1894
1895	175,748,328	20,547,515	13,899,123	209,124,975	39,428,903	6,194,736	9,594,880	55,652,720	38,013,492	55,652,720	1895
1896	175,607,852	20,797,633	13,911,009	210,316,473	39,428,903	6,194,736	9,594,880	55,652,720	38,013,492	55,652,720	1896
1897	179,120,363	21,170,219	13,960,750	214,169,332	38,160,528	6,088,096	9,594,880	55,652,720	38,013,492	55,652,720	1897
1898	180,844,844	21,638,029	14,084,838	216,457,409	37,922,072	6,018,992	9,594,880	55,652,720	38,013,492	55,652,720	1898
1899	187,911,507	22,129,409	14,201,171	223,832,177	37,309,993	5,984,708	9,594,880	55,652,720	38,013,492	55,652,720	1899
1900	191,112,811	22,040,801	14,821,214	228,353,945	37,309,993	5,984,708	9,594,880	55,652,720	38,013,492	55,652,720	1900

## SCHEDULE D.

For all gains arising from any Profession, Trade, or Employment, &c. (including profit from Railways, Canals, Mines, Gasworks, Waterworks, &c. and all Income not charged under Schedules A., B., C., or E.).

ENGLAND	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1886	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1887	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1888	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1889	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1890	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1891	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1892	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1893	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1894	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1895	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1896	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1897	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1898	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1899	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450
1900	20,772,392	10,123,058	30,895,450

## TOTAL ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS ASSESSED.\*

ENGLAND.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1886	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1887	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1888	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1889	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1890	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1891	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1892	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1893	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1894	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1895	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1896	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1897	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1898	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1899	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757
1900	633,038,774	60,067,983	693,106,757

\* For the years 1894-6 to 1896-6 the full annual value of lands is given under Schedule B, but from the year 1896-7 only one-third of the annual value is given as provided by Act 59 & 60 Vict. c. 26. Up to 1893-4 the profits from the occupation of farm lands were by law deemed to be equal to one-half the full annual value of the lands in England and Wales, and to one-third in Scotland and Ireland, and the duty was adjusted accordingly. For the years 1894-5 and 1895-6 a uniform rate of 3s. in the £ was charged for the United Kingdom (by Finance Act) as the equivalent of the 3s. rate charged under other schedules of the tax; but from the year 1896-7 the full rate of duty was charged. † Including in 1898, 28,831, in 1899, 64,271, in 1900, 64,271, in 1901, 64,271, in 1902, 48,897, in 1903, 48,897, in 1904, 48,897, in 1905, 48,897, in 1906, 48,897, in 1907, 48,897, and in 1908, 48,897 annual value of land, the occupiers of which have elected to be assessed for their profits under the rules of Schedule D. (per Act 50 & 51 Vict. c. 15). This item has been excluded from the Gross Assessment in the year ended 6th April 1899. ‡ For the year ended 6th April 1900 and subsequent years, all Assessments on Interest of Municipal and Corporation Stocks are included under Schedule D, instead of being in part under Schedule C, and in part under Schedule B, as in former years.

No. 15.—NET AMOUNT OF PROPERTY AND PROFITS CHARGED TO THE DUTY OF INCOME TAX, TOTAL AMOUNT OF DUTY CHARGED AND NET PRODUCE THEREOF.—UNITED KINGDOM.

Years ended 5th April.	Rate of Tax in the £s	Schedules.					Total Duty charged.	Net Produce including the re- ceipt of Unassessed Duty, after allowing for Sums Included in Schedules of Discharge and Default, and of Discount, Re- payments, and Allowances in the following Year.	
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.		Total.	For each Penny of Tax.
1885-86*	d. 8	£ 178,004,328	£ 31,676,037	£ 42,088,711	£ 247,353,026	£ 30,290,853	£ 17,033,860	£ 15,843,065	£ 1,980,395
1886-87*	8	177,225,316	29,801,159	43,847,528	248,719,311	30,828,725	16,983,826	15,723,555	1,965,440
1887-88	7	176,448,812	28,226,678	46,512,059	247,287,330	31,564,607	14,981,160	13,948,844	1,992,690
1888-89*	6	177,750,451	26,941,496	45,239,877	258,454,458	32,660,897	13,128,973	12,273,521	2,045,587
1889-90	6	176,980,907	25,555,159	43,002,070	281,185,214	34,325,446	13,659,404	12,849,349	2,141,558
1890-91	6	177,725,959	24,831,874	41,689,246	303,538,198	36,465,807	14,324,681	13,295,136	2,215,856
1891-92*	6	179,483,721	24,375,022	39,671,245	316,715,965	37,577,372	14,595,430	13,428,780	2,238,130
1892-93	6	180,157,121	23,891,780	†38,345,642	†315,789,127	38,968,294	14,583,107	13,439,300	2,239,800
1893-94*	7	186,783,196	24,123,268	38,913,492	305,451,008	39,313,573	16,956,122	15,337,000	2,191,000
1894-95	8	159,203,019	21,430,630	38,644,997	285,664,912	35,193,504	17,567,662	15,856,000	1,982,000
1895-96	8	159,721,395	20,017,673	38,583,850	298,182,012	36,643,082	18,050,695	16,265,296	2,033,162
1896-97*	8	161,532,202	†6,396,738	38,497,545	317,230,849	38,991,722	18,904,899	16,788,821	2,098,602
1897-98	8	162,196,294	†6,040,450	38,609,269	339,076,493	40,993,973	19,615,235	17,507,040	2,188,380
1898-99	8	170,276,982	†6,159,269	39,409,184	351,132,745	43,839,490	20,365,350	†18,273,000	†2,284,000
1899-90	8	170,704,331	†5,684,667	39,408,744	368,391,236	47,039,741	21,045,244	†18,914,000	†2,364,000

\* New assessments under Schedules A and B came into force for the Metropolis in 1886-87, 1891-92, and 1896-97, and for the rest of the United Kingdom in 1885-86, 1888-89, and 1893-94.

† See Note \*, page 32.

‡ For the year ended 5th April 1893 and subsequent years, all assessments on Interest of Municipal and Corporation Stocks which up to that time had been included partly under Schedule C and partly under Schedule D, were included under Schedule D.

§ For the years 1885-86 to 1893-94 Income tax was levied on incomes of and above 150*l.* per annum (with abatement of 120*l.* on incomes under 400*l.*); and for the years 1894-95 to 1897-98 on incomes above 160*l.* (with abatement of 100*l.* on incomes exceeding 400*l.* and an abatement of 100*l.* on incomes exceeding 400*l.* and not exceeding 500*l.*). For 1898-99 and 1899-1900, the abatement on incomes exceeding 400*l.*, and not exceeding 500*l.*, was 150*l.*; on incomes exceeding 500*l.*, it was 120*l.*, and on incomes exceeding 600*l.* and not exceeding 700*l.*, the abatement was 70*l.*

‡ Provisional figures, subject to rectification.

## PROPERTY ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX.

**No. 16.—GROSS ASSESSMENTS of various CLASSES of PROPERTY and  
in each of the Years  
(As stated in the ANNUAL REPORTS of the**

Sources from which Income is Derived.	Years ended							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Schedule A* :—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Lands - - -	63,268,679	62,433,149	61,253,522	58,765,134	58,163,900	57,004,820	57,391,846	56,980,940
" Houses, &c. - -	131,400,625	132,265,166	134,739,670	136,922,904	138,491,622	140,584,068	143,047,001	144,579,960
<b>Schedule C :—</b>								
From all profits arising out of Annuities, Divi- dends, &c. payable out of the Public Revenue Of the United King- dom - - -	18,412,251	18,427,334	20,367,306†	18,354,885	16,207,220	15,579,171	15,432,145	15,221,188
Of India - - -	2,661,586	2,074,508	2,130,969	2,976,008	3,021,087	3,223,729	3,203,573	3,200,707
From Indian Guarant- eed Railways, Canal, and Irrigation Works	4,723,908	4,718,490	4,841,647	5,060,802	4,790,223	4,799,706	4,580,797	4,529,345
From the Colonies and Foreign Countries -	14,000,105	16,248,321	16,767,736	17,388,562	17,628,582	10,608,700	14,040,017	15,333,617
<b>Schedule D</b>								
From Trades, Profes- sions and Employ- ments - - -	175,644,420	170,088,250	160,865,766	173,413,236	162,507,904	180,576,107	180,653,142	166,724,102
From Railways in United Kingdom -	32,900,396	32,375,562	32,685,092	33,400,790	34,543,179	30,444,911	36,176,818	36,266,182
From Railways out of United Kingdom -	4,067,275	3,873,879	4,178,466	4,767,894	5,957,103	7,367,950	8,013,838	14,717,743‡
From Mines and Quarries	8,382,521	8,300,382	7,967,651	8,124,243	8,827,817	9,740,843	11,867,508	12,047,012
" Gas Works - -	4,875,447	4,095,144	4,080,734	5,133,176	5,402,345	5,119,902	4,607,648	4,516,062
" Waterworks - -	3,240,789	3,232,148	3,279,471	3,347,293	3,431,674	3,667,697	3,695,067	3,741,829
From Canals, &c. (In- cluding Inland Navi- gations, Docks, Drains, and Levels) - - -	3,304,440	3,374,434	3,229,314	3,171,834	3,213,821	3,400,720	3,472,265	3,472,265
From Other Public Com- panies and Concerns (including Ironworks) (United Kingdom) -	36,241,958	35,744,750	27,220,495	41,800,169	51,434,127	68,544,100	71,347,596	71,447,535
From Foreign and Colo- nial Securities and Possessions and other Profits - - -	12,582,000	10,607,705	18,089,673	19,827,042	21,013,217	23,483,658	23,961,545	17,522,300
From Interest on Muni- cipal and Corpora- tion Stocks and Loans (paid out of Rates) -	6,374,692	6,040,808	6,715,497	6,045,363	7,379,547	7,160,927	7,340,640	7,107,267
From other Interest not otherwise charged -								
<b>Schedule E :—</b>								
From all Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue	16,334,008	16,457,173	16,466,414	16,598,741	16,061,427	17,342,865	17,394,879	18,364,389
From Salaries, &c., of Employees of Corpo- rate Bodies, &c. -	23,092,849	23,851,258	24,876,700	26,233,717	28,037,594	30,364,306	32,061,070	33,319,000

\* The Gross Assessments of Lands and Houses assessed to Income

<b>Lands :—</b>								
England - - - -	45,063,516	45,376,703	44,471,842	42,274,444	41,705,504	41,378,589	41,120,907	40,804,531
Scotland - - - -	7,320,690	7,049,590	6,824,100	6,539,762	6,416,507	6,374,863	6,315,561	6,251,119
Ireland - - - -	1,954,535	1,957,806	1,957,580	1,940,028	1,941,700	1,941,863	1,943,253	1,944,282
<b>United Kingdom -</b>	<b>63,268,679</b>	<b>62,433,149</b>	<b>61,253,522</b>	<b>58,765,134</b>	<b>58,163,900</b>	<b>57,004,820</b>	<b>57,391,846</b>	<b>56,980,940</b>
<b>Houses, &amp;c. :—</b>								
England - - - -	115,435,830	117,133,226	118,628,832	120,513,633	121,007,194	123,721,110	125,945,040	127,544,201
Scotland - - - -	13,557,163	12,614,842	12,716,904	12,005,000	13,026,736	13,245,723	13,425,504	13,542,500
Ireland - - - -	3,116,642	3,407,908	3,490,934	3,502,065	3,557,392	3,017,151	3,075,851	3,066,265
<b>United Kingdom -</b>	<b>131,400,625</b>	<b>132,955,166</b>	<b>134,739,670</b>	<b>136,022,004</b>	<b>138,491,622</b>	<b>140,584,068</b>	<b>143,047,001</b>	<b>144,579,960</b>

† In the year 1887, five quarterly dividends were paid on the reduced  
‡ In former years a portion of the profits from "Railways out of the United Kingdom" was  
§ The falling off as compared with prior years was partly owing to the loss

PROFITS, ASSESSED to the INCOME TAX in the United Kingdom, from 1886 to 1900.

COMMISSIONERS of H.M. INLAND REVENUE.)

5th April.							Sources from which Income is Derived.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£ 56,212,734	£ 55,769,061	£ 55,408,065	£ 54,800,902	£ 53,937,147	£ 53,011,086	£ 52,814,291	Schedule A* :— From Lands.
149,625,984	151,645,646	154,435,703	158,669,905	161,781,928	170,188,868	174,430,501	„ Houses, &c.
							Schedule C :— From all profits arising out of Annuities, Divi- dends, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue : Of the United King- dom.
15,096,874	14,695,431	14,144,197	13,641,207	13,235,077	12,916,935	12,732,650	Of India.
3,295,354	3,436,986	3,475,751	3,485,654	3,536,339	3,600,147	3,587,919	{ From Indian Guar- anteed Railways, Canal, and Irrigation Works.
4,542,114	4,534,811	4,543,969	4,580,212	4,631,919	4,052,673	4,693,795	{ From the Colonies and Foreign Countries.
15,979,150	15,927,769	16,419,933	16,790,472	17,205,934	18,233,429	18,394,380	
181,431,609	168,063,450	170,301,802	179,191,688	184,968,825	189,141,547	192,927,754	Schedule D :— { From Trades, Professions, and Employments.
35,786,668	34,354,852	36,461,469	37,541,260	39,715,446	40,033,665	39,357,677	{ From Railways in United Kingdom.
14,152,214	12,986,082	13,032,556	12,833,183	12,778,904	13,884,794	14,043,107	{ From Railways out of United Kingdom.
13,364,763	13,744,712	13,423,757	11,709,803	10,438,464	10,367,705	11,073,418	From Mines and Quarries.
4,770,835	5,076,848	5,959,432	5,529,456	5,582,771	5,636,205	6,053,433	„ Gas Works.
3,808,179	3,936,089	3,962,777	4,015,316	4,305,708	4,537,135	4,614,317	„ Waterworks.
3,493,590	3,267,921	3,561,068	3,433,981	3,626,481	3,505,682	3,476,916	{ From Canals, &c. (In- cluding Inland Navi- gations, Docks, Drains, and Levels).
67,663,449	68,562,769	77,306,675	89,411,184	103,855,404	114,091,214	129,398,488	{ From Other Public Com- panies and Concerns (including Ironworks (United Kingdom).
17,158,861	16,570,610	17,428,870	18,629,496	18,486,570	19,832,860	19,547,685	{ From Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits.
4,083,999	4,955,878	5,142,444	5,235,630	6,625,199	5,631,000	5,874,441	{ From Interest on Muni- cipal and Corporation Stocks and Loans (paid out of Rates).
2,740,496	2,142,332	2,098,771	2,153,311	2,515,447	3,127,617	3,217,183	{ From other Interest, not otherwise charged.
17,971,290	17,399,290	17,494,378	17,854,757	18,103,003	20,228,060	21,005,880	Schedule E :— { From all Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue.
34,619,679	33,640,324	35,812,434	38,594,508	41,687,816	45,059,965	49,087,643	{ From Salaries, &c., of Employees of Corpor- ate Bodies, &c.

Tax in each Division of the United Kingdom were as follows :—

40,065,831	39,680,346	39,865,825	38,806,310	38,142,515	37,296,350	37,110,545	Lands :—
6,251,898	6,193,310	6,147,882	6,100,326	6,045,378	5,967,345	5,956,530	England.
9,895,005	9,895,405	9,894,358	9,894,266	9,749,254	9,747,391	9,747,216	Scotland.
							Ireland.
56,212,734	55,769,061	55,408,065	54,800,902	53,937,147	53,011,086	52,814,291	United Kingdom.
131,860,499	133,511,890	135,929,399	139,670,210	142,128,400	149,631,529	153,193,414	Houses, &c. :—
14,008,173	14,302,580	14,594,540	14,999,118	15,417,764	16,103,961	16,663,067	England.
3,757,312	3,831,176	3,911,764	4,000,577	4,235,764	4,453,378	4,573,120	Scotland.
							Ireland.
149,625,984	151,645,646	154,435,703	158,669,905	161,781,928	170,188,868	174,430,501	United Kingdom.

of the interest of the Funded Debt to 2½. 15s. per cent.  
included with "Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits."  
exemption being raised from 150½. to 160½. by the Finance Act of 1894.

## PROPERTY ASSESSED TO THE INCOME TAX.

No. 16.—GROSS ASSESSMENTS of various CLASSES of PROPERTY and  
in each of the Years  
(As stated in the ANNUAL REPORTS of the

Sources from which Income is Derived.	Years ended							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Schedule A* :—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Lands - - -	63,368,679	63,483,149	61,253,522	58,755,134	58,153,900	57,094,820	57,591,845	56,960,940
a Houses, &c. - - -	181,400,025	183,265,105	184,789,070	186,922,904	188,491,622	140,584,063	143,047,001	144,878,990
<b>Schedule C :—</b>								
From all profits arising out of Annuities, Divi- dends, &c. payable out of the Public Revenue - Of the United King- dom - - -	18,412,251	18,427,334	20,367,308†	18,354,346	16,207,220	15,579,171	15,432,145	15,221,188
Of India - - -	2,661,586	3,074,508	3,130,950	2,076,008	3,021,087	3,223,729	3,203,573	3,200,797
From Indian Guar- anteed Railways, Canal, and Irrigation Works -	4,723,808	4,713,499	4,841,647	5,050,302	4,700,233	4,799,796	4,580,797	4,523,245
From the Colonies and Foreign Countries -	14,900,105	16,243,321	16,767,736	17,388,562	17,528,582	16,608,700	14,949,017	15,333,617
<b>Schedule D</b>								
From Trades, Profes- sions and Employ- ments - - -	175,644,420	170,088,250	169,965,706	173,413,236	182,507,904	189,576,197	189,663,142	186,724,102
From Railways in United Kingdom - - -	32,960,398	32,375,552	32,685,092	33,460,790	34,543,179	36,444,911	36,178,816	36,396,182
From Railways out of United Kingdom - - -	4,067,275	3,873,879	4,173,466	4,757,594	5,957,103	7,367,950	8,013,838	14,717,743‡
From Mines and Quarries -	3,582,521	3,309,382	7,967,051	8,124,243	8,327,317	9,740,843	11,857,508	13,047,012
Gas Works - - -	4,375,447	4,605,144	4,080,784	5,133,176	5,402,345	5,119,302	4,607,843	4,506,082
Waterworks - - -	3,240,789	3,232,148	3,279,471	3,247,293	3,431,874	3,567,607	3,695,057	3,741,824
From Canals, &c. (in- cluding Inland Navi- gations, Docks, Drains, and Levels) - - -	3,394,440	3,374,434	3,220,316	3,171,334	3,216,321	3,490,720	3,431,253	3,472,245
From Other Public Com- panies and Concerns (including Ironworks) (United Kingdom) - -	36,341,268	35,744,750	37,280,495	41,800,160	51,454,127	68,544,100	71,347,598	71,447,636
From Foreign and Colo- nial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits - - -	12,582,000	16,597,705	19,069,573	19,827,042	21,013,217	23,483,058	23,981,545	17,323,300
From Interest on Muni- cipal and Corpora- tion Stocks and Loans (paid out of Rates) - -	6,374,692	6,040,808	6,715,497	6,046,363	7,379,547	7,168,927	7,349,640	7,107,387
From other Interest not otherwise charged - -								
<b>Schedule E :—</b>								
From all Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue -	16,334,063	16,457,173	16,466,414	16,598,741	16,061,437	17,342,865	17,394,379	18,264,389
From Salaries, &c., of Employees of Corpo- rate Bodies, &c. - -	23,003,840	23,351,258	24,376,700	26,233,717	28,087,594	30,364,306	32,061,070	33,319,038

\* The Gross Assessments of Lands and Houses assessed to Income

<b>Lands :—</b>								
England - - -	46,903,545	46,375,763	44,471,842	42,274,444	41,705,534	41,378,580	41,129,907	40,804,619
Scotland - - -	7,320,600	7,020,580	6,824,100	6,539,762	6,416,507	6,374,363	6,318,081	6,291,119
Ireland - - -	9,054,535	9,057,900	9,057,530	9,040,928	9,041,790	9,041,868	9,043,358	9,204,232
United Kingdom -	63,268,679	62,433,149	61,253,522	58,755,134	58,153,900	57,094,820	57,391,845	56,960,940
<b>Houses &amp;c. :—</b>								
England - - -	115,435,830	117,183,226	118,523,832	120,513,633	121,907,494	123,721,169	125,945,646	127,544,201
Scotland - - -	12,557,153	12,614,842	12,716,904	12,906,600	13,026,736	13,346,723	13,425,504	13,442,508
Ireland - - -	3,410,642	3,407,998	3,499,034	3,002,005	3,557,392	3,617,161	3,075,351	3,662,231
United Kingdom -	131,400,025	133,205,106	134,739,070	136,922,904	138,491,622	140,584,063	143,047,001	144,878,990

† In the year 1887-8 five quarterly dividends were paid on the reduction  
‡ In former years a portion of the profits from "Railways out of the United Kingdom" was  
§ The falling off as compared with prior years was partly owing to the limit of



PROFITS, ASSESSED to the INCOME TAX in the United Kingdom,  
from 1886 to 1900.  
COMMISSIONERS of H.M. INLAND REVENUE.)

5th April.							Sources from which Income is Derived.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£ 56,212,734	£ 55,769,061	£ 55,408,065	£ 54,800,902	£ 53,937,147	£ 53,011,086	£ 52,814,291	Schedule A* :— From Lands.
149,625,984	151,645,646	154,435,703	158,669,905	161,781,928	170,188,868	174,430,501	
							„ Houses, &c.
							Schedule C :— From all profits arising out of Annuities, Divi- dends, &c., payable out of the Public Revenue : Of the United King- dom.
15,096,874	14,695,431	14,144,197	13,641,207	13,235,077	12,916,935	12,732,650	Of India.
3,295,354	3,436,986	3,475,751	3,485,654	3,536,339	3,600,147	3,587,919	
4,542,114	4,534,811	4,543,969	4,530,212	4,631,919	4,652,673	4,693,795	{ From Indian Guar- anteed Railways, Canal, and Irrigation Works.
15,979,150	15,927,769	16,419,933	16,790,472	17,205,934	18,233,429	18,394,380	{ From the Colonies and Foreign Countries.
							Schedule D :—
181,481,609	168,063,450	170,301,302	179,191,688	184,968,825	189,141,547	192,927,754	{ From Trades, Professions, and Employments.
35,736,668	34,354,852	36,461,469	37,541,260	39,715,446	40,033,665	39,357,677	{ From Railways in United Kingdom.
14,152,214	12,986,082	13,032,556	12,833,133	12,778,904	13,884,794	14,043,107	{ From Railways out of United Kingdom.
13,364,763	13,744,712	13,423,757	11,709,803	10,438,464	10,367,705	11,073,418	From Mines and Quarries.
4,770,835	5,076,848	5,959,432	5,529,456	5,582,771	5,636,205	6,053,433	„ Gas Works.
3,306,179	3,936,089	3,962,777	4,015,316	4,305,708	4,537,135	4,614,317	„ Waterworks.
							{ From Canals, &c. (In- cluding Inland Navi- gations, Docks, Drains, and Levels).
3,493,590	3,267,921	3,561,088	3,433,931	3,626,481	3,505,682	3,476,916	{ From Other Public Com- panies and Concerns (including Ironworks (United Kingdom).
67,663,449	68,562,769	77,306,675	89,411,184	103,855,404	114,091,214	129,398,488	{ From Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits.
17,158,861	16,570,610	17,428,870	18,629,496	18,486,570	19,832,860	19,547,685	{ From Interest on Muni- cipal and Corporation Stocks and Loans (paid out of Rates).
4,083,999	4,955,878	5,142,444	5,235,690	6,625,199	5,631,000	5,874,441	
2,740,496	2,142,332	2,098,771	2,153,311	2,515,447	3,127,617	3,217,183	{ From other Interest, not otherwise charged.
							Schedule E :—
17,971,290	17,399,290	17,494,378	17,854,757	18,103,003	20,228,060	21,006,880	{ From all Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue.
34,619,679	33,640,824	35,812,434	38,594,508	41,687,316	45,059,965	49,087,643	{ From Salaries, &c., of Employees of Corpor- ate Bodies, &c.

Tax in each Division of the United Kingdom were as follows :—

40,065,831	39,680,346	39,365,825	38,906,310	38,142,515	37,296,350	37,110,545	Lands :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
6,251,898	6,193,310	6,147,882	6,100,326	6,045,378	5,967,345	5,956,530	
9,895,005	9,895,405	9,894,358	9,894,266	9,749,254	9,747,301	9,747,216	
56,212,734	55,769,061	55,408,065	54,800,902	53,937,147	53,011,086	52,814,291	United Kingdom.
131,860,499	133,511,890	135,929,399	139,670,210	142,128,400	149,631,529	153,193,414	Houses, &c. :— England. Scotland. Ireland.
14,008,173	14,302,580	14,594,540	14,999,118	15,417,764	16,103,961	16,603,967	
3,757,312	3,831,176	3,911,764	4,000,577	4,235,764	4,453,378	4,573,120	
149,625,984	151,645,646	154,435,703	158,669,905	161,781,928	170,188,868	174,430,501	United Kingdom.

of the interest of the Funded Debt to 2l. 15s. per cent.  
included with "Foreign and Colonial Securities and Possessions, and other Profits."  
exemption being raised from 150l. to 160l. by the Finance Act of 1894.

No. 17.—NET VALUE of PROPERTY assessed to PROBATE and SUCCESSION DUTIES in the Years ended 31st March 1886 to 1894.

Years ended 31st March.	* Probate Duty.						Succession Duty.						Total.				Years ended 31st March.							
	England.		Scotland.		Ireland.		Total.		England.		Scotland.		Ireland.		Total.									
	£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£									
1886	119,705,000		13,947,000		6,862,000		140,514,000		37,074,000		3,672,000		4,670,000		45,416,000		166,779,000		17,619,000		11,532,000		185,980,000	1886
1887	117,448,000		14,805,000		5,815,000		138,068,000		34,210,000		4,828,000		4,759,000		43,797,000		151,658,000		19,633,000		10,574,000		181,865,000	1887
1888	136,072,000		14,220,000		7,814,000		158,106,000		34,457,000		4,773,000		4,299,000		43,529,000		170,529,000		18,993,000		12,113,000		201,635,000	1888
1889	126,982,000		11,883,000		6,815,000		145,680,000		34,719,000		5,335,000		4,094,000		44,148,000		161,701,000		17,218,000		10,909,000		189,828,000	1889
1890	133,238,000		15,539,000		6,550,000		155,327,000		37,583,000		4,270,000		4,343,000		46,196,000		170,821,000		19,809,000		10,893,000		201,523,000	1890
1891	144,418,000		13,754,000		7,157,000		165,329,000		40,623,000		4,616,000		4,305,000		50,050,000		185,047,000		18,370,000		11,962,000		215,379,000	1891
1892	165,606,000		18,328,000		9,373,000		193,397,000		39,147,000		4,199,000		4,710,000		48,056,000		204,843,000		22,527,000		14,083,000		241,453,000	1892
1893	141,949,000		15,207,000		7,166,000		164,322,000		45,448,000		5,150,000		5,016,000		55,614,000		187,397,000		20,357,000		12,182,000		219,936,000	1893
1894	138,089,000		17,450,000		7,327,000		162,866,000		39,816,000		4,107,000		4,549,000		48,472,000		177,905,000		21,557,000		11,876,000		211,338,000	1894

\* The Probate Duty was repealed by Act 57 & 58 Vict. cap. 30.

No. 17A.—NET CAPITAL VALUE of PROPERTY on which ESTATE DUTY was paid in the Years ended 31st March 1896 to 1901.

Years ended 31st March.	* Personality.						Realty.						Total.				Years ended 31st March.
	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.		
1896	£ 162,805,000	£ 18,076,000	£ 8,637,000	£ 189,518,000	£ 24,582,000	£ 3,775,000	£ 1,614,000	£ 29,971,000	£ 187,387,000	£ 21,351,000	£ 10,251,000	£ 219,489,000	1896				
1897	£ 154,679,000	£ 16,874,000	£ 9,064,000	£ 180,617,000	£ 32,177,000	£ 4,351,000	£ 3,176,000	£ 39,704,000	£ 186,856,000	£ 21,225,000	£ 12,240,000	£ 220,321,000	1897				
1898	£ 174,743,000	£ 15,590,000	£ 8,899,000	£ 199,232,000	£ 40,917,000	£ 5,678,000	£ 2,872,000	£ 49,467,000	£ 215,660,000	£ 21,268,000	£ 11,771,000	£ 248,699,000	1898				
1899	£ 173,947,000	£ 19,437,000	£ 9,317,000	£ 202,751,000	£ 40,791,000	£ 5,584,000	£ 3,020,000	£ 49,395,000	£ 214,738,000	£ 25,071,000	£ 12,837,000	£ 252,146,000	1899				
1900	£ 204,002,000	£ 20,830,000	£ 9,216,000	£ 234,048,000	£ 48,828,000	£ 5,880,000	£ 3,227,000	£ 57,933,000	£ 252,828,000	£ 26,710,000	£ 12,448,000	£ 291,981,000	1900				
1901	£ 174,691,000	£ 22,596,000	£ 11,141,000	£ 208,428,000	£ 46,984,000	£ 6,367,000	£ 3,432,000	£ 56,783,000	£ 221,675,000	£ 28,963,000	£ 14,573,000	£ 265,211,000	1901				

\* Including capital value of property on which Probate (and Inventory) Duty and Account Duty were paid.  
NOTE.—In this Statement Leasehold Properties are classified under Personality, that being the basis for ascertaining the capital upon which the Annual Local Taxation Grants are founded.

No. 18.—NUMBER and APPROXIMATE VALUE of ESTATES (PERSONAL) assessed to PROBATE DUTY.  
(Exclusive of Property assessed to Corporation Duty under Act 48 & 49 Vict. c. 51).

Value of Estates.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	I. NUMBER OF ESTATES.												
											Proportion per cent. of Total.											
Not exceeding 1,000 <i>l.</i>	30,290	30,327	31,079	31,013	31,904	34,213	39,979	36,097	36,918													
Of 1,000 <i>l.</i> and under 4,000 <i>l.</i>	8,168	8,386	8,343	8,370	8,776	8,969	10,886	9,273	9,623													
Of 4,000 <i>l.</i> and under 10,000 <i>l.</i>	2,856	2,916	2,982	2,876	3,064	3,234	3,846	3,360	3,276													
Of 10,000 <i>l.</i> and under 50,000 <i>l.</i>	1,994	2,079	2,079	2,012	2,127	2,319	2,657	2,231	2,199													
Of 50,000 <i>l.</i> and under 100,000 <i>l.</i>	226	256	252	269	274	279	347	293	275													
Of 100,000 <i>l.</i> and under 500,000 <i>l.</i>	151	137	163	155	181	155	193	173	156													
Of 500,000 <i>l.</i> and under 1,000,000 <i>l.</i>	11	5	13	7	8	11	17	6	11													
Of 1,000,000 <i>l.</i> and upwards.	1	2	4	2	2	4	3	3	4													
Total . . .	43,687	44,108	44,916	44,704	46,386	49,184	57,928	51,441	52,462													
II. AMOUNT OF PROPERTY (NET) UPON WHICH DUTY WAS PAID.																						
Amount in thousands of £.																						
Not exceeding 1,000 <i>l.</i> *	9,614	9,898	10,634	10,646	10,910	11,579	13,720	12,163	12,488													
Of 1,000 <i>l.</i> and under 4,000 <i>l.</i>	17,185	17,458	17,212	17,351	18,584	18,747	22,697	19,501	20,064													
Of 4,000 <i>l.</i> and under 10,000 <i>l.</i>	18,381	18,582	19,204	18,284	19,937	21,204	24,742	22,131	21,407													
Of 10,000 <i>l.</i> and under 50,000 <i>l.</i>	42,252	43,573	44,098	42,953	45,888	50,526	55,845	48,313	46,987													
Of 50,000 <i>l.</i> and under 100,000 <i>l.</i>	15,590	17,998	17,539	18,941	19,651	19,945	24,695	21,040	19,704													
Of 100,000 <i>l.</i> and under 500,000 <i>l.</i>	28,390	25,283	31,936	29,475	33,325	29,725	34,775	31,700	29,550													
Of 500,000 <i>l.</i> and under 1,000,000 <i>l.</i>	7,722	2,950	8,023	4,425	4,808	7,739	12,675	3,525	7,600													
Of 1,000,000 <i>l.</i> and upwards.	1,380	2,326	9,460	3,605	2,224	5,864	4,248	5,949	5,066													
Total . . .	140,514	138,068	158,106	145,680	155,327	165,329	198,397	164,322	162,866													
										Proportion per cent. of Total.												
										7.7			7.4									
										12.3			11.9									
										18.2			18.5									
										28.9			29.4									
										12.1			12.8									
										18.1			19.3									
										4.6			2.1									
										3.1			3.6									
										100.0			100.0									

\* The gross value of estates not exceeding 300*l.* value is included under this head.

No. 19.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and  
DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Year

	England and Wales.						
	1867-8.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.
From Rates . . . . .	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
" Water Undertakings . . . . .	16,430,000	26,161,818	26,630,480	27,187,917	27,424,435	27,720,125	27,828,236
" Gas Undertakings . . . . .		2,106,000	2,171,152	2,266,876	2,398,569	2,514,008	2,607,347
" Electric Light Undertakings . . . . .		3,298,874	3,355,383	3,495,436	3,677,929	3,867,416	4,227,021
" Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.		611,191†	615,797†	616,253†	592,560†	780,631	796,523
" Tramways § . . . . .	—	110,129	115,447	117,101	125,785	128,923	139,178
" Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees . . . . .	4,350,000	5,157,550	5,235,450	5,217,180	5,639,603	5,535,464	5,508,492
" Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	1,354,000	1,490,943	1,427,025	1,407,824	1,546,518	1,806,674	1,682,478
" Sales of Property . . . . .		464,802	526,286	382,770	670,312	549,725	380,498
" Government Contributions . . . . .	957,000	3,794,105	3,080,848	4,273,228	4,806,341‡	6,531,006‡	7,190,241‡
" Loans . . . . .	5,517,000	11,016,421	8,674,272	7,929,978	6,066,153	6,258,600	6,170,410
" Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,833,000	1,751,878	1,917,711	2,024,285	2,039,850	1,668,325	2,013,528
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .	80,441,000	55,963,711	54,649,851	54,918,848	54,988,055	57,860,957	58,543,947

\* Exclusive of 518,700*l.* Debenture Stock raised by the Corporation of London to  
† Repayments on account of private improvements were, up to 1888-9, included with rates. The  
‡ Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid,  
§ Including the revenue of Local

No. 20.—AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPEN-  
1867-8, and in each of the

	England and Wales.						
	1867-8.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates	7,498,059	8,296,230	8,176,768	8,440,821	8,366,477	8,439,180	8,646,944
From Loans . . . . .	658,987	1,140,484	1,162,422	1,173,917	1,187,071	1,225,182	1,246,997
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings†	820,458	557,217	385,763	295,501	322,997	432,418	339,103
By Burial Boards* . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By School Boards . . . . .	209,365	469,114	488,273	493,204	518,110	484,728	513,844
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. . . . .	—	5,594,158	5,404,462	5,202,141	5,339,327	5,607,896	6,003,672
By Rural Sanitary Authorities‡ . . . . .	13,025,632	30,378,010	28,419,846	29,822,347	28,414,298	29,129,248	30,970,688
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. . . . .	—	536,199	562,503	570,024	612,628	634,582	680,426
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees	2,319,343	2,847,186	2,937,251	2,825,016	3,065,624	2,767,941	3,291,676
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	1,309,918	2,027,610	2,082,623	2,130,341	2,132,940	2,036,078	1,860,360
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	1,059,073	65,199	45,936	43,379	41,506	2,976	4,138
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	135,942	3,669	3,380	3,074	3,026	4,160	2,886
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	205,266	490,013	451,251	400,428	457,738	475,212	554,399
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	305,526	9,299	7,359	7,060	6,101	5,871	5,606
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	2,071,796	2,954,674	3,047,945	2,951,701	2,976,529	3,056,078	3,000,867
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	332,083	402,077	384,719	391,130	402,835	419,131	438,496
By other Authorities . . . . .	270,500	392,481	408,823	371,589	390,815	397,792	387,747
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	142,570	112,822	141,777	153,621	179,196	255,704	236,337
	30,454,523	56,276,392	54,111,101	55,366,284	54,417,218	55,375,027	58,184,186

\* Including expenditure by Parish Councils under Burial Acts. † Exclusive of Expenditure under Burial Acts.

No. 20A.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

	England and Wales.						
	1883-4.†	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.
Outstanding Loans . . . . .	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	164,188,196	180,780,310	186,343,678	191,715,517	195,309,807	198,307,174	200,821,350

\* Exclusive of 518,700*l.* Debenture Stock raised by the Corporation of London to  
† Not distinguished previous to the year 1843-4

The above statements are compiled from the returns issued by the Local Government Board ; and also from the published  
und, and the returns relating to Pilotage in the United Kingdom,

# LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

39

FROM OTHER SOURCES OF RECEIPT for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each 1867-8, and in each of the Years 1885-6 to 1898-9.

England and Wales.								
1861-2.	1862-3.	1863-4.	1864-5.	1865-6.	1866-7.	1867-8.	1868-9.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Rates.
28,506,770	30,206,484	32,227,785	33,860,511	35,898,774	37,541,636	37,606,218	38,092,534	" Water Undertakings.
6,582,565	2,722,460	2,824,608	2,879,772	3,033,960	3,187,419	3,292,419	3,484,035	" Gas Undertakings.
4,897,000	4,339,689	4,510,784	4,780,738	4,718,528	4,924,850	5,091,467	5,407,599	" Electric Light Undertakings.
7,638	21,061	44,123	128,580	106,472	829,819	427,310	609,621	" Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
367,533	594,008	1,027,499	1,018,384	1,017,048	1,101,406	1,231,146	1,306,830	" Tramways.
143,776	147,906	165,907	229,845	245,350	303,167	675,569	941,450	" Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees.
5,456,906	4,074,839	4,093,935	5,194,020	5,302,839	5,482,810	5,583,579	5,700,523	" Rents, Interest, &c.
1,735,404	1,967,668	2,024,487	1,951,548	1,806,872	1,910,203	1,978,544	2,104,506	" Sales of Property.
414,061	443,754	518,635	375,806	523,635	766,129	916,538	495,777	" Government Contributions.
8,103,561	9,077,714	8,961,381	9,084,764	8,288,187	9,679,872	11,013,424	11,836,882	" Loans.
9,077,831	11,735,592	13,407,795	14,601,204	11,053,931	12,068,421	13,678,305	18,220,039	" Miscellaneous.
8,039,685	1,966,777	2,042,535	2,086,355	2,203,064	2,420,890	2,483,617	2,637,131	
63,323,695	67,641,765	72,749,379	76,008,016	78,352,615	79,712,182	83,876,900	91,492,027	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

replace other loans, and held for the payment of Bonds in the following year. amounts given in the Table do not show the whole of the "Repayments, &c." to Local Authorities. and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account. See Table No. 13, p. 30-1. Authorities derived from leased lines.

DITURE in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1885-6 to 1898-9.

England and Wales.								
1861-2.	1862-3.	1863-4.	1864-5.	1865-6.	1866-7.	1867-8.	1868-9.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
8,850,496	9,217,514	9,673,506	9,906,605	10,215,974	10,482,189	10,823,276	11,280,973	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
1,250,110	1,258,850	1,269,107	1,300,065	1,320,214	1,369,072	1,358,776	1,381,297	From Loans.
323,457	404,000	703,772	804,210	821,948	843,009	1,178,047	1,467,664	By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings.
543,930	685,816	504,630	540,708	522,055	523,086	676,677	556,365	By Burial Boards.*
6,554,256	7,129,141	7,783,548	8,676,673	9,426,472	10,130,260	10,081,770	10,606,170	By School Boards.
34,736,548	35,835,914	40,217,729	39,112,435	39,897,583	41,579,310	46,342,301	51,882,586	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
687,347	755,249	926,050	1,002,513	1,000,044	990,215	1,004,755	1,230,006	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.†
2,991,306	5,277,581	5,523,416	5,450,397	5,674,927	5,820,361	5,050,220	6,256,232	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
1,408,516	1,680,553	1,043,465	1,559,503	1,655,578	1,775,156	1,848,245	1,865,797	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
2,305	621	582	548	456	—	—	—	By Turnpike Trusts.
459,009	477,165	464,882	473,898	467,156	441,741	513,824	601,417	For Bridges and Ferries.
5,692	7,521	3,950	5,103	6,843	4,238	4,404	3,600	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
3,081,515	3,108,205	3,228,063	3,328,000	3,454,089	3,450,276	3,900,917	4,347,089	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
435,215	427,401	408,423	430,350	420,272	404,172	464,381	462,408	By Harbour Authorities.
696,061	303,704	353,749	380,913	506,326	441,808	413,208	390,733	By Pilotage Authorities.
320,556	373,333	422,146	420,004	428,073	355,576	328,641	304,791	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
68,108,054	66,890,962	73,922,400	73,405,207	75,082,648	78,774,774	84,935,737	92,601,821	By other Authorities.
								TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

‡ From 1895-96 Rural District Councils. For the period from the 25th December 1894 to the 31st March 1895. end of each Year from 1885-6 to 1898-9.

England and Wales.								
1861-2.	1862-3.	1863-4.	1864-5.	1865-6.	1866-7.	1867-8.	1868-9.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Outstanding Loans.
207,064,478	214,896,258	223,547,220	234,557,196	242,315,220	251,135,946	261,047,950	275,052,002	

replace other loans, and held for the payment of Bonds in the following year accounts of the London Corporation, the London County Council, the Metropolitan Police, and the Mercantile Navy

## LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and from other the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Year 1867-8, and in

	Scotland.						
	1867-8.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.
From Rates . . . . .	£ (Partly esti- mated).	£	£	£	£	£	£
" Private Improvement Expenses recovered † . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,182,065
" Water Undertakings . . . . .	1,500,000	3,364,878	3,409,221	3,468,149	3,498,608	3,557,565	458,869
" Gas Undertakings . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,057
" Electric Light Undertakings . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Tramways † . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees . . . . .	500,000	1,006,868	1,028,586	1,062,844	1,104,075	1,033,223	987,575
" Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	450,000	207,807	215,123	221,792	245,621	241,872	245,949
" Sales of Property . . . . .	—	9,645	6,609	7,243	46,186	4,935	22,230
" Government Contributions . . . . .	200,000	688,830	705,685	764,965	*825,040	*964,525	*1,099,927
" Loans . . . . .	250,000	2,533,060	1,800,380	1,784,877	1,501,032	1,410,398	1,759,939
" Miscellaneous . . . . .	100,000	328,220	346,683	344,635	401,703	360,986	346,795
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . . . .	3,000,000	8,139,308	7,512,287	7,654,005	7,622,265	7,573,504	8,097,456

\* See Note † on p. 38.

† See Note § on p. 38.

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1885-6

	Scotland.						
	1867-8.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.
By Unions and Parishes † In Relief to the Poor . . . . .	£ (Partly esti- mated).	£	£	£	£	£	£
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates . . . . .	872,000	874,574	890,623	878,374	881,937	886,543	889,507
From Loans . . . . .	128,000	59,909	66,564	65,732	46,780	50,976	47,297
By Parish Councils other than above . . . . .	—	56,042	55,845	43,037	40,110	32,487	33,813
By School Boards . . . . .	—	1,323,802	1,401,242	1,469,406	1,435,569	1,493,015	1,645,894
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. . . . .	859,000	2,886,664	2,720,930	2,952,726	2,731,089	2,531,373	3,199,576
By Rural Sanitary Authorities . . . . .	—*	97,756	106,912	125,323	115,132	117,969	—
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. . . . .	210,000	272,490	276,787	303,765	295,449	349,879	—
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees . . . . .	—	725,597	689,925	610,899	658,098	669,794	860,566
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .	217,000	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	—†	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Burial Boards ‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates (Heritors). . . . .	52,000	49,447	39,793	48,014	38,203	47,533	41,493
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	150,000	1,131,684	941,473	872,587	995,987	1,030,118	1,124,304
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	15,000	24,844	23,252	23,387	28,195	30,162	32,643
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds) . . . . .	70,600	93,947	93,334	81,194	80,817	90,376	88,486
By other Authorities . . . . .	7,000	11,116	11,172	11,586	11,788	11,698	11,830
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . . . . .	2,580,600	7,607,872	7,317,852	7,486,030	7,359,154	7,341,893	7,980,403

\* The expenditure of Rural Sanitary Authorities in Scotland is

† Included in the expenditure

‡ The expenditure on Burial Grounds is included partly in that of

§ In 1895-6 the expenditure of Scottish Parochial Boards was transferred

## OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at the

	Scotland.						
	1867-8.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.
Outstanding Loans . . . . .	Cannot be given.						

\* In addition there were certain Annuities payable, the capitalized values of which at the close of each of the Year of the Annuities cannot be given for previous years.

The above statements are compiled from the returns issued by the Local Government Board (Scotland); the Mercantile Marine Fund; and the returns relating to Pilotage in the United Kingdom.

# LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

41

SOURCES of RECEIPT for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of each of the Years 1885-6 to 1898-9—*Continued.*

Scotland.								
1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,305,322	3,345,553	3,355,960	3,441,130	3,558,063	3,806,965	3,831,182	3,985,108	From Rates.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,232	{ " Private Improvement Ex-
450,573	466,825	547,407	508,847	621,342	644,056	667,378	667,910	" Expenses recovered. }
42,582	1,150,800	1,163,285	1,237,889	1,227,220	1,273,012	1,352,228	1,480,590	" Water Undertakings.
—	502	20,902	25,218	48,605	60,461	88,931	112,107	" Gas Undertakings.
—	—	49,378	249,054	358,410	395,480	417,392	487,519	" Electric Light Undertakings.
949,492	1,095,309	1,113,709	1,094,479	1,199,419	1,214,408	1,252,101	1,276,963	" Tramways. }
285,356	180,263	191,843	260,538	270,595	274,812	286,054	308,356	" Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees.
7,931	20,876	27,969	130,773	38,768	47,232	179,335	110,142	" Rents, Interest, &c.
*1,306,379	*1,857,003	*1,675,478	*1,594,189	*1,648,340	*1,670,247	*1,847,002	*1,920,019	" Sales of Property.
1,901,850	1,929,194	2,081,907	2,038,908	1,907,144	2,103,848	2,255,099	2,050,293	" Government Contributions.
897,328	309,766	834,011	521,815	321,548	338,353	465,862	320,804	" Loans.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Miscellaneous.
8,646,923	9,888,397	10,540,169	11,157,785	11,289,547	12,834,824	12,643,064	13,804,798	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

\* Not ascertained prior to 1896-9.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8, to 1898-9—*Continued.*

Scotland.								
1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
918,178	989,436	966,816	904,014	1,013,276	1,054,908	1,065,723	1,100,122	By Unions and Parishes; in Re-
50,908	52,146	55,421	57,348	58,976	60,276	63,001	63,909	" lief to the Poor.
41,582	96,495	22,938	26,227	23,438	37,715	32,330	24,769	" All other Parochial Expendi-
1,672,006	1,517,119	1,906,644	2,046,745	2,153,430	2,233,870	2,232,686	2,275,017	" ture payable out of Poor Rates.
8,115,694	8,911,948	4,927,776	5,983,098	5,522,779	6,233,076	6,364,494	7,365,870	From Loans.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Parish Councils other than above.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By School Boards.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Township Municipal Authori-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" ties for Police, Sanitary, and
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" other Public Works, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By County Authorities for Police,
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Lunatic Asylums, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Highway Boards and Road
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Trustees.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Turnpike Trusts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Bridges and Ferries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Drainage and Embankment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Authorities.
45,305	26,080	56,264	67,408	43,089	41,085	42,775	39,349	By Burial Boards.
1,544,149	1,115,515	1,037,066	1,038,341	1,200,035	1,173,902	1,313,411	1,310,476	From (Church and Ecclesiastical
24,599	36,052	35,905	34,339	35,799	37,626	38,545	40,610	" Rates (Heritors).
107,653	122,790	100,810	97,008	90,065	116,228	123,026	120,420	By Harbour Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Pilotage Authorities.
11,715	11,627	11,098	11,876	—	12,380	18,571	15,780	From Light Dues (Mercantile
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Marine Funds).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By other Authorities.
8,280,123	9,158,175	10,372,381	11,058,218	11,516,116	12,487,310	12,921,848	13,771,740	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

Included with that of "Town and Municipal" Authorities, before 1880-1, of County Authorities.  
Parish and Municipal Authorities and partly in the expenditure of Heritors, to Parish Councils under the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1894.

end of each of the Years 1892-3 to 1898-9.

Scotland.								
1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	
Cannot be given.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	29,440,477	31,806,044	32,300,446	33,351,484	35,704,029	37,001,787	30,263,064	Outstanding Loans.

1895-6, 1896-7, 1897-8, and 1898-9 were 5,070,224, 5,117,467, 5,102,827, and 5,096,024, respectively. The capital value

Reports of the Accountant for Scotland to the Scotch Education Department; the published Accounts of the Met.



## LOCAL TAXATION:—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM OTHER  
the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Year 1867-8, and in each of the Years

	Ireland.						
	1867-8.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-9.	1890-1.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates - - - - -	2,284,000	2,896,861	2,842,819	2,864,038	2,912,099	2,991,062	2,825,557
„ Gas and Water Undertakings - }							
„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees -	283,000	425,665	492,638	425,604	430,035	430,389	449,430
„ Rents, Interest, &c. - - - - }	69,000	{ 84,582	88,215	92,130	89,737	96,471	95,449
„ Sales of Property - - - - }		{ —	—	—	—	—	—
„ Government Contributions -	78,000	116,107	116,233	110,787	*119,833	*160,974	*347,583
„ Loans - - - - -	237,000	385,188	475,218	542,380	705,354	495,946	546,912
„ Miscellaneous - - - - -	104,000	254,383	200,713	196,530	218,613	208,380	234,569
TOTAL RECEIPTS - -	3,055,000	4,162,786	4,215,836	4,231,428	4,475,671	4,383,222	4,499,500

\* Consisting partly of Grants-in-aid, and partly of Receipts

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1885-6

	Ireland.*						
	1867-8.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor	842,528	1,062,898	1,076,294	1,080,534	1,023,363	1,026,292	1,031,981
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates† and from Loans - - - -	12,453 not stated	} 131,260	214,075	242,362	372,928	331,520	306,486
By School Boards - - - - -	—		—	—	—	—	—
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	539,000	1,055,266	1,078,087	1,083,185	1,113,503	1,176,947	1,332,552
By Rural Sanitary Authorities - -	3,962	56,338	62,022	56,941	54,467	54,517	54,387
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. - - - -	} 1,122,100	1,179,005	1,176,483	1,172,201	1,172,339	1,193,559	1,202,296
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees - - - - -							
For Bridges and Ferries - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Turnpike Trusts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	48,510	39,526	54,674	38,871	46,307	40,834	35,110
By Burial Boards‡ - - - - -	6,672	12,717	12,830	11,976	10,528	12,209	16,348
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Harbour Authorities - - - -	360,000	477,615	401,817	442,066	480,902	376,967	363,052
By Pilotage Authorities - - - -	14,286	14,316	14,872	15,585	21,069	21,297	23,701
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	87,200	98,286	106,521	104,293	89,648	84,308	93,819
By other Authorities - - - - -	61,000	91,818	90,003	89,357	84,431	83,426	83,676
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - -	3,097,711	4,219,045	4,287,678	4,287,871	4,475,485	4,401,936	4,543,408

\* The expenditure for Police and for Education in Ireland is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

† Including repayment of Loans raised by Poor Law Authorities for all Purposes with the exception of those raised in respect of Burial Grounds.

The above statements are compiled from the returns and reports issued by the Local Government Board, Ireland;



# LOCAL TAXATION :—RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

43

SOURCES of RECEIPT for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of 1885-6 to 1898-9—*continued.*

Ireland.								
1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,210,277	2,266,780	2,282,758	2,274,273	2,045,558	2,125,769	2,097,784	2,224,011	{ From Rates.
442,536	455,009	457,908	476,834	479,427	480,100	493,586	491,186	" Gas and Water Under-
104,741	106,785	106,523	113,021	113,223	122,394	126,812	126,304	" tolls, Dues, Licences and
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Fees.
*262,974	*263,637	*400,004	*329,268	*406,588	*370,357	*353,523	*475,364	" Rents, Interest, &c.
470,345	776,496	589,181	682,368	709,376	881,309	653,041	592,303	" Sales of Property.
201,761	219,612	*201,529	242,315	237,829	302,463	326,304	322,374	" Government Contributions.
4,298,834	4,790,818	4,744,852	4,818,079	5,014,086	5,202,093	5,054,400	5,242,042	" Loans.
								" Miscellaneous.
								TOTAL RECEIPTS.

from Local Taxation Account. See Table 12, p. 30-1.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8, to 1898-9—*continued.*

Ireland.*								
1867-8.	1868-9.	1869-70.	1870-1.	1871-2.	1872-3.	1873-4.	1874-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,062,202	1,060,843	1,039,519	1,042,809	1,063,391	1,045,715	1,069,822	1,135,334	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
229,019	229,499	226,084	273,492	302,316	336,185	329,233	331,675	{ All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates, and from Loans.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By School Boards.
1,239,122	1,346,642	1,360,479	1,450,190	1,527,211	1,508,205	1,635,721	1,597,968	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
55,249	57,060	80,290	87,339	81,056	63,201	70,050	69,003	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
1,322,001	1,329,249	1,405,764	1,392,432	1,391,226	1,406,114	1,405,773	1,481,596	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
41,926	40,400	42,975	38,261	40,980	47,971	46,782	43,749	{ For Bridges and Ferries.
12,808	14,290	14,113	18,062	15,735	16,579	18,266	17,217	By Turnpike Trusts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
401,568	419,087	445,245	422,415	482,807	509,354	477,935	419,399	By Burial Boards.†
22,904	24,456	23,242	20,830	24,799	22,983	23,345	24,295	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
100,771	120,548	107,465	94,358	96,125	90,103	112,353	124,266	By Harbour Authorities.
83,231	82,344	80,703	80,725	78,009	78,344	78,747	70,266	By Pilotage Authorities.
4,582,615	4,781,136	4,887,809	4,932,554	5,093,053	5,133,754	5,277,591	5,384,768	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
								By other Authorities.
								TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

† Including repayment of Burial Board Loans.

the published accounts of the Mercantile Marine Fund ; and the returns relating to Pilotage in the United Kingdom.

**TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and from other  
the UNITED KINGDOM, in the Year 1867-8, and in**

	United Kingdom.						
	1867-8.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates . . . . .							
" Water, Gas and Electric Light Undertakings	20,214,000	38,439,622	39,024,352	39,898,669	40,504,200	41,430,867	41,969,676
" Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities .							
" Tramways† . . . . .	—	110,129	115,447	117,101	125,785	128,923	130,173
" Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees .	5,133,000	6,590,083	6,756,674	6,705,128	7,173,713	6,999,076	6,895,497
" Rents, Interest, &c. . . . .	1,873,000	1,783,332	1,730,363	1,721,755	1,881,876	2,145,017	2,023,871
" Sales of Property . . . . .		474,447	532,895	390,013	716,498	554,660	402,773
" Government Contributions . .	1,235,000	4,599,042	4,802,766	5,148,980	*5,751,214	*7,656,505	*8,637,751
" Loans . . . . .	6,004,000	13,934,669	10,949,870	10,257,235	8,272,539	8,164,944	8,477,261
" Miscellaneous . . . . .	2,037,000	2,334,481	2,465,107	2,565,450	2,660,166	2,237,691	2,594,893
<b>TOTAL RECEIPTS . .</b>	<b>36,496,000</b>	<b>68,265,805</b>	<b>66,377,474</b>	<b>66,804,281</b>	<b>67,085,991</b>	<b>69,317,683</b>	<b>71,140,908</b>

† Including the Revenue of Local Authorities derived from Leased Lines.

**AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE  
and in each of the Years 1885-6**

	United Kingdom.						
	1867-8.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.]
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor . . . . .	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates and from Loans . . . . .	10,832,485	10,233,702	10,143,685	10,349,729	10,271,777	10,352,015	10,563,432
By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above.	—	1,944,862	1,884,669	1,821,049	1,969,836	2,072,483	1,973,696
By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales)*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By School Boards . . . . .	—	6,917,960	6,805,704	6,671,547	6,774,896	7,100,911	7,649,566
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c. . . . .	14,423,632	34,319,940	32,218,863	33,858,258	32,258,890	32,837,568	35,502,816
By Rural Sanitary Authorities . . . . .	3,962	690,293	731,437	752,288	782,227	807,088	7,956,735
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. . . . .	5,051,366	7,120,756	7,212,385	7,088,675	7,368,982	7,025,287	
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees . . . . .	1,276,073						
By Turnpike Trusts . . . . .							
For Bridges and Ferries . . . . .	135,942	529,539	506,925	529,299	504,045	516,046	539,509
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities . . . . .	253,776						
By Burial Boards . . . . .	216,087	481,831	501,103	506,270	528,638	496,997	530,192
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates . . . . .	357,526	58,746	47,152	55,974	44,304	53,404	47,099
By Harbour Authorities . . . . .	2,581,796	4,563,973	4,391,235	4,266,354	4,459,418	4,463,163	4,488,223
By Pilotage Authorities . . . . .	361,369	441,237	422,843	430,102	452,099	470,590	494,840
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	428,300	584,714	608,678	557,076	561,280	572,476	570,051
By other Authorities . . . . .	210,570	215,756	242,952	254,564	275,415	350,823	331,843
TOTAL EXPENDITURE . .	36,132,834	68,103,309	65,716,631	67,140,185	66,251,857	67,118,856	70,708,002

SOURCES of RECEIPT for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of each of the Years 1885-6 to 1898-9—*continued*.

United Kingdom.								
1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
42,962,635	46,061,733	48,711,061	50,874,342	53,464,679	56,011,453	56,684,692	59,012,577	From Rates.
								„ Water, Gas and Electric Light Undertakings.
								„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
142,776	147,805	215,280	478,699	603,760	698,677	992,861	1,428,769	„ Tramways.†
6,848,084	6,226,756	6,565,552	6,765,933	6,978,684	7,177,318	7,332,366	7,567,952	„ Tolls, Dues, Licences and Fees.
2,065,501	2,274,666	2,324,852	2,325,107	2,250,695	2,307,409	2,391,440	2,539,766	„ Rents, Interest, &c.
421,992	464,630	546,534	506,668	562,403	813,361	1,095,868	*605,919	„ Sales of Property.
*9,778,914	*10,798,954	*11,086,813	*10,958,171	*11,343,145	*11,720,476	*13,214,849	*14,232,065	„ Government Contributions.
11,535,028	18,830,281	16,068,233	17,217,475	18,660,451	16,043,577	†16,586,585	21,871,580	„ Loans.
2,612,774	2,496,155	2,578,075	2,852,485	2,792,431	3,067,811	3,275,783	3,280,209	„ Miscellaneous.
76,374,652	82,320,980	88,036,400	91,978,880	91,656,248	97,840,002	101,574,394	110,538,357	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

\* Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid, and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account. See Table No. 13, p. 30-1.

† Exclusive of 518,700† Debenture Stock raised by the Corporation of London to replace other Loans, and held for the payment of Bonds in the following year.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867-8, to 1898-9—*continued*.

United Kingdom.								
1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,820,985	11,207,592	11,669,880	11,903,428	12,282,741	12,582,572	12,988,826	13,513,040	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.†
1,954,426	2,040,980	2,319,362	2,476,942	2,526,892	2,646,157	2,962,132	3,320,704	{ All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates, and from Loans.
—	—	—	—	3,269	5,918	8,386	8,467	By Parish Councils (Scotland) other than above.
—	—	—	†29,807	146,307	162,415	153,999	156,025	By Parish Councils and Parish Meetings (England and Wales).*
8,226,362	8,946,260	9,690,392	10,725,418	11,579,911	12,373,286	12,304,456	12,781,727	By School Boards.
39,081,564	41,094,499	46,505,986	46,545,723	46,947,573	49,422,534	54,632,506	60,847,424	{ By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
								By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
								By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
8,810,108	10,187,151	10,847,153	10,809,472	11,161,565	11,364,715	11,690,563	12,304,043	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
								By Turnpike Trusts.
501,904	517,565	497,857	511,959	508,136	489,712	560,606	545,166	For Bridges and Ferries.
557,744	550,075	578,652	559,370	538,690	539,675	594,943	573,582	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
50,997	53,551	60,214	52,571	49,932	45,273	47,179	43,009	By Burial Boards.
4,809,027	4,639,757	4,711,294	4,783,762	5,136,931	5,139,532	5,598,263	6,077,564	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
492,423	488,509	465,270	500,519	489,870	520,741	526,271	527,313	By Harbour Authorities.
699,245	637,032	602,024	578,907	701,519	656,939	649,087	660,428	By Pilotage Authorities.
415,552	467,304	514,547	518,696	519,086	446,309	425,959	399,837	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
								By other Authorities.
75,920,792	80,330,275	88,462,590	89,996,074	92,592,422	96,345,728	108,133,176	111,758,329	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

\* Exclusive of Expenditure under Burial Acts.

† In 1895-6 the expenditure of Scottish Parochial Boards was transferred to Parish Councils under the Local Government (Scotland) Act, 1894.

‡ For the period from the 28th December 1894, to the 31st March, 1895.

## LOCAL TAXATION.

No. 21.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM THE RATES LEVIED FOR THE PURPOSES OF LOCAL EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND AND WALES ONLY, in the Years 1884-85 to 1898-99 inclusive.

	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
Poor Rates, exclusive of Precept Rates	8,350,346	8,457,530	8,338,175	8,355,122	8,355,970	7,750,709	7,474,099	7,289,595	7,506,879	8,160,588	8,739,449	9,344,098	9,498,750	9,200,947	9,273,806
School Board Rates	2,207,807	2,354,006	2,545,493	2,641,554	2,631,623	2,666,265	2,967,421	3,331,474	3,462,356	3,619,168	3,732,342	3,987,941	4,571,261	4,858,487	4,782,903
Metropolitan Board of Works (London County Council from 1889-90)	759,714	837,575	896,553	960,653	1,074,344	1,857,675	1,718,951	1,588,170	1,692,552	1,777,165	1,934,592	2,096,052	2,203,968	2,062,267	6,141
Vestries or District Boards, exclusive of Precept Rates	1,624,067	1,632,581	1,684,103	1,702,248	1,568,296	1,757,721	1,806,777	1,948,247	2,097,763	2,185,042	2,256,675	2,246,860	2,399,917	2,533,292	2,524,246
Corporation and Commissioners of Sewers of the City of London, exclusive of Precept Rates	291,926	303,154	297,526	358,935	355,101	316,650	419,909	314,966	410,509	324,652	365,006	403,694	377,326	384,556	401,381
Metropolitan Police	675,266	681,154	718,840	728,841	722,539	731,978	730,826	775,899	778,827	776,458	797,772	811,247	838,297	845,023	860,115
Municipal Borough, exclusive of Precept Rates	1,263,102	1,224,510	1,213,754	1,297,246	1,358,507	1,337,506	1,311,824	1,428,994	1,506,019	1,558,688	1,684,516	1,806,836	1,980,074	2,087,466	2,229,737
Urban Sanitary Authorities*	6,226,789	6,370,502	6,617,923	6,919,745	6,876,893	6,979,284	7,234,280	7,653,261	8,055,579	8,793,108	9,102,080	9,671,693	10,079,084	10,514,531	11,138,146
Rural Sanitary	313,724	323,108	319,392	323,206	348,135	384,315	411,971	431,878	466,568	532,089	566,986	608,281	639,751	643,380	680,600
Lighting and Watching under 3 & 4 Will. 4. c. 90	22,807	22,719	23,061	23,537	23,125	24,448	23,872	23,918	23,867	22,855	19,796	6,423	4,343	4,435	5,638
County Treasurers (County Councils from 1889-90, exclusive of the London County Council)	1,554,477	1,595,407	1,609,545	1,469,598	2,006,279	1,930,415	1,677,791	1,758,877	1,979,901	2,289,265	2,527,888	2,557,585	2,548,533	2,356,002	2,468,436
Burial Boards	175,069	175,048	179,468	173,330	174,723	172,093	173,030	176,350	179,800	183,971	186,190	193,505	191,290	189,194	189,121
Parish Councils and Parish Meetings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,111	155,401	126,683	112,148	110,617
Highway Boards, &c.	1,904,759	1,859,773	1,875,955	1,881,369	1,568,117	1,413,285	1,330,420	1,861,230	1,495,822	1,524,274	1,414,450	1,520,814	1,644,105	1,385,550	1,410,966
Commissioners of Sewers and Drainage and Embankment Commissioners	275,716	279,209	257,517	292,913	296,115	310,470	292,453	282,237	286,394	288,453	280,008	275,630	260,245	269,277	275,988
Church Rates	9,463	8,440	7,653	6,717	5,864	5,742	5,723	5,999	5,964	4,496	3,523	7,343	6,351	3,205	4,810
Other	9,973	36,502	46,517	52,853	58,806	81,569	131,889	144,675	167,684	187,464	196,430	211,371	166,718	155,458	170,989
TOTAL	25,665,000	26,161,818	26,630,480	27,187,917	27,424,435	27,720,125	27,823,236	28,508,770	30,206,484	32,227,785	33,860,511	35,898,774	37,541,696	37,606,213	38,602,534

\* Including Urban District Councils from 1894-95.

† From 1895-96, Rural District Councils.

‡ Exclusive of Rates levied under Burial Acts.

No. 22. —GROSS ESTIMATED and RATEABLE VALUE of RENTAL ASSESSED to the POOR RATES for ENGLAND and WALES, and AMOUNT Received and Expended for RELIEF of the POOR in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

ENGLAND AND WALES.							
YEARS ended Lady-day.	Value of Property Assessed to the Poor Rate.		Total Amount Received from Poor Rates (including Receipts in aid of Poor Rates.)	In Relief of the Poor.	Expended.		YEARS ended Lady-day.
	Gross Estimated Rental.	Rateable Rental. £			For other Purposes. (County, Borough and Police Rates, &c.)	Total	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1886	176,044,207	147,350,562	15,782,278	8,286,230	7,394,454	15,500,714	1886
1887	177,240,827	148,907,797	15,810,905	8,178,768	7,512,525	15,689,293	1887
1888	177,064,875	149,334,624	15,839,771	8,440,821	7,625,140	15,965,961	1888
1889	178,580,584	149,090,812	16,084,080	8,300,477	7,603,049	15,970,126	1889
1890	179,700,566	150,435,974	17,780,210	8,434,345	9,301,360	17,735,714	1890
1891	181,751,996	152,116,008	18,358,075	8,643,318	9,341,957	17,985,275	1891
1892	186,126,397	155,806,383	18,067,617	8,847,678	9,606,782	18,454,460	1892
1893	188,307,661	157,722,513	18,971,121	9,217,514	10,194,383	19,411,897	1893
1894	190,770,928	159,469,468	20,180,504	9,673,505	10,853,925	20,527,430	1894
1895	193,130,962	161,180,575	21,546,951	9,800,005	11,626,806	21,426,811	1895
1896	195,325,527	162,839,065	23,800,205	10,215,974	13,312,413	23,428,387	1896
1897	199,380,667	165,990,085	24,761,618	10,432,189	14,041,318	24,473,507	1897
1898	202,703,325	168,064,993	24,500,000	10,826,270	13,568,140	24,394,410	1898
1899	206,996,784	172,065,842	25,229,503	11,286,973	14,171,031	25,458,004	1899
1900	211,458,966	175,622,758	26,308,069	11,567,649	14,742,138	26,309,787	1900

SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.		
YEARS ended 14th May 1886-86, and 15th May 1896-99.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources (exclusive of Loans).	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor, and on Buildings. †	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans).	Total Expenditure from Poor Rates and other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans).	Amount expended in Relief and Management of the Poor, and under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Superannuation Acts.
	£	£	£	£	£
1886	805,143	894,077	1,244,387	11,289,024	1,045,874
1887	880,234	890,155	1,308,530	11,378,010	1,069,546
1888	930,643	887,807	1,362,390	11,390,929	1,031,617
1889	977,001	882,830	1,596,044	11,444,680	1,022,753
1890	948,338	874,380	1,439,478	11,409,024	1,020,708
1891	885,373	880,468	1,523,237	11,405,514	1,041,080
1892	915,239	912,838	1,285,514	11,411,701	1,054,490
1893	933,042	926,544	1,450,933	11,403,400	1,037,903
1894	1,019,845	956,815	1,412,056	11,396,520	1,044,927
1895	956,433	964,014	1,897,020	11,443,767	1,049,724
1896	1,020,380	1,037,831	1,460,714	11,434,658	1,050,276
1897	1,002,408	1,059,214	1,484,759	11,460,890	1,040,550
1898	1,085,838	1,086,916	1,535,153	11,533,510	1,104,766
1899	1,100,713	1,104,237	1,664,911	11,697,818	1,104,337
1900	1,141,690	1,110,302	1,138,725	11,507,948	1,125,110

\* The amounts received are exclusive of the sums advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the various Seed Supply Acts, and of the rates levied to meet such advances; also for the year 1899-1900 of receipts from rates, &c., in respect of the Public Health Acts, Labourers' Acts, &c., the accounts of which have been transferred to the District Councils.

† Includes expenses under the Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Act, Superannuation Acts, and National School Teachers' Act. Expenses under the Public Health Act, and Labourers' Acts are also included up to the year 1898-9, since which date these Acts have been administered by the District Councils. The repayments of advances under the various Seed Supply Acts are excluded in all cases.

‡ Includes up to the year 1892-3, Poor Law expenditure defrayed out of Loans.

§ Includes the rateable value of Government property for which no corresponding gross estimated rental is included in the previous column. For the year 1900 the amount was 580,642.

## EXCISE.

No. 23.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISABLE ARTICLES, distinguishing the amount MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM, those EXPORTED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, and those RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION; also the QUANTITY of SPIRITS remaining in BOND at the end of each YEAR.

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	QUANTITY MADE.			EXPORTED.		
	*Spirits.	Beer.	Chicory.	*Spirits.	Beer.	Chicory.
	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.
1886	37,346,817	27,642,988	2,864	3,021,848	608,874	—
1887	38,651,760	28,239,984	2,813	3,247,676	513,777	—
1888	38,893,979	28,417,780	2,282	3,764,208	543,478	—
1889	40,488,545	30,402,298	2,296	3,761,304	678,525	—
1890	48,606,137	31,835,504	2,612	3,923,623	698,776	—
1891	46,554,613	32,236,975	2,649	4,242,063	689,702	—
1892	44,072,483	32,061,369	2,977	4,284,380	581,675	—
1893	44,481,326	32,002,264	1,843	3,871,063	497,914	—
1894	45,167,268	32,328,460	2,772	3,988,080	483,041	—
1895	47,470,841	32,736,290	968	4,521,705	510,547	—
1896	52,333,543	34,302,223	2,078	4,907,789	527,328	—
1897	60,008,889	35,313,086	2,274	5,199,435	557,130	—
1898	62,731,078	36,184,668	2,333	5,179,923	600,402	—
1899	60,119,607	37,404,383	2,086	5,844,816	688,306	—
1900	57,223,031	36,068,555	1,667	6,210,783	691,714	—
RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.						*Quantity of Spirits remaining in Bond at the end of each Year.
*Spirits.			Beer.	Chicory.		
Potable.	Methylated.					
Gallons.	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Gallons.	Gallons.	
1886	26,064,261	2,208,611	27,134,114	1,864	68,068,661	
1887	25,960,770	2,197,659	27,726,907	2,312	72,422,651	
1888	26,968,663	1,988,504	27,374,302	2,282	76,663,657	
1889	27,188,251	2,110,921	29,823,773	2,296	81,308,138	
1890	29,410,431	2,119,708	31,230,318	2,612	86,313,357	
1891	30,744,268	2,374,849	31,667,266	2,649	91,099,670	
1892	31,356,316	2,951,396	31,509,694	2,977	94,842,668	
1893	29,867,937	3,171,433	31,694,360	1,843	99,377,064	
1894	29,806,576	2,909,978	31,745,419	2,772	103,935,483	
1895	30,830,230	3,736,630	32,225,743	968	106,778,046	
1896	31,699,050	4,069,560	33,864,900	2,078	116,830,191	
1897	32,667,076	4,341,591	34,756,906	2,274	130,704,311	
1898	33,741,579	4,760,531	35,024,166	2,333	145,101,741	
1899	35,770,261	4,919,913	36,841,077	2,086	154,576,664	
1900	37,125,341	5,023,738	36,076,341	1,667	166,858,410	

\* Not including Foreign Spirits.

† The quantities of British and Irish spirits here stated include the spirits shipped to Foreign Countries as merchandise and the spirits taken for Ships' Stores, &c.

No. 24.—QUANTITIES of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS ended 30th Sep- tember.	*BREWING.			DISTILLING.			
	Malt and Corn.	Sugar, includ- ing equivalents of Syrup, Glucose, and Saccharum.	Rice, Rice Grits, Flaked Rice, Maize Grits, Flaked Maize, &c.	Malt.	Unmalted Grain.	Rice.	Molasses and other Materials.
	Bushels.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Quarters.	Quarters.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1886	50,879,173	1,309,964	—	510,230	983,453	10,071	180,429
1887	52,310,027	1,465,940	—	555,959	991,492	12,185	241,499
1888	51,890,339	1,523,870	—	633,037	1,021,331	76,167	259,313
1889	54,339,926	1,510,714	—	909,971	1,065,222	57,721	261,514
1890	56,869,964	1,976,177	—	946,398	1,140,569	44,993	218,367
1891	55,098,528	2,025,559	—	994,366	1,208,963	101,487	324,365
1892	55,862,670	2,080,720	—	980,427	1,113,448	86,223	330,685
1893	56,737,861	2,122,986	—	1,020,769	1,098,272	96,660	567,496
1894	54,967,469	2,194,050	—	1,049,315	1,108,613	92,586	497,387
1895	55,472,033	2,274,434	—	1,095,130	1,103,841	57,706	616,965
1896	58,107,104	2,441,250	—	1,220,160	1,323,177	84,121	730,327
1897	56,642,707	2,569,716	747,063	1,363,561	1,389,870	6,876	752,488
1898	57,664,539	2,773,763	927,036	1,666,432	1,435,602	1,380	813,469
1899	58,742,700	2,944,008	1,087,537	1,410,932	1,542,456	—	799,514
1900	57,364,904	2,980,039	1,201,846	1,196,979	1,515,520	—	664,367

\* The quantities of the above articles are inclusive of the amounts chargeable with Beer Duty which were used by private brewers.

No. 25.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.

(For Imports and Exports of Bullion, see pages 130–141.)  
For transhipments, see pages 142–147.

YEARS.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.				TOTAL OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.		YEARS.
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	British Produce.		Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value of British and Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	
			Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.					
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£ s. d.	
1886	349,863,472	9 12 8	212,725,200	5 17 2	56,234,263	268,959,463	618,822,935	17 0 10	1886
1887	362,227,564	9 17 11	221,913,910	6 1 3	59,348,975	281,262,885	643,490,449	17 11 8	1887
1888	387,635,743	10 10 3	234,534,912	6 7 2	64,042,629	298,577,541	686,213,284	18 12 2	1888
1889	427,637,595	11 10 1	248,935,195	6 13 11	66,657,484	315,592,679	743,230,274	19 19 10	1889
1890	420,691,997	11 4 6	263,530,585	7 0 7	64,721,533	328,252,118	748,944,115	19 19 7	1890
1891	435,441,264	11 10 5	247,235,150	6 10 10	61,878,568	309,113,718	744,554,982	19 14 0	1891
1892	423,793,882	11 2 5	*227,216,399	5 19 3	*64,423,767	291,640,166	715,434,048	18 15 6	1892
1893	404,683,178	10 10 7	218,259,718	5 13 7	58,878,552	277,138,270	681,826,448	17 14 10	1893
1894	408,344,810	10 10 7	216,005,637	5 11 5	57,780,230	273,785,867	682,130,677	17 11 10	1894
1895	416,699,658	10 13 1	226,128,246	5 15 8	59,704,161	285,832,407	702,522,065	17 19 3	1895
1896	441,808,904	11 3 11	240,145,551	6 1 8	56,233,663	296,379,214	738,188,118	18 14 1	1896
1897	451,028,960	11 6 6	234,219,708	5 17 7	59,954,410	294,174,118	745,203,078	18 14 3	1897
1898	470,544,702	11 14 2	233,359,240	5 16 2	60,654,748	294,013,988	764,558,690	19 0 6	1898
1899	485,035,583	11 19 2	†264,492,211	6 10 5	65,042,447	329,534,658	814,570,241	20 1 8	1899
1900	523,075,163	12 15 9	†291,191,096	7 2 4	63,181,758	354,373,754	877,448,917	21 9 0	1900

\* Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, and with British and Irish Produce in that and subsequent years.  
† The Exports include the value of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery. The value of these Exports is not included in the Returns prior to the year 1899.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 26.—VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS  
(The Exports in this Table include British

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
FOREIGN :								
Russia — Northern Ports — { Imports	8,539,362	9,683,388	12,360,099	13,789,674	12,858,981	12,442,112	9,737,878	10,332,702
{ Exports	5,008,062	5,858,849	6,290,049	7,286,108	7,514,795	6,903,102	7,671,102	8,963,795
— Southern Ports — { Imports	5,032,424	6,290,901	13,955,114	13,364,816	11,391,887	11,668,139	5,385,304	3,241,368
{ Exports	1,400,478	1,018,095	1,387,747	1,357,155	1,331,259	1,290,030	1,205,797	1,369,576
Sweden and Norway { Imports	10,227,401	10,106,954	11,246,963	12,704,560	11,906,345	11,878,280	11,806,679	11,968,844
{ Exports	4,504,012	4,647,957	5,389,644	6,402,154	7,002,269	6,586,438	6,279,921	6,125,033
Denmark, Iceland { Imports	4,936,902	5,197,758	7,061,396	7,845,877	7,753,389	7,966,787	8,041,662	8,966,635
and Greenland — { Exports	2,109,169	2,235,087	2,432,795	2,817,954	2,928,006	3,032,612	3,038,520	2,971,569
Danish West Indies { Imports	14,051	24,660	14,227	5,029	2,884	595	1,048	2,689
{ Exports	98,994	102,621	86,679	84,262	118,801	60,837	79,587	82,011
Germany . . . . { Imports	21,422,342	24,563,536	26,724,847	27,104,832	26,073,331	27,031,743	25,726,733	26,364,349
{ Exports	26,370,833	27,227,281	27,430,572	31,283,624	30,516,281	29,944,361	29,641,814	27,954,494
— Possessions in Western Africa * { Imports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Exports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland . . . . { Imports	25,309,949	25,327,277	26,070,872	26,679,216	25,900,924	27,301,657	23,820,921	23,851,499
{ Exports	15,022,160	15,053,870	14,960,663	16,204,279	16,445,992	14,988,930	15,630,923	15,746,033
— Java & other Possessions in the Indian Seas { Imports	3,162,478	2,264,353	2,895,102	2,234,174	1,223,037	1,904,800	1,553,167	1,360,696
{ Exports	1,424,833	1,591,134	1,862,381	1,788,382	1,675,054	2,532,661	2,283,990	2,117,366
Belgium . . . . { Imports	14,248,151	14,782,663	15,635,228	17,674,877	17,383,776	17,253,265	17,013,967	16,843,979
{ Exports	12,274,914	13,176,841	13,015,442	13,678,861	13,594,966	13,272,472	12,813,305	12,016,450
France . . . . { Imports	36,599,450	37,122,188	38,855,296	45,780,277	44,828,148	44,777,460	43,519,130	43,658,090
{ Exports	20,319,010	20,520,504	24,232,815	22,232,605	24,710,803	24,336,676	21,337,350	19,795,500
— Algeria . . . { Imports	701,398	575,955	636,371	658,082	890,612	673,970	674,087	477,854
{ Exports	275,632	299,328	260,084	292,413	334,089	391,994	336,778	223,331
— Possessions in Senegambia { Imports	15,788	21,206	25,009	14,515	36,132	73,726	44,323	68,437
{ Exports	62,098	91,096	114,319	105,633	119,292	144,637	477,896	174,530
— West India Islands { Imports	485	403	246	5	108	24	—	12
{ Exports	204,675	216,807	221,631	269,933	346,790	249,420	281,798	169,245
Portugal . . . . { Imports	2,547,901	2,826,771	3,087,243	3,105,076	2,942,194	2,952,965	3,440,822	2,377,892
{ Exports	2,211,421	2,484,050	2,628,411	2,996,618	2,612,638	2,349,254	1,772,759	2,179,339
— Azores and Madeira { Imports	142,584	120,088	146,747	145,593	149,778	138,440	134,979	114,231
{ Exports	156,805	148,727	183,762	221,631	214,884	204,132	161,191	160,560
Spain . . . . { Imports	9,112,025	10,102,225	11,050,100	11,558,857	12,508,533	10,523,875	10,916,636	10,353,932
{ Exports	3,825,472	4,049,187	4,175,432	4,925,712	5,702,804	5,527,061	5,212,271	4,182,672
— Canary Islands { Imports	109,852	85,680	81,439	123,191	165,396	258,531	256,410	256,994
{ Exports	387,147	225,327	300,527	436,104	487,757	475,717	455,421	481,856
— Possessions in W. Africa (including Fernando Po) { Imports	6,620	5,960	3,833	6,427	8,839	7,943	3,390	6,758
{ Exports	11,263	12,092	7,820	8,294	11,346	11,680	10,796	12,662
— West India Islands { Imports	See Cuba and Porto Rico, page 52							
{ Exports								
— Philippine and Ladrone Islands { Imports	See page 52							
{ Exports								

\* Included with Western Coast of Africa prior to 1895.



to, the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.  
and also Foreign and Colonial Produce.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN :
12,078,482 10,114,981	12,211,128 9,870,619	12,530,725 10,090,528	15,229,412 10,172,011	13,805,607 12,511,864	13,319,184 13,987,207	16,383,961 14,083,541	Imports } Russia—Northern Exports } Ports.
11,520,206 1,422,076	11,525,791 1,315,714	9,146,718 1,313,282	7,054,953 1,696,067	5,683,907 1,675,344	5,891,984 2,151,373	5,599,991 2,276,934	Imports } ——— Southern Exports } Ports.
11,987,783 6,558,987	12,615,983 6,568,779	13,836,243 7,006,416	14,534,607 7,547,212	14,723,431 8,504,721	15,354,132 9,904,696	16,391,078 10,406,205	Imports } Sweden and Nor- Exports } way.
9,543,766 3,088,055	9,799,328 3,135,122	10,640,598 3,307,785	10,968,897 3,476,663	11,703,384 3,919,326	12,432,977 4,399,025	13,167,757 4,724,181	Imports } Denmark, Iceland Exports } and Greenland.
18,237 60,086	23,637 61,947	8,509 71,142	20,122 58,863	23,332 53,264	258 48,415	516 90,741	Imports } Danish West Indies. Exports }
26,874,470 29,217,328	26,992,559 32,736,651	27,585,236 33,984,905	26,189,469 32,012,595	23,534,159 33,331,701	30,123,058 37,978,257	31,181,667 38,542,790	Imports } Germany. Exports }
— —	48,431 76,557	42,001 77,161	68,194 101,109	35,165 119,862	48,736 137,913	94,681 138,922	Imports { ——— Possessions Exports { in Western Africa.*
27,606,397 13,879,006	28,419,944 11,272,258	29,261,023 12,330,124	28,971,316 13,280,214	28,532,904 13,046,026	30,473,489 14,014,468	31,381,023 14,931,090	Imports } Holland. Exports }
506,223 2,040,372	874,313 1,968,479	752,234 2,129,069	322,309 2,069,365	421,837 2,159,519	236,644 2,411,940	287,454 2,831,601	Imports { — Java & other Exports { Possessions in the Indian Seas.
17,052,404 13,041,001	17,545,169 11,934,653	19,221,408 12,326,634	20,885,812 12,788,520	21,534,313 13,850,902	22,861,967 14,586,549	23,502,603 14,946,307	Imports } Belgium. Exports }
42,450,074 19,751,062	47,470,583 20,324,998	50,104,971 20,657,528	53,346,883 19,517,711	51,396,793 20,513,968	53,000,788 22,277,012	53,618,656 25,877,453	Imports } France. Exports }
636,372 313,435	549,362 267,292	531,523 261,417	671,014 275,809	675,906 303,489	737,023 364,987	632,602 572,780	Imports } ——— Algeria. Exports }
222,198 196,331	221,704 308,017	203,442 376,314	312,430 423,958	431,192 573,003	461,267 742,423	534,727 751,896	Imports } ——— Possessions Exports } in Senegambia.
815 243,891	50 149,129	— 169,704	7,723 142,589	86 134,991	1,848 122,900	19,147 147,240	Imports } ——— West India Exports } Islands.
2,390,065 1,899,352	2,491,926 1,865,973	2,616,662 2,094,762	2,652,713 1,906,674	3,448,056 2,085,564	3,172,258 2,639,832	3,241,367 2,529,305	Imports } Portugal. Exports }
130,962 159,896	127,252 154,074	134,462 152,514	151,033 173,074	175,312 166,165	155,962 231,269	145,433 787,179	Imports } ——— Azores and Exports } Madeira.
10,547,205 4,407,103	11,314,518 4,052,806	11,997,919 3,898,370	13,125,660 3,815,951	13,188,258 3,505,728	14,572,954 5,619,232	15,882,346 6,333,857	Imports } Spain. Exports }
341,455 476,575	410,103 423,000	507,565 482,231	574,821 522,176	729,945 451,803	839,104 703,938	843,393 981,090	Imports } ——— Canary Islands. Exports }
4,964 13,367	1,020 15,137	387 15,046	969 16,228	4,251 16,502	2,113 18,492	6,246 24,824	Imports { ——— Possessions in Exports { W. Africa (in- cluding Fer- nando Po).
. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Imports } ——— West India Is- Exports } lands.
. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	Imports { ——— Philippine and Exports { Ladrone Is- lands.

See Cuba and Porto Rico, page 53

See page 53

## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,  
(The Exports in this Table include British

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
FOREIGN—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Italy - - - { Imports Exports	2,778,573 6,980,687	3,072,704 8,614,284	3,418,371 6,616,248	3,230,181 8,063,854	3,093,918 8,523,209	3,419,281 6,853,048	3,234,486 6,308,361	2,943,336 5,977,632
Austria-Hungary - { Imports Exports	1,621,515 1,847,124	1,586,172 1,239,899	2,133,657 1,413,696	2,286,834 1,411,006	1,723,337 1,694,318	1,464,106 1,607,191	1,237,634 1,525,453	1,627,086 1,542,989
Greece - - - { Imports Exports	1,545,798 1,033,746	1,888,400 1,085,340	1,888,444 1,024,326	1,864,297 937,908	1,962,798 1,235,128	2,166,486 1,218,546	1,826,984 990,886	1,420,167 650,543
Bulgaria - - - { Imports Exports	76,064 86,844	24,717 103,036	111,463 106,060	242,100 110,256	138,282 110,018	126,875 121,641	50,824 184,941	100,138 196,036
Roumania - - - { Imports Exports	2,649,718 998,754	3,400,504 1,108,834	3,569,206 1,068,221	3,204,776 1,310,094	4,447,159 1,850,497	5,038,091 1,739,712	2,973,794 1,388,004	4,218,174 1,462,330
Turkey - - - { Imports Exports	4,154,720 6,572,979	3,736,987 6,185,438	4,242,075 5,540,401	5,265,373 6,751,613	4,316,883 7,340,368	5,442,881 7,098,474	5,551,798 6,680,645	4,978,721 6,191,272
Egypt - - - { Imports Exports	7,256,759 3,004,629	7,639,177 3,102,250	7,235,499 3,005,738	8,620,602 3,019,912	3,368,851 3,459,991	10,653,288 3,875,664	10,525,230 3,316,364	3,345,436 3,434,149
Tripoli and Tunis - { Imports Exports	370,840 89,544	329,956 87,220	462,045 63,371	395,401 109,389	531,293 175,222	476,081 186,063	371,373 117,859	294,604 133,794
Morocco - - - { Imports Exports	482,090 578,329	393,730 457,169	506,812 630,376	956,019 717,379	668,034 762,001	611,445 733,149	755,404 707,494	549,637 616,230
Persia - - - { Imports Exports	85,027 142,222	103,420 162,868	102,232 204,781	169,751 324,537	104,475 400,010	163,639 487,833	243,984 318,290	119,001 258,111
Siam - - - { Imports Exports	102,802 68,064	33,834 77,977	95,112 55,480	290,566 72,708	193,146 80,080	100,695 101,933	52,205 113,410	46,965 90,965
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)* - - - { Imports Exports	3,040,938 5,415,544	6,667,043 6,633,932	6,457,673 6,339,303	6,115,591 5,188,866	4,830,850 6,763,221	4,713,508 6,525,662	3,583,248 5,396,597	3,394,258 4,609,236
Japan - - - { Imports Exports	565,813 2,319,719	489,918 3,705,393	1,034,383 4,105,794	977,606 4,055,386	1,024,993 4,187,373	1,152,535 3,060,893	804,003 3,231,644	1,046,593 3,731,644
Philippine and La- drones Islands - { Imports Exports	796,747 864,608	878,658 692,710	1,689,153 1,221,627	2,331,786 1,592,334	1,647,708 1,031,088	2,421,227 812,038	2,130,915 763,732	2,179,696 779,069
Islands in the Pacific not else- where stated - { Imports Exports	100,197 90,514	104,277 97,117	82,217 97,195	59,337 137,104	50,855 210,502	58,795 182,102	67,882 66,810	78,707 83,870
United States- - { Imports Exports	31,600,197 37,807,806	33,049,074 40,240,150	79,763,018 41,211,213	95,461,475 43,878,934	97,283,349 46,340,012	104,409,050 41,066,147	103,186,317 41,412,006	91,733,347 35,715,274
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - { Imports Exports	134,935 2,607,485	208,914 2,181,142	323,028 2,455,198	104,487 2,767,155	127,873 2,909,303	141,117 2,488,061	90,894 2,734,500	130,613 2,290,573
Mexico - - - { Imports Exports	591,287 1,003,396	474,023 1,181,853	455,167 1,373,355	465,904 1,621,106	542,979 2,012,562	493,453 1,956,647	454,070 1,458,325	584,236 1,256,673
Central American States† - - - { Imports Exports	1,117,042 702,662	1,341,176 1,015,404	1,137,234 992,865	1,181,703 1,046,150	1,320,305 1,037,489	1,400,130 1,205,489	1,089,255 865,323	1,193,127 726,314
Haiti and St. Do- mingo - - - { Imports Exports	92,801 235,974	46,644 444,350	80,442 321,411	47,123 262,690	89,593 547,469	44,757 335,353	40,971 261,595	67,703 340,351

\* China includes Korea from 1896 to 1897, since which  
† Under this head are included the following States:—

the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*  
and also Foreign and Colonial Produce.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES ( <i>Cont.</i> )
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>cont.</i>
3,129,173 6,189,953	3,182,720 6,211,337	3,192,856 5,888,129	3,317,292 6,312,669	3,332,213 6,284,365	3,637,096 7,725,984	3,417,790 9,444,498	Imports } Italy. Exports }
1,885,762 1,918,127	1,221,783 2,149,552	1,232,678 1,967,258	1,276,585 2,120,019	1,135,482 2,287,395	1,308,945 2,682,037	1,375,245 3,157,716	Imports } Austria-Hungary. Exports }
1,288,175 952,896	1,241,406 860,193	1,246,574 900,496	1,638,995 921,636	1,448,353 1,259,107	1,460,855 1,234,193	2,227,212 1,104,196	Imports } Greece. Exports }
126,102 248,035	21,283 182,209	368,732 291,069	396,832 409,141	94,752 817,946	16,496 246,139	40,670 171,911	Imports } Bulgaria. Exports }
3,992,134 1,406,085	2,118,505 944,034	3,204,114 1,352,795	2,258,503 1,441,269	2,579,601 1,383,002	2,064,869 1,217,411	1,396,639 616,287	Imports } Roumania. Exports }
4,899,815 6,914,747	5,751,537 5,632,932	5,316,686 5,303,421	6,253,209 6,968,089	5,018,726 6,607,953	5,027,997 5,613,715	5,767,913 5,432,011	Imports } Turkey. Exports }
9,284,801 4,065,814	9,524,507 3,414,556	9,659,376 3,874,674	9,294,240 4,542,140	8,855,689 4,626,881	10,914,354 5,224,394	12,585,578 6,159,468	Imports } Egypt. Exports }
369,053 292,453	302,255 332,200	400,590 297,267	326,871 233,165	398,809 333,132	439,413 293,252	372,685 320,482	Imports } Tripoli and Tunis. Exports }
360,926 638,897	404,400 765,693	218,309 599,255	211,928 511,985	386,088 549,865	350,714 775,548	618,421 720,494	Imports } Morocco. Exports }
206,918 331,235	175,857 379,707	147,129 238,933	197,778 442,656	193,291 338,017	148,027 368,165	180,279 410,190	Imports } Persia. Exports }
115,186 84,784	157,994 143,009	110,264 141,536	246,940 154,252	63,749 215,440	18,055 196,411	26,708 205,271	Imports } Siam. Exports }
3,543,362 4,592,140	3,343,865 5,363,536	2,978,887 6,860,896	2,684,722 5,179,767	2,668,064 5,099,497	3,069,452 7,136,706	2,359,821 5,634,313	Imports { China (exclusive of Exports { Hong Kong and Macão).*
958,541 3,918,743	1,143,382 4,772,829	1,241,433 6,160,197	1,283,165 5,978,454	1,158,134 5,062,150	1,692,408 8,251,991	1,540,526 9,933,925	Imports } Japan. Exports }
1,633,224 675,261	1,606,271 443,640	1,536,533 529,489	1,278,830 424,133	1,496,594 229,521	1,243,315 488,635	1,680,291 1,200,787	Imports } Philippine and Exports } Ladrone Islands
77,946 113,061	190,529 108,929	195,074 128,890	188,331 196,019	147,283 208,129	313,018 292,001	228,664 163,024	Imports { Islands in the Pa- Exports { cific not else- where stated.
89,607,392 30,775,466	86,548,660 44,067,703	106,347,349 32,035,784	118,041,627 37,933,917	126,062,155 28,534,477	120,081,188 34,975,472	138,789,261 37,343,955	Imports } United States. Exports }
243,966 1,907,090	131,567 1,644,214	35,841 1,202,447	42,913 1,045,571	18,464 608,427	25,621 2,133,207	40,603 2,031,863	Imports } Cuba and Porto Exports } Rico.
554,746 1,324,664	467,331 1,655,527	593,002 1,682,453	593,894 1,731,838	264,092 1,917,672	511,160 2,196,668	472,184 2,158,976	Imports } Mexico. Exports }
948,733 1,024,486	976,014 1,379,570	948,954 1,324,683	1,018,523 882,179	1,170,801 569,240	572,490 665,502	672,406 990,676	Imports } Central American Exports } States.†
81,072 349,261	53,216 372,528	92,940 295,021	74,034 310,397	91,483 203,294	64,544 224,279	56,058 337,281	Imports } Haiti and St. Do- Exports } mingo.

year Korea is included with Other Countries.  
Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,  
(The Exports in this Table include British

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
FOREIGN--cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Republic of Colombia - { Imports Exports	295,086 982,172	266,002 1,221,158	372,445 1,184,542	245,290 1,229,853	304,261 1,209,618	329,244 1,341,233	457,094 1,212,030	622,736 1,008,634
Venezuela - { Imports Exports	144,877 460,464	117,581 791,317	269,969 593,445	234,666 802,579	308,550 837,594	290,997 860,490	256,739 834,609	89,634 931,214
Ecuador - { Imports Exports	225,754 271,696	219,062 392,678	132,360 374,487	72,430 277,801	72,843 308,772	110,238 275,262	123,032 269,968	201,137 314,132
Brazil - { Imports Exports	3,461,135 6,355,195	5,379,073 6,085,861	5,206,899 6,565,661	5,070,623 6,750,353	4,350,675 7,795,073	4,249,909 8,605,233	3,511,941 8,218,050	4,636,102 8,067,768
Uruguay - { Imports Exports	414,203 1,325,892	288,307 1,802,141	458,138 1,850,815	450,531 2,469,675	341,208 2,083,494	374,261 1,194,630	288,307 1,317,003	131,363 1,535,594
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia) - { Imports Exports	1,646,336 5,322,280	2,176,758 6,374,127	2,653,659 7,829,815	2,016,182 10,898,745	4,129,802 8,530,427	3,451,228 4,366,023	4,540,353 5,808,279	4,336,632 5,658,230
Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia) - { Imports Exports	2,277,437 1,744,312	2,208,353 2,140,266	3,089,331 2,421,978	3,264,573 3,230,445	3,473,348 3,365,324	3,710,356 2,205,969	3,371,399 4,029,333	3,797,429 2,613,901
Peru - { Imports Exports	1,665,121 981,696	1,640,176 840,274	1,960,563 1,309,532	1,293,977 1,073,702	1,053,604 1,234,346	969,814 1,125,206	1,573,313 863,008	1,399,237 852,009
Western Coast of Africa* - { Imports Exports	1,063,626 1,189,234	1,098,712 1,136,306	946,446 1,193,297	1,015,969 1,436,966	1,057,123 1,659,078	512,429 978,695	369,313 674,521	330,644 755,091
Other Countries - { Imports Exports	497,738 576,455	463,576 732,374	733,132 724,654	591,243 766,756	943,394 867,298	656,263 865,123	632,660 627,245	513,393 909,341
TOTAL OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES - { Imports Exports †	267,979,429 186,726,983	278,423,890 198,992,821	300,720,005 206,849,643	330,371,524 224,756,578	324,530,783 233,729,649	335,976,546 215,775,599	326,027,578 210,423,625	312,913,724 193,554,953
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :								
Channel Islands - { Imports Exports	911,570 719,788	974,120 843,180	927,266 860,276	963,668 854,793	953,175 919,690	1,201,486 974,912	1,169,200 977,356	1,226,204 984,167
Gibraltar - { Imports Exports	32,305 635,777	56,772 953,182	37,875 769,933	46,126 852,193	49,898 896,087	43,400 800,923	37,584 676,101	61,772 690,031
Malta and Gozo - { Imports Exports	94,717 1,065,835	118,469 840,981	149,119 939,751	133,962 1,019,793	117,595 1,126,391	122,135 1,019,467	103,627 885,645	76,771 823,953
North American Colonies - { Imports Exports	10,415,388 9,046,592	10,564,727 9,220,392	9,268,209 8,707,556	12,191,370 9,427,991	12,444,489 8,272,743	12,606,415 8,299,942	14,566,464 8,529,522	13,343,596 8,561,140
Bermudas - { Imports Exports	5,574 81,562	7,459 79,495	1,731 92,018	3,533 85,491	2,692 219,877	2,321 95,658	1,099 97,801	2,060 97,931
West India Islands and Guiana - { Imports Exports	2,944,360 2,550,112	3,029,632 2,996,369	3,365,874 3,346,364	3,380,507 3,380,313	2,714,237 3,922,642	2,443,753 3,345,005	2,893,317 3,295,347	2,513,261 3,636,001
British Honduras - { Imports Exports	220,651 91,034	232,695 93,592	229,641 120,761	266,723 119,966	275,293 119,150	295,037 136,349	239,036 106,636	307,353 76,765
Australasia - { Imports Exports	20,954,440 25,017,835	23,344,346 22,295,585	25,865,059 23,663,195	26,804,592 25,621,733	29,350,344 25,470,194	31,261,571 23,256,120	30,542,630 21,523,223	29,374,362 16,931,064

\* Exclusive of German, French and Spanish Possessions, which are separately stated ; also  
† The Exports include the value of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery. The

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

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the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*  
and also Foreign and Colonial Produce.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—cont.
500,412 1,080,224	434,898 1,261,908	560,232 1,868,949	554,590 1,331,216	635,489 915,925	574,021 698,277	282,906 264,685	Imports } Republic of Exports } Colombia.
145,212 687,262	52,410 812,496	57,426 796,982	62,262 568,567	45,599 479,280	45,267 494,644	122,634 587,692	Imports } Venezuela. Exports }
222,470 278,944	117,967 280,624	163,812 804,733	92,412 485,398	267,164 341,757	175,501 416,403	152,277 349,590	Imports } Ecuador. Exports }
8,940,069 7,222,568	3,614,155 7,642,789	4,063,663 8,963,046	3,726,419 5,606,296	4,801,772 8,449,903	3,959,254 5,632,938	5,940,547 6,165,900	Imports } Brazil. Exports }
267,101 1,526,381	460,046 1,236,041	316,109 1,475,492	339,904 830,237	592,014 1,303,952	253,547 1,348,332	489,531 1,737,493	Imports } Uruguay. Exports }
6,106,094 4,639,315	9,084,497 5,480,648	3,974,164 6,855,745	5,753,916 4,995,961	7,758,352 5,612,770	10,942,349 6,517,567	13,060,466 7,498,222	Imports } Argentine Republic Exports } (including the At- lantic Coast of Pata- gonia).
3,711,544 2,369,582	3,436,142 2,454,332	3,606,267 2,719,176	3,191,633 2,378,290	3,633,552 1,855,771	4,221,590 2,448,498	4,828,371 2,535,736	Imports } Chile (including the Exports } Pacific Coast of Patagonia).
1,070,940 809,826	1,371,088 762,519	1,283,383 990,045	1,453,627 884,366	1,537,428 980,024	1,303,130 906,689	1,307,004 1,069,301	Imports } Para. Exports }
164,193 763,646	162,033 693,955	87,978 672,096	171,537 525,042	151,479 630,437	138,927 633,133	170,423 1,538,172	Imports } Western Coast of Exports } Africa.*
422,901 997,669	268,215 1,202,087	309,300 1,683,484	633,697 1,945,101	237,196 1,690,611	371,739 1,671,914	379,312 1,817,960	Imports } Other Countries. Exports }
314,432,544 196,199,300	321,159,448 209,760,256	348,600,875 205,729,213	367,001,136 207,209,749	370,921,085 208,903,252	373,206,238 225,225,056	413,544,522 252,349,700	Imports } TOTAL of FOREIGN Exports } COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH POSSESSIONS :
1,212,158 1,091,569	1,184,312 1,154,540	1,335,763 1,201,236	1,327,111 1,303,259	1,553,065 1,299,111	1,529,548 1,297,326	1,476,978 1,207,460	Imports } Channel Islands. Exports }
43,112 598,111	44,037 512,638	40,692 543,618	169,365 677,781	64,325 775,907	54,897 754,789	48,756 696,296	Imports } Gibraltar. Exports }
81,341 883,357	90,187 774,521	68,619 761,131	74,903 866,694	92,829 980,464	66,744 975,098	74,717 1,260,403	Imports } Malta and Goso. Exports }
12,907,646 7,331,088	13,400,570 6,594,903	15,444,259 6,695,820	19,538,968 6,464,380	20,754,542 7,541,103	20,730,107 3,770,251	22,240,225 9,639,138	Imports } North American Exports } Colonies.
725 103,518	1,006 102,062	964 102,402	1,691 295,526	1,315 126,862	1,534 130,951	1,289 139,046	Imports } Bermudas. Exports }
2,791,586 3,372,591	2,623,794 3,087,647	2,485,180 3,113,685	1,976,695 2,703,497	1,359,127 2,832,013	1,928,988 2,800,611	2,270,320 2,736,623	Imports } West India Islands Exports } and Guiana.
253,007 85,964	201,558 90,190	222,845 100,907	227,808 92,590	344,953 90,551	261,952 70,264	211,939 78,803	Imports } British Honduras Exports }
31,869,210 17,968,076	33,262,797 19,347,664	39,402,540 24,354,516	29,362,139 23,695,970	28,360,784 23,430,006	33,327,346 24,706,532	26,434,451 29,477,428	Imports } Australasia. Exports }

of the Niger Protectorate subsequent to the year 1890.  
value of these Exports is not included in the Returns prior to the year 1890

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to,  
(The Exports in this Table include British

COUNTRIES (Cont.)	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
British India { Imports Exports	82,180,507 32,574,318	80,529,810 32,095,002	80,763,677 33,905,604	86,199,204 32,429,249	82,668,797 35,230,114	82,234,898 32,549,207	80,513,106 29,047,287	26,233,949 29,931,554
The Straits Settlements { Imports Exports	4,372,622 2,262,654	4,781,704 2,658,619	5,351,322 2,747,588	5,417,034 2,526,897	5,187,801 3,024,655	5,356,865 2,589,262	4,868,289 2,205,419	4,518,387 1,848,722
Ceylon { Imports Exports	2,083,636 606,849	2,257,823 667,328	2,532,999 746,822	2,822,357 820,321	3,411,209 964,935	4,168,998 1,061,374	3,945,209 989,586	4,252,794 946,672
Hong Kong { Imports Exports	1,556,062 2,564,709	1,409,241 2,810,176	1,296,690 3,011,596	1,129,190 2,388,629	1,225,064 2,741,404	1,101,702 2,732,157	896,705 1,972,985	885,634 1,965,419
Mauritius and Dependencies { Imports Exports	309,571 292,297	165,082 313,446	275,546 288,072	421,537 330,934	264,900 346,631	268,066 276,795	230,127 291,105	250,497 340,316
Aden and Dependencies { Imports Exports	248,607 110,061	337,724 156,672	287,306 212,956	354,969 241,188	244,057 459,844	183,235 643,253	224,840 221,761	178,921 174,370
Eastern Coast of Africa : Territories under British influence { Imports Exports	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	234,231 123,622	148,587 238,932
Natal { Imports Exports	685,338 959,261	902,153 1,716,102	1,087,123 2,200,273	962,170 3,341,904	1,125,040 3,029,702	1,183,428 2,493,088	867,954 2,066,422	750,405 1,463,408
Cape of Good Hope { *Imports Exports	3,985,427 2,677,746	4,182,753 3,748,698	4,552,533 4,232,891	5,155,630 6,459,172	4,970,572 6,773,850	5,071,000 6,145,449	4,595,324 6,528,412	4,799,743 7,892,383
†Niger Protectorate { Imports Exports	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	452,026 674,897	268,248 611,366	295,669 624,017
‡Lagos { Imports Exports	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	733,250 353,812	1,025,334 234,837	1,235,093 372,234
§The Gold Coast { Imports Exports	670,394 435,321	558,370 443,763	647,430 509,922	742,754 519,565	816,933 539,343	313,752 392,341	265,020 379,579	333,794 420,464
Sierra Leone and Gambia { Imports Exports	156,454 422,760	205,536 289,454	192,030 316,374	183,829 342,304	253,839 402,009	277,334 437,979	223,388 375,927	292,686 420,515
Other Possessions { Imports Exports	105,920 63,414	140,249 43,028	84,303 55,936	76,816 64,195	74,729 63,708	139,491 59,629	109,992 70,597	182,391 67,199
TOTAL of BRITISH POSSESSIONS { *Imports Exports	81,884,043 82,232,475	83,798,665 82,270,064	86,915,738 91,727,893	97,266,071 90,836,101	96,161,214 94,522,469	99,464,718 93,338,119	97,766,304 81,211,541	91,769,454 78,583,312
TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS { *Imports Exports	349,863,472 263,959,463	362,227,564 281,262,385	387,635,743 293,577,541	427,637,595 315,592,679	420,691,907 323,252,118	435,441,264 309,113,718	423,793,882 291,640,166	404,688,178 277,138,270

\* The value of Diamonds imported from the Cape of Good Hope is not included.

Value of Diamonds exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United Kingdom	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	3,371,360	4,092,015	3,768,234	4,180,496	4,118,638	4,077,608	3,805,183	3,669,534

† Included with Western Coast of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.  
‡ Included with other Countries (Foreign) prior to 1892

# IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

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the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*  
and also Foreign and Colonial Produce.)

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES (Cont.)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS—cont.
27,448,967 30,114,943	26,431,315 25,487,989	25,285,467 30,841,551	24,212,089 23,009,385	27,470,061 30,362,234	27,740,509 31,967,311	27,333,105 30,364,939	Imports } British India. Exports }
4,524,753 2,398,922	4,545,445 2,082,320	4,309,847 2,073,001	3,543,324 1,533,915	3,941,909 2,316,850	5,387,847 2,659,339	7,025,999 3,204,254	Imports } The Straits Settle- Exports } mentia.
4,101,375 968,376	4,524,843 1,017,889	4,723,547 1,052,895	4,638,278 1,070,932	4,247,721 1,240,468	5,077,758 1,464,780	5,473,111 1,918,709	Imports } Ceylon. Exports }
630,613 1,980,227	759,441 2,044,616	767,153 1,969,509	606,314 2,079,951	726,637 2,347,689	683,195 2,862,345	1,036,048 2,864,26	Imports } Hong Kong. Exports }
224,250 299,311	97,735 261,342	67,502 327,006	94,545 303,437	100,953 261,407	215,149 372,300	232,568 403,456	Imports } Mauritius and Depen- Exports } dencies.
304,419 201,308	359,304 303,396	190,294 245,134	173,319 173,337	212,355 365,823	167,625 223,027	143,292 242,203	Imports } Aden and Dependen- Exports } cies.
335,513 89,427	227,773 96,306	164,140 233,931	133,201 233,647	136,505 271,713	134,179 254,341	149,354 224,105	Imports } Eastern Coast of Africa : Exports } Territories under British influence.
653,056 1,526,634	716,745 1,731,591	793,557 3,369,379	753,371 3,631,373	1,035,547 3,232,531	857,265 3,201,249	835,572 3,745,602	Imports } Natal. Exports }
4,301,521 7,511,310	4,709,259 9,781,994	4,480,317 11,515,542	4,199,965 10,785,168	5,170,386 9,965,134	5,219,446 9,008,031	3,637,497 10,246,33	Imports } Cape of Good Hope. Exports }
336,345 633,179	423,963 564,984	314,316 607,222	351,617 606,193	377,545 746,206	406,608 714,455	987,717 605,567	Imports } Niger Protectorate.† Exports }
952,165 411,643	1,034,650 413,584	1,256,717 562,130	1,100,943 521,204	1,129,533 578,196	1,133,546 546,733	367,631 595,923	Imports } Lagos.‡ Exports }
379,261 472,167	394,189 471,501	351,402 501,384	430,131 432,373	665,455 550,463	706,047 690,107	621,045 689,135	Imports } The Gold Coast.§ Exports }
245,364 415,127	256,702 306,836	291,590 331,934	240,721 337,723	173,762 413,553	181,537 463,946	180,630 413,224	Imports } Sierra Leone and Exports } Gambia.
163,650 73,902	130,759 79,253	151,314 30,189	146,363 101,213	137,233 91,597	177,415 244,021	175,21 151,41	Imports } Other Possessions. Exports }
93,912,166 73,535,968	95,530,210 76,072,151	93,206,029 80,650,301	94,027,774 86,364,369	99,623,017 90,110,736	105,829,295 94,249,800	109,530,635 102,024,054	Imports } TOTAL of BRITISH Exports } POSSESSIONS.
409,344,810 273,785,367	410,639,658 235,332,407	441,308,904 296,379,214	451,026,960 294,174,115	470,544,702 294,013,963	435,035,583 329,534,658	523,075,163 354,373,754	Imports } TOTAL of FOREIGN Exports } COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESS- IONS.

\* The value of Diamonds imported from the Cape of Good Hope is not included.

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Value of Diamonds exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United King- dom.
2,387,968	4,754,035	4,569,105	4,435,290	4,523,315	4,115,532	3,433,639	

‡ Lagos included with the Gold Coast prior to 1891.

† The Exports include the value of Ships and Boats (new) with their machinery. The value of these Exports is not included in the Returns prior to the year 1899.



IMPORTS.

No. 27.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Animals :—								
Horses . . . . No.	11,026	11,641	11,506	13,832	19,286	21,672	20,994	12,707
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, } and Calves . . . }	319,622	296,961	377,088	555,222	642,596	507,407	502,237	340,045
Sheep and Lambs . . "	1,038,965	971,404	956,210	677,958	353,458	344,504	79,048	62,682
Bacon and Hams . . Cwts.	4,210,829	3,927,602	3,594,212	4,484,108	5,000,016	4,715,012	5,134,510	4,187,296
Beef :—								
Fresh . . . . "	806,867	656,194	836,659	1,335,752	1,854,593	1,920,511	2,079,637	1,908,051
Salted . . . . "	190,723	218,054	226,943	262,468	274,726	247,759	275,394	200,514
Bones, except Whalebone Tons	66,778	59,231	75,559	72,187	79,563	92,773	73,484	49,973
Books, Maps, and } Charts . . . . }	25,542	26,142	30,350	33,310	32,268	33,052	29,522	32,539
Brimstone . . . . "	636,396	661,153	773,430	795,340	563,641	423,473	521,589	515,115
Bristles . . . . Lbs.	2,660,509	2,892,073	2,840,674	3,334,698	2,963,100	3,413,475	3,001,335	3,466,344
Butter† . . . . Cwts.	1,543,566	1,513,134	1,671,433	1,927,842	2,027,717	2,135,607	2,183,009	2,327,474
Buttons and Studs, } not of Metal . . }	3,948,356	3,461,177	4,320,199	4,431,308	4,321,044	4,202,700	3,817,432	3,140,737
Candles of all sorts . Cwts.	58,242	73,156	69,823	45,365	45,433	41,456	33,235	27,041
Caoutchouc . . . . "	194,748	237,511	220,350	236,310	264,008	273,337	272,163	293,373
— Manufactures of . } Lbs.	2,631,210	2,316,653	3,116,510	3,132,976	3,563,469	3,130,193	3,443,727	3,211,332
Cheese . . . . Cwts.	1,734,390	1,336,739	1,917,616	1,907,999	2,144,074	2,041,325	2,232,317	2,077,462
China, Porcelain, and } Earthenware . . }	157,043	157,270	163,377	184,443	184,787	203,633	199,301	201,963
Clocks* . . . . No.	339,934	Not distinguished.						
Cocoa, Raw . . . . Lbs.	25,363,443	27,352,568	29,648,313	26,509,791	23,112,210	31,232,596	30,339,525	32,932,005
Cocoa or Chocolate, } ground, prepared, or in any way manufac- } tured . . . . }	1,331,904	1,692,322	1,901,432	2,139,590	2,473,423	2,743,333	2,533,460	2,740,571
Coffee . . . . Cwts.	1,006,543	1,045,698	949,329	1,035,136	864,454	727,227	846,971	826,325
Confectionery, includ- } ing Fruits and } Vegetables pre- } served in Sugar } Milk, Condensed . }	418,229	374,696	89,465	69,561	99,427	143,612	134,741	139,059
Cork, Unmanufactured Tons	11,676	12,323	14,293	21,933	13,111	13,253	12,522	13,667
— Manufactured . Lbs.	6,303,003	6,635,779	7,316,143	8,767,249	9,734,200	8,852,416	9,055,694	9,293,739
Corn, Wheat . . . Cwts.	47,435,806	55,802,518	57,261,363	53,551,837	60,474,130	66,312,962	64,901,799	65,461,963
— Barley . . . . "	13,713,637	14,239,566	21,305,350	17,400,910	16,677,933	17,465,698	14,277,342	22,344,532
— Oats . . . . "	13,435,233	14,462,943	13,770,636	15,990,567	12,727,136	16,600,394	15,661,394	13,954,933
— Maize . . . . "	31,011,565	31,167,325	25,370,164	36,192,325	43,437,334	26,825,625	35,331,224	32,902,503
— Other kinds † . . "	5,257,535	6,334,360	6,332,164	5,999,405	5,367,470	6,735,970	7,637,453	7,032,391
— Flour of Wheat . "	14,639,560	13,063,234	16,910,442	14,672,032	15,773,336	16,723,003	22,106,009	20,403,163
— — of other } kinds . . }	467,932	895,961	660,933	532,593	662,979	643,349	951,901	660,332
Total of Corn "	126,061,263	140,965,907	147,161,107	149,339,769	155,620,973	151,312,001	160,917,127	163,315,990
Cotton, Raw . . . . "	15,312,900	15,994,976	15,462,099	17,208,770	16,013,350	17,311,476	15,350,324	12,649,322
— Yarn . . . . Lbs.	3,125,556	7,341,919	3,573,200	3,307,342	3,302,439	9,435,137	9,022,153	7,359,564
— Piece Goods . Yards	33,361,432	53,135,774	36,331,703	36,250,422	36,459,131	33,124,350	40,395,197	33,035,439
Drugs :—								
Bark, Peruvian . . Cwts.	145,367	143,177	144,320	129,357	116,311	106,551	106,401	77,022
Opium . . . . Lbs.	521,124	654,122	537,365	492,115	451,193	511,274	539,210	393,593

† Includes Locust Bees from 1836 to 1893. For subsequent years, see p. 61.  
\* Exclusive of Watches, for which see p. 67. Clocks and Watches



# IMPORTS.

59

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES.
32,366	34,092	40,677	49,519	62,921	49,888	51,786	No. Animals:— Horses.
475,440	415,565	502,553	613,321	590,066	503,504	499,744	" { Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
484,597	1,005,470	750,502	611,504	663,747	607,755	382,823	" Sheep and Lambs.
4,212,266	6,362,986	4,008,935	6,730,730	7,382,821	7,733,209	7,443,908	Cwts. Bacon and Hams.
2,104,104	2,191,087	2,669,700	3,010,387	3,100,831	3,802,383	4,125,120	" Beef:— Fresh.
242,311	219,956	247,536	174,968	208,946	173,133	192,534	" Salted.
90,540	85,350	73,779	64,524	65,925	73,906	79,995	Tons Bones, except Whalebone.
41,409	47,096	43,351	46,434	42,848	43,443	40,904	Cwts. { Books, Maps, and Charts.
467,925	468,386	452,565	449,023	396,547	431,218	450,661	" Brimstone.
3,677,311	3,964,750	4,066,279	4,007,696	3,773,749	4,573,243	3,735,156	Lbs. Bristles.
2,574,385	2,326,032	3,037,713	3,317,302	3,209,153	3,389,361	3,378,518	Cwts. Butter.†
3,303,053	3,590,533	3,596,917	3,125,655	3,145,602	3,145,602	3,145,602	Gross { Buttons and Studs, not of Metal.
14,373	21,333	27,067	19,967	13,577	11,686	11,556	Cwts. Candles of all sorts.
302,451	241,553	431,143	396,929	430,531	449,651	419,331	" Caoutchouc.
3,302,377	3,009,569	4,365,472	4,551,235	4,600,096	5,065,320	5,941,834	Lbs. { ———— Manufac- tures of.
2,306,145	2,133,319	2,244,525	2,008,173	2,339,452	2,334,000	2,705,373	Cwts. Cheese.
301,990	237,311	323,708	351,310	322,923	301,000	300,334	" { China, Porcelain, and Earthenware.
		Not distinguished.			1,564,331	1,546,210	No. Clocks.*
36,115,933	42,703,307	33,337,303	34,533,531	42,333,333	42,333,333	52,047,313	Lbs. Cocoa, Raw.
2,332,104	3,058,350	3,344,025	3,063,176	3,127,191	3,332,334	3,332,334	" { Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufac- tured.
730,748	774,400	713,599	713,599	922,333	974,391	753,666	Cwts. Coffee.
186,319	205,412	180,735	231,944	347,755	352,340	373,333	" { Confectionery, includ- ing Fruits and Vegetables served in Sugar Milk, Condensed.
539,465	545,394	611,335	705,243	317,274	324,599	367,003	" Cork, Unmanufactured.
14,673	17,534	24,535	25,544	24,000	24,397	23,430	Tons ——— Manufactured.
9,497,079	10,113,249	11,358,407	12,304,323	12,437,946	12,334,141	13,550,133	
70,126,232	61,749,955	70,023,980	62,740,130	65,227,330	66,332,073	66,939,400	Cwts. Corn, Wheat.
31,241,364	23,613,397	23,477,323	13,963,730	24,437,004	17,139,333	17,054,330	" ——— Barley.
14,979,214	15,523,310	17,536,730	15,116,310	15,577,300	15,623,730	20,109,530	" ——— Oats.
35,305,043	33,944,350	51,773,100	53,735,330	57,109,332	62,741,330	54,151,570	" ——— Maize.
3,673,637	7,644,379	7,340,903	6,349,339	5,720,033	5,963,000	5,301,543	" ——— Other kinds.†
19,134,306	13,368,410	21,322,300	13,630,639	21,017,109	22,945,703	21,543,131	" ——— Flour of Wheat.
773,963	909,751	1,459,497	2,631,300	2,658,434	3,231,443	2,302,705	" { ——— of other kinds.
130,337,033	131,324,022	131,332,732	139,762,943	131,327,317	131,333,337	139,333,033	" Total of Corn.
15,965,323	15,637,331	15,663,033	15,394,333	19,004,336	14,333,032	15,716,131	" Cotton, Raw.
7,451,439	7,424,349	5,333,337	4,334,362	3,333,361	4,304,074	5,300,513	Lbs. ——— Yarn.
43,355,190	47,311,467	59,033,339	50,347,203	43,357,310	43,373,073	43,439,569	Yards ——— Piece Goods.
53,352	52,506	35,331	24,674	45,320	33,373	41,103	Drugs:—
445,332	333,036	430,233	343,333	423,032	506,336	333,330	Cwts. Bark, Peruvian.
							Lbs. Opium.

† Exclusive of Margarine, for which see p. 60-1.  
can be stated by value only from 1887 to 1896.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered by

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—</b>								
Bark - - - - - Cwts	390,735	346,556	339,691	450,344	579,438	489,846	380,337	313,617
Cutch and Gambier - Tons	23,352	27,861	23,543	26,011	27,445	23,926	25,200	24,513
Indigo - - - - - Cwts.	86,308	78,700	78,128	90,238	81,854	50,879	71,344	66,981
Myrobalans - - - - - Cwts.	632,285	718,043	454,114	645,408	514,370	516,107	645,937	449,542
Sumach - - - - - Tons	13,033	13,033	12,050	12,514	11,432	11,543	12,286	11,515
Valonia - - - - - "	34,227	29,878	31,371	31,375	25,272	17,202	33,173	34,814
Unenumerated, entered by quantity } Cwts.	326,794	304,062	345,002	372,133	319,932	267,570	366,513	235,079
Dye Woods - - - - - Tons	78,064	73,627	79,538	91,979	87,340	70,794	72,682	73,357
Eggs - - - - - Thousands	1,036,171	1,090,089	1,126,792	1,131,900	1,234,949	1,275,397	1,334,730	1,235,516
Feathers, Ornamental - Lbs.	690,340	690,921	655,483	796,537	804,608	714,575	853,256	873,194
<b>Fish:—</b>								
Fresh - - - - - Cwts.	863,917	923,385	1,083,324	1,100,342	1,317,390	1,356,412	1,526,329	1,273,180
Cured or Salted - - - "	823,290	682,282	624,320	637,137	978,714	996,968	1,024,323	1,041,368
Flax and Hemp:—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed } "	1,002,531	1,341,118	1,533,974	1,537,422	1,581,840	1,473,135	1,468,081	1,244,400
Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp } "	363,096	313,511	321,661	313,979	341,436	311,907	404,150	363,040
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed } "	1,219,751	1,450,445	1,704,672	1,904,257	1,854,079	2,007,408	1,775,331	1,695,390
<b>Fruit:—</b>								
Almonds - - - - - "	78,015	99,973	81,403	129,735	98,546	116,586	106,856	131,398
Apples, Raw - - - Bushel	3,261,460	1,944,460	3,799,562	3,612,316	2,574,957	3,147,373	4,514,700	2,459,964
Bananas, Raw - - - Bunches								Not
Cherries, Raw - - - Bushel			Not distinguished.					345,145
Currents, Dried - - - Cwts.	841,099	1,100,787	1,009,873	1,173,308	1,139,989	1,366,449	1,153,427	1,233,536
Grapes, Raw - - - Bushel								978,505
Pears, Raw - - - - - "			Not distinguished.					637,311
Plums, Raw - - - - - "								412,964
Raisins - - - - - Cwts.	493,673	653,133	605,197	673,515	561,348	611,290	657,716	524,765
Oranges and Lemons - Bushel	4,333,291	4,307,360	4,861,061	5,847,521	5,745,135	5,179,676	5,733,275	5,074,747
Raw, unenumerated (exclusive of Nuts) } "	2,501,334	2,478,101	3,039,000	2,173,336	3,584,668	2,490,296	341,022	1,079,794
Unenumerated, dried or preserved without sugar - - - Cwts	553,306	741,334	637,516	893,023	933,600	910,478	899,432	765,534
Glass Bottles - - - - - "	1,471,275	1,657,354	1,794,484	1,798,129	2,110,239	2,364,211	2,569,661	2,550,630
Glass of other Kinds - - - "								
Guano - - - - - Tons	69,209	21,175	24,432	23,604	37,095	23,628	27,574	12,311
Gum of all Sorts - - - Cwts.	315,993	314,162	357,506	327,316	306,062	352,963	363,332	331,130
Gutta Percha - - - - - "	40,697	24,133	22,493	47,532	70,176	60,911	45,497	40,490
<b>Hair:—</b>								
Goats' Hair or Wool - Lbs.	19,527,200	18,146,736	21,961,533	20,991,573	16,380,314	19,530,547	19,783,263	19,647,742
Hay - - - - - Tons			Not separately distinguished.				61,237	363,050
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet } Cwts.	1,220,397	1,150,192	1,182,161	1,234,105	1,040,045	1,007,070	909,477	946,313
Hops - - - - - "	153,759	145,123	219,506	199,384	196,023		137,507	304,302
Ice - - - - - Tons	290,693	316,306	283,750	342,473	358,341	337,514	351,237	404,990
<b>Ivory:—</b>								
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse } Cwts.	9,456	10,605	11,763	12,114	14,349	10,962	11,506	10,013
Jute - - - - - Tons	297,455	327,221	313,623	333,453	369,953	344,720	265,560	273,634
Lard - - - - - Cwts.	895,463	907,634	865,036	1,192,654	1,273,236	1,051,234	1,239,051	1,112,106
Leather - - - - - Lbs.	77,310,381	84,876,528	91,425,602	104,592,398	101,056,394	108,543,843	106,386,604	
Leather Manufactures:—								
Boots and Shoes - Doz. Pairs	103,541	140,945	129,980	100,195	99,613	102,082	113,336	122,219
Gloves - - - - - Pairs	16,887,732	18,161,472	17,651,592	18,902,904	19,541,772	21,332,364	22,113,916	23,639,064
Linen, Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	12,424,610	14,161,645	13,192,514	19,637,817	17,365,236	19,130,076	20,447,301	19,001,386
Locust Beans } - - - Cwts								
Margarine & Artificial & Imitation Butter } "	887,374	1,276,140	1,189,743	1,241,690	1,079,266	1,235,430	1,305,350	1,299,970
Oleo-Margarine - - - - - "			Not separately distinguished.				54,364	36,321

‡ Included under Corn, other kinds, prior to 1890.

" Bark for Tanning" only in the year 1890.

## Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES—Continued.
320,151	384,969	309,614	313,965	338,519	324,725	299,415	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—
37,470	25,545	25,544	25,048	19,504	21,525	19,496	Cwts. Bark.*
59,922	53,071	39,941	52,525	53,533	58,977	33,577	Tons Cutch and Gambier.
921,796	517,500	521,958	371,609	411,070	549,908	631,259	Cwts. Indigo.
12,616	15,618	15,172	14,166	11,659	13,957	10,231	Cwts. Myrobalans.
24,508	35,905	32,808	29,637	25,882	24,386	32,068	Tons Sumach.
235,581	290,513	179,835	193,602	175,665	160,383	320,333	" Valonia.
31,301	79,218	90,780	47,977	52,337	45,074	32,927	Cwts. Unenumerated, entered by quantity.
1,485,236	1,525,710	1,589,401	1,633,810	1,730,952	1,940,970	2,025,849	Tons Dye Woods.
916,123	963,158	1,166,512	1,218,964	1,396,674	1,420,178	1,176,477	Thousands Eggs.
1,525,517	1,235,877	1,384,906	1,096,319	1,540,117	1,362,076	859,327	Lbs. Feathers, Ornamental.
1,080,360	1,222,766	1,236,586	1,353,611	1,439,996	1,220,517	1,366,984	Fish:—
1,238,540	1,756,280	1,521,980	1,603,760	1,641,330	1,619,580	1,168,340	Cwts. Fresh.
262,340	532,700	496,000	454,400	400,520	490,000	363,960	" Cured or Salted.
1,741,900	2,003,900	1,869,240	1,808,220	1,904,400	1,794,520	2,123,440	Flax and Hemp:—
136,687	121,120	147,918	162,766	170,274	146,153	140,359	" Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
4,998,009	3,292,292	3,176,956	4,199,971	3,453,718	3,361,172	2,123,541	" Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
separately distinguished.							" Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
311,215	195,632	212,367	312,294	401,210	281,236	1,237,442	Fruit:—
1,307,408	1,068,090	986,657	1,125,142	1,241,427	1,170,964	342,525	" Almonds.
332,306	635,267	683,244	906,712	1,126,759	1,157,647	592,557	" Apples, Raw.
1,810,074	407,148	485,823	1,031,877	491,660	871,832	476,901	Bunches Bananas, Raw.
777,411	401,080	560,245	1,043,810	922,248	558,273	64,462	Cwts. Cherries, Raw.
721,306	711,241	619,498	671,602	594,161	702,774	26,045	" Currants, Dried.
7,832,994	3,274,209	3,890,887	10,346,121	3,905,956	10,342,216	52,225	" Grapes, Raw.
1,300,518	1,249,563	1,427,105	1,735,116	2,177,132	2,247,736	494,722	" Peas, Raw.
1,016,356	938,069	1,066,217	1,351,943	1,183,031	1,543,361	1,926,099	" Plums, Raw.
321,795	750,356	853,698	901,189	1,010,092	1,236,959	1,591,139	" Raisins.
2,066,320	1,996,065	2,250,758	2,401,765	2,656,545	2,597,010	2,312,923	" Oranges and Lemons.
22,582	49,842	20,214	16,734	23,544	25,911	33,636	" Currants, Raw.
399,706	388,396	472,206	468,322	403,786	453,227	494,922	" Gooseberries, Raw.
48,746	48,077	43,805	41,442	53,238	32,497	122,059	" Strawberries, Raw.
19,169,452	25,758,928	17,143,212	26,120,506	24,362,520	29,073,847	21,96,603	" Raw, unenumerated (exclusive of nuts).
254,214	119,316	107,987	121,541	116,107	131,546	109,096	" Unenumerated, dried or preserved without sugar.
1,027,789	1,262,680	978,797	1,196,755	1,237,366	1,210,373	1,383,961	Gross Glass Bottles.
189,155	17,161	207,041	164,154	244,136	180,263	196,494	Cwts. Glass of other Kinds.
402,124	406,505	467,333	444,224	506,143	449,701	449,701	Tons Guano.
10,394	10,911	10,311	10,226	10,002	9,939	9,589	Cwts. Gum of all Sorts.
233,384	392,025	340,649	396,919	362,137	236,339	220,919	" Gutta Serena.
1,400,515	1,742,668	1,739,463	1,740,468	2,106,371	2,138,049	1,927,274	Hair:—
127,790,314	141,253,430	129,580,227	143,227,616	139,851,376	151,668,832	157,799,152	" Goats' Hair or Wool.
115,429	132,068	172,840	174,662	182,251	224,751	223,668	Tons Hay.
23,600,616	24,367,423	26,562,696	24,313,192	22,385,764	22,593,816	19,089,552	Cwts. Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
16,321,160	25,653,917	20,069,122	16,907,161	15,738,320	25,563,113	25,479,160	" Hops.
—	—	—	—	—	—	701,230	Tons Ice.
1,109,325	940,168	925,294	986,543	900,615	—	920,412	Ivory:—
96,974	106,739	190,367	149,373	173,621	166,136	181,554	Cwts. Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow and Sea Horse.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tons Jute.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. Lard.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. Leather.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Doz. Pairs Boots and Shoes.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Pairs Gloves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Lbs. Linen, Yarn.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. Locust Beans.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Margarine and Artificial and Imitation Butter.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Oleo-Margarine.

† Stated in Cwts. in 1900.

‡ Prior to 1894, Glass Bottles were entered by the Cwt.

## IMPORTS

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered by

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh - Cuts.	41,528	43,690	58,998	63,863	108,878	118,357	150,572	177,609
— Preserved, other than Salted - "	431,902	530,239	542,318	541,706	784,811	775,261	799,501	500,800
Metals:—								
Copper, Ore of - Tons	84,537	29,636	123,799	139,517	111,028	88,990	91,919	80,898
Regulus and Precipitate - "	67,528	79,875	103,520	114,050	104,907	123,337	134,168	118,710
Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper - "	45,186	81,013	47,668	41,842	53,028	46,493	36,234	48,946
Iron Ore - "	2,878,469	2,765,738	3,563,071	4,081,266	4,471,790	3,180,543	3,780,508	4,066,864
Iron and Steel, Unwrought:—								
Iron, Pig and Puddled - "	46,196	38,543	37,213	70,392	61,702	61,967	54,539	35,367
Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod - "	105,466	112,968	118,173	111,779	92,399	77,427	75,915	65,230
Steel, Unwrought - "	12,063	14,737	12,076	10,983	8,144	8,436	6,438	3,934
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:—								
Girders, Beams, and Pillars - "		58,787	68,322	81,711	71,323	74,035	74,536	66,336
Other kinds (except Sewing Machines) - "	176,833	139,533	167,817	148,661	150,942	155,044	143,778	150,378
Lead, Pig and Sheet - "	107,862	114,493	122,880	145,303	153,649	169,734	181,723	188,249
Manganese, Ore of - Cts.	78,424	90,383	72,083	96,031	140,174	101,449	109,823	121,773
Platinum, wrought or unwrought - Troy Lbs.	84,991	54,709	70,551	88,529	97,181	82,616	57,321	63,130
Quicksilver - "	4,422,478	4,590,907	5,533,110	4,968,563	4,455,733	4,707,804	4,274,374	3,989,338
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs - Cuts.	431,528	518,390	560,990	601,849	540,799	564,144	589,365	671,163
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes - Tons	54,121	57,053	60,073	56,420	55,205	58,513	52,798	56,936
Manufactures - Cuts.	363,629	395,279	364,485	264,070	350,852	403,163	379,161	368,843
Miscellaneous - "				Not separately distinguished.				
Milk, Condensed - Cuts.	653,447	723,114	963,010	1,225,053	1,656,419	1,892,994	1,699,986	1,971,600
Mutton, Fresh - Cuts.								
Nitrates - "								
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom - Tons	52,894	56,774	63,932	61,867	47,526	62,930	55,492	69,093
Oil, Fish - Tons	15,834	17,096	16,871	20,966	20,307	21,999	21,121	19,099
Palm - Cuts.	1,004,419	968,227	963,799	1,031,440	873,923	1,018,470	1,059,580	1,169,943
Cocoa Nut - Tons	166,775	180,792	194,025	213,990	184,469	196,699	164,569	155,347
Olive - Tons	20,664	20,789	18,535	32,662	20,187	18,107	20,476	17,500
Tuna - Tons								
Seed - "	16,315	15,508	16,257	17,089	22,988	23,011	22,033	20,164
Turpentine - Cuts.	294,461	359,202	359,070	406,074	434,453	432,530	516,597	453,235
Chemical, Essential or Perfumed - Lbs.	813,405	973,557	936,946	1,078,377	1,468,364	1,078,152	1,127,574	1,392,080
Oil Seed Cake:—								
Linseed Cake - Tons	299,480	264,849	257,743	255,918	282,618	270,671	308,532	301,760
Other kinds - "							109,540	81,732
Onions, Raw - Bushels	3,633,587	3,645,922	3,484,990	3,354,453	3,371,196	4,281,046	4,430,276	4,671,809
Paper and Pasteboard:—								
Unprinted - Cuts.	786,763	816,455	991,931	1,072,708	1,215,650	1,434,086	1,711,539	1,716,471
Printed or Coated - "								
Strawboard, Mill-board, and Wood Pulp Boards - "	751,523	875,415	941,979	1,045,247	1,058,143	1,165,993	1,182,877	1,306,411
Paper-making Materials:—								
Linen and Cotton Rags - Tons	36,604	38,273	41,459	42,443	34,839	32,824	23,032	20,750
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre - "	195,161	200,116	248,836	217,256	217,028	212,666	212,967	185,450
Pulp of Wood - "	117,603	79,533	110,309	122,179	137,837	158,009	130,946	215,929
Other Materials - "		60,120	68,947	45,232	43,308	37,099	26,367	30,358
Paraffine - Cuts.	273,847	327,110	343,019	315,606	499,489	550,352	562,572	763,006
Petroleum - Gallons	71,251,738	77,390,435	94,401,265	102,981,256	105,080,303	130,615,360	130,186,065	155,125,867
Phosphate of Lime and Rock - Tons	223,111	233,416	257,896	304,953	343,501	256,772	314,130	323,527
Plumbago - "	8,484	8,026	8,705	13,306	14,451	12,738	10,243	10,856
Pork - Cuts.	371,696	424,983	489,353	386,730	300,100	364,310	360,491	363,992
Potatoes - "	2,707,830	2,763,357	2,383,907	1,804,426	1,940,100	3,192,830	3,003,336	2,828,123
Pyrites of Iron or Copper - Tons	555,968	596,774	618,943	644,243	656,891	616,227	604,411	612,818

\* Cycles and Machinery, which are now entered by Value only, were included, prior to 1897, in "Iron and Steel Wrought or Manufactured, Other kinds (except Sewing Machines)"

† See under Confectionery

# IMPORTS

63

Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES—Continued.
199,757	237,468	279,890	364,822	414,977	464,769	530,688	Cwts. Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
554,366	864,153	701,750	669,684	574,987	652,421	805,943	" — Preserved, other than Salted.
62,805	99,757	87,336	62,596	89,706	125,202	100,758	Tons Metals:—
73,845	91,267	90,799	68,591	75,001	82,179	87,730	" Copper, Ore of.
60,296	45,761	65,359	64,360	72,967	65,784	78,643	" — Regulus and Precipitate.
4,412,682	4,450,311	5,488,307	5,968,680	5,408,896	7,064,578	6,297,968	" — Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
61,975	66,119	106,449	158,008	169,523	171,373	181,151	" Iron Ore.
68,247	67,749	71,063	68,163	69,224	73,166	80,129	" Iron and Steel Unwrought.
6,567	10,691	17,491	39,988	40,231	77,290	179,341	" — Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod.
69,420	69,300	75,197	75,910	108,439	96,476	93,176	" Steel, Unwrought.
154,967	165,170	189,369	173,808	219,014	237,637	265,878	" Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:—
161,361	162,324	167,799	167,441	194,479	198,877	195,280	" — Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
127,981	131,519	159,962	156,324	153,927	257,608	295,767	" — Other kinds (except Sewing Machines).
86,944	60,529	56,201	72,564	16,857	173,732	160,890	" Lead, Pig and Sheet.
3,343,791	3,724,053	3,539,923	4,105,063	4,092,247	3,877,184	2,454,438	" Manganese, Ore of.
732,961	822,028	767,496	535,716	406,788	543,478	662,369	{ Ozt. Platinum, wrought or Troy unworked.
62,397	62,525	76,635	69,384	77,470	69,049	96,586	Lbs. Quicksilver.
370,922	287,212	420,068	431,178	425,492	423,736	435,024	Cwts. Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
	16,004	34,609	33,141	27,519	118,609	156,476	Tons Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
3,206,066	3,611,495	3,896,156	3,193,275	3,314,091	3,446,032	3,392,860	Cwts. — Manufactures.
75,103	66,245	62,537	54,212	51,512	67,168	56,698	" Mica and Talc.
24,218	24,597	21,682	18,129	20,673	20,356	21,323	Cwts. Milk, Condensed.
1,137,767	1,262,933	1,146,241	673,080	910,900	945,472	938,360	" Mutton, Fresh.
296,181	285,016	219,196	242,731	307,101	458,297	552,743	" Nitrates.
39,711	14,594	18,663	15,440	13,044	16,939	12,044	Tons Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
39,967	39,081	33,616	33,173	35,923	46,416	41,131	Tons Oil, Fish.
402,877	502,693	499,791	502,790	573,087	496,908	595,480	Cwts. — Palm.
1,456,180	1,689,221	2,033,324	1,889,436	1,895,406	1,620,224	1,768,331	" — Cocoa Nut.
186,833	212,448	320,802	217,998	220,352	223,904	187,430	Tons — Olive.
89,468	101,170	95,471	118,900	170,401	208,240	307,470	Cwts. — Seed.
5,288,512	5,734,798	6,069,906	6,108,924	6,092,516	7,018,299	7,087,106	" — Turpentine.
2,049,741	2,063,924	2,571,377	2,965,960	2,921,671	3,083,946	3,318,784	Lbs. — (Chemical, Essential) or Perfumed.
1,381,691	1,520,740	1,362,749	1,769,413	1,966,993	2,111,621	2,390,512	Tons Oil, Seed Cake.
20,931	25,083	21,055	26,338	30,559	30,426	16,612	Tons Linseed Cake.
184,960	189,408	187,278	204,579	197,341	207,804	200,280	" Other kinds.
279,795	297,096	327,080	328,304	404,842	415,113	487,742	Bushes Onions, Raw.
84,662	25,058	24,106	20,326	18,701	16,783	20,113	Cwts. Paper and Pasteboard:—
618,061	720,704	735,398	774,161	946,933	1,077,008	964,571	" Unprinted.
168,002,292	177,146,623	189,963,946	185,666,876	219,249,639	203,641,374	215,298,480	" Printed or Coated.
230,269	259,659	291,314	324,788	330,610	420,108	355,502	" { Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
14,156	10,390	13,643	13,960	14,275	17,497	14,722	Tons Paper-making Materials:—
406,492	508,462	554,750	564,823	633,596	663,692	944,123	" — Linen and Cotton Rags.
2,708,903	3,763,166	3,244,637	3,921,205	6,761,728	6,169,011	8,310,362	" — Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre.
616,060	682,463	689,056	633,081	654,063	701,174	741,431	" Pulp of Wood.
							" Other Materials.
							Cwts. Paraffins.
							Galls. Petroleum, Illuminating.
							" — Lubricating.
							Tons { Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
							" — Plantago.
							Cwts. Pork.
							" Potatoes.
							Tons { Pyrites of Iron or Copper.

§ See under Saltpetre and Nitrate of Soda, pp. 64-65.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered by

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Rice . . . . Cwts.	6,557,213	5,019,512	6,189,644	6,585,779	5,957,555	6,198,979	6,271,699	5,449,002
Resin . . . . "	1,168,555	1,086,121	1,810,425	1,821,620	1,627,446	1,638,840	1,681,393	1,570,173
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) . . . . "	270,876	301,048	851,052	331,390	312,767	278,782	308,355	242,568
Nitrate of Soda (Cubic Nitre) . . . . "	1,500,897	1,788,768	2,053,282	2,851,810	2,177,842	2,440,652	2,391,217	1,735,340
Seeds:—								
Clover and Grass . . . . "	289,004	334,966	330,039	296,360	379,598	256,920	297,321	333,412
Cotton . . . . Tons	254,613	275,627	257,172	277,394	314,050	350,437	409,668	389,859
Flax or Linseed . . Qrs.	2,072,011	2,299,123	2,533,540	2,269,496	1,933,165	2,200,112	1,902,152	1,700,581
Rape . . . . "	372,318	382,487	277,727	449,250	230,547	261,169	244,017	252,560
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste . . . . Cwts.	68,026	65,892	83,466	79,435	70,634	77,556	46,392	56,839
— Raw . . . . Lbs.	2,230,900	2,491,982	3,065,771	3,122,911	1,961,281	2,434,609	1,503,283	2,272,929
— Thrown and Spun . . "	253,215	453,872	559,289	607,651	584,589	581,867	502,777	344,622
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat, undressed . . No.	5,158,176	4,889,119	5,280,502	6,981,290	8,888,298	8,329,105	10,817,308	11,405,530
Seal . . . . "	717,121	604,186	712,743	738,028	470,230	683,588	724,329	1,422,117
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed . . . . "	8,418,349	8,968,897	8,926,077	11,302,330	11,793,116	13,041,530	12,382,213	14,362,907
Furs of all sorts (except Seal Skins) . . . . "	20,128,949	25,134,346	28,606,704	27,401,543	33,725,808	39,158,304	46,035,769	43,295,494
Spices:—								
Pepper . . . . Lbs.	23,204,132	29,795,236	23,679,221	29,787,328	29,691,858	34,794,260	31,190,075	31,222,418
Of all other Sorts . . "	24,245,006	23,783,960	23,520,800	21,561,572	23,508,493	12,151,653	15,212,465	21,630,944
Spirits:—								
Rum . . . . Pf. Gals.	5,100,010	6,362,070	4,146,564	4,087,109	6,237,773	7,026,364	6,862,240	5,942,132
Brandy . . . . "	3,120,820	2,826,108	2,655,004	2,858,774	3,100,450	3,162,548	2,986,366	2,739,455
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits . . . . "	2,657,397	2,739,908	3,369,685	3,632,846	3,375,826	2,108,480	2,064,763	2,181,770
Total of Spirits . . . . "	10,878,227	11,928,086	10,171,253	10,578,729	12,714,049	12,297,392	11,903,369	10,863,357
Sponge . . . . Lbs.	1,371,007	1,389,235	1,168,404	1,686,614	1,577,127	1,334,442	1,435,119	1,606,186
Stone, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufactured (except Works of Art) . . . . Tons.	386,451	372,909	373,096	399,122	443,901	428,072	556,826	546,219
Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets . . . . Lbs.	7,332,331	11,022,879	8,121,465	9,066,670	8,558,542	7,934,378	8,162,714	9,127,550
Sugar:—								
Refined, and Sugar Candy:—								
Lumps or Loaves . . Cwts.	1,715,679	1,805,409	1,695,925	1,979,049	2,061,322	2,087,273	2,194,057	2,305,254
Other Sorts . . . . "	4,656,371	5,190,903	5,175,756	6,999,211	7,915,343	9,244,848	8,426,614	9,245,286
Unrefined:—								
Beetroot . . . . "	6,671,795	9,113,957	6,282,088	7,898,964	10,004,612	9,103,514	8,512,024	8,563,319
Cane and Other Sorts . . . . "	9,461,866	8,896,409	11,575,381	9,651,183	5,712,864	7,098,944	7,783,623	7,468,794
— Molasses . . . . "	430,490	305,475	345,894	391,475	563,687	559,380	616,041	584,747
— Glucose . . . . "	502,567	536,717	480,799	728,868	736,905	708,079	918,570	1,235,800

Quantity IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
5,194,934	5,431,248	4,531,518	5,178,859	4,546,423	5,749,316	6,291,831	Cwts. Rice.
1,454,489	1,427,569	1,655,374	1,640,745	1,662,359	1,708,630	1,801,571	" Rosin.
289,363	228,477	340,750	330,013	262,270	248,717	252,021	" { Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash)
2,506,000	2,453,740	2,128,900	2,076,100	2,606,540	2,817,020	2,823,100	" { Nitrate of Soda (Cubic Nitre)
345,118	396,280	405,617	299,946	342,773	299,268	261,957	Seeds :—
366,886	374,111	368,419	412,876	430,432	358,012	406,478	" Clover and Grass.
2,087,969	1,969,987	2,578,864	1,908,618	1,688,515	1,798,887	1,666,031	Tons Cotton.
299,046	325,393	179,730	185,232	258,951	207,648	134,243	Qrs. Flax or Linseed.
58,469	56,435	62,923	54,774	70,821	77,256	60,720	" Rape.
1,436,631	1,585,835	1,697,668	1,805,608	2,138,912	2,263,762	1,413,820	Cwts. { Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste.
398,266	460,444	572,599	412,116	423,607	377,914	664,641	Lbs. — Raw.
10,774,963	13,906,969	9,982,054	13,523,056	14,569,660	18,165,381	14,875,790	" — Thrown and Spun.
701,773	663,719	567,007	1,901,255	479,046	559,472	556,604	Skins and Furs :—
18,831,508	15,682,442	18,364,634	14,539,056	15,077,072	15,478,816	15,057,995	No. Goat, Undressed.
39,183,592	45,397,180	39,791,202	39,614,872	34,023,539	39,795,703	46,155,234	" Seal.
29,213,004	26,710,660	26,113,001	31,053,164	29,715,185	23,903,914	22,276,242	" { Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
25,492,169	27,323,872	22,816,212	22,477,936	19,880,875	22,577,568	17,386,537	" { Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins).
6,123,269	5,684,186	5,373,904	4,947,324	5,486,417	5,627,359	6,239,181	Spices :—
8,401,538	2,603,646	2,749,624	3,089,263	2,514,789	2,465,122	2,596,265	Lbs. Pepper.
2,495,122	1,989,219	1,840,658	1,890,984	1,545,572	1,854,357	2,018,688	" Of all other Sorts.
12,019,929	10,277,051	9,964,186	9,927,576	9,546,778	9,946,838	10,849,134	Spirits :—
1,325,133	1,288,727	1,545,632	1,915,075	1,456,308	1,600,452	1,495,274	Pf. Gals. Rum.
585,476 {	15,686,189	37,752,567	51,256,139	59,305,435	62,734,622	46,462,295	" Brandy.
	574,884	673,206	740,497	869,782	891,178	946,040	" { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
11,629,852	10,598,797	11,669,802	12,015,582	10,746,395	10,490,918	9,602,684	" Total of Spirits.
2,711,040	2,603,064	2,645,654	2,512,851	2,546,213	2,629,147	2,878,877	Lbs. Sponge.
11,233,752	11,542,079	12,131,275	13,817,908	13,974,041	15,179,974	16,869,310	Stones, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufactured (except Works of Art) :—
7,744,786	9,153,956	8,063,918	8,694,590	9,565,811	9,399,372	10,239,556	No. Slates.
6,561,268	7,856,041	7,679,758	4,858,937	5,127,095	3,722,337	2,995,376	Tons { All other, Marble, Stones, etc.
853,478	904,158	776,586	1,165,574	1,353,188	1,609,559	1,347,931	Lbs. { Straw Plaiting for making Hats or Bonnets.
1,062,074	1,315,866	1,539,127	1,610,115	1,887,046	1,825,609	1,842,502	Sugar :—
							Refined and Sugar Candy :—
							Cwts. Lumps or Loaves.
							" Other Sorts.
							Unrefined :—
							" Beetroot.
							" Cane and Other Sorts.
							" — Molasses.
							" — Glucose.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered by Quantity)

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Tallow and Stearine - Cwts.	1,011,911	895,121	1,145,928	1,244,031	1,383,593	1,371,201	1,375,679	1,550,397
Tea - . . . . Lbs.	230,669,292	221,841,490	222,758,296	222,147,661	223,494,511	240,779,331	239,445,467	249,546,451
Tobacco, Manufactured, } Cigars, and Snuff }	Lbs. 3,566,889	3,595,071	3,583,493	4,214,123	3,678,846	3,497,408	4,142,298	3,895,194
—— Unmanufactured "	83,217,982	72,178,994	46,679,898	74,978,458	65,729,970	59,996,176	63,418,617	81,653,769
Watches - . . . No.	Not distinguished.							
Wine - . . . . Galls.	14,552,864	15,383,641	14,745,161	15,900,749	16,194,107	16,782,631	17,319,477	14,675,331
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn :—								
Fir - . . . Loads	1,388,278	1,540,655	1,772,991	2,105,132	2,009,541	2,002,686	2,301,237	1,899,335
Oak - . . . "	95,178	98,459	111,655	143,974	142,154	122,796	144,507	140,727
Teak - . . . "	40,895	22,769	37,417	66,870	60,182	49,962	39,520	34,293
Unenumerated - "	58,411	56,583	67,788	76,247	66,294	75,248	83,825	62,503
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir - . . . . "	3,554,769	3,565,941	4,129,807	5,031,865	4,520,624	4,216,489	4,923,524	4,610,994
Unenumerated - "	231,017	231,806	227,257	237,461	258,062	162,571	162,274	150,723
Staves - . . . . "	130,717	137,578	143,796	170,086	156,003	129,987	136,063	131,793
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—								
Mahogany - . . Tons	48,732	37,650	42,859	39,859	39,842	48,021	56,315	64,317
Unenumerated - "	50,717	57,994	63,512	77,656	82,519	91,077	90,067	91,772
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' - Lbs.	592,544,221	573,180,904	634,943,635	696,011,487	629,236,209	715,470,708	738,251,203	672,763,274
Other Kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna, and Llama - . . . . }	" 5,597,430	8,123,840	7,298,603	7,829,026	6,103,901	6,478,573	6,714,397	7,171,176
Woollen Rags - . . Tons	30,526	31,670	31,643	31,335	34,659	37,037	25,232	32,986
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Pur- poses - . . . . }	Lbs. 1,420,393	1,188,556	1,176,067	1,244,985	1,235,931	1,308,854	1,397,143	1,320,619
Yarn for Weaving - "	18,620,957	16,088,197	16,517,044	19,051,354	15,144,054	14,712,167	15,293,809	14,173,595
Woollen Manufactures :—								
Cloths - . . . . Yards	2,447,913	1,934,407	2,336,110	2,293,553	2,268,515	2,539,408	2,216,309	2,381,186
Stuffs - . . . . "	62,025,851	55,373,826	64,319,628	76,202,913	68,600,522	71,682,172	70,133,506	79,424,733
Yeast, Dried - . . . Cwts.	296,632	284,962	269,234	281,464	250,932	254,930	235,029	221,466



IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
1,837,587	2,175,822	2,049,749	1,950,925	2,021,941	2,061,157	2,177,991	Cwts. Tallow and Stearine.
244,310,500	255,380,123	265,394,122	266,800,411	271,593,683	288,922,251	298,900,200	Lbs. Tea.
3,811,402	4,240,770	5,037,198	4,615,123	4,621,230	4,926,721	6,367,140	Lbs. { Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
87,781,317	72,879,623	83,558,757	80,728,432	79,631,955	119,074,885	98,348,500	„ ———Unmanufactured.
Not distinguished.					1,902,902	1,983,147	No. Watches.
14,368,621	15,864,323	16,695,560	17,559,234	18,139,652	17,387,744	16,803,829	Galls. Wine.
							Wood and Timber :—
							Hewn :—
2,122,975	2,008,206	2,135,080	2,485,716	2,024,268	2,344,681	2,787,945	Loads Fir.
110,716	108,508	145,358	177,501	167,314	170,569	173,800	„ Oak.
44,333	59,466	66,367	74,474	58,917	53,930	63,080	„ Teak.
60,038	84,581	85,985	87,974	81,256	95,697	96,323	„ Unenumerated
							Sawn or Split :—
5,314,788	4,926,426	5,877,449	6,843,868	6,204,787	6,459,972	6,401,636	„ Fir.
131,699	135,560	154,043	181,124	158,570	179,576	231,074	„ Unenumerated.
132,145	144,751	138,393	126,745	139,120	126,216	145,279	„ Staves.
							Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—
65,494	34,848	53,772	73,476	77,810	73,035	89,598	Tons Mahogany.
87,108	98,638	136,950	147,855	133,795	239,472	192,134	„ Unenumerated.
							Wool :—
700,550,202	770,955,203	713,575,173	735,627,420	694,701,454	663,351,817	553,154,732	Lbs. Sheep or Lambs'.
6,787,451	6,054,126	6,622,697	7,740,351	6,391,589	7,784,432	8,687,942	„ { Other Kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama.
31,117	37,616	36,687	33,258	30,152	32,390	30,695	Tons Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—
1,219,965	1,221,104	1,267,323	1,129,496	1,087,840	1,045,268	741,325	Lbs. { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
14,991,494	18,376,407	18,038,650	16,219,234	18,091,016	19,608,143	19,858,369	„ Yarn for Weaving.
							Woollen Manufactures :—
2,744,851	4,149,656	5,832,998	5,336,911	6,022,498	5,197,132	4,066,737	Yards Cloths.
75,458,938	90,135,913	81,912,246	83,725,893	73,198,066	71,288,230	62,717,077	„ Stuffs.
213,153	192,579	172,487	159,596	152,245	143,257	138,739	Cwts. Yeast, Dried.

# IMPORTS.

69

## ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES.
£ 543,068	£ 921,480	£ 1,027,736	£ 1,254,362	£ 1,140,324	£ 1,143,090	£ 1,350,498	Animals:— Horses. Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves. Sheep and Lambs. Pigs and Hams. Basketware Road Trimmings. Beef:— Fresh. Salted. Bones, except Whalebone. Books, Maps, and Charts. Brimstone. Bristles. Brumware. Butter (exclusive of Margarine). Buttons and Studs, not of Metal. Candles of all Sorts. Canes and Sticks, Unmounted Caoutchouc. Manufactures of Carriages, Waggonettes, Carts, &c. (including those with Motors). Cement. Cheese. Chemical Manufactures and Products, Unenumerated. China, Porcelain, and Earthenware. Clocks.* Cocoa, Raw. Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured. Coffee. Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar. Milk, Condensed. Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn. Cork, Unmanufactured. Manufactured. Corn, Wheat. Barley. Oats. Maize. Other kinds. Flour, of Wheat. of other kinds. Total of Corn. Cotton, Raw. Yarn. Cotton Manufactures:— Piece Goods. Hosiery. Unenumerated. Cycles and parts thereof.
8,285,044	7,183,040	9,305,065	10,480,996	9,899,793	8,572,114	9,012,104	
804,823	1,782,544	1,132,824	919,006	984,863	1,111,111	610,125	
10,866,715	10,822,997	10,900,804	12,549,812	14,216,513	14,494,102	14,998,778	
			237,509	242,841	244,988	239,876	
			195,444	230,425	195,425	259,419	
4,213,088	4,275,548	5,028,836	5,783,967	5,915,706	7,345,264	6,182,848	
342,814	294,511	308,700	215,901	273,004	230,943	356,418	
408,014	383,617	233,867	240,765	273,080	337,639	354,965	
257,251	283,299	229,748	277,394	254,675	234,170	233,709	
102,028	90,267	94,012	102,309	90,081	101,615	109,048	
532,733	554,204	566,088	514,123	459,968	608,080	524,875	
			257,372	269,766	317,050	290,106	
13,456,009	14,245,220	15,344,364	15,918,917	15,961,783	17,213,516	17,450,486	
265,287	310,516	317,923	278,936	332,929	278,302	289,797	
31,606	47,875	51,890	37,262	27,740	21,222	23,182	
			132,404	129,524	129,524	208,710	
3,272,104	3,760,178	4,801,122	4,552,416	5,214,933	5,923,897	6,966,132	
445,327	550,103	684,868	611,110	669,445	712,081	712,081	
			50,489	73,960	66,217	277,027	
			42,329	131,562	140,118	111,111	
5,474,940	4,675,120	4,200,342	5,895,521	4,970,242	5,508,004	6,337,888	
1,479,513	1,391,256	1,480,725	1,466,281	1,327,354	1,629,510	1,922,866	
619,572	696,575	344,749	304,789	360,348	920,220	920,478	
442,161	474,556	501,199	537,291	541,864	504,227	467,187	
1,255,201	1,298,190	1,063,962	937,620	1,347,382	1,318,415	1,066,965	
290,788	314,236	367,233	608,926	593,717	519,343	729,239	
3,531,781	3,778,206	3,559,454	3,585,875	3,399,071	3,326,848	2,544,726	
354,287	370,820	344,116	394,109	309,777	556,423	349,519	
1,079,226	1,088,559	1,170,262	1,396,863	1,153,491	1,455,033	1,743,675	
559,909	647,109	686,903	758,439	664,890	904,807	1,141,330	
168,892	206,537	223,371	226,451	220,306	189,018	220,622	
576,878	589,455	640,467	674,619	694,027	708,541	819,555	
13,760,506	22,581,176	21,678,999	23,363,503	26,147,123	23,281,219	23,345,989	
7,090,579	5,538,406	5,709,581	4,081,074	5,791,472	4,960,132	5,162,977	
3,900,096	3,722,405	4,226,217	4,088,813	4,382,867	4,199,734	5,295,409	
7,962,236	7,806,890	2,422,539	9,188,709	11,282,810	12,978,025	12,827,869	
2,247,256	2,016,408	1,961,717	1,890,781	1,708,823	1,867,307	1,711,568	
7,994,678	7,879,013	9,237,373	9,599,556	11,545,443	10,700,980	10,102,548	
274,873	423,966	573,117	876,989	1,051,093	1,110,403	1,095,100	
48,220,325	49,728,228	52,800,083	53,579,474	56,998,994	58,087,592	58,942,380	
32,944,341	30,489,429	36,372,039	32,195,172	34,125,564	27,872,899	40,982,594	
379,386	379,349	395,050	380,835	308,719	246,051	286,898	
771,288	683,025	1,040,748	911,296	896,109	740,590	982,788	
393,332	387,548	369,313	326,063	410,963	371,423	310,111	
1,705,442	1,760,408	2,125,048	2,716,271	3,115,064	3,585,011	3,220,740	

See under Metals:—Iron and steel, wrought.

§ Includes Export Reims from 1895 to 1900. For the subsequent years see p. 73.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLE

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<i>(Diamonds . . . . .</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>
Drugs : Bark, Peruvian . . .	801,853	661,682	561,568	428,010	341,577	250,097	280,587	1,60,000
Opium . . . . .	307,606	423,920	365,518	236,436	232,779	278,545	280,396	124,000
Unenumerated . . . . .	699,979	646,165	386,841	814,568	683,534	812,361	683,315	306,200
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—								
Bark* . . . . .	173,079	147,107	134,976	204,067	353,259	216,815	158,105	121,200
Cutch and Gambier . . . .	654,218	661,597	705,779	675,280	717,820	505,453	540,000	680,700
Extracts . . . . .	371,789	394,774	415,153	502,919	457,250	443,363	436,657	419,400
Dyes from Coal Tar . . . .	508,750	542,308	568,902	609,236	594,378	595,363	542,342	500,000
Indigo . . . . .	1,307,556	1,679,067	1,702,232	1,777,517	1,521,309	1,045,442	1,304,595	1,389,000
Myrobalsans . . . . .	244,013	306,723	158,596	243,016	309,546	243,814	251,079	179,000
Sumach . . . . .	178,464	159,720	135,410	140,517	139,074	133,814	123,730	127,000
Valonia . . . . .	483,911	424,574	455,044	454,630	501,070	334,268	459,429	443,000
Unenumerated † . . . . .	455,350	482,976	460,321	371,023	381,744	359,163	312,774	261,000
Dye Woods . . . . .	412,391	415,015	456,161	539,890	545,961	431,915	401,000	487,000
Eggs . . . . .	2,884,063	3,085,631	3,063,167	3,127,600	3,428,806	2,505,523	2,794,718	2,375,000
Electrical Goods . . . . .				Not distinguished.				
Embroidery and Needlework .	194,046	230,577	400,550	321,085	444,132	458,778	483,014	494,000
Fancy Goods (known as Paris Goods) . . . . .				Not separately distinguished.				
Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated, including Sago and Sago Flour . . . . .	1,083,571	1,061,812	1,000,000	1,230,692	1,427,270	1,494,914	1,483,304	1,570,000
Feathers, Ornamental . . . .	1,287,595	965,388	816,861	822,007	1,056,067	983,968	1,000,000	904,000
Fish :—								
Fresh . . . . .	742,370	780,159	773,310	763,840	850,138	845,569	899,327	800,000
Cured or Salted . . . . .	1,415,963	1,272,264	1,551,055	1,312,783	1,361,000	1,999,361	1,684,172	1,382,000
Flax and Hemp :—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	2,081,124	2,439,568	2,708,364	2,897,800	2,655,500	2,581,054	2,519,478	2,317,500
Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . .	427,819	371,242	387,036	398,925	312,285	237,923	343,252	239,000
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . .	1,735,067	2,121,524	2,777,717	3,323,777	2,923,510	3,108,686	2,309,119	2,134,000
Flowers, Artificial . . . . .	272,433	202,387	259,479	345,223	410,168	308,080	323,024	239,000
— Cut, and "Everlastings" .				Not separately distinguished.				
Fruit :—								
Almonds . . . . .	238,315	315,908	242,180	412,241	332,154	418,801	369,086	396,000
Apples, Raw . . . . .	357,096	569,919	1,030,160	974,405	739,073	1,063,967	1,363,513	1,443,000
Bananas, Raw . . . . .				Not separately distinguished.				
Cherries, Raw . . . . .							134,847	194,000
Currents, Dried . . . . .	1,078,622	1,433,320	1,341,806	1,420,708	1,346,810	1,529,090	1,334,404	908,000
Grapes, Raw . . . . .							363,544	530,000
Pears, Raw . . . . .							236,547	247,000
Plums, Raw . . . . .							199,854	231,000
Raisins . . . . .	812,968	1,022,402	918,013	910,873	1,006,896	1,033,510	994,125	708,000
Nuts used as Fruit . . . . .	457,098	545,141	617,049	539,139	800,396	841,457	604,538	532,000
Oranges and Lemons . . . .	1,428,341	1,543,967	1,460,921	1,731,635	1,756,862	1,591,082	2,052,561	1,708,000
— Raw, unenumerated . . . .	1,280,214	1,168,318	1,387,226	1,147,439	1,306,511	1,763,400	1,341,441	447,000
— Unenumerated, Dried or Preserved without Sugar .	663,536	791,548	806,908	921,884	1,010,597	1,023,908	908,446	777,500
Glass Bottles . . . . .	1,544,612	1,674,368	1,906,770	1,782,198	2,064,865	2,299,576	2,134,000	2,442,000
Glass, all other kinds . . . .								
Glue, Size, and Gelatine . . .				Not separately distinguished.				
Guanco . . . . .	540,517	174,086	108,579	198,783	164,451	100,000	189,438	94,000
Gum of all sorts . . . . .	1,045,345	1,045,304	1,142,014	1,074,218	1,000,574	1,073,216	1,123,100	1,298,000
Gutta Percha . . . . .	200,308	156,500	181,500	575,029	799,290	734,879	519,511	308,000
Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool . . .	1,145,545	831,042	385,924	994,306	696,738	661,158	890,296	265,000
— Other . . . . .	576,812	511,373	470,382	668,200	547,898	635,450	567,968	467,000
— Manufactures of Hair, and of Goats' Wool . . . .	99,743	80,838	124,961	142,031	142,774	131,967	133,080	142,000
Hardware and Cutlery . . . .				Not separately distinguished.				
Hay . . . . .							250,593	1,382,000
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet . . .	3,610,499	2,132,545	3,003,933	3,077,434	2,514,416	2,437,063	2,085,257	2,131,000
Hops . . . . .	447,253	427,753	799,331	713,094	877,704	980,060	990,290	1,141,000
Ice . . . . .	191,478	214,523	178,559	241,301	248,000	100,000	210,980	261,000
Implements and Tools . . . .				Not separately distinguished.				
Ivory : Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow and Sea Horse . . . . .	418,575	477,980	537,527	573,830	755,164	549,359	569,083	477,000

\* Value of "Bark for Tanning" only, in the year 1900.

# IMPORTS.

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IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
106,527	58,804	61,578	52,408	96,138	77,460	62,187	Diamonds.
222,501	190,569	249,580	209,818	222,086	290,280	429,785	Drugs : Bark, Peruvian.
797,312	1,012,465	935,973	989,008	898,729	1,078,537	1,168,964	Opium.
							Unenumerated.
124,904	146,491	112,369	106,707	127,126	126,971	112,015	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—
577,310	556,120	548,755	418,123	304,998	347,025	385,069	Bark.*
406,082	441,127	449,180	577,983	451,923	471,105	512,180	Cutch and Gambier.
508,953	709,993	741,247	625,418	730,059	708,797	720,068	Extracts.
1,146,057	1,392,534	1,532,722	1,470,574	890,903	996,090	842,089	Dyes from Coal Tar.
306,278	190,289	152,965	114,400	127,888	309,774	191,359	Indigo.
126,708	157,221	154,280	136,309	114,418	145,729	109,714	Myrobalana.
511,119	306,943	233,225	300,234	270,802	281,471	312,666	Sassa.
254,478	277,328	250,491	222,771	234,670	208,558	279,770	Valonia.
554,740	527,081	598,634	375,104	361,641	268,446	176,045	Unenumerated.†
2,789,329	4,008,446	4,124,656	4,256,807	4,457,117	5,044,402	5,465,090	Dye Woods.
549,906	690,641	842,381	242,126	267,572	613,593	1,355,945	Eggs.
			848,067	872,265	914,292	1,171,550	Electrical Goods.
			1,767,647	1,566,125	1,705,802	1,287,121	Embroidery and Needlework.
							Fancy Goods, (known as Paris Goods).
1,468,677	1,367,258	1,451,092	1,869,047	1,806,539	1,964,561	1,699,579	Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated, including Sago and Sago Flour.
951,459	1,081,967	1,130,280	1,307,512	1,440,001	1,609,872	1,424,707	Feathers, Ornamental.
775,237	686,211	806,724	831,149	925,143	841,265	739,421	Fish :—
1,266,543	2,229,290	2,407,350	2,590,165	2,637,453	2,532,235	2,895,330	Fresh.
							Cured or Salted.
2,229,290	2,368,778	2,779,451	2,254,311	2,657,564	2,612,461	2,263,791	Flax and Hemp :—
291,546	347,220	439,982	427,158	364,522	488,172	342,585	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
							Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,956,404	2,166,413	1,947,430	1,770,726	2,295,002	2,606,282	2,349,512	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
375,268	412,569	559,524	651,182	590,378	646,288	523,501	Flowers, Artificial.
402,474	340,409	429,468	312,519	219,002	211,106	212,653	— Cat, and "Everlasting."
1,399,421	980,272	1,682,495	1,137,308	553,431	514,023	599,287	Fruit : Almonds.
							— Apples, Raw.
168,890	96,047	105,311	178,181	230,223	183,642	168,355	— Bananas, Raw.
390,510	773,089	747,789	1,067,224	1,028,180	1,035,305	1,030,001	— Cherries, Raw.
470,428	498,981	442,822	425,017	549,513	533,467	556,000	— Currants, Dried.
411,312	366,996	306,074	277,900	221,779	280,251	366,990	— Grapes, Raw.
302,103	186,045	241,733	497,783	484,006	294,052	418,542	— Peas, Raw.
895,490	868,789	897,715	1,008,472	882,252	1,054,126	1,317,892	— Plums, Raw.
512,081	547,320	532,414	501,356	675,573	598,655	602,210	— Raisins.
2,208,217	2,476,510	2,899,846	2,677,070	2,429,246	2,685,471	2,541,047	— Nuts, used as Fruit.
							— Oranges and Lemons.
563,550	512,261	500,796	605,159	870,711	924,223	87,170	— Currants, Raw.
							— Gooseberries, Raw.
960,730	974,018	1,124,296	1,308,781	1,197,969	1,467,673	1,448,872	— Strawberries, Raw.
425,955	382,196	394,537	402,494	445,234	527,584	574,555	— Raw, unenumerated.
							Unenumerated, Dried or Preserved without Sugar.
2,256,107	2,112,040	2,347,452	2,604,564	2,639,762	2,681,276	901,707	Glass Bottles.
							— Flint, Plain, Cut or Ornamented and other manufactures of Flint Glass.
146,361	392,809	104,254	440,673	463,434	503,191	463,823	all other kinds.
1,225,415	1,319,618	1,596,199	39,512	117,324	140,075	177,409	Gins, Size and Gelatine.
446,279	399,258	401,490	1,438,918	1,152,235	1,282,089	1,400,241	Guano.
593,614	1,273,992	997,279	400,975	676,400	1,005,985	1,085,508	Gum of all sorts.
457,983	579,290	510,901	1,225,450	1,225,429	1,795,498	1,299,427	Gutta Serena.
142,514	126,514	127,300	625,198	636,259	637,748	599,334	Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool.
							Other.
1,174,519	408,233	256,244	710,288	295,269	1,113,653	901,323	Manufactures of Hair and of Goats' Wool.
2,221,080	2,804,126	2,224,941	410,215	395,082	422,709	397,585	Hardware and Cutlery.
774,373	644,506	591,522	2,750,167	2,206,964	2,728,087	2,412,144	Hay.
247,319	229,226	292,226	243,671	320,376	317,190	274,781	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
			76,787	163,717	277,768	417,736	Hops.
422,735	407,076	450,181	422,398	410,511	404,083	298,664	Ice.
							Implements and Tools.
							Ivory : Teeth, Elephants', and Cow and Sea Horses.

† For value of Diamonds exported from the Cape of Good Hope to the United Kingdom, see note, p. 70.  
† Includes value of "Bark for Dyeing in the year 1900."

## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1900.	1901.	1892.	1902.
<i>Jute</i> . . . . .	2,006,295	2,682,140	2,904,826	5,428,713	4,921,901	4,708,822	3,890,888	3,672,240
— Manufactures . . . . .				Not separately distinguished.				
Lace and Articles thereof . . . . .	1,810,689	1,012,538	814,876	1,052,619	907,847	963,122	906,634	1,022,127
Lard . . . . .	1,544,682	1,804,248	1,819,133	2,178,322	2,091,704	1,720,051	2,223,011	2,308,549
Leather . . . . .	5,536,225	5,618,845	5,902,683	6,672,844	6,876,430	6,632,542	6,297,321	6,621,143
Leather Manufactures: . . . . .								
Boots and Shoes . . . . .	322,844	423,019	389,826	350,866	333,011	322,746	372,818	379,086
Gloves . . . . .	1,526,762	1,628,806	1,568,749	1,705,516	1,769,739	1,916,109	1,700,000	2,116,489
Unenumerated . . . . .	167,480	159,484	226,672	328,186	386,103	382,231	366,699	329,079
Linens: Yarn . . . . .	456,824	565,701	714,668	769,296	681,807	763,749	789,901	763,548
— Manufactures . . . . .	808,990	906,544	427,749	427,564	632,556	327,691	362,610	369,829
Locust Beans . . . . .								
Margarine and Artificial and Imitation Butter . . . . .	2,962,264	3,380,337	3,268,318	3,656,061	3,088,411	3,588,208	3,712,384	3,666,344
— Oleo-Margarine . . . . .							142,651	126,128
Matches . . . . .	417,644	412,678	419,293	368,652	369,716	444,090	397,684	392,540
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh . . . . .	111,468	106,387	121,074	177,579	227,572	189,898	344,945	309,913
— Preserved, other than Salted . . . . .	1,169,777	1,261,769	1,276,879	1,634,223	1,946,196	1,888,061	1,961,706	1,546,211
Metals: . . . . .								
Copper, Ore of . . . . .	581,245	622,536	1,006,062	1,060,425	1,022,112	732,910	594,378	486,022
— Regulus and Precipitate . . . . .	1,535,370	1,377,682	3,880,738	2,184,104	3,008,160	3,507,890	3,722,100	2,622,260
— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper . . . . .	1,384,301	1,326,569	3,610,870	2,120,604	2,857,842	2,445,242	1,714,698	1,976,885
— Manufactures of, not otherwise enumerated . . . . .	37,462	51,374	71,027	58,073	90,612	62,483	50,222	72,719
Iron Ore . . . . .	1,584,636	2,547,860	2,469,899	3,174,999	3,534,108	2,458,407	2,716,820	2,792,028
Iron and Steel, Unwrought . . . . .								
Iron, Pig and Puddled . . . . .	221,578	170,248	180,498	304,306	270,022	265,908	226,961	174,088
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . . . . .	957,067	969,858	1,025,568	1,038,074	925,318	761,587	692,259	608,083
Steel, Unwrought . . . . .	112,842	124,647	111,843	96,720	66,142	57,568	52,000	90,506
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured:— . . . . .								
Gliders, Beams, and Pillars . . . . .		333,675	386,261	512,549	512,000	506,680	502,574	419,322
Cylinders and parts thereof . . . . .								
Machinery: . . . . .								
Rails, steel, for Railways or Tramways . . . . .	2,300,265	2,623,143	2,312,692	2,990,999	2,661,597	2,764,721	2,632,118	2,545,699
Other Kinds (except Sewing Machines) . . . . .								
Lead, Pig and Sheet . . . . .	1,278,392	1,446,413	1,849,423	1,875,287	2,099,046	2,187,674	1,976,436	1,865,215
Manganese, Ore of . . . . .	229,823	373,287	201,102	281,446	434,783	325,446	341,515	365,964
Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought . . . . .	99,936	68,812	83,452	108,233	122,236	106,008	77,161	108,878
Quicksilver . . . . .	399,779	429,206	616,499	547,752	688,761	507,508	366,184	341,126
Silver Ore . . . . .	1,030,488	1,378,156	1,496,972	2,223,791	2,697,222	3,760,339	3,000,121	3,069,131
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs . . . . .	2,318,070	2,868,261	3,520,342	2,797,274	2,547,416	2,566,074	2,743,814	2,892,107
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes . . . . .	774,983	859,639	1,047,174	1,074,948	1,238,358	1,329,505	1,102,591	1,007,267
— Manufactures . . . . .	328,004	366,288	309,188	416,735	440,167	514,296	463,080	396,253
Mica and Talc . . . . .				Not separately distinguished.				
Milk, Condensed . . . . .				See under Confectionery.				
Mineral Water . . . . .				Not separately distinguished.				
Moulding:—Gilt . . . . .								
Musical Instruments . . . . .	729,805	768,591	904,174	894,687	990,208	1,092,391	997,016	923,920
Mutton Fresh . . . . .	1,406,383	1,572,729	1,939,475	2,576,306	3,447,776	3,222,777	3,447,102	3,673,293
Nitrates . . . . .				See under Saltpetre and Nitrate of Soda.				
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom . . . . .	598,629	624,348	713,061	684,685	806,569	827,270	676,683	644,652
Oil, Fish . . . . .	361,947	373,276	323,690	440,300	419,401	454,704	415,181	399,994
— Palm . . . . .	1,060,459	943,126	945,896	1,091,922	1,000,525	1,186,705	1,109,400	1,444,542
— Cocoa Nut . . . . .	214,346	248,218	245,867	277,692	261,983	264,223	191,290	202,886
— Olive . . . . .	791,245	758,348	672,614	817,496	786,779	738,435	702,616	652,041
— Seed . . . . .	306,126	374,120	412,488	461,691	618,490	609,890	565,832	713,837
— Turpentine . . . . .	391,870	472,016	517,901	662,661	644,686	576,307	500,022	492,220
— Chemical; Essential, or Perfumed . . . . .	191,846	216,882	194,700	192,340	234,397	222,817	244,672	274,378
Oil Seed Cake: . . . . .								
Linseed Cake . . . . .	1,897,663	1,556,581	1,607,263	1,701,106	1,743,279	1,843,235	1,515,571	1,469,578
Other kinds . . . . .							631,522	670,100
Onions, Raw . . . . .	506,710	616,750	642,062	672,079	724,020	738,745	724,040	783,406
Paints and Colours and Pigments . . . . .	778,027	856,017	901,337	1,081,721	1,034,911	978,624	1,018,489	991,222

\* Included under Corn, other kinds, prior to 1899.

# IMPORTS.

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## IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,022,127	4,254,036	4,167,802	3,942,010	3,801,585	3,657,519	4,124,280	Jute.
1,279,352	1,141,791	1,086,711	1,028,908	1,592,531	1,508,292	2,151,374	— Manufactures.
2,753,416	2,941,941	2,268,693	1,484,224	1,430,014	1,392,016	1,850,814	Lace and Articles thereof
7,094,046	8,050,471	7,594,582	7,047,457	7,587,301	8,098,975	8,298,592	Lard.
				7,768,301	8,532,379	8,799,952	Leather.
348,220	309,065	519,037	408,009	510,373	650,561	604,098	Leather Manufactures:
2,114,965	2,177,926	2,341,620	2,144,519	2,014,266	2,002,080	1,744,138	Boots and Shoes.
300,898	408,408	439,927	433,128	509,750	591,299	591,299	Gloves.
641,323	908,416	779,641	618,375	599,246	1,011,361	915,441	Unenumerated.
407,448	361,930	400,407	359,974	309,668	414,854	500,310	Linen. Yarn.
					198,232	165,422	— Manufactures.
2,044,810	2,567,170	2,496,425	2,435,370	2,384,384	2,549,476	2,464,835	Locust Beans.
321,431	213,528	212,186	221,861	257,626	263,435	300,253	(Margarine and Artificial and
331,126	362,900	356,457	350,486	367,796	552,674	331,057	Imitation Butter.
410,724	490,650	534,064	727,273	812,738	883,849	982,169	— Oleo-Margarine.
1,490,902	2,040,006	1,775,507	1,702,315	1,802,440	1,845,716	2,333,983	Matches.
403,625	574,503	568,791	476,626	668,220	1,130,523	1,173,622	Meat, Unenumerated, Salted
1,767,365	2,232,360	2,226,509	2,275,780	1,965,958	2,512,572	3,517,508	or Fresh.
2,465,000	1,917,897	3,002,731	3,148,852	3,727,842	4,577,191		— Preserved, other than
							Salted.
140,161	182,100	243,610	376,485	532,480	681,760	1,040,661	Metals:
2,973,507	2,977,962	3,778,789	4,486,004	4,084,648	5,374,918	5,639,003	Copper, Ore of.
290,739	481,272	441,244	517,696	537,690	620,361	804,879	Regulus and Pre-
555,558	549,534	570,412	538,969	550,549	577,358	666,014	cipitate.
76,810	95,008	157,746	276,131	252,512	484,020	1,218,175	Unwrought, Part
							Wrought, and old
423,220	456,384	467,285	484,504	645,393	681,322	705,905	Copper.
			527,413	612,644	398,796	194,843	Manufactures of, not
2,632,044	2,961,971	4,107,533	2,080,131	2,745,984	3,405,261	3,125,212	otherwise enume-
			Not distinguished.				rated.
1,514,785	1,654,073	1,855,742	2,033,300	2,521,366	2,883,537	3,321,574	Iron Ore.
838,400	296,948	308,948	347,155	340,111	585,421	684,404	Iron, and Steel Unwrought:
112,174	79,191	73,745	87,477	145,841	235,574	227,354	Iron, Pig and Puddled.
803,302	334,558	327,729	390,361	398,176	415,430	297,243	— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and
2,439,954	1,746,444	1,290,736	1,429,232	1,745,906	1,052,560	1,089,886	Rod.
2,718,499	2,031,038	2,280,689	1,623,798	1,380,801	3,296,182	4,359,133	Steel, Unwrought.
819,841	983,894	1,245,013	1,100,370	1,444,202	1,663,381	1,442,032	Iron and Steel, Wrought or
375,015	376,192	419,437	433,873	473,089	593,380	569,768	Manufactured:
	48,271	104,085	114,119	83,319	140,376	216,076	(Girders, Beams, and
		See under Confectionery.					Pillars.
			222,963	242,312	257,013	261,789	Cycles and parts
			235,094	256,478	334,810	249,405	thereof.
942,980	806,193	1,171,412	1,183,439	1,320,512	1,330,768	1,321,586	Machinery.
1,341,227	4,506,678	4,713,546	4,827,968	4,902,179	5,489,317	5,841,568	Machinery, \$
		See under Saltpetre and Nitrate of Soda.					Balls, Steel, for Rail-
856,871	768,769	864,740	590,773	804,368	681,075	714,701	ways or Framways.
413,374	406,448	385,191	280,277	349,343	345,996	339,712	Other kinds (except
1,237,072	1,320,690	1,204,679	1,001,368	975,427	1,087,265	1,086,555	Sewing Machines).
360,737	321,550	249,638	265,668	344,108	545,643	667,204	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
894,151	522,311	612,376	515,531	608,122	563,236	461,084	Manganese, Ore of.
654,066	721,307	694,906	696,694	689,934	879,171	1,028,504	Platinum, Wrought or
431,382	520,065	490,331	516,887	652,740	809,906	973,943	Unwrought.
296,234	276,673	326,387	313,668	265,115	242,016	246,105	Quicksilver.
							Silver Ore.
1,285,100	1,166,786	1,162,340	1,280,384	1,465,780	1,589,393	1,395,916	Tin, in Blocks, Ingots,
471,256	439,264	426,374	554,845	818,514	1,069,882	1,151,625	Bars, or Slabs.
766,040	696,428	631,949	760,560	792,909	845,752	862,496	Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
910,801	873,911	990,127	1,009,545	1,123,967	1,168,413	1,348,500	— Manufactures.
							Bica and Telo.
							Milk, Condensed.
							Mineral Water.
							Mouldings—Gilt.
							Musical Instruments.
							Mutton: Fresh.
							Nitrates.
							(Kuts and Kernels, used for
							expressing oil therefrom.
							Oil, Fish.
							— Palm.
							— Cocoa Nut.
							— Olive.
							— Seed.
							— Turpentine.
							{ — Chemical, Essential or
							Perfumed.
							Oil Seed Cake:
							Lined Cakes.
							Other kinds.
							Onions, Raw.
							Painters' Colours and Varnishes.

§ Not separately entered prior to 1897.

## IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Paper and Pasteboard :—								
Unprinted . . . . .	1,154,767	1,187,407	1,372,956	1,431,355	1,519,206	1,715,553	1,958,415	1,898,959
Printed or Coated . . . . .								
Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards . . . . .	371,454	431,049	447,179	475,956	457,688	453,427	453,586	443,121
Paper Making Materials :—								
Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . .	455,741	466,167	471,566	426,322	354,306	317,555	214,065	199,155
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres . . . . .	999,258	962,049	1,270,324	1,090,266	1,045,722	1,033,938	1,029,901	870,431
Pulp of Wood . . . . .	724,955	511,367	681,173	690,692	766,841	851,339	981,025	1,184,365
Other Materials . . . . .		332,669	367,290	306,537	295,187	258,668	216,314	231,119
Paraffine . . . . .	421,522	451,723	448,234	374,887	636,600	805,034	749,704	813,937
Petroleum . . . . .	2,091,276	2,103,599	2,565,598	2,588,947	2,397,187	2,685,368	2,446,906	2,546,760
Phosphate of Lime and Rock . . . . .	526,885	614,068	544,919	703,704	849,452	623,395	665,689	594,467
Pictures and Drawings by Hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs . . . . .	615,115	688,840	662,642	785,644	798,747	831,768	730,179	732,152
Plants, Shrubs, Trees, and Flower Roots . . . . .	262,961	260,972	266,069	291,118	307,923	310,330	337,959	313,432
Plumbago . . . . .	99,901	83,958	101,891	163,336	191,244	184,727	156,707	179,911
Pork . . . . .	631,538	766,397	920,125	678,922	451,188	598,657	616,427	745,121
Potatoes . . . . .	799,265	974,904	802,034	736,089	714,257	1,196,824	950,332	906,953
Poultry, Game, and Rabbits . . . . .	639,704	722,235	680,149	814,926	895,967	743,960	886,692	866,696
Pyrites of Iron or Copper . . . . .	1,029,839	1,065,468	1,179,255	1,211,791	1,219,488	1,126,247	1,063,506	1,065,407
Rice . . . . .	2,451,572	1,873,551	2,306,233	2,699,600	2,548,445	2,798,772	2,788,675	2,139,688
Rosin . . . . .	292,229	248,134	268,392	291,567	376,625	399,939	384,050	394,252
Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash) . . . . .	240,066	259,566	298,824	291,021	282,609	251,021	267,931	213,873
Nitrate of Soda (Cubic Nitre) . . . . .	745,940	833,721	984,894	1,102,583	903,632	1,049,818	1,020,192	806,197
Scientific Instruments (other than Electrical) . . . . .	Not separately distinguished.							
Seeds, Clover and Grass . . . . .	589,786	699,789	680,792	607,853	758,294	552,979	635,135	792,061
— Cotton . . . . .	1,491,670	1,537,806	1,657,432	1,906,220	1,749,215	2,047,747	2,363,375	2,409,942
— Flax or Linseed . . . . .	4,246,755	4,222,493	4,786,426	4,570,203	3,951,557	4,564,669	3,730,341	3,475,290
— Rape . . . . .	506,684	449,606	446,472	805,366	416,377	388,446	315,484	343,424
— Of all other sorts . . . . .	661,567	566,152	686,464	712,734	632,963	813,681	717,951	787,314
Sewing Machines . . . . .	258,740	217,914	217,204	232,600	241,673	208,226	255,255	225,241
Shells of all kinds . . . . .	277,056	303,682	303,371	387,387	349,691	431,323	539,612	535,165
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste . . . . .	815,742	815,888	987,710	899,474	792,323	823,364	523,822	572,753
— Raw . . . . .	1,531,525	1,700,511	1,883,272	2,192,543	1,392,460	1,643,306	984,054	1,463,981
— Thrown and Spun . . . . .	236,861	414,976	462,804	510,734	532,435	561,010	441,314	298,210
Silk Manufactures :—								
Broad Stuffs . . . . .	5,593,239	5,143,168	5,120,364	5,773,914	5,314,246	5,451,981	5,891,507	6,304,777
Ribbons . . . . .	2,236,391	2,701,322	2,899,920	3,142,299	2,656,659	2,676,420	2,748,887	2,513,516
Other Manufactures . . . . .	2,808,975	2,532,866	2,446,253	2,872,926	3,347,978	3,051,187	2,771,869	2,910,113
Total Silk Manufactures . . . . .	10,638,605	10,382,356	10,466,537	11,789,139	11,318,883	11,179,588	11,412,263	11,728,406

## IMPORTS.

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IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,130,908	2,046,271	2,267,999	2,533,009	2,499,295	2,617,944	2,112,101	Paper and Pasteboard :— Unprinted.
	254,054	278,189	312,171	301,272	346,108	410,323	Printed or Coated.
517,161	545,405	492,250	632,408	729,517	739,045	880,708	{ Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
192,314	229,845	306,772	349,681	186,308	174,561	181,897	Paper-Making Materials :— Linen and Cotton Rags.
819,205	791,226	799,683	835,105	779,710	806,554	800,496	{ Esparto and other Vego- table Fibres.
1,432,400	1,574,303	1,664,647	1,688,781	1,294,396	1,989,708	2,011,798	Pulp of Wood.
265,118	181,712	149,634	126,653	127,728	197,571	112,730	Other Materials.
633,309	755,730	711,050	675,796	809,032	1,011,767	1,237,271	Paraffine.
2,484,975	2,366,904	2,732,055	2,335,271	2,732,632	2,566,592	4,265,770	Petroleum, Illuminating.
729,205	639,314	605,981	691,812	502,422	682,840	1,192,459	— Lubricating.
791,697	736,354	707,895	662,906	694,247	696,749	595,069	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
260,600	264,615	369,046	422,456	496,615	444,595	445,763	{ Pictures and Drawings by Hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.
211,846	177,420	224,239	220,286	301,261	481,587	344,761	{ Plants, Shrubs, Trees, and Flower Roots.
772,108	934,775	979,207	1,012,821	1,486,158	1,708,879	1,796,742	Plumbago.
1,080,091	1,169,922	907,275	1,200,333	1,912,912	1,577,738	2,234,599	Potatoes.
778,702	930,754	1,107,092	1,274,219	1,210,095	1,422,949	1,740,801	Poultry, Game, and Rabbit.
1,049,511	967,165	969,796	1,021,026	1,080,543	1,164,667	1,237,223	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
7,979,119	1,962,406	1,683,301	2,115,569	2,005,620	2,504,804	2,408,069	Rice.
321,486	346,736	419,563	407,771	361,169	399,656	461,084	Rosin.
205,564	219,653	273,484	246,989	202,223	291,490	215,065	Saltpetre (Nitrate of Potash).
1,196,200	998,897	839,532	797,445	972,801	1,089,771	1,155,462	Nitrate of Soda (Cubic Nitre).
			99,531	202,643	237,712	648,817	{ Scientific Instruments (o than Electrical).
826,155	855,524	789,536	579,256	655,211	549,748	508,913	Seeds, Clover and Grass.
2,052,065	1,750,487	1,729,509	1,925,251	2,089,111	2,036,560	2,094,440	— Cotton.
2,941,906	2,366,112	4,022,676	2,968,503	2,920,634	2,363,962	4,162,145	— Flax or Linseed.
319,189	307,548	195,527	258,223	397,739	397,053	246,620	— Rape.
708,886	719,075	512,227	750,337	732,234	720,906	749,543	— Of all other sorts.
212,247	226,021	309,534	291,220	310,523	237,425	290,037	Sewing Machines.
454,211	391,277	478,241	536,553	582,763	509,540	540,569	Shells of all kinds.
566,198	506,940	544,672	480,086	545,486	609,741	646,476	{ Silk, Knives or Husks, and Waste.
936,225	1,002,206	1,064,577	1,112,228	1,239,614	1,449,026	1,101,411	— Raw.
262,240	374,511	420,709	301,291	212,555	226,426	608,024	— Thrown and Spun.
7,057,189	3,966,399	10,209,096	9,226,104	9,524,510	9,636,220	7,221,208	Silk Manufactures :— Broad Stuffs.
2,772,969	2,225,969	2,268,827	3,541,116	2,450,601	2,081,948	2,207,001	Ribbons.
2,919,524	3,015,226	3,220,947	3,444,828	3,629,119	4,290,228	4,541,299	Other Manufactures.
12,749,032	15,227,293	16,698,872	16,912,048	16,622,230	16,118,239	14,221,250	Total Silk Manufactures.



DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Skins and Furs :—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Goat, Undressed . . .	545,688	547,072	584,622	715,912	892,866	818,982	1,054,400	1,084,434
Seal . . . . .	584,543	506,823	578,655	674,467	465,844	698,808	504,819	670,154
Sheep and Lamb, Un- dressed . . . . .	886,027	959,772	987,092	1,243,792	1,218,102	1,413,645	1,396,602	1,522,244
Furs of all sorts (except Seal Skins) . . . . .	817,565	962,796	751,279	1,023,175	899,284	998,963	1,085,418	1,149,207
Manufactures of, in- cluding Rugs . . . . .	507,750	584,745	591,985	620,542	572,825	652,665	678,927	614,630
Soap and Soap Powder . . .	Not separately distinguished.							
<b>Spices :—</b>								
Pepper . . . . .	869,194	1,021,583	917,800	856,492	724,968	682,442	472,142	480,636
Of all other sorts . . . .	508,019	594,603	640,185	567,799	557,996	333,401	424,051	537,886
<b>Spirits, Rum . . . . .</b>	403,849	505,982	339,123	340,026	552,997	659,791	592,196	427,160
Brandy . . . . .	1,420,576	1,317,224	1,220,459	1,316,137	1,401,949	1,419,028	1,346,763	1,211,096
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits . . . . .	383,753	410,704	407,325	398,685	390,389	377,922	372,216	383,586
Total of Spirits . . . . .	2,207,678	2,233,910	1,966,907	2,054,848	2,345,335	2,456,741	2,311,175	2,021,841
<b>Sponge . . . . .</b>	229,817	273,836	235,392	263,311	244,196	291,631	218,155	308,373
<b>Stone, Marble, and Slate, Rough, Hewn, or Manufac- tured (except Works of Art) :—</b>								
Slates* . . . . .	549,064	549,419	577,691	625,458	664,118	614,909	703,345	733,614
Other . . . . .								
Straw Plaiting for making Hats or Bonnets . . . . .	572,687	732,732	566,795	659,855	659,892	622,097	586,325	663,674
<b>Sugar :—</b>								
Refined and Sugar Candy :—								
Lumps or Loaves . . . .	1,516,108	1,473,742	1,575,512	2,037,314	1,774,639	1,817,915	1,971,479	2,230,107
Other sorts . . . . .	3,804,527	3,995,419	4,452,100	6,302,018	6,365,871	7,534,982	7,090,469	8,372,967
Unrefined :—								
Beetroot . . . . .	3,983,584	5,378,857	4,099,470	5,894,811	6,126,459	5,787,536	5,578,624	6,157,396
Cane and other sorts . . .	6,552,615	5,575,655	8,010,198	7,719,708	3,308,638	4,715,044	5,123,285	5,301,449
Molasses . . . . .	137,763	101,778	109,375	143,662	184,416	174,900	180,610	176,383
Glucose . . . . .	335,947	336,523	324,292	483,321	446,147	457,594	566,433	694,502
Tallow and Stearine . . .	1,299,214	1,073,611	1,432,596	1,645,801	1,725,255	1,772,268	1,747,968	2,161,407
Tea . . . . .	11,317,418	9,782,998	10,196,392	9,987,967	9,919,666	10,733,140	10,047,354	10,124,810
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff . . . . .	1,206,851	1,221,751	1,312,831	1,721,775	1,415,758	1,284,714	1,375,793	1,009,640
Unmanufactured . . . . .	2,508,526	2,177,770	1,464,557	2,168,709	2,092,665	2,139,257	2,162,651	2,539,543
Tobacco Pipes . . . . .	Not separately distinguished.							
Toys . . . . .	618,376	669,696	709,670	714,823	748,113	791,980	807,103	884,235
Tomatoes . . . . .	540,670	600,293	621,775	621,760	773,590	932,917	1,016,230	1,076,749
Vegetables, Raw, Unenum- erated . . . . .								
Watches . . . . .	711,712	750,750	585,587	691,006	674,654	643,887	742,332	742,701
Wine . . . . .	5,115,381	5,466,266	5,385,032	5,905,473	5,886,867	5,984,701	6,019,559	5,302,303

\* Not separately distinguished prior to 1895.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
900,884	1,201,066	839,802	1,091,806	1,195,959	1,615,630	1,412,974	Skins and Furs :—
550,594	490,720	407,521	412,972	287,008	289,190	368,715	Goat, Undressed.
1,394,827	1,465,282	1,225,615	1,308,563	1,404,632	1,506,997	1,599,576	Seal.
1,040,464	1,384,155	1,263,151	1,120,839	1,119,937	1,281,507	1,666,251	{ Sheep and Lamb, Un-
645,456	740,518	774,726	777,230	731,928	671,600	1,002,986	dressed.
			187,396	217,500	286,620	244,856	{ Furs of all sorts (except
							Seal Skins).
							{ Manufactures of, in-
							cluding Rugs.
							Soap and Soap Powder.
332,867	299,468	301,942	443,755	605,766	614,838	611,906	Spices :—
501,839	551,171	448,585	442,426	417,603	462,882	389,311	—— Pepper.
							—— Of all other sorts.
424,344	371,024	345,887	328,530	347,205	371,851	485,998	Spirits, Rum.
1,437,312	1,195,066	1,261,800	1,375,364	1,149,334	1,140,277	1,205,807	—— Brandy.
401,310	396,317	432,488	463,229	470,438	517,663	502,220	{ —— Other Foreign and
							Colonial Spirits.
2,262,966	1,962,407	2,040,175	2,172,123	1,966,977	2,029,791	2,194,025	Total of Spirits.
183,596	158,837	183,173	227,246	181,754	215,493	246,107	Sponge.
724,446	71,639	183,356	307,732	329,201	338,144	246,435	Stones, Marble, and Slate,
	680,977	823,227	918,469	1,035,990	1,105,253	1,132,851	Rough, Hewn, or Manufac-
910,337	749,421	911,629	874,857	767,307	724,239	643,337	tured (except Works of
							Art) :—
							Slates.*
							Other.
							{ Straw Plaiting for making
							Hats or Bonnets.
2,300,350	1,881,125	1,950,514	1,684,605	1,685,967	1,772,132	1,985,437	Sugar :—
8,524,003	7,523,413	8,084,753	8,043,368	8,482,915	9,417,733	10,353,564	Refined and Sugar Candy :—
4,339,730	4,309,903	4,168,484	3,877,534	4,431,196	4,672,311	5,120,821	Lumps or Loaves.
4,007,981	3,964,972	4,165,877	2,345,437	2,621,923	2,197,452	1,796,617	Other Sorts.
226,563	212,696	169,283	246,242	346,917	389,231	348,130	Unrefined :—
542,195	605,780	622,762	581,200	731,727	714,638	745,578	Beetroot.
2,344,773	2,575,071	2,178,652	1,869,929	2,066,433	2,380,083	2,835,217	Cane and other Sorts.
9,764,652	10,242,999	10,562,773	10,405,084	10,335,643	10,620,007	10,686,910	—— Molasses.
945,066	1,256,313	1,941,082	1,720,689	1,448,489	1,947,707	1,864,858	—— Glucose.
2,527,190	2,097,603	2,410,949	2,345,942	2,438,521	3,562,853	2,934,559	Tallow and Stearine.
			167,387	140,084	156,190	276,892	Tea.
964,465	997,647	1,051,741	1,068,953	1,100,476	1,185,201	1,187,773	{ Tobacco, Manufactured,
1,090,370	1,277,266	1,284,753	1,456,701	1,680,786	1,744,558	792,339	Cigars and Snuff.
863,580	823,143	987,079	1,241,236	1,326,469	1,498,211	1,330,949	—— Unmanufactured.
5,018,108	5,448,088	5,946,296	6,433,934	6,575,691	5,630,406	5,192,909	Tobacco Pipes.
							Toys.
							Tomatoes.
							{ Vegetables, Raw, Unenum-
							rated.
							Watches.†
							Wine.

† Watches, including also parts thereof in each year previous to 1890. For Clocks see p. 68-9.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn :—								
Fir . . . . .	2,191,254	2,301,534	2,812,085	3,717,382	3,276,361	3,004,359	3,300,487	2,649,914
Oak . . . . .	540,242	543,834	604,409	831,486	809,893	722,889	851,184	829,849
Teak . . . . .	498,257	237,091	432,938	798,659	690,162	513,052	422,223	353,143
Unenumerated . . . .	192,483	167,625	209,178	289,237	238,153	260,367	311,951	215,337
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir . . . . .	7,813,046	7,492,836	9,237,070	12,564,230	10,614,783	9,009,011	10,756,857	9,353,983
Unenumerated . . . .	392,446	400,934	430,340	579,651	478,396	375,905	415,063	406,969
Staves . . . . .	532,117	564,965	589,677	694,093	669,243	589,362	593,539	512,396
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—								
Mahogany . . . . .	402,935	303,606	376,987	354,501	360,965	449,433	501,213	559,670
Unenumerated . . . .	407,562	444,573	483,622	603,112	633,301	671,532	643,309	703,146
House Frames, Fittings, Joiners' and Cabinet Work . . . . .	545,305	433,434	511,952	591,753	616,479	653,345	675,133	660,315
Woodware, Turnery, &c. .	Not separately distinguished.							
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' . . . .	22,333,023	24,233,759	25,349,918	23,361,370	26,930,764	27,356,546	26,339,319	24,433,893
Other kinds, and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vicuña, and Llama . . . . .	253,221	406,070	334,372	385,706	373,544	334,933	324,431	361,219
Woollen Rags . . . . .	633,274	664,122	653,229	669,433	716,379	769,734	501,307	661,416
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Yarn for Weaving . . . .	2,223,715	1,905,566	1,866,534	2,204,156	1,715,494	1,633,901	1,683,790	1,503,931
For other purposes, including Berlin Wool and Zephyr Yarn . . . . .	263,230	216,307	235,639	239,640	237,101	247,312	233,466	233,753
Woollen Manufactures :—								
Cloths . . . . .	420,011	341,351	392,242	339,067	366,427	394,360	370,436	463,839
Stuffs . . . . .	5,570,937	4,370,833	5,662,500	6,699,777	6,072,744	6,166,966	6,016,032	6,291,506
Other kinds . . . . .	2,076,823	2,498,993	2,743,606	2,695,224	2,332,759	3,103,333	3,453,006	3,533,676
Yeast, Dried . . . . .	317,534	774,023	734,623	723,320	671,049	630,571	611,141	575,906
All Other Articles :—								
Manufactured . . . . .	7,603,333	8,007,637	8,315,725	9,473,959	9,457,110	9,551,957	9,332,754	9,593,441
Unmanufactured . . . .	3,237,202	3,275,619	3,713,929	3,910,496	4,134,251	4,291,924	4,132,524	3,925,437
TOTAL . . . . .	349,662,754	361,951,050	337,266,967	427,262,933	420,133,767	434,369,195	423,253,639	404,069,099
Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty) . . . . .	200,713	276,514	363,776	374,612	503,230	572,069	535,243	619,113
* TOTAL IMPORTS . . . .	349,863,472	362,227,564	337,630,743	427,637,545	420,636,997	434,941,264	423,788,882	404,688,212

Note.—The value of dutiable articles imported by Parcel Post is included in the

# IMPORTS.

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## IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,846,090	2,726,302	3,028,596	3,584,949	2,978,329	3,401,023	4,299,518	Wood and Timber :— Hewn :— Fir.
667,333	630,799	862,011	1,020,771	937,539	859,949	1,018,829	Oak.
468,709	574,832	706,224	867,083	693,682	654,304	796,065	Teak.
208,981	349,458	236,544	307,836	271,092	304,099	258,812	Unenumerated.
11,537,617	10,805,488	12,928,528	16,115,306	14,572,561	15,802,637	17,866,360	Sawn or Split :— Fir.
381,916	390,433	454,054	524,625	432,479	608,914	829,099	Unenumerated.
541,797	594,815	656,246	669,572	646,075	659,312	721,850	Staves.
521,869	370,712	477,266	658,188	691,220	696,949	827,530	Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :— Mahogany.
604,292	629,502	900,316	972,237	980,750	1,249,276	1,177,459	Unenumerated.
668,325	762,333	974,802	1,146,240	1,338,322	1,445,425	1,196,314	{ House Frames, Fittings, Joiners' and Cabinet Work.
			941,040	841,042	762,442	1,109,410	Woodware, Turnery, &c.
24,791,100	23,025,999	24,968,346	24,486,871	23,598,901	23,714,771	31,826,391	Wool :— Sheep or Lambs'.
344,177	353,564	333,994	351,808	327,280	425,752	432,360	{ Other kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, Vi- cuna, and Llama.
635,267	733,743	691,299	633,633	580,273	611,616	677,803	Woollen Rags.
1,511,924	1,639,452	1,620,657	1,569,753	1,798,292	2,018,694	2,046,745	Woollen and Worsted Yarn :— Yarn for Weaving.
229,082	219,321	224,419	302,349	188,727	188,783	131,971	{ For other purposes, in- cluding Berlin Wool and Zephyr Yarn.
466,234	701,651	958,618	899,497	974,052	822,077	681,863	Woollen Manufactures :— Cloths.
5,866,282	6,473,945	6,842,172	6,904,320	6,111,544	4,948,870	4,312,716	Stuffs.
2,596,940	3,804,590	3,861,320	4,076,062	3,740,135	4,082,716	4,256,259	Other kinds.
546,304	491,251	427,172	398,078	368,702	343,608	340,676	Yeast, Dried.
10,135,572	10,271,408	11,287,273	4,854,132	5,061,539	5,611,566	5,878,556	All Other Articles :— Manufactured.
3,335,023	4,018,099	4,096,622	2,895,493	4,124,296	4,327,082	4,538,441	Unmanufactured.
407,535,918	415,711,467	440,796,547	450,024,010	469,231,096	462,896,038	521,965,537	TOTAL.
808,892	973,191	1,012,357	1,004,350	1,313,606	1,139,500	1,119,626	{ Parcel Post (Goods not liable to Duty).
408,344,810	416,684,658	441,808,904	451,028,360	470,544,702	464,035,538	523,075,163	*TOTAL IMPORTS.

value of such dutiable articles, and also in the total value of all goods imported.

## No. 29.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED

ARTICLES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>IMPORTED ARTICLES:—</b>							
Bacon and Hams* - Cwts.	3,916,423	3,736,596	3,427,733	4,906,853	4,533,369	4,422,736	4,708,568
Beef, Salted and Fresh* - "	943,991	834,529	1,006,154	1,561,270	2,020,638	2,063,016	2,220,229
Beef (from Imported live oxen and bulls)*† - "	1,502,426	1,403,763	1,866,695	2,993,409	3,700,399	3,044,077	3,461,576
Butter* - "	1,480,650	1,445,168	1,606,911	1,857,367	1,952,600	2,071,119	2,150,481
Margarine* - "	870,409	1,251,109	1,119,406	1,210,525	1,068,058	1,235,475	1,294,861
Cheese* - "	1,686,447	1,736,850	1,868,746	1,847,601	2,084,373	1,976,019	2,172,621
Chloory - "	97,836	106,234	100,391	97,194	96,489	93,142	91,367
Cocoa, Raw - Lbs.	15,151,480	16,109,473	18,215,019	18,461,194	20,225,249	21,595,056	20,706,271
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured - "	1,141,457	1,333,961	1,558,134	1,892,064	2,141,796	2,241,906	2,256,690
Coffee - Cwts.	222,217	261,749	272,782	252,947	250,281	56,678	252,000
Corn:—Wheat* - "	46,264,884	55,162,470	56,969,438	53,203,159	60,142,896	65,320,469	64,098,266
—Maize* - "	30,723,316	31,098,737	25,516,664	35,859,752	42,932,538	36,583,547	31,111,111
—Wheat Meal and Flour* - "	14,523,924	17,891,769	16,719,300	14,499,848	16,617,313	16,530,307	21,896,734
Eggs* - Thousands	1,082,266	1,063,738	1,123,368	1,129,109	1,233,730	1,373,017	1,394,898
<b>Fruit:—</b>							
Currants, Dried - Cwts.	859,470	923,496	1,017,219	899,985	1,112,798	1,133,461	1,011,118
Raisins - "	458,330	513,054	439,933	466,142	452,074	489,035	547,498
Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting* - "	402,312	449,407	506,815	601,634	603,768	711,933	713,223
Mutton, Fresh* - "	562,373	799,390	967,334	1,234,369	1,650,773	1,657,967	1,899,971
Pork, Salted and Fresh* - "	352,218	411,492	472,535	363,479	363,962	311,307	32,674
Potatoes* - "	2,068,660	2,714,564	2,333,563	1,945,442	1,917,729	3,162,916	2,962,304
Rice* - "	3,524,314	2,546,896	3,270,866	3,565,554	3,137,982	2,996,135	3,031,571
Sugar, Raw* - "	15,474,147	17,523,331	16,725,976	16,813,776	15,057,306	15,233,376	16,068,532
—Refined* - "	6,146,932	6,704,332	6,634,414	8,800,000	9,444,789	11,115,151	10,619,365
Tea - Lbs.	178,300,197	163,561,836	185,416,238	136,573,296	193,949,432	302,399,031	207,065,679
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff - "	1,983,377	1,924,052	2,136,191	2,330,656	2,299,292	2,323,558	2,522,200
—Unmanufactured - "	50,421,903	51,310,245	52,302,572	53,679,550	55,337,672	58,595,920	60,042,680
Wine - Galls.	13,169,844	13,598,999	13,417,272	14,074,138	14,924,175	14,774,096	14,533,048
<b>Spirits, Potable:—</b>							
Rum - "	3,849,092	3,901,227	3,861,772	4,069,934	4,536,656	4,467,465	4,111,111
Brandy - "	2,642,376	2,541,527	2,439,730	2,500,973	2,640,164	2,673,449	2,866,499
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits (Potable) - "	1,679,188	1,688,269	1,673,040	2,046,948	1,737,375	1,252,409	1,176,077
Total of Imported Spirits (Potable) - "	8,170,666	8,131,023	8,174,562	8,607,845	8,964,206	8,393,323	8,112,014
<b>MEMORABLE ARTICLES:—</b>							
Spirits, Potable (British) - "	25,954,251	25,969,778	25,963,593	27,133,351	29,410,431	30,744,258	31,255,315
Total Spirits, Potable (Im-ported and Excisable) - "	34,124,907	34,100,799	34,138,155	35,791,196	38,374,637	39,143,581	39,467,329
Beer (British) - Barrels.	27,134,114	27,729,207	27,974,302	29,823,773	31,226,318	31,667,265	31,509,094

*Note.*—The Quantities of the several Articles liable to Duty, Retained for actual consumption in the United Kingdom, Duties, from the Quantities Entered for  
 \* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports less the Re-exports, have been taken as being the Quantities Retained for further

† The quantities of meat here given are estimated on the assumption that imported Oxen

From	United States of America.	Canada.	Portugal	Channel Islands.	Sweden.
Per Head	Lbs.	750	692	645	695

## HOME CONSUMPTION.

81

## ARTICLES RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES.
4,027,191	4,602,962	5,111,248	5,601,347	6,333,844	7,139,938	7,801,486	7,164,872	IMPORTED ARTICLES:—
1,949,273	2,283,814	2,847,536	2,857,057	3,129,850	3,249,020	3,930,238	4,237,346	Cuts. Bacon and Hams.*
2,352,409	3,219,056	2,815,388	3,603,698	4,161,625	3,790,458	3,326,433	3,971,461	" Beef, Salted and Fresh.*
2,361,650	2,516,445	2,763,132	2,979,350	3,146,974	3,146,662	3,332,396	3,326,330	" { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).*† Butter.*
1,235,504	1,098,709	930,713	914,450	922,188	890,592	940,066	909,086	" Margarins.*
2,014,307	2,210,212	2,072,466	2,191,392	2,550,361	2,282,758	2,327,679	2,649,068	" Cheese.*
86,176	83,155	86,756	85,429	81,975	80,018	73,335	83,231	" Chicory.
20,892,706	22,426,508	24,481,876	24,630,160	27,860,649	32,077,374	33,664,364	37,807,733	Lbs. Cocoa, Raw.
2,806,440	2,443,141	2,554,172	3,270,163	3,079,076	3,373,933	3,368,606	3,762,007	" { Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured.
237,496	237,273	244,531	243,561	243,724	246,540	259,940	260,425	Cuts. Coffee.
64,807,514	69,774,653	81,463,206	69,751,488	63,544,373	64,735,083	65,910,671	63,422,269	" Corn:—Wheat.*
32,329,351	35,245,341	33,382,934	51,139,565	53,047,243	56,184,045	61,980,163	53,620,620	" ——— Maize.*
20,190,027	13,944,800	13,127,104	20,911,133	13,472,708	20,612,000	22,479,520	21,147,079	" { ——— Wheat Meal and Flour.*
1,322,102	1,422,506	1,524,712	1,589,467	1,681,982	1,729,790	1,987,901	2,023,096	Thousands Eggs.*
1,212,326	1,075,150	1,100,874	1,136,322	1,084,641	1,168,273	1,133,232	780,736	Fruit:—
510,568	623,137	634,966	607,273	622,273	567,159	616,110	563,125	Cuts. Currants, Dried.
532,150	515,558	797,408	646,276	611,794	506,532	539,508	701,888	" Raisins.
1,970,788	2,298,022	2,607,665	2,890,598	3,183,180	3,308,777	3,442,196	3,389,244	" { Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting.*
256,149	398,050	489,519	529,388	562,066	—	924,997	927,251	" Mutton, Fresh.*
2,796,413	2,659,833	3,746,572	2,294,577	3,334,600	3,707,223	5,084,919	3,812,346	" Pork, Salted and Fresh.*
2,990,180	2,515,859	2,793,319	2,283,381	3,065,719	2,710,334	3,189,583	3,726,801	" Potatoes.*
15,979,068	13,912,486	16,780,564	15,413,948	13,149,641	14,214,112	12,900,457	12,968,788	" Rice.*
11,335,544	13,613,492	14,003,194	14,634,792	15,514,347	16,250,495	17,623,203	19,074,721	" Sugar, Raw.*
—	214,259,315	221,731,490	227,722,561	231,323,156	235,353,767	242,503,079	249,751,032	" ——— Refined.*
2,490,417	2,750,357	2,911,197	3,440,538	3,364,485	3,422,543	3,661,403	3,299,601	Lbs. Tea.
59,986,603	61,712,167	62,300,282	64,676,133	66,479,217	70,108,751	73,032,064	76,815,322	" { Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
14,065,101	13,776,400	14,553,456	15,776,093	15,780,400	16,543,414	16,587,393	15,816,097	" ——— Unmanufactured.
2,764,349	3,640,103	4,070,598	3,962,276	4,063,199	3,963,968	4,356,014	—	Galls. Wine.
2,588,107	2,441,124	2,494,572	2,519,397	2,561,090	2,582,334	2,707,577	2,620,390	" Spirits, Potable:—
1,481,080	1,526,969	1,647,434	1,694,076	1,683,432	1,414,342	1,631,306	1,682,353	" Rum.
7,333,436	7,607,216	8,212,804	8,176,239	8,302,771	7,963,144	8,544,397	8,763,810	" Brandy.
29,857,987	29,398,576	30,830,220	31,599,960	32,657,075	33,741,579	35,770,251	37,125,241	" { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits (Potable).
37,091,473	37,505,792	39,042,834	40,076,189	40,959,846	41,707,723	44,415,148	45,889,051	" { Total of Imported Spirits (Potable).
31,594,350	31,745,419	32,225,743	33,864,900	34,765,905	35,624,166	36,341,077	36,076,341	EXCHANGIBLE ARTICLES:—
								Galls. Spirits, Potable (British).
								" { Total Spirits, Potable (Imported and Exchangeable).
								Barrels. Beer (British)

are ascertained by deducting the quantities Over-Entered, and those Exported subsequently to the payment of the Home Consumption in the first instance.

Home Consumption. No allowance has been made for any quantity that may have been re-exported after being worked up, or manufactured.

and Bulls, when slaughtered, produced the quantity of meat, per head, shown below:—

Spain.	Denmark.	Holland.	Norway.	Argentine Republic.	Other Countries.
568	560	560	560	560	560
5173.					

HOME CONSUMPTION

No. 30.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES RETAINED UNITED

ARTICLES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—							
Bacon and Hams * . . . Lbs.	12·08	11·44	10·41	12·67	13·55	13·11	14·10
Beef, Salted and Fresh * . . "	2·97	2·55	3·06	4·67	6·04	6·19	6·70
Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls)*† . . . }	4·82	4·31	5·64	9·02	11·06	9·02	10·14
Butter * . . . . . "	4·57	4·42	4·88	5·60	5·83	6·14	6·23
Margarine * . . . . . "	2·68	3·83	3·40	3·65	3·16	3·63	3·80
Cheese * . . . . . "	5·20	5·47	5·64	5·57	6·23	5·86	6·39
Cocoa, Raw . . . . . "	0·42	0·44	0·49	0·50	0·54	0·57	0·55
Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured . . . }	0·03	0·04	0·04	0·05	0·06	0·06	0·06
Coffee . . . . . "	0·87	0·80	0·83	0·76	0·75	0·76	0·74
Corn: Wheat . . . . . "	142·97	168·87	172·70	175·33	179·70	195·04	180·40
— Maize* . . . . . "	94·80	95·15	76·89	108·03	128·37	78·77	103·33
— Wheat Meal and Flour * . . "	44·81	54·75	50·77	43·68	46·66	49·01	64·36
Currants and Raisins . . . . "	4·07	4·40	4·42	4·11	4·70	4·82	4·58
Eggs * . . . . . No.	28·43	29·75	30·46	30·37	32·91	33·68	35·03
Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting * . . . }	1·24	1·38	1·54	1·81	2·00	2·11	2·10
Mutton, Fresh * . . . . . "	2·01	2·36	3·00	3·69	4·93	4·91	4·99
Pork, Salted and Fresh * . . . "	1·09	1·26	1·44	1·10	0·79	0·92	0·98
Potatoes * . . . . . "	8·20	8·31	7·09	5·56	5·73	9·34	8·71
Rice * . . . . . "	10·87	7·79	9·03	10·74	9·38	8·85	8·91
Sugar, Raw * † . . . . . "	47·73	53·64	50·89	50·65	44·99	47·23	47·22
„ Refined * . . . . . "	18·96	20·52	20·39	26·54	28·22	32·94	30·62
Tea . . . . . "	4·92	5·02	5·03	4·00	5·17	5·36	5·43
Tobacco . . . . . "	1·44	1·45	1·48	1·51	1·55	1·61	1·64
Wine . . . . . Gall.	0·36	0·37	0·36	0·38	0·40	0·39	0·38
Spirits, Potable (Foreign) . . . "	0·23	0·22	0·22	0·23	0·24	0·22	0·21
EXCISABLE ARTICLES:—							
Spirits, Potable (British) . . . "	0·71	0·71	0·70	0·73	0·78	0·81	0·82
Total Spirits, Potable (Im-ported and Excisable) . . . }	0·94	0·93	0·93	0·96	1·02	1·04	1·04
Beer (British) . . . . . Galls.	26·90	27·27	27·21	28·88	30·00	30·16	29·77

\* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports,  
† See note † page 80.  
‡ The Amount of Sugar consumed per head of the population is inclusive of the

for HOME CONSUMPTION per HEAD of the TOTAL POPULATION of the KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES.
11.73	13.29	14.63	15.90	17.96	19.90	20.16	19.62	IMPORTED ARTICLES:— <i>Lbs.</i> Bacon and Hams.*
5.68	6.59	6.72	8.11	8.83	9.05	10.85	11.74	„ Beef, Salted and Fresh.*
6.86	9.59	8.06	10.79	11.70	10.56	9.19	9.23	„ { Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).*†
6.59	7.27	7.92	8.46	8.85	8.77	9.22	9.11	„ Butter.*
3.75	3.17	2.66	2.60	2.59	2.48	2.00	2.49	„ Margarine.*
5.87	6.38	5.98	6.22	7.17	6.36	6.43	7.26	„ Cheese.*
0.54	0.58	0.63	0.62	0.70	0.80	0.84	0.92	„ Cocoa, Raw.
0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.17	„ { Cocoa or Chocolate, ground, prepared, or in any way manufactured.
0.60	0.60	0.70	0.60	0.60	0.69	0.72	0.71	„ Coffee.
188.82	201.48	233.20	197.95	175.80	180.54	182.02	187.34	„ Corn: Wheat.*
95.67	101.80	97.02	145.19	149.18	156.43	171.17	146.81	„ ——— Maize.*
58.83	54.71	51.89	59.35	51.95	57.44	62.08	57.90	„ ——— Wheat Meal and Flour.*
5.02	4.90	4.97	4.96	4.80	4.84	4.83	3.72	„ Currants and Raisins.
34.39	36.68	38.97	40.25	42.23	43.04	47.78	49.48	<i>No.</i> Eggs.*
1.55	1.49	2.28	1.83	1.72	1.41	1.63	1.92	<i>Lbs.</i> { Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting.*
5.74	6.62	7.46	8.20	8.97	9.22	9.51	9.28	„ Mutton, Fresh.*
1.03	1.12	1.40	1.50	1.58	2.22	2.55	2.54	„ Pork, Salted and Fresh.*
8.14	7.68	10.73	6.26	10.92	18.69	14.04	24.13	„ Potatoes.*
8.54	7.26	8.00	6.49	8.62	7.55	8.81	10.20	„ Rice.*
45.68	40.17	48.04	43.76	36.98	39.89	35.63	35.48	„ Sugar, Raw.*†
33.17	39.89	40.09	41.53	43.91	45.29	48.68	52.23	„ „ Refined.*
5.41	5.52	5.67	5.77	5.81	5.86	5.98	6.11	„ Tea.
1.63	1.66	1.67	1.73	1.75	1.83	1.89	1.96	„ Tobacco.
0.37	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.39	<i>Gall.</i> Wine.
0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	„ Spirits, Potable (Foreign).
0.78	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.84	0.88	0.91	EXCISABLE ARTICLES:— <i>Gall.</i> Spirits, Potable (British).
0.98	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.09	1.12	„ { Total Spirits, Potable (Im- ported and Excisable).
29.59	29.47	29.65	30.89	31.42	31.91	32.70	31.75	<i>Galls.</i> Beer (British).

have been taken as being the Quantities Retained for Home Consumption.  
Proportionate Amount of Raw Sugar which was refined and afterwards re-exported.  
5173.



## IMPORTS :—CORN.

No. 31.—QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of Countries into the UNITED KINGDOM (stated in

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—GRAIN.							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, Northern Ports	1,708,170	704,227	521,402	586,533	2,415,585	1,024,328	18,850	43,207
— Southern Ports	2,012,492	4,797,153	20,923,944	20,423,768	16,972,440	12,925,577	4,344,136	10,018,781
Sweden - - -	2,287	388	—	—	1,136	—	—	—
Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland - - -	22,591	17,290	135,435	83,183	55,150	—	2,750	1,330
Germany - - -	1,316,646	1,561,728	3,279,457	2,537,990	1,100,245	716,400	606,353	862,086
France - - -	2,500	69,100	16,396	128,440	590	136,004	25,749	1,452
Austria-Hungary -	52,475	—	127,120	465,943	18,285	20	313	3
Roumania - - -	290,248	589,055	1,417,703	2,625,202	4,653,735	1,088,330	737,799	39,272
Turkey - - -	248,628	1,998	180,970	668,276	203,514	1,509,903	484,184	103,562
Bulgaria - - -	177,734	65,864	233,169	634,453	351,135	134,704	60,239	—
Egypt - - -	40,632	197,899	734,583	225,757	425,455	936,687	335,145	10,586
United States :								
Atlantic Ports	13,553,699	20,562,061	6,220,258	5,037,746	6,427,253	17,496,390	27,023,996	21,165,660
Pacific Ports	11,080,882	9,978,202	3,423,314	11,971,290	10,773,310	6,698,065	6,892,746	11,097,186
Argentine Republic*	268,696	1,013,309	1,751,717	87,792	2,810,317	2,473,456	3,490,090	7,245,587
Chile† - - -	1,701,695	2,306,272	1,485,861	672,953	24,000	2,119,875	2,387,566	2,580,147
British North America	3,080,633	3,968,300	1,089,023	1,170,650	1,129,349	3,178,540	3,874,984	3,157,335
British India - -	11,023,949	8,511,512	8,166,254	9,213,204	9,111,532	13,005,736	12,495,442	6,196,096
Australasia - - -	738,699	1,347,151	2,315,700	1,406,090	3,067,693	2,085,671	2,016,346	2,590,233
Other Countries - -	92,092	230,449	193,162	161,549	242,279	191,267	166,675	200,089
Total	47,435,806	55,802,516	57,261,633	53,551,387	60,474,180	66,312,062	64,901,799	65,461,298

WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.								
Russia, Northern Ports	396	13,534	154,302	10,911	11,196	10,355	21	998
— Southern Ports	22,215	20,451	73,242	225,194	188,023	66,171	1,410	473
Sweden - - -	11,503	50	350	1,100	1,090	625	—	—
Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland - - -	66,587	54,932	83,905	67,630	21,744	9,298	723	691
Germany - - -	811,737	588,276	1,105,426	1,153,859	894,833	364,476	163,335	116,164
France - - -	114,594	97,540	101,864	90,613	102,763	44,097	39,962	52,355
Austria-Hungary -	1,365,419	1,412,196	1,946,023	1,841,022	1,369,837	1,217,933	977,272	1,099,614
Roumania - - -	—	145	—	9,870	9,492	1,250	—	—
Turkey - - -	777	—	4	3,435	—	—	2,730	224
Bulgaria - - -	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—
Egypt - - -	200	—	1,738	1,250	1,753	560	487	1,534
United States :								
Atlantic Ports	9,943,250	13,735,564	11,440,300	3,722,400	10,729,138	12,563,060	18,473,479	16,709,104
Pacific Ports	1,477,001	1,124,351	1,318,340	1,321,320	1,296,612	1,109,975	968,913	1,296,697
Argentine Republic*	11,300	9,707	8,666	742	27,697	557	7,751	10,262
Chile† - - -	3,822	3,506	—	—	—	35,552	15,336	760
British North America	770,865	957,533	785,056	1,166,368	933,422	1,029,247	1,369,869	1,080,968
British India - -	2,555	750	—	10	31	3,937	943	2,900
Australasia - - -	72,602	7,023	51,013	33,263	131,140	158,380	42,098	30,055
Other Countries	9,848	23,063	35,123	31,096	57,260	77,530	36,966	15,901
Total	14,689,560	18,063,234	16,910,442	14,672,062	15,773,336	16,723,068	22,106,009	20,408,166

\* Including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia.

† Including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia.

# IMPORTS :—CORN.

85

OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign  
Cwts. according to present system of Entry).

WHEAT—GRAIN.							COUNTRIES.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
52,277	935,250	1,581,800	4,569,500	3,141,800	311,800	1,541,400	Russia, Northern Ports
15,723,504	22,081,785	15,659,900	10,490,400	3,090,700	2,206,400	2,936,300	— Southern Ports
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
2,000	—	—	—	1,800	7,020	51,200	Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
715,043	752,900	1,082,910	1,323,400	711,390	406,030	1,523,300	Germany.
3,968	2,900	2,010	3,180	61,480	10	1,820	France.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
108,089	2,022,300	5,401,300	1,221,340	183,700	33,100	766,100	Roumania.
839,577	1,800,230	1,980,400	1,862,540	271,500	27,800	131,200	Turkey.
12,000	—	1,067,900	1,142,100	86,300	—	93,000	Bulgaria.
184	2,500	30,000	23,980	82,900	26,300	800	Egypt.
15,773,828	14,006,420	20,533,900	24,989,800	30,561,000	28,315,948	22,345,870	United States :
8,884,417	13,077,700	10,161,000	9,633,400	7,294,200	6,334,700	10,243,600	Atlantic Ports.
13,272,162	11,400,360	4,927,600	—	3,963,400	11,363,600	18,524,000	Pacific Ports.
1,764,418	1,038,900	1,936,100	1,019,300	907,300	266,300	2,500	Argentine Republic.*
2,826,515	1,844,600	3,617,900	4,320,600	5,012,030	5,256,500	6,337,900	Chile.†
5,346,066	3,302,950	2,112,040	573,760	9,537,000	3,102,200	6,100	British North America
3,877,418	3,483,620	6,500	—	211,620	2,703,030	2,788,200	British India.
417,491	994,460	23,320	161,980	186,350	122,840	32,000	Australasia.
70,126,232	81,749,955	70,025,980	92,740,190	55,227,980	66,636,078	58,569,490	Other Countries
Total.							
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							COUNTRIES.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
9,186	100	2,650	14,320	120,140	1,804	2,020	Russia, Northern Ports
24,215	34,740	11,440	41,400	3,060	2,300	17,300	— Southern Ports
—	—	2,200	2,800	573	800	—	Sweden.
7,241	380	10,110	34,400	19,450	6,220	2,500	Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
198,543	243,370	204,700	73,746	107,340	60,707	36,154	Germany.
480,819	1,125,090	1,719,390	1,682,420	438,160	641,838	756,848	France.
1,106,971	1,305,760	1,358,300	1,143,950	720,200	1,029,816	1,167,866	Austria-Hungary.
—	9,500	—	3,000	10	—	900	Roumania.
4,411	490	2,680	—	—	250	630	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
8,390	—	10	—	—	400	200	Egypt.
15,378,204	12,778,050	15,378,400	13,647,570	16,680,600	17,868,096	17,487,908	United States :
547,182	353,800	526,700	415,400	766,200	447,700	389,400	Atlantic Ports.
8,436	23,300	56,500	6,600	27,000	110,630	176,400	Pacific Ports.
1,600	1,200	200	—	12,300	12,200	500	Argentine Republic.*
1,196,421	2,343,300	1,332,720	1,530,660	1,988,500	1,498,980	1,195,219	Chile.†
10,579	200	200	1,610	—	100	100	British North America.
61,156	73,110	—	—	9,400	23,570	194,120	British India.
97,212	74,620	80,010	63,004	134,998	151,847	113,897	Australasia.
10,184,005	18,368,410	21,320,200	16,680,669	21,017,109	23,946,706	21,548,131	Other Countries
Total.							

\* Including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia.

† Including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia.

## IMPORTS :—CORN.

QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER  
into the UNITED

COUNTRIES.	WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN and FLOUR							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, North <sup>a</sup> Ports	1,706,697	722,516	733,775	901,692	2,432,135	1,638,710	13,379	44,176
— South <sup>a</sup> Ports	2,042,112	4,330,962	21,036,125	20,739,585	17,229,423	13,020,491	4,346,094	10,019,438
Sweden - - -	17,824	456	479	1,523	2,640	868	—	—
Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland - }	113,374	91,522	250,497	163,235	35,356	12,914	LWN	2,239
Germany - - -	2,398,062	2,346,696	4,793,739	4,140,572	2,343,677	1,230,677	333,307	323,425
France - - -	165,352	291,045	155,936	252,291	143,316	187,350	61,253	74,167
Austria-Hungary -	1,673,064	1,908,371	2,792,905	3,020,923	1,920,908	1,591,594	1,367,335	1,527,344
Roumania - - -	290,248	589,251	1,417,703	2,339,000	4,666,918	1,000,006	737,739	39,372
Turkey - - -	249,992	1,998	160,976	673,047	903,514	1,509,908	497,976	108,963
Bulgaria - - -	177,734	65,364	293,189	634,453	351,443	134,794	60,389	—
Egypt - - -	40,899	197,699	737,399	327,493	427,597	967,465	335,321	12,786
United States :								
Atlantic Ports -	36,323,032	39,113,634	21,891,905	17,152,190	21,323,993	34,967,351	52,663,550	44,373,749
Pacific Ports -	13,059,217	11,498,371	9,955,286	13,806,457	12,574,000	8,330,697	3,236,235	12,963,999
Argentina Republic <sup>c</sup>	284,300	1,027,351	1,768,753	38,322	2,845,771	2,479,229	3,476,861	7,569,340
Chile <sup>c</sup> - - -	1,796,791	2,211,001	1,435,861	572,053	24,000	2,169,253	2,305,950	2,661,202
British N. America	4,108,189	5,292,791	2,166,042	2,793,383	2,424,708	4,908,340	5,763,677	4,063,724
British India - -	11,027,355	3,512,536	3,166,254	9,313,218	9,111,625	13,911,253	13,496,235	6,199,965
Australasia - - -	835,622	1,356,041	2,385,580	1,452,259	3,239,332	2,305,643	2,075,315	2,631,331
Other Countries -	104,595	298,007	241,191	294,737	321,307	239,043	236,156	232,176
Total - - -	67,021,899	80,212,293	80,423,352	78,929,778	82,361,591	89,539,355	95,604,599	93,906,695

BARLEY.								
Russia - - -	5,541,041	7,409,633	11,530,403	7,855,500	8,254,567	6,433,966	5,162,076	13,619,063
Sweden - - -	540,250	602,236	513,903	64,747	61,772	99,100	74,200	91,554
Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland - }	973,306	822,305	1,005,402	637,883	301,120	324,567	237,749	493,496
Germany - - -	1,205,750	931,951	2,427,099	1,808,102	544,893	223,337	372,408	461,695
France - - -	1,033,323	624,552	410,014	611,597	439,595	1,112,230	1,153,263	205,631
Austria-Hungary -	481,297	866,500	955,993	397,237	439,718	232,578	102,405	399,609
Roumania - - -	2,346,297	2,309,276	3,207,206	3,013,457	1,964,612	2,751,292	1,395,916	1,411,124
Turkey - - -	648,793	175,864	106,496	1,899,700	2,352,567	3,133,984	2,991,035	3,501,401
Bulgaria - - -	37,314	—	29,285	74,114	30,700	227,255	37,473	44,750
Egypt - - -	—	44,493	64,771	272,171	238,625	412,551	102,315	114,397
United States - -	49,809	399,199	52,420	358,836	415,333	749,451	1,195,673	1,596,441
Chile <sup>c</sup> - - -	165,333	73,031	328,792	297,061	66,040	206,008	306,554	382,033
Other Countries -	691,133	456,494	179,177	479,715	1,069,536	1,579,824	1,078,973	571,776
Total - - -	13,713,637	14,239,596	21,305,350	17,400,910	18,673,968	17,466,698	14,277,342	23,544,563

NOTE.—The equivalents used in the conversion of Flour into Wheat as given above, have been revised of Wheat, the result of the gradual

<sup>a</sup> Including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia.  
<sup>c</sup> In India the Pacific Coast of Patagonia.

KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED from the Principal and other Foreign Countries  
KINGDOM—Continued.

in equivalent Weight of GRAIN.							COUNTRIES.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
65,035	935,389	1,586,869	4,589,889	3,308,661	313,611	1,545,594	Russia, Northern Ports.
16,757,236	22,130,035	15,675,689	10,537,900	3,094,936	2,209,456	2,900,928	——— Southern Ports.
—	—	3,056	3,889	796	833	—	Sweden.
13,657	528	14,042	47,861	28,814	15,659	54,897	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
990,797	1,091,698	1,317,340	1,435,824	860,473	550,345	1,878,514	Germany.
671,772	1,566,775	2,390,652	2,339,824	670,036	891,452	1,051,609	France.
1,537,460	1,813,556	1,928,194	1,588,819	1,012,902	1,430,022	1,622,160	Austria-Hungary.
108,089	2,035,395	5,401,300	1,225,507	183,714	32,100	757,530	Roumania.
345,703	1,300,911	1,934,122	1,862,540	271,560	27,647	132,075	Turkey.
12,600	—	1,067,900	1,142,100	88,300	—	93,000	Bulgaria.
4,809	2,590	30,014	26,980	82,900	26,856	878	Egypt.
							United States :
87,132,584	31,753,712	41,892,789	43,924,758	53,728,625	53,257,748	46,634,631	Atlantic Ports.
9,644,392	13,569,089	10,892,528	10,210,344	8,356,978	6,956,506	10,783,433	Pacific Ports.
13,283,867	11,432,721	5,008,850	942,267	4,020,900	11,522,253	18,769,000	Argentine Republic.*
1,766,635	1,040,567	1,986,378	1,019,300	825,217	282,244	11,528	Chile.†
4,488,822	5,099,183	6,302,233	6,946,458	7,746,474	8,727,236	7,997,626	British N. America
5,363,749	8,803,228	2 113,218	574,579	9,538,067	8,192,339	6,239	British India.
3,962,357	3,588,162	6,500	—	224,676	3,735,766	4,057,811	Australasia.
552,508	1,098,097	135,695	267,215	374,330	333,044	240,177	Other Countries.
96,702,072	107,261,636	99,637,369	88,685,554	94,418,359	98,505,117	98,597,450	Total.
BARLEY.							
19,447,120	13,281,157	9,245,400	7,494,100	10,267,000	7,806,930	4,653,100	Russia.
75,188	11,140	900	—	—	9,800	900	Sweden.
676,411	157,570	346,720	100,000	101,000	148,500	91,420	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
845,928	840,030	410,632	141,310	271,329	190,618	391,300	Germany.
177,964	370,670	200,400	75,640	504,800	366,520	410,200	France.
607,757	204,930	125,800	220,400	205,700	147,900	65,500	Austria-Hungary.
3,020,132	2,370,000	2,975,300	3,275,200	4,734,760	1,326,330	1,490,500	Roumania.
2,972,697	3,920,690	3,680,760	3,150,700	3,800,800	2,955,600	4,203,270	Turkey.
97,301	106,200	25,300	31,900	210,800	22,400	52,700	Bulgaria.
137,328	34,600	129,400	47,520	184,240	279,420	29,400	Egypt.
1,514,751	734,250	3,241,900	3,353,600	2,392,800	1,946,070	4,277,100	United States.
633,208	980,400	1,108,500	522,970	336,060	490,300	402,600	Chile †
1,035,549	607,200	986,310	545,380	1,447,715	1,498,970	987,000	Other Countries.
31,241,384	23,618,867	22,477,322	18,958,720	24,457,004	17,189,358	17,054,990	Total.

in each year, in order to express with greater accuracy the change in the yield of Ficur from a given quantity adoption of improved machinery.

\* Including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia.  
† Including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER  
into the UNITED

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
OATS.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia -	7,216,918	9,676,451	16,203,806	13,966,926	8,950,266	10,883,401	5,325,063	8,250,578
Sweden - - -	4,091,318	3,407,310	1,721,357	1,568,167	1,001,524	2,550,715	1,578,220	2,890,220
Denmark, Iceland, } and Greenland - }	107,832	33,670	9,026	1,300	16,300	53,620	32,411	175,111
Germany - - -	531,309	476,496	399,435	106,952	240,105	380,251	267,168	399,053
Holland - - -	349,667	381,920	216,050	184,791	173,234	207,830	703,211	166,955
France - - -	4,072	152	41,461	1,925	6,400	219,861	1,168,406	6,493
United States - -	412,624	17,195	101	148,946	2,010,451	904,072	2,569,667	876,441
British N. America -	766,732	216,248	25,589	4,067	120,054	355,759	1,865,238	729,911
Other Countries -	204,766	253,501	154,361	7,493	208,852	1,089,885	2,152,010	460,224
Total - - -	13,485,233	14,462,943	18,770,686	15,990,567	12,727,186	16,600,394	15,661,394	13,954,966
MAIZE.								
Russia - - -	3,113,868	5,536,479	3,832,132	3,055,298	2,197,766	5,126,356	3,422,136	2,945,750
France - - -	—	16,500	—	14	38,196	—	9	38
Austria-Hungary -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,140	—
Roumania - - -	7,576,612	11,065,640	7,133,657	5,215,364	8,506,415	11,179,045	8,253,553	15,690,482
Turkey - - -	87,194	38,241	84,494	227,258	81,519	199,120	720,433	949,355
Bulgaria - - -	—	—	—	48,433	643	10,390	—	362,806
Egypt - - -	6,000	2,930	256,096	704	14,564	950,328	130,351	—
United States - -	16,701,472	11,201,831	9,837,536	22,501,135	23,226,600	7,140,624	17,087,365	9,232,364
Argentine Republic *	1,303,540	2,165,275	2,204,280	1,691,348	6,355,021	920,317	4,539,057	231,956
British N. America -	1,874,156	569,930	1,298,684	2,866,598	2,235,510	970,594	754,193	3,260,851
Other Countries -	349,223	570,499	423,285	586,173	281,601	328,851	521,987	223,899
Total - - -	31,011,565	31,167,325	25,370,164	36,192,325	43,437,834	26,825,625	35,381,224	32,902,503
RYE.								
Total - - -	296,941	785,261	1,332,267	595,001	579,124	466,284	574,891	726,173

\* Including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia.

KINDS of GRAIN, Imported from the Principal and Other Foreign Countries  
KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
OATS.							
Cwts. 12,456,906	Cwts. 12,122,560	Cwts. 10,222,800	Cwts. 5,463,480	Cwts. 3,344,220	Cwts. 4,722,500	Cwts. 10,673,570	Russia.
861,676	1,130,870	806,400	172,500	288,180	700,500	119,200	Sweden.
25,070	4,100	7,100	15,780	14,550	47,700	4,600	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
640,420	748,640	426,200	234,060	369,400	861,700	1,681,120	Germany.
212,989	278,350	218,250	207,600	159,070	75,250	141,600	Holland.
9,696	9,850	2,720	140	13,720	9,820	—	France.
39,781	297,800	4,552,500	8,082,300	8,421,320	7,072,000	5,715,200	United States.
80,931	3,350	781,700	1,754,750	2,473,300	1,387,100	1,518,100	British N. America.
651,745	932,790	569,060	186,200	494,140	750,160	256,170	Other Countries.
14,979,214	15,523,310	17,586,730	16,116,810	15,577,900	15,626,730	20,109,560	Total.
MAIZE.							
8,648,446	5,180,300	1,285,500	1,280,400	2,735,900	2,640,700	1,889,500	Russia.
4,670	500	520	500	—	—	2,900	France.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
14,167,972	3,869,540	3,818,000	4,935,900	5,347,600	7,403,300	2,276,600	Roumania.
954,311	294,490	6,300	23,900	7,200	8,800	114,700	Turkey.
477,548	—	—	—	—	37,400	—	Bulgaria.
199,949	352,730	63,600	—	2,400	22,300	300	Egypt.
9,571,062	15,437,900	27,427,300	39,645,100	37,466,100	39,460,400	33,421,950	United States.
333,745	7,218,800	16,107,900	3,549,380	3,590,370	7,731,300	6,526,200	Argentine Republic.*
779,495	1,075,890	2,883,400	4,235,400	7,972,502	5,360,700	4,796,400	British N. America.
227,845	514,200	179,580	109,800	47,220	76,450	124,020	Other Countries.
35,365,043	33,944,350	51,772,100	53,785,880	57,169,292	62,741,350	54,151,570	Total.
RYE.							
1,009,226	956,420	982,700	1,018,940	1,057,770	1,193,830	1,224,420	Total.

\* Including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia.

IMPORTS :—CORN.

QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER  
into the UNITED

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
BUCKWHEAT.								
Total . . .	Cwts. 104,100	Cwts. 67,780	Cwts. 101,543	Cwts. 29,646	Cwts. 100,940	Cwts. 177,892	Cwts. 181,142	Cwts. 107,290
BERE OR BIGG.								
Total . . .	Nil.							
PEASE.								
Russia . . .	61,771	247,850	417,062	418,253	122,463	194,098	59,825	180,123
Germany . . .	69,012	293,512	465,852	92,757	46,324	163,501	9,951	61,110
United States . .	501,804	714,729	176,481	347,790	624,445	625,126	834,664	515,325
British N. America .	1,141,472	1,049,973	464,841	570,749	818,901	939,550	1,041,420	878,075
British India . .	139,579	608,567	844,169	116,911	57,883	364,835	290,854	414,516
Other Countries .	44,608	77,726	65,971	148,719	172,972	132,271	265,278	253,294
Total . . .	2,048,336	2,992,357	2,434,376	1,695,179	1,842,488	2,419,381	2,501,492	2,302,443
BEANS.*								
Germany . . .	104,780	302,869	209,927	111,664	48,679	30,989	114,549	237,454
Portugal . . .	143,806	69,457	84,383	122,210	100,908	59,845	170,299	148,861
Italy . . .	60,389	16,617	128,861	84,703	6,028	1,992	50,604	23,197
Turkey . . .	398,777	246,254	316,687	579,533	357,589	507,514	726,153	578,139
Bulgaria . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—	3,715
Egypt . . .	1,539,933	1,438,465	1,254,979	980,226	2,008,499	2,428,460	2,183,941	1,973,613
Morocco . . .	450,619	188,682	818,660	1,486,714	617,230	458,414	1,091,784	754,927
Other Countries .	109,776	166,668	200,481	214,529	205,985	185,199	142,513	227,079
Total . . .	2,808,140	2,488,962	3,013,978	3,579,579	3,344,918	3,672,413	4,429,933	3,946,985

\* Prior to 1899 Locust Beans which are now separately distinguished.

KINDS of GRAIN Imported from the Principal and other Foreign Countries  
KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
BUCKWHEAT.							
Cwts. 134,893	Cwts. 134,570	Cwts. 136,556	Cwts. 170,264	Cwts. 189,780	Cwts. 144,500	Cwts. 110,280	Total.
BERE OR BIGG.							
Nil.							Total.
PEASE.							
526,654	1,009,635	1,005,380	880,220	296,440	270,050	228,020	Russia.
85,552	114,700	92,690	46,922	79,743	121,212	95,620	Germany.
381,101	243,726	382,730	626,690	568,170	470,870	581,303	United States.
680,394	441,520	1,039,390	1,112,730	1,013,690	755,120	849,700	British N. America.
349,811	334,170	334,940	51,800	105,864	901,505	213,615	British India.
249,611	279,100	163,527	101,773	115,285	228,193	280,924	Other Countries.
2,272,623	2,422,851	3,018,657	2,820,135	2,179,192	2,752,950	2,242,182	Total.
BEANS.*							
341,481	410,570	316,620	272,660	303,413	270,510	183,360	Germany.
198,440	82,050	98,800	162,860	261,240	—	—	Portugal.
101,046	28,930	68,120	248,690	115,380	8,110	15,200	Italy.
699,454	981,138	932,600	1,146,550	818,700	199,420	401,100	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
2,934,634	1,787,810	1,226,710	505,660	465,080	1,102,100	558,600	Egypt.
721,062	617,100	313,900	61,530	161,250	121,750	391,480	Morocco.
263,778	222,850	146,180	142,100	168,283	175,380	168,070	Other Countries.
5,259,895	4,180,538	3,102,990	2,840,050	2,293,346	1,877,220	1,717,760	Total.

were included in this statement See Notes on pages 58 and 69.



## IMPORTS:—COTTON AND WOOL.

No. 32.—QUANTITIES of RAW COTTON IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM

YEARS.	United States.	Brazil.	Peru.	Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia).	Venezuela and Republic of Colombia.	British West India Islands and British Guiana.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1886	1,292,536,896	31,326,624	7,411,488	1,254,400	434,806	62,160	625,856
1887	1,256,894,464	69,506,528	4,920,608	284,032	310,576	461,888	1,391,040
1888	1,348,571,840	48,451,312	7,443,632	862,288	234,304	516,544	20,160
1889	1,423,811,872	29,771,056	6,648,992	716,240	197,568	422,128	187,376
1890	1,316,756,896	27,935,376	7,911,120	1,165,584	316,624	577,696	1,096,032
1891	1,617,540,736	29,450,176	6,175,344	1,093,904	764,064	541,856	778,512
1892	1,405,528,208	17,419,808	12,054,672	1,692,544	1,037,344	603,232	756,896
1893	1,055,855,360	56,925,568	12,214,272	2,160,256	624,848	597,408	1,247,232
1894	1,393,089,040	39,857,328	7,012,656	444,528	250,544	471,968	2,425,920
1895	1,394,796,704	13,903,232	8,288,836	376,320	71,344	466,816	715,568
1896	1,394,027,152	10,540,208	7,332,192	265,776	262,080	402,080	921,200
1897	1,380,186,080	16,814,448	7,852,208	423,360	200,144	236,880	254,576
1898	1,805,353,424	6,022,128	9,834,496	585,984	585,760	320,880	6,720
1899	1,233,958,880	5,464,592	9,585,184	776,832	515,984	284,032	34,272
1900	1,365,298,928	30,291,744	8,030,786	1,707,328	669,088	435,904	1,133,776

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) IMPORTED into

YEARS.	Russia.	Germany.	France.	Spain and Portugal.	Holland and Belgium.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.	Egypt.	British Possessions in South Africa.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1886	20,721,582	3,287,788	11,464,460	4,204,313	6,196,977	17,965,124	3,838,228	61,257,406
1887	27,754,188	3,766,550	10,234,513	3,108,621	5,778,891	20,130,920	5,174,973	65,312,497
1888	24,626,644	3,887,736	14,098,202	3,759,186	5,963,845	17,700,718	3,601,420	33,647,956
1889	44,242,452	5,190,082	24,531,311	3,948,045	14,105,482	21,312,123	3,456,350	90,189,138
1890	24,785,500	6,733,552	10,873,788	2,540,411	6,697,466	17,458,657	2,298,243	87,221,926
1891	38,382,854	4,751,067	12,270,828	1,677,320	6,013,540	17,817,973	1,515,298	96,662,069
1892	24,403,157	5,570,720	17,060,677	2,297,832	6,298,436	22,774,764	1,570,915	82,071,288
1893	10,369,022	3,194,238	13,441,975	2,818,389	7,899,116	14,683,027	2,007,325	84,650,636
1894	7,387,260	1,831,118	16,695,970	2,229,695	6,839,200	16,032,117	2,459,618	70,585,593
1895	11,342,905	3,554,188	26,263,836	3,270,084	9,521,104	21,873,348	4,397,940	75,334,080
1896	10,009,260	3,312,738	20,280,339	3,215,232	12,575,714	16,542,910	3,145,630	91,704,400
1897	11,811,600	6,199,400	23,345,473	5,467,974	11,260,425	25,775,862	2,701,806	78,879,780
1898	11,168,038	3,150,022	20,318,764	2,156,845	11,839,163	14,096,338	2,442,722	93,353,183
1899	8,270,433	2,444,253	26,261,321	2,082,803	10,393,163	9,903,364	2,283,764	91,479,875
1900	9,679,918	5,432,727	19,568,410	1,630,906	8,073,984	16,377,630	2,292,100	32,219,309

from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

Egypt.	British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED.	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
169,848,000	204,864,128	364,448	6,315,904	1,715,044,800	197,858,080	1,517,186,720	1886
176,608,096	276,506,720	175,392	4,377,968	1,791,437,312	292,615,008	1,498,822,304	1887
147,191,184	170,238,768	151,312	8,073,744	1,731,755,088	274,839,152	1,456,915,936	1888
191,750,720	273,810,880	144,592	10,000,816	1,937,462,240	277,602,304	1,659,859,936	1889
181,266,176	238,746,704	114,912	17,608,080	1,793,496,200	214,641,840	1,578,853,360	1890
225,377,376	100,820,384	160,720	12,182,240	1,994,886,312	182,008,064	1,812,877,248	1891
261,492,784	68,877,984	220,640	5,552,176	1,775,236,288	232,903,888	1,542,332,400	1892
220,465,280	62,461,504	182,448	4,045,888	1,416,780,064	224,621,488	1,192,158,576	1893
256,488,960	77,447,328	104,048	10,524,192	1,788,116,512	239,894,704	1,548,221,808	1894
284,855,760	51,720,928	136,976	1,710,688	1,757,042,672	203,284,592	1,553,758,080	1895
273,056,224	66,176,656	59,360	1,847,328	1,754,890,256	183,823,808	1,571,066,448	1896
274,132,992	42,096,096	34,608	1,928,976	1,724,160,368	225,070,272	1,499,090,096	1897
275,929,584	27,349,728	16,576	2,543,072	2,128,548,352	203,072,464	1,925,475,888	1898
342,816,902	30,943,360	27,104	1,839,712	1,626,246,944	283,932,768	1,342,314,176	1899
312,448,864	36,832,320	38,080	3,319,904	1,760,306,672	215,747,168	1,544,459,504	1900

the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	South America.	Falkland Islands.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED (Foreign and Colonial only).	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
34,596,693	401,425,430	14,477,066	2,499,000	5,536,928	596,470,996	312,006,880	284,464,615	1886
33,783,574	383,506,395	10,380,180	2,908,621	6,084,738	577,924,661	319,202,968	258,721,693	1887
34,438,026	427,974,038	11,258,169	2,353,009	5,969,026	639,267,975	339,075,483	300,192,492	1888
35,598,921	431,303,391	14,351,303	1,991,702	10,682,757	700,903,057	363,647,360	337,255,697	1889
34,238,586	418,771,604	11,173,692	1,977,400	8,257,306	633,028,131	340,712,803	292,315,828	1890
36,503,864	477,727,486	12,858,985	3,553,972	10,278,805	720,014,070	384,224,656	335,789,414	1891
37,608,257	513,406,793	17,566,967	2,698,729	9,718,569	743,046,104	430,828,993	312,217,111	1892
32,804,874	472,367,225	19,356,235	5,185,309	9,170,043	677,947,464	346,369,110	331,578,354	1893
41,156,812	502,002,490	21,501,496	5,883,393	11,363,176	705,467,947	345,927,043	359,540,904	1894
38,993,242	541,394,083	24,042,160	4,136,100	11,255,993	775,379,063	404,935,226	370,443,837	1895
43,353,360	477,645,180	22,765,966	4,091,200	9,895,324	718,537,253	334,691,803	383,845,450	1896
39,348,990	491,310,839	30,882,129	4,142,450	10,122,236	740,748,963	371,502,812	369,246,151	1897
38,439,764	447,587,548	38,791,239	4,788,800	11,422,572	699,555,048	283,317,748	416,237,300	1898
35,819,520	427,126,462	32,526,996	4,780,730	15,444,631	668,817,315	292,937,192	375,880,123	1899
30,751,911	386,367,117	35,591,192	4,651,991	6,313,273	558,950,523	196,207,261	362,743,267	1900

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

No. 34.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
212,725,200	221,913,910	224,534,912	248,935,195	263,580,555	247,325,150	*227,216,309	219,259,719

No. 35.—DECLARED VALUE OF BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>FOREIGN :</b>							
Russia, Northern Ports . . . . .	3,249,263	3,222,226	3,703,301	4,257,945	4,086,108	4,319,475	4,323,109
— Southern Ports . . . . .	1,174,954	844,060	1,106,774	1,074,313	1,065,493	1,067,927	1,018,967
Sweden and Norway . . . . .	3,274,418	3,228,189	3,755,600	4,502,487	4,977,784	4,990,346	4,569,174
Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland . . . . .	1,731,226	1,848,065	2,085,411	2,368,264	2,520,467	2,617,226	2,624,179
— Danish West Indies . . . . .	95,024	98,996	84,351	81,724	114,508	57,914	77,505
Germany . . . . .	15,744,886	15,748,223	15,945,916	18,479,136	10,238,026	16,904,329	17,587,098
— Possessions in Western Africa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland . . . . .	3,306,633	3,292,567	3,534,851	0,724,757	10,121,160	9,468,900	8,596,833
— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas . . . . .	1,388,148	1,557,327	1,932,318	1,750,296	1,653,927	2,506,044	2,256,943
Belgium . . . . .	7,160,638	6,866,779	6,339,610	7,229,418	7,689,712	7,374,466	6,943,865
France . . . . .	13,614,292	13,694,208	14,913,884	14,692,077	16,567,927	16,429,666	14,967,796
— Algeria . . . . .	271,142	293,369	253,093	297,099	329,676	367,066	333,216
— Possessions in Senegambia . . . . .	54,985	84,946	90,676	90,663	110,360	120,292	698,680
— West India Islands . . . . .	176,646	178,921	181,960	222,485	308,509	194,981	237,774
Portugal . . . . .	1,840,643	2,142,801	2,212,574	2,511,540	2,157,784	2,018,597	1,366,656
— Azores and Madeira . . . . .	122,232	127,198	159,145	191,307	178,983	177,182	128,268
Spain . . . . .	3,106,636	3,332,707	3,545,376	4,237,990	4,990,705	4,977,473	4,572,923
— Canary Islands . . . . .	372,123	214,527	235,379	611,384	466,340	452,450	439,564
— Possessions in W. Africa (including Fernando Po) . . . . .	8,083	9,103	5,694	6,523	7,778	8,280	7,167
— West India Islands . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Philippine and Ladrone Islands . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy . . . . .	6,092,470	7,816,550	5,800,633	7,156,557	7,767,892	6,290,560	5,564,498
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	909,661	886,187	945,401	1,038,758	1,223,309	1,237,967	1,142,638
Greece . . . . .	984,591	989,217	948,130	854,368	1,157,572	1,124,571	921,390
Bulgaria . . . . .	50,963	75,356	76,008	81,400	68,678	90,065	158,001
Roumania . . . . .	929,721	1,028,429	989,690	1,259,831	1,270,271	1,076,964	1,882,590
Turkey . . . . .	1,907,486	5,639,002	5,079,622	6,167,484	6,772,061	6,553,673	6,190,144
Egypt . . . . .	1,870,938	3,013,509	2,911,276	2,949,720	3,381,830	3,789,238	3,193,159
Tripoli and Tunis . . . . .	84,814	84,231	61,425	106,780	170,483	132,146	116,027
Morocco . . . . .	463,880	344,907	513,223	672,219	638,367	592,767	583,286
Persia . . . . .	191,308	149,806	104,432	300,334	362,000	409,306	311,889
Siam . . . . .	65,356	70,076	52,703	70,290	75,902	98,750	110,163
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao) . . . . .	5,240,066	4,243,092	4,208,500	5,038,905	5,808,962	6,473,593	5,778,042
Japan . . . . .	2,109,500	3,534,619	3,070,833	3,983,128	4,061,729	2,882,904	2,942,332
Philippine and Ladrone Islands . . . . .	839,508	678,009	1,180,786	1,642,629	993,412	786,531	725,961
Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated . . . . .	80,877	98,728	94,141	131,826	210,801	175,626	68,651
United States . . . . .	26,324,476	29,547,390	28,867,000	30,293,942	32,068,123	27,544,558	26,547,224
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	1,741,043	1,453,422	1,587,384	1,819,367	1,876,756	1,681,281	1,478,171
Mexico . . . . .	900,690	1,106,060	1,257,969	1,512,756	1,906,517	1,666,774	1,261,121
Central America . . . . .	679,268	967,513	945,580	967,471	967,168	1,144,946	829,118
Haiti and St. Domingo . . . . .	271,992	434,529	310,009	246,624	523,367	320,998	243,006
Republic of Colombia . . . . .	689,509	1,105,932	1,126,971	1,159,049	1,144,246	1,279,706	1,105,513

\* Prior to 1892, tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce, and with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.  
 † German Possessions in West Africa were included under the heading of Western Coast of Africa prior to 1895.

## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
216,006,687	226,128,246	240,145,551	234,219,708	233,350,340	264,497,211	281,191,066

## UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,259,400	5,796,991	5,278,168	6,300,948	6,248,528	7,944,105	9,592,553	9,143,345	FOREIGN:
1,112,940	1,087,533	1,096,418	664,237	1,284,637	1,283,983	1,827,781	1,557,955	Russia, Northern Ports.
4,456,713	4,898,169	4,918,027	5,194,567	5,816,154	6,439,199	8,004,972	8,719,431	— Southern Ports.
2,542,258	2,594,867	2,708,637	2,866,635	3,085,196	3,337,743	3,961,807	4,356,536	Sweden and Norway.
79,810	57,450	60,135	68,085	55,066	51,755	46,550	38,312	Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
17,709,185	17,801,169	20,598,310	22,244,406	21,902,420	22,525,987	25,966,127	27,069,712	— Danish West Indies.
—	—	66,486	68,355	91,320	109,680	126,047	120,910	Germany.
9,249,316	8,788,311	7,375,081	8,338,935	8,854,896	8,618,719	9,426,974	10,937,401	Possessions in Western Africa.†
2,087,916	2,014,596	1,964,833	2,108,511	2,062,159	2,138,004	2,389,963	2,967,034	Holland.
7,189,606	7,652,901	7,398,966	7,816,152	8,231,686	8,802,075	9,536,165	10,775,706	— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Sea.
13,969,410	13,526,494	13,870,902	14,151,512	13,818,812	13,706,246	15,233,079	19,977,912	Belgium.
228,554	310,785	265,229	267,501	278,304	300,749	361,232	571,197	France.
153,144	172,980	222,845	348,258	401,324	581,948	686,255	709,900	— Algeria.
125,430	160,222	106,960	136,163	86,843	87,139	63,072	97,115	— Possessions in Senegambia.
1,739,686	1,446,245	1,461,999	1,535,908	1,416,867	1,529,909	2,100,128	2,065,570	— West India Islands.
128,457	126,720	124,804	124,706	151,549	147,050	204,667	750,796	Portugal.
3,614,516	3,945,067	3,639,453	3,455,660	3,330,747	2,947,698	4,634,067	5,025,524	— Azores and Madeira.
446,981	441,724	369,268	460,717	475,745	300,191	634,275	619,426	Spain.
8,201	9,247	10,026	10,359	10,596	10,486	12,220	13,292	Canary Islands.
See Cuba and Porto Rico, below.								
See below.								
5,206,796	5,555,365	5,545,366	5,267,250	5,596,900	5,647,707	4,986,916	3,772,114	Italy.
1,096,160	1,427,434	1,715,805	1,508,304	1,553,384	1,671,874	2,046,806	2,516,899	Austria-Hungary.
604,956	681,540	806,448	842,412	833,228	1,139,712	1,165,915	1,064,361	Greece.
169,711	215,721	159,093	273,409	385,901	302,765	226,012	126,318	Bulgaria.
1,397,449	1,316,867	891,917	1,286,582	1,340,231	1,333,264	1,175,431	696,179	Roumania.
5,708,816	6,620,169	5,347,805	5,032,863	6,538,406	6,190,958	5,333,774	5,093,826	Turkey.
3,264,718	3,996,055	3,349,162	3,777,906	4,435,101	4,419,078	5,061,686	6,090,499	Egypt.
192,821	236,230	309,843	227,743	265,743	368,006	278,669	306,630	Tripoli and Tunis.
494,908	536,707	629,783	499,864	412,758	433,135	634,546	575,553	Morocco.
261,751	323,773	373,121	273,786	427,150	317,345	331,912	377,370	Persia.
86,013	78,471	139,974	136,487	160,280	211,175	191,928	201,541	Siam.
4,616,666	4,453,616	5,257,332	6,717,353	5,142,342	5,039,264	7,040,460	5,574,147	(China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macao).)
3,467,910	3,724,080	4,844,550	6,083,342	5,907,322	4,913,162	7,909,168	9,775,160	Japan.
723,736	639,830	416,803	507,601	400,264	216,173	413,043	1,142,396	Philippine and Ladrones Islands.
70,250	106,257	102,074	122,676	185,739	198,782	299,686	1,099,264	Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.
22,267,441	18,709,570	27,948,553	20,424,225	20,994,631	14,716,480	18,119,380	19,780,831	United States.
1,321,929	1,121,096	943,798	722,560	596,637	273,241	1,396,717	1,345,425	Cuba and Porto Rico.
1,152,915	1,213,763	1,522,059	1,520,367	1,602,318	1,751,503	2,017,540	1,968,268	Mexico.
694,520	996,898	1,316,465	1,296,713	845,196	550,049	649,743	967,993	Central America.
382,819	337,979	359,027	288,394	296,964	196,923	216,714	327,192	Haiti and St. Domingo.
957,908	976,596	1,227,253	1,344,841	1,191,923	789,692	668,996	344,893	Republic of Colombia.

† China includes Korea from 1896 up to 1897; since that year Korea is included under the head of Other Countries.  
 ‡ See Note (f) page 48.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES— <i>Cont.</i>	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>FOREIGN—continued.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Venezuela - - - - -	450,866	779,717	681,467	786,424	823,978	821,326	368,915
Ecuador - - - - -	254,962	273,633	365,622	266,175	290,743	259,871	257,632
Brazil - - - - -	6,069,429	5,824,406	6,256,297	6,232,320	7,458,623	8,320,089	7,911,451
Uruguay - - - - -	1,254,468	1,750,013	1,771,692	2,408,461	2,043,108	1,166,052	1,281,304
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia) - }	5,190,577	6,229,666	7,067,004	10,633,284	8,416,112	4,249,700	5,653,577
Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia) - }	1,908,935	1,980,978	2,204,671	2,934,130	3,130,072	2,000,560	3,736,822
Peru - - - - -	864,067	717,121	1,143,611	968,312	1,123,366	1,037,455	763,708
Western Coast of Africa* - -	1,031,781	1,000,267	1,042,304	1,346,677	1,491,964	887,375	606,692
Other Countries - - - - -	545,868	749,900	679,007	723,760	809,533	802,032	576,344
<b>Total to Foreign Countries -</b>	<b>137,063,799</b>	<b>145,543,664</b>	<b>150,298,389</b>	<b>165,656,205</b>	<b>176,160,202</b>	<b>161,279,062</b>	<b>152,467,333</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS:</b>							
Channel Islands - - - - -	509,917	619,928	630,623	646,287	726,785	759,435	772,725
Gibraltar - - - - -	903,743	846,068	676,725	760,533	794,967	701,398	571,231
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	930,711	747,532	830,001	904,515	1,024,392	866,013	774,522
<b>North American Colonies:</b>							
Dominion of Canada - - - -	7,562,158	7,768,116	7,152,417	7,721,122	6,827,922	6,820,990	6,899,913
Newfoundland - - - - -	342,457	350,373	420,335	420,464	596,288	424,781	559,674
<b>Total to North American Colonies - - - - -</b>	<b>7,904,615</b>	<b>8,108,489</b>	<b>7,572,802</b>	<b>8,141,586</b>	<b>7,225,911</b>	<b>7,245,771</b>	<b>7,459,587</b>
Bermudas - - - - -	71,338	71,511	81,864	76,643	210,225	84,073	87,352
West India Islands and Guiana -	2,280,376	2,681,969	2,986,247	3,013,946	3,520,286	2,910,150	2,960,974
British Honduras - - - - -	76,177	73,682	102,098	102,730	161,223	113,667	87,761
<b>Australasia:</b>							
West Australia - - - - -	380,417	346,165	320,617	350,678	464,369	569,868	525,197
South Australia - - - - -	1,519,306	1,490,936	1,905,326	1,622,763	2,040,569	2,588,894	1,717,773
Victoria - - - - -	6,771,477	5,989,202	6,393,496	7,741,020	7,101,343	7,249,224	4,737,634
New South Wales - - - - -	7,612,497	6,864,076	8,119,073	7,060,117	7,334,666	8,099,969	6,568,540
Queensland - - - - -	2,219,000	2,096,273	2,745,264	2,362,408	2,128,216	2,224,316	1,794,241
Tasmania - - - - -	559,961	426,910	484,756	493,466	609,344	653,324	473,069
New Zealand - - - - -	3,306,896	3,064,849	2,963,906	3,207,810	3,814,482	3,369,177	2,456,406
Fiji Islands - - - - -	25,025	21,049	14,733	21,022	23,180	23,332	19,680
<b>Total to Australasia - - -</b>	<b>22,395,761</b>	<b>19,769,467</b>	<b>25,477,724</b>	<b>22,879,290</b>	<b>23,008,004</b>	<b>25,500,194</b>	<b>19,287,480</b>
British India - - - - -	31,397,399	30,653,496	32,614,565	31,047,392	33,641,001	31,177,963	27,034,463
The Straits Settlements - -	2,107,187	2,481,582	2,592,004	2,402,474	2,883,244	2,463,542	2,116,646
Ceylon - - - - -	567,966	628,066	706,520	786,409	971,615	1,016,573	947,333
Hong Kong - - - - -	2,315,475	2,563,160	2,612,978	2,181,713	2,523,212	2,581,323	1,908,364
Mauritius and Dependencies -	230,967	234,970	253,923	301,472	320,236	256,506	270,314
Aden and Dependencies - - -	98,770	133,119	165,600	209,369	436,306	617,594	207,011
<b>Eastern Coast of Africa:</b>							
Territories under British In- fluence† - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	114,157
Natal - - - - -	876,594	1,592,182	2,023,088	3,066,966	2,637,201	2,280,419	1,914,508
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	2,437,391	3,411,376	3,908,662	5,932,019	6,230,963	5,677,459	6,081,011
Niger Protectorate‡ - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	689,494	501,369
Lagos§ - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	337,425	212,123
The Gold Coast; - - - - -	393,925	406,135	464,623	474,230	489,340	354,614	340,327
Sierra Leone and Gambia - -	393,207	262,621	226,789	308,424	362,962	396,667	326,030
Other Possessions - - - - -	53,492	25,482	36,653	47,053	48,873	45,733	59,966
<b>Total to British Possessions -</b>	<b>75,671,401</b>	<b>75,370,256</b>	<b>84,241,513</b>	<b>83,273,090</b>	<b>87,570,383</b>	<b>86,966,068</b>	<b>74,743,617</b>
<b>Total Exports to Foreign Coun- tries and British Possessions</b>	<b>212,735,200</b>	<b>221,913,910</b>	<b>234,539,912</b>	<b>248,929,195</b>	<b>263,730,585</b>	<b>248,245,130</b>	<b>227,211,000</b>

\* Exclusive of those German, French and Spanish Possessions which are separately distinguished. Inclusive also of the Niger Protectorate up to 1890: for 1891 and following years the Niger Protectorate is shown under "British Possessions."

† Included with Western Coast of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.

‡ Lagos was included with the Gold Coast prior to 1891.

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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## UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES—Cont.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
918,261	679,043	903,964	789,767	564,607	468,822	490,840	554,861	FOREIGN—continued.
309,114	263,682	350,878	372,167	418,049	323,452	403,425	338,579	Venezuela.
7,774,510	7,526,700	7,328,696	6,664,004	5,431,234	6,196,286	5,389,540	5,320,353	Ecuador.
1,500,154	1,439,016	1,348,665	1,434,666	795,616	1,256,110	1,301,397	1,690,351	Brazil.
5,586,397	4,515,417	5,351,482	6,620,993	4,801,125	5,590,276	6,210,729	7,142,738	Uruguay.
2,387,306	2,208,692	3,249,780	2,553,267	2,226,478	1,696,606	2,344,661	3,354,749	Argentina Republic (including the Atlantic coast of Patagonia).
790,773	554,063	681,516	902,086	728,211	806,708	814,089	948,627	Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia).
691,894	707,653	500,359	543,108	498,838	596,080	669,081	1,296,247	Peru.
801,282	951,619	1,129,175	1,566,889	1,807,968	1,530,707	1,733,318	1,732,472	Western Coast of Africa.*
146,109,555	143,217,092	155,980,952	156,006,614	153,544,646	149,982,479	176,894,743	196,512,400	Other Countries.
786,084	888,872	950,240	997,486	1,092,216	1,067,977	1,066,946	981,621	Total to Foreign Countries.
607,583	523,829	463,846	478,417	614,596	712,917	677,154	814,522	BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
724,010	778,414	672,480	650,530	743,707	790,785	839,938	1,113,884	Channel Islands.
6,658,492	5,531,513	5,286,271	5,352,029	5,171,851	5,338,000	6,909,635	7,906,257	Gibraltar.
542,112	780,062	254,139	403,697	304,341	316,773	377,607	521,453	Malta and Gozo.
7,200,004	6,311,575	5,539,410	5,755,726	5,476,191	6,164,778	7,347,142	8,126,710	North American Colonies:
88,456	90,790	91,925	93,028	195,702	114,487	118,531	122,952	Dominion of Canada.
3,280,463	2,933,747	2,655,732	2,708,600	2,814,885	3,447,227	2,462,203	2,354,790	Newfoundland.
61,488	68,865	74,382	85,155	77,672	79,058	56,734	63,351	Total to North American Colonies.
525,131	589,754	967,004	2,307,614	2,342,847	1,755,760	1,466,233	2,195,118	Bermudas.
1,405,134	1,598,073	1,544,800	1,992,534	1,741,125	1,692,353	1,777,022	2,007,807	West India Islands and Guiana.
3,354,015	3,775,111	3,339,070	4,333,265	4,622,544	4,633,455	4,852,966	5,630,415	British Honduras.
4,834,512	5,018,030	5,466,069	5,393,976	6,167,469	6,830,789	6,874,007	8,609,790	Australasia:
1,333,842	1,691,288	1,981,706	2,002,027	1,964,411	1,960,185	2,457,244	2,563,820	West Australia.
328,312	305,529	338,489	423,784	412,234	452,489	529,584	589,108	South Australia.
3,277,897	3,081,823	3,103,091	3,998,092	4,027,652	4,020,677	4,543,131	5,485,646	Victoria.
36,295	36,875	34,480	27,293	26,613	17,268	25,907	31,480	New South Wales.
16,095,138	16,044,283	17,344,809	21,915,555	21,310,884	21,128,086	22,526,104	27,098,153	Queensland.
28,314,890	29,330,781	24,753,008	30,097,768	27,382,091	29,729,589	31,316,412	30,115,752	Tasmania.
1,780,799	2,352,259	1,995,906	2,019,874	2,496,895	2,773,212	2,612,381	3,150,139	New Zealand.
902,477	947,858	968,733	1,005,823	1,031,451	1,177,138	1,385,454	1,332,876	Fiji Islands.
1,830,277	1,809,194	1,908,813	1,822,637	1,975,374	2,025,115	2,688,609	2,762,882	Total to Australasia.
306,610	273,603	235,835	306,031	294,362	239,242	350,650	377,174	British India.
164,823	197,126	197,432	240,581	166,961	259,991	221,912	236,368	The Straits Settlements.
285,753	72,452	93,325	245,102	281,024	257,314	223,797	197,574	Ceylon.
1,352,641	1,421,922	1,604,309	3,134,134	3,407,068	3,065,390	2,969,578	3,421,164	Hong Kong.
7,249,530	6,978,128	9,016,997	10,887,173	9,976,849	9,144,430	8,380,547	9,226,711	Mauritius and Dependencies.
508,472	515,113	475,791	506,498	506,162	622,075	607,366	661,161	Aden and Dependencies.
360,905	380,447	381,504	328,484	476,160	528,596	436,577	530,166	Eastern Coast of Africa:—
386,010	431,837	421,264	449,463	432,442	487,456	615,735	576,466	Territories under British Influence †
379,528	369,750	271,722	345,930	349,097	355,388	408,809	360,366	Natal.
54,934	62,197	63,361	66,471	63,574	78,435	227,586	192,866	Cape of Good Hope.
72,150,163	72,768,545	70,197,294	84,130,937	80,675,063	83,420,761	87,597,468	94,379,596	Niger Protectorate. ‡
219,259,718	216,006,687	226,128,246	240,145,551	234,219,708	233,350,240	264,692,211	291,191,996	Lagos. †
								The Gold Coast. †
								Sierra Leone and Gambia.
								Other Possessions.
								Total to British Possessions
								Total Exports to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

\* Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, and with British and Irish Produce in that and subsequent years.

† Included with other Countries (Foreign) prior to 1892

‡ See note (†) page 49.

No. 36.—QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and I

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	18
Alkali - - - Cwts.	6,242,800	6,161,900	6,343,000	6,032,200	6,331,700	6,227,400	5,885,000	5,8
Animals: Horses - No.	7,326	9,463	12,880	14,266	12,916	11,234	11,233	
Arms and Ammunition: Fire-arms (Small) „	164,615	128,576	147,335	204,109	184,078	182,253	131,722	15
Gunpowder - Lbs.	11,598,200	9,788,500	13,523,600	10,679,600	10,330,400	11,224,400	7,935,800	7,0
Bags and Sacks, } Empty - - - } Dozs.	3,663,541	3,221,672	3,586,470	3,110,841	2,677,606	2,590,136	2,066,030	2,2
Beer and Ale - - Brls.	420,290	440,867	447,940	495,926	503,221	462,519	451,972	41
Biscuits and Bread - Cwts.	181,092	199,953	194,678	206,791	228,545	213,772	217,202	21
Bleaching Materials - „	1,550,400	1,578,300	1,603,000	1,524,600	1,736,700	1,513,700	1,489,700	1,3
Books, Printed - - „	122,955	133,403	142,895	155,123	162,128	173,880	166,981	10
Bricks - - - Thous.	Not separately distinguished.						61,036	
Candles, of all Sorts - Lbs.	8,967,100	9,313,100	10,830,900	12,669,100	13,556,800	15,874,200	18,375,500	19,0
Cement - - - Cwts.	8,517,600	10,121,800	12,254,000	12,633,200	12,568,800	11,519,380	9,852,300	8,71
Clay, Unmanufac- } tured - - - } Tons	184,357	204,718	215,414	249,856	250,990	270,614	267,685	21
Coals, Cinders, and } Manufactured Fuel } „	23,283,389	24,460,967	26,970,536	28,956,445	30,142,839	31,084,116	30,453,973	29,0
Cordage and Twine - Cwts.	191,214	162,252	192,592	192,860	209,093	190,454	224,930	19
Corn: Wheat - - „	118,738	63,790	64,564	121,109	143,105	159,688	90,270	4
Wheat Flour - „	120,359	154,995	187,844	215,203	222,124	213,086	219,023	21
Cotton Yarn and Twist: Grey - - - } Bleached and } Lbs.	254,331,100	251,026,000	255,846,100	207,217,900	211,001,100	203,386,300	195,115,500	170,4
Dyed - - - }				45,217,900	47,289,700	41,872,400	38,103,900	36,10
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods, } Unbleached } Yds.	3,497,866,100	3,473,308,200	2,312,708,000	2,284,601,500	2,324,619,500	2,176,671,300	2,117,317,600	1,944,1
Bleached - - }			1,295,288,300	1,180,862,800	1,257,095,700	1,256,753,000	1,211,719,400	1,094,0
Printed - - }				948,293,100	950,078,000	904,144,000	48,458,700	987,7
Dyed or Manu- } factured of } „	1,351,976,700	1,430,609,600	1,430,249,200	587,394,300	593,128,300	574,865,300	596,505,800	626,2
Dyed Yarn - - }								
Of Mixed Mate- } rials - - - }	367,700	94,200	67,200	87,400	44,500	42,400	104,300	
Total Cotton Piece } Goods - - - }	4,850,210,500	4,904,012,000	5,038,307,700	5,001,239,100	5,124,966,000	4,912,475,700	4,873,105,800	4,652,1
Cot on Stockings } and Socks } Doz. Prs.	1,762,299	1,727,589	1,692,606	1,443,701	1,304,564	1,214,012	1,124,051	8
Thread for } Sewing } Lbs.	17,318,700	20,392,000	21,719,100	17,291,000	18,075,000	18,070,600	16,169,300	17,1
Fish: Herring - Brls.	1,065,931	1,014,752	971,492	1,151,450	1,150,175	951,309	1,125,458	1,1
Glas Plate, Rough } or Silvered } Sq. Ft.	4 402,132	4,697,143	4,849,198	3,896,673	3,070,456	3,284,513	2,158,076	1,6
Wint - - - Cwts.	108,596	97,328	123,886	121,166	111,855	109,502	93,739	
Bottles and } Manufac- } „	750,515	826,409	863,613	982,388	934,908	791,147	753,742	6
tures of } Common } „								
Of other Sorts - „	146,403	169,957	204,884	216,983	203,475	213,974	222,088	1
Grease, Tallow, and } Animal Fat } „	285,501	407,439	402,636	374,363	472,150	417,265	441,728	6
Hats: Felt - - Dozs	579,016	597,010	631,443	701,944	645,845	659,679	564,453	5
Straw - - - „	525,524	563,477	645,997	608,268	653,014	693,272	669,252	7
Hides, Raw - - Cwts.	110,803	119,660	121,710	72,792	85,850	73,464	74,796	
Jute Yarn - - Lbs.	30,707,300	23,568,500	26,582,800	34,179,200	34,404,400	33,178,500	25,682,400	29,3
Jute Manufactures:- Piece Goods - Yds.	216,103,100	244,177,700	231,510,800	265,084,700	273,775,900	283,618,000	266,247,100	264,1
Leather, Tanned, } Unwrought } Cwts.	152 267	152,526	159,138	143,099	155,753	148,975	131,452	1

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH

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PRODUCE (Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,982,200	6,248,800	4,841,300	4,973,100	3,771,600	3,808,800	3,655,700	<i>Cwts.</i> Alkali.
16,457	21,564	29,414	34,471	36,412	33,701	30,038	<i>No.</i> Animals : Horses.
132,284	129,130	186,063	161,242	131,271	118,498	95,806	Arms and Ammunition : Fire-arms (Small).
8,315,900	8,046,800	8,089,000	8,920,600	8,668,900	7,923,600	7,047,200	<i>Lbs.</i> Gunpowder.
2,304,756	2,226,297	2,420,400	2,155,500	2,206,100	2,129,400	2,334,400	<i>Dozs.</i> { Bags and Sacks, Empty.
412,590	432,742	462,960	470,827	476,424	485,032	510,843	<i>Brls.</i> Beer and Ale.
204,090	209,020	244,451	256,785	245,418	241,995	278,337	<i>Cwts.</i> Biscuits and Bread.
1,290,700	1,412,300	1,188,400	1,167,000	1,127,500	1,300,100	1,267,400	„ Bleaching Materials.
168,536	180,629	192,137	207,352	211,775	227,680	238,780	„ Books, Printed.
49,983	58,666	66,835	69,644	75,166	83,773	74,561	<i>Thous.</i> Bricks.
19,250,900	23,380,400	23,519,900	24,460,700	24,546,600	27,733,300	22,585,500	<i>Lbs.</i> Candles, of all Sorts.
8,511,640	7,909,680	7,075,380	7,831,920	6,513,480	7,047,160	7,198,880	<i>Cwts.</i> Cement.
286,198	311,734	344,992	362,879	377,562	409,265	437,594	<i>Tons</i> Clay, Unmanufactured.
83,073,698	33,101,452	34,262,056	37,096,918	36,562,796	43,111,401	43,098,228	„ { Coals, Cinders, and Manufactured Fuel.
203,307	230,518	230,173	208,776	201,427	219,077	210,185	<i>Cwts.</i> Cordage and Twine.
15,477	17,013	21,977	108,296	223,392	64,907	39,019	„ Corn : Wheat.
271,553	288,428	295,212	395,221	400,061	563,131	720,240	„ ——— Wheat Flour.
198,513,400	211,521,600	206,208,900	210,378,700	208,870,300	175,160,900	123,695,500	<i>Lbs.</i> Cotton Yarn and Twist : Grey.
37,607,600	40,467,400	40,223,600	42,172,800	38,292,900	37,964,100	34,577,400	„ Bleached and Dyed.
2,268,328,700	2,107,429,100	2,096,698,900	2,042,935,400	2,261,292,900	2,163,770,000	1,926,869,500	Cotton Manufactures : <i>Yds.</i> { Piece Goods, Unbleached.
1,400,057,500	1,279,339,800	1,307,144,000	1,241,214,300	1,286,580,600	1,355,562,200	1,306,256,800	„ ——— Bleached.
981,979,900	996,882,300	1,072,848,800	876,679,500	958,689,600	1,059,399,300	957,914,800	„ ——— Printed.
661,863,000	648,816,000	740,899,100	631,096,200	709,370,000	860,106,000	840,602,800	„ { ——— Dyed or Man- ufactured of Dyed Yarn.
133,800	95,000	657,800	343,200	120,800	106,700	83,100	„ { ——— Of Mixed Materials.
5,312,362,900	5,032,562,200	5,218,248,600	4,792,268,600	5,216,063,900	5,438,944,200	5,031,727,000	„ Total Cotton Piece Goods.
854,607	812,723	793,800	775,900	580,500	596,100	681,700	<i>Doz. Pra.</i> { Cotton Stockings and Socks.
17,099,300	23,800,300	25,853,600	26,414,700	27,137,000	30,705,500	34,505,400	<i>Lbs.</i> { ——— Thread for Sewing.
1,386,510	1,425,115	1,373,827	1,117,961	1,743,035	1,404,324	1,540,875	<i>Brls.</i> Fish : Herrings.
1,336,600	1,446,000	1,804,000	1,520,500	1,817,100	1,764,100	2,163,800	<i>Sq. Ft.</i> { Glass : Plate, Rough or Silvered.
84,753	94,211	99,875	92,821	90,764	88,401	97,975	<i>Cwts.</i> ——— Flint.
633,227	680,650	783,660	809,119	766,085	794,650	863,184	„ { ——— Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass.
178,907	224,836	242,887	233,517	247,201	240,229	224,819	„ ——— Of other Sorts
508,291	518,991	574,802	642,600	805,737	795,854	607,779	„ { Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
447,359	471,690	471,459	411,919	415,501	434,792	478,598	<i>Dozs.</i> Hats : Felt.
676,914	717,112	691,379	632,906	636,198	620,223	599,623	„ ——— Straw.
124,108	217,031	131,505	200,601	207,219	204,395	161,152	<i>Cwts.</i> Hides, Raw.
34,928,300	34,725,800	37,224,300	51,878,600	49,645,400	45,251,200	38,708,100	<i>Lbs.</i> Jute Yarn.
233,431,700	254,679,600	257,146,200	233,776,300	211,062,700	213,264,100	173,976,800	Jute Manufactures :— <i>Yds.</i> Piece Goods.
136,153	159,037	138,071	157,931	159,330	157,437	136,426	<i>Cwts.</i> { Leather, Tanned, Unwrought.



## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Leather, Wrought, Boots and Shoes } <i>Doz. Prs.</i>	530,357	602,716	661,907	665,909	695,802	706,517	659,911	693,049
Linen Yarn - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	15,891,700	16,380,900	14,710,500	13,944,700	15,812,600	14,859,900	15,460,600	16,259,300
Linen Manufactures:—								
White or Plain - <i>Yds.</i>	152,218,000	152,605,500	161,538,500	164,590,200	165,498,900	144,416,700	156,254,800	139,682,300
Printed, Checked, or Dyed - - - }	8,435,400	8,376,300	11,062,500	12,422,200	14,859,300	11,807,600	12,157,000	15,406,100
Sailcloth and Sails - - - }	3,103,000	2,948,400	4,116,800	3,617,800	3,681,600	3,233,400	2,890,700	3,246,900
Total Linen Piece Goods - - - }	163,756,400	163,930,200	176,717,800	180,630,200	184,039,800	159,457,700	171,302,500	158,335,300
Thread for Sewing <i>Lbs.</i>	2,690,500	2,817,500	2,806,400	2,800,200	2,949,000	2,474,100	2,458,400	2,397,000
Manures - - - <i>Tons</i>		Not stated.		828,155	317,596	321,919	339,134	352,588
Metals:—								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture - - - }	144,860	230,312	144,972	146,719	149,902	111,068	106,488	118,522
— Pig and Puddled - - - }	1,044,552	1,158,174	1,036,319	1,190,371	1,145,268	840,055	767,053	840,294
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod - - }	242,047	263,546	297,527	252,382	222,835	217,121	173,414	148,787
— Railroad: Rails of Iron or Steel - - - }	527,130	771,722	713,781	757,935	732,637	552,507	377,753	461,709
— Other Sorts - - - }	212,473	240,057	306,221	331,957	302,794	149,740	90,250	96,666
— Wire of Iron or Steel (exclusive of Telegraph Wire) and manufactures thereof - - - }	40,341	46,463	64,114	55,896	61,567	67,516	47,350	37,040
— Sheets, Galvanized - - - }	121,908	150,928	186,142	182,386	150,977	163,902	157,119	166,668
— (not galvanized) Boiler and Armour Plates - - - }	108,844	109,669	119,806	112,053	107,237	92,465	87,224	92,332
— Hoops and Hoop Iron - - - }	76,914	90,444	105,407	91,284	77,378	65,000	52,893	47,038
— Tinned Plates - - - }	334,692	353,506	391,361	430,650	421,797	448,379	395,449	379,172
— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron or Steel) - - - }				Not distinguished.				
— Anchors, Grapnels, Chains and Cables - - - }	16,811	16,610	20,915	23,764	23,292	21,907	20,130	18,251
— Tubes and Pipes Wrought - - - }	38,089	42,102	44,434	52,139	45,659	41,509	37,584	38,912
— Nails, Screws and Rivets - - - }	15,991	17,025	19,341	18,952	17,964	17,208	14,812	16,041
— Bedsteads § - - - }				Not distinguished.				
— Cast, and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated - - - }	184,417	172,680	202,524	237,377	233,331	180,480	149,949	125,882
— Wrought, and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated § - - - }	98,615	120,890	140,898	131,294	133,925	103,799	97,434	81,167
Steel:								
Ingots, Blooms, and Bars - - - }	137,519	242,315	106,505	85,764	74,936	79,746	70,399	77,475
Sheets - - - }	28,848	44,005	46,745	64,118	74,480	70,706	78,732	92,243
— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined - - - }	13,453	13,580	19,549	21,141	25,451	17,038	15,246	18,375
Total of Iron and Steel - - - }	3,388,494	4,143,028	3,966,563	4,186,182	4,001,430	3,240,146	2,739,279	2,856,574

§ Prior to 1899 Iron Bedsteads were included under "Iron, Wrought, and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated."

‡ Prior to 1895 Iron Black Plates were included under Sheets (not galvanized), &c. Steel Black Plates were, previous to that year, included with Steel Sheets.

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

101

(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES <i>Continued.</i>
668,563 15,540,100	674,620 17,046,800	745,018 18,462,300	642,264 16,365,900	638,920 17,365,400	603,496 18,152,400	630,244 16,347,100	{ Doz. { Leather, Wrought, { Pcs. { Boots and Shoes. Lbs. Linen Yarn.
136,157,200 16,675,200 4,221,600	178,865,500 20,235,800 4,466,800	160,840,300 17,986,100 6,372,600	144,026,400 15,253,500 5,303,500	132,025,200 10,366,400 5,610,000	167,050,000 12,125,000 5,104,000	141,563,300 7,806,400 5,338,500	Linen Manufactures:— Yds. White or Plain. " { Printed, Checked, or Dyed. " Sailcloth and Sails.
156,254,000	208,567,800	174,208,000	164,688,400	148,004,600	174,270,000	154,706,200	" Total Linen Piece Goods.
2,094,800 864,308	2,401,500 828,553	2,240,800 854,357	2,019,300 407,956	1,860,600 448,750	2,088,100 440,188	1,888,100 400,013	Lbs. Thread for Sewing. Tons. Manures.
83,256 680,965 129,132	97,100 866,568 143,890	127,424 1,080,166 178,128	86,833 1,201,104 167,698	84,802 1,042,853 150,119	115,726 1,380,342 159,659	98,987 1,437,526 187,164	Metals:— " { Iron, Old, for re-manu- facture. " — Pig and Puddled. " { — Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod. " — Railroad: Rails of Iron or Steel.† " Other Sorts.†
381,360 98,392	374,313 88,239	581,249 166,413	579,663 202,062	476,047 123,356	471,774 118,998	373,866 89,775	— Wire of Iron or Steel, (exclu- sive of Tele- graph Wire) and manufac- tures thereof.
34,875	42,220	56,110	51,472	44,123	48,498	38,441	— Sheets, Galva- nized.
169,540	204,206	344,487	227,422	226,496	288,012	347,177	— (not galva- nized) Boiler and Armour Plates.†
75,083	49,831	58,712	70,089	50,059	56,840	38,540	— Hoops and Hoop Iron.
52,112 353,925	53,096 366,120	62,015 260,963	48,435 271,230	51,232 260,963	53,584 256,373	46,240 272,877	— Tinned Plates. — Black Plates for Tinning (Iron or Steel).†
18,196	10,563	22,191	30,474	21,571	22,343	22,511	— Anchors, Grap- nels, Chains and Cables.
38,586	47,215	66,206	62,424	57,215	63,124	68,236	— Tubes and Pipes, Wrought.
14,480	16,528	20,272	20,931	19,166	20,661	20,962	— Nails, Screws and Rivets.
117,066	121,961	142,432	140,671	141,777	134,230	132,310	— Bedsteads.†
77,554	53,607	114,127	121,482	115,983	107,736	100,424	— Cast, and Manufactures thereof, un- enumerated. — Wrought, and Manufactures thereof, un- enumerated.†
89,392 122,108	99,888 108,396	140,497 168,942	144,273 155,446	145,071 140,178	169,720 159,580	155,296 153,182	Steel. — Ingots, Blooms, and Bars. — Sheets.†
14,007	23,344	36,713	46,438	36,071	44,167	41,094	— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
2,649,996	2,885,541	3,550,396	3,686,106	3,244,350	3,717,180	3,540,889	" Total of Iron and Steel.

† Tie Rods are included under Rails up to the year 1899; in subsequent years they are included under "Other Rods."

## QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Metals—cont.</b>								
Copper, Unwrought :— Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Pre- cipitate . . . } <i>Cwts.</i>	380,417	427,475	503,932	650,713	900,538	707,182	845,822	503,884
— Wrought or partly Wrought : Mixed or Yellow Metal . . . } "	397,150	838,231	150,136	306,459	351,451	281,399	294,582	290,987
Of other Sorts . . . "	358,309	385,551	137,032	309,300	270,017	323,292	324,332	339,996
Brass, of all Sorts . . . "	85,696	89,738	75,603	107,663	106,211	114,014	108,215	115,047
Lead: Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures . . } <i>Tons</i>	42,365	44,301	48,616	52,040	55,557	48,238	58,162	48,871
Tin, Unwrought . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	93,877	98,204	120,836	108,583	102,642	103,307	112,989	134,775
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought . . . } "	167,634	210,940	111,768	132,862	164,176	153,485	196,211	194,513
Milk, Condensed . . . "	Not distinguished.			67,825	61,491	62,934	61,442	67,063
Oil and Floor Cloth . <i>Sq. Yds.</i>	12,880,800	13,310,600	16,292,200	17,195,200	16,616,400	19,685,000	16,442,200	17,536,600
Oil, Seed . . . . <i>Tons.</i>	Galls. 17,669,100	75,098	78,008	68,629	65,118	70,416	67,232	66,193
Paper and Pasteboard :— Writing or Printing and Envelopes . . } <i>Cwts.</i>	558,622	591,312	786,458	712,246	708,502	713,814	687,120	672,080
Unenumerated (ex- cept Hangings) . . } "	179,627	174,608	228,927	216,591	196,495	222,663	186,533	180,721
Pictures . . . . <i>No.</i>	9,439	11,513	18,402	15,523	17,064	16,623	13,637	11,245
Potatoes . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	Not separately distinguished.						617,747	1,752,454
Rags and other Mate- rials for Paper . . } <i>Tons</i>	49,255	59,199	58,350	58,860	53,885	49,638	57,648	52,210
Salt . . . . . "	804,807	818,713	898,671	666,757	726,021	671,265	654,136	686,135
Seeds of all sorts . . <i>Cwts.</i>	155,123	178,196	213,190	227,090	214,670	232,281	215,024	242,577
Ships and Boats, } with their Ma- } <i>Gross</i> chinery (new) . } <i>Tonnage</i>	Not distinguished.							
Silk, Thrown, Twist or Yarn . . . . . } <i>Lbs.</i>	555,041	570,424	550,458	765,659	831,945	1,041,206	668,376	785,021
Silk Manufactures :— Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin . . . . . } <i>Yds.</i>	2,376,409	1,400,683	1,530,617	1,630,174	1,816,191	2,313,445	2,445,209	2,444,402
Broad Stuffs of Silk and other Materials } "	4,889,236	5,191,648	6,814,086	7,988,497	7,691,176	4,141,081	3,506,614	3,592,000
Skins and Furs :— Foreign, British } Dressed . . . . } <i>No.</i>	1,625,256	4,773,904	2,165,788	1,737,237	4,060,916	4,670,847	5,210,390	4,120,370
Soap . . . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	426,904	452,751	499,868	493,392	496,930	524,382	540,799	605,083
Spirits* . . . . <i>Galls.</i>	2,688,214	3,106,279	3,398,206	3,431,320	3,658,658	3,871,856	3,913,342	3,407,282
Stones and Slates :— Slates . . . . . <i>No.</i>	43,389,700	42,920,800	44,571,400	53,274,700	50,409,600	48,477,000	48,702,700	38,789,100
Grindstones, Mill- stones, and other Stone . . . . . } <i>Tons</i>	33,513	31,454	44,755	49,161	50,078	32,360	34,533	34,437
Sugar, Refined . . . <i>Cwts.</i>	852,733	704,891	684,042	755,015	709,416	725,127	902,327	1,122,252
Tobacco and Snuff Manufactured in the United Kingdom } <i>Lbs.</i>	87,925	113,875	121,238	126,864	137,580	142,994	1,498,015	1,684,267

\* The quantities of Spirits which are shipped as Merchandise only are here given ; they are exclusive of Ships Stores, &c.

# EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH

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(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
890,717	590,927	466,492	416,600	583,251	638,413	860,796	Metals—cont. Copper, Unwrought.— Cats. { Ingots, Cakes, or { Slabs, and Pre- { cipitate. — Wrought or partly Wrought: { { Mixed or Yellow Metal. " Of other Sorts. " Brass, of all Sorts. Tons { Lead: Pig, Sheet, and { Pipe, and other Manufactures. Cats. Tin, Unwrought " { Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought. " Milk, Condensed. Sp. Yds. Oil and Floor Cloth.
315,170	298,233	224,967	219,602	204,444	138,273	175,409	
308,125	313,601	306,956	300,383	271,586	220,961	231,913	
100,150	107,182	119,483	112,494	105,682	113,920	120,785	
47,060	41,705	41,314	40,296	38,075	40,280	35,989	
116,962	113,412	123,998	99,806	109,351	93,908	112,389	
153,077	197,568	189,757	167,462	173,306	132,704	163,220	
70,883	81,733	111,969	154,901	178,055	185,740	200,447	
20,185,700	22,433,200	23,419,700	24,467,300	23,603,100	26,867,500	27,846,400	
58,165	40,154	53,247	55,280	44,688	38,174	42,937	Tons. Oil, Seed.
622,239	627,560	729,906	685,734	632,860	580,937	766,976	Paper and Pasteboard :— Cats. { Writing or Printing, { and Envelopes. " Unenumerated (ex- cept Hangings).
221,836	214,969	257,972	242,154	230,706	203,061	242,481	No. Pictures.
9,684	10,909	9,973	8,606	9,062	8,774	10,320	Cats. Potatoes.
1,073,326	263,786	341,300	443,700	194,200	323,100	179,600	Tons { Rags and other Ma- { terials for paper
53,834	49,259	53,001	57,621	57,606	64,063	62,256	" Salt.
788,099	740,548	690,935	668,685	660,173	623,445	547,396	Cats. Seeds of all sorts.
250,977	231,900	251,297	188,266	225,527	241,483	260,573	
		Not distinguished.			341,710	361,722	{ Gross { Ships and Boats, { Tonnage. { with their Ma- { chinery (new).
771,155	703,213	787,400	671,500	1,126,300	1,441,200	1,194,900	Lbs. { Silk, Thrown, Twist { or Yarn.
2,124,770	2,815,500	3,359,600	3,700,500	4,290,300	4,523,600	4,772,000	Silk Manufactures.— Yds. { Broad Stuffs of Silk { or Satin.
3,410,341	4,013,900	4,250,700	3,770,200	4,699,500	5,309,300	5,474,700	" { Broad Stuffs of Silk { and other Materials
3,657,500	3,636,406	2,476,900	5,043,900	3,793,900	3,590,700	3,321,300	Skins and Furs :— No. { Foreign, British { Dressed.
576,537	728,396	719,700	739,400	805,300	932,700	874,214	Cats. Soap.
3,859,206	4,153,280	4,673,982	4,652,596	4,895,362	5,147,845	5,721,434	Galls. Spirits.*
40,459,000	30,983,300	30,439,000	31,331,500	29,862,000	30,877,900	23,740,000	Stones and Slates :— No. Slates.
31,663	26,082	39,512	23,997	27,135	30,244	26,725	Tons { Grindstones, Mill- { stones, and other Stone.
1,087,821	996,210	993,696	873,243	736,041	647,559	606,853	Cats. Sugar, Refined.
1,734,163	2,544,693	2,900,357	3,644,083	4,271,767	4,751,600	5,525,500	Lbs. { Tobacco and Sweet { Manufactured in the United Kingdom.

\* Tobacco manufactured in bond is included with the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, and with British and Irish Produce in that and subsequent years.

## EXPORTS :—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PROD

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Wool :—</b>								
Sheep and Lamb's † - Lbs.	22,225,200	19,557,700	23,583,200	21,766,400	19,406,100	16,727,300	17,923,100	16,046,
Flocks and Ragwool - "	16,103,600	16,047,500	18,843,400	22,530,700	16,070,400	13,764,100	14,233,300	16,783,
Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom - } "	11,756,100	12,667,800	15,783,000	20,428,500	—	—	—	—
Wolls * . . . . "	}	Not distinguished			10,234,700	10,803,400	11,112,300	11,214,
Waste * . . . . "					2,397,600	2,483,900	3,427,300	2,733,
Combed or Carded, and Tops - - - - - }					9,016,000	6,447,200	9,574,300	11,087,
Woolen and Worsted Yarn - - - - - }	45,650,000	40,153,100	42,630,500	46,300,000	41,082,900	41,438,300	44,820,300	50,101,
					9,054,900	9,519,300	9,240,400	9,081,1
					15,450,700	14,934,300	14,083,100	13,361,1
					1,633,100	1,473,300	1,176,700	1,047,1
					1,176,400	399,600	566,900	480,1
					5,455,300	7,081,600	7,273,500	6,622,1
<b>Woolen and Worsted Manu- factures :—</b>								
Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed - - - - - } Yds.	51,241,000	58,158,000	58,567,900	62,787,000	4,908,400	3,839,300	3,165,400	2,799,1
					10,233,600	9,212,000	6,853,500	5,592,1
					14,202,900	12,796,000	17,806,800	16,684,1
					5,046,500	4,475,500	4,245,100	4,499,1
					3,136,100	2,872,700	3,085,300	2,366,1
					4,964,300	4,693,800	4,211,800	2,774,1
Flannels - - - - - "	11,474,800	10,961,100	17,023,400	16,482,100	13,568,400	11,599,800	9,560,300	8,796,1
Blankets - - - - - Pcs.	1,327,533	1,579,103	1,434,323	1,579,458	1,562,327	1,393,977	1,230,530	1,366,1
					15,411,300	15,369,700	15,361,700	14,233,1
Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed - - - - - } Yds.	126,001,300	200,963,500	176,820,000	178,041,700	129,666,300	103,823,000	97,530,500	89,407,1
(Carpets and Drug- gets - - - - - }	11,946,600	12,946,700	11,900,600	12,090,000	10,737,100	10,537,300	9,306,800	8,531,1
Yarn of Alpaca, and Mo- hair, and other sorts unenumerated - - - } Lbs.	14,432,500	12,195,700	11,812,900	13,343,500	12,969,600	13,535,700	14,006,300	16,073,1

\* Not separately given previous to 1890. These articles were, previous to that date, principally included with " Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom."

† Raw or undressed wool only in 1890 and subsequent years.

(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —Continued.
							Wool:—
12,984,900	21,667,300	18,038,500	40,067,800	12,804,400	22,627,300	24,928,800	Lbs. Sheep and Lambs'. †
16,197,300	15,597,400	14,935,900	14,272,800	13,449,700	13,700,300	12,937,800	" Flocks and Ragwool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" { Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom.
8,961,300	13,756,200	11,173,900	11,027,200	11,989,700	13,000,800	7,807,400	" Noils.
2,078,900	3,491,900	3,032,100	3,157,800	2,496,900	2,554,900	1,593,100	" Wastes.
11,608,900	14,260,500	13,235,700	25,514,000	24,000,400	29,907,100	28,031,200	" { Combed or Carded and Tops.
53,015,900	61,070,900	62,238,700	57,075,400	53,809,700	63,700,300	57,148,200	" { Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:—
							Woollen Tissues:
7,001,800	10,429,300	9,592,800	8,845,000	8,122,600	9,249,700	11,041,100	Yds. Heavy Broad, all Wool.
12,625,900	18,383,300	17,767,100	15,258,700	12,602,000	13,764,700	15,552,200	" " Mixed.
912,300	963,100	1,032,900	755,300	615,800	590,100	565,100	" Heavy Narrow, all Wool.
462,800	551,100	471,500	356,500	444,500	551,200	436,200	" " Mixed.
5,501,300	7,991,700	7,805,100	7,000,900	5,981,300	5,732,500	5,867,200	" Light Broad, all Wool.
7,962,300	11,197,300	13,933,900	11,102,800	9,999,200	10,909,400	9,702,500	" " Mixed.
2,301,800	2,926,300	3,468,700	2,764,100	2,772,000	3,073,300	2,932,300	" Light Narrow, all Wool.
4,254,300	4,735,100	5,740,500	6,094,200	5,769,900	6,098,300	4,406,000	" " Mixed.
11,180,700	26,273,100	16,966,300	15,820,700	10,310,200	11,105,400	9,961,300	" { Worsted Coatings, Broad, all Wool.
3,850,700	5,030,500	5,013,800	4,611,000	4,541,100	4,700,500	5,473,400	" " Mixed.
2,167,300	1,842,000	1,368,900	1,314,300	834,600	918,200	606,300	" { Worsted Coatings, Narrow, all Wool.
2,724,000	2,576,800	1,648,400	1,000,000	1,275,600	1,377,900	1,065,500	" " Mixed.
8,925,900	11,485,500	12,558,700	10,486,800	10,214,900	10,645,100	11,699,300	" Flannels.
1,053,311	1,273,101	1,586,900	977,200	952,900	862,500	867,900	Prs. Blankets.
13,204,200	19,185,900	18,082,400	15,192,400	10,597,600	12,593,900	10,290,400	Yds. { Worsted Stuff, &c. all Wool.
77,558,300	109,025,600	98,996,100	91,038,900	67,922,300	71,829,400	74,114,700	" " Mixed.
7,763,300	8,279,500	8,289,000	7,297,400	7,430,200	8,311,000	8,739,900	" Carpets and Druggets.
13,962,200	17,742,000	14,641,200	16,590,100	16,377,200	16,996,000	15,419,500	Lbs. { Yarn of Alpaca, and Mo- hair, and other sorts unenumerated.

Cotton Manufactures.

† Previous to 1890 Woollen Stuffs were included under "Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed," but in they are included under "Woollen Tissues."

## No. 37.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Aerated Waters . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Alkali . . . . .	1,788,078	1,742,771	1,688,770	1,572,922	2,069,295	2,235,281	2,119,440	1,887,228
Animals: Horses . . . . .	409,045	547,396	848,311	984,611	687,978	525,085	563,364	472,782
Apparel and Slops . . . . .	3,902,211	3,947,306	4,658,589	4,978,513	5,035,697	5,150,981	4,847,091	4,250,650
Arms and Ammunition:—								
Fire-arms (small) . . . . .	305,351	322,382	284,091	288,712	273,320	362,152	228,620	167,045
Gunpowder . . . . .	228,725	263,394	368,270	273,700	252,828	274,394	203,337	194,277
Ammunition, unenumerated	532,775	538,501	652,276	624,488	636,187	667,543	651,484	680,324
Of all other kinds . . . . .	480,434	560,518	697,385	547,150	706,196	477,477	381,101	338,790
Bags and Sacks, empty . . . . .	707,092	656,181	798,744	784,708	649,292	585,320	478,673	511,261
Beer and Ale . . . . .	1,582,773	1,672,390	1,705,368	1,857,945	1,874,886	1,894,567	1,651,486	1,508,885
Biscuits and Bread . . . . .	518,169	550,227	535,163	566,822	651,608	601,728	604,069	594,437
Bleaching Materials . . . . .	502,919	592,951	511,111	553,313	506,076	522,415	598,549	560,700
Books, Printed . . . . .	1,118,787	1,175,411	1,245,969	1,294,967	1,323,704	1,288,669	1,290,517	1,261,921
Brass and Pollard . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Bricks . . . . .			See under Earthen and China Ware.					
Candles of all Sorts . . . . .	201,919	180,872	198,298	231,397	251,408	314,594	344,298	352,570
Caoutchouc, Manufactures of . . . . .	971,108	1,070,311	1,143,371	1,125,555	1,222,400	1,242,794	1,215,307	1,185,597
Carriages and Waggon, Rail- way, and parts thereof . . . . .	912,244	827,561	1,502,325	1,976,335	3,092,565	1,773,872	826,708	918,873
Cement . . . . .	992,052	982,776	1,165,000	1,231,649	1,281,963	1,140,897	902,910	744,424
Chemical Products and Prepara- tions, and Dye-Stuffs:—								
Dye-Stuffs . . . . .	453,496	490,264	463,767	492,137	522,000	522,000	443,437	451,766
Sulphate of Copper . . . . .	1,492,574	1,602,051	1,931,964	2,282,964	2,706,025	2,331,551	227,807	419,363
Other Chemical Products . . . . .							1,974,518	2,145,652
Clay, Unmanufactured . . . . .	197,141	217,587	228,990	270,382	272,730	298,996	297,346	290,276
Clocks and Watches and parts thereof . . . . .	207,461	154,459	140,416	189,350	123,127	120,976	100,016	78,302
Coals, &c. —								
Coals, Cinders, and Fuel . . . . .	9,837,338	10,169,991	11,945,299	14,781,390	19,020,299	18,896,073	16,810,758	14,375,176
Products of Coal, Peat, or Shale (except Dyes) . . . . .	622,306	717,570	912,440	1,111,825	1,414,677	1,669,914	1,332,273	1,275,062
Confectionery, Jams, and Pro- served Fruits . . . . .			See under Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, &c.					
Cordage and Twine . . . . .	390,914	370,475	447,973	490,108	494,653	437,297	379,734	400,688
Corn, Wheat . . . . .	46,139	26,441	23,256	47,599	65,907	75,144	57,765	14,942
— Wheat Flour . . . . .	51,586	80,572	96,108	116,094	116,349	128,754	119,165	109,063
— Of other kinds . . . . .	288,872	219,854	262,515	277,082	261,133	205,120	247,023	303,235
Cotton Yarn and Twist:—								
Gray . . . . .	11,487,339	11,379,325	11,657,489	9,183,004	9,099,330	8,872,398	7,735,485	7,192,622
Bleached and Dyed . . . . .				2,522,745	2,641,977	2,304,450	1,967,906	1,362,286
Cotton Manufactures:—								
Piece Goods, Unbleached . . . . .	32,287,682	32,813,066	30,578,707	30,010,478	20,906,090	19,758,126	17,581,213	15,040,344
— Bleached . . . . .			13,619,393	12,337,475	12,332,209	13,255,433	12,016,212	10,938,723
— Printed . . . . .				10,913,041	11,224,282	10,840,097	10,853,019	11,384,521
— Dyed or Manufac- tured of Dyed Yarn . . . . .	17,922,454	18,924,181	18,330,901	8,122,622	8,576,004	8,312,188	8,917,576	
— Of Mixed Materials . . . . .	11,536	4,483	3,507	4,651	2,591	1,717	2,011	478
Stockings and Socks . . . . .	487,378	443,454	441,974	394,643	355,861	316,729	254,034	206,219
Thread for Sewing . . . . .	2,566,766	2,979,184	3,180,635	2,692,601	2,990,751	3,254,193	2,867,551	3,004,935
Lace and Patent Net . . . . .	2,363,683	2,261,471	1,923,396	1,913,547	2,046,847	1,862,967	2,100,405	2,016,406
Unenumerated . . . . .	1,757,737	2,153,970	2,200,248	2,404,384	2,536,225	2,374,390	2,277,335	2,191,165
Total . . . . .	57,367,235	59,580,441	60,329,051	58,793,448	62,069,442	60,220,256	54,274,440	54,699,367

\* Not separately given prev.

# EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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## IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	
1,630,948	1,557,533	1,242,173	1,279,408	1,006,768	1,030,871	1,119,449	Acidulated Waters.
449,804	549,882	671,332	825,246	942,108	757,079	681,927	Alkali.
4,123,863	4,525,318	5,229,132	4,380,176	4,006,660	4,636,444	5,236,746	Animals: Horses.
							Apparel and Slops.
207,744	237,622	459,147	311,111	327,621	223,638	193,838	Arms and Ammunition:—
300,481	181,507	191,877	301,999	194,926	180,366	157,873	Fire-arms (small).
1,002,771	1,337,804	1,417,965	859,129	1,100,823	1,200,111	1,305,781	Gunpowder.
469,794	736,564	406,610	475,223	764,084	587,739	501,365	Ammunition, unenumerated.
468,797	443,202	485,823	456,961	457,949	453,656	537,904	Of all other Kinds.
1,403,107	1,523,703	1,592,436	1,621,472	1,623,133	1,700,441	1,700,562	Bags and Sacks, empty.
641,271	553,236	600,011	616,623	608,292	610,801	684,379	Beer and Ale.
504,352	500,717	500,000	370,814	310,817	321,157	369,190	Biscuits and Bread.
1,318,326	1,223,123	1,300,036	1,330,993	1,300,000	1,444,485	1,468,816	Bleaching Materials.
							Books, Printed.
							Bran and Pollard.
							Bricks.
							Candles of all Sorts.
331,086	386,708	357,024	311,111	311,111	412,131	396,138	Caoutchouc, Manufactures of.
1,152,854	1,190,836	1,361,774	1,230,445	1,323,702	1,200,000	1,423,464	Carriages and Waggon, Railway,
891,748	790,719	1,452,513	1,771,453	1,823,023	1,907,300	1,623,647	and parts thereof.
708,330	641,551	580,417	647,191	609,320	690,385	673,162	Cement.
							Chemical Products and Prepara-
414,708	473,546	497,386	411,111	435,643	365,065	337,095	tions, and Dye-Stuffs:—
533,969	593,803	600,668	1,022,760	844,139	855,225	1,013,300	Dye Stuffs.
2,082,305	2,166,873	2,306,440	2,393,333	2,515,563	2,699,822	2,752,610	Sulphate of Copper
319,736	347,554	381,845	311,111	406,049	451,312	432,616	Other Chemical Products.
61,167	60,719	75,306	311,111	311,111	73,511	33,602	Clay, Unmanufactured.
							Clocks and Watches and parts
							thereof.
17,371,331	15,433,303	16,166,313	16,654,955	18,135,502	22,093,250	33,619,856	Coals, &c.:—
1,239,162	1,673,731	1,833,726	1,667,268	1,524,446	1,643,942	1,311,644	Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
							Products of Coal, Peat, or
							shale (except Dyes).
							Cotton, Cottony, Jams, and Pre-
							served Fruits.
391,489	432,159	432,517	311,111	311,111	433,989	311,111	Cordage and Twine.
5,374	6,407	9,060	44,668	311,111	34,263	16,970	Corn, Wheat.
106,420	111,104	122,114	106,745	321,120	242,313	304,598	Wheat Flour.
304,944	275,651	296,508	377,769	427,775	343,562	353,546	Of other Kinds.
7,489,223	7,455,996	8,148,567	7,943,300	7,243,352	6,403,086	5,982,990	Cotton Yarn and Twist:—
1,796,417	1,835,199	1,396,109	1,966,568	1,679,920	1,655,189	1,756,139	Grey.
							Bleached and Dyed.
17,617,900	15,532,186	16,712,308	15,727,159	16,761,633	16,127,946	16,188,564	Cotton Manufactures:—
12,995,797	11,758,340	12,588,416	11,680,722	11,814,027	11,111,111	13,232,873	Piece Goods, Unbleached.
10,767,110	10,496,765	11,619,499	9,493,744	9,937,329	10,713,022	10,554,581	Bleached.
8,634,727	8,913,155	10,369,964	8,901,179	9,364,096	11,515,559	12,406,596	Printed.
3,739	1,913	15,430	5,350	2,401	2,519	2,193	Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed
223,706	229,414	230,376	168,562	174,868	175,598	223,614	Yarn.
2,934,892	3,160,556	3,219,510	3,321,847	3,412,220	3,697,389	3,932,123	Of Mixed Materials.
1,890,053	1,961,312	2,049,109	2,292,499	2,258,997	2,576,300	2,871,021	Stockings and Socks.
2,005,913	2,353,123	2,615,171	2,452,561	2,221,312	2,373,272	2,792,353	Thread for Sewing.
							Lace and Patent Net.
57,278,384	54,456,298	59,309,342	54,043,633	55,977,506	55,444,444	62,009,160	Unenumerated.
							Total of Cotton Manufactures.



## DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
Cycles, and parts thereof . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.				915,866	1,033,9
Earthen and China Ware, In- cluding Manufactures of Clay Bricks . . . . .	2,072,813	2,158,666	2,317,186	2,535,449	2,514,472	2,375,090	2,057,041	1,964,7
Electric Lighting Apparatus, or parts thereof (except Steam Engines) . . . . .	86,870	99,906	168,409	211,049	261,248	239,194	174,641	215,3
Fish, Herrings . . . . .	1,200,966	1,046,402	1,105,350	1,237,887	1,284,946	1,250,360	1,211,016	1,304,8
— Of other Sorts . . . . .	477,492	457,332	462,816	528,802	510,321	480,267	448,129	464,6
Fishing Tackle . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Furniture, Cabinet and Up- holstery Wares . . . . .	633,207	573,544	745,308	856,020	649,092	691,918	533,025	521,2
Glass, Plate, Rough or Silvered . . . . .	240,367	262,680	290,967	242,127	190,218	212,422	116,467	96,0
— Flint . . . . .	259,406	238,689	263,674	275,069	261,105	242,988	225,528	215,9
— Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass . . . . .	359,067	390,586	406,166	464,742	433,390	371,364	360,343	306,7
— Of other Sorts . . . . .	114,537	131,075	159,684	164,407	180,730	136,708	122,967	158,1
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat . . . . .	340,438	467,972	438,152	465,863	560,992	552,169	591,967	731,4
Haberdashery and Millinery . . . . .	2,094,477	2,346,834	2,322,357	2,252,141	2,112,911	2,000,101	1,757,620	1,698,1
Hardware . . . . .	2,845,561	2,921,159	3,106,403	2,969,188	2,764,446	2,527,675	2,194,726	2,046,8
Cutlery . . . . .								
Hats, Felt . . . . .	698,467	729,528	796,208	909,607	860,574	899,566	792,237	772,6
— Straw . . . . .	361,927	349,568	368,576	363,888	371,293		372,772	363,5
Hides, Raw . . . . .	136,816	232,800	292,066	114,460	144,203	121,622	107,489	130,3
Implements and Tools of Industry Instruments and Apparatus:— Surgical, Anatomical and Scientific . . . . .	629,530	890,158	960,760	1,253,093	1,338,011	1,311,573	1,262,049	1,226,1
Jewellery . . . . .	218,916	215,931	246,477	234,587	307,666	288,744	230,659	273,3
			Not separately distinguished.					
Jute Yarn . . . . .	273,815	227,412	272,813	406,951	286,406	341,996	235,832	296,4
— Manufactures:— Piece Goods . . . . .	1,907,322	2,068,255	2,080,700	2,730,344	2,025,835	2,534,806	2,502,401	2,352,3
Leather, Unwrought . . . . .	1,362,006	1,341,460	1,398,380	1,313,380	1,388,306	1,364,183	1,245,210	1,272,6
— Wrought, Boots and Shoes . . . . .	1,548,202	1,745,922	1,802,736	1,789,342	1,896,290	1,900,326	1,899,921	1,967,3
— of other Sorts . . . . .	297,476	321,907	379,309	413,874	349,748	366,001	332,657	329,1
— Saddlery and Harness . . . . .	378,064	403,607	512,161	574,489	642,389	569,168	480,166	447,2
Linen Yarn . . . . .	935,225	939,763	887,333	849,263	896,393	899,026	890,142	1,005,1
Linen Manufactures:—								
White or Plain . . . . .	3,792,822	3,660,070	3,748,507	3,817,013	3,739,513	3,263,463	3,448,189	3,126,5
Printed, Checked, or Dyed . . . . .	220,004	213,539	271,047	326,419	353,131	301,279	301,344	334,2
Stailcloth and Sails . . . . .	143,353	136,212	180,226	160,548	162,930	144,227	133,117	144,0
Thread for Sewing . . . . .	366,774	349,123	357,540	365,980	353,985	300,026	309,613	298,5
Of other Sorts . . . . .	736,229	894,771	995,061	1,102,406	1,101,249	1,013,601	973,639	868,0
Total of Linen Manufactures . . . . .	5,259,182	5,452,715	6,552,441	6,777,465	6,716,168	5,982,196	5,165,808	4,773,1

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£.	£.	£.	
1,200,913	1,386,420	1,855,604	1,430,320	960,939	662,108	530,590	Cycles, and parts thereof.
1,758,680	1,992,333	1,967,250	1,900,111	1,819,815	2,041,876	2,038,009	Earthen and China Ware, including Manufactures of Clay.
145,496	177,089	202,288	210,570	220,317	265,477	257,782	Bricks.
246,354	335,929	382,438	448,732	514,632	510,758	546,155	{ Electric Lighting Apparatus, or parts thereof (except Steam Engines).
1,456,246	1,626,889	1,328,662	1,362,300	1,899,217	2,206,125	2,337,822	Fish, Herrings.
596,933	655,517	678,843	673,514	689,163	732,635	663,030	—— Of other Sorts.
			162,188	131,796	166,152	222,406	Fishing Tackle.
418,798	517,430	596,797	629,125	612,821	574,648	636,629	{ Furniture, Cabinet and Upholstery Wares.
72,634	79,715	102,538	88,396	96,498	100,030	135,418	Glass, Plate, Rough or Silvered.
199,919	214,334	227,697	219,780	211,352	216,000	244,640	—— Flint.
301,453	324,901	370,749	381,034	364,653	377,855	421,207	{ —— Bottles and Manufactures of Common Glass.
141,392	170,758	191,505	182,131	212,529	222,463	232,340	—— Of other Sorts.
668,945	531,540	514,771	575,490	759,516	850,892	758,563	Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
1,246,631	1,352,778	1,517,437	1,485,027	1,504,519	1,536,802	1,534,451	Haberdashery and Millinery.
1,834,481	1,856,532	2,122,404	2,104,000	1,430,358	1,536,408	1,500,469	Hardware.
				556,334	602,984	639,269	Cutlery.
632,649	670,426	685,981	637,609	613,444	695,471	788,382	Hats, Felt.
335,969	396,944	396,667	386,220	393,197	390,110	406,218	—— Straw.
153,602	355,631	200,462	312,425	371,957	399,657	310,488	Hides, Raw.
1,194,594	1,240,327	1,413,669	1,364,426	1,314,676	1,429,796	1,491,377	Implements and Tools of Industry.
							Instruments and Apparatus:—
248,718	277,804	337,408	348,891	403,692	411,015	448,521	{ Surgical, Anatomical and Scientific.
			148,891	148,665	161,955	178,204	Jewellery.
376,084	355,854	378,356	525,981	469,165	459,452	486,492	Jute Yarn.
							—— Manufactures:—
2,047,849	2,168,912	2,269,692	2,102,101	1,796,203	1,903,030	1,874,867	Piece Goods.
1,230,074	1,422,747	1,280,174	1,393,354	1,421,996	1,483,114	1,439,531	Leather, Unwrought.
1,614,076	1,580,680	1,799,030	1,578,470	1,493,931	1,426,608	1,479,148	—— Wrought, Boots and Shoes.
279,389	355,912	394,963	408,981	408,427	429,637	479,581	—— ——— of other Sorts.
423,239	474,641	523,981	470,538	445,012	464,111	477,423	—— Saddlery and Harness.
939,202	965,926	1,040,939	976,042	885,330	909,066	934,201	Linen Yarn.
							Linen Manufactures:—
2,895,100	3,488,369	3,146,341	2,972,121	2,731,033	3,279,749	3,420,595	White or Plain.
377,907	399,525	392,597	323,746	255,061	292,967	180,981	Printed, Checked, or Dye
189,491	192,367	225,951	226,805	238,123	222,340	250,039	Sailcloth and Sails.
244,332	263,947	246,648	226,097	207,897	235,269	237,154	Thread for Sewing.
797,828	1,006,817	1,019,429	1,021,937	960,740	1,042,467	1,135,825	Of other Sorts.
4,504,658	5,351,025	5,030,966	4,770,706	4,392,854	5,072,792	5,224,594	Total of Linen Manufactures.

## EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Machinery:—</b>								
Steam Engines:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Locomotives - - -	976,728	820,664	1,024,444	1,443,615	1,848,462	1,617,254	983,752	842,000
Agricultural - - -	481,068	473,935	509,246	525,879	717,244	684,220	789,214	933,517
Other Descriptions - - -	1,554,760	1,489,288	1,856,808	1,758,066	1,877,147	1,922,896	1,444,866	1,497,918
Other Sorts:—								
Agricultural - - -	496,577	505,716	544,806	553,632	667,794	780,878	816,815	985,498
Textile - - -	6,252,901	7,821,865	8,499,220	10,290,919	10,582,808	10,415,113	9,084,514	5,265,577
Other Descriptions - - -								
Manures - - -	1,614,643	1,640,919	1,840,085	2,050,170	2,072,878	2,111,850	2,137,811	2,309,431
Medicines - - -	814,218	809,083	932,154	971,415	1,060,879	1,063,436	1,013,231	945,483
<b>Metals:—</b>								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture	382,480	827,755	306,961	482,175	502,223	354,399	327,616	334,274
— Pig and Puddled - - -	2,254,497	2,736,866	2,206,373	2,968,324	3,498,508	2,205,587	1,974,745	1,971,518
— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod	1,373,071	1,448,659	1,658,306	1,624,576	1,658,900	1,462,900	1,147,682	939,552
— Railroad:—								
Rails of Iron and Steel*	2,468,783	3,993,969	3,089,102	3,493,115	4,006,886	2,780,729	1,662,332	1,921,157
Other Sorts* - - -	1,108,649	1,223,950	1,590,113	1,837,743	1,974,853	1,072,035	584,890	568,267
— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Telegraph Wire) and Manufactures thereof	556,383	630,998	863,145	832,323	1,083,175	1,143,127	793,915	647,461
— Sheets, Galvanized - - -	1,472,995	1,772,922	2,370,644	2,486,188	2,248,604	2,310,108	2,077,068	2,045,770
— Sheets (not galvanized), Boiler and Armour Plates† - - -	1,120,067	993,764	1,035,719	1,031,206	969,784	777,578	863,438	894,740
— Hoops, and Hoop Iron - - -	470,093	548,071	636,855	616,273	601,454	473,163	380,169	324,467
— Tinned Plates - - -	4,738,586	4,792,854	5,546,228	6,080,006	6,801,477	7,166,656	5,330,216	4,991,300
— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel)††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Anchors, Grapples, Chains and Cables	234,392	236,680	292,396	362,063	403,971	347,990	315,886	278,976
— Tubes and Pipes, Wrought - - -	461,595	543,526	654,967	894,244	924,140	748,901	652,421	609,908
— Nails, Screws and Rivets	301,671	311,236	354,187	375,457	397,566	373,745	327,950	321,850
— Bedsteads‡ - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Cast, and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated - - -	1,204,846	1,140,428	1,409,960	1,595,624	1,763,705	1,350,838	1,155,255	969,195
— Wrought, and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated - - -	1,655,039	1,591,336	2,173,707	2,214,034	2,476,183	1,984,929	1,910,767	1,564,908
— Steel, - - -								
Ingots, Blooms, and Bars	1,192,114	1,700,109	1,153,763	1,112,510	1,175,130	1,089,462	1,073,907	1,033,321
Sheets‡ - - -	301,555	387,166	418,906	596,500	727,172	642,511	666,747	668,513
Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined - - -	403,452	408,516	572,136	639,803	771,382	592,466	600,784	475,022
<b>Total of Iron and Steel‡</b>	<b>21,817,720</b>	<b>24,992,314</b>	<b>29,416,666</b>	<b>29,142,129</b>	<b>31,565,337</b>	<b>26,877,000</b>	<b>21,763,768</b>	<b>20,692,577</b>

\* The Rods are included with Rails up to and inclusive of the year  
† Prior to 1886 Iron Black Plates were included under sheets (not galvanized). &c.  
‡ Prior to 1899 Iron Bedsteads were included under "Iron."  
§ See also Table

EXPORTS:—BRITISH AND IRISH.

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IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Machinery:—
749,586	798,027	1,077,522	1,004,138	1,433,660	1,467,329	1,496,849	Steam Engines:—
890,133	646,662	541,437	522,240	637,934	761,529	755,505	Locomotives.
1,435,394	1,332,453	1,267,093	1,404,211	1,454,923	1,646,825	1,842,987	Agricultural.
1,018,284	797,286	663,756	642,269	850,236	945,019	873,636	Other Descriptions.
5,478,310	6,151,503	6,744,720	5,702,183	6,628,012	5,903,948	5,214,245	Other Sorts:—
3,372,722	4,504,804	5,362,072	5,792,499	6,201,782	6,747,074	6,965,562	Agricultural.
2,320,464	1,049,049	1,807,087	1,968,420	2,173,256	2,427,040	2,406,290	Textile.
973,894	1,043,310	1,122,201	1,182,086	1,103,934	1,155,637	1,232,535	Other Descriptions.
							Manures.
							Medicines.
							Metals:—
221,316	252,540	333,907	236,142	238,561	333,322	369,322	Iron, Old, for re-manufacture.
1,912,968	2,077,073	2,533,383	2,839,440	2,739,093	4,785,244	5,994,306	— Pig and Puddled.
823,365	864,017	1,094,289	1,067,044	993,973	1,229,088	1,543,143	— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
							— Railroad:—
1,309,231	1,432,911	2,594,357	2,671,745	2,173,666	2,311,200	2,366,786	Rails of Iron and Steel.*
576,166	464,125	966,963	1,163,834	837,030	816,274	825,282	Other Sorts.*
620,595	711,188	903,905	867,640	772,004	886,347	904,142	— Wire of Iron and Steel (except Telegraph Wire) and Manufactures thereof.
1,048,662	2,261,374	2,843,622	2,562,081	2,532,876	3,120,708	3,788,891	— Sheets, Galvanized.
635,353	424,949	436,723	577,407	420,513	527,241	459,990	— Sheets (not galvanized), Boiler and Armour Plates.†
343,041	338,166	408,500	384,616	358,668	405,266	478,231	— Hoops, and Hoop Iron.
4,538,786	4,239,193	3,036,015	3,033,699	2,744,077	3,163,614	3,976,796	— Tinned Plates.
—	338,846	477,999	569,899	541,886	829,716	711,729	— Black Plates for Tinning (Iron and Steel).†
274,011	275,760	345,184	331,673	345,504	410,821	433,250	— Anchors, Grapnels, Chains and Cables.
567,290	656,591	989,876	976,054	916,166	1,123,540	1,331,727	Tubes and Pipes, Wrought.
281,617	308,928	360,515	367,337	356,513	593,462	440,711	— Nails, Screws and Rivets.
—	—	—	—	—	250,118	350,646	— Bedsteads.‡
848,194	907,770	1,064,255	1,126,760	1,067,593	1,143,663	1,195,100	— Cast, and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated.
1,440,078	1,551,168	1,959,397	2,073,976	2,056,663	1,921,535	2,057,650	— Wrought, and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated.
1,077,009	1,248,545	1,535,078	1,615,909	1,658,138	2,010,992	2,172,373	— Steel:—
897,172	700,250	982,477	992,744	982,048	1,352,334	1,511,690	Ingot, Blooms, and Bars.
499,181	620,640	950,070	1,136,746	964,251	1,027,654	1,022,529	— Sheets.†
							— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined
18,088,783	19,030,923	23,801,700	24,641,510	22,630,272	28,101,949	31,992,675	Total of Iron and Steel.§

1899: for subsequent years they are included with "Other Sorts."  
Steel Black Plates were, previous to that year, included with Steel Sheets.  
Wrought, and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated.  
graphic Wire.

## DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<i>Metals—cont.</i>								
Copper, Unwrought:—								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs, and Pre- cipitate—	883,610	967,496	1,564,248	1,586,917	2,629,214	1,964,744	1,901,144	1,367,396
Wrought or partly Wrought:—								
Mixed or Yellow Metal—	818,223	702,206	494,373	817,430	1,004,880	786,516	739,086	662,174
Of other Sorts—	930,606	994,974	568,557	932,463	917,510	1,078,849	972,297	972,301
Brass of all Sorts—	320,492	386,898	511,729	449,144	501,058	516,906	454,527	458,339
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures—	586,770	609,078	728,918	737,380	811,400	682,479	708,510	552,801
Tin, Unwrought—	472,477	587,864	701,776	522,760	506,371	441,447	544,067	600,390
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought	113,669	146,703	87,653	108,334	102,678	101,776	178,976	156,631
Milk, Condensed—		Not stated.		142,537	136,317	180,000	133,556	140,784
Musical Instruments—	207,842	175,973	186,276	222,008	207,087	210,000	186,781	180,240
Oil and Floor Cloth—	688,773	661,156	770,588	819,124	783,898	833,787	712,837	706,677
Oil, other than Essential or Medicinal—								
Oil, Seed—	1,502,346	1,567,346	1,508,912	1,490,594	1,400,566	1,535,283	1,722,712	1,602,971
Other Sorts, unenumerated—	108,836	184,304	242,2	281,630	296,363	308,312	252,379	258,451
Oil Seed Cake and other Animal Foods—			Not separately distinguished.					
Painters' Colours and Materials—	1,266,103	1,847,684	1,446,189	1,558,579	1,577,480	1,617,213	1,526,152	1,422,776
Paper and Pasteboard:—								
Writing or Printing and Envelopes—	1,079,083	1,061,557	1,343,973	1,264,747	1,196,846	1,207,087	1,131,568	1,044,731
Unenumerated (except Paper Hangings)—	276,712	271,316	277,216	337,328	323,807	347,096	299,446	308,594
Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, Condi- ments, Preserved Fruits, and Confectionery—	1,162,497	1,193,727	1,368,964	1,319,211	1,442,887	1,370,017	1,394,170	1,102,849
Pictures—	242,491	280,273	254,255	283,906	326,172	350,000	289,125	278,379
Plate and Plated Ware—	368,392	329,798	391,989	433,232	408,794	390,655	311,362	300,322
Potatoes—			Not separately distinguished.					
Provisions, not otherwise described	1,015,007	1,000,000	1,020,767	876,702	947,100	965,293	702,975	722,414
Rags and other Materials for Paper	383,406	458,287	480,319	473,254	404,656	355,135	311,528	361,542
Salt—	587,982	524,980	485,915	538,513	500,071	446,446	539,262	504,500
Seeds, of all Sorts—	184,496	187,454	215,771	226,426	220,367	200,877	273,323	261,717
Sewing Machines—	434,792	503,270	445,154	602,300	697,411	747,852	517,000	717,496
Ships and Boats (new), with their Machinery—			Not distinguished.					
Silk, Thrown, Twist, and Yarn—	486,872	438,964	388,823	509,819	477,482	516,519	377,254	383,025
Silk Manufactures:—								
Broad Stuffs, of Silk or Satin—	444,546	272,723	244,862	215,917	211,639	269,032	362,483	252,176
" of Silk mixed " with other Material—	996,244	1,093,816	1,363,904	1,258,449	1,059,783	672,978	363,776	385,405
Other Kinds of Silk—	754,532	931,448	1,001,563	970,436	903,652	940,814	963,187	822,127
" of Silk mixed " with other Material—	67,272	29,797	54,015	60,991	54,301	61,821	55,884	45,199
Total Silk Manufactures—	2,232,593	2,327,779	2,664,244	2,506,793	2,229,365	1,744,645	1,658,310	1,514,903
Skins and Furs:—								
British—	490,888	442,563	528,426	442,104	550,351	497,421	674,336	422,000
Foreign, British Dressed—	352,220	467,251	445,718	528,376	711,963	813,653	616,815	645,325

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES — <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
853,755	1,344,913	1,139,511	1,076,563	1,430,153	2,393,150	1,397,495	Metals— <i>cont.</i> Copper, Unwrought:— Ingots, Cakes or Slabs, and Precipitate.
							Wrought or partly Wrought:— Mixed or Yellow Metal.
682,026	629,906	515,302	526,071	505,024	436,883	585,130	Of other Sorts.
829,247	844,031	889,024	925,467	861,562	911,847	942,219	Brass of all Sorts.
406,831	418,601	492,623	491,370	471,234	562,783	631,015	Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures.
517,811	493,196	523,367	538,514	545,354	635,997	689,760	Tin, Unwrought.
432,017	383,604	397,478	323,124	394,898	586,850	762,764	Zinc, Wrought and Un- wrought.
126,505	130,385	134,529	123,691	157,512	153,748	163,845	Milk, Condensed.
147,605	166,740	224,831	302,748	343,070	353,819	390,559	Musical Instruments.
149,343	159,293	172,435	185,932	196,385	194,714	200,142	Oil and Floor Cloth.
752,415	857,430	954,621	1,041,717	1,000,447	1,164,267	1,312,833	Oil, other than Essential or Medicinal:— Oil, Seed.
1,219,270	990,311	1,085,551	940,239	768,143	758,657	1,115,234	Other Sorts, unenumerated.
277,817	330,237	361,793	391,012	432,708	407,511	475,388	Oil See! Cake and other Animal Foods
			88,501	85,306	196,749	200,336	Painters' Colours and Materials.
1,374,034	1,556,579	1,658,180	1,596,270	1,689,098	1,833,937	2,053,945	Paper and Pasteboard:— Writing or Printing and Envelopes.
947,192	956,876	1,096,995	1,016,638	922,050	883,486	1,123,755	Unenumerated (except Paper Hangings).
327,549	331,610	360,935	333,097	317,421	344,078	354,667	Pickles, Vinegar, Sauces, and Condiments.
1,133,317	1,236,962	1,304,483	1,318,585	1,342,969	1,428,636	822,269	Confectionery, Jams, and Pre- served Fruits.
						606,867	Pictures.
294,409	338,731	269,306	227,455	283,511	282,424	267,793	Plate and Plated Ware.
301,198	345,714	388,251	417,996	427,443	420,869	453,781	Potatoes.
207,333	54,618	59,356	65,629	45,064	60,657	43,442	Provisions, not otherwise de- scribed.
814,706	944,422	1,041,457	1,084,458	1,107,131	1,096,059	1,885,639	Rags and other Materials for Paper.
309,684	293,821	287,248	299,755	293,354	341,629	375,275	Salt.
604,105	546,219	470,330	466,533	460,319	447,162	457,340	Seeds, of all Sorts.
318,721	263,949	242,033	186,261	210,013	237,876	346,282	Sewing Machines.
770,190	913,787	955,420	1,074,445	1,083,481	1,280,932	1,452,000	(Ships and Boats (new), with their Machinery.
		Not distinguished.			9,196,639	8,587,710	Silk, Thrown, Twist and Yarn.
342,534	296,395	265,142	255,635	333,299	471,317	425,647	Silk Manufactures:— Broad Stuffs, of Silk or Satin.
250,606	335,932	402,265	421,845	479,235	505,720	539,387	" " of Silk mixed with other Material.
317,136	345,292	326,186	288,237	340,053	363,834	424,847	Other Kinds of Silk.
603,651	709,319	653,060	606,221	672,588	601,484	638,671	" " of Silk mixed with other Material.
50,963	44,518	41,663	21,858	37,086	38,101	35,010	Total Silk Manufactures.
1,222,356	1,435,061	1,423,174	1,338,161	1,528,962	1,509,139	1,637,915	
389,107	460,097	363,921	500,743	571,680	780,717	733,293	Skins and Furs:— British.
573,727	627,172	442,687	365,509	369,735	422,982	624,833	Foreign, British Dressed



IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES — <i>Continued.</i>
£ 621,292	£ 756,704	£ 745,894	£ 761,789	£ 829,610	£ 941,575	£ 939,510	Soap.
1,378,404	1,559,462	1,797,402	1,844,547	1,951,913	2,095,185	2,363,430	Spirits.*
			109,267	143,802	131,939	158,710	Starch and Blue.
797,090	880,098	959,189	947,950	987,517	1,016,335	1,070,243	Stationery, other than Paper.
230,813	176,023	190,984	208,622	187,781	186,921	147,800	Stones and Slates:— Slate by tale.
150,511	141,754	155,856	115,799	121,386	122,538	154,042	{ Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of Stones.
728,892	574,013	506,794	475,478	414,380	396,060	381,783	Sugar, Refined.
1,386,614	782,375	857,174	997,802	985,283	1,406,734	2,801,401	Telegraphic Wire and Apparatus
195,819	256,632	333,321	413,095	448,517	471,793	578,781	{ Tobacco and Snuff, Manufactured in the United Kingdom.
			244,656	235,435	295,409	351,675	Toys and Games.
454,415	455,939	483,454	473,777	450,661	478,134	531,094	Umbrellas and Parasols.
348,318	381,305	498,902	521,289	476,563	477,049	439,549	Wood and Timber, Manufactured:— { Staves and empty casks, and Un- enumerated.
491,014	858,560	718,130	1,534,537	440,558	728,544	779,628	Wool:— Sheep and Lambs'. ¶
374,327	359,386	338,853	329,888	814,871	844,316	828,324	Flocks and Ragwool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom.
492,985	692,960	574,119	576,816	604,573	769,126	463,757	Noils.
73,956	112,408	99,478	99,192	86,481	77,954	53,849	Waste.
753,874	932,902	1,162,879	1,493,491	1,356,400	1,681,356	1,608,333	Combed or carded and Tops.
4,718,205	5,372,313	5,654,839	4,839,987	4,674,358	4,875,856	4,491,896	Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
1,613,962	2,164,013	2,073,333	1,880,844	1,742,002	1,945,995	2,497,405	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:— Woollen Tissues:—
1,243,056	1,757,337	1,700,089	1,424,671	1,225,103	1,317,884	1,457,557	Heavy Broad, All Wool.
131,778	146,403	142,629	101,656	90,991	82,171	88,105	Mixed.
35,189	44,683	33,395	26,404	33,007	38,344	33,481	Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
697,809	957,275	993,314	812,375	715,919	712,553	807,569	Mixed.
520,080	750,246	901,639	744,792	690,925	765,622	611,524	Light Broad, All Wool.
160,400	192,760	214,257	173,415	171,530	204,300	200,839	Mixed.
167,259	191,054	216,981	225,403	223,496	208,822	209,799	Light Narrow, All Wool.
2,157,233	4,307,357	2,936,044	2,697,688	1,983,897	2,174,711	2,026,146	Mixed.
432,410	598,155	557,749	503,798	487,717	485,566	621,365	Worsted Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
332,747	300,821	203,634	164,745	100,398	99,200	85,391	Mixed.
293,131	276,290	170,557	110,831	106,586	104,858	99,222	Worsted Coatings, Narrow, All Wool.
305,961	369,258	409,626	350,329	331,904	353,804	408,635	Mixed.
396,880	494,265	588,177	368,409	364,187	302,420	309,940	Flannels.
631,370	943,557	913,029	737,373	522,884	579,331	552,878	Blankets.
2,713,706	3,793,097	3,576,505	3,276,920	2,523,671	2,806,875	3,082,748	Worsted Stuff, &c., All Wool.
670,211	832,877	860,790	826,251	783,572	909,358	896,606	" Mixed.
762,884	853,056	879,485	761,244	794,254	910,820	919,907	Hosiery.
639,666	764,540	897,889	788,418	807,942	786,536	771,137	Carpets and Druggets.
							Of all other Sorts.
14,010,741	19,737,944	18,269,122	15,975,566	13,699,435	14,789,170	15,682,154	{ Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures.
1,253,808	1,886,655	1,568,167	1,755,514	1,769,331	1,845,936	1,631,453	{ Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair, and other Sorts unenumerated.
4,717,596	5,125,363	5,263,808	4,248,011	4,235,750	4,291,529	4,587,975	All other Articles:— Manufactured.
1,011,461	1,051,801	1,107,285	1,246,186	1,047,355	1,179,358	1,023,775	Unmanufactured.
214,896,501	224,790,315	238,475,832	232,162,522	231,219,580	262,024,868	288,240,106	TOTAL.
1,109,136	1,337,931	1,669,669	2,057,186	2,139,600	2,467,343	2,951,800	Parcel Post.
216,005,637	226,128,246	240,145,551	234,219,708	233,859,240	244,492,211	291,191,996	{ Total Exports of British and Irish Produce.

exclusive of the value of spirits taken for Ships' Stores, &c.  
and Colonial Produce and with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.  
but in 1890 and subsequent years they are included under "Woollen Tissues."  
dressed in the United Kingdom," previous to the year 1890.  
1890 and subsequent years.



No. 38.—TOTAL DECLARED VALUE of Foreign and Colonial

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
£ 56,284,263	£ 59,848,975	£ 64,042,629	£ 66,657,484	£ 64,721,583	£ 61,878,568	£ * 64,428,767

No. 39.—DECLARED VALUE of the EXPORTS of Foreign and Colonial PRODUCE

COUNTRIES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
FOREIGN.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia, Northern Ports . .	1,758,699	2,586,554	2,586,748	3,028,168	2,828,687	2,583,627	3,332,983
— Southern Ports . .	225,519	173,426	280,973	282,842	265,766	202,103	186,890
Sweden and Norway . .	1,229,594	1,409,818	1,634,075	1,899,667	2,024,485	1,696,092	1,710,747
Denmark, Iceland and } Greenland . . . . . }	877,948	886,992	347,884	449,670	388,539	415,392	414,841
— Danish West Indies	3,970	3,625	2,328	2,538	3,793	2,923	2,082
Germany . . . . .	10,625,947	11,479,058	11,584,756	12,805,488	11,222,655	11,140,032	12,054,716
— Possessions in Wes- } — tern Africa † . . }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland . . . . .	6,815,527	6,851,818	6,415,812	6,479,522	6,324,832	5,525,630	6,794,087
— Java and other Pos- } — sessions in the Indian Seas }	88,685	83,807	40,063	38,086	21,227	26,617	27,047
Belgium . . . . .	5,124,276	6,810,062	6,175,832	6,449,448	5,956,254	5,897,977	5,809,370
France . . . . .	6,704,728	6,886,296	9,318,931	7,549,928	8,142,876	7,907,011	6,649,554
— Algeria . . . . .	4,490	5,939	6,991	5,847	4,213	4,908	2,962
— Possessions in Sene- } — gambia . . . . . }	5,118	6,150	14,643	6,020	8,942	14,375	12,866
— West India Islands .	28,029	37,886	39,662	47,448	48,281	54,489	44,024
Portugal . . . . .	370,778	342,239	415,837	485,378	454,854	330,657	377,204
— Azores and Madeira	24,478	21,529	24,617	29,824	35,951	26,950	22,389
— Possessions in Eastern } — Africa . . . . . }	4,774	12,492	17,659	13,949	20,499	17,775	24,741
Spain and the Balearic } Islands . . . . . }	716,836	716,480	640,056	687,722	703,099	549,588	539,333
— Canary Islands . .	15,024	10,800	15,149	24,220	21,417	23,267	24,857
— Possessions in West } — Africa (including } — Fernando Po) . . }	3,180	2,989	2,126	1,772	3,568	3,300	3,629
— West India Islands .	. . .	. . .	See Cuba and Porto Rico, page 118				. . .
— Philippine and La- } — drone Islands . . }	. . .	. . .	. . .	See below . . .			
Italy . . . . .	888,167	797,734	815,615	907,297	765,347	556,488	743,866
Austria-Hungary . . .	437,463	353,712	468,295	372,248	411,109	379,224	382,815
Greece . . . . .	99,155	96,123	76,196	83,540	77,554	93,975	68,995
Bulgaria . . . . .	29,881	27,680	29,042	28,856	26,340	31,576	26,940
Roumania . . . . .	69,033	70,405	63,531	50,463	80,226	62,748	56,014
Turkey . . . . .	665,493	546,436	460,779	584,122	568,807	544,596	490,501
Egypt . . . . .	133,691	88,681	94,462	70,192	78,161	86,426	123,206
Tripoli and Tunis . .	4,730	2,989	1,946	2,609	4,739	3,908	1,832
Morocco . . . . .	114,499	112,262	117,153	145,160	123,614	140,382	124,108
Persia . . . . .	21,854	13,003	10,349	15,203	37,341	18,442	6,421
Siam . . . . .	2,708	1,901	2,717	2,409	4,278	3,179	3,227
China (exclusive of Hong } Kong and Macão) † . }	166,488	440,980	135,713	149,971	154,239	69,069	58,555
Japan . . . . .	150,129	170,774	128,962	167,198	105,580	177,929	288,811
Philippine and Ladrone } Islands . . . . . }	25,040	14,641	31,842	49,755	32,676	25,507	37,751
Islands in the Pacific not } elsewhere stated . . }	3,637	3,389	3,054	5,278	9,701	6,276	2,859

\* Tobacco manufactured in bond is included under the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, and with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.  
† Included with Western Coast of Africa prior to 1895.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
£ 58,878,552	£ 57,780,230	£ 59,704,161	£ 56,233,663	£ 59,954,410	£ 60,654,748	£ 65,042,447	£ 63,181,758

## and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
3,704,396	4,317,990	3,392,451	3,889,580	3,923,483	4,567,759	4,094,655	4,940,196	Russia, Northern Ports.
286,936	334,493	289,298	329,045	431,430	391,481	323,592	418,979	— Southern Ports.
1,668,316	1,670,748	1,650,752	1,811,829	1,731,056	2,065,522	1,899,724	1,686,774	Sweden and Norway.
429,311	443,188	431,585	442,150	391,468	581,583	437,218	467,645	{ Denmark, Iceland and Greenland.
2,195	2,586	1,812	3,057	3,777	1,509	1,865	2,429	— Danish West Indies.
10,251,309	11,416,159	12,150,341	11,740,500	10,410,169	10,805,714	11,982,130	10,543,078	Germany.
—	—	10,071	8,806	9,789	10,282	11,866	18,012	{ — Possessions in Western Africa. †
6,496,712	5,090,785	3,897,237	3,996,189	4,405,518	4,427,307	4,618,494	3,993,689	Holland.
29,443	25,776	23,646	21,458	17,206	21,515	21,987	27,218	{ — Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
5,885,845	5,408,190	4,607,688	4,510,482	4,556,834	5,048,827	4,750,384	4,070,602	Belgium.
6,429,090	6,224,568	6,454,096	6,506,016	5,698,899	6,807,712	6,993,933	5,899,541	France.
2,777	2,650	2,063	3,916	2,505	2,740	3,705	1,583	— Algeria.
21,436	23,351	25,172	28,056	27,734	41,155	49,173	41,996	{ — Possessions in Senegambia.
33,315	33,563	42,160	33,541	55,746	47,852	39,328	50,125	— West India Islands.
439,604	363,107	403,974	558,854	489,787	555,655	539,756	463,735	Portugal.
22,103	23,178	29,270	27,803	21,525	19,115	26,602	36,393	— Azores and Madeira.
34,167	23,517	54,627	97,645	108,497	106,726	112,473	47,411	{ — Possessions in Eastern Africa.
563,156	462,066	414,353	442,710	485,204	658,030	985,145	708,333	{ Spain and the Balearic Islands.
34,895	34,851	23,036	31,564	46,431	61,612	69,663	61,664	— Canary Islands.
4,461	4,120	5,111	4,687	5,292	6,016	6,272	6,532	{ — Possessions in West Africa (including Fernando Po).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— West India Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ — Philippine and Ladrone Islands.
770,836	634,58	665,371	530,879	715,769	637,258	740,068	672,334	Italy.
447,819	490,693	433,947	458,954	566,635	615,521	635,531	640,817	Austria-Hungary.
45,588	71,349	53,745	58,084	83,408	119,396	78,278	49,345	Greece.
25,315	32,814	23,183	17,660	23,240	15,181	20,127	45,593	Bulgaria.
65,381	89,218	52,117	66,218	101,038	49,738	41,980	30,108	Roumania.
422,456	394,578	285,127	269,568	429,683	416,996	279,941	333,185	Turkey.
69,431	69,159	65,394	96,708	107,039	207,803	162,708	159,069	Egypt.
1,473	6,214	12,357	9,519	17,422	15,126	14,583	13,852	Tripoli and Tunis.
121,312	100,190	135,910	109,391	99,232	116,730	141,002	144,941	Morocco.
6,360	7,463	6,586	15,147	15,506	20,672	16,253	32,820	Persia.
4,982	6,313	3,035	5,049	3,872	4,265	4,483	3,730	Siam.
82,670	138,524	105,704	143,543	37,425	60,233	96,246	60,166	{ China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão). †
243,734	194,654	123,279	126,855	170,632	148,988	342,833	158,759	Japan.
55,323	35,431	27,837	21,888	23,869	13,343	25,592	57,891	{ Philippine and Ladrone Islands.
4,620	6,804	6,855	6,214	10,280	9,347	22,313	3,760	{ Islands in the Pacific not elsewhere stated.

† China includes Korea from 1896 to 1897 ; since the year 1897 Korea is included with other countries.

## DECLARED VALUE of the EXPORTS of Foreign and Colonial PRODUCE and

COUNTRIES— <i>Continued.</i>	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>FOREIGN—<i>Continued.</i></b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United States . . . . .	10,782,929	10,692,350	12,314,153	13,584,992	14,271,884	13,521,594	14,864,772
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	867,442	727,720	867,814	947,768	1,032,547	1,006,680	1,256,329
Mexico . . . . .	102,697	75,244	115,386	108,350	106,245	260,873	160,504
Central America . . . . .	23,386	47,891	47,835	48,679	50,321	60,541	36,171
Haiti and St. Domingo . . . . .	14,982	9,821	11,342	13,066	19,052	14,360	13,590
Republic of Colombia . . . . .	42,663	55,326	57,571	70,304	65,872	61,525	106,517
Venezuela . . . . .	9,578	11,600	11,978	17,155	8,616	39,164	15,694
Ecuador . . . . .	16,734	14,045	8,865	11,625	18,029	15,391	12,354
Brazil . . . . .	285,766	261,453	309,364	518,033	336,445	815,254	306,599
Uruguay . . . . .	71,424	52,129	79,123	61,274	40,388	29,578	35,699
Argentine Republic (in- cluding the Atlantic coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	181,703	144,461	172,811	215,811	114,315	119,328	155,902
Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	135,377	159,288	217,307	296,255	235,752	205,419	292,710
Peru . . . . .	117,639	123,153	160,921	115,390	111,451	87,751	99,300
Western Coast of Africa (ex- clusive of German (after 1894), and of French and Spanish Possessions which are separately stated) . . . . .	157,503	136,039	150,993	141,289	167,114	91,320	68,829
Other Countries . . . . .	25,813	20,482	27,988	29,047	37,266	45,321	26,160
<b>Total to Foreign Countries</b>	<b>49,673,189</b>	<b>52,449,167</b>	<b>56,556,249</b>	<b>59,100,373</b>	<b>57,569,447</b>	<b>54,496,537</b>	<b>57,960,743</b>
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>							
Channel Islands . . . . .	209,871	223,254	229,653	208,556	192,905	215,487	206,131
Gibraltar . . . . .	82,034	106,529	93,213	101,660	101,120	99,530	104,820
Malta and Gozo . . . . .	135,124	93,449	100,750	115,283	101,999	123,454	111,123
North American Colonies . . . . .	1,151,977	1,111,903	1,134,754	1,286,405	1,046,832	1,054,171	1,100,935
Bermudas . . . . .	9,724	7,984	10,084	8,753	9,652	11,585	10,449
West India Islands & Gulana . . . . .	263,736	314,400	361,117	370,873	401,807	434,855	344,873
British Honduras . . . . .	14,857	15,010	18,663	17,236	17,027	23,182	18,925
Australasia . . . . .	2,622,134	2,526,118	3,185,471	2,742,493	2,464,190	2,755,926	2,235,738
British India . . . . .	1,176,919	1,436,507	1,291,039	1,381,357	1,589,118	1,371,239	1,112,835
The Straits Settlements . . . . .	155,467	177,087	155,584	124,423	141,411	125,719	89,571
Ceylon . . . . .	38,383	39,272	38,302	33,912	43,320	44,801	42,233
Hong Kong . . . . .	249,234	257,026	198,618	206,911	213,192	200,829	169,071
Mauritius and Dependencies . . . . .	31,430	28,476	34,144	29,462	26,305	20,200	20,789
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	11,291	23,553	47,396	31,329	23,039	25,669	14,750
Eastern coast of Africa : Territories under British Influence ‡ . . . . .			Not distinguished.				9,465
Natal . . . . .	82,667	123,920	171,185	274,948	192,501	212,669	151,913
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	240,355	337,320	324,209	527,153	482,887	467,990	497,401
Niger Protectorate * . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	85,403	109,507
Lagos † . . . . .		Not distinguished.				16,387	22,714
The Gold Coast † . . . . .	41,306	38,627	45,300	45,335	50,003	37,727	39,252
Sierra Leone and Gambia . . . . .	29,553	26,833	29,635	33,880	39,047	41,322	40,897
Other Possessions . . . . .	14,922	12,540	17,283	17,142	14,836	13,896	10,632
<b>Total to British Possessions</b>	<b>6,531,074</b>	<b>6,899,808</b>	<b>7,480,380</b>	<b>7,557,111</b>	<b>7,152,036</b>	<b>7,382,031</b>	<b>6,463,024</b>
<b>Total Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce . . . . .</b>	<b>56,234,263</b>	<b>59,348,975</b>	<b>64,042,629</b>	<b>66,657,484</b>	<b>64,721,533</b>	<b>61,878,568</b>	<b>64,423,767</b>

\* Included under Western Coast of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.

‡ Tobacco manufactured in bond is included under the Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce prior to 1892, and with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION—*Continued.*

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES— <i>Continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN— <i>Continued.</i>
11,757,833	11,975,896	16,119,150	11,611,559	16,939,286	13,817,988	16,856,092	17,563,124	United States.
938,647	785,994	700,421	479,897	446,934	334,586	746,490	686,441	Cuba and Porto Rico.
103,763	110,901	133,468	162,066	129,020	166,169	179,128	160,713	Mexico.
32,294	28,678	63,105	57,970	37,073	19,191	15,759	27,683	Central America.
8,183	11,282	13,501	6,627	13,433	7,371	7,565	10,089	Haiti and St. Domingo.
51,026	43,698	34,651	42,008	30,193	26,233	27,291	19,792	Republic of Colombia.
11,953	8,220	9,531	7,215	8,870	3,458	3,804	3,331	Venezuela.
14,018 <sup>2</sup>	15,312	15,756	22,566	17,349	18,305	12,978	12,981	Ecuador.
293,258	299,866	320,043	319,042	265,062	253,617	243,398	345,247	Brazil.
35,440	37,865	36,086	40,536	43,621	47,822	46,955	46,642	Uruguay.
121,833	117,898	129,366	234,752	194,536	226,494	306,838	295,500	{ Argentine Republic (in- cluding the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia).
226,595	180,840	205,552	165,909	149,812	159,266	198,837	280,987	{ Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia).
61,236	55,763	82,003	87,959	106,645	114,231	94,550	120,674	Peru.
63,197	56,093	33,596	29,978	27,204	34,357	34,102	41,925	{ Western Coast of Africa (ex- clusive of German (after 1894), and of French and Spanish Possessions which are separately stated).
13,912	17,133	18,885	28,950	30,666	62,978	26,129	24,826	Other Countries.
52,445,403	51,982,817	53,829,304	49,720,599	53,665,104	53,970,773	58,390,819	55,537,300	Total to Foreign Countries.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
198,083	202,697	204,400	203,849	211,043	231,134	240,680	225,839	Channel Islands.
82,448	74,782	65,042	65,201	63,255	63,050	77,635	80,776	Gibraltar.
99,948	105,443	102,061	110,611	112,987	139,679	135,100	146,574	Malta and Gozo.
1,860,536	1,069,513	1,055,493	940,094	968,689	1,386,330	1,423,109	1,532,428	North American Colonies.
9,475	9,728	10,127	9,374	9,824	12,375	12,420	16,094	Bermudas.
415,538	441,844	380,915	412,079	394,612	374,786	338,608	381,824	West India Islands & Guiana.
15,277	17,086	16,108	14,452	15,158	14,523	18,570	15,457	British Honduras.
1,885,926	1,923,793	2,002,855	2,439,261	2,385,086	2,306,920	2,240,858	2,384,275	Australasia.
1,116,674	775,162	734,081	743,783	627,294	633,345	651,399	851,186	British India.
67,923	46,663	36,914	53,127	42,021	43,538	47,518	56,125	The Straits Settlements.
44,195	41,017	33,906	47,070	39,451	63,325	79,306	85,333	Ceylon.
105,142	171,033	135,803	137,172	104,577	122,574	173,736	193,380	Hong Kong.
35,206	26,208	25,507	20,975	18,625	22,165	21,650	26,281	Mauritius and Dependencies.
10,047	4,082	5,966	4,573	7,376	5,897	6,115	5,835	Aden and Dependencies.
8,179	7,975	5,984	8,579	12,023	14,404	30,574	26,531	{ Eastern Coast of Africa : Territories under British Influence. §
110,762	104,612	127,372	235,695	214,285	227,141	211,671	324,638	Natal.
642,858	533,182	714,997	828,669	789,319	720,714	627,434	909,619	Cape of Good Hope.
115,545	114,066	89,193	100,736	103,031	118,131	106,589	127,406	Niger Protectorate.*
21,679	31,095	27,290	35,646	45,044	49,610	61,161	65,762	Lagos.†
34,454	40,350	50,237	52,396	49,936	63,007	74,369	112,680	The Gold Coast.†
40,989	45,377	35,114	36,004	33,031	58,165	62,047	54,858	Sierra Leone and Gambia.
12,265	11,705	15,492	13,718	17,639	13,162	17,029	21,557	Other Possessions.
6,433,149	5,797,413	5,874,857	6,513,064	6,289,306	6,683,975	6,652,123	7,644,458	Total to British Possessions.
58,878,552	57,780,230	59,704,161	56,233,663	59,954,410	60,654,748	65,042,447	63,181,758	{ Total Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce.

† Lagos included with Gold Coast prior to 1891.

§ Included with Other Countries (Foreign) prior to 1892.

## No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of Foreign

ARTICLES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Bacon and Hams . . . . . Cwts.	294,406	188,717	108,479	277,255	408,747	222,276	285,944
Bristles . . . . . Lbs.	467,143	496,299	531,162	501,000	518,535	726,426	778,124
Butter . . . . . Cwts.	62,916	67,906	64,532	70,475	75,108	64,499	62,429
Caoutchouc . . . . . "	111,437	116,572	126,687	120,608	142,524	156,259	155,001
Cheese . . . . . "	49,443	50,989	58,876	60,898	69,701	65,806	60,196
China or Porcelain, and Earthen ware . . . . . }	25,927	28,940	25,716	27,981	19,941	11,254	14,674
Cocoa . . . . . Lbs.	6,676,706	8,171,693	7,988,991	8,277,500	7,201,411	8,337,080	8,909,740
Coffee . . . . . Cwts.	788,709	692,525	815,272	676,716	909,002	487,481	583,806
Cork, Manufactured . . . . . Lbs.	722,139	1,202,431	1,387,807	2,176,164	1,955,376	1,504,404	1,391,155
Corn, Wheat . . . . . Cwts.	1,080,922	619,048	391,925	848,728	320,556	392,100	302,543
— Other kinds of Corn & Grain . . . . . "	412,471	241,090	239,497	546,030	644,781	330,394	374,531
— Wheatmeal or Flour . . . . . "	180,636	171,465	190,582	172,234	166,023	183,696	200,226
Cotton Raw . . . . . "	1,766,500	2,612,634	2,453,921	2,478,592	1,916,445	1,625,072	2,079,499
Waste of (Raw and Yarn) . . . . . Lbs.	20,934,812	27,433,638	29,803,060	28,696,234	20,906,355	28,001,107	41,666,498
Cotton Manufactures :— Piece Goods . . . . . Yards	18,740,411	38,088,451	25,366,800	27,214,351	18,071,501	16,214,089	19,100,544
Drugs :— Bark Peruvian . . . . . Cwts.	117,901	131,379	123,792	120,591	105,812	106,050	112,322
Opium . . . . . Lbs.	868,167	858,137	636,397	409,738	373,450	297,534	442,399
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :— Cutch and Gambier . . . . . Tons	10,108	9,681	9,879	10,440	9,617	7,284	9,470
Indigo . . . . . Cwts.	54,081	53,085	51,129	58,784	55,686	83,297	49,701
Feathers, Ornamental . . . . . Lbs.	256,653	292,600	350,251	383,526	447,623	275,112	331,151
Fish, Cured or Salted . . . . . Cwts.	230,954	308,256	319,948	293,370	315,662	312,929	236,644
Flax and Hemp :— Flax, Dressed and Undressed . . . . . "	26,172	44,187	63,061	79,476	101,654	105,141	68,892
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . . "	48,373	33,664	19,698	25,219	11,200	20,281	47,098
Hemp and other like sub- stances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . . . . . "	329,236	405,574	697,051	715,188	706,967	1,018,371	624,751
Fruit :— Almonds . . . . . "	30,291	39,312	40,418	56,250	46,287	48,000	47,533
— Currants . . . . . "	120,131	72,458	84,025	78,579	100,158	64,603	79,729
— Raisins . . . . . "	108,722	83,690	102,202	84,890	96,420	76,188	91,673
— Oranges and Lemons & . . . . . Bushes	840,318	462,122	598,781	543,779	504,902	367,189	405,882
— Unenumerated, Dried . . . . . Cwts.	188,051	180,697	189,679	168,741	220,853	254,961	218,322
— Preserved without Sugar, other than Dried . . . . . "	9,296	13,354	14,230	14,691	14,719	16,873	19,008
Guano . . . . . Tons	7,407	12,329	6,154	4,122	8,589	1,066	1,000
Gum of all Sorts . . . . . Cwts.	192,780	184,297	196,802	189,572	188,206	211,210	224,381
Gutta-Percha . . . . . "	11,528	8,824	8,373	8,304	11,456	6,408	1,000
Hair : Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk . . . . . "	23,738	37,647	52,412	51,516	65,510	47,545	34,118
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet . . . . . "	637,408	445,481	492,593	419,400	350,720	300,000	367,224
Horns and Hoofs . . . . . Tons	1,901	2,185	1,767	1,599	1,741	2,055	1,894
Ivory : Teeth, Elephants, Sea Cow, and Sea Horse . . . . . Cwts.	6,074	6,298	6,712	7,671	3,243	7,267	7,919
Jute . . . . . Tons	94,164	106,365	102,788	115,620	109,778	110,000	87,116
Lard . . . . . Cwts.	69,833	16,580	57,502	87,642	144,125	158,175	204,482
Leather . . . . . Lbs.	17,140,173	18,392,314	19,496,006	19,204,096	18,767,411	18,645,334	20,080,705
— Gloves . . . . . Doz.	68,411	62,675	87,387	85,676	77,911	116,835	147,040
Meat : Preserved, Salted, or Fresh ; all kinds except Bacon and Hams . . . . . Cwts.	83,834	138,031	109,977	100,689	217,331	192,143	190,206
Metals : Copper Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper . . . . . Tons	8,692	15,427	32,845	14,567	16,965	11,781	11,196
— Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . . . . . "	73,450	85,044	82,782	75,306	65,235	56,130	66,477
— Iron and Steel Manufac- tures (to iron rated) . . . . . "	51,748	53,400	52,607	40,025	25,321	27,242	35,063
— Lead, Pig, or Sheet . . . . . "	7,476	6,241	10,477	13,162	15,693	16,028	15,613
— Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought . . . . . Oze troy.	14,860	321	12,864	6,906	9,646	3,902	2,206
— Quicksilver . . . . . Lbs.	4,956,020	4,665,078	5,584,907	4,317,852	4,609,967	4,243,337	3,775,380
— Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs . . . . . Cwts.	237,513	239,110	371,715	340,973	206,355	292,419	327,263
Mica and Talc . . . . . "							
Milk : Condensed . . . . . "		Not separately stated.	112,500	111,519	100,546	110,707	106,518
Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil . . . . . Tons	34,919	33,620	39,719	41,465	24,976	30,100	35,498

# EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

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## ANNUAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES.
216,436	241,688	407,591	340,000	481,773	279,036	Cwts. Bacon and Hams.	
1,213,181	1,287,006	1,228,982	1,435,958	1,336,800	1,797,655	Lbs. Bristles.	
58,890	57,530	58,368	70,823	63,491	50,433	Cwts. Butter.	
171,217	202,485	236,454	237,671	294,553	306,110	" Caoutchouc	
55,938	61,853	52,633	52,817	55,694	56,390	" Cheese,	
12,530	27,929	55,106	103,853	45,962	80,683	" China or Porcelain, and	
7,686,257	11,990,297	12,238,904	14,728,311	9,666,345	11,075,685	" Earthenware	
536,429	439,754	448,742	451,334	596,622	468,149	Cwts. Coffee.	
1,238,181	1,458,471	1,751,767	2,048,142	1,866,108	1,981,741	Lbs. Cork, Manufactured.	
251,579	286,750	274,492	195,307	442,847	725,407	Cwts. Corn, Wheat.	
864,707	225,943	917,099	981,370	1,254,929	908,391	" — Other kinds of Corn & Grain.	
189,806	241,306	409,017	207,983	405,109	466,188	" — Wheatmeal or Flour.	
2,141,917	1,815,041	1,641,284	2,009,566	1,819,147	2,535,114	" Cotton, Raw.	
38,539,637	43,906,940	47,117,681	39,177,837	43,207,309	51,587,338	Lbs. — Waste of (Raw and Yarn).	
30,960,900	19,830,938	26,481,100	17,915,095	22,417,324	30,290,153	Fards Cotton Manufactures:	
57,096	29,286	26,701	23,435	29,187	31,431	— Piece Goods.	
532,081	181,060	241,551	322,176	233,035	286,067	Cwts. Drugs	
10,166	8,479	6,523	6,990	8,944	4,306	Lbs. Bark, Peruvian.	
85,069	81,227	51,302	44,489	36,064	30,084	Lbs. Opium.	
449,186	467,851	529,046	577,312	534,509	592,299	Tons Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—	
512,180	322,233	335,076	384,847	389,091	384,170	Cwts. Cutch and Gambier.	
32,300	60,020	37,620	49,980	49,980	47,040	Lbs. Indigo.	
29,000	73,640	52,360	24,660	32,340	23,900	Cwts. Feathers, Ornamental.	
483,960	589,320	763,620	615,740	663,380	627,540	Cwts. Fish, Cured or Salted.	
50,027	43,625	50,729	45,105	51,314	48,521	" Flax and Hemp:	
34,684	91,042	82,105	61,687	31,774	37,777	" — Flax, Dressed & Undressed.	
43,208	55,195	45,983	47,790	40,782	25,378	" — Tow or Cordilla of Flax, and	
517,168	930,940	1,033,502	1,199,745	923,844	629,101	" — Hemp.	
213,397	185,760	187,111	236,209	234,441	243,926	" — Hemp and other like sub-	
16,425	23,114	57,736	61,909	78,729	69,235	stances (except Jute),	
1,525	1,999	1,700	2,403	3,076	1,823	" — Dressed and Undressed.	
213,448	221,314	214,867	239,888	233,234	254,474	Cwts. Fruit: Almonds.	
7,975	12,536	14,497	7,674	10,278	7,602	" — Currants.	
11,758	23,121	15,834	21,240	11,373	18,056	" — Raisins.	
403,310	317,311	313,416	560,844	670,305	463,291	" — Oranges and Lemons.	
2,086	2,239	2,139	1,677	2,103	1,056	Cwts. — Unenumerated, Dried.	
5,397	6,363	4,790	4,875	5,708	4,881	" — Preserved without	
112,791	117,983	101,325	100,428	115,654	99,279	Tons — Sugar, other than Dried.	
172,237	282,524	332,774	311,000	502,515	585,362	Cwts. Gum of all Sorts.	
26,195,842	29,606,314	24,724,656	23,243,723	31,618,632	25,592,112	" Gutta-Percha.	
111,735	124,460	186,548	160,206	194,117	194,117	" Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk.	
121,733	146,024	136,427	133,213	174,058	146,624	" Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.	
6,400	7,966	9,655	10,046	13,246	24,121	Tons Horns and Hoofs.	
18,370	22,319	16,616	21,406	26,470	13,758	Cwts. Ivory: Teeth, Elephants', Sea	
34,030	34,242	36,704	37,243	37,521	26,905	" — Cow and Sea Horse.	
13,836	17,995	12,809	6,926	16,207	16,745	Tons Jute.	
3,733	7,523	6,992	34,010	55,500	20,007	Cwts. Lard.	
3,270,040	2,776,631	2,640,847	2,307,611	2,551,001	2,417,987	Lbs. Leather.	
430,835	414,209	374,145	295,172	312,702	337,111	Doz. Pairs — Gloves.	
90,706	4,800	9,638	6,433	7,491	14,687	Cwts. Meat: Preserved, Salted, or	
51,441	115,270	123,310	143,982	133,596	113,394	" — Fresh, all kinds ex-	
	43,619	28,906	22,374	24,069	22,219	Tons Metals: Copper Unwrought,	
						Part Wrought, and	
						old Copper	
						" — Iron, Bar Angle,	
						Bolt and Rod	
						" — Iron and Steel Manu-	
						factures Unenumerated.	
						" — Lead, Pig or Sheet.	
						Oz. Troy — Platinum, Wrought	
						or Unwrought.	
						Lbs. — Quicksilver	
						Cwts. — Tin, in Blocks, Ingots,	
						Bars or Slabs.	
						" — Mica and Talc.	
						" — Milk: Condensed	
						Tons — Nuts and Kernels used for	
						obtaining Oil.	

and parts thereof and also Machinery, which are now entered by value only, were included under this head prior to 1898.  
 † Entered by the Cwt. in the year 1900.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

## QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Oil, Cocoa Nut . . . . . Cwts.	98,460	84,712	116,978	62,723	90,140	86,200	69,882
— Olive . . . . . Tuns	2,518	2,732	2,871	2,801	2,642	2,704	2,351
— Palm . . . . . Cwts.	489,363	517,129	674,577	616,945	600,613	625,764	679,899
— Seed . . . . . Tons	2,164	2,134	2,007	2,619	6,082	4,042	2,394
Plumbago . . . . . "	2,616	2,974	2,685	4,394	4,464	4,149	2,844
Rags and other Materials used for making Paper:— Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . . Tons	16,327	18,382	22,027	21,075	18,179	20,723	16,739
Other materials . . . . . "	18,796	19,085	22,345	25,688	29,774	21,101	22,040
Rice . . . . . Cwts.	2,082,899	2,472,646	2,912,768	2,820,225	2,819,673	2,212,394	2,240,123
Saltpetre . . . . . "	24,578	32,856	47,254	47,206	27,737	23,997	30,976
— Cubic Nitre . . . . . "	106,443	296,726	50,790	74,854	73,382	126,961	77,924
Seeds, Flax or Linseed . . . . . Qrs.	180,894	76,078	146,427	241,213	291,111	69,964	121,487
— Rape . . . . . "	70,827	20,932	29,475	62,768	44,940	27,111	12,886
— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil . . . . . "	83,866	85,936	82,214	113,881	106,674	112,067	186,473
Silk: Knots or Husks of Silk and Waste . . . . . Cwts.	9,647	7,071	7,438	12,370	11,189	7,136	7,367
— Raw . . . . . Lbs.	528,696	120,060	167,086	394,080	262,163	78,172	164,160
— Thrown and Spun . . . . . "	180,137	58,650	63,122	30,746	124,149	29,779	32,474
Skins and Furs:— Goat, Undressed . . . . . No.	5,473,449	4,964,018	5,816,544	7,452,504	7,968,287	8,198,736	10,682,991
— Seal . . . . . "	11,236	42,523	22,946	13,421	54,299	30,061	26,820
— Sheep, Undressed . . . . . "	1,289,799	983,160	935,416	1,614,060	2,526,156	2,500,078	4,168,314
— Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins) . . . . . "	12,827,122	16,219,455	18,758,683	18,079,941	22,980,287	22,015,665	21,130,431
Spices, Pepper . . . . . Lbs.	20,104,092	20,618,789	18,212,608	22,000,000	20,402,101	19,902,402	20,417,731
— of Other Sorts . . . . . Cwts.	136,809	145,166	129,963	146,738	138,836	116,121	102,628
Spirits: Rum . . . . . Prf. Galls.	1,468,947	1,562,723	1,315,711	1,025,027	1,182,154	1,048,213	1,222,222
— Brandy . . . . . "	130,482	129,594	99,289	113,276	117,184	95,880	96,084
— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colo- nial Spirits . . . . . Galls.	777,006	773,694	687,903	645,771	533,337	397,267	366,410
Total of Spirits . . . . .	2,361,434	2,466,018	2,102,903	1,807,096	1,833,225	1,511,360	1,581,860
Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets . . . . . Lbs.	2,226,934	2,432,208	3,723,101	4,936,922	4,900,924	4,188,011	4,445,620
Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy . . . . . Cwts.	226,118	291,480	187,267	1,000,000	581,376	216,970	200,716
— Unrefined . . . . . "	659,514	1,117,000	1,130,494	736,371	680,171	264,082	227,115
— Molasses . . . . . "	67,822	65,833	134,179	174,318	131,091	203,023	182,211
Tallow and Stearine . . . . . "	218,570	310,047	316,653	301,311	532,274	1,000,000	607,986
Tea . . . . . Lbs.	44,931,020	35,237,643	29,490,702	39,064,040	37,297,599	33,712,143	37,652,701
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . . . . . "	5,840,084	6,168,189	6,379,371	5,680,216	5,622,443	6,764,910	6,401,423
— Manufactured: Cigars . . . . . "	255,145	243,478	274,174	304,337	228,865	239,141	234,048
— Other Sorts (includ- ing Snuff) . . . . . "	1,030,705	1,151,444	1,264,090	1,231,579	1,433,204	1,473,155	1,369,639
Wine . . . . . Galls.	1,142,287	1,242,775	1,209,072	1,334,063	1,308,036	1,244,569	1,198,413
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama . . . . . Lbs.	312,006,380	319,202,968	290,075,483	283,647,300	340,712,303	341,224,000	430,323,000

† Prior to 1892 Tobacco manufactured in bond was included under the Exports of Foreign and

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES—Continued.
46,515	91,243	63,898	43,933	71,356	67,003	105,976	140,792	Cwts. OH, Cocoa Nut.
2,578	5,945	4,784	4,585	3,979	3,655	4,534	1,997	Tons — Olive.
664,122	707,333	799,216	665,208	635,821	572,242	602,999	624,456	Cwts. — Palm.
5,029	2,969	4,484	3,913	5,092	4,803	3,033	2,843	Tons — Seed.
1,838	1,812	2,227	2,796	2,764	3,080	2,772	2,803	" Plumbago.
4,138	8,127	10,152	7,502	12,584	6,306	6,431	5,991	Tons Rags and other Materials used for making Paper:— Linen and Cotton Rags.
20,947	18,535	16,038	14,967	9,412	11,964	10,864	10,773	" Other Materials.
2,619,472	2,679,075	2,687,429	2,243,137	2,113,140	1,835,589	2,559,733	2,564,530	Cwts. Rice.
26,094	53,472	23,725	37,662	54,037	54,613	30,951	31,125	" Saltpetre.
95,500	136,730	114,740	100,120	60,900	230,520	65,140	77,980	" ——— Cubic Nitre.
110,016	251,180	113,481	61,164	31,575	141,373	67,581	137,474	Qrs. Seeds, Flax or Linseed.
39,020	6,673	3,279	9,857	23,943	24,396	29,051	22,127	" ——— Rape.
100,074	51,923	68,343	63,371	167,201	112,705	103,402	103,231	" { Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
7,061	4,738	5,731	5,033	4,953	4,013	4,063	5,951	Cwts. { Silk: Knots or Hanks of Silk and Waste.
119,413	112,228	115,232	142,034	92,606	107,336	132,064	192,616	Lbs. ——— Raw.
33,503	31,396	44,799	74,140	54,033	13,371	22,902	25,858	" ——— Thrown and Spun.
10,032,164	11,316,565	12,101,900	9,068,938	12,313,637	12,314,636	13,055,323	12,623,233	No. Skins and Furs: Goat, Undressed.
53,820	45,559	43,233	37,051	30,587	73,633	54,745	63,714	" Seal.
5,365,047	4,332,135	5,235,796	4,750,370	5,303,337	3,547,055	3,458,444	7,316,345	" Sheep, Undressed.
23,985,316	31,240,426	33,523,803	26,149,343	33,730,540	22,054,553	27,631,151	31,313,931	" { Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins).
16,112,113	17,525,865	14,019,046	12,935,001	20,700,139	17,165,129	19,933,756	15,949,340	Lbs. Spices, Pepper.
124,707	140,013	100,307	153,463	133,663	123,700	136,964	105,136	Cwts. ——— of Other Sorts.
1,033,977	937,303	1,033,144	1,010,633	914,033	913,360	940,355	909,917	Prf. Galls. Spirits: Rum.
100,880	77,206	85,449	75,391	53,447	63,672	54,631	63,214	" ——— Brandy.
293,410	306,079	315,523	321,766	205,709	216,349	275,747	242,432	Galls. ——— { Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
1,442,237	1,373,153	1,434,115	1,303,360	1,174,025	1,133,331	1,270,733	1,275,563	Total of Spirits.
5,100,355	5,681,830	4,973,009	5,170,536	4,949,743	4,335,941	5,433,999	5,413,194	Lbs. { Straw Plaiting, for making Hats or Bonnets.
164,996	131,300	141,949	142,127	216,412	239,750	132,313	173,466	Cwts. { Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy.
353,025	393,513	229,433	334,723	403,836	373,794	231,252	370,164	" ——— Unrefined.
207,027	195,373	230,026	228,976	372,747	297,792	36,412	152,057	" ——— Molasses.
565,323	633,894	390,715	772,970	995,217	1,043,315	932,996	927,273	" Tallow and Stearins.
24,179,725	31,304,171	30,552,248	34,927,306	27,334,723	36,334,902	32,224,205	43,057,394	Lbs. Tea.
6,605,331	7,196,532	6,651,927	6,495,063	6,540,511	3,064,333	5,135,637	6,232,433	" Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
135,606	222,003	269,511	312,540	303,723	277,139	223,244	249,024	" ——— Manufactured: Cigars.
504,942	392,477	476,396	471,537	425,025	473,443	423,229	1,764,237	" ——— { Other Sorts (in cinding Snuff).
1,104,916	1,036,322	1,167,190	1,111,595	965,693	990,937	963,655	994,933	Galls. Wine.
46,399,110	545,927,043	404,935,226	334,091,303	371,602,512	333,317,743	322,937,192	196,307,351	Lbs. { Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpacas, and Llama.

Colonial Produce and with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.



## No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign

ARTICLES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bacon and Hams . . . . .	498,210	356,856	831,915	469,723	739,840	484,559	563,712	351,310
Bristles . . . . .	65,326	68,632	72,350	75,991	68,777	103,673	106,116	114,930
Butter . . . . .	331,519	366,331	326,523	370,048	369,409	357,244	358,044	372,573
Caoutchouc . . . . .	1,303,880	1,341,584	1,335,828	1,411,554	1,712,298	1,790,298	1,576,981	1,613,338
Cheese . . . . .	142,013	147,854	172,005	174,267	175,807	193,269	183,714	195,696
Chemical Manufactures and Products, Unenumerated.	150,178	234,192	303,125	332,834	249,577	161,778	216,709	196,857
China or Porcelain, and Earthen- ware . . . . .	69,524	65,701	51,218	59,537	46,955	53,305	34,440	32,027
Cocoa . . . . .	228,782	279,387	257,386	259,895	241,332	301,396	299,303	335,680
Coffee . . . . .	2,629,787	2,671,624	3,059,041	2,669,841	2,887,728	2,246,140	2,414,498	2,302,345
Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn .	116,872	108,151	103,469	114,138	97,256	117,502	100,515	83,332
Cork, Manufactured . . . . .	90,095	88,015	105,399	153,501	134,436	102,365	92,789	86,446
Corn : Wheat . . . . .	409,737	238,501	156,370	143,788	133,734	212,325	307,681	219,113
—— Other kinds of Corn and Grain . . . . .	113,711	73,699	73,590	155,521	172,996	161,146	112,214	66,740
—— Wheatmeal or Flour . . .	88,204	93,823	106,151	113,175	97,672	114,792	113,164	117,549
Cotton, Raw . . . . .	3,975,567	5,726,889	5,538,699	5,871,600	4,750,493	3,787,891	4,535,937	4,607,983
—— Waste of (Raw and Yarn) .	240,990	429,392	373,132	361,143	262,028	319,442	471,809	567,072
Cotton Manufactures :								
Piece Goods . . . . .	327,466	610,577	423,947	481,483	292,043	259,579	239,234	233,630
Other Articles . . . . .	99,162	92,923	99,025	98,719	96,746	125,687	116,365	112,060
Cycles and parts thereof † . .								
Drugs :								
Bark, Peruvian . . . . .	547,794	481,636	343,913	257,680	232,442	184,948	203,557	109,487
Opium . . . . .	215,868	240,808	331,475	229,330	231,730	159,691	206,439	167,353
Unenumerated . . . . .	363,398	384,740	366,566	365,844	429,852	414,072	421,834	411,506
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :								
Cutch and Gambier . . . .	256,007	251,457	249,710	292,284	265,579	196,697	215,706	158,951
Indigo . . . . .	1,170,209	1,178,879	1,084,000	1,170,460	983,781	653,021	963,235	823,610
Other kinds . . . . .	338,148	368,746	366,535	395,745	293,925	249,858	210,862	165,472
Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Unenu- merated . . . . .	135,186	127,762	176,592	163,388	186,126	274,113	212,676	185,703
Feathers, Ornamental . . . . .	433,396	343,600	339,554	442,219	553,370	421,770	451,562	377,724
Fish, Cured or Salted . . . .	403,764	516,968	491,592	473,536	493,273	534,178	546,463	547,009
Flax and Hemp :								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed .	53,989	68,701	97,150	133,244	137,539	157,256	87,128	70,877
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp . . . . .	56,868	30,875	19,892	29,504	37,771	21,894	30,700	23,601
Hemp and other like Sub- stances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . .	466,595	623,394	1,054,707	1,430,135	1,153,353	1,677,813	1,140,239	810,134
Fruit : Almonds . . . . .	95,707	130,586	119,964	173,991	159,930	169,004	169,327	153,702
—— Currants . . . . .	135,884	80,945	92,733	77,394	113,029	68,151	74,680	68,152
—— Raisins . . . . .	161,976	113,932	133,302	125,236	144,559	116,733	110,790	74,316
—— Oranges and Lemons . . .	193,168	149,333	167,675	143,874	138,502	104,626	105,523	94,809
—— Unenumerated, Dried . . .	114,129	143,464	147,755	131,230	171,052	185,041	142,663	110,853
—— Preserved without Sugar, other than Dried . . . . .	14,391	28,840	28,037	28,794	27,784	35,816	32,729	24,534
Guano . . . . .	51,929	96,855	44,150	31,178	29,180	10,458	12,000	12,734
Gum of all Sorts . . . . .	634,076	601,296	640,852	610,565	626,646	669,492	713,763	715,146

## and Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES.
£ 408,253	£ 424,984	£ 676,253	£ 628,850	£ 864,116	£ 820,861	£ 820,861	Bacon and Hams.
158,727	160,322	141,964	150,018	184,801	221,949	224,582	Bristles.
311,296	283,629	204,996	858,086	219,806	267,909	258,934	Butter.
1,361,180	2,205,586	2,643,782	2,796,878	4,020,850	4,371,661	3,806,472	Caoutchouc.
168,089	174,018	147,822	152,764	159,210	168,991	168,366	Cheese.
216,862	210,063	218,717	259,080	301,839	217,037	225,542	{ Chemical Manufactures and Products, Unenumerated.
26,941	60,323	102,376	180,580	88,072	142,226	151,671	{ China or Porcelain, and Earthen- ware.
248,000	326,694	322,258	405,805	810,733	341,615	301,656	Cocoa.
2,518,466	2,050,288	2,007,677	1,352,485	2,132,717	2,296,711	1,543,340	Coffee.
94,401	99,054	99,101	128,840	137,190	126,364	142,184	Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn.
82,228	94,090	116,408	180,710	96,353	109,767	115,916	Cork, Manufactured.
99,114	81,598	68,908	72,781	121,128	246,062	89,652	Corn: Wheat.
101,312	69,048	216,780	209,364	289,794	232,460	172,153	— { Other kinds of Corn and Grain.
99,511	117,425	177,578	97,712	249,390	217,798	187,148	— Wheatmeal or Flour.
4,666,915	3,587,376	3,571,680	4,216,242	3,598,233	4,761,285	4,809,470	Cotton, Raw.
458,400	425,062	462,467	397,777	413,894	443,782	574,631	— Waste of (Raw and Yarn).
315,686	290,974	379,084	244,396	300,339	276,215	243,529	Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods.
89,542	106,354	121,490	125,164	181,115	211,609	239,649	Other Articles.
							Cynnes and parts thereof.†
99,677	40,553	30,331	39,389	52,865	70,086	115,900	Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
274,067	94,671	123,239	154,323	125,252	134,466	215,696	Opium.
433,610	433,569	464,988	426,921	443,223	578,437	586,005	Unenumerated.
222,856	200,480	163,818	127,776	63,466	96,499	112,092	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs: Cutch and Gambier.
790,411	964,227	908,596	796,641	643,680	638,713	638,713	Indigo.
158,568	202,596	176,159	157,070	208,796	186,411	205,447	Other kinds.
172,196	127,480	169,438	137,166	155,374	128,077	117,866	Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Un- enumerated.
444,089	534,322	499,374	623,102	616,495	635,074	637,086	Feathers, Ornamental.
474,808	522,255	572,548	608,678	627,405	663,349	695,943	Fish, Cured or Salted.
69,114	100,391	74,589	123,116	93,482	80,671	73,124	Flax and Hemp: Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
20,083	41,291	31,896	10,380	26,198	22,232	11,589	Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
562,622	625,082	793,671	557,743	796,389	1,186,861	1,398,039	Hemp and other like Sub- stances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
166,583	186,068	149,283	183,243	187,430	176,342	176,342	Fruit: Almonds.
44,344	49,668	40,206	43,074	44,196	22,260	53,965	— Currants.
44,434	59,832	49,809	59,360	59,906	44,109	74,738	— Raisins.
124,063	226,640	277,779	271,899	174,399	158,722	162,230	— Oranges and Lemons.
133,596	116,709	131,962	164,775	185,491	164,273	175,742	— Unenumerated, Dried.
21,982	35,979	126,392	119,093	126,552	78,607	101,015	{ — Preserved without Sugar, other than Dried.
10,746	12,617	13,893	17,498	18,902	13,067	36,653	Guano.
788,006	777,892	758,947	769,750	725,940	712,040	757,558	Gum of all Sorts.

† See under Metals.

## EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and Colonial

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Gutta-Percha . . . . .	£ 75,480	£ 61,716	£ 62,890	£ 75,986	£ 117,820	£ 57,106	£ 64,413	£ 72,982
Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk . . . . .	42,581	60,887	70,113	92,796	111,558	106,879	81,886	86,575
— Other kinds, including Horse and Goats' Hair, or Wool . . . . .	329,824	223,771	204,111	334,129	272,706	307,446	283,598	208,999
Hardware and Cutlery . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet . . . . .	2,080,567	1,505,749	1,444,574	1,202,904	949,066	802,489	930,587	992,162
Horns and Hoofs . . . . .	57,292	63,997	46,837	59,538	67,803	107,964	91,808	72,249
Ivory: Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse . . . . .	291,993	303,502	311,472	377,718	444,811	504,177	332,720	247,374
Jute . . . . .	1,006,259	1,280,551	1,323,866	1,745,267	1,494,288	1,356,825	1,288,524	1,420,603
— Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks, and Bags . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Lace and Articles thereof . . . . .	90,661	71,955	81,464	160,372	83,348	60,367	105,196	144,221
Lard . . . . .	180,059	26,127	115,088	171,979	255,400	200,000	474,742	222,111
Leather . . . . .	1,384,505	1,553,800	1,553,997	1,532,519	1,520,355	1,593,016	1,000,496	1,437,290
— Gloves . . . . .	97,489	81,109	112,542	112,935	104,966	163,567	181,785	166,451
Matches . . . . .	251,078	236,038	292,278	173,888	162,012	225,468	165,446	157,537
Meat: Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams . . . . .	162,934	278,008	181,892	223,380	350,333	323,332	375,841	242,606
Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper . . . . .	372,090	702,936	2,574,023	715,761	993,291	661,968	608,442	612,279
— Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod . . . . .	613,123	704,202	652,564	564,265	533,533	456,421	382,364	239,092
— Iron and Steel, Manufactures: . . . . .								
— Cycles and parts thereof . . . . .	654,432	601,658	586,419	570,427	424,957	—	512,929	574,284
— Machinery† . . . . .								
— Unenumerated . . . . .								
— Lead, Pig, or Sheet . . . . .	98,976	77,873	150,578	190,618	205,279	203,347	178,152	192,657
— Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought . . . . .	6,290	365	5,405	9,013	20,231	9,577	4,091	6,812
— Quicksilver . . . . .	414,687	439,386	307,572	485,256	579,470	444,580	332,577	249,966
— Silver, Ore of . . . . .	5,891	51,830	35,180	69,657	126,511	194,500	373,990	4,800
— Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs . . . . .	1,925,612	1,294,668	2,013,508	1,029,139	1,408,669	1,338,894	1,633,100	1,687,161
Mica and Talc . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Milk, Condensed . . . . .	Not distinguished.		240,189	299,065	225,641	797,798	222,800	215,826
Nuts and Kernels used for extracting Oil . . . . .	879,549	362,434	415,242	454,712	328,900	462,735	421,111	544,549
Oil: Cocos Nut . . . . .	138,270	117,287	158,029	108,327	127,111	123,028	51,362	62,841
— Olive . . . . .	110,504	114,053	118,554	146,293	148,769	177,991	140,884	117,467
— Palm . . . . .	511,785	506,699	605,997	655,331	671,276	614,052	738,906	629,280
— Seed . . . . .	49,298	48,251	43,962	82,303	111,565	84,792	82,231	139,719
Pictures and Drawings by hand; Prints, Engravings, and Photographs . . . . .	189,871	209,133	109,916	148,429	216,980	152,846	196,340	170,227
Plumbago . . . . .	28,457	23,457	29,678	60,372	54,956	58,312	53,049	22,916
Precious Stones, unset . . . . .	331,924	249,465	223,136	204,601	171,339	152,073	294,004	229,364
Rags and other Materials used for making Paper: . . . . .								
— Linen and Cotton Rags . . . . .	107,780	308,028	209,463	189,848	156,132	161,921	115,806	35,645
— Other Materials . . . . .	161,118	150,211	202,132	240,269	203,963	176,273	208,985	162,684
Rice . . . . .	1,359,099	1,069,700	1,264,010	1,409,255	1,332,567	1,569,279	1,533,705	1,668,513
Saltpetre . . . . .	21,150	28,924	35,679	41,542	25,023	22,348	28,267	22,051
— Cubic Nitre . . . . .	53,027	156,396	42,820	95,460	82,177	57,919	30,099	44,649

† Not separately distinguished prior to 1897

# EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

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## MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Gutta-Percha.
70,660	100,400	129,446	68,188	82,159	73,001	144,089	Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk.
29,093	52,827	26,857	47,024	54,252	45,497	22,067	— Other kinds, including Horse and Goats' Hair, of Wool.
194,290	371,810	187,835	257,810	215,234	241,200	312,861	Hardware and Cutlery.
888,316	1,290,200	712,790	1,321,362	1,000,000	1,000,002	1,488,087	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
60,108	66,837	64,902	54,461	72,474	55,470	60,809	Horns and Hoofs.
240,426	272,857	208,325	200,001	238,557	201,841	234,332	{Ivory; Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
1,564,905	1,397,484	1,291,610	1,281,741	1,317,447	1,287,618	1,620,619	Jute.
			1,256,247	1,227,311	1,234,700	1,077,604	{—Manufactures of, including Piece Goods, Sacks, and Bags.
186,986	230,977	227,787	515,095	518,610	498,078	690,189	Lace and Articles thereof.
320,085	490,114	566,759	487,562	674,828	510,470	480,797	Lard.
1,782,989	1,971,080	1,000,759	1,304,205	1,175,272	1,227,222	1,597,322	Leather.
141,251	162,913	196,844	191,278	204,484	216,161	216,140	— Gloves.
128,898	103,836	82,091	101,222	110,734	71,222	67,151	Matches.
218,891	241,156	249,026	280,708	340,417	294,096	294,034	{Meat: Preserved, Salted or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams.
278,296	357,784	467,659	500,220	715,802	1,331,266	1,440,990	{Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and Old Copper.
140,100	174,080	127,741	192,581	227,000	173,000	109,443	— Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod.
							— Iron and Steel Manufactures:
417,225	499,384	742,400	500,314	215,220	91,502	47,336	— Cycles and parts thereof.
			500,010	561,742	563,292	530,100	— Machinery.
			210,722	336,435	344,122	276,564	— Unenumerated.
134,954	180,468	134,408	51,614	109,310	220,344	220,186	— Lead, Pig, or Sheet.
4,130	11,798	14,561	55,997	102,049	63,186	50,273	{— Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
250,396	248,298	230,004	210,076	140,900	203,222	237,741	— Quicksilver.
366,377	370,953	195,804	36,044	106,573	98,715	71,809	— Silver, Ore of.
1,523,047	1,318,711	1,123,000	908,102	1,062,070	1,991,482	2,620,252	{— Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
	23,759	46,066	43,949	41,312	59,407	86,564	Mica and Talc.
188,766	232,071	241,930	274,573	224,472	223,446	309,490	Milk, Condensed.
516,204	464,092	324,011	200,700	281,717	319,122	226,110	{Nuts and Kernels used for extracting Oil.
117,174	70,841	60,819	53,577	80,337	134,402	176,962	Oil: Cocoa Nut.
226,206	183,273	166,378	137,162	124,728	134,773	81,110	— Olive.
762,121	821,843	691,195	635,835	673,664	667,796	721,897	— Palm.
85,450	90,789	75,881	55,122	63,746	59,361	59,119	— Seed.
114,508	101,371	100,702	110,380	108,746	103,000	75,674	{Pictures and Drawings by hand; Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.
10,435	24,980	23,436	22,697	54,543	77,178	50,000	Piumbago.
179,067	100,928	161,365	114,004	115,202	159,361	90,622	Precious Stones, unset.
							Rags and other Materials used for making Paper:
62,987	76,939	54,538	55,000	41,907	43,373	48,850	— Linen and Cotton Rags.
149,058	152,573	121,232	66,906	78,017	72,206	60,226	— Other Materials.
1,040,056	967,444	867,792	946,332	1,067,770	1,149,049	1,123,045	Rice.
47,439	36,004	36,558	43,723	40,000	24,449	26,000	Saltpetre.
66,356	49,266	41,396	34,618	30,108	35,394	35,101	— Cubic Nitre.

## DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and Colonial Produce

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Seeds : Flax or Linseed . . . .	362,735	142,711	279,720	492,221	203,299	146,310	236,697	224,494
——— Rape . . . . .	115,808	87,247	56,796	136,802	99,394	80,920	23,645	74,444
——— Unenumerated, used for } obtaining Oil . . . . . }	167,570	159,450	148,855	220,579	229,579	231,562	257,000	196,700
Shells of all kinds . . . . .	136,235	159,402	291,630	205,463	221,424	309,223	417,344	345,231
Silk : Knubs or Husks of Silk and } Waste . . . . . }	96,827	69,390	77,987	110,835	114,893	80,596	83,691	78,332
—— Raw . . . . .	395,873	83,744	106,016	263,503	173,138	48,461	87,769	62,000
—— Thrown and Spun . . . .	74,357	41,537	36,309	22,934	90,119	21,944	22,845	30,332
Silk Manufactures . . . . .	564,965	593,276	727,673	962,602	935,730	900,740	730,316	711,466
Skins and Furs :—								
—— Goat, Undressed . . . .	471,448	457,804	519,769	620,343	716,265	728,547	973,190	934,800
—— Seal . . . . .	13,677	34,068	41,789	60,847	64,159	64,156	61,325	84,400
—— Sheep, Undressed . . . .	80,328	66,596	71,125	114,792	191,439	189,204	328,347	466,300
—— Furs of all Sorts (except } Seal Skins) . . . . . }	712,849	837,785	762,796	999,092	903,702	943,914	1,041,403	1,240,000
—— Manufactures of, including } Rugs . . . . . }	22,690	80,189	77,291	82,719	81,949	115,055	101,496	125,466
Spices : Pepper . . . . .	638,131	662,937	590,516	634,067	490,649	371,346	306,747	245,022
—— of Other Sorts . . . . .	348,720	389,672	334,418	419,345	330,681	275,079	267,206	287,766
Spirits : Rum . . . . .	239,862	249,822	206,192	173,319	208,721	187,961	188,547	175,250
—— Brandy . . . . .	76,299	70,506	59,100	65,339	69,138	65,228	66,981	62,550
—— Geneva, and other Fo- } reign and Colonial } Spirits . . . . . }	243,627	231,737	226,192	240,829	236,207	204,860	203,201	178,700
Straw Plaiting, for Hats or } Bonnetts . . . . . }	170,920	249,389	284,299	325,844	328,177	287,432	332,603	409,900
Sugar, Refined, and Candy . .	192,756	229,486	170,485	167,932	443,996	182,279	171,013	149,800
—— Unrefined . . . . .	456,877	337,837	825,749	624,206	464,052	200,655	160,645	264,200
—— Molasses . . . . .	27,578	21,072	52,983	69,093	51,622	77,725	71,517	79,700
Tallow and Stearine . . . . .	251,789	351,173	367,537	378,649	644,361	553,649	634,104	793,200
Tea . . . . .	2,226,135	1,684,854	1,807,130	1,742,205	1,742,100	1,562,531	1,625,714	1,500,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . .	173,400	190,988	191,423	162,407	218,662	218,905	176,132	188,000
—— Manufactured, Cigars . .	154,757	148,121	139,184	168,221	131,830	118,893	112,161	85,000
—— Other Sorts, (in- } cluding Snuff) . . . . . }	74,705	87,730	95,174	109,142	133,938	143,249	† 27,857	35,000
Wine . . . . .	524,605	556,214	600,431	678,707	611,974	585,129	561,923	519,700
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and } Llama . . . . . }	12,043,266	13,823,489	13,793,286	15,423,430	14,472,086	15,790,674	16,833,010	13,323,400
Woollen Manufactures :—								
—— Stuffs . . . . .	212,065	168,988	268,253	380,985	1,038,800	1,091,452	1,023,663	741,400
—— Other Kinds . . . . .	308,177	300,753	378,330	429,347	486,979	244,959	255,580	298,200
All Other Articles not enumerated	4,872,777	4,945,531	5,334,856	5,620,041	5,506,238	5,076,164	5,081,577	5,017,600
Total Exports of Foreign and } Colonial Produce . . . . . }	56,234,263	59,348,975	64,042,629	66,657,484	64,721,533	61,878,568	† 64,423,767	58,878,500

† Prior to 1892 Tobacco manufactured in bond is included under the Exports of Foreign Produce.

## MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES—Continued.
£ 659,199	£ 211,218	£ 98,865	£ 184,241	£ 245,697	£ 166,596	£ 348,081	Seeds: Flax or Linseed.
15,869	4,862	17,489	42,644	44,526	48,040	45,581	— Rape.
135,602	96,801	104,444	317,223	330,892	189,766	211,099	{ — Unenumerated used for obtaining Oil.
315,376	302,305	224,915	412,507	436,673	454,024	423,775	Shells of all kinds
37,846	47,915	37,892	30,906	32,341	34,569	44,309	{ Silk: Knobs or Hooks of Silk and Waste.
62,431	52,429	62,069	41,488	56,279	51,269	110,917	— Raw.
21,512	32,318	56,597	40,889	9,513	16,382	25,243	— Thrown and Spun.
620,147	600,017	725,123	719,729	876,222	888,260	919,011	Silk Manufactures.
914,234	1,142,331	764,847	1,026,223	1,076,110	1,542,191	1,246,463	Skins and Furs: Goat, Undressed.
61,344	65,906	67,063	102,133	110,342	37,910	121,244	Seal.
412,029	473,372	465,230	432,760	475,894	560,646	643,736	Sheep, Undressed.
1,009,971	1,159,199	1,151,116	1,121,619	1,187,989	1,467,212	1,657,788	{ Furs of all Sorts (except Seal Skins).
122,729	162,375	208,158	200,007	184,866	319,830	311,584	{ Manufactures of, including Rugs.
194,842	153,303	139,517	297,071	368,307	469,101	433,753	Spices: Pepper.
279,760	291,892	236,750	271,333	279,006	395,623	241,409	— of Other Sorts.
152,546	169,940	157,066	140,779	144,200	152,390	179,653	Spirits: Rum.
51,670	64,406	49,506	53,113	36,342	37,688	42,756	— Brandy.
166,728	175,742	161,756	75,683	76,117	90,567	85,631	{ — Geneva and Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
429,088	404,882	306,043	346,223	333,160	361,702	390,064	{ Straw Plaiting for Hats or Bonnets.
103,603	94,226	102,236	134,593	156,379	113,533	119,309	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
252,023	122,869	202,363	213,708	213,591	136,379	165,215	— Unrefined.
72,502	65,049	62,077	92,938	91,810	32,044	49,561	— Molasses.
363,264	998,612	785,927	944,086	1,085,143	1,165,537	1,232,649	Tallow and Stearine.
1,397,397	1,362,471	1,443,168	1,545,675	1,508,876	1,394,406	1,638,915	Tea.
302,604	177,113	167,914	161,598	209,445	141,795	165,354	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
100,507	127,112	153,634	140,029	129,323	107,332	117,083	— Manufactured, Cigars.
29,089	27,708	32,644	24,558	37,934	26,716	114,219	{ — Other Sorts (including Snuff).
485,561	572,439	545,475	431,102	466,513	659,301	499,584	Wine.
12,516,228	15,181,119	12,261,167	13,257,331	10,092,753	10,213,994	7,476,354	{ Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca and Llama.
611,690	584,666	403,964	435,798	470,327	410,308	326,311	Woollen Manufactures:—
234,520	336,769	242,431	264,677	311,697	290,122	403,029	Stuffs.
4,371,189	5,005,513	5,442,610	4,610,322	4,967,473	5,136,334	5,453,941	Other Kinds.
67,780,23	59,704,161	56,223,863	59,964,410	60,654,745	65,042,447	63,181,759	All Other Articles not enumerated.
							{ Total Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce.

and Colonial Produce and with British and Irish Produce in 1892 and subsequent years.

No. 42.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany . . . . .	39,375	23,357	216,272	186,443	204,040	458,241	181,311	165,337
Holland . . . . .	93,913	154,526	1,047,163	2,250,934	3,104,733	21,256	4,989	654,067
Belgium . . . . .	444,742	520,417	591,707	450,222	658,762	433,515	315,673	391,353
France . . . . .	1,349,514	1,920,726	3,107,301	1,672,651	4,348,085	1,687,510	1,110,663	1,690,682
Portugal, Azores, and Mac eira .	10,032	3,867	4,589	7,398	1,725,840	6,275,833	2,161,813	1,299,721
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	151,066	40,779	46,049	39,517	120,181	140,693	70,093	61,930
Gibraltar . . . . .	40,245	23,912	31,141	17,252	23,607	37,527	31,630	23,596
Malta . . . . .	3,611	57,433	73,310	5,440	51,693	29,197	10,043	11,343
Turkey . . . . .	15,394	83,300	7,041	9,517	15,071	2,331	13,355	7,921
Egypt . . . . .	1,233,417	2,104,487	1,321,402	670,399	463,040	11,445	570,093	1,070,380
West Coast of Africa . . . . .	137,602	143,045	147,040	169,777	150,765	177,735	206,767	157,763
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . .	271,470	230,942	347,054	1,441,787	1,876,677	2,489,618	4,300,327	*5,325,239
British India and Ceylon . . . . .	616,360	119,294	256,335	302,552	443,079	765,432	3,031,242	1,163,921
Straits Settlements . . . . .	17,634	11,918	3,196	17,345	15,517	23,563	15,589	21,335
China . . . . .	643,702	514,293	330,929	241,613	141,906	556,813	1,001,202	927,906
Hong Kong . . . . .	509,596	537,227	671,812	356,517	118,121	579,391	696,926	517,309
Australasia . . . . .	2,725,670	320,797	3,945,119	4,163,729	2,096,874	4,230,159	3,157,231	3,707,324
British North America . . . . .	3,003	—	—	44,933	—	—	166	135
United States . . . . .	2,530,132	37,010	2,251,369	2,796,331	2,594,259	7,675,134	1,050,206	4,232,007
Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and West Indies . . . . .	1,465,019	2,336,600	693,913	2,723,559	1,393,923	1,211,172	1,305,340	1,371,953
Brazil . . . . .	541,211	141,060	36,649	77,603	2,512,943	3,324,114	563,329	642,027
Other Countries . . . . .	47,434	50,331	52,692	262,510	493,929	94,336	634,179	330,329
Total Registered Imports of Gold Bullion and Specie . . . . .	£ 12,960,346	9,955,326	15,787,533	17,914,033	23,563,049	30,275,620	21,533,332	24,334,727

## BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
309,223	421,192	411,750	278,392	3,908,707	2,396,790	2,543,809	Germany.
809,517	620,612	863,052	15,442	1,505,920	1,403,838	1,371,132	Holland.
326,438	1,020,508	327,309	384,781	434,036	394,219	436,015	Belgium.
1,007,798	1,334,012	755,916	621,571	4,431,033	1,840,646	2,156,032	France.
885,215	522,404	780,429	475,623	365,221	210,357	342,901	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
40,294	62,574	65,081	61,570	49,412	59,398	91,414	Spain and Canaries.
15,171	19,053	13,410	7,062	5,272	5,527	7,954	Gibraltar.
42,634	34,252	116,838	60,065	70,069	8,600	37,100	Malta.
1,535	3,752	4,723	766	3,369	827	303	Turkey.
1,041,259	1,299,244	133,450	250,000	755,120	131,053	275,401	Egypt.
158,762	172,359	205,432	143,016	89,273	70,505	68,357	West Coast of Africa.
*7,364,305	*3,353,913	*3,002,555	*13,621,336	*16,768,997	*15,014,631	*373,626	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
3,345,374	{ 1,929,590 3,800	1,153,100	1,369,407 50	1,514,896 420	1,565,401 —	3,637,978 1,000	British India. Ceylon.
41,821	65,576	81,798	127,157	140,819	160,161	139,353	Straits Settlements.
1,477,507	651,393	786,336	487,704	1,156,509	200	20,000	China.
580,693	462,296	226,522	194,465	209,436	300	46,930	Hong Kong.
4,852,970	5,865,317	4,605,367	10,604,052	7,566,249	5,055,630	6,458,918	Australasia.
10,000	615	3,301	1,088	1,446	170	452	British North America.
3,246,614	11,131,956	3,170,977	68,056	48,497	2,379,046	5,870,734	United States.
1,324,543	1,413,242	2,462,459	1,597,469	1,731,294	1,141,652	1,141,989	{ Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West Indies.
267,200	254,203	239,950	331,551	361,890	441,983	473,763	Brazil.
{ 371,647 51,777	239,640 77,826	14,133 39,037	60,240 42,995	2,419,903 185,122	970 251,533	324,798 360,329	Japan. Other Countries
27,572,347	36,009,329	24,463,580	30,808,853	43,722,960	32,533,497	26,190,873	£ { Total Registered Imports of Gold Bullion and Specie.

\* Including the value of bullion received by parcel post.



DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	9,560	—	—	—
Germany . . . . .	415,854	612,331	307,416	257,349	662,210	884,533	726,179	345,687
Holland . . . . .	5,993	6,703	3,207	3,133	15,364	6,482	4,298	4,269
Belgium . . . . .	52,782	114,678	75,963	127,189	444,254	361,989	565,511	411,087
France . . . . .	1,186,979	1,241,930	840,427	2,230,522	2,022,016	1,527,179	1,336,135	1,336,301
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	4,262	420	2,815	2,160	4,223	1,487	1,970	1,698
Spain and Canaries . .	79,343	120,057	160,096	159,154	123,252	60,361	110,092	64,787
Gibraltar . . . . .	3,523	3,466	6,525	2,325	6,163	4,123	6,210	3,194
Malta . . . . .	2,382	14,921	3,332	1,293	2,813	1,799	4,779	12,534
Turkey . . . . .	6,810	3,336	261	1,315	5,407	7,684	2,998	— 2,535
Egypt . . . . .	35,494	30,832	25,303	149,383	184,145	26,150	7,404	20,798
West Coast of Africa . .	32,353	45,639	40,332	27,153	23,647	35,566	33,291	22,163
British Possessions in South } Africa . . . . .	33,605	10,443	3,242	2,153	7,246	153	36,338	92,905
British India and Ceylon .	73,906	34,742	15,446	—	16,539	53,723	35,427	46,798
Straits Settlements . . .	—	—	20	—	241	19,515	17,403	20,649
China . . . . .	—	—	220	63	106	73	150,000	—
Hong Kong . . . . .	—	—	—	—	55,827	2,900	700	200
Australasia . . . . .	245,920	59,609	32,635	23,209	196,935	144,352	202,713	154,943
British North America . .	933	890	3,624	530	500	906	1,332	740
United States . . . . .	1,697,184	2,213,744	2,333,743	3,975,943	4,057,709	3,933,344	5,303,126	7,268,237
Mexico, Central and South } America (except Brazil), and } West Indies . . . . .	3,430,399	3,263,474	2,256,466	2,137,580	2,496,453	2,130,645	1,940,134	1,863,430
Brazil . . . . .	40,711	1,004	7,971	9,092	31,687	39,900	60,463	7,600
Other Countries . . . . .	63,196	35,609	39,396	20,344	15,312	17,274	94,879	132,156
Total Registered Imports } of Silver Bullion and } Specie . . . . .	£ 7,471,639	7,819,433	6,213,940	9,135,400	10,335,659	9,315,593	10,746,332	11,912,305

and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£.	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
187,606	211,066	183,911	213,907	396,064	640,606	548,920	Germany.
2,643	1,864	751	742	76,016	1,448	33,954	Holland.
300,727	141,467	76,168	2,587,852	1,643,549	1,116,547	77,175	Belgium.
733,326	612,439	1,741,153	3,018,128	1,227,450	726,301	393,791	France.
2,088	5,520	2,083	1,280	1,986	2,054	1,972	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
27,039	26,206	26,607	23,502	22,600	23,650	30,551	Spain and Canaries.
3,348	4,437	2,976	4,114	1,381	6,103	1,496	Gibraltar.
2,325	6,768	4,752	3,735	8,159	550	—	Malta.
3,983	2,423	1,613	6,894	4,181	1,989	1,435	Turkey.
27,720	58,953	123,137	65,724	67,455	45,645	24,523	Egypt.
85,694	33,577	56,859	26,232	9,355	16,010	96,903	West Coast of Africa.
70,766	49,950	13,447	32,781	33,804	47,861	7,647	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
26,448	8,203	200	—	219	433	247	British India and Ceylon.
7,812	—	—	—	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
—	300	72,350	10,800	10,000	—	268	China.
—	—	—	—	12,000	40	416	Hong Kong.
138,729	107,444	157,896	58,537	84,654	208,413	143,184	Australasia.
1,500	2,100	5,930	953	12,664	244	77	British North America
7,247,015	8,082,925	10,141,289	10,067,749	9,359,395	8,821,476	11,459,612	United States.
1,732,761	1,230,854	1,698,046	1,786,433	1,675,992	1,052,360	487,185	{ Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil), and W. Indies.
6,357	4,846	3,473	62,742	5,776	1,801	2,582	Brazil.
{ 40,320	325	—	2,320	565	—	—	Japan.
{ 357,756	24,660	16,475	32,666	24,584	14,253	5,359	Other Countries.
11,005,417	10,666,332	14,329,116	18,032,091	14,677,799	12,727,939	13,322,300	£ { Total Registered Imports of Silver Bullion and Specie.

# BULLION AND SPECIE :— IMPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	9,500	—	—	—
Germany . . . . .	455,229	640,688	523,688	443,792	866,250	1,342,774	907,490	511,524
Holland . . . . .	99,906	161,229	1,050,375	2,254,067	3,120,097	27,738	9,287	658,336
Belgium . . . . .	497,524	635,095	667,670	577,361	1,108,016	795,454	881,189	1,302,909
France . . . . .	2,536,493	3,162,656	3,947,728	3,953,173	6,870,101	3,214,689	2,446,908	3,077,433
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	14,294	4,287	7,404	9,558	1,730,063	6,277,325	2,163,783	1,301,419
Spain and Canaries . . . .	230,414	160,836	206,145	198,671	243,433	201,054	180,190	126,717
Gibraltar . . . . .	48,768	32,378	37,666	19,577	34,770	41,650	37,890	31,790
Malta . . . . .	5,993	72,359	81,642	6,733	54,506	30,996	14,832	23,982
Turkey . . . . .	22,204	92,136	7,302	10,832	20,478	10,015	16,353	10,156
Egypt . . . . .	1,268,911	2,195,369	1,346,705	819,787	647,185	37,595	577,497	1,091,143
West Coast of Africa . . . .	219,960	193,684	187,872	196,930	179,412	213,301	245,058	179,925
British Possessions in South } Africa . . . . .	810,075	241,335	850,296	1,443,945	1,883,923	2,489,776	4,396,665	*5,418,144
British India and Ceylon- . .	690,766	154,036	272,231	302,552	459,668	824,155	3,116,669	1,215,719
Straits Settlements . . . .	17,634	11,918	3,216	17,845	15,758	43,078	32,992	41,984
China- . . . . .	648,702	514,293	881,149	241,676	142,011	556,891	1,751,202	927,906
Hong Kong . . . . .	509,595	537,227	671,812	356,517	173,943	582,291	697,626	517,409
Australasia . . . . .	2,971,790	880,406	3,977,754	4,196,988	2,293,809	4,424,511	3,359,944	3,362,272
British North America . . .	8,941	890	3,624	45,518	500	906	1,493	925
United States . . . . .	4,277,316	2,250,754	4,635,112	6,772,774	6,651,968	11,659,028	6,353,332	11,500,294
Mexico, Central and South } America (except Brazil) } and West Indies . . . . .	4,895,418	6,105,074	2,955,379	4,861,189	4,394,376	3,341,817	3,745,974	3,735,438
Brazil . . . . .	581,922	142,064	94,620	86,700	2,544,635	3,364,014	624,292	649,687
Other Countries . . . . .	110,630	86,000	92,088	233,354	514,241	112,160	779,058	562,965
Total Registered Imports } of Gold and Silver } Bullion and Specie . . . .	£ 20,422,485	17,774,764	22,001,528	27,099,439	33,953,708	39,591,218	32,329,614	36,748,122

and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
496,828	632,258	595,661	492,299	4,304,771	3,037,596	3,092,729	Germany.
812,160	622,476	863,803	16,184	1,581,936	1,405,286	1,405,086	Holland.
627,215	1,161,975	403,477	2,972,633	2,077,585	1,510,766	513,270	Belgium.
1,741,124	1,946,451	2,497,069	3,639,699	5,653,433	2,566,947	2,549,823	France.
887,253	527,924	782,512	476,903	367,157	212,411	344,873	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
67,333	88,780	92,233	90,072	72,012	83,048	121,965	Spain and Canaries.
18,519	23,490	16,836	11,176	6,653	11,630	9,449	Gibraltar.
44,959	41,020	121,140	63,300	73,223	9,150	37,100	Malta.
5,523	6,175	6,336	7,660	7,550	2,816	1,738	Turkey.
1,068,979	1,358,202	261,587	315,724	822,575	176,703	299,923	Egypt.
244,456	205,936	262,341	174,243	98,623	86,515	165,765	West Coast of Africa.
*7,435,071	*3,403,863	*3,016,002	*13,654,117	*16,302,801	*15,062,492	*336,273	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
3,371,322	1,941,593	1,153,300	1,369,457	1,515,535	1,565,834	3,639,225	British India and Ceylon.
49,133	65,576	81,798	127,157	140,819	160,161	139,353	Straits Settlements.
1,477,507	651,693	858,736	498,504	1,166,509	200	20,263	China.
530,693	462,296	226,523	194,465	221,436	340	47,346	Hong Kong.
4,991,099	5,972,761	4,763,763	10,662,539	7,650,903	5,264,043	6,607,102	Australasia.
11,500	2,715	9,231	2,041	14,110	414	529	British North America.
10,493,629	19,214,831	13,312,266	10,155,805	9,407,892	11,200,522	17,330,346	United States.
3,057,304	2,694,096	4,160,505	3,383,902	3,407,286	2,194,012	1,629,174	{ Mexico, Central and South America (except Brazil) and West Indies.
273,557	259,049	243,423	394,293	367,666	443,784	431,350	Brazil.
{ 411,967	239,965	14,033	62,560	2,420,463	970	324,796	Japan.
{ 409,533	102,436	55,512	75,661	209,706	265,846	365,688	Other Countries.
38,577,764	40,675,661	38,797,696	48,840,949	53,400,759	45,261,436	39,513,173	£ { Total Registered Imports of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie.

\* Including the value of gold bullion received by parcel post.

## No. 43.—DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD AND SILVER

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	—	—	1,301,200	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark . . . . .	88	233,500	81,578	4,330	10	100,000	130,000	1,11
Germany . . . . .	634,108	2,627,619	1,182,882	334,476	1,634,020	6,314,771	6,401,484	5,193,12
Holland . . . . .	827,707	41,946	520,763	183,910	246,580	1,327,040	76,285	1,803,58
Belgium . . . . .	31,230	6,908	1,422	271,282	61	138,432	366,000	129,39
France . . . . .	1,180,695	24,158	2,634	1,602,156	812,996	5,538,681	3,818,759	786,29
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	1,863,455	930,265	1,722,000	2,070,528	3,246,780	827,284	206,166	305,18
Spain and Canaries . . . .	403,844	—	202,640	298,800	908,070	263,000	990,111	300,94
Austria-Hungary . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					42,80
Gibraltar . . . . .	5,000	30,000	16,000	24,470	34,000	—	19,200	9,50
Malta . . . . .	30,700	15,075	10,000	40,000	95,000	95,000	130,045	40,00
Roumania . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Turkey . . . . .	—	—	—	150,600	10,000	598,580	—	250,00
Egypt . . . . .	—	50,000	25,000	650,000	805,600	1,440,000	690,000	630,500
British Possessions, West } Coast of Africa . . . . }			Not separately distinguished.					
British Possessions in South } Africa . . . . . }	195,009	715,055	1,420,394	2,390,680	750,000	—	172	—
Mauritius . . . . .	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
British India and Ceylon . .	379,321	843,252	629,913	1,668,456	2,751,230	1,499,999	173,620	915,19
Straits Settlements . . . .	4,500	4,700	2,000	1,030	45,661	—	—	2,00
Java and other Dutch Pos- } sessions in the Indian Seas }			Not separately distinguished.					
China . . . . .	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong . . . . .	—	—	18	—	5,000	60	300	—
Japan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australasia . . . . .	140,000	50,217	205	297	—	—	800	1,877,40
British North America . . .	200,000	10,042	10,000	14,938	—	30,000	—	190,00
British West India Islands .			Not separately distinguished.					
Danish West Indies . . . .	—	—	2,000	—	—	—	—	1,10
United States . . . . .	2,995,065	1,760,764	3,939	10,300	1,011,617	3,162,800	131,796	5,917,30
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America . . . . .	—	—	2,310	—	10,200	—	4,300	2,75
Republic of Colombia . . . .	—	500	—	—	—	—	60	—
Brazil . . . . .	285,184	209,335	355,981	3,348,462	1,199,614	1,529,823	551,986	390,854
Uruguay . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Argentine Republic . . . .	4,145,900	679,638	7,233,539	519,951	587,027	1,067,415	921,390	127,12
Chile . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Other Countries . . . . .	461,859	90,640	217,695	780,652	153,182	230,040	219,648	586,14
Total Registered Exports of } Gold Bullion and Specie . }	13,783,706	9,323,614	14,944,143	14,455,313	14,306,688	24,167,925	14,832,122	19,502,273

## BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
16,000	20,000	626,640	379,000	56,000	112,000	120	Russia.
50,882	2,619	1,253	969	935	8,500	8,518	Denmark.
4,767,728	1,808,086	5,660,92	11,948,519	12,377,223	4,420,872	4,904,019	Germany.
429,560	66,125	276,064	632,633	1,116,500	630,500	1,068	Holland.
812,133	4,000	847,940	882,440	77,000	26,400	42,850	Belgium.
6,470,765	1,291,566	2,425,296	1,132,954	1,444,204	1,578,913	2,260,499	France.
291,030	167,000	81,080	96	9,040	9,557	—	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
86,000	—	147	—	—	1,215,226	—	Spain and Canaries.
100,000	640,000	1,926,196	4,200,980	680,000	320,000	78,960	Austria-Hungary.
9,000	14,000	12,000	8,500	22,000	12,000	7,600	Gibraltar.
15,000	120,260	100,000	60,000	60,000	120,000	80,000	Malta.
80,000	—	5,000	731,506	80,000	280,000	275,000	Roumania.
—	300,000	60,000	—	—	100,040	500	Turkey.
220,000	1,209,000	2,090,639	1,061,600	600,400	244,815	1,467,986	Egypt.
14,172	37,718	26,922	20,708	21,421	24,736	46,124	{ British Possessions, West Coast of Africa.
225,000	2,620,010	620,000	100	—	4,225,564	1,790,162	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mauritius.
424,420	1,410,011	1,922,915	2,612,055	2,660,484	1,932,208	2,532,539	British India and Ceylon.
—	8,000	10,000	—	—	—	5,000	Straits Settlements.
27,500	151,200	78,250	78,800	122,500	683,500	226,350	{ Java and other Dutch Pos- sessions in the Indian Seas.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	China.
—	10,500	—	—	—	—	8,500	Hong Kong.
—	—	1,012,600	5,272,620	2,776,700	612,000	625,000	Japan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Australasia.
2,220	5,440	—	25,000	25,000	—	—	British North America.
—	7,000	12,000	—	8,000	5,750	54,961	British West India Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
299,926	3,317,799	10,522,322	1,208,406	10,942,162	1,222,700	1,022,500	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cuba and Porto Rico.
—	—	—	55	—	—	—	Mexico.
2,230	230	—	20,000	—	1,077	—	Central America.
1,090	—	2,000	600	—	—	72	Republic of Colombia.
876,250	1,929,276	546,710	354,924	1,124,670	1,610,266	216,126	Brazil.
124,240	299,450	430,000	180,000	540,000	245,000	246,800	Uruguay.
282,587	902,066	109,000	20,000	357,000	1,701,466	214,460	Argentine Republic.
210,150	1,961,000	1,000,662	60,000	210,700	1,000	465,400	Chile.
479,298	16,270	12,521	488,528	668,061	204,296	265,934	Other Countries
15,747,551	21,200,222	20,122,925	20,208,671	26,590,060	21,526,062	18,297,429	£ { Total Registered Exports of Gold Bullion and Specie.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	1,420	—	5,625	—	5,980	405,010	105,306	196,270
Denmark . . . . .	172	—	338	—	—	—	32,000	—
Germany . . . . .	12,625	148,323	241,335	39,257	104,612	318,313	265,962	768,365
Holland . . . . .	32,246	10,947	13,158	6,651	47,068	79,578	104,702	108,597
Belgium . . . . .	850	14,160	560	810	2,280	7,337	30,850	14,719
France . . . . .	1,019,485	474,629	545,023	126,411	457,739	760,674	151,437	373,447
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	53,719	76,974	257,364	43,467	227,930	759,369	395,842	23,415
Spain and Canaries . . .	191,984	126,400	93,616	102	403,205	3,249,870	478,841	3,956
Austria-Hungary . . .			Not separately distinguished.					13,520
Gibraltar . . . . .	160	2,120	1,613	7,336	1,952	2,270	4,463	880
Malta . . . . .	31,500	7,235	4,200	900	200	5,000	100	90
Roumania . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Turkey . . . . .	1,000	—	—	3,046	13,500	3,800	758	17,194
Egypt . . . . .	410	1,420	210	206	455	700	6,845	9,575
British Possessions, West } Coast of Africa . . . }			Not separately distinguished.					
British Possessions in South } Africa . . . . . }	150	68,620	70,000	242,000	61,200	10,500	4,210	47,000
Mauritius . . . . .	7,591	—	200	6,340	—	—	—	—
British India and Ceylon .	4,276,923	4,286,542	4,418,153	6,029,058	6,981,707	4,253,253	7,816,201	7,496,828
Straits Settlements . . .	609,354	811,976	943,207	2,141,739	1,027,307	1,231,280	1,634,705	1,200,961
Java and Other Dutch Posses- } sions in the Indian Seas }			Not separately distinguished.					
China . . . . .	231,925	159,749	41,333	68,240	121,300	22,180	50,300	670,900
Hong Kong . . . . .	195,337	172,426	108,012	336,471	325,940	260,091	180,634	1,663,997
Japan . . . . .	300,000	395,000	330,000	1,045,000	—	1,236,192	2,193,200	608,150
Australasia . . . . .	65,000	36,943	121,843	47,781	101,657	75,713	46,892	10,049
British North America . .	35,857	23,450	33,968	20,319	24,420	39,551	47,761	24,132
British West India Islands .			Not separately distinguished.					
Danish West Indies . . .	—	—	—	240	—	—	—	—
United States . . . . .	2,865	35,349	32,319	31,150	629,048	3,580	13,246	3,037
Cuba and Porto Rico . . .	—	402	—	—	320	—	—	—
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,773	—
Central America . . . . .	5,416	36,579	4,016	43,860	14,752	22,435	25,541	17,390
Republic of Colombia . . .	4,570	38,465	18,045	—	—	—	351,340	11,571
Brazil . . . . .	3,026	4,114	172,073	62,404	4,945	5,321	4,329	5,929
Uruguay . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Argentine Republic . . .	—	—	73	36,100	—	—	—	50
Chile . . . . .			Not separately distinguished.					
Other Countries . . . . .	140,114	325,526	154,124	277,375	305,917	248,849	124,776	300,173
Total Exports of Silver } Bullion and Specie . . }	7,223,699	7,807,404	7,615,428	10,666,312	10,863,384	13,060,866	14,073,568	13,589,745

and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
23,695	1,284,910	3,553,376	6,638,633	2,093,099	2,963,360	422,407	Russia.
—	5	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
683,854	275,962	572,156	754,265	608,944	483,249	190,589	Germany.
165,644	41,783	60,310	35,220	72,459	30,485	15,570	Holland.
31,255	5,880	14,150	1,652,730	1,224,320	330,290	264	Belgium.
500,863	1,457,552	2,915,404	963,550	3,672,123	945,543	1,236,934	France.
22,781	29,881	332,031	37,153	135,644	143,199	38,631	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
20	—	3,097	865,300	970,924	155,330	—	Spain and Canaries.
63,950	14,800	33,300	3,900	—	—	—	Austria-Hungary.
830	1,600	—	153	25,210	1,650	909	Gibraltar.
17,348	23,237	11,040	5,390	—	15,570	16,000	Malta.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
17,987	15,445	13,003	11,310	7,925	9,395	36,105	Turkey.
23,630	10,140	11,935	31,003	25,412	27,077	31,318	Egypt.
112,335	236,635	164,334	37,305	405,271	456,453	395,069	{ British Possessions, West Coast of Africa.
103,712	79,413	165,660	61,123	97,960	92,666	313,534	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
—	1,320	—	2,221	—	1,196	—	Mauritius.
5,152,212	3,573,403	4,767,233	5,920,735	4,640,300	5,436,111	6,694,674	British India and Ceylon.
731,961	712,253	313,376	722,459	493,313	115,477	621,034	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Java and other Dutch Posses- sions in the Indian Seas.
930,230	716,130	103,400	164,200	173,450	1,537,350	1,303,300	China.
2,170,959	1,303,097	675,151	376,003	631,507	553,391	361,534	Hong Kong.
955,300	175,000	1,029,300	40,000	150	—	39,300	Japan.
5,491	43,300	27,074	116,460	115,967	134,170	297,350	Australasia.
29,363	4,026	23,954	2,500	29,040	60,144	55,914	British North America.
33,330	14,030	72,027	15,700	19,300	172,700	50,305	British West India Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
2,229	7,614	6,613	16,446	3,121	13,237	23,661	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cuba and Porto Rico.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mexico.
129,022	74,527	1,665	1,773	600	—	1,350	Central America.
21,637	—	—	350	—	—	—	Republic of Colombia.
2,563	512	1,296	730	1,407	3,057	2,000	Brazil.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Uruguay.
35	37,600	—	—	—	—	30	Argentine Republic.
1,240	70,000	—	—	—	—	43,700	Chile.
115,363	79,301	162,290	252,366	110,140	143,477	220,373	Other Countries.
12,165,049	10,357,436	15,043,134	13,730,933	15,623,651	13,955,132	13,574,530	£ { Total Exports of Silver Bullion, and Specie.



## BULLION AND SPECIE:—EXPORTS.

## DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULL

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Russia . . . . .	£ 1,420	£ —	£ 1,306,825	£ —	£ 5,980	£ 406,010	£ 105,360	£ 19
Denmark . . . . .	210	233,500	81,918	—	10	100,000	102,000	—
Germany . . . . .	646,738	2,775,947	1,424,317	873,733	1,738,632	6,633,084	—	5,96
Holland . . . . .	820,363	52,308	523,921	180,561	258,648	1,406,618	180,967	1,20
Belgium . . . . .	82,080	21,068	1,963	272,092	2,331	145,760	306,850	14
France . . . . .	2,300,180	408,787	547,867	1,819,567	1,270,735	6,290,255	—	1,13
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	1,917,174	1,007,239	1,979,364	2,113,996	2,474,710	1,536,553	602,008	32
Spain and Canaries . . . .	596,828	126,400	226,266	298,902	1,311,275	3,517,870	1,408,962	30
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	—	—	Not separately distinguished.					
Gibraltar . . . . .	5,100	82,120	17,618	31,860	25,963	2,370	21,668	11
Malta . . . . .	62,200	22,380	14,200	40,900	95,200	100,000	120,145	4
Roumania . . . . .	—	—	Not separately distinguished.					
Turkey . . . . .	1,000	—	—	153,640	23,500	607,380	738	22
Egypt . . . . .	410	51,420	25,210	650,205	308,055	1,440,700	600,845	649
British Possessions, West Coast of Africa . . . . .	—	—	Not separately distinguished.					
British Possessions in South Africa . . . . .	196,160	723,675	1,490,894	—	811,200	10,500	4,222	47
Mauritius . . . . .	7,591	—	230	8,340	—	—	—	—
British India and Ceylon . .	4,656,244	5,129,704	5,048,086	7,697,514	9,732,987	5,753,252	7,969,321	3,411
Straits Settlements . . . .	613,864	816,676	945,207	2,142,769	1,072,968	1,231,220	1,634,705	1,302
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas . . . . .	—	—	Not separately distinguished.					
China . . . . .	232,025	169,749	41,833	68,340	121,300	22,180	50,200	67
Hong Kong . . . . .	195,337	172,426	109,030	886,471	—	280,151	180,034	1,063
Japan . . . . .	300,000	806,000	230,000	1,045,000	—	1,238,194	2,198,300	606
Australasia . . . . .	205,000	87,160	122,048	48,073	101,667	75,713	47,692	1,237
British North America . . .	225,857	23,493	48,988	25,257	24,420	69,551	67,761	214
British West India Islands . .	—	—	Not separately distinguished.					
Danish West Indies . . . .	—	—	2,000	240	—	—	—	1
United States . . . . .	2,087,980	1,706,113	26,258	41,450	1,540,665	3,171,330	150,042	5,92
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . .	—	402	—	—	320	—	—	—
Mexico . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,772	—
Central America . . . . .	5,416	85,579	6,326	43,880	24,362	22,435	23,641	20
Republic of Colombia . . . .	4,570	23,965	18,045	—	—	—	251,900	11
Brazil . . . . .	288,210	212,449	523,054	3,410,866	1,304,559	1,536,144	556,316	306
Uruguay . . . . .	—	—	Not separately distinguished.					
Argentine Republic . . . . .	4,145,900	1,679,638	7,233,512	606,061	587,027	1,067,415	921,390	127
Chile . . . . .	—	—	Not separately distinguished.					
Other Countries . . . . .	601,973	416,166	371,819	1,068,027	459,099	478,389	344,424	885
Total Registered Exports of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie . . . . .	£ 21,007,405	£ 17,131,018	£ 22,559,571	£ 25,121,630	£ 25,170,072	£ 27,223,791	£ 23,092	£ 23,092

and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
£ 39,695	£ 1,306,910	£ 4,179,016	£ 6,917,633	£ 2,148,099	£ 3,102,360	£ 422,527	Russia.
50,882	2,624	1,252	929	935	8,500	8,518	Denmark.
5,451,652	2,078,998	6,233,084	12,702,884	12,986,227	4,904,122	5,094,608	Germany.
595,194	96,918	836,366	867,853	1,188,959	860,985	16,638	Holland
844,438	9,880	862,090	2,015,170	1,801,320	365,690	43,114	Belgium.
6,971,618	2,749,117	5,340,699	2,102,504	5,116,327	2,324,456	3,647,433	France.
313,811	196,881	418,061	37,253	194,684	152,756	38,631	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
85,020	—	3,244	865,800	970,924	1,370,556	—	Spain and Canaries.
168,950	654,800	1,959,495	4,204,880	880,000	290,000	76,950	Austria-Hungary.
9,830	15,600	12,000	8,653	57,210	13,650	8,509	Gibraltar.
32,348	148,637	111,040	65,890	40,000	135,570	96,000	Malta.
80,000	66,000	5,000	731,500	80,000	230,000	375,000	Roumania.
17,967	315,445	63,008	11,810	7,925	109,435	86,605	Turkey.
358,680	1,219,140	2,102,574	1,082,503	425,812	271,392	1,519,803	Egypt.
126,557	274,353	191,796	108,568	436,692	481,243	441,213	{ British Possessions, West Coast of Africa.
343,712	5,699,423	985,660	61,223	97,960	4,318,220	2,093,746	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
—	1,320	—	2,221	—	1,196	—	Mauritius.
5,586,632	4,988,414	6,697,203	8,433,790	7,291,344	7,419,314	9,327,213	British India and Ceylon.
781,961	720,253	328,876	722,459	498,318	115,477	626,084	Straits Settlements.
27,500	151,200	78,250	78,300	123,500	333,500	228,350	{ Java and other Dutch Posses- sions in the Indian Seas.
980,230	716,180	106,400	164,200	178,450	1,587,350	1,808,300	China.
2,170,959	1,313,597	675,151	376,003	631,507	553,891	370,084	Hong Kong.
955,800	175,000	2,041,700	5,313,620	3,776,850	612,000	624,300	Japan.
5,491	48,800	27,074	116,460	115,967	134,170	297,350	Australasia.
33,298	9,466	28,954	27,500	64,040	60,144	55,914	British North America.
33,330	21,060	85,927	15,700	27,800	178,450	85,786	British West India Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
302,155	3,325,413	10,534,995	1,224,912	10,950,283	1,341,987	1,111,161	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cuba and Porto Rico.
—	—	—	55	—	—	—	Mexico.
131,402	74,757	1,665	21,773	600	1,077	2,250	Central America.
22,637	—	3,000	1,450	—	30	75	Republic of Colombia.
377,813	1,930,387	548,005	365,654	1,136,077	1,613,422	220,135	Brazil.
124,240	299,450	430,000	130,000	540,000	845,000	246,800	Uruguay.
382,672	989,665	109,000	20,000	357,000	1,701,466	814,530	Argentine Republic.
311,390	2,031,000	1,000,663	50,000	310,700	1,000	509,100	Chile.]
595,166	96,071	175,811	740,904	773,191	452,775	1,176,812	Other Countries.
27,312,600	31,726,759	45,172,059	49,589,559	52,213,701	35,491,184	31,972,089	£ { Total Registered Exports of Gold and Silver Bullion and Specie.

No. 44.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
£ 10,706,065	£ 9,992,778	£ 10,938,495	£ 10,181,012	£ 9,772,227	£ 9,923,480	£ 10,580,716	£ 11,546,20

No. 45.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia . . . . .	19,066	4,843	40,868	1,464	934	4,448	2,533	31,97
Denmark, Iceland and Green- land . . . . .	7,507	4,597	5,889	521	1,864	4,325	1,488	91
Germany . . . . .	1,636,851	1,533,557	1,336,508	1,091,916	907,735	781,959	1,024,583	1,109,54
Holland . . . . .	514,905	573,772	617,999	475,807	459,833	474,705	560,989	537,41
Belgium . . . . .	581,747	483,561	384,984	331,760	296,237	276,419	357,894	336,94
Channel Islands . . . . .	12,395	16,297	16,605	15,377	15,336	8,476	10,241	8,06
France . . . . .	3,067,091	2,971,142	3,209,091	3,469,658	3,772,747	3,765,249	4,232,720	5,102,79
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	235,946	238,819	230,616	278,514	205,810	144,013	153,502	144,00
Spain and Canaries . . . . .	362,124	328,136	307,580	342,219	422,426	257,103	234,958	247,49
Italy . . . . .	61,835	54,575	104,699	78,675	52,501	106,682	133,875	79,37
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	21,757	38,942	35,410	23,196	27,462	8,217	12,206	11,53
Greece . . . . .	154,210	246,400	214,894	153,530	57,264	135,847	96,979	268,36
Turkish Dominions . . . . .	387,030	414,673	403,741	352,408	411,542	356,690	473,636	314,43
Egypt . . . . .	14,388	24,394	12,958	10,295	10,163	5,934	161,011	125,00
British India, including Cey- lon and Straits Settlements	1,013,020	560,639	848,681	840,413	502,717	869,218	546,069	623,06
Aden and Dependencies . . . . .	238,607	160,381	146,372	76,195	219,697	294,257	344,908	259,13
China, including Hong Kong† . . . . .	853,272	572,544	1,118,666	984,089	658,922	593,047	559,344	457,21
Japan . . . . .	18,379	14,165	9,151	26,528	32,032	8,298	11,905	27,33
Philippine and Ladrone Islands	18,979	52,729	144,812	89,108	66,618	31,306	19,605	41,52
United States . . . . .	922,107	1,105,463	1,230,739	981,299	926,731	1,003,044	808,442	724,51
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .	22,646	7,364	4,115	12,290	17,956	30	8	1
Danish West India Islands . . . . .	10	870	600	570	2	51	—	—
Republic of Colombia . . . . .	35,481	97,501	68,500	120,836	200,230	155,553	152,133	243,32
Ecuador . . . . .	Not stated.	27,736	29,520	43,610	19,011	100,759	72,238	123,76
Brazil . . . . .	209,502	147,655	102,695	215,915	197,157	233,145	199,157	207,96
Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia) . . . . .	507	3,819	22,906	2,894	32,305	413	11,009	4,34
Other Countries . . . . .	246,700	258,204	189,846	162,425	256,940	304,292	299,133	453,06
Total Foreign Merchandise Imported for Transship- ment . . . . .	£ 10,706,065	9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480	10,580,716	11,546,21

NOTE.—The Value of Merchandise Imported from  
† China includes Korea from 1886 to 1897, and

## TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1893.	1898.	1899.	1900.
£. 9,649,367	£. 11,054,991	£. 10,266,379	£. 10,752,108	£. 9,792,635	£. 10,786,612	£. 11,016,516

## TRANSHIPMENT, from each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£.	£	£	
19,590	10,424	6,967	13,311	20,240	12,469	4,359	Russia.
3,613	3,284	3,045	2,682	2,816	31,421	2,846	{ Denmark, Iceland and Green- land.
659,243	632,099	643,479	768,184	857,984	1,136,218	1,157,960	Germany.
513,208	645,863	617,954	842,024	934,124	960,922	770,554	Holland.
291,344	528,057	635,083	551,254	483,356	475,237	514,926	Belgium.
7,129	6,040	5,426	5,879	9,180	13,002	20,366	Channel Islands.
3,968,561	4,344,348	3,541,904	3,829,425	3,253,692	3,533,410	3,575,518	France.
142,322	122,611	147,732	174,426	164,219	256,020	235,717	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
236,984	266,591	209,418	236,239	295,946	366,820	269,865	Spain and Canaries.
55,369	99,168	76,523	59,469	73,795	82,813	96,345	Italy.
17,742	5,990	8,329	12,034	13,995	8,944	16,491	Austria-Hungary
48,071	81,904	66,236	48,723	86,612	42,260	17,260	Greece.
322,839	334,172	336,208	333,915	256,521	433,611	435,560	Turkish Dominions.
59,609	6,557	51,333	182,143	53,694	21,624	31,573	Egypt.
644,469	1,184,650	909,148	887,437	492,800	406,982	615,509	{ British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements.
149,765	377,119	232,899	311,462	333,903	230,671	109,306	Aden and Dependencies.
469,788	233,520	206,349	235,259	322,350	300,894	224,412	China, including Hong Kong.†
19,004	25,720	42,327	31,170	5,827	43,153	7,248	Japan.
31,515	15,451	30,746	90,635	77,075	11,495	45,718	Philippine and Ladrone Islands.
705,331	910,179	1,159,080	981,886	733,050	840,941	902,414	United States.
882	313	—	732	—	185	81	Cuba and Porto Rico.
—	—	—	2	43	6	2	Danish West India Islands.
224,667	109,464	264,701	315,309	551,158	649,495	482,191	Republic of Colombia.
202,397	194,660	109,354	183,397	84,558	120,235	184,213	Ecuador.
428,113	306,026	323,213	233,102	433,234	249,488	653,427	Brazil.
2,710	4,328	6,090	24,795	7,844	333,724	329,259	{ Chile (including the Pacific coast of Patagonia).
425,102	501,453	532,880	332,164	174,610	159,372	263,396	Other Countries.
9,649,367	11,054,991	10,266,379	10,752,108	9,792,635	10,786,612	11,016,516	£ { Total Foreign Merchandise Imported for Tranship- ment.

Transshipment is not included in the Returns of Imports.  
which year Korea has been included under Other Countries.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 46.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED after

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - . . . .	112,142	44,126	73,123	52,438	46,291	43,581	31,077	219,043
Sweden - . . . .	20,404	25,929	14,329	21,594	38,671	15,027	15,552	6,522
Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland - . . . .	101,374	87,437	61,320	61,432	51,483	47,206	41,314	40,571
Germany - . . . .	612,714	631,980	541,980	726,319	606,068	643,611	652,536	919,008
Holland - . . . .	792,618	234,284	742,602	617,592	371,048	556,710	379,290	267,203
Belgium - . . . .	106,887	153,305	146,067	109,302	113,024	130,738	178,040	212,943
Channel Islands - . . . .	55,353	51,644	47,013	50,153	40,173	45,236	31,976	33,724
France - . . . .	237,339	147,308	44,837	■	25,320	■	39,185	63,494
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - . . . .	26,713	16,107	13,053	30,929	19,647	19,554	33,100	13,008
Spain and Canaries - . . . .	47,160	55,757	63,065	61,314	78,097	49,613	31,229	43,440
Italy - . . . .	197,576	192,195	142,610	104,309	120,119	50,343	71,970	77,595
Austria-Hungary - . . . .	177,055	241,404	210,157	239,523	106,991	66,566	303,076	142,344
Turkish Dominions - . . . .	69,496	■	66,122	43,354	65,249	57,322	47,664	24,009
Egypt - . . . .	30,442	17,285	26,306	9,730	15,373	22,923	13,123	6,363
Morocco and West Coast of Africa - . . . .	151,121	101,869	124,233	152,967	134,790	143,733	129,064	127,033
British Possessions in South Africa - . . . .	153,305	276,084	349,367	335,303	323,533	205,974	298,017	403,179
British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements - . . . .	893,374	1,033,316	1,067,901	962,091	1,126,102	996,333	1,096,430	962,512
China, including Hong Kong* - . . . .	971,593	639,866	563,336	167,200	221,376	396,889	177,393	130,734
Japan - . . . .	37,492	102,217	41,154	53,171	63,708	63,777	60,078	37,050
Philippine and Ladrones Islands - . . . .	103,664	93,392	39,721	109,426	77,054	43,375	23,643	47,183
Australasia - . . . .	912,705	1,079,363	1,305,992	963,317	806,352	924,392	733,331	637,371
British North America - . . . .	219,932	204,372	230,339	231,868	205,217	230,245	224,036	205,065
British West Indies and Guiana - . . . .	57,305	33,160	35,664	97,367	130,029	100,433	100,776	■
Haiti and Foreign West Indies - . . . .	232,195	217,711	170,291	165,247	166,196	196,616	233,135	249,110
United States - . . . .	2,478,963	2,397,535	2,407,762	2,367,735	2,741,207	2,752,560	4,612,231	5,254,330
Mexico - . . . .	23,529	29,506	19,509	23,099	17,199	■	44,754	75,279
Central America - . . . .	25,224	45,766	23,113	22,674	41,597	50,075	17,310	23,339
Republic of Colombia - . . . .	256,979	263,556	255,111	137,704	224,965	360,146	227,333	249,992
Brazil - . . . .	199,565	157,367	226,589	236,137	232,338	213,139	411,193	470,365
Argentine Republic (including the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia) - . . . .	163,430	250,073	256,430	355,313	146,365	69,355	104,569	36,493
Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Patagonia) - . . . .	273,742	143,321	309,736	263,643	261,711	146,309	132,376	105,013
Peru - . . . .	4,002	7,420	16,113	11,599	19,344	15,441	25,001	22,313
Other Countries - . . . .	266,213	340,065	217,974	100,336	■	173,306	135,391	176,010
Total Foreign Merchandise Exported after Transhipment - . . . .	10,706,065	9,992,778	10,983,466	10,131,012	9,772,227	9,923,460	10,590,716	11,546,204

\* China includes Korea from 1886 to 1897, since which year Korea has been included under Other Countries.

## TRANSHIPMENTS.

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## TRANSHIPMENT, to each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
345,226	135,979	68,000	115,050	103,197	155,051	47,238	Rumania.
26,737	22,690	30,348	27,272	34,068	34,110	64,580	Sweden.
37,779	31,423	32,680	23,015	32,486	37,360	33,300	{ Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland.
241,374	212,007	243,257	274,125	1,207,200	1,324,966	1,605,855	Germany.
173,461	223,208	257,996	336,401	213,933	224,307	—	Holland.
307,534	292,344	226,060	110,819	184,839	186,596	133,634	Belgium.
42,105	41,303	51,433	51,116	43,591	44,333	47,440	Channel Islands.
103,146	84,598	58,484	121,841	43,129	114,971	233,848	France.
9,347	10,395	7,427	9,643	7,073	15,945	22,029	{ Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
27,613	11,557	7,241	20,534	65,795	49,166	52,859	Spain and Canaries.
71,067	39,394	30,790	33,473	57,218	64,052	30,940	Italy.
153,598	141,372	98,514	130,336	173,057	235,646	207,557	Austria-Hungary.
20,252	23,713	37,906	34,392	51,103	33,749	29,904	Turkish Dominions.
9,159	6,258	9,105	21,523	13,540	8,386	29,474	Egypt.
113,113	165,008	133,085	131,973	215,541	325,447	309,241	{ Morocco and West Coast of Africa.
244,396	400,914	493,219	532,157	424,745	461,769	557,311	{ British Possessions in South Africa.
631,363	544,339	790,153	1,071,534	1,238,396	1,430,330	1,437,737	{ British India, in- cluding Ceylon and Straits Settlements.
211,236	226,267	237,643	131,529	142,173	190,337	223,085	{ China, including Hong Kong.*
23,900	103,117	154,021	93,644	36,366	11,549	70,895	Japan.
37,966	34,999	62,333	27,433	3,322	12,600	31,735	{ Philippine and Ladrone Islands.
591,526	630,932	632,300	977,537	646,901	441,203	545,676	Australasia.
216,503	207,966	214,337	410,340	413,137	413,933	400,706	British N. America.
113,033	102,931	91,933	85,942	123,033	60,673	75,075	{ British West Indies and Guiana.
135,244	145,129	125,397	107,394	53,595	142,750	204,901	{ Haiti and Foreign West Indies.
4,112,459	5,366,880	4,169,637	4,163,250	3,212,656	2,746,723	3,249,919	United States.
54,796	57,642	72,369	53,393	124,542	97,006	133,671	Mexico.
20,719	31,201	23,723	24,593	3,599	7,433	12,099	Central America.
161,535	193,964	205,914	273,999	216,515	—	233,393	Republic of Colombia.
251,396	137,721	155,214	157,392	171,160	130,496	173,514	Brazil.
51,393	39,376	60,494	63,743	76,544	30,160	33,173	{ Argentine Republic (in- cluding the Atlantic Coast of Patagonia).
114,233	147,349	122,105	67,756	19,333	37,333	39,324	{ Chile (including the Pacific Coast of Pata- gonia).
12,660	16,045	23,523	16,394	46,960	57,019	37,376	Peru.
165,120	135,230	277,034	234,590	236,944	240,343	149,224	Other Countries.
9,642,367	11,054,901	10,206,379	10,763,103	9,792,636	10,786,612	11,016,516	{ Total Foreign Merchan- dise Exported after Transshipment.

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after Transshipment is not included in the Returns of Exports.

No. 47.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN ORIGIN.

ARTICLES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits, Rum . . . . . <i>Galls.</i>	219,768	197,089	222,477	189,885	232,424	127,345	90,528	144,500
——— Brandy . . . . . "	1,294,817	1,499,502	1,642,062	1,678,548	1,644,094	1,476,861	1,391,610	1,186,700
——— Geneva . . . . . "	872,563	874,743	964,968	686,959	592,646	580,079	593,813	532,100
——— Of all other Sorts . . . . . "	911,042	748,229	561,467	375,282	321,642	228,904	262,577	237,700
Tea . . . . . <i>Lbs.</i>	10,395,679	10,152,011	16,692,612	15,749,307	10,207,576	8,234,806	8,586,490	7,617,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . . . . . "	16,881,704	10,134,480	17,630,788	17,561,512	12,419,291	13,990,430	10,940,436	11,988,300
——— Manufactured } and Cigars . }	2,975,717	3,544,953	5,469,226	3,867,801	3,182,479	3,645,274	4,074,152	4,786,500
Wine . . . . . <i>Galls.</i>	Not distinguished.			2,684,962	2,387,612	2,306,766	2,342,613	2,292,100
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Spirits, Rum . . . . .	26,245	25,332	24,063	19,081	25,968	16,242	10,356	15,220
——— Brandy . . . . .	671,480	761,198	874,349	917,552	927,202	902,673	824,540	656,880
——— Geneva . . . . .	124,110	131,424	133,133	103,891	87,891	86,104	88,929	78,440
——— Of all other Sorts . . . . .	233,149	193,588	115,016	131,366	95,552	76,171	104,194	99,900
Tea . . . . .	568,704	491,996	850,244	789,081	520,993	417,961	440,620	375,300
Tobacco, Unmanufactured . . . . .	715,878	285,208	736,423	722,567	479,767	698,265	334,877	335,550
——— Manufactured and Cigars . . . . .	292,586	359,440	516,534	450,150	355,969	389,923	365,234	427,970
Wine . . . . .	Not distinguished.			916,857	876,164	775,919	812,631	769,920
VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED }	8,073,913	7,744,592	7,688,713	6,130,967	6,402,711	6,565,217	7,599,335	8,797,000
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED . . . . . }	10,706,065	9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480	10,580,716	11,546,200

MERCHANDISE TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES.
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
120,148	185,311	88,687	87,642	298,700	250,357	413,896	Galls. Spirits, Rum.
1,120,183	1,199,609	1,155,797	1,246,149	1,199,296	1,160,138	1,251,574	" ——— Brandy.
678,608	423,851	366,762	316,991	332,629	313,334	269,641	" ——— Geneva.
232,466	213,101	248,086	201,289	254,281	237,337	215,102	" ——— Of all other Sorts.
7,565,622	8,010,166	9,282,934	12,834,425	8,996,665	14,367,409	9,265,834	Lbs. Tea.
8,696,061	8,754,201	8,920,591	14,266,171	18,817,064	15,679,812	16,131,694	" Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
4,062,354	4,527,200	7,659,071	9,673,599	5,701,462	2,952,786	2,900,673	" ——— Manufactured and Cigars.
1,764,326	2,098,622	1,972,056	2,094,106	2,180,712	2,085,324	2,246,256	Galls. Wine.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
13,891	23,153	12,997	13,627	38,515	31,390	75,253	Spirits, Rum
589,176	622,753	638,193	749,474	718,299	658,842	765,337	——— Brandy.
89,462	64,902	55,929	52,201	62,276	58,488	57,608	——— Geneva.
89,959	99,528	129,294	98,037	106,610	130,396	132,748	——— Of all other Sorts.
334,593	357,766	384,713	431,357	353,882	333,667	366,475	Tea.
219,814	243,233	265,591	458,565	633,805	604,823	709,670	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
351,580	452,353	536,255	536,908	333,375	273,449	286,584	——— Manufactured and Cigars.
590,594	714,501	698,075	708,559	707,774	725,600	814,452	Wine.
7,370,298	8,471,752	7,495,332	7,703,380	6,838,099	7,964,957	7,808,389	{ VALUE OF OTHER ARTICLES NOT SEPARATELY ENUMERATED.
9,649,367	11,054,991	10,266,379	10,752,108	9,792,635	10,786,612	11,016,516	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED.



## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

No. 48.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Animals :—</b>								
Oxen and Bulls - - - - Each - £	18-08	17-85	17-86	18-41	18-05	18-87	18-48	18-43
Calves - - - - - " - £	3-93	3-87	3-64	3-84	4-00	3-97	■ ■ ■	4-30
Sheep and Lambs - - - - " - s.	23-70	23-89	23-41	25-26	26-35	23-42	21-79	20-25
Bacon - - - - - Cwt. - s.	37-73	42-19	44-79	41-60	38-82	37-99	40-86	53-02
Hams - - - - - " - s.	47-43	51-93	52-84	51-16	47-45	46-84	47-30	53-43
<b>Beef :—</b>								
Fresh - - - - - " - s.	46-16	45-05	45-88	43-73	42-31	42-05	42-44	42-27
Salted - - - - - " - s.	33-12	30-55	30-81	27-95	27-79	23-74	23-22	27-23
Bones, except Whalebone - - Ton - £	5-53	5-30	5-15	5-41	5-65	5-23	■ ■ ■	4-05
Books, Maps, and Charts - - Cwt. - £	8-87	8-60	8-02	8-12	8-50	8-30	8-49	7-93
Brimstone - - - - - " - s.	4-96	4-75	4-43	4-84	4-55	4-04	5-67	4-26
Bristles - - - - - Lb. - d.	33-13	33-62	32-42	33-89	35-90	35-04	35-13	35-22
Butter - - - - - Cwt. - £	5-27	5-29	5-23	5-31	5-23	5-43	■ ■ ■	5-43
Buttons and Studs, not of metal - Gross - s.	1-51	1-58	1-71	1-65	1-70	1-82	1-76	1-63
Candles of all Sorts - - - Doz. lbs. - d.	68-43	56-06	56-57	55-01	54-82	55-85	53-23	55-23
Caoutchouc - - - - - Cwt. - £	11-41	11-39	11-60	11-08	12-37	12-02	10-06	11-25
— Manufactures of - - - Lb. - s.	2-64	2-25	1-86	2-03	2-02	2-23	2-37	2-34
Cheese - - - - - Cwt. - £	2-23	2-46	2-37	2-26	2-32	2-26	2-43	2-43
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - Lb. - d.	7-85	7-96	7-53	7-25	7-58	7-62	7-72	7-59
Coffee - - - - - Cwt. - £	3-27	4-06	3-77	4-17	■ ■ ■	4-73	■ ■ ■	4-32
Confectionery, including Fruits and Vegetables preserved in Sugar. } " - £	2-31	2-31	2-23	2-27	2-42	2-12	2-12	1-80
Milk, Condensed - - - - - " - £			2-09	2-07	2-08	2-02	1-03	2-02
<b>Cork :—</b>								
Unmanufactured - - - - Ton - £	17-23	19-23	15-27	12-27	13-06	15-29	15-01	12-25
Manufactured - - - - Lb. - s.	1-40	1-45	1-47	1-47	1-47	1-43	1-34	1-31
<b>Corn :—</b>								
Wheat - - - - - Cwt. - s.	7-55	7-65	7-68	7-69	7-90	8-28	7-05	6-44
Barley - - - - - " - s.	5-73	5-28	5-70	5-71	5-98	6-30	6-04	5-06
Oats - - - - - " - s.	5-89	4-82	4-90	■ ■ ■	6-14	6-59	6-40	6-16
Maize - - - - - " - s.	4-91	4-34	5-43	4-74	4-54	6-27	5-23	4-20
Flour of Wheat - - - - " - s.	11-20	11-10	11-27	11-65	11-51	12-18	11-10	9-37
" of other kinds - - - " - s.	9-71	6-07	5-75	8-51	8-00	8-27	8-27	8-67
Cotton, Raw - - - - - " - £	2-40	2-51	2-59	2-64	2-87	2-56	2-39	2-43
Yarn - - - - - Lb. - s.	1-11	1-12	1-10	1-06	1-08	1-07	1-06	1-06
Piece Goods - - - - Yd. - d.	4-01	3-72	3-92	4-35	4-46	4-55	4-51	4-23
<b>Drugs :—</b>								
Bark, Peruvian - - - - Cwt. - £	5-51	4-62	3-31	3-33	2-93	2-25	2-17	1-95
Opium - - - - - Lb. - s.	11-81	12-03	12-45	12-13	12-53	10-90	9-23	10-04

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

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UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 27 and 28).

1884.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES.
							Animals :—
11 00	17 30	16 56	16 02	16 52	17 08	18 19	£ - Head Oxen and Bulls.
5 11	8 30	6 08	5 17	5 51	4 88	4 98	£ - " Calves.
33 22	33 46	29 46	30 06	29 08	31 08	31 87	£ - " Sheep and Lambs.
43 82	39 01	34 53	35 44	36 14	35 83	41 74	£ - Cwt. Bacon.
49 07	44 96	42 98	43 87	39 60	41 30	49 84	£ - " Hams.
							Beef :—
40 06	39 08	37 32	38 42	38 16	38 03	36 56	£ - " Fresh.
28 30	26 06	24 54	24 68	26 13	25 02	26 58	£ - " Salted.
4 35	4 53	3 85	3 73	4 14	4 08	4 62	£ - Ton Bones, except Whalebone.
6 21	6 02	6 47	5 97	5 94	5 30	5 71	£ - Cwt. Books, Maps, and Charts.
4 39	3 99	4 15	4 55	4 86	4 71	4 71	£ - " Brimstone.
34 77	33 67	32 90	30 79	29 31	31 87	33 78	d. - Lb. Bristles.
5 23	5 04	5 06	4 96	4 97	5 08	5 17	£ - Cwt. Butter.
1 06	1 73	1 77	1 78	1 75	1 77	1 80	£ - Gross. Buttons and Studs, not of metal.
54 03	57 56	49 07	47 99	51 40	48 22	51 59	d. - Doz. Ea. Candles of all Sorts.
10 82	11 01	11 58	11 47	12 09	12 17	12 61	£ - Cwt. Caoutchouc.
2 79	2 31	2 91	2 60	2 82	2 73	2 40	£ - Lb. ——— Manufactures of.
2 42	2 19	2 18	2 26	2 12	2 31	2 53	£ - Cwt. Cheese.
7 70	7 27	6 61	6 45	7 55	7 28	7 61	d. - Lb. Cocon, Raw.
4 82	4 88	4 99	4 74	3 89	3 35	3 35	£ - Cwt. Coffee.
1 30	1 31	1 31	1 70	1 47	1 52	2 08	£ - " { Confectionary, including Fruits and Vegetables, preserved in Sugar.
2 04	1 39	1 91	2 35	1 76	1 76	1 77	£ - " Milk, Condensed.
							Cork :—
11 17	11 71	9 31	8 37	9 15	7 59	7 78	£ - Ton Unmanufactured.
1 22	1 17	1 13	1 07	1 11	1 15	1 21	£ - Lb. Manufactured.
							Corn :—
5 25	5 51	6 19	5 74	5 02	5 79	6 30	£ - Cwt. Wheat.
4 54	4 09	5 08	4 94	5 55	5 76	5 78	£ - " Barley.
5 21	4 80	4 81	5 01	5 63	5 33	5 21	£ - " Oats.
4 50	4 00	3 64	3 62	3 95	4 14	4 78	£ - " Maize.
9 36	8 36	8 66	10 78	10 09	9 33	9 33	£ - " Flour of Wheat.
7 10	8 74	7 85	6 00	7 31	7 77	7 61	£ - " " of other kinds.
3 06	1 94	2 71	2 09	1 30	1 91	2 61	£ - " Cotton, Raw.
1 02	1 02	1 02	1 08	1 04	1 05	0 99	£ - Lb. Yarn.
4 21	4 23	4 23	4 70	4 23	4 16	4 08	d. - Fd. Piece Goods
							Drugs :—
1 33	1 33	1 74	2 13	2 14	2 31	2 24	£ - Cwt. Bark, Peruvian.
9 99	10 11	10 30	9 67	10 42	10 04	10 24	£ - Lb. Opium

**AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in**

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—</b>								
Bark . . . . . Cwt. . s.	8'86	8'49	7'96	8'84	9'09	8'86	8'31	7'63
Cutch and Gambier . . . Ton . £	22'07	24'16	24'73	27'02	29'16	28'03	21'76	21'20
Indigo . . . . . Cwt. . £	21'36	21'31	21'79	19'70	18'59	20'51	19'01	20'74
Myrobalans . . . . . Cwt. . s.	7'72	6'75	6'08	7'94	8'15	9'64	9'01	7'96
Sumach . . . . . Ton . £	12'64	12'02	11'24	11'23	11'03	11'49	10'86	11'10
Valonia . . . . . " . £	14'14	14'31	14'23	14'49	19'85	19'43	13'26	12'00
Dyewoods . . . . . " . £	5'33	5'64	5'74	5'87	6'21	5'96	5'53	6'05
Eggs . . . . . Doz. . d.	8'02	8'15	7'88	7'96	8'00	7'92	8'18	8'42
Feathers, Ornamental . . . Lb. . s.	37'86	31'10	24'92	20'66	26'26	27'54	22'71	20'72
<b>Fish:—</b>								
Fresh . . . . . Cwt. . s.	17'39	16'48	14'28	13'97	12'91	12'43	12'32	12'54
Cured or Salted . . . " . s.	34'31	37'29	37'03	41'02	40'08	35'51	26'54	26'12
<b>Flax and Hemp:—</b>								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed . . " . s.	41'52	36'34	33'98	35'75	33'57	25'04	24'32	27'25
Tow and Cordilla of Flax and Hemp . . . " . s.	23'57	23'68	22'86	23'01	18'29	18'46	16'99	19'71
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed . . " . s.	29'45	29'25	30'98	34'93	31'54	30'92	27'02	25'37
<b>Fruit:—</b>								
Almonds . . . . . " . £	3'06	3'17	2'96	3'18	3'37	3'59	3'36	2'94
Apples . . . . . Bush. . s.	5'29	5'30	5'43	5'39	6'11	6'57	6'00	4'38
Cherries, Raw . . . . . " . £	"	"	"	"	"	"	12'43	11'24
Currants, Dried . . . . . Cwt. . s.	25'65	26'13	26'57	24'22	23'63	22'21	23'14	14'70
Grapes . . . . . Bush. . s.	"	"	"	"	"	"	10'23	10'34
Pears . . . . . " . s.	"	"	"	"	"	"	9'31	7'59
Plums . . . . . " . s.	"	"	"	"	"	"	9'68	8'53
Raisins . . . . . Cwt. . £	32'04	31'31	30'34	31'76	26'84	33'31	30'23	27'09
Oranges and Lemons . . . Bush. . s.	6'73	6'42	6'01	6'92	6'11	6'14	6'07	6'00
<b>Glass:—</b>								
Window . . . . . Cwt. . s.	12'58	12'18	12'04	11'59	11'25	11'47	11'36	10'74
Guano . . . . . Ton . £	7'81	8'22	8'04	6'98	6'07	5'37	6'80	6'17
Gutta Percha . . . . . Cwt. . £	6'63	6'48	8'06	12'02	11'38	12'06	11'42	7'50
Hair: Goats' Hair or Wool . . Lb. . d.	14'08	10'99	10'22	11'37	10'53	10'63	10'79	11'79
Hay . . . . . Ton . £	"	"	"	"	"	"	4'24	5'26
Hides, Raw, Dry, and Wet . . Cwt. . £	2'96	2'72	2'58	2'51	2'42	2'42	2'29	2'31
Rops . . . . . " . £	2'91	2'96	2'70	3'58	4'67	5'02	5'12	5'53
Ice . . . . . Ton . s.	13'17	13'61	12'59	14'09	13'96	12'12	11'99	12'90
Jute . . . . . Cwt. . s.	11'24	11'26	12'44	14'16	13'34	12'19	15'22	13'18
Lard . . . . . " . s.	34'50	35'35	41'11	36'50	32'36	32'72	33'66	30'24
<b>Leather:—</b>								
Dressed . . . . . Lb. . d.	26'97	23'29	23'73	22'09	22'01	20'39	21'43	18'23
Undressed . . . . . " . d.	13'55	12'91	12'35	11'96	11'74	11'96	11'47	11'45
<b>Leather Manufactures:—</b>								
Boots and Shoes . . . . . Doz. Pairs . £	3'18	3'07	3'00	2'50	3'34	3'16	3'15	3'10
Gloves . . . . . " . s.	21'70	21'62	21'74	21'66	21'49	21'56	21'39	21'49
Linon Yarn . . . . . Lb. . d.	9'64	9'42	9'43	9'40	9'42	9'52	9'27	9'30
Margarine and Artificial and Imitation Butter . . . Cwt. . £	3'34	3'04	2'87	2'94	2'86	2'88	2'84	2'81
Olivo-Margarine . . . . . " . £	"	"	"	"	"	"	2'74	2'15
<b>Meat, Unenumerated:—</b>								
Salted or Fresh . . . . . Cwt. . s.	53'08	49'63	42'48	42'89	43'32	45'15	46'62	46'06
Preserved, other than Salted . . " . s.	54'16	51'97	50'73	50'39	52'97	48'65	48'32	52'31

\* Cannot be given.

# IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

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KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared Tables Nos. 27 and 28)—*continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>
7-80	7-61	7-32	6-92	7-61	8-44	7-48	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs' - Bark.
21-08	21-77	20-44	16-89	15-64	16-12	19-80	<i>£ - Ton</i> Cutch and Gambier
19-18	18-76	17-05	17-82	16-55	16-72	18-00	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Indigo.
6-62	6-18	5-86	6-15	6-21	6-46	6-06	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Myrobalans.
10-76	10-07	10-17	9-62	9-81	10-44	10-67	<i>£ - Ton</i> Sumach.
12-60	11-12	10-16	10-13	10-46	11-37	9-69	<i>£ - "</i> Valonia.
6-83	6-65	6-43	5-73	5-76	5-96	5-85	<i>£ - "</i> Dyewoods.
7-65	7-56	7-68	7-45	7-42	7-48	7-69	<i>d. - Doz.</i> Eggs.
21-43	20-78	19-63	19-31	19-61	22-67	24-23	<i>s. - Lb.</i> Feathers, Ornamental.
10-20	11-15	11-64	15-80	12-01	13-53	16-98	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Fish — Fresh.
36-23	37-44	38-94	38-00	36-63	41-33	42-86	<i>s. - "</i> Cured or Salted.
37-08	34-14	36-52	35-00	32-28	32-26	33-74	<i>s. - "</i> Flax and Hemp:— Flax, Dressed and Undressed
22-26	18-15	17-86	18-40	18-20	17-88	18-84	<i>s. - "</i> { Tow and Cordilla of Flax and Hemp.
22-45	20-98	20-96	19-61	24-19	22-95	31-40	<i>s. - "</i> { Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
2-96	2-81	2-90	2-63	2-25	3-52	4-06	<i>£ - "</i> Fruit:— Almonds.
5-59	5-83	5-12	5-65	6-41	6-14	11-51	<i>s. - "</i> Apples.
10-73	9-82	9-65	11-41	11-49	10-93	26-45	<i>s. - "</i> Cherries, Raw.
13-16	14-14	15-16	18-51	17-45	14-15	44-15	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Currants, Dried.
11-30	11-26	10-08	9-98	9-68	10-17	20-07	<i>s. - "</i> Grapes.
6-23	8-19	8-54	7-19	8-02	9-32	15-39	<i>s. - "</i> Pears.
7-77	8-23	8-68	8-54	9-43	10-53	19-17	<i>s. - "</i> Plums.
24-83	24-99	23-01	30-03	29-70	30-00	40-03	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Raisins.
5-60	5-58	5-33	5-13	5-45	5-15	8-42	<i>s. - "</i> Oranges and Lemons.
10-33	10-29	10-04	9-88	10-15	10-33	11-15	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Glass:— Window.
5-12	7-87	5-16	5-37	4-99	5-21	5-27	<i>£ - Ton</i> Guano.
9-65	9-10	9-17	9-68	10-70	12-19	13-37	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Gutta Serena.
10-44	12-85	13-40	13-12	13-31	14-32	14-13	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool
4-82	3-40	3-29	3-41	3-27	3-02	3-02	<i>£ - Ton</i> Hay.
2-17	2-23	2-23	2-30	2-25	2-30	2-47	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet
4-09	2-97	2-86	3-19	4-22	4-49	4-01	<i>£ - "</i> Hops.
12-30	11-20	11-23	10-91	14-84	12-56	14-72	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Ice.
13-64	11-12	12-24	11-70	10-60	12-75	14-72	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Jute.
29-39	33-76	28-08	32-90	27-41	28-05	33-29	<i>s. - "</i> Lard.
17-07	20-11	18-64	18-17	18-60	18-70	18-24	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Leather:— Dressed.
11-08	10-99	10-68	10-25	10-62	10-42	10-91	<i>d. - "</i> Undressed.
3-02	3-02	3-00	2-82	2-80	2-89	2-97	<i>£ - Doz.</i> Leather Manufactures:— Pairs Boots and Shoes.
21-51	21-45	21-16	21-17	21-12	21-27	21-98	<i>s. - "</i> " Gloves.
9-43	9-34	9-32	9-33	9-14	9-50	8-62	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Linen Yarn.
2-74	2-72	2-70	2-65	2-66	2-67	2-68	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> { Margarine and Artificial and Imitation Butter.
2-23	2-06	1-78	1-49	1-48	1-59	1-65	<i>£ - "</i> Oleo-Margarine.
43-29	41-32	39-66	39-87	39-17	38-01	37-01	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Meat, Unenumerated Salted or Fresh
58-79	47-96	58-80	50-84	62-70	58-11	59-16	<i>s. - "</i> Preserved, other than Salted

## IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated)

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Metals:—</b>								
Copper:—								
Ore - - - - - Ton - £	6.85	6.96	8.64	7.99	8.13	8.24	6.37	6.01
Regulus and Precipitate - " - £	22.74	23.61	37.49	27.92	23.67	26.77	24.54	22.86
Unwrought and partly } Wrought - - - - - " - £	42.30	44.66	78.40	52.23	55.91	53.43	47.23	45.56
Iron Ore - - - - - " - s.	13.16	13.63	13.87	15.01	16.08	15.43	14.37	13.73
Iron Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod - " - £	9.07	8.76	9.06	9.25	9.96	9.71	9.12	9.01
Girders, Beams, and Pillars - " - £	*	5.68	5.61	6.85	7.13	6.89	6.74	6.32
Steel, Unwrought - - - - - " - £	9.30	8.46	9.26	8.90	10.49	10.93	9.64	10.13
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - - - " - £	12.78	12.68	13.92	12.91	13.23	12.90	10.81	9.86
Manganese Ore - - - - - " - £	3.27	3.02	2.79	2.93	3.10	3.21	3.11	2.92
Platinum, Wrought or Un- } wrought - - - - - Oza. Troy s.	23.49	24.09	23.66	24.46	25.15	25.96	26.92	26.19
Quicksilver - - - - - Lb. - s.	1.67	1.91	2.23	2.21	2.64	2.16	1.85	1.73
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, } or Slabs, and Regulus - } Cwt. - £	4.51	5.53	6.23	4.85	4.71	4.55	4.06	4.31
Zinc:—								
Crude, in Cakes - - - - - Ton - £	14.32	15.07	17.43	19.05	22.92	23.72	20.89	17.70
Manufactures - - - - - Cwt. - £	0.90	0.90	1.01	1.09	1.25	1.23	1.22	—
Mutton, Fresh - - - - - " - s.	43.01	40.17	39.26	42.06	—	39.47	40.55	39.30
Nuts and Kernels, used for ex- } pressing Oil therefrom - } Ton - £	11.32	11.00	11.93	11.07	12.70	13.15	13.19	12.19
<b>Oil:—</b>								
Fish - - - - - - - - - Ton - £	22.96	21.08	19.19	21.01	20.65	20.70	19.66	19.56
Palm - - - - - - - - - Cwt. - s.	20.92	19.43	19.63	21.17	23.00	23.30	23.10	24.94
Cocoa Nut - - - - - - - - s.	27.34	27.46	25.34	26.05	23.38	23.34	23.23	25.12
Olive - - - - - - - - - Ton - £	38.29	36.43	35.29	35.72	33.92	40.51	37.24	37.91
Seed - - - - - - - - - Ton - £	*	24.12	25.37	27.10	26.90	26.50	25.23	23.63
Turpentine - - - - - - - - Cwt. - s.	26.62	26.23	23.85	32.43	30.33	27.27	22.98	21.72
<b>Oil Seed Cake:—</b>								
Linseed Cake - - - - - Ton - £	5.37	5.37	6.24	6.65	6.17	6.31	7.27	—
Other Kinds - - - - - " - £	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.11	5.75
Onions, Raw - - - - - Bush. - s.	2.79	3.38	3.68	3.40	3.74	3.43	3.23	3.35
<b>Paper-making Materials:—</b>								
Linen and Cotton Rags - - - Ton - £	12.45	12.18	11.37	10.04	10.16	9.97	9.29	9.90
Esparto and other Vegetable } Fibre - - - - - " - £	5.12	4.31	5.11	5.02	4.83	4.66	4.34	4.99
Pulp of Wood - - - - - " - £	—	6.43	6.17	5.55	5.56	5.44	5.14	5.43
Other Materials - - - - - " - £	—	5.53	5.33	6.62	6.10	6.97	6.20	7.61
Paraffine - - - - - Cwt. - £	1.54	1.33	1.29	1.19	1.27	1.44	1.36	1.06
<b>Pasteboard:—</b>								
Strawboard, Millboard and } Wood Pulp Boards - - - f " - s.	9.89	9.65	9.49	9.11	8.65	7.73	7.67	7.43
Petroleum - - - - - - - - - d.	7.04	6.52	6.52	6.04	5.48	4.93	4.51	3.94
Phosphate of Lime and Rock - - Ton - £	2.36	2.17	2.11	2.31	2.47	2.45	2.12	1.84
Plumbago - - - - - - - - - £	11.78	10.46	11.06	12.23	13.23	14.50	15.30	16.57
Pork - - - - - - - - - Cwt. - s.	33.93	36.07	37.61	35.11	30.07	33.79	34.20	40.39
Potatoes - - - - - - - - - s.	5.91	7.06	6.73	7.90	7.35	7.55	6.32	6.41
Syrites of Iron or Copper - - - Ton - s.	36.93	35.71	33.11	37.61	37.13	36.55	35.19	34.77
Rice - - - - - - - - - Cwt. - s.	7.48	7.47	7.46	8.17	8.56	8.03	8.29	7.85

\* Cannot be given.

### IMPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES

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KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 27 and 28)—*continued.*

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES—Continued.
5-36	5-78	6-42	5-77	7-34	9-03	11-64	<b>Metals:—</b>
22-42	24-47	25-33	25-99	25-08	30-57	40-09	<b>Copper:—</b>
41-44	42-05	47-12	40-78	52-20	72-42	74-23	Ore.
13-50	13-33	13-90	14-86	14-76	15-24	17-21	Regulus and Precipitate.
3-73	3-11	3-08	7-92	3-04	7-89	8-19	{ Unwrought and partly Wrought.
6-17	6-31	6-32	6-23	6-24	6-62	7-56	Iron Ore.
3-94	3-75	9-02	6-51	5-23	5-23	6-79	Iron, Bar, Angle, Bolt and Rod.
9-26	10-15	11-06	12-14	12-96	14-54	17-00	Girders, Beams, and Pillars.
2-64	2-26	2-31	2-23	2-21	2-27	2-53	Steel, Unwrought.
25-33	26-17	26-44	24-11	26-35	27-12	26-23	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
1-53	1-30	1-35	1-30	1-30	2-14	2-42	Manganese Ore.
3-47	3-16	2-28	2-03	2-42	0-07	6-68	{ Platinum, Wrought or Unwrought.
15-50	14-04	15-25	17-03	16-64	23-78	20-74	Quicksilver.
1-01	0-97	1-00	1-04	1-12	1-40	1-29	{ Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs, and Regulus.
27-33	26-20	32-30	30-24	29-58	31-57	34-43	<b>Zinc:—</b>
11-41	11-27	10-53	10-90	11-71	11-91	12-51	Crude, in Cakes.
17-10	16-52	16-33	15-49	16-90	17-04	18-23	Manufactures.
21-75	20-91	21-03	20-58	21-42	21-94	23-16	Mutton, Fresh.
24-13	22-56	22-73	21-39	22-41	23-31	24-14	{ Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
33-43	25-24	32-51	33-39	33-70	34-71	33-23	<b>Oil:—</b>
21-33	20-03	20-67	21-05	19-31	18-94	25-25	Fish.
21-20	20-55	19-85	20-56	22-73	22-67	22-33	Palm.
6-65	5-46	5-27	5-57	6-65	6-30	7-45	Cocoa Nut.
5-23	4-22	4-47	4-66	4-30	5-09	5-55	Olive.
2-99	2-43	2-24	2-49	2-64	2-41	2-41	Seed.
9-19	9-17	9-22	9-25	9-43	9-55	9-74	Turpentine.
4-43	4-24	4-25	4-03	3-90	3-38	4-00	<b>Oil Seed Cake:—</b>
5-12	5-30	5-15	5-00	4-68	4-79	5-37	Linseed Cake.
7-06	7-25	6-31	6-97	6-38	6-43	5-30	Other Kinds.
1-02	1-05	0-98	0-87	0-95	0-94	1-26	Onions, Raw.
9-77	7-12	7-11	7-19	7-31	7-19	7-44	<b>Paper-making Materials:—</b>
2-66	4-56	4-73	4-31	4-09	4-21	4-37	Linen and Cotton Rags.
1-90	1-76	1-60	1-51	1-52	1-63	1-66	{ Esparto and other Vegetable Fibre.
14-90	17-13	16-44	16-66	20-25	20-33	22-55	Pulp of Wood.
23-09	26-77	25-30	24-54	25-63	25-84	26-06	Other Materials.
7-62	6-23	6-03	6-12	6-07	6-12	5-02	<b>Paraffine.</b>
24-07	23-90	23-95	23-73	23-04	23-22	23-37	<b>Pasteboard:—</b>
7-62	7-30	7-45	8-17	8-22	8-71	7-35	{ Strawboard, Millboard, and Wood Pulp Boards.
					4-51	4-37	Petroleum, Illuminating.
					6-51	7-21	— Lubricating.
					2-76	1-66	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
					2-76	2-55	Pumice.
					2-76	2-55	Pork.
					5-02	5-02	Potatoes.
					2-76	2-55	Pyrites of Iron or Copper
					2-76	2-55	Rice.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Rosin . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	5·00	4·57	4·10	4·41	4·63	4·88	4·57	5·02
Saltpetre . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	17·73	17·24	17·02	17·56	18·06	18·01	17·88	17·63
„ Cubic Nitre . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	9·94	9·59	9·59	9·38	8·30	8·60	8·53	9·29
Seeds :—								
Clover and Grass . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	40·82	41·19	41·26	41·02	39·95	43·05	42·72	47·51
Cotton . . . . . <i>Ton</i> - <i>£</i>	5·86	5·58	6·44	6·87	5·57	5·84	5·77	6·18
Flax or Linseed . . . . . <i>Qr.</i> - <i>£</i>	2·05	1·84	1·89	2·01	2·04	2·07	1·96	2·04
Rape . . . . . " - <i>£</i>	1·36	1·18	1·61	1·79	1·81	1·49	1·29	1·36
Silk :—								
Knubs or Husks and Waste . <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>£</i>	11·99	12·38	11·83	11·82	11·22	10·62	11·40	10·08
Raw . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> - <i>s.</i>	13·73	13·65	12·29	14·04	14·20	13·50	13·09	12·88
Thrown . . . . . " - <i>£</i>	0·94	0·91	0·83	0·84	0·91	0·86	0·88	0·87
Skins :—								
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed . <i>Each</i> - <i>d.</i>	25·26	25·68	26·54	26·41	24·79	26·01	27·07	25·44
Seal . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	16·30	16·76	16·24	18·28	19·81	20·30	13·94	9·42
Goat, Undressed . . . . . " - <i>d.</i>	25·39	26·85	26·57	24·61	24·11	23·60	23·39	21·77
Spices :—								
Cinnamon . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> - <i>d.</i>	8·07	9·61	7·61	7·61	7·23	7·21	7·75	7·46
Pepper . . . . . " - <i>d.</i>	7·40	8·23	7·68	6·90	5·86	4·71	3·63	3·31
Of other Sorts . . . . . " - <i>d.</i>	4·74	5·82	5·28	6·22	5·60	6·50	6·60	5·88
Spirits :—								
Rum . . . . . <i>Pf. Gall.</i> - <i>s.</i>	1·58	1·59	1·64	1·66	1·77	1·88	1·73	1·44
Brandy . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	9·10	9·32	9·19	9·21	9·04	8·97	9·02	8·84
Other Foreign and Colonial } Spirits . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	2·89	3·00	2·42	2·19	2·31	3·58	3·61	3·52
Sponge . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> - <i>s.</i>	3·35	3·94	4·03	3·12	3·10	3·02	3·04	3·64
Straw Plaiting for making Hats } and Bonnets . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	1·56	1·33	1·40	1·46	1·54	1·57	1·44	1·47
Sugar :—								
Refined and Sugar Candy :—								
Lumps or Loaves . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>s.</i>	17·67	16·33	18·58	20·59	17·22	17·42	17·97	19·35
Other Sorts . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	16·34	15·39	17·20	19·44	16·08	16·30	16·83	18·11
Unrefined :—								
Beetroot . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	11·96	11·80	13·05	14·93	12·25	12·71	13·11	14·38
Cane and Other Sorts . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	13·85	12·53	13·84	16·00	13·33	13·28	13·18	14·20
Molasses . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	6·40	6·66	6·82	7·34	6·54	6·26	5·86	6·03
Glucose . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	13·37	12·54	13·49	13·26	12·11	12·92	12·83	11·24
Tallow and Stearine . . . . . " - <i>s.</i>	25·68	23·99	25·00	26·46	24·94	25·85	25·41	27·72
Tea . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> - <i>d.</i>	11·77	10·58	10·99	10·79	10·65	10·70	10·07	9·74
Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and } Sea-Horse . . . . . <i>Cwt.</i> - <i>£</i>	47·39	44·82	45·70	47·37	52·63	50·16	48·59	47·61
Tobacco :—								
Cigars . . . . . <i>Lb.</i> - <i>s.</i>	10·93	10·43	9·76	11·46	10·58	10·23	9·20	6·80
Cavendish or Negrohead . . . . . " - <i>d.</i>	11·22	11·53	11·18	10·47	10·87	11·05	9·98	10·23
Unmanufactured . . . . . " - <i>d.</i>	7·23	7·24	7·53	6·94	7·64	8·56	8·18	7·46

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 27 and 28)—*continued*.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
4.56	4.86	5.07	4.97	4.85	4.68	5.12	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Rosin.
18.36	18.70	16.35	14.95	15.50	16.44	17.07	<i>s. - "</i> Saltpetre.
9.31	8.14	7.86	7.68	7.46	7.60	8.19	<i>s. - "</i> " Cubic Nitre.
							Seeds :—
47.82	43.18	38.88	38.62	38.23	36.74	38.85	<i>s. - "</i> Clover and Grass.
5.59	4.68	4.69	4.66	4.81	5.69	6.46	<i>£ - Ton</i> Cotton.
1.89	1.71	1.56	1.57	1.73	1.88	2.50	<i>£ - Qr.</i> Flax or Linseed.
1.07	0.94	1.09	1.39	1.42	1.48	1.84	<i>£ - "</i> Rape.
							Silk :—
9.68	8.98	8.66	8.40	7.70	7.81	9.00	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Knubs or Husks and Waste.
13.06	12.64	12.54	12.33	12.52	12.77	12.97	<i>s. - Lb.</i> Raw.
0.88	0.81	0.75	0.78	0.74	0.76	0.91	<i>£ - "</i> Thrown.
							Skins :—
24.20	22.42	22.01	21.60	21.75	23.37	25.49	<i>d. - Each</i> Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
15.69	14.79	14.37	4.34	11.98	10.34	13.25	<i>s. - "</i> Seal.
20.07	20.73	20.19	19.37	19.70	21.35	22.80	<i>d. - "</i> Goat, Undressed.
							Spices :—
6.33	7.00	7.91	8.36	8.62	6.88	5.33	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Cinnamon.
2.73	2.69	2.78	3.43	4.89	6.17	6.59	<i>d. - "</i> Pepper.
4.42	4.70	4.52	4.45	4.68	4.65	5.32	<i>d. - "</i> Of other Sorts.
							Spirits :—
1.39	1.31	1.29	1.33	1.27	1.32	1.56	<i>s. - Pf. Gall.</i> Rum.
8.45	9.18	9.18	8.90	9.14	9.25	9.29	<i>s. - "</i> Brandy.
3.22	3.98	4.70	4.95	6.09	5.58	4.99	<i>s. - "</i> { Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
2.77	2.47	2.37	2.37	2.50	2.69	3.29	<i>s. - Lb.</i> Sponge.
1.57	1.41	1.56	1.46	1.43	1.38	1.34	<i>s. - "</i> { Straw Plaiting for making Hats and Bonnetts.
							Sugar :—
							Refined and Sugar Candy :—
16.97	14.45	14.75	13.41	13.24	13.48	13.79	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Lumps or Loaves.
15.18	13.05	13.33	12.08	12.14	12.41	12.65	<i>s. - "</i> Other Sorts.
							Unrefined :—
11.21	9.42	10.34	8.92	9.28	9.94	10.00	<i>s. - "</i> Beetroot.
12.22	10.09	10.85	9.65	10.23	11.31	12.00	<i>s. - "</i> Cane and other Sorts.
5.31	4.70	4.36	4.23	5.13	4.84	5.17	<i>s. - "</i> Molasses.
10.21	9.21	8.09	7.22	7.76	7.83	8.09	<i>s. - "</i> Glucose.
25.52	23.67	21.26	19.17	20.44	23.09	26.04	<i>s. - "</i> Tallow and Stearine.
9.59	9.63	9.55	9.36	9.13	8.82	8.58	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Tea.
40.67	42.89	42.08	41.06	41.04	40.66	40.31	<i>£ Cwt.</i> { Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea- Horse.
							Tobacco :—
6.20	7.99	10.05	10.02	9.56	11.15	11.44	<i>s. - Lb.</i> Cigars.
10.78	10.15	10.73	10.50	10.10	10.93	10.26	<i>d. - "</i> Cavendish or Negrohead.
6.91	6.91	6.92	6.97	7.36	7.18	7.16	<i>d. - "</i> Unmanufactured.



AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED  
QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Wine . . . . . Gall. - s.	7·08	7·11	7·80	7·48	7·27	7·18	6·95	7·23
Wood and Timber :—								
Hewn :—								
Fir . . . . . Load - £	1·58	1·49	1·59	1·77	1·63	1·50	1·50	1·40
Oak . . . . . „ - £	5·68	5·52	5·41	5·78	5·70	5·89	5·89	5·90
Teak . . . . . „ - £	12·18	10·41	11·57	11·94	11·80	10·27	10·68	10·31
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	3·30	2·96	3·09	3·79	3·59	3·46	3·72	3·45
Sawn or Split :—								
Fir . . . . . „ - £	2·20	2·10	2·24	2·50	2·35	2·14	2·18	2·14
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	1·70	1·73	1·89	2·02	1·85	2·31	2·56	2·70
Staves . . . . . „ - £	4·07	4·11	4·10	4·08	4·29	4·53	4·36	3·89
Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—								
Mahogany . . . . . Ton - £	8·27	8·14	8·80	8·89	9·06	9·36	8·90	8·68
Unenumerated . . . . . „ - £	8·04	7·67	7·61	7·83	7·68	7·37	7·14	7·06
Wool :—								
Sheep or Lambs' . . . . . Lb. - d.	9·07	10·15	9·77	9·78	10·27	9·84	8·73	8·72
Other kinds and Flocks, } including Alpaca, Vicuna, } and Llama . . . . . } - d.	10·86	12·00	11·00	11·82	14·88	12·41	11·60	12·09
Woollen Rags . . . . . Ton - £	20·91	20·97	20·80	21·86	20·67	20·78	19·89	20·05
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used } for Fancy Purposes . . . } Lb. - d.	44·58	43·18	42·10	42·27	42·64	43·03	40·80	42·12
Yarn for Weaving . . . . . „ - d.	28·73	28·43	27·12	27·77	27·19	26·65	26·50	25·47
Woollen Manufactures :—								
Stuffs . . . . . Yd. - d.	21·56	21·11	21·13	21·10	21·25	20·64	20·59	19·01
Yeast, Dried . . . . . Cwt. - £	2·76	2·72	2·73	2·77	2·67	2·67	2·60	2·60

KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen Years deduced from the declared in Tables Nos. 27 and 28)—*continued*.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
6·98	6·87	7·12	7·33	7·25	6·48	6·18	<i>s. - Gall.</i> Wine.
							Wood and Timber :—
							Hewn :—
1·34	1·36	1·42	1·44	1·47	1·45	1·54	<i>£ - Load</i> Fir.
6·08	5·81	5·98	5·75	5·66	5·63	5·86	<i>£ - "</i> Oak.
10·50	9·67	10·63	11·64	11·77	12·13	12·46	<i>£ - "</i> Teak.
3·48	2·96	3·44	3·50	3·34	3·18	3·72	<i>£ - "</i> Unenumerated.
							Sawn or Split :—
2·17	2·09	2·20	2·35	2·35	2·42	2·79	<i>£ - "</i> Fir.
2·75	2·88	2·96	2·90	3·05	3·38	3·59	<i>£ - "</i> Unenumerated
4·10	4·11	4·74	4·49	4·64	5·22	4·97	<i>£ - "</i> Staves.
							Furniture Woods and Hardwoods :—
7·97	7·77	8·83	9·96	8·88	9·50	9·24	<i>£ - Ton</i> Mahogany.
6·94	6·38	6·57	6·58	6·20	5·63	6·13	<i>£ - "</i> Unenumerated.
							Wool :—
8·49	8·10	8·39	7·97	8·16	8·58	9·47	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Sheep or Lambs'.
12·17	14·21	13·92	10·91	12·31	13·13	11·94	<i>d. - "</i> { Other kinds and Flocks, including Alpaca, cuna, and Llama.
20·42	19·43	18·84	19·20	19·25	18·88	18·82	<i>£ - Ton</i> Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—
44·15	42·54	41·88	42·40	43·32	42·59	39·49	<i>d. - Lb.</i> { Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
24·20	23·85	23·38	23·23	23·86	24·68	24·74	<i>d. - "</i> Yarn for Weaving.
							Woollen Manufactures :—
18·02	17·24	17·12	17·10	16·76	16·66	16·50	<i>d. - Yd.</i> Stuffs.
2·57	2·55	2·48	2·42	2·42	2·40	2·46	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Yeast, Dried.

No. 49.—AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH Years, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES

ARTICLES.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Alkali . . . . . Cwt. - s.	5 73	5 06	5 17	5 32	6 80	7 50	7 20	6 37
Animals: Horses . . . . . Each - £	55 83	57 85	65 86	66 02	58 27	46 74	50 15	39 53
Arms, &c. :—								
Fire Arms . . . . . " - m	37 16	34 75	31 78	28 09	29 75	23 77	34 71	29 71
Gunpowder . . . . . Lb. - d.	5 97	6 46	6 45	6 15	5 87	5 87	6 15	6 05
Bags, Empty . . . . . Dos. - s.	2 98	4 07	4 45	5 04	4 85	4 53	4 54	4 51
Beer and Ale . . . . . Bri. - m	75 32	76 14	76 14	74 93	74 52	73 22	72 08	72 78
Blacuite and Bread . . . . . Cwt. - £	2 86	2 76	2 75	2 89	2 85	2 81	2 78	2 72
Bleaching Materials . . . . . " - s.	6 49	7 51	7 68	7 29	5 83	6 90	■	6 30
Books, Printed . . . . . " - m	9 08	8 81	8 72	8 35	8 16	7 99	7 73	7 68
Bricks . . . . . Thous. - £	"	"	"	"	"	"	3 29	3 08
Butter . . . . . " - s.	112 08	112 81	113 56	115 46	113 67	115 50	116 74	117 40
Candles of all Sorts . . . . . Dos. lbs. - s.	5 40	4 66	4 39	4 40	4 63	4 75	5 00	4 45
Cement . . . . . Cwt. - m	2 02	1 34	1 90	1 95	2 04	1 98	1 83	1 70
Cheese . . . . . " - s.	79 13	79 26	79 34	76 51	77 86	77 77	78 46	80 70
Clay, Unmanufactured . . . . . Ton - £	1 07	1 06	1 06	1 08	1 09	1 10	1 11	1 06
Coal and Culm . . . . . " - s.	8 82	8 19	8 27	10 08	12 39	11 96	10 89	9 77
Cordage and Twine . . . . . Cwt. - s.	40 80	45 67	46 52	50 63	47 31	45 92	42 26	41 91
Corn :—								
Wheat . . . . . " - s.	7 77	8 29	8 75	7 86	7 81	9 41	8 37	6 95
Wheat Flour . . . . . " - m	10 23	10 46	10 22	10 79	10 48	12 08	10 68	9 05
Cotton Yarn and Twist :—								
Grey . . . . . Lb. - d.	10 84	10 38	10 94	10 54	11 08	10 47	9 51	10 13
Bleached and Dyed . . . . . " - d.				13 42	12 41	13 21	12 33	12 38
Cotton Manufactures :—								
Piece Goods :—								
Unbleached . . . . . Yd. - d.	2 21	2 27	2 14	2 10	2 17	2 18	1 99	1 96
Bleached . . . . . " - d.			2 52	2 51	2 55	2 53	2 38	2 40
Printed . . . . . " - d.	3 18	3 17	3 08	2 78	2 84	2 88	2 75	2 77
Dyed or Manufactured of } Dyed Yarn. " - d.			3 82	3 48	3 58	3 35	3 42	
Stockings and Socks . . . . . Dos. pairs - s.	5 53	5 13	5 22	5 47	5 46	5 23	4 53	4 91
Thread for Sewing . . . . . Lb. - d.	36 85	35 06	35 15	37 37	39 71	43 22	42 56	41 62
Fish: Herrings . . . . . Bri. - s.	23 66	20 02	22 76	21 50	22 34	26 29	21 52	21 53
Glass :—								
Plate, Rough or Silvered . . . . . Sq ft. - s.	1 09	1 12	1 20	1 25	1 24	1 29	1 06	1 02
Flint . . . . . Cwt. - s.	47 31	48 64	44 02	45 40	46 09	44 37	48 12	51 71
Common Bottles . . . . . " - s.	9 49	9 45	9 38	9 46	9 27	9 39	9 56	9 37
Of other Sorts . . . . . " - s.	15 66	15 42	15 58	15 15	17 76	17 45	16 48	16 29
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat . . . . . " - £	1 19	1 15	1 09	1 22	1 19	1 32	1 34	1 45
Hate, Felt . . . . . Dos. - s.	24 13	24 77	25 22	25 92	26 65	26 96	28 07	28 11
— Straw . . . . . " - s.	13 39	12 41	12 19	11 79	11 37	11 41	11 25	10 99
Jute Yarn . . . . . Lb. - d.	2 14	2 32	2 46	2 68	2 70	2 47	2 67	■
Jute Manufactures :—								
Piece Goods . . . . . Yd. - d.	2 01	2 02	2 16	2 47	2 80	2 14	2 31	2 13

\* Cannot be given.

# EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

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PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the last Fifteen and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36 and 37).

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES.
5'45	4'99	5'13	5'15	5'33	5'41	6'12	s. - Cwt. Alkali.
27'38	25'60	22'82	23'94	23'13	22'46	22'70	s. - Bush Animals: Horses.
							Arms, &c. :-
31'41	36'80	49'35	44'73	49'92	37'73	40'62	s. - " Fire Arms.
5'79	5'41	5'69	5'43	5'40	5'46	5'33	d. - Lb. Gunpowder.
4'07	3'96	4'01	4'23	3'97	4'07	4'01	s. - Doz. Bags, Empty.
70'92	70'42	61'78	68'68	61'14	68'60	61'14	s. - Brl. Beer and Ale.
2'65	2'65	2'45	2'40	2'48	2'52	2'46	s. - Cwt. Biscuits and Bread.
7'82	7'09	6'84	6'35	6'51	6'52	6'33	s. - " Bleaching Materials.
7'23	6'90	6'67	6'42	6'31	6'34	6'15	s. - " Books, Printed.
2'91	3'08	3'08	3'02	2'98	3'17	3'45	s. - Thous. Bricks.
114'94	110'47	109'58	108'89	105'17	107'06	106'17	s. - " Butter.
4'13	3'96	3'84	3'26	3'22	3'27	3'22	s. - Doz. Bx. Candles of all Sorts.
1'00	1'02	1'64	1'65	1'67	1'60	1'37	s. - Cwt. Cement.
77'92	73'10	72'42	73'33	72'66	73'56	73'61	s. - " Cheese.
1'12	1'12	1'11	1'06	1'06	1'10	1'11	s. - Ton Clay, Unmanufactured.
10'41	9'31	8'73	8'82	9'79	10'53	16'52	s. - " Coal and Culm.
38'51	37'11	37'58	36'34	40'20	44'64	49'71	s. - Cwt. Cordage and Twine.
							Corn :-
6'94	7'53	8'24	8'25	9'31	7'43	8'70	s. - " Wheat.
7'84	7'70	8'27	9'01	11'05	8'61	8'48	s. - " Wheat Flour.
							Cotton Yarn and Twist :-
9'06	8'42	9'48	9'06	8'34	8'77	11'61	d. - Lb. Gray.
11'46	10'68	11'31	11'11	10'53	10'41	12'30	d. - " Bleached and Dyed.
							Cotton Manufactures :-
							Piece Goods :-
1'36	1'77	1'91	1'85	1'71	1'81	1'11	d. - Yd. Unbleached.
2'23	2'21	2'31	2'26	2'20	2'21	2'43	d. - " Bleached.
2'63	2'53	2'58	2'60	2'51	2'43	2'64	d. - " Printed.
3'20	3'30	3'36	3'30	3'11	3'16	3'54	d. - " { Dyed or Manufactured of Dyed Yarn.
5'35	5'42	5'30	4'34	6'05	5'36	6'71	s. - Doz. prs. Stockings and Socks.
41'19	31'37	29'80	30'11	30'13	28'90	27'35	d. - Lb. Thread for Sewing.
21'01	22'23	19'34	24'37	21'79	21'42	30'34	s. - Brl. Fish: Herrings.
							Glass :-
1'09	1'10	1'14	1'16	1'06	1'13	1'25	s. - Sq. ft. Plate, Rough or Silvered.
47'18	45'50	45'60	47'11	46'57	48'37	49'94	s. - Cwt. Flint.
9'52	9'55	9'46	9'42	9'52	9'51	9'76	s. - " Common Bottles.
15'21	15'19	15'77	15'00	17'19	18'52	20'67	s. - " Of other Sorts.
1'32	1'02	1'11	0'90	0'94	1'07	1'25	s. - " Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
28'28	28'43	29'10	30'98	28'07	31'99	32'95	s. - Doz. Hats, Felt.
10'81	11'17	11'47	12'30	12'36	12'53	13'56	s. - " — Straw.
2'53	2'46	2'44	2'43	2'37	2'44	3'03	d. - Lb. Jute Yarn.
							Jute Manufactures :-
2'11	2'04	2'12	2'16	2'04	2'14	2'59	d. - Yd. Piece Goods.

## EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH  
Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES

ARTICLES—Continued.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>Leather, Tanned:—</b>								
Unwrought . . . . . Cwt. £	8 94	8 79	8 76	8 18	8 31	9 16	9 47	9 45
<b>Wrought:—</b>								
Boots and Shoes . . . . . Doz. pairs . s.	58 38	57 94	54 47	53 74	54 56	51 02	51 06	49 98
<b>Linen Yarn . . . . . Lb. . d.</b>	14 12	13 77	14 48	14 02	13 58	14 52	13 82	14 26
<b>Linen Manufactures:—</b>								
White or Plain . . . . . Yd. . d.	5 98	6 07	5 87	5 57	5 55	5 42	5 30	5 27
Printed, Checked, or Dyed . . . . . d.	6 26	6 12	5 88	6 31	5 70	6 12	5 96	5 21
Salicloth and Sails . . . . . d.	11 09	11 01	10 51	11 05	10 58	10 71	11 05	10 45
Thread for Sewing . . . . . Lb. . d.	32 72	29 74	30 52	31 29	28 31	30 04	30 23	29 59
<b>Metals:—</b>								
<b>Iron:—</b>								
Old . . . . . Ton . £	2 08	2 36	2 74	2 35	3 35	3 19	3 08	2 87
Pig and Puddled . . . . . s.	48 17	47 25	42 58	50 21	61 10	62 61	51 56	46 92
Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod . . . . . £	5 35	5 50	5 57	5 44	7 44	6 74	6 02	6 25
<b>Railroad:—</b>								
Rails (Iron and Steel) . . . . . £	4 72	4 40	4 23	4 61	5 47	5 06	4 51	4 14
Other Sorts . . . . . £	5 64	5 10	5 16	5 54	6 52	7 16	6 48	6 19
Wire (except Telegraph) of Iron and Steel, &c. . . . . £	13 64	13 58	13 46	14 09	17 59	16 98	16 71	17 49
Black Plates for Tinning* . . . . . £				Cannot be given.				
Sheets, not galvanized, and Plates* . . . . . £	10 29	9 06	8 64	9 20	9 23	8 51	10 12	9 69
Sheets, Galvanized . . . . . £	12 07	11 75	12 74	13 68	14 90	14 09	13 22	12 27
Hoops and Hoop Iron . . . . . £	6 11	6 06	6 07	6 75	7 77	7 23	7 19	6 90
Tinned Plates . . . . . £	14 16	13 56	14 17	14 00	15 06	15 98	13 48	13 16
Anchor, Grapnel, Chain, and Cable . . . . . £	13 94	14 19	13 98	15 24	17 34	15 88	15 09	15 29
Tubes and Pipes, Wrought . . . . . £	12 12	12 92	14 74	16 98	20 24	18 04	17 06	15 42
Nails, Screws, and Rivets . . . . . £	18 87	18 28	18 71	19 51	22 13	21 72	22 14	20 07
Cast and Manufactures thereof, Unenumerated . . . . . £	6 53	6 80	6 96	6 72	7 56	7 48	7 70	7 56
Wrought and Manufactures thereof, Unenumerated . . . . . £	16 78	15 71	15 42	16 96	18 49	19 12	19 61	19 26
<b>Steel:—</b>								
Cast in Ingots or Blooms . . . . . £	3 79	4 01	4 15	4 50	6 84	4 58	4 70	4 54
Bars of all kinds . . . . . £	16 46	16 05	16 27	15 33	16 44	16 06	16 34	14 17
Black Plates for Tinning* . . . . . £				Cannot be given.				
Sheets* . . . . . £	10 45	8 80	8 96	9 15	9 76	9 09	8 51	7 25
Manufactures of Steel, &c. . . . . £	29 99	29 99	29 27	30 27	30 31	34 77	32 84	28 95
<b>Copper:—</b>								
<b>Unwrought:—</b>								
Ingots, Cakes, &c. . . . . Cwt. £	2 19	2 26	3 08	2 36	2 92	2 75	2 44	2 41
<b>Wrought or partly Wrought:—</b>								
Mixed or Yellow Metal . . . . . £	2 05	2 08	3 30	2 67	2 86	2 80	2 47	2 34
Of other Sorts . . . . . £	2 30	2 52	4 15	3 01	3 40	3 33	3 00	2 86
Brass of all Sorts . . . . . £	3 74	3 75	4 90	4 51	4 72	4 55	4 20	3 96
<b>Lead: Pig, Sheet, and Pipe, and other Manufactures . . . . . Ton . £</b>	13 35	13 75	14 99	14 56	14 62	14 15	14 51	11 31
<b>Tin, Unwrought . . . . . Cwt. £</b>	5 03	5 03	5 03	4 61	4 90	4 76	4 62	4 51
<b>Zinc: Crude in Cakes . . . . . s.</b>	12 40	12 79	12 96	12 37	13 06	12 22	12 19	12 27

\* Prior to 1895, Iron Black Plates were included with Sheets (not galvanized), &c., and Steel Black Plates with Steel Sheets. £7 50 per ton, in 1897, £8 25 per ton, in 1898, £8 43 per ton, in 1899, £9 34 per ton, and in 1900, £11 00 per ton. The  
in 1897, £7 05 per ton in 1898, £8 60 per

# EXPORTS—AVERAGE PRICES.

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PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the last  
and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36 and 37)—*continued*.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
9'03	8'95	9'27	8'82	8'92	9'42	10'55	<i>£</i> - Cwt. Leather, Tanned :— Unwrought.
45'28	46'86	46'29	49'15	46'76	47'23	46'94	<i>s.</i> - Doz. <i>prs.</i> Wrought :— Boots and Shoes.
14'50	13'60	12'53	12'75	13'24	12'02	13'72	<i>d.</i> - Lb. Linen Yarn.
5'14	4'68	5'01	4'95	4'96	5'01	5'30	<i>d.</i> - Yd. Linen Manufactures :— White or Plain.
5'37	4'74	5'24	5'09	5'90	5'80	5'59	<i>d.</i> " Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
10'77	10'29	10'09	10'26	10'19	10'45	11'24	<i>d.</i> " Sailcloth and Bails.
28'00	26'88	26'42	26'87	26'69	27'70	30'97	<i>d.</i> - Lb. Thread for Sewing.
2'06	2'50	2'05	2'72	2'81	3'85	3'93	<i>£</i> - Ton Metals :— Iron :— Old.
46'04	47'94	47'80	49'11	52'53	60'33	63'93	<i>s.</i> - " Pig and Puddled.
6'38	5'98	6'14	6'48	6'83	7'70	9'83	<i>£</i> - " Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
3'05	3'33	4'46	4'61	4'57	4'90	6'33	<i>£</i> - " Railroad :— Rails (Iron and Steel).
6'17	5'58	5'81	5'37	6'23	6'87	9'19	<i>£</i> - " Other Sorts.
17'90	16'84	16'11	16'86	17'51	18'23	23'52	<i>£</i> - " { Wire (except Telegraph) of Iron and Steel, &c.
	10'51	8'73	8'77	8'72	9'23	11'52	<i>£</i> - " Black Plates for Tinning.*
9'13	8'58	7'44	8'24	8'40	9'38	11'94	<i>£</i> - " { Sheets, not galvanized, and Plates.*
11'49	11'03	11'63	11'27	11'18	13'11	15'33	<i>£</i> - " Sheets, Galvanized.
6'68	6'37	6'59	6'91	7'00	7'55	10'34	<i>£</i> - " Hoops and Hoop Iron.
12'26	11'58	11'37	11'30	10'93	12'36	14'57	<i>£</i> - " Tinned Plates.
15'06	14'10	15'56	16'19	16'02	16'39	21'47	<i>£</i> - " { Anchors, Grapnels, Chains, and Cables.
14'70	14'54	14'96	15'04	16'01	17'78	22'85	<i>£</i> - " Tubes and Pipes, Wrought.
19'45	18'53	17'78	17'55	19'04	21'45	21'45	<i>£</i> - " Nails, Screws, and Rivets.
7'43	7'44	7'42	7'53	7'46	8'62	9'78	<i>£</i> - " { Cast and Manufactures thereof, Unenumerated.
15'58	18'55	17'17	17'07	17'74	17'84	20'43	<i>£</i> - " { Wrought and Manufactures thereof, Unenumerated.
4'20	4'59	4'14	4'76	4'82	5'47	7'96	<i>£</i> - " Steel :— Cast in Ingots or Blooms.
13'01	13'68	12'50	12'52	12'54	12'87	14'61	<i>£</i> - " Bars of all kinds.
	9'77	9'95	9'77	9'34	9'72	10'67	<i>£</i> - " Black Plates for Tinning.*
7'85	6'46	6'26	6'39	7'01	8'48	9'57	<i>£</i> - " Sheets.*
25'09	25'59	25'23	24'48	25'78	23'25	24'52	<i>£</i> - " Manufactures of Steel, &c.
2'19	2'28	2'44	2'57	2'68	3'76	3'87	<i>£</i> - Cwt. Copper :— Unwrought :— Ingots, Cakes, &c.
2'16	2'11	2'29	2'40	2'47	3'16		<i>£</i> - " Wrought or partly Wrought :— Mixed or Yellow Metal.
2'89	2'80	2'90	3'08	3'17	4'13	4'45	<i>£</i> - " Of other Sorts.
3'73	3'91	4'12	4'87	4'45	4'94	6'22	<i>£</i> - " Brass of all Sorts.
11'00	11'88	12'70	13'37	14'32	15'79	19'17	<i>£</i> - Ton { Lead : Pig, Sheet, and Pipe and other Manufactures.
3'60	3'38	3'21	3'25	3'61	6'25	6'79	<i>£</i> - Cwt. Tin, Unwrought.
12'72	12'22	12'90	14'15	16'60	20'77	18'58	<i>s.</i> - " Zinc : Crude in Cakes.

The average price of Iron Sheets (not galvanized), &c., including Black Plates, was, in 1895, £8'45 per ton, in 1896, average price of Steel Sheets including Black Plates was £7'20 per ton in 1895, £7'09 per ton in 1896, £7'28 per ton in 1897, and £10'10 per ton in 1900.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH  
last Fifteen Years, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES

ARTICLES— <i>Continued.</i>	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Oil : Seed . . . . . Ton . £	*	20·87	20·43	21·72	23·03	21·80	19·67	21·73
Oil and Floor Cloth . . . . . Sq. yd. . d.	12·83	11·92	11·35	11·43	11·32	10·17	10·40	9·67
Paper and Pasteboard :—								
Writing or Printing and Envelopes . . . . . Cwt. . s.	38·63	35·90	34·18	35·51	33·79	33·82	32·94	31·09
Unenumerated (except Hangings) . . . . . " . s.	30·81	31·08	28·91	31·15	32·84	31·23	32·13	31·94
Pictures . . . . . Each . £	25·69	22·61	18·82	18·61	19·11	21·63	21·20	24·80
Potatoes . . . . . Cwt. . s.	*	*	*	*	*	*	3·22	3·44
Rags and other Materials for Paper Ton . £	7·78	7·74	7·89	8·04	7·51	7·15	6·97	6·92
Salt . . . . . " . s.	14·61	12·82	10·81	16·15	17·98	17·77	16·49	15·36
Silk, Thrown, Twist, or Yarn . . . Lb. . s.	15·72	15·39	14·13	13·32	11·48	9·92	9·66	9·76
Silk Manufactures :—								
Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin . . . Yd. . s.	3·74	3·89	3·20	2·65	2·33	2·33	2·16	2·34
Broad Stuffs of Silk and other Materials . . . . . " . s.	4·08	4·21	4·00	3·15	2·76	2·28	2·19	1·98
Slates . . . . . Hund. . s.	10·49	10·70	11·20	10·47	10·96	10·81	10·68	10·52
Soap . . . . . Cwt. . s.	20·93	19·98	19·30	20·41	21·51	21·79	21·68	21·29
Spirits, British . . . . . Gall. . s.	6·71	6·70	6·84	7·01	6·98	6·69	6·98	7·02
Sugar : Refined . . . . . Cwt. . s.	14·23	13·19	15·05	16·14	14·26	14·39	15·17	16·09
Wool :—								
Sheep and Lambs' . . . . . Lb. . d.	10·07	11·25	10·34	10·70	19·91	10·11	9·13	9·43
Flocks and Ragwool . . . . . " . d.	4·97	4·89	5·08	5·50	6·07	6·17	5·81	5·66
Noils . . . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	15·16	15·46	13·74	13·79
Combed or Carded and Tops . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	16·65	17·07	15·72	15·86
Woollen and Worsted Yarn . . . " . d.	23·19	23·73	22·81	22·97	23·87	22·65	21·74	21·71
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures :—								
Cloths, &c. . . . . Yd. . d.	39·56	40·04	39·56	40·55	—	—	—	—
Woollen Tissues :—								
Heavy Broad, All Wool . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	58·25	55·99	55·43	57·13
" Mixed . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	23·53	23·03	23·15	22·86
Heavy Narrow, All Wool . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	35·78	37·04	38·16	35·57
" Mixed . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	19·61	19·17	19·61	19·22
Light Broad, All Wool . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	32·28	32·08	31·38	31·25
" Mixed . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	14·48	14·50	14·81	15·17
Light Narrow, All Wool . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	16·93	17·32	17·82	16·36
" Mixed . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	8·72	8·18	8·90	9·00
Worsted Tissues :—								
Coatings, Broad, All Wool . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	52·62	49·70	43·83	44·11
" Mixed . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	36·12	34·31	32·40	29·31
Coatings, Narrow, All Wool . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	44·10	40·71	39·97	40·53
" Mixed . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	30·31	31·24	29·81	27·37
Flannels . . . . . " . d.	9·18	9·14	8·28	8·73	8·76	8·54	8·47	8·38
Stuffs, &c. . . . . " . d.	9·25	8·87	8·63	8·82	—	—	—	—
Worsted Stuffs, All Wool . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	10·67	11·72	11·67	11·06
" Mixed . . . " . d.	—	—	—	—	8·45	8·20	8·29	8·45
Carpets, &c. . . . . " . d.	25·41	24·26	24·76	25·24	24·92	24·84	24·50	24·78
Yarn : Alpaca, Mohair, &c. . . Lb. . d.	23·04	21·29	20·42	21·21	21·75	20·06	19·91	22·33

\* Cannot be given.

PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the  
and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 36 and 37)—*continued*.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	ARTICLES— <i>Continued</i> .
20·96	20·15	18·64	17·01	17·19	19·87	25·97	£ - Ton Oil : Seed.
8·95	9·17	9·78	10·22	10·13	10·41	11·31	d. - Sq. yd. Oil and Floor Cloth.
							Paper and Pasteboard :—
30·44	30·50	30·06	29·65	29·14	30·42	29·69	s. - Cwt. { Writing or Printing and Envelopes.
29·53	30·85	27·98	27·51	27·52	28·16	29·25	s. - " { Unenumerated (except Hangings).
30·40	31·05	27·00	26·42	31·22	32·19	25·35	£ - Each Pictures.
3·86	4·14	3·48	2·96	4·64	3·75	4·84	s. - Cwt. Potatoes.
5·75	5·96	5·42	5·20	5·08	5·26	6·03	£ - Ton Rags and other Materials for Paper.
15·71	14·75	14·23	13·95	13·36	14·23	16·71	s. - " Salt.
8·88	8·43	6·73	7·61	5·92	6·54	7·12	s. - Lb. Silk, Thrown, Twist, or Yarn.
2·36	2·39	2·39	2·28	2·23	2·23	2·26	s. - Yd. Silk Manufactures :—
1·86	1·72	1·53	1·53	1·45	1·40	1·55	s. - " { Broad Stuffs of Silk or Satin.
11·41	11·70	12·55	13·32	12·58	12·11	12·45	s. - Hund. { Broad Stuffs of Silk and other Materials.
21·55	20·78	20·73	20·61	20·60	20·19	21·49	s. - Cwt. Soap.
7·14	7·51	7·68	7·93	7·97	8·14	8·26	s. - Gall. Spirits, British.
14·05	11·88	12·01	10·88	11·26	12·23	12·59	s. - Cwt. Sugar : Refined.
9·08	9·51	9·55	9·19	8·59	7·73	7·51	d. - Lb. Wool :—
5·55	5·53	5·44	5·55	5·62	6·03	6·09	d. - " Sheep and Lambs'.
13·20	12·09	12·33	11·91	12·15	14·20	14·09	d. - " Flocks and Ragwool.
15·59	15·70	15·30	14·05	13·51	13·49	13·77	d. - " Noils.
21·36	21·11	21·81	20·35	19·06	18·37	18·86	d. - " Combed or Carded and Tops.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	d. - " Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
55·32	49·80	49·80	51·03	51·47	50·49	54·29	d. - Yd. Woollen and Worsted Manufactures : Cloths, &c.
23·63	22·39	22·96	22·41	23·33	22·98	22·49	d. - " Woollen Tissues :—
34·67	35·38	33·15	32·30	35·47	34·00	37·42	d. - " Heavy Broad, All Wool.
18·25	19·46	17·00	17·78	17·82	16·70	18·42	d. - " " Mixed.
30·44	28·75	30·54	27·85	28·72	29·88	33·03	d. - " Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
15·68	16·08	15·52	16·10	16·58	16·84	15·13	d. - " " Mixed.
17·49	15·81	14·70	15·06	14·85	15·93	16·44	d. - " Light Broad, All Wool.
9·44	9·73	9·07	8·97	9·30	9·83	11·43	d. - " " Mixed.
46·35	39·34	42·28	40·92	46·17	47·00	48·82	d. - " Worsted Tissues :—
30·07	28·54	26·70	26·22	25·78	24·79	27·25	d. - " Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
42·39	39·19	35·70	30·08	28·87	25·93	33·70	d. - " " Mixed.
26·27	24·77	24·83	24·40	20·05	18·27	21·94	d. - " Coatings, Narrow, All Wool.
8·22	7·73	7·77	8·02	7·80	7·98	8·38	d. - " " Mixed.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	d. - " Flannels.
11·48	11·80	12·12	11·65	11·84	11·04	12·14	d. - " Stuffs, &c.
8·40	8·85	9·13	8·58	8·92	9·38	9·98	d. - " Worsted Stuffs, All Wool.
23·58	24·73	25·46	25·04	25·65	26·30	25·26	d. - " " Mixed.
21·57	25·52	25·71	25·40	26·03	26·07	25·39	d. - " Carpets, &c.
							d. - Lb. Yarn : Alpaca, Mohair, &c.

† The classification of wool was slightly altered in 1890.



No. 50.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1886	22,741,061	8,294,557	31,035,618	23,337,238	8,463,221	31,800,459	46,078,299	16,762,778	62,841,077	1886
1887	23,646,444	8,530,937	32,177,381	24,303,493	8,680,900	32,984,393	47,949,987	17,211,837	65,161,774	1887
1888	24,949,324	9,003,418	33,952,742	25,445,930	9,120,473	34,566,403	50,895,254	18,123,891	68,519,145	1888
1889	25,945,414	9,578,861	35,524,275	26,524,240	9,841,380	36,365,620	52,469,654	19,420,241	71,889,895	1889
1890	26,777,955	10,057,757	36,835,712	27,195,157	10,253,000	37,448,157	53,973,112	20,310,757	74,283,869	1890
1891	26,637,187	10,221,828	36,859,015	27,320,248	10,633,357	37,953,605	53,957,435	20,855,185	74,812,620	1891
1892	27,040,156	10,632,748	37,672,904	27,332,574	10,861,677	38,194,251	54,372,730	21,494,425	75,867,155	1892
1893	26,919,264	10,222,674	37,141,938	27,229,400	10,261,509	37,490,909	54,148,664	20,484,183	74,632,847	1893
1894	29,032,959	10,785,060	39,818,019	29,648,688	11,069,652	40,718,340	58,681,647	21,854,712	80,536,359	1894
1895	29,175,282	10,826,409	40,001,691	29,516,644	11,020,839	40,537,483	58,691,926	21,847,248	80,539,174	1895
1896	30,881,919	11,595,540	42,477,459	31,182,416	11,802,547	42,984,963	62,064,335	23,398,087	85,462,422	1896
1897	32,191,459	12,731,870	44,923,329	32,235,086	13,040,448	45,275,534	64,426,545	25,772,318	90,198,863	1897
1898	31,856,934	13,268,410	45,125,344	32,359,794	13,478,828	45,838,622	64,216,723	26,747,238	90,963,966	1898
1899	32,864,524	16,011,394	48,875,918	32,784,465	16,122,504	48,906,969	65,648,989	32,183,896	97,782,887	1899
1900	31,445,328	17,777,478	49,222,806	31,265,508	18,035,379	49,300,887	62,710,836	35,812,857	98,523,693	1900

No. 51.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1886	18,220,910	6,462,319	24,683,229	22,065,720	7,041,920	29,107,640	40,286,630	13,504,239	53,790,869	1886
1887	19,311,107	6,688,703	25,999,810	23,115,588	7,055,049	30,170,637	42,426,695	13,743,752	56,170,447	1887
1888	20,115,720	6,961,462	27,077,182	24,126,806	7,537,634	31,664,440	44,242,526	14,499,096	58,741,622	1888
1889	21,077,196	7,440,624	28,517,820	24,766,353	8,282,528	33,048,881	45,843,549	15,723,152	61,566,701	1889
1890	21,139,232	7,839,700	28,978,992	25,267,018	8,590,065	33,857,083	46,406,250	16,429,825	62,836,075	1890
1891	20,346,693	7,754,001	28,100,784	25,187,660	9,025,780	34,213,440	45,534,353	16,779,871	62,314,224	1891
1892	21,356,067	8,173,802	29,529,869	25,063,725	8,880,100	33,943,825	46,419,792	17,053,902	63,473,694	1892
1893	20,962,040	7,833,696	28,795,736	24,495,770	8,456,681	32,952,451	45,457,810	16,290,377	61,748,187	1893
1894	22,726,543	8,414,578	31,141,126	26,682,883	9,094,849	35,777,732	49,409,431	17,509,427	66,918,858	1894
1895	22,991,858	8,366,315	31,358,173	26,933,697	9,338,789	36,272,486	49,925,555	17,705,104	67,630,659	1895
1896	24,629,524	8,850,068	33,479,592	27,726,127	9,977,168	37,703,295	52,355,651	18,827,236	71,182,887	1896
1897	25,339,655	9,296,496	34,636,151	28,101,298	11,206,978	39,308,276	53,440,953	20,503,474	73,944,427	1897
1898	25,171,847	9,343,957	34,515,804	27,959,322	11,503,320	39,462,642	53,131,169	20,847,277	73,978,446	1898
1899	25,453,275	10,772,601	36,225,876	28,968,369	14,019,951	42,988,320	54,421,644	24,792,552	79,214,196	1899
1900	24,426,120	11,760,208	36,186,328	27,906,085	15,765,781	43,671,816	52,332,155	27,525,989	79,858,144	1900

Note.—For tonnage of vessels employed by Government in 1899 and 1900 for the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from and to South Africa, see pp. 171 and 173.

No. 52.—TOTAL TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1886	19,791,481	4,619,828	24,410,809	20,250,706	4,742,178	24,992,884	40,042,187	9,361,506	49,403,693	1886
1887	20,818,192	4,879,836	25,698,028	21,339,132	4,929,032	26,268,164	42,157,324	9,908,868	51,966,192	1887
1888	22,134,773	5,335,649	27,470,422	22,533,264	5,415,613	27,948,877	44,668,037	10,751,262	55,419,299	1888
1889	23,241,530	5,794,774	29,036,304	23,778,767	5,949,129	29,727,896	47,020,297	11,743,903	58,764,200	1889
1890	24,340,690	6,263,888	30,604,578	24,683,085	6,397,346	31,080,431	49,023,775	12,661,234	61,685,009	1890
1891	24,427,093	6,686,052	31,113,145	24,944,305	6,907,634	31,851,939	49,871,398	13,593,686	62,965,084	1891
1892	24,902,578	6,939,507	31,842,085	24,955,122	7,089,774	32,044,896	49,857,700	14,029,281	63,886,981	1892
1893	24,829,939	6,846,980	31,676,919	25,063,689	6,929,524	31,993,213	49,893,628	13,776,504	63,670,132	1893
1894	27,006,221	7,294,644	34,300,865	27,406,909	7,450,871	34,857,780	54,413,130	14,745,515	69,158,645	1894
1895	27,296,294	7,632,701	34,928,995	27,603,686	7,774,987	35,378,673	54,899,080	15,407,688	70,307,608	1895
1896	29,300,315	8,535,586	37,835,901	29,509,034	8,693,816	38,202,850	58,809,349	17,229,402	76,038,751	1896
1897	30,685,610	9,744,131	40,429,741	30,696,423	9,936,865	40,623,288	61,372,033	19,680,996	81,053,029	1897
1898	30,442,620	10,335,984	40,778,604	30,953,278	10,584,908	41,538,186	61,395,898	20,920,892	82,316,790	1898
1899	31,600,554	13,150,093	44,750,647	31,519,116	13,275,019	44,794,135	63,119,670	26,425,112	89,544,782	1899
1900	30,236,879	14,931,495	45,168,374	30,065,774	15,065,293	45,131,067	65,302,653	29,996,788	95,299,441	1900

No. 53.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS ONLY, ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES ONLY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.			TOTAL.			YEARS.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1886	15,556,221	3,290,728	18,846,949	19,298,517	4,259,504	23,558,021	34,854,738	7,550,232	42,404,970	1886
1887	16,853,272	3,549,062	20,402,334	20,399,960	4,196,474	24,596,434	37,253,232	7,745,536	44,998,768	1887
1888	17,736,567	3,893,296	21,629,863	21,436,285	4,614,541	26,050,826	39,172,852	8,507,837	47,680,689	1888
1889	18,764,534	4,223,179	22,987,713	22,280,088	5,296,289	27,576,377	41,044,622	9,519,468	50,564,090	1889
1890	19,112,278	4,557,129	23,669,407	23,014,988	5,771,365	28,786,353	42,127,266	10,828,494	52,455,760	1890
1891	18,655,748	4,703,887	23,359,135	23,064,121	6,289,221	29,353,342	41,719,869	10,992,608	52,712,477	1891
1892	19,631,039	4,843,870	24,475,509	23,010,736	6,469,259	29,479,995	42,642,375	11,313,129	53,955,504	1892
1893	19,162,475	4,854,009	24,017,174	22,705,011	6,310,918	29,015,929	41,867,486	11,165,617	53,033,103	1893
1894	21,022,539	5,277,113	26,299,652	24,783,823	6,847,763	31,631,586	45,806,362	12,124,876	57,931,238	1894
1895	21,354,672	5,523,873	26,878,545	25,268,049	7,176,180	32,444,229	46,622,721	12,700,053	59,322,774	1895
1896	23,270,393	6,115,007	29,385,400	26,248,816	7,878,752	34,127,568	49,519,209	13,993,759	63,512,968	1896
1897	23,991,895	6,652,326	30,644,221	26,751,982	9,083,549	35,835,531	50,746,677	15,775,875	66,522,552	1897
1898	23,971,607	6,824,299	30,795,906	26,776,927	9,635,582	36,412,509	50,748,584	16,459,881	67,208,415	1898
1899	24,377,403	8,293,639	32,671,095	27,859,911	12,057,926	39,917,837	52,237,317	20,351,615	72,588,932	1899
1900	23,349,737	9,265,903	32,615,640	26,877,084	13,790,176	40,667,260	50,226,821	23,056,079	73,282,900	1900

Note.—For tonnage of vessels employed by Government in 1899 and 1900 for the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from and to South Africa, see pp. 171 and 173.

**No. 54.—TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION, ENTERED  
from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British . . . . .	22,741,061	22,846,444	24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,687,187	27,040,156	26,919,264
Russian . . . . .	216,769	251,108	212,505	252,378	270,248	289,647	310,007	306,607
Swedish . . . . .	677,110	714,642	712,276	748,864	783,046	969,510	990,301	918,348
Norwegian . . . . .	1,922,933	1,926,392	2,049,109	2,341,856	2,477,936	2,461,112	2,665,894	2,527,517
Danish . . . . .	719,909	708,126	763,412	864,993	901,519	918,219	968,295	859,696
German . . . . .	1,746,575	1,763,419	1,793,499	1,937,336	2,162,539	2,151,170	2,005,842	1,893,240
Dutch . . . . .	733,411	900,390	1,035,311	946,363	962,695	953,065	1,049,949	1,079,576
Belgian . . . . .	304,473	333,236	333,943	401,233	449,470	479,103	478,925	515,398
French . . . . .	893,231	861,742	990,426	925,345	834,089	923,097	963,895	835,314
Spanish . . . . .	468,907	462,641	503,466	583,929	631,629	611,073	570,844	580,698
Portuguese . . . . .	19,547	23,998	29,678	31,505	50,000	24,086	24,457	29,965
Italian . . . . .	264,453	272,648	279,136	223,143	212,848	237,145	293,173	180,019
Austro-Hungarian . . . . .	54,465	64,416	77,292	65,319	59,562	64,381	76,375	93,533
Greek . . . . .	63,292	72,284	74,717	78,721	110,418	122,946	131,033	93,667
United States of America . . . . .	193,048	148,659	180,130	163,132	146,721	156,345	130,310	234,463
Other Countries . . . . .	11,969	7,885	8,623	11,739	6,949	9,915	—	3,116
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>31,035,618</b>	<b>32,177,881</b>	<b>33,962,742</b>	<b>35,524,275</b>	<b>36,835,713</b>	<b>36,859,015</b>	<b>37,672,904</b>	<b>37,141,938</b>
	CLEARED.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British . . . . .	22,337,233	24,303,498	25,445,930	26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,243	27,332,574	27,229,400
Russian . . . . .	212,247	241,043	215,875	280,741	280,880	264,141	316,958	309,076
Swedish . . . . .	708,906	727,422	720,356	742,317	792,767	—	975,226	930,506
Norwegian . . . . .	1,920,327	1,906,839	2,047,534	2,395,355	2,522,865	2,604,426	2,635,170	2,486,016
Danish . . . . .	743,766	750,236	805,948	906,137	962,183	971,632	994,340	913,239
German . . . . .	1,789,351	1,786,740	1,813,561	2,018,979	2,230,419	—	2,036,303	1,896,462
Dutch . . . . .	753,559	805,306	1,051,906	973,933	943,196	965,739	1,094,164	1,176,331
Belgian . . . . .	316,253	330,612	322,006	391,161	423,039	473,160	473,694	507,148
French . . . . .	889,471	874,231	965,723	942,224	862,966	923,008	970,012	902,224
Spanish . . . . .	483,159	477,972	503,702	619,309	644,431	622,245	592,165	584,933
Portuguese . . . . .	21,220	27,877	27,193	40,742	51,616	30,996	33,332	24,379
Italian . . . . .	273,337	297,068	296,765	222,002	224,339	239,577	297,734	173,039
Austro-Hungarian . . . . .	58,927	67,220	80,005	60,477	53,309	69,060	98,144	97,596
Greek . . . . .	73,473	74,642	70,691	76,112	108,736	134,849	148,667	102,563
United States of America . . . . .	199,220	143,396	134,018	157,473	146,212	149,199	101,899	230,005
Other Countries . . . . .	13,895	20,227	33,529	23,063	16,264	32,763	36,523	12,908
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>31,305,459</b>	<b>32,384,303</b>	<b>34,566,403</b>	<b>36,385,920</b>	<b>37,443,167</b>	<b>37,963,906</b>	<b>38,194,251</b>	<b>37,490,909</b>

*Notes.*—For tonnage of vessels employed by Government in 1892 and 1893 for the

and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Tons. 29,032,959	Tons. 29,175,282	Tons. 30,881,919	Tons. 32,191,459	Tons. 31,856,934	Tons. 32,864,524	Tons. 31,445,828	British.
317,967	320,969	334,515	339,093	382,386	447,778	582,789	Russian.
1,039,618	990,723	1,112,834	1,245,494	1,361,666	1,673,895	1,788,844	Swedish.
2,664,654	2,604,049	2,953,747	3,154,654	3,304,469	3,727,227	3,839,602	Norwegian.
991,774	961,730	1,120,015	1,272,552	1,407,119	1,689,603	1,735,288	Danish.
1,865,426	1,940,353	1,876,195	1,992,026	2,237,020	2,582,769	2,966,426	German.
1,135,028	1,150,098	1,222,297	1,256,440	1,292,940	1,472,021	1,600,317	Dutch.
510,301	551,513	596,809	675,851	701,876	727,853	804,472	Belgian.
880,735	929,250	901,891	1,068,838	1,025,102	1,262,378	1,417,128	French.
620,873	645,210	655,831	738,264	692,994	978,227	1,309,915	Spanish.
29,348	45,785	45,256	52,850	43,194	34,350	23,109	Portuguese.
218,355	156,115	135,791	233,181	293,760	526,910	686,633	Italian.
95,616	95,839	111,747	126,172	117,749	106,713	227,163	Austro-Hungarian.
134,909	106,255	117,509	161,685	101,714	167,840	214,504	Greek.
278,306	323,700	336,156	348,679	153,441	235,054	232,152	United States of America.
7,150	4,810	24,947	61,091	147,980	238,771	294,136	Other Countries.
39,818,019	40,001,691	42,477,459	44,923,329	45,125,844	48,875,918	49,222,306	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							NATIONALITY.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Tons. 29,648,683	Tons. 29,516,644	Tons. 31,182,416	Tons. 32,235,066	Tons. 32,359,794	Tons. 32,784,465	Tons. 31,265,508	British.
830,901	824,278	858,940	849,585	408,011	455,769	596,708	Russian.
1,049,512	1,003,634	1,123,548	1,235,848	1,366,494	1,644,453	1,808,354	Swedish.
2,754,300	2,660,795	2,929,720	3,207,888	3,300,494	3,715,370	3,321,969	Norwegian.
1,008,353	990,006	1,145,138	1,306,978	1,421,799	1,636,029	1,759,509	Danish.
1,962,702	1,948,284	1,946,973	2,054,195	2,302,892	2,655,288	3,060,782	German.
1,143,359	1,156,936	1,247,841	1,266,069	1,321,184	1,478,426	1,613,450	Dutch.
513,511	537,969	582,837	676,599	703,070	746,580	797,134	Belgian.
885,291	909,493	903,747	1,043,810	1,002,624	1,272,753	1,405,247	French.
632,260	682,184	698,172	733,333	684,675	1,023,213	1,399,332	Spanish.
31,970	41,038	51,721	57,386	40,329	33,247	41,027	Portuguese.
234,161	180,197	143,446	263,345	345,166	560,896	722,445	Italian.
105,665	113,953	126,071	147,770	130,041	216,516	264,059	Austro-Hungarian.
131,029	126,855	122,984	171,464	114,334	178,885	247,434	Greek.
263,140	332,325	332,441	362,271	161,004	234,925	277,400	United States of America.
23,498	12,392	39,018	113,907	176,211	165,149	220,529	Other Countries.
40,718,340	40,537,483	42,984,963	45,275,534	45,838,022	48,906,969	49,300,887	TOTAL.

conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from and to South Africa, see pp. 171 and 173.

No 55.—TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION, ENTERED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

NATIONALITY.	ENTERED.							
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British . . . . .	19,791,481	20,818,192	22,134,733	23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	24,829,989
Russian . . . . .	87,208	55,097	51,870	70,220	76,120	69,218	92,310	92,348
Swedish . . . . .	369,152	383,292	306,076	430,638	437,866	522,303	603,310	571,694
Norwegian . . . . .	288,703	282,968	304,333	445,607	575,583	721,358	770,524	830,883
Danish . . . . .	458,608	444,911	527,653	595,593	641,389	675,010	696,007	612,948
German- . . . . .	1,216,709	1,226,881	1,273,492	1,450,773	1,678,725	1,679,784	1,549,674	1,436,077
Dutch . . . . .	632,190	800,766	942,711	866,067	864,451	870,493	957,876	1,012,817
Belgian . . . . .	304,157	331,248	332,929	398,210	446,806	478,038	478,690	514,148
French . . . . .	699,612	700,548	806,279	746,324	650,792	749,321	794,464	740,854
Spanish . . . . .	444,093	438,520	480,337	562,146	611,597	593,826	551,191	564,023
Portuguese . . . . .	19,130	23,136	28,937	30,657	50,360	23,114	33,669	36,248
Italian . . . . .	29,365	61,517	44,157	36,857	51,628	83,339	158,226	72,342
Austro-Hungarian . . . . .	15,466	25,060	30,833	22,701	24,069	32,383	49,325	71,793
Greek . . . . .	65,916	68,327	70,610	73,513	104,084	118,231	126,774	96,761
United States of America . . . . .	28,403	34,440	43,637	61,993	50,035	67,435	73,272	188,170
Other Countries . . . . .	10,616	3,215	2,795	4,075	383	2,199	4,205	6,894
TOTAL . . . . .	24,410,809	25,698,028	27,470,422	29,036,304	30,604,578	31,113,145	31,842,085	31,676,919
Cleared.								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British . . . . .	20,250,706	21,339,182	22,533,263	23,778,767	24,683,085	24,944,305	24,955,122	25,063,689
Russian . . . . .	36,165	52,855	56,887	69,312	22,492	88,280	101,913	106,244
Swedish . . . . .	387,528	389,510	404,912	418,106	447,151	538,837	618,590	582,796
Norwegian . . . . .	298,750	283,523	319,556	456,525	593,967	738,501	769,723	823,035
Danish . . . . .	465,324	461,111	537,949	615,878	667,524	699,604	709,345	644,858
German . . . . .	1,247,076	1,227,162	1,285,930	1,501,179	1,723,002	1,748,702	1,552,559	1,432,361
Dutch . . . . .	651,294	780,891	951,961	883,581	863,012	901,844	1,002,144	1,016,345
Belgian . . . . .	314,867	326,500	327,461	391,088	422,390	471,115	473,040	506,095
French . . . . .	696,515	692,203	699,518	760,535	668,699	755,687	801,397	752,067
Spanish . . . . .	460,221	455,105	481,995	595,270	622,526	603,252	571,680	570,253
Portuguese . . . . .	19,740	26,329	26,788	38,892	51,157	29,381	36,010	32,053
Italian . . . . .	24,712	79,322	61,591	42,903	52,826	84,814	165,069	70,328
Austro-Hungarian . . . . .	19,876	27,442	28,644	24,987	21,656	35,655	71,440	83,359
Greek . . . . .	71,124	71,409	66,409	72,345	101,774	130,455	144,973	99,607
United States of America . . . . .	26,458	35,245	44,743	56,994	59,968	57,072	51,680	191,505
Other Countries . . . . .	9,528	11,425	21,260	16,724	9,202	24,935	20,211	11,599
TOTAL . . . . .	24,992,884	26,263,164	27,948,876	29,727,896	31,080,431	31,851,939	32,044,896	31,993,213

Note.—For tonnage of vessels employed by Government in 1899 and 1900 for the

and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in the UNITED and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Tons. 27,006,221	Tons. 27,296,294	Tons. 29,800,316	Tons. 30,686,610	Tons. 30,442,620	Tons. 31,600,554	Tons. 30,235,579	British.
98,708	102,899	114,589	121,468	151,058	216,343	328,465	Russian.
669,841	649,061	752,851	918,378	1,028,477	1,341,149	1,458,408	Swedish.
930,125	984,077	1,355,136	1,604,630	1,615,532	2,311,358	2,444,727	Norwegian.
743,782	748,529	915,802	1,073,682	1,210,960	1,479,770	1,649,438	Danish.
1,473,739	1,661,703	1,668,342	1,710,362	1,678,554	2,322,783	2,707,533	German.
1,087,277	1,078,719	1,147,366	1,176,194	1,221,672	1,401,666	1,525,788	Dutch.
509,650	550,515	595,209	675,542	701,354	725,980	803,598	Belgian.
717,886	772,775	755,006	871,690	823,279	1,044,079	1,106,976	French.
607,677	688,900	646,341	723,525	681,304	999,779	1,304,069	Spanish.
22,324	41,053	43,810	49,043	37,848	28,540	16,755	Portuguese.
68,073	29,766	61,741	147,784	194,906	442,776	568,091	Italian.
76,592	84,084	103,442	123,257	114,754	198,570	224,269	Austro-Hungarian.
113,553	102,624	115,822	160,220	96,820	166,518	211,372	Greek.
199,368	286,266	362,344	325,269	137,542	270,812	276,861	United States of America.
4,021	2,371	23,546	59,802	142,729	235,570	—	Other Countries.
34,300,366	34,923,995	37,835,901	40,429,741	40,773,604	44,750,647	45,163,374	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							NATIONALITY.
1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Tons. 27,408,909	Tons. 27,603,686	Tons. 29,509,034	Tons. 30,686,423	Tons. 30,963,278	Tons. 31,519,116	Tons. 30,065,774	British.
165,264	108,706	183,563	185,112	170,738	232,122	340,544	Russian.
663,735	659,778	769,175	940,220	1,043,543	1,332,877	1,454,048	Swedish.
949,379	1,027,924	1,323,462	1,624,869	1,632,450	2,322,306	2,394,686	Norwegian.
745,024	764,998	929,504	1,100,960	1,225,763	1,463,136	1,563,277	Danish.
1,531,162	1,570,097	1,610,079	1,730,561	2,019,930	2,370,164	2,764,231	German.
1,066,061	1,037,345	1,172,153	1,186,408	1,249,996	1,411,316	1,538,546	Dutch.
513,107	637,247	682,686	676,330	702,541	746,376	795,174	Belgian.
715,703	761,193	759,680	853,806	827,653	1,052,950	1,199,790	French.
618,629	674,121	637,212	724,042	674,522	1,015,696	1,392,707	Spanish.
30,325	26,094	45,940	47,594	35,304	26,222	25,452	Portuguese.
77,730	30,252	40,906	160,099	246,289	457,116	618,569	Italian.
89,918	96,115	119,079	142,304	125,176	213,634	260,665	Austro-Hungarian.
125,446	119,179	120,596	170,325	112,765	178,268	246,133	Greek.
197,964	258,793	350,779	333,565	147,710	299,089	206,680	United States of America.
16,664	9,275	31,333	109,295	170,142	160,149	210,642	Other Countries.
34,357,780	35,378,673	33,202,350	40,623,288	41,538,186	44,794,135	45,151,067	TOTAL.

conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from and to South Africa, see pp. 171 and 172.

**No. 56.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, from**

PORTS.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Barrow - - - - -	Tons. 86,663	Tons. 84,738	Tons. 78,808	Tons. 105,685	Tons. 147,883	94,807	Tons. 124,843	Tons. 87,746
Blyth - - - - -						Included with North		
Bristol - - - - -	497,386	540,944	577,524	574,064	555,971	510,608	599,508	639,702
Cardiff - - - - -	2,593,736	2,536,179	2,928,265	2,912,806		2,425,891	2,511,961	2,478,626
Dover - - - - -	587,920	608,171	692,759	663,947	789,346	825,100	795,737	801,196
Fleetwood - - - - -	102,466	132,643	126,809	147,987	176,807		186,328	201,966
Folkestone - - - - -	221,404	219,611	229,130	217,853	216,370	219,784	232,413	223,413
Gloucester - - - - -	172,613	206,197	242,960	252,668	344,961	239,465	241,564	242,115
Goole - - - - -	352,449	410,266	275,963	297,230	273,325	298,855	281,908	325,040
Grimsby - - - - -	554,825	566,780	596,477	606,719		578,086	735,255	704,432
Hartlepool - - - - -	457,972	500,185	511,290	555,170	492,433	468,443	502,793	461,700
Harwich - - - - -	464,689	513,039	564,271	500,322	560,029	527,210	654,068	616,333
Hull - - - - -	1,673,783	1,815,296	1,897,868	2,008,205	1,997,138	2,067,871	2,141,311	1,949,578
Liverpool - - - - -	5,017,315	5,186,893	5,366,196	5,789,400	6,782,851		5,913,900	5,251,570
London - - - - -	5,810,647	5,880,167	7,479,949	7,550,121	7,708,705	7,637,965	7,866,046	7,782,402
Lynn - - - - -	97,108	77,900	69,209	86,480	95,717	106,833	123,343	112,280
*Manchester (exclusive of Run- corn) - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
*Runcorn - - - - -						Included in other Ports.		
†Maryport - - - - -	72,040	106,975	80,335	78,268	124,079	54,589	47,108	43,145
Middlesbrough - - - - -	555,599	729,714	651,144	758,498	833,502	761,068	696,578	953,303
Newcastle and North and South Shields - - - - -	2,753,425	2,868,282	2,813,307	2,963,442	3,401,216	3,568,293	3,054,565	3,210,513
Newhaven - - - - -	289,570	292,178	309,456	332,806	267,330	303,688	305,444	343,257
Newport - - - - -	885,331	950,743	962,329	946,471	920,560	796,145	754,073	763,901
Plymouth - - - - -	186,343	302,293	210,810	202,756	200,919	196,507	190,560	192,589
Southampton - - - - -	841,032	809,182	867,737	924,255	883,353	918,068	918,187	1,117,906
Sunderland - - - - -	707,977	748,182	743,443	791,119	725,569	756,390	702,137	846,089
Swansea - - - - -	541,295	532,899	504,813	631,751	565,044	550,684	535,993	506,275
Weymouth - - - - -	40,755	41,976	42,823	54,185	87,264	92,909	107,936	113,322
Aberdeen - - - - -	91,835	93,943	119,589	141,533	146,232	144,843	146,096	110,635
Alloa - - - - -	110,828	124,979	104,170	120,075	120,963	122,872	138,468	116,294
Ardrossan - - - - -	13,148	19,024	33,796	34,313	46,481	19,467	3,064	90,835
Borrowstoness - - - - -	150,312	167,939	166,216	191,912	197,778	185,840	189,837	179,507
Dundee - - - - -	229,016	265,613	266,019	281,630	311,566	313,873	283,135	240,372
Glasgow - - - - -	913,037	972,032	994,311	1,068,228	1,131,700	996,385	1,209,941	1,098,397
Grangemouth - - - - -	311,761	320,267	399,254	436,480	415,749	514,145	611,773	563,406
Granton - - - - -	70,297	102,951	112,898	112,958	143,524	145,049	127,900	121,267
Greenock - - - - -	259,420	283,681	277,663	329,004	274,498	230,451	252,612	181,042
Kirkcaldy - - - - -	281,292	267,146	283,645	330,490	387,107	434,699	517,731	558,867
Leith - - - - -	655,147	636,521	637,616	708,084	706,491	773,978	821,003	830,940
Belfast - - - - -	174,914	231,354	196,399	227,058	243,255	243,048	325,215	233,898
Cork - - - - -	100,814	105,669	89,173	115,225	187,110	107,723	131,628	131,588
Dublin - - - - -	217,100	240,459	215,838	222,394	248,732	223,738	252,712	227,467
Other Ports - - - - -	1,112,090	1,199,055	1,171,761	1,298,550	1,399,857	1,220,594	1,331,858	1,472,592
TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM -	31,035,016	32,177,381	33,652,742	35,524,275	36,835,712	36,860,016	37,672,904	37,141,386

\* Manchester was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1894, and Runcorn was included within its limits.

† Including also Workington.

STEAM) that ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PORTS.
Tons. 101,751	Tons. 85,664	Tons. 141,460	Tons. 128,692	Tons. 168,888	Tons. 279,734	Tons. 200,231	Barrow.
Shie ds.			731,473	940,523	■	974,285	Ryth.
773,760	676,884	783,596	740,824	737,543	764,787	719,762	Bristol.
3,739,856	3,700,615	3,957,920	4,466,782	3,188,599	6,198,243	5,182,523	Cardiff.
760,424	742,940	800,861	861,981	908,084	982,062	973,074	Dover.
198,733	161,290	125,506	142,812	93,312	100,879	137,679	Fleetwood.
231,391	235,132	240,835	300,465	367,884	330,017	392,159	Folkestone.
306,106	268,274	284,910	268,514	251,608	269,676	231,936	Gloucester.
490,238	470,344	498,067	496,144	485,926	522,362	568,830	Gool.
824,370	763,892	795,648	874,490	944,158	■	■	Grimsby.
509,317	406,412	479,207	523,504	512,974	516,669	587,416	Hartlepool.
642,578	653,718	714,138	739,594	723,900	737,809	709,421	Harwich.
2,210,021	2,150,664	2,262,929	2,278,875	2,468,714	2,509,262	2,566,598	Hull.
5,492,827	5,508,841	5,643,514	5,845,384	6,170,454	6,152,187	6,001,563	Liverpool.
8,301,868	8,435,976	8,998,286	9,110,925	9,437,764	9,437,960	9,580,354	Liverpool.
134,103	107,816	139,731	133,823	161,679	15,679	15,679	London.
201,106	317,826	490,627	516,887	576,793	682,517	787,497	London.
60,888	63,525	61,513	66,060	76,754	62,611	■	Lynn.
35,944	65,210	122,387	305,961	350,307	■	299,706	*Manchester (exclusive of Run-
1,063,850	963,985	1,005,687	988,834	919,659	1,087,167	1,096,130	corn).
1,470,523	1,292,624	1,517,266	1,175,784	1,678,416	1,720,731	1,897,142	*Runcom.
360,114	343,087	366,087	390,130	390,487	385,878	363,408	Maryport.
938,586	871,686	924,508	1,086,254	1,096,603	1,196,146	1,092,068	Middlesbrough.
214,559	216,191	246,684	262,387	233,910	231,988	234,285	Newcastle and North and
1,311,523	1,480,531	1,563,391	1,573,966	1,548,684	1,646,030	1,613,913	South Shields.
895,208	720,396	746,824	846,012	810,967	838,042	800,037	Newhaven.
539,478	580,481	679,332	616,090	712,860	903,781	1,018,143	Newport.
118,918	115,361	124,767	134,794	148,735	181,170	118,197	Plymouth.
136,335	136,941	130,808	127,213	147,809	149,050	141,104	Southampton.
101,035	125,419	191,916	106,400	109,462	115,884	130,091	Southampton.
108,786	155,024	219,975	245,396	259,004	227,980	208,343	Sunderland.
141,417	199,312	233,850	223,106	229,082	254,926	330,316	Swansea.
208,977	330,682	275,477	278,720	311,966	273,461	234,169	Weymouth.
1,038,136	1,164,537	1,239,377	1,418,724	1,467,705	1,460,700	1,452,923	Aberdeen.
478,086	697,562	626,464	675,635	661,523	706,497	799,541	Allea.
137,515	136,324	139,106	133,777	176,630	143,067	164,548	Ardroman.
184,069	215,533	179,956	134,961	161,708	142,683	120,846	Borrowstoness.
339,683	496,763	484,320	613,364	■	741,122	785,640	Dundee.
354,978	397,842	902,343	966,248	1,022,819	963,482	1,065,291	Glasgow.
321,090	310,449	340,470	419,146	372,670	414,850	435,980	Glasgow.
126,823	134,840	148,501	153,500	144,917	141,247	136,562	Grangemouth.
249,520	215,922	226,503	236,496	210,127	249,160	229,674	Granton.
1,504,766	1,448,109	1,540,084	1,588,447	1,660,721	1,641,041	1,630,331	Greenock.
29,818,019	40,001,091	42,477,469	44,923,329	45,126,344	48,875,918	49,212,895	Kirkcaldy.
					80,842	690,417	Leith.
							Belfast.
							Cork.
							Dublin.
							Other Ports.
							TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM

Note.—The figures in italics for the years 1899 and 1900 show the tonnage of vessels employed by Government in the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., from South Africa. These figures are not included in the figures in Roman type above.



**No. 57.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and  
PRINCIPAL PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, to**

PORTS.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow . . . . .	162,266	150,241	58,974	90,252	105,497	121,120	89,412	109,259
Blyth . . . . .							Included with North	
Bristol . . . . .	247,471	222,946	182,634	207,171	221,180	219,673	313,672	288,532
Cardiff . . . . .	4,174,950	4,714,247	5,148,068	5,401,618	5,641,511	5,960,444	6,267,218	5,922,403
Dover . . . . .	578,305	675,948	671,411	655,009	767,724	818,045	789,437	791,092
Fleetwood . . . . .	37,672	47,829	45,832	54,482	67,252	52,177	87,232	63,011
Folkestone . . . . .	219,778	215,214	227,984	220,998	215,825	219,963	241,829	232,079
Gloucester . . . . .	81,857	55,441	57,675	56,091	59,428	60,455	70,156	65,561
Goole . . . . .	360,359	400,517	392,486	368,785	429,909	448,117	437,732	383,096
Grimsby . . . . .	548,216	617,885	593,673	600,682	689,165	683,308	723,025	696,841
Hartlepool . . . . .	426,264	453,886	472,528	419,758	336,309	303,258	279,242	291,038
Harwich . . . . .	451,737	463,055	543,198	548,808	514,720	492,431	567,353	553,246
Hull . . . . .	1,324,586	1,535,238	1,503,824	1,582,178	1,655,996	1,725,805	1,659,869	1,465,654
Liverpool . . . . .	4,714,654	4,758,525	4,941,556	5,147,028	5,159,450	5,220,988	5,206,116	4,588,231
London . . . . .	5,215,984	5,284,149	5,470,912	5,566,620	5,772,062	5,787,552	6,049,513	5,635,654
Lynn . . . . .	40,770	19,660	20,071	36,679	34,597	67,516	67,918	38,243
*Manchester (exclusive of Run- corn) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
*Runcorn . . . . .				Included in other Ports.				
§Maryport . . . . .	72,533	88,213	58,529	87,124	132,983	79,986	91,863	67,573
Middlesbrough . . . . .	461,614	564,253	555,048	675,029	623,967	588,165	497,991	797,229
Newcastle and North and South Shields . . . . .	4,242,076	3,665,990	4,392,727	4,786,989	5,010,098	5,308,201	4,441,340	4,817,579
Newhaven . . . . .	289,693	281,380	299,961	335,516	283,455	293,047	296,879	334,212
Newport . . . . .	1,279,131	1,482,436	1,469,403	1,422,712	1,316,430	1,101,318	1,109,980	1,066,027
Plymouth . . . . .	93,588	109,160	102,462	101,501	101,172	99,017	99,100	111,042
Southampton . . . . .	752,050	749,739	790,391	838,911	813,133	833,508	822,348	1,012,847
Sunderland . . . . .	891,899	1,000,278	930,345	1,001,570	956,266	960,018	858,910	1,120,634
Swansea . . . . .	726,511	746,459	733,952	810,134	858,215	809,157	836,495	813,866
Weymouth . . . . .	36,682	40,378	39,739	49,057	81,634	91,900	108,782	118,381
Aberdeen . . . . .	36,076	33,542	43,739	23,293	38,903	42,078	53,259	46,863
Alloa . . . . .	228,506	219,042	205,595	203,786	186,499	188,535	190,945	171,839
Ardrossan . . . . .	14,058	17,952	22,982	27,527	39,723	26,273	61,894	112,715
Borrowstoness . . . . .	141,064	158,275	163,278	190,128	208,803	206,773	232,772	210,294
Dundee . . . . .	57,151	57,408	56,342	55,306	85,851	90,436	72,403	96,666
Glasgow . . . . .	1,369,622	1,464,326	1,554,571	1,621,307	1,697,062	1,661,672	1,731,064	1,709,302
Grangemouth . . . . .	385,531	425,047	491,451	560,594	616,173	674,737	729,155	706,358
Granton . . . . .	59,356	72,839	62,569	61,830	97,431	102,326	95,060	79,062
Greenock . . . . .	142,067	142,438	176,039	236,915	202,752	208,078	230,338	186,706
Kirkcaldy . . . . .	502,871	549,654	605,100	697,885	716,541	740,305	822,266	831,311
Leith . . . . .	472,476	592,068	512,988	557,587	626,573	666,602	722,734	729,492
Belfast . . . . .	76,488	63,671	65,649	69,392	86,924	81,179	157,969	159,160
Cork . . . . .	38,330	36,954	30,222	30,480	42,676	23,601	32,925	32,549
Dublin . . . . .	68,907	88,792	78,303	68,043	79,033	79,160	120,847	108,324
Other Ports . . . . .	787,311	810,248	791,142	887,895	874,635	816,631	916,208	959,943
<b>TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>31,805,459</b>	<b>32,984,393</b>	<b>34,566,403</b>	<b>36,365,620</b>	<b>37,448,157</b>	<b>37,953,605</b>	<b>38,194,251</b>	<b>37,490,909</b>

\* Manchester was constituted a Customs Port from 1st January 1894, and Runcorn was included within its limits.

§ Including also Workington

STEAM) that CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	PORTS.
Tons. 81,850	Tons. 47,235	Tons. 60,979	Tons. 64,076	Tons. 84,617	Tons. 150,064	Tons. 117,165	Barrow.
Shields.			1,255,038	1,460,580	1,563,565	1,512,932	Blyth.
328,776	271,983	375,187	350,492	436,316	386,434	<i>12,695</i> 401,483	Blyth.
6,738,535	6,500,510	6,947,224	7,504,927	5,599,506	8,227,112	7,636,717	Bristol.
738,069	734,334	800,322	863,937	896,800	1,019,169	964,476	Cardiff.
79,448	62,936	48,829	60,653	44,779	46,649	55,785	Dover.
230,273	234,299	239,351	299,796	364,072	376,404	385,654	Fleetwood.
87,196	83,456	85,953	82,355	85,288	69,337	75,284	Folkestone.
480,176	449,962	481,431	479,536	485,042	527,348	590,784	Gloucester.
869,308	829,837	761,097	849,176	932,163	944,889	960,236	Goole.
366,425	293,420	322,356	323,654	370,801	373,307	411,620	Grimsby.
604,384	604,332	665,861	686,070	685,159	699,086	656,600	Hartlepool.
1,723,102	1,612,685	1,748,980	1,862,107	2,160,766	2,075,921	2,274,137	Harwich.
4,997,251	4,883,199	5,239,510	5,415,667	5,998,348	5,665,813	5,666,145	Hull.
6,131,712	6,110,325	6,588,910	6,680,734	7,158,438	<i>80,738</i> 7,091,125	<i>111,969</i> 7,119,673	Liverpool.
74,899	61,794	58,747	60,073	64,984	<i>127,608</i> 94,799	<i>369,335</i> 85,232	Liverpool.
193,311	288,001	364,151	354,084	488,959	513,865	595,757	London.
48,620	46,307	51,243	40,380	55,575	34,337	30,571	London.
70,332	91,671	101,520	121,410	161,195	148,282	102,038	Lynn.
885,492	875,059	1,011,140	1,010,249	863,394	1,012,242	882,156	{ *Manchester (exclusive of Run- corn).
5,184,592	4,822,648	4,944,316	4,207,093	4,531,096	4,528,381	4,894,157	*Runcorn.
358,229	347,793	355,958	379,797	383,801	379,932	358,519	Maryport.
1,450,066	1,374,237	1,461,082	1,552,456	994,318	1,652,751	1,511,383	Middlesbrough.
124,114	132,952	134,300	127,228	108,755	107,753	112,405	{ Newcastle and North and South Shields.
1,111,983	1,328,393	1,434,863	1,434,253	1,374,927	1,476,373	1,395,486	{ Newcastle and North and South Shields.
1,189,313	1,002,552	1,054,366	1,098,955	1,150,753	<i>92,066</i> 1,111,034	1,159,905	Newhaven.
803,232	931,588	912,385	984,849	1,209,211	<i>321,443</i> 1,111,034	<i>3,405</i> 1,427,903	Newport.
121,448	116,659	124,728	133,879	146,588	125,747	109,142	Plymouth.
61,599	59,340	61,469	64,654	45,867	38,219	43,008	Southampton.
114,575	154,479	147,217	137,487	146,804	137,365	154,757	Southampton.
102,757	152,162	198,497	180,658	218,456	184,266	137,141	Sunderland.
153,111	212,536	240,066	218,898	235,267	251,748	339,577	Sunderland.
92,526	84,322	121,033	105,275	108,088	123,635	82,465	Swansea.
1,672,089	1,911,739	1,902,330	2,002,662	2,226,738	2,152,234	2,229,574	Weymouth.
592,468	733,576	768,883	807,481	800,750	<i>19,011</i> 828,354	<i>10,587</i> 939,100	Aberdeen.
82,187	87,423	64,150	62,654	110,514	89,570	118,859	Alloa.
167,431	187,804	128,537	135,497	166,035	130,843	138,777	Ardrossan.
530,369	771,098	818,404	956,839	1,038,082	1,069,354	1,253,793	Borrowstoness.
716,520	750,257	829,839	864,996	953,298	827,244	982,309	Dundee.
172,339	176,101	176,577	266,254	236,061	265,037	249,770	Glasgow.
27,511	38,147	38,361	47,197	38,337	30,944	25,546	Glasgow.
120,436	130,330	126,604	143,426	101,064	<i>31,794</i> 77,792	148,705	Grangemouth.
1,040,286	950,002	988,707	987,722	1,118,080	1,009,336	964,211	Granton.
					<i>3,872</i> —	—	Greenock.
							Kirkcaldy.
							Leith.
							Belfast.
							Cork.
							Cork.
							Dublin.
							Other Ports
							Other Ports.
40,718,340	40,537,483	42,984,963	45,275,534	45,838,622	48,906,969	49,300,887	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.
					<i>355,089</i> —	<i>881,552</i> —	

NOTE.—The figures in italics for the years 1899 and 1900 show the tonnage of vessels employed by Government in the conveyance of troops, stores, &c., to South Africa. These figures are not included in the figures in Roman type above.

No. 58.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and STEAM) ENTERED and CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES only, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of PORTS in the the CHANNEL ISLANDS and the ISLE OF MAN.)

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.		
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	27,018,315	121,529	27,139,844	24,383,460	108,304	24,491,764
1887	27,380,996	113,235	27,494,231	24,995,875	128,901	25,124,776
1888	28,998,698	81,524	29,080,222	27,681,830	93,351	27,775,181
1889	28,708,114	78,985	28,787,099	27,423,406	71,649	27,495,055
1890	28,500,259	99,964	28,600,223	27,287,125	100,280	27,387,405
1891	29,045,064	110,258	29,155,312	27,674,458	105,532	27,779,990
1892	28,806,298	141,661	28,947,959	27,592,212	136,314	27,728,526
1893	29,952,655	125,164	30,077,819	28,712,614	113,206	28,825,820
1894	30,924,290	176,253	31,100,543	29,846,185	173,152	30,019,337
1895	31,043,305	126,403	31,169,708	29,764,240	113,416	29,877,656
1896	31,858,816	124,518	31,983,334	30,523,078	109,049	30,632,127
1897	31,932,645	138,725	32,071,370	30,824,872	136,671	30,961,543
1898	30,772,204	142,070	30,914,274	30,369,540	134,551	30,504,091
1899	30,855,769	154,475	31,010,244	30,444,115	154,604	30,598,719
1900	30,548,085	213,852	30,761,937	30,111,650	211,610	30,323,260

No. 59.—TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN STEAM VESSELS only, ENTERED and CLEARED COASTWISE, with CARGOES only, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of PORTS in the CHANNEL ISLANDS and the ISLE OF MAN).

YEARS.	ENTERED.			CLEARED.		
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886	19,494,943	62,291	19,557,234	18,231,542	65,339	18,296,881
1887	19,653,198	38,860	19,692,058	18,632,271	72,909	18,705,180
1888	21,464,503	25,543	21,490,046	21,397,816	42,702	21,440,518
1889	21,234,101	21,526	21,255,627	21,205,730	26,429	21,232,159
1890	21,544,481	45,917	21,590,398	21,501,907	55,487	21,557,394
1891	22,330,579	34,074	22,364,653	22,106,498	40,948	22,147,446
1892	22,282,080	90,209	22,372,289	22,177,228	89,695	22,266,923
1893	23,646,405	65,249	23,711,654	23,509,226	59,165	23,568,391
1894	24,691,708	106,319	24,798,027	24,756,607	105,395	24,862,002
1895	24,991,319	71,999	25,063,318	24,933,376	73,111	25,006,487
1896	25,556,194	68,455	25,624,649	25,530,690	61,228	25,591,927
1897	26,031,058	84,861	26,115,919	26,105,680	89,166	26,194,846
1898	26,370,358	96,918	26,467,276	26,202,974	93,001	26,295,975
1899	26,744,385	105,061	26,849,446	26,586,036	107,163	26,693,199
1900	26,720,901	146,527	26,867,428	26,535,334	147,244	26,682,578

No. 60.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACTS, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY, and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.	
		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.
		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.
1886	16,179	3,397,197	3,512,783	6,653	3,965,302	6,321,504	22,832	7,362,499	9,834,287
1887	15,473	3,249,907	3,362,724	6,663	4,085,275	6,523,626	22,136	7,335,182	9,886,350
1888	15,025	3,114,509	3,224,059	6,871	4,349,658	6,950,967	21,896	7,464,167	10,175,026
1889	14,640	3,041,278	3,152,202	7,139	4,717,730	7,555,424	21,779	7,759,008	10,707,626
1890	14,181	2,936,021	3,055,136	7,410	5,042,517	8,095,370	21,591	7,978,538	11,150,506
1891	13,823	2,972,093	3,108,379	7,720	5,307,204	8,545,252	21,543	8,279,297	11,653,631
1892	13,578	3,080,272	3,233,058	7,950	5,564,482	8,975,452	21,528	8,644,754	12,208,510
1893	13,239	3,038,260	3,201,617	8,088	5,740,243	9,277,865	21,327	8,778,503	12,479,482
1894	12,943	2,987,161	3,158,973	8,263	5,969,020	9,671,063	21,206	8,956,181	12,830,036
1895	12,617	2,966,895	3,040,194	8,336	6,121,555	9,952,211	21,003	8,988,450	12,992,405
1896	12,274	2,735,976	2,909,296	8,522	6,284,306	10,237,703	20,796	9,020,282	13,146,999
1897	11,911	2,589,570	2,758,358	8,590	6,363,601	10,401,202	20,501	8,953,171	13,159,560
1898	11,566	2,387,943	2,550,819	8,838	6,613,917	10,829,811	20,404	9,001,960	13,380,630
1899	11,167	2,246,850	2,404,594	9,029	6,917,492	11,341,622	20,196	9,164,342	13,746,216
1900	10,773	2,096,498	2,247,223	9,209	7,207,610	11,816,924	19,982	9,304,108	14,064,152

No. 61.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of Vessels Built for Foreigners and of Vessels Built for the Royal Navy).

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1886	363	138,362	808	154,638	671	293,000	1886
1887	258	81,279	822	225,440	580	306,719	1887
1888	269	75,696	465	407,445	734	483,141	1888
1889	277	117,481	582	554,024	859	671,505	1889
1890	277	123,224	581	528,789	858	652,013	1890
1891	308	191,917	622	478,682	930	670,599	1891
1892	322	258,700	521	434,091	843	692,791	1892
1893	333	114,895	448	380,393	781	495,288	1893
1894	363	89,156	524	485,460	887	574,616	1894
1895	319	54,155	541	465,467	860	519,622	1895
1896	389	57,467	542	462,503	931	519,970	1896
1897	518	66,729	536	415,538	1,054	482,267	1897
1898	665	41,839	705	654,158	1,370	695,997	1898
1899	570	45,510	675	703,904	1,245	749,414	1899
1900	504	38,576	667	698,830	1,171	736,906	1900

No. 62.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (other than War Vessels) SOLD to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing between SHIPS NEW BUILT and VESSELS on the REGISTRY of the UNITED KINGDOM, which were sold to FOREIGN COUNTRIES in each year from 1886 to 1900.

YEAR.	VESSELS NEW BUILT AND SOLD TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.				VESSELS ON THE UNITED KINGDOM REGISTER WHICH WERE SOLD TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.			
	SAILING.		STEAM.		SAILING.		STEAM.	
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number	Tons.
1886	8	6,887	40	30,801	90	36,175	65	36,104
1887	14	5,848	125	60,665	134	67,967	81	44,964
1888	37	20,697	93	68,210	160	87,269	100	48,707
1889	17	19,666	204	162,832	161	87,804	133	55,611
1890	29	25,468	178	131,720	236	93,936	106	52,361
1891	67	37,693	148	100,901	154	34,473	126	79,588
1892	26	28,372	97	77,593	105	39,969	95	59,756
1893	32	3,979	89	77,936	141	55,466	134	105,771
1894	58	10,472	102	81,921	163	62,484	137	121,290
1895	60	10,562	154	113,298	146	62,162	196	183,035
1896	100	15,824	205	187,709	142	74,385	191	164,697
1897	72	22,916	142	130,027	188	96,342	216	183,044
1898	31	3,051	148	164,828	226	149,671	261	267,380
1899	53	4,973	162	176,163	265	96,995	334	318,407
1900	64	7,434	178	188,297	246	99,882	301	306,180

The following VESSELS were also BUILT for WAR PURPOSES and SOLD to FOREIGN COUNTRIES :—

Year.	No.	Tons.	Year.	No.	Tons.	Year.	No.	Tons.	Year.	No.	Tons.
1886	17	840	1890	20	3,437	1894	10	2,483	1898	17	6,732
1887	17	3,966	1891	13	300	1895	25	4,152	1899	26	18,460
1888	17	1,899	1892	8	2,792	1896	27	13,311	1900	20	11,630
1889	6	726	1893	7	2,471	1897	15	9,48			

**No. 63.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.**

*(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)*

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).
In the Home Trade.	1886	9,926	646,579	*82,606	1,667	310,444	*17,968	11,293	957,123	*50,664
	1887	9,572	633,602	*82,165	1,740	304,538	*18,681	11,312	938,140	*50,796
	1888	9,199	597,145	†39,506	1,760	289,852	†20,540	10,959	886,997	†60,045
	1889	8,985	571,438	†39,314	1,841	289,245	†21,015	10,826	860,683	†59,329
	1890	8,894	575,147	†37,618	2,004	325,082	†22,850	10,898	900,229	†60,468
	1891	8,675	556,968	†36,714	2,211	354,714	†25,107	10,886	911,682	†61,821
	1892	8,418	539,329	†35,405	2,344	371,530	†26,011	10,772	910,856	†62,108
	1893	8,211	518,204	†34,659	2,446	372,527	†27,809	10,657	890,791	†62,468
	1894	7,920	503,727	†33,480	2,597	404,684	†29,727	10,517	908,411	†63,207
	1895	7,495	479,764	†31,757	2,683	406,477	†30,424	10,178	886,241	†62,181
	1896	7,080	449,192	†30,148	2,752	421,404	†31,800	9,832	870,596	†61,948
	1897	6,871	434,125	†28,805	2,906	432,839	†33,759	9,777	866,964	†62,555
	1898	6,521	407,636	†26,969	3,103	435,352	†35,642	9,623	846,008	†62,571
	1899	6,485	397,177	†25,600	3,206	475,440	†37,893	9,780	873,626	†63,493
	1900	6,303	378,957	†23,734	3,545	508,359	†40,189	9,748	887,316	†63,922
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1886	448	59,430	*2,129	235	110,091	*3,485	683	169,527	*5,614
	1887	406	51,120	*1,845	220	103,622	*3,257	626	154,751	*5,132
	1888	428	55,495	†2,420	248	105,712	†13,839	676	161,207	†16,259
	1889	500	60,610	†2,356	280	118,407	†14,092	780	185,026	†16,948
	1890	361	50,891	†2,219	250	133,563	†14,386	611	184,554	†16,695
	1891	512	40,248	†1,706	285	160,813	†15,169	598	207,061	†16,965
	1892	283	37,200	†1,655	306	206,660	†16,228	589	243,860	†17,883
	1893	263	32,345	†1,467	345	224,562	†16,438	608	256,907	†17,905
	1894	246	31,069	†1,422	338	222,402	†16,135	584	254,151	†17,557
	1895	222	20,721	†1,210	329	238,633	†16,444	551	259,354	†17,654
	1896	220	24,640	†1,150	304	232,297	†16,003	514	256,937	†17,153
	1897	180	22,845	†1,022	313	256,223	†16,584	493	278,868	†17,606
	1898	190	26,174	†1,115	320	265,144	†16,722	510	291,318	†17,837
	1899	178	20,250	†900	338	308,898	†17,834	516	329,148	†18,734
	1900	134	15,930	†710	367	301,542	†18,930	461	317,472	†19,649
In the Foreign Trade, see p. 179										

\* Not including Masters.

† Including Masters.

**Note.**—The above Return includes Channel Islands vessels; also, up to 1891, Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man, for which crews were engaged at Ports in the United Kingdom. In 1892, and subsequent years, all Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man are included.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and with the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return owing to the fact that no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein—continued.

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.)

PLACES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).
In the Foreign Trade.	1886	2,923	2,526,117	*150,590	3,018	3,491,330	*197,602	5,941	6,017,447	*148,192
	1887	2,717	2,429,699	*147,432	3,063	3,601,164	*199,183	5,780	6,030,863	*146,615
	1888	2,665	2,401,419	†148,669	3,284	3,902,265	†1108,700	5,949	6,303,684	†1157,369
	1889	2,484	2,338,289	†146,595	3,484	4,257,156	†1117,391	5,968	6,595,445	†1163,986
	1890	2,295	2,267,434	†144,381	3,601	4,563,119	†1124,654	5,896	6,830,553	†1169,035
	1891	2,127	2,250,285	†142,679	3,632	4,795,513	†1129,015	5,759	7,045,798	†1171,694
	1892	2,082	2,388,800	†143,639	3,577	4,906,996	†1128,107	5,659	7,294,796	†1171,746
	1893	1,994	2,348,584	†142,180	3,569	5,045,106	†1128,421	5,563	7,393,690	†1170,601
	1894	1,845	2,286,829	†139,949	3,601	5,266,914	†1129,745	5,446	7,553,743	†1169,694
	1895	1,765	2,230,285	†138,639	3,661	5,479,968	†1132,012	5,426	7,710,253	†1170,651
	1896	1,686	2,144,235	†136,903	3,701	5,661,572	†1136,029	5,387	7,805,807	†1172,932
	1897	1,584	2,016,247	†134,027	3,619	5,763,734	†1136,673	5,153	7,779,981	†1170,700
	1898	1,388	1,878,896	†131,063	3,677	6,064,506	†1140,982	5,065	7,943,402	†1172,045
	1899	1,236	1,700,548	†127,773	3,666	6,348,312	†1144,075	4,901	8,048,860	†1171,848
	1900	1,143	1,594,838	†125,856	3,643	6,695,575	†1151,921	4,786	8,290,413	†1177,777
Total.	1886	12,997	3,232,232	*185,415	4,920	3,911,965	*1119,055	17,917	7,144,097	*1204,470
	1887	12,694	3,114,430	*181,442	5,029	4,009,324	*1121,101	17,723	7,123,754	*1202,543
	1888	12,292	3,054,059	†190,594	5,292	4,297,829	†1133,079	17,584	7,351,888	†1223,673
	1889	11,969	2,976,346	†187,765	5,585	4,664,808	†1142,498	17,554	7,641,154	†1230,263
	1890	11,570	2,893,572	†184,218	5,855	5,021,764	†1151,890	17,425	7,915,336	†1236,108
	1891	11,114	2,847,501	†181,189	6,129	5,317,040	†1159,291	17,243	8,164,541	†1240,480
	1892	10,793	2,965,326	†180,789	6,227	5,484,186	†1160,946	17,020	8,449,512	†1241,735
	1893	10,468	2,899,193	†178,306	6,360	5,642,195	†1162,668	16,828	8,541,388	†1240,974
	1894	10,011	2,822,225	†174,831	6,536	5,894,060	†1165,607	16,547	8,716,285	†1240,458
	1895	9,482	2,736,770	†171,606	6,623	6,125,078	†1168,880	16,105	8,861,848	†1240,486
	1896	8,992	2,618,067	†168,207	6,747	6,315,278	†1173,882	15,739	8,933,340	†1242,089
	1897	8,585	2,473,017	†163,915	6,838	6,452,796	†1177,016	15,423	8,925,813	†1240,981
	1898	8,108	2,312,696	†159,167	7,099	6,768,032	†1183,386	15,207	9,080,728	†1242,553
	1899	7,899	2,117,975	†154,333	7,298	7,128,659	†1189,802	15,197	9,246,634	†1244,135
	1900	7,480	1,999,731	†150,309	7,455	7,405,476	†1197,139	14,935	9,395,207	†1247,448

Including also Lascars who signed under European Articles.  
Including Lascars and Asiatics serving under Asiatic Articles of Agreement; the total number so serving was in

	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
1886 . . . . .	185	16,488	16,673
1887 . . . . .	111	17,474	17,585
1888 . . . . .	175	18,252	18,427
1889 . . . . .	113	19,836	19,949
1890 . . . . .	210	22,524	22,734
1891 . . . . .	170	23,867	24,037
1892 . . . . .	113	25,286	25,399
1893 . . . . .	99	24,698	24,797
1894 . . . . .	79	26,096	26,175
1895 . . . . .	77	28,000	28,077
1896 . . . . .	60	29,939	29,999
1897 . . . . .	56	31,423	31,484
1898 . . . . .	61	32,204	32,265
1899 . . . . .	71	33,784	33,855
1900 . . . . .	54	35,969	36,023



CORN—PRICES.

No. 64.—AVERAGE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY,  
(As published in

MONTHS.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
WHEAT . . . . .							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
January . . . . .	29 10	35 8	31 1	30 2	30 1	32 8	35 4
February . . . . .	29 5	33 3	30 4	29 6	29 9	32 3	32 6
March . . . . .	29 10	32 10	30 4	30 1	29 9	33 10	32 11
April . . . . .	30 7	32 9	30 4	29 10	29 10	33 3	31 2
May . . . . .	31 10	33 9	31 5	29 9	32 2	40 4	31 5
June . . . . .	31 7	35 1	31 6	28 6	32 8	39 9	30 1
July . . . . .	31 2	34 4	31 10	29 2	33 8	38 6	29 2
August . . . . .	32 5	32 6	35 0	30 9	36 1	39 9	29 7
September . . . . .	31 10	29 1	35 10	29 11	32 11	38 5	28 11
October . . . . .	29 11	29 2	31 5	29 8	30 11	35 0	28 2
November . . . . .	31 2	30 5	31 10	30 1	32 3	37 10	28 1
December . . . . .	33 2	31 0	31 0	30 0	32 3	37 6	26 3
The Year . . . . .	31 0	32 6	31 10	29 9	31 11	37 0	30 3
BARLEY . . . . .							
January . . . . .	29 0	26 6	30 3	26 9	31 6	28 6	29 2
February . . . . .	28 8	25 10	30 0	26 4	31 8	27 10	28 2
March . . . . .	28 0	24 2	29 8	25 10	30 6	27 8	27 8
April . . . . .	27 4	23 11	30 4	25 0	29 8	27 8	26 9
May . . . . .	25 4	22 6	30 6	23 10	28 1	27 8	25 4
June . . . . .	24 7	22 0	24 11	21 6	25 4	27 6	24 2
July . . . . .	23 10	21 0	24 3	21 7	24 1	26 1	22 9
August . . . . .	23 4	22 5	21 2	20 7	26 1	26 2	23 7
September . . . . .	27 5	27 4	28 6	29 1	30 2	28 6	27 0
October . . . . .	27 3	28 11	29 1	30 0	29 6	29 6	27 9
November . . . . .	27 8	29 6	28 1	30 5	29 2	31 0	26 10
December . . . . .	26 9	29 1	27 1	30 2	28 6	29 11	24 9
The Year . . . . .	26 7	25 4	27 10	25 10	28 8	28 2	26 2
OATS . . . . .							
January . . . . .	18 5	17 1	15 11	16 4	18 4	17 9	20 6
February . . . . .	19 0	16 11	15 10	16 5	18 6	18 0	19 11
March . . . . .	19 4	16 3	15 8	16 11	18 6	18 5	20 4
April . . . . .	19 4	16 0	15 11	17 6	18 4	19 5	20 6
May . . . . .	20 3	16 4	16 8	18 4	19 4	20 10	21 2
June . . . . .	20 7	16 11	17 1	18 8	19 9	21 1	21 9
July . . . . .	20 6	17 2	17 3	19 4	19 7	21 3	21 5
August . . . . .	20 11	16 7	19 0	19 6	20 0	21 4	21 5
September . . . . .	18 8	14 11	18 2	17 9	18 3	20 2	19 7
October . . . . .	17 3	15 2	16 5	16 7	17 4	18 9	17 10
November . . . . .	16 10	15 8	16 5	17 1	17 5	21 7	17 10
December . . . . .	16 9	16 0	16 6	17 11	17 9	21 5	16 10
The Year . . . . .	19 0	16 3	16 9	17 9	18 7	20 0	19 10

nd OATS, per IMPERIAL QUARTER, in EACH MONTH.  
the LONDON GAZETTE.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	MONTHS.
. . . . . WHEAT.								
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
26 3	26 3	20 7	25 7	31 2	34 9	26 11	25 10	January.
25 9	25 0	20 0	26 2	29 4	35 1	26 2	25 11	February.
24 10	24 3	19 11	25 2	27 11	35 7	25 8	25 11	March.
25 1	24 7	20 5	24 10	27 3	36 0	24 8	25 11	April.
26 8	24 7	22 5	25 6	28 0	46 0	25 3	25 8	May.
27 1	23 10	25 9	25 1	27 3	43 7	25 6	25 9	June.
26 7	24 6	24 9	24 4	27 9	37 5	25 5	28 8	July.
26 2	24 3	24 2	22 11	30 3	33 1	24 8	23 9	August.
26 3	20 7	22 10	23 9	33 7	26 5	25 3	28 6	September.
27 7	17 8	24 6	27 10	32 5	26 6	27 4	23 5	October.
27 3	18 10	25 9	32 4	33 9	28 1	26 4	27 2	November.
26 8	20 7	24 11	31 8	33 11	27 2	25 6	26 8	December.
26 4	22 10	23 1	26 2	30 2	34 0	25 8	26 11	The Year.
. . . . . BARLEY.								
25 4	23 11	21 6	23 10	24 11	27 7	28 0	25 7	January.
25 1	23 5	21 9	22 2	24 2	27 9	26 11	25 1	February.
25 2	27 2	21 3	21 3	22 9	28 1	26 6	24 8	March.
24 10	27 3	21 0	21 10	22 1	27 9	25 6	24 9	April.
23 8	25 0	20 5	21 6	20 7	26 9	23 11	24 7	May.
23 5	23 8	19 7	20 8	21 8	25 8	23 10	23 8	June.
21 4	21 7	19 8	18 3	18 0	24 3	22 1	23 6	July.
23 2	20 4	20 3	20 9	19 7	26 6	24 1	23 10	August.
27 6	23 11	24 0	24 0	27 11	27 3	26 8	25 7	September.
29 4	23 9	25 5	28 10	28 4	27 9	27 7	26 3	October.
29 1	22 10	25 1	27 0	26 3	28 5	26 7	25 11	November.
28 11	21 5	23 11	25 1	26 3	28 5	25 8	25 8	December.
25 7	24 6	21 11	22 11	23 6	27 2	25 7	24 11	The Year.
. . . . . OATS.								
16 11	17 11	13 11	18 10	16 4	17 2	17 0	16 2	January.
17 9	18 0	13 8	18 11	16 5	17 7	16 11	16 7	February.
18 2	18 2	13 10	18 7	16 2	17 9	16 11	16 11	March.
18 6	18 3	14 2	18 6	16 4	18 2	17 0	17 6	April.
19 5	18 8	15 2	14 5	17 5	21 0	17 8	18 1	May.
20 8	18 9	16 0	14 10	18 0	20 8	18 0	18 10	June.
21 7	19 9	16 1	15 0	18 8	20 8	18 0	19 4	July.
19 11	18 11	15 7	14 4	17 7	20 1	17 6	19 4	August.
17 9	15 9	13 7	14 1	16 11	17 8	16 4	17 5	September.
18 0	13 6	13 5	15 9	16 1	16 6	16 5	16 11	October.
18 2	13 9	14 2	17 6	16 5	17 2	16 6	16 11	November.
18 1	14 1	13 11	16 7	16 9	17 0	16 2	17 2	December.
18 9	17 1	14 6	14 9	16 11	18 5	17 0	17 7	The Year.

## CORN—SALES.

No. 65.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS Returned as

MONTHS.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.*	1891.	1892.
WHEAT - - - - -							
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January - - - - -	264,645	269,641	220,361	188,842	246,565	410,660	296,773
February - - - - -	279,789	168,928	228,443	209,576	266,612	237,764	244,167
March - - - - -	284,108	170,644	206,490	286,810	386,124	271,777	296,019
April - - - - -	213,269	234,760	180,620	198,249	279,223	289,246	252,547
May - - - - -	310,914	206,868	208,243	237,544	384,269	302,048	315,256
June - - - - -	173,670	145,024	197,684	206,762	198,923	306,915	217,218
July - - - - -	159,877	101,469	106,549	128,004	122,164	110,798	211,131
August - - - - -	169,708	102,645	71,566	198,752	111,584	169,422	238,329
September - - - - -	156,172	272,260	140,637	245,222	246,699	183,662	159,967
October - - - - -	296,309	339,246	269,359	336,180	367,670	411,746	337,624
November - - - - -	107,529	243,831	225,295	386,864	416,138	313,709	246,123
December - - - - -	234,836	305,880	278,524	327,003	314,667	288,001	249,256
The Year - - - - -	2,739,822	2,496,124	2,427,861	2,945,496	3,439,699	3,248,743	3,052,579
BARLEY - - - - -							
January - - - - -	484,366	440,209	305,411	363,709	407,611	586,578	694,643
February - - - - -	311,504	283,134	203,365	319,439	237,217	339,646	373,214
March - - - - -	179,358	152,967	117,386	245,225	209,446	242,563	222,674
April - - - - -	82,127	83,712	27,942	67,415	53,792	102,164	86,499
May - - - - -	21,252	18,107	8,486	20,970	13,965	35,163	23,498
June - - - - -	3,848	6,916	1,510	4,837	2,175	—	4,804
July - - - - -	1,846	2,322	626	2,032	547	2,315	2,842
August - - - - -	2,557	1,747	404	2,176	2,426	2,206	2,406
September - - - - -	18,721	60,239	9,568	102,043	115,392	23,146	27,013
October - - - - -	395,134	515,507	208,832	586,088	596,509	454,951	573,923
November - - - - -	531,273	617,997	431,466	964,767	989,904	768,536	782,762
December - - - - -	492,680	507,701	596,900	660,474	646,507	710,316	761,546
The Year - - - - -	2,478,468	2,589,667	1,911,835	3,329,816	3,527,991	3,255,513	3,493,636
OATS - - - - -							
January - - - - -	47,186	46,168	31,068	31,642	66,063	88,994	70,297
February - - - - -	52,641	41,068	32,613	35,155	64,047	66,908	56,518
March - - - - -	40,318	37,386	25,181	42,795	76,043	61,369	53,785
April - - - - -	22,183	22,856	14,580	20,749	32,925	42,366	28,632
May - - - - -	18,622	16,036	13,137	16,925	41,727	26,181	18,062
June - - - - -	8,509	9,243	10,482	10,210	19,514	13,979	8,891
July - - - - -	7,259	6,387	3,036	7,694	10,560	7,767	6,534
August - - - - -	6,787	9,178	2,914	10,066	16,234	12,455	6,336
September - - - - -	22,747	21,779	11,224	27,201	46,716	21,476	22,026
October - - - - -	67,007	31,753	25,267	46,762	70,282	73,186	76,470
November - - - - -	35,642	26,389	30,686	34,347	89,271	76,072	70,543
December - - - - -	46,182	41,233	45,048	78,687	74,668	70,021	74,060
The Year - - - - -	567,083	509,478	255,726	415,783	699,033	561,713	492,166

\* Returns were collected from the 12th April, 1890, from 196 towns; previous to that date from 187 market towns.

SOLD in VARIOUS MARKET TOWNS in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	MONTHS.
- - - - - WHEAT.								
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
247,176	198,909	177,581	100,368	211,671	241,383	263,993	230,952	January.
243,538	205,683	207,709	214,137	211,994	250,450	315,134	291,426	February.
218,271	208,721	267,584	133,541	196,014	207,824	289,453	346,001	March.
259,775	164,090	138,187	113,725	102,831	227,448	347,205	259,140	April.
246,203	148,800	180,362	180,151	296,230	243,578	342,057	307,117	May.
168,727	116,560	178,066	90,683	160,557	86,479	305,030	288,239	June.
179,338	63,215	97,129	68,574	148,032	49,447	237,852	116,159	July.
130,240	54,291	137,786	195,785	195,881	54,265	156,250	142,633	August.
207,535	195,782	126,307	241,630	291,785	204,567	360,566	252,556	September.
218,084	194,874	134,412	295,265	322,000	401,353	233,614	252,048	October.
204,724	161,066	168,394	260,142	309,049	310,161	282,289	188,130	November.
241,449	244,833	114,866	217,020	250,517	325,461	347,518	249,082	December.
2,620,060	1,956,824	1,928,383	2,111,021	2,756,561	2,602,416	3,530,961	2,923,483	The Year.
- - - - - BARLEY.								
513,826	321,160	427,830	369,594	409,838	476,007	370,351	358,053	January.
363,021	232,614	366,503	396,104	253,651	292,188	290,327	315,660	February.
215,610	117,846	241,256	170,204	121,223	134,257	169,721	215,237	March.
85,315	31,655	55,734	61,640	52,873	36,615	74,330	59,381	April.
14,436	6,216	19,119	26,478	19,893	9,295	14,651	27,737	May.
4,404	2,992	5,083	4,626	5,723	1,712	3,667	6,038	June.
2,172	294	1,980	2,427	3,329	1,184	2,613	2,398	July.
4,054	982	3,323	9,546	2,835	762	2,463	2,117	August.
242,603	93,845	136,682	153,749	112,711	97,796	232,859	139,037	September.
672,050	517,812	627,604	892,999	917,488	997,977	773,237	577,646	October.
660,440	688,768	985,142	774,431	750,371	882,888	698,137	742,949	November.
588,125	715,164	556,320	510,069	607,252	722,976	664,388	744,540	December.
3,366,056	2,729,348	3,426,576	3,391,862	3,257,187	3,653,657	3,296,744	3,190,793	The Year.
- - - - - OATS.								
69,799	63,205	70,711	74,397	69,786	83,267	85,948	74,024	January.
71,968	67,213	77,210	116,475	67,490	83,542	89,240	85,003	February.
59,805	63,504	102,918	68,692	56,917	59,341	76,653	87,922	March.
41,298	30,127	40,257	39,197	30,582	45,686	63,580	41,932	April.
22,139	18,536	41,152	43,370	33,689	34,117	48,795	38,197	May.
12,020	13,199	30,015	17,105	15,436	13,672	25,459	30,035	June.
12,987	6,582	14,029	11,954	10,056	15,017	23,609	14,410	July.
14,307	8,860	22,309	34,018	18,011	16,556	27,527	15,787	August.
72,605	55,382	51,974	48,411	47,758	47,214	96,767	86,683	September.
60,078	68,150	58,197	72,419	69,322	113,524	78,512	73,893	October.
63,879	71,557	84,012	69,983	65,547	77,060	66,473	63,695	November.
74,637	99,432	73,155	59,132	65,840	99,068	93,798	100,203	December.
575,522	565,747	665,939	655,153	550,434	688,064	776,361	711,784	The Year.



## ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

185

with the Number of LIVE STOCK in GREAT BRITAIN in the first week of June in 1886 to 1900.

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,782,053 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Acres. 32,643,709	Acres. 32,629,855	Acres. 32,577,513	Acres. 32,562,359	Acres. 32,520,076	Acres. 32,477,031	Acres. 32,457,107	Acres. 32,437,386	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
1,897,524	1,927,962	1,417,483	1,693,957	1,839,161	2,102,206	2,000,961	1,845,042	Wheat.
2,075,097	2,095,771	2,166,279	2,104,764	2,035,790	1,903,666	1,982,108	1,990,265	Barley or Bere.
3,171,756	3,253,401	3,296,063	3,095,488	3,036,056	2,917,760	2,959,755	3,026,088	Oats.
55,929	90,617	68,713	74,844	76,486	68,795	52,236	53,564	Rye.
244,954	244,180	242,665	251,076	228,912	231,964	249,056	263,240	Beans.
210,479	243,043	209,024	196,561	190,656	175,944	162,751	157,209	Peas.
7,655,739	7,854,974	7,400,227	7,416,690	7,457,061	7,400,335	7,406,887	7,335,408	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
527,821	504,454	541,217	563,741	504,914	524,591	547,682	561,361	Potatoes.
1,975,235	1,956,573	1,915,902	1,883,118	1,833,145	1,772,502	1,740,993	1,688,606	Turnips and Swedes.
347,009	353,598	334,861	337,723	354,588	352,235	373,942	414,416	Mangold.
156,202	177,394	153,053	162,105	166,661	165,724	173,036	195,683	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
175,492	187,117	165,804	178,330	199,424	193,612	185,891	177,951	{ Vetches or Tares.
106,147	121,633	114,925	133,574	130,776	124,806	127,559	142,105	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
3,286,906	3,300,769	3,225,762	3,258,591	3,189,508	3,133,470	3,149,103	3,180,122	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
1,258	1,760	2,023	1,796	1,419	902	476	467	Flax.
57,564	59,535	58,940	54,217	50,863	49,735	51,843	51,308	Hops.
514,558	375,701	475,650	432,375	384,757	352,094	333,574	308,108	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
2,047,008	2,121,904	2,303,431	2,171,966	2,285,965	2,381,551	2,214,883	2,201,781	For Hay. { Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.
2,522,622	2,381,723	2,426,370	2,423,971	2,567,843	2,529,799	2,593,068	2,557,377	Not for Hay. {
4,569,630	4,503,632	4,729,801	4,595,937	4,853,808	4,911,350	4,807,951	4,759,158	- - - Total.
								Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
4,270,480	4,852,442	4,760,889	4,637,923	4,509,785	4,535,907	4,339,085	4,373,099	For Hay. {
12,222,087	11,612,627	11,849,674	12,088,553	12,003,063	12,023,485	12,291,662	12,355,936	Not for Hay. {
16,492,567	16,465,069	16,610,563	16,726,476	16,512,868	16,559,392	16,630,747	16,729,035	- - - Total.
								ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
211,664	214,187	218,423	221,254	224,116	226,059	228,603	232,129	MARKET GARDENS.
87,560	88,210	92,837	96,696		Not ascertained.			{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
12,801	12,716	13,290			Not ascertained.			{ WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
—	—	2,726,116	—	—	—	—	—	
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,524,527	No. 1,529,461	No. 1,545,228	No. 1,552,507	No. 1,528,424	No. 1,517,160	No. 1,516,630	No. 1,500,143	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
6,700,676	6,347,113	6,354,336	6,493,582	6,500,497	6,622,364	6,795,720	6,805,170	Cattle.
27,280,334	25,861,500	25,792,195	26,705,829	26,340,440	26,743,194	27,238,754	26,592,226	Sheep.
2,113,530	2,390,026	2,384,431	2,878,801	2,342,302	2,451,595	2,623,813	2,381,932	{ Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers.



together with the Number of LIVE STOCK in IRELAND in the first year from 1886 to 1900.

IRELAND (Total Area 20,706,258 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Acres. 15,208,414	Acres. 15,161,925	Acres. 15,178,718	Acres. 15,194,118	Acres. 15,224,751	Acres. 15,191,152	Acres. 15,215,643	Acres. 15,234,693	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
54,988	49,342	36,529	37,919	46,880	52,862	51,866	53,821	Wheat.
168,984	164,780	171,785	173,396	170,634	158,151	169,678	174,173	Barley or Bere.
1,248,360	1,254,813	1,216,370	1,193,604	1,175,467	1,165,295	1,135,536	1,105,050	Oats.
13,455	11,921	11,517	13,713	13,047	12,384	12,113	11,407	Rye.
3,280	2,784	2,354	1,771	1,377	1,712	1,990	2,297	Beans.
326	401	498	318	440	537	425	441	Peas.
1,489,393	1,484,041	1,439,053	1,420,721	1,407,845	1,390,941	1,371,608	1,347,189	- . . Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
723,536	717,120	710,389	705,652	677,765	664,912	662,914	654,079	Potatoes.
302,820	311,294	313,248	308,494	308,942	306,936	301,449	297,859	Turnips and Swedes.
47,025	52,023	53,026	54,280	54,246	55,941	62,714	68,803	Mangold and Beet-Root.
46,897	50,673	45,263	50,217	46,217	49,086	46,070	47,076	Cabbage and Rape.
5,358	4,657	4,247	4,292	4,212	3,465	3,539	3,380	Vetches or Tares.
27,891	27,510	25,409	24,782	24,027	24,686	25,355	27,180	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
1,153,527	1,163,277	1,151,582	1,147,717	1,115,409	1,105,026	1,102,041	1,098,377	- . . Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
67,444	100,851	95,202	72,301	45,576	34,489	34,989	47,451	Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
22,038	19,639	18,506	18,230	20,152	16,857	8,277	8,230	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
642,056	641,043	635,603	654,894	637,206	651,967	624,163	607,380	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and
658,112	671,155	649,754	664,766	614,284	600,922	636,353	611,337	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
1,300,168	1,312,198	1,285,357	1,319,660	1,251,490	1,252,889	1,260,516	1,218,717	- . . Total.
								Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
1,525,108	1,547,967	1,558,066	1,547,311	1,539,308	1,522,326	1,494,744	1,558,335	For Hay. {
9,650,736	9,533,952	9,630,952	9,668,123	9,844,971	9,868,624	9,938,659	9,952,035	Not for Hay. {
11,175,844	11,081,919	11,189,018	11,215,439	11,384,279	11,390,950	11,433,403	11,510,370	- . . Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
307,386	309,276	308,928	307,407	307,441	307,661	308,495	311,863	MARKET GARDENS.
								{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
								{ WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 545,180	No. 553,001	No. 557,139	No. 553,320	No. 534,133	No. 513,788	No. 501,989	No. 491,156	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
4,464,026	4,392,194	4,358,041	4,407,741	4,463,935	4,486,242	4,507,457	4,608,550	Cattle.
4,421,593	4,105,250	3,914,855	4,080,694	4,157,581	4,287,274	4,364,507	4,386,876	Sheep.
1,152,365	1,389,310	1,338,454	1,405,508	1,327,226	1,253,682	1,363,310	1,268,521	Pigs.



ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together  
June in each year

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,681,644 Acres).*						
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>CULTIVATED AREA</b> -	<b>Acres.</b> 47,982,239	<b>Acres.</b> 47,874,369	<b>Acres.</b> 47,876,814	<b>Acres.</b> 47,931,165	<b>Acres.</b> 48,045,161	<b>Acres.</b> 48,179,473	<b>Acres.</b> 47,977,903
<b>CORN CROPS.</b>							
Wheat . . . . .	2,357,894	2,387,518	2,668,226	2,544,549	2,483,595	2,392,245	2,296,607
Barley or Bere . . . . .	2,432,749	2,255,256	2,264,448	2,316,044	2,300,994	2,298,978	2,230,243
Oats . . . . .	4,418,959	4,418,947	4,177,121	4,140,563	4,187,790	4,128,127	4,233,036
Rye . . . . .	66,599	65,947	89,176	85,281	69,458	60,148	61,392
Beans . . . . .	387,346	377,306	344,312	325,191	362,242	359,039	315,413
Peas . . . . .	215,240	230,426	242,414	225,726	220,170	204,972	196,010
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>9,878,787</b>	<b>9,735,400</b>	<b>9,785,697</b>	<b>9,637,354</b>	<b>9,574,249</b>	<b>9,443,509</b>	<b>9,328,701</b>
<b>GREEN CROPS.</b>							
Potatoes . . . . .	1,364,350	1,367,125	1,406,484	1,377,451	1,321,272	1,296,763	1,276,836
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	2,312,648	2,282,152	2,246,542	2,226,734	2,251,220	2,227,050	2,245,908
Mangold . . . . .	387,828	403,397	407,558	870,654	378,313	406,930	412,334
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape . . . . .	197,838	203,583	208,836	196,637	213,165	207,260	196,895
Vetches or Tares . . . . .	282,249	279,826	315,996	232,916	239,310	234,210	204,399
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass) . . . . .	181,539	180,596	143,775	187,368	130,865	133,440	127,654
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>4,726,452</b>	<b>4,716,679</b>	<b>4,729,191</b>	<b>4,541,760</b>	<b>4,534,145</b>	<b>4,510,653</b>	<b>4,467,115</b>
<b>OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &amp;C.</b>							
Flax . . . . .	180,933	133,904	115,795	116,192	99,326	76,477	72,065
Hops . . . . .	70,127	63,709	58,494	57,749	53,961	56,145	56,259
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land . . . . .	570,280	493,992	473,116	531,010	524,112	451,402	484,434
Clover, Sainfoin and Grasses under Rotation. } For Hay . . . . .	32,555,060	2,975,094	2,934,783	3,162,062	2,938,680	2,738,170	2,772,065
Not for Hay . . . . .		3,051,852	3,044,568	3,026,440	3,158,530	3,276,867	3,201,391
<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>6,026,946</b>	<b>5,979,351</b>	<b>6,188,502</b>	<b>6,097,210</b>	<b>6,015,037</b>	<b>5,973,456</b>
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land). } For Hay . . . . .		6,077,660	6,380,018	6,512,730	6,248,352	5,973,489	6,018,308
Not for Hay . . . . .		20,621,079	20,318,216	20,303,362	20,867,073	21,593,639	21,515,018
<b>Total</b> . . . . .		<b>26,698,739</b>	<b>26,698,229</b>	<b>26,816,092</b>	<b>27,115,425</b>	<b>27,567,128</b>	<b>27,533,326</b>
<b>ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees</b> . . . . .	Not ascertained.						
<b>MARKET GARDENS.</b>							
<b>NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &amp;c.</b> . . . . .							
<b>WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations†</b> . . . . .	2,787,962†	2,787,663†	2,893,076	2,888,125†	2,888,950†	3,007,772	3,004,161†
<b>LIVE STOCK.</b>							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses . . . . .	No. 1,927,527	No. 1,936,925	No. 1,936,702	No. 1,945,386	No. 1,964,911	No. 2,026,170	No. 2,067,549
Cattle . . . . .	10,872,811	10,639,960	10,268,600	10,272,765	10,789,858	11,343,686	11,519,417
Sheep . . . . .	28,955,240	29,401,750	28,938,716	29,484,774	31,667,195	33,533,988	33,642,808
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers in Great Britain . . . . .	3,497,561	3,720,957	3,815,643	3,905,865	4,362,040	4,272,764	3,265,896

\* Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal water.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in the UNITED KINGDOM in the first week of from 1886 to 1900.

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,681,644 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
Acres. 47,979,693	Acres. 47,919,830	Acres. 47,883,133	Acres. 47,882,099	Acres. 47,868,553	Acres. 47,792,474	Acres. 47,795,556	Acres. 47,795,120	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
1,955,213	1,980,228	1,456,042	1,734,118	1,938,966	2,158,465	2,055,290	1,901,038	Wheat.
2,251,293	2,268,193	2,346,367	2,285,933	2,213,529	2,068,760	2,159,414	2,172,129	Barley or Bere.
4,435,944	4,524,167	4,527,899	4,303,967	4,226,231	4,097,791	4,109,825	4,145,835	Oats.
69,526	102,676	80,293	88,634	89,621	81,285	64,442	65,044	Rye.
248,304	247,062	245,128	252,983	230,429	233,927	251,193	265,743	Beans.
210,900	243,551	209,609	196,973	191,326	176,628	163,324	157,813	Peas.
9,171,180	9,365,877	8,865,333	8,862,608	8,890,092	8,816,756	8,803,488	8,707,602	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,262,674	1,232,055	1,262,766	1,231,319	1,194,194	1,201,417	1,222,630	1,227,235	Potatoes.
2,236,473	2,276,284	2,237,653	2,199,864	2,150,289	2,087,506	2,050,416	1,994,385	Turnips and Swedes.
394,543	406,164	388,441	392,591	409,501	408,812	437,307	484,015	Mangold.
203,270	228,230	198,465	212,467	213,043	214,970	219,296	242,972	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
181,152	192,113	170,368	182,898	203,955	197,420	189,767	181,677	Vetches or Tares.
134,643	151,246	142,256	160,125	156,586	151,317	154,697	170,996	{ Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
4,462,755	4,486,092	4,399,949	4,429,264	4,327,568	4,261,441	4,274,113	4,301,280	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
68,715	102,622	97,225	74,098	46,995	35,391	35,466	47,918	Flax.
57,565	59,535	58,940	54,217	50,863	49,735	51,843	51,308	Hops.
536,908	395,682	494,505	450,946	405,282	369,202	347,031	316,585	{ Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
2,701,846	2,776,226	2,952,636	2,840,372	2,937,607	3,047,585	2,852,589	2,822,431	For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and
3,214,503	3,086,528	3,108,503	3,120,077	3,215,191	3,163,427	3,262,497	3,202,594	Not for Hay. { Grasses under Rotation.
5,916,349	5,862,754	6,061,139	5,960,449	6,152,798	6,211,012	6,115,086	6,025,025	- - - Total.
5,803,011	6,408,260	6,327,228	6,193,189	6,055,151	6,064,891	5,839,664	5,936,968	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (ex- clusive of
21,897,370	21,170,140	21,503,889	21,780,499	21,369,559	21,913,806	22,252,093	22,329,744	Not for Hay. { Heath or Mountain Land).
27,700,381	27,578,400	27,831,117	27,973,688	27,924,710	27,978,699	28,091,757	28,266,712	- - - Total.
Not ascertained.								{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
								MARKET GARDENS.
								{ NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
3,001,961†	3,003,851†	3,035,044	3,033,523†	3,033,557†	3,033,777†	3,034,611†	3,037,979†	{ Woods, Coppices, and Plantations. ‡
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 2,079,587	No. 2,092,290	No. 2,112,207	No. 2,115,440	No. 2,069,852	No. 2,040,330	No. 2,028,099	No. 2,000,415	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
11,207,554	10,780,796	10,753,314	10,941,655	11,004,034	11,149,212	11,344,881	11,455,009	Cattle.
81,774,824	80,087,818	79,774,853	80,853,789	80,567,061	81,102,359	81,680,656	81,054,726	Sheep.
3,278,030	3,794,043	4,233,370	4,300,960	3,682,319	3,719,219	4,003,588	3,663,716	{ Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers in Great Britain.

† According to latest Returns available for the year.

‡ Exclusive of Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

No. 67.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of KINGDOM, in each of the

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED						
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	61,467,898	74,322,747	71,989,647	73,202,773	73,854,484	72,127,263	58,500,932
Barley and Bere . . . . .	72,090,269	65,300,994	68,482,089	67,426,754	73,933,801	72,129,095	70,484,597
Oats . . . . .	116,596,481	107,283,392	107,844,099	113,441,397	120,188,046	112,386,261	116,294,969
Beans . . . . .	10,307,187	8,839,018	9,725,009	9,249,371	11,697,610	10,513,853	6,905,229
Peas . . . . .	5,855,382	5,607,697	5,845,917	5,906,101	6,293,719	5,750,368	5,017,010
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	3,167,763	3,564,894	3,059,124	3,587,765	2,811,785	3,053,461	3,048,733
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	29,982,940	19,747,726	24,674,981	28,097,263	27,747,491	25,392,123	27,348,326
Mangold . . . . .	7,280,223	5,423,491	6,239,267	6,118,639	6,045,805	6,751,012	6,680,730
Other Crops :—							
Hay rom Clover,Sain-foin, &c. }	3,311,449	3,169,218	3,214,114	4,146,999	3,494,278	3,039,100	2,725,211
" from Permanent Pasture. }	5,763,235	4,724,313	6,737,525	7,283,879	6,377,799	5,289,495	4,290,042
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. 776,144	Cwts. 457,515	Cwts. 281,291	Cwts. 497,811	Cwts. 283,629	Cwts. 436,716	Cwts. 413,259
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	1,879,987	1,902,193	2,553,486	2,680,838	2,639,399	2,615,437	2,214,313
Barley and Bere . . . . .	6,219,338	4,647,272	6,063,460	7,277,001	6,859,724	7,425,994	6,454,538
Oats . . . . .	52,779,607	43,506,024	50,631,576	50,637,839	51,107,358	54,086,167	51,886,208
Beans . . . . .	183,260	133,989	119,465	125,571	162,023	180,523	149,046
Peas . . . . .	17,935	15,529	16,182	15,006	19,191	18,077	11,484
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	2,667,724	3,569,402	2,523,207	2,847,622	1,810,429	3,036,586	2,585,221
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	3,974,475	2,719,151	3,326,651	3,909,822	4,254,710	4,349,464	4,070,827
Mangold and Beet . . . . .	505,588	454,837	590,055	621,639	663,081	807,204	747,041
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover,Sain-foin, &c. }	4,428,732	1,136,583	1,366,758	1,478,344	1,358,009	1,239,208	1,290,060
" from Permanent Pasture. }		2,462,602	3,794,188	3,375,657	3,235,961	3,103,644	3,211,168
Hops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	63,347,885	76,224,940	74,493,133	75,833,611	75,993,883	74,742,700	60,775,245
Barley and Bere . . . . .	78,309,607	69,948,266	74,545,549	74,703,755	80,793,525	79,555,089	76,939,135
Oats . . . . .	169,376,088	150,789,416	157,975,675	164,078,736	171,295,404	166,472,428	168,181,197
Beans . . . . .	10,490,447	8,473,007	9,844,474	9,374,942	11,859,633	10,694,376	7,054,275
Peas . . . . .	5,873,317	5,623,226	5,862,099	5,921,107	6,312,910	5,777,445	5,028,494
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	5,885,487	7,134,206	5,582,331	6,435,387	4,622,214	6,090,047	5,633,954
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	33,957,415	22,466,877	28,001,632	32,007,085	32,002,201	29,741,587	31,419,153
Mangold . . . . .	7,785,811	5,878,328	6,829,322	6,740,278	6,708,886	7,558,216	7,427,771
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover,Sain-foin, &c. }	13,503,416	4,305,801	4,600,872	5,625,343	4,852,287	4,278,308	4,015,271
" from Permanent Pasture. }		7,186,915	10,531,713	10,659,536	9,613,780	8,393,139	7,501,210
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. 776,144	Cwts. 457,515	Cwts. 281,291	Cwts. 497,811	Cwts. 283,629	Cwts. 436,716	Cwts. 413,259

the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED Years 1886 to 1900.

TOTAL PRODUCE.								DESCRIPTION OF CROP.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels. 49,247,297	Bushels. 59,172,801	Bushels. 87,176,257	Bushels. 57,052,952	Bushels. 54,940,535	Bushels. 73,028,856	Bushels. 65,529,325	Bushels. 52,639,809	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
59,535,377	72,295,066	68,650,945	70,774,776	66,814,066	68,051,918	67,715,698	62,314,510	Barley and Bere.
112,887,379	135,462,931	122,148,628	114,015,907	116,847,179	118,920,917	114,746,544	114,847,537	Oats.
4,745,343	7,085,558	5,555,025	6,436,947	6,602,967	7,200,131	7,481,248	7,387,594	Beans.
4,750,110	6,218,855	4,719,589	4,970,481	5,239,273	4,848,794	4,420,721	4,060,589	Peas.
Tons. 3,476,328	Tons. 2,788,983	Tons. 3,592,619	Tons. 3,562,235	Tons. 2,608,193	Tons. 3,282,517	Tons. 3,076,721	Tons. 2,734,980	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
26,262,101	26,398,238	24,730,496	23,254,189	25,651,773	21,336,508	16,060,683	23,960,214	Turnips and Swedes.
4,456,563	6,551,631	5,548,717	5,092,484	6,628,259	6,218,032	6,537,839	8,463,490	Mangold.
1,917,750	3,447,998	3,116,513	2,624,250	3,319,371	4,006,540	3,043,668	3,187,931	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
2,681,051	6,942,021	4,559,017	4,060,466	5,635,415	6,631,503	4,978,745	5,339,814	" from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts. 414,929	Cwts. 636,846	Cwts. 553,396	Cwts. 453,188	Cwts. 411,086	Cwts. 356,816	Cwts. 661,373	Cwts. 347,894	Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels. 1,665,550	Bushels. 1,531,581	Bushels. 1,108,850	Bushels. 1,194,056	Bushels. 1,355,239	Bushels. 1,856,424	Bushels. 1,731,244	Bushels. 1,682,285	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
6,210,615	6,305,569	6,377,529	7,049,925	5,799,389	6,678,867	6,816,708	6,231,384	Barley and Bere.
55,700,742	55,899,788	52,327,554	48,843,872	46,708,977	53,657,356	51,393,296	50,289,663	Oats.
117,703	112,151	71,460	53,898	47,458	66,631	84,836	81,405	Beans.
6,337	10,242	12,146	8,103	10,459	9,216	10,177	11,082	Peas.
Tons. 3,064,265	Tons. 1,873,164	Tons. 3,472,015	Tons. 2,701,000	Tons. 1,498,416	Tons. 2,942,263	Tons. 2,760,267	Tons. 1,841,832	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
4,848,212	4,279,494	4,490,559	4,782,759	4,133,585	5,162,886	4,309,053	4,426,427	Turnips and Swedes.
768,894	758,192	827,669	782,572	751,056	1,009,573	1,065,961	1,186,582	Mangold and Beet.
1,248,907	1,494,025	1,156,389	1,326,005	1,434,686	1,527,630	1,362,569	1,366,236	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
3,234,380	3,815,839	3,405,685	3,405,450	3,653,231	3,749,993	3,513,226	3,847,732	" from Permanent Pasture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels. 50,912,847	Bushels. 60,704,382	Bushels. 38,285,107	Bushels. 58,247,008	Bushels. 56,295,774	Bushels. 74,886,280	Bushels. 67,260,569	Bushels. 54,322,004	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
65,745,992	78,600,635	75,028,474	77,824,701	72,613,455	74,730,785	74,532,406	68,545,894	Barley and Bere.
168,588,121	190,862,714	174,476,182	162,859,779	163,556,156	172,578,273	166,139,840	165,137,200	Oats.
4,863,046	7,197,709	5,026,485	6,490,845	6,650,425	7,266,762	7,566,084	7,468,999	Beans.
4,756,447	6,229,097	4,731,735	4,978,584	5,249,732	4,858,010	4,430,896	4,071,671	Peas.
Tons. 6,540,593	Tons. 4,662,147	Tons. 7,064,634	Tons. 6,263,235	Tons. 4,106,609	Tons. 6,224,780	Tons. 5,837,008	Tons. 4,576,812	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
31,110,313	30,677,732	29,221,055	28,036,948	20,785,358	26,499,394	20,369,736	28,386,641	Turnips and Swedes.
5,225,457	7,809,823	6,376,386	5,875,056	7,379,315	7,227,605	7,603,800	9,650,072	Mangold.
3,166,657	4,942,023	4,272,902	3,950,255	4,754,057	5,534,170	4,406,237	4,554,167	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
5,915,431	10,757,360	7,964,702	7,465,916	9,288,646	10,381,496	8,491,971	9,187,546	" from Permanent Pasture.
Cwts. 414,929	Cwts. 636,846	Cwts. 553,396	Cwts. 453,188	Cwts. 411,086	Cwts. 356,816	Cwts. 661,373	Cwts. 347,894	Hops.

No. 68.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER  
and in the UNITED KINGDOM, in

DESCRIPTION OF CROP.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE						
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	26·89	32·07	28·05	29·89	30·74	31·26	26·33
Barley and Bere . . . . .	32·17	31·32	32·84	31·78	35·02	34·14	34·61
Oats . . . . .	37·84	34·74	37·24	39·27	41·40	38·77	38·80
Beans . . . . .	27·04	22·49	28·68	28·81	32·65	29·66	22·19
Peas . . . . .	27·31	24·43	24·21	26·28	28·71	28·23	25·85
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	5·72	6·37	5·18	6·19	5·31	5·73	5·80
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	14·97	10·01	12·69	14·63	14·25	13·24	14·12
Mangold . . . . .	20·84	15·04	17·27	18·76	18·25	19·03	18·49
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. }	1·47	1·36	1·40	1·67	1·52	1·43	1·23
„ from Permanent Pasture. }	1·31	1·04	1·41	1·46	1·33	1·17	0·96
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. 11·07	Cwts. 7·18	Cwts. 4·81	Cwts. 8·62	Cwts. 5·26	Cwts. 7·78	Cwts. 7·35
IRELAND.							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	27·03	28·31	25·79	29·87	28·58	32·34	29·36
Barley and Bere . . . . .	34·19	28·61	35·39	39·07	37·60	41·64	36·76
Oats . . . . .	39·92	38·08	39·53	40·87	41·86	44·50	42·31
Beans . . . . .	30·45	21·08	23·47	34·06	43·61	43·58	37·51
Peas . . . . .	26·22	23·14	22·11	22·46	29·30	30·48	24·97
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	3·34	4·48	3·14	3·62	2·32	4·03	3·49
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	18·28	9·06	11·31	13·12	14·40	14·48	13·55
Mangold and Beet . . . . .	18·51	10·90	12·90	14·12	14·27	15·60	14·49
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. }	—	1·79	2·21	2·21	2·15	2·08	2·07
„ from Permanent Pasture. }	—	1·63	2·38	2·23	2·21	2·12	2·11
Hops . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the							
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat . . . . .	26·89	31·97	27·97	29·89	30·66	31·30	26·48
Barley and Bere . . . . .	32·32	31·12	33·03	32·87	35·23	34·72	34·78
Oats . . . . .	38·46	34·25	37·95	39·75	41·54	40·46	39·82
Beans . . . . .	27·09	22·47	28·61	28·87	32·77	29·82	22·38
Peas . . . . .	27·31	24·43	24·20	26·27	28·71	28·23	25·85
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes . . . . .	4·31	5·26	4·00	4·71	3·53	4·74	4·45
Turnips and Swedes . . . . .	14·75	9·89	12·51	14·43	14·27	13·40	14·04
Mangold . . . . .	20·13	14·61	16·78	18·21	17·76	18·60	17·99
Other Crops :—							
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. }	—	1·45	1·58	1·79	1·66	1·57	1·46
„ from Permanent Pasture. }	—	1·18	1·65	1·64	1·54	1·41	1·17
Hops . . . . .	Cwts. 11·07	Cwts. 7·18	Cwts. 4·81	Cwts. 8·62	Cwts. 5·26	Cwts. 7·78	Cwts. 7·35

ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, each of the Years 1886 to 1900.

YIELD PER ACRE.								DESCRIPTION OF CROP.
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Bushels. 25·95	Bushels. 30·69	Bushels. 26·23	Bushels. 33·68	Bushels. 29·08	Bushels. 34·74	Bushels. 32·75	Bushels. 28·53	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
28·69	34·50	31·69	33·63	32·82	35·75	34·16	31·31	Barley and Bere
35·59	41·64	37·06	36·83	38·49	40·76	38·77	37·95	Oats.
19·39	29·04	22·91	25·66	28·88	31·07	30·09	28·11	Beans.
22·61	25·64	22·61	25·34	27·56	27·62	27·23	25·89	Peas.
Tons. 6·59	Tons. 5·53	Tons. 6·64	Tons. 6·32	Tons. 5·17	Tons. 6·26	Tons. 5·62	Tons. 4·87	Green Crops — Potatoes.
13·30	18·49	12·91	12·35	13·99	12·04	9·23	14·19	Turnips and Swedes
12·84	18·58	16·57	15·08	18·69	17·65	17·48	20·42	Mangold.
0·94	1·63	1·35	1·21	1·45	1·68	1·37	1·45	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
0·63	1·43	0·96	0·88	1·25	1·46	1·15	1·22	“ from Perma- nent Pasture
Cwts. 7·21	Cwts. 10·70	Cwts. 9·39	Cwts. 8·36	Cwts. 8·08	Cwts. 7·17	Cwts. 12·76	Cwts. 6·78	Hops.
IRELAND.								
Bushels. 30·28	Bushels. 31·04	Bushels. 30·85	Bushels. 31·41	Bushels. 28·69	Bushels. 35·16	Bushels. 33·38	Bushels. 31·26	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
36·76	38·27	37·12	40·65	33·98	42·23	40·17	35·78	Barley and Bere.
44·62	44·15	43·02	40·92	39·75	46·04	45·26	45·51	Oats.
35·85	40·28	30·34	30·43	34·49	38·92	42·63	35·44	Beans.
19·68	25·54	24·39	25·40	23·72	21·84	23·95	25·13	Peas.
Tons. 4·28	Tons. 2·61	Tons. 4·89	Tons. 3·83	Tons. 2·21	Tons. 4·43	Tons. 4·16	Tons. 2·82	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
16·01	13·75	14·33	15·50	13·38	16·82	14·29	14·86	Turnips and Swedes
16·35	14·57	15·61	14·41	13·74	18·04	17·00	17·25	Mangold and Beet.
1·94	2·33	1·82	2·02	2·25	2·34	2·18	2·25	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
2·12	2·48	2·18	2·20	2·37	2·46	2·35	2·47	“ from Perma- nent Pasture.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).								
Bushels. 26·08	Bushels. 30·70	Bushels. 26·33	Bushels. 33·63	Bushels. 29·07	Bushels. 34·75	Bushels. 32·76	Bushels. 28·61	Corn Crops :— Wheat.
29·30	34·77	32·09	34·16	32·91	36·24	34·64	31·67	Barley and Bere.
38·14	42·34	38·67	37·97	38·84	42·27	40·57	39·97	Oats.
19·61	29·17	22·96	25·69	28·91	31·13	30·19	28·18	Beans.
22·61	25·64	22·62	25·34	27·55	27·60	27·22	25·89	Peas.
Tons. 5·23	Tons. 3·82	Tons. 5·64	Tons. 4·93	Tons. 3·47	Tons. 5·23	Tons. 4·82	Tons. 3·77	Green Crops :— Potatoes.
13·66	13·53	13·11	12·79	13·90	12·74	9·97	14·29	Turnips and Swedes
13·26	18·02	16·44	14·99	18·03	17·71	17·41	19·97	Mangold.
1·18	1·79	1·45	1·40	1·63	1·82	1·55	1·62	Other Crops :— Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
1·02	1·68	1·26	1·21	1·54	1·71	1·46	1·55	“ from Perma- nent Pasture.
Cwts. 7·21	Cwts. 10·70	Cwts. 9·39	Cwts. 8·36	Cwts. 8·08	Cwts. 7·17	Cwts. 12·76	Cwts. 6·78	Hops.

No. 69.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH. (exclusive of SALMON KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	85,316	72,522	74,143	72,129	82,688	72,821
Turbot . . . . .	63,166	55,041	53,576	51,879	56,875	62,630
Cod . . . . .	256,155	245,497	301,405	363,374	360,511	377,546
Haddock . . . . .	1,545,604	1,538,368	1,576,954	1,585,392	1,740,548	1,903,831
Herrings . . . . .	1,605,140	1,728,982	1,923,258	1,331,560	1,206,457	1,580,890
Mackerel . . . . .	290,630	327,798	333,918	509,430	368,487	358,413
Ling . . . . .	75,015	66,786	94,650	96,323	93,551	104,716
Pilchards . . . . .	66,625	154,316	107,974	60,994	98,915	83,897
Sprats . . . . .	118,040	88,287	62,968	98,660	115,702	35,862
Brill . . . . .	*	*	*	15,403	16,571	17,740
Plaice . . . . .	*	698,142	594,307	622,577	711,322	696,227
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .	1,906,680	1,865,035	1,336,911	1,287,791	1,114,449	1,191,126
Total . . . . .	6,012,371	6,340,774	6,460,064	6,095,512	5,966,076	6,485,699
VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	389,414	379,882	431,269	458,331	517,146	499,453
Turbot . . . . .	184,662	171,967	180,841	189,895	209,006	228,569
Cod . . . . .	172,952	164,518	197,987	252,019	248,305	260,877
Haddock . . . . .	545,846	601,372	646,328	763,154	884,135	963,186
Herrings . . . . .	441,792	485,830	469,357	475,840	503,481	434,830
Mackerel . . . . .	166,609	249,369	229,505	393,321	361,684	328,657
Ling . . . . .	48,102	47,136	68,298	68,521	64,032	73,522
Pilchards . . . . .	21,379	40,371	32,865	17,721	25,461	26,278
Sprats . . . . .	12,698	8,966	11,010	15,015	12,834	8,123
Brill . . . . .	*	*	*	36,928	39,905	45,527
Plaice . . . . .	*	614,700	536,921	599,787	670,316	711,279
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .	1,699,622	1,143,361	1,028,978	1,069,965	954,713	1,048,354
Total . . . . .	3,633,076	3,906,972	3,833,359	4,340,497	4,491,018	4,628,705

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England and not separately  
\* Included with "Fish not



and SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED.

ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.								
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
79,984	82,817	82,786	83,604	79,298	82,911	79,056	75,324	Soles.
68,237	81,836	77,981	80,119	69,578	69,948	65,422	60,715	Turbot.
401,990	436,544	495,923	486,886	540,711	546,494	564,877	588,958	Cod.
1,957,696	2,175,177	2,432,938	2,557,245	2,548,913	2,608,199	2,646,391	2,487,222	Haddock.
1,421,755	1,455,613	1,436,701	1,526,113	1,815,765	1,832,423	2,239,176	2,425,247	Herrings.
315,411	447,822	374,616	404,986	510,996	384,035	449,424	321,362	Mackerel.
103,446	104,518	114,118	107,723	103,489	111,534	97,640	99,767	Ling.
117,945	90,170	65,135	67,550	125,011	103,700	108,611	106,001	Pilchards.
43,150	45,809	91,035	96,700	61,544	54,631	45,829	73,405	Sprats.
18,784	18,396	19,000	19,451	18,487	19,878	20,296	20,717	Brill.
845,908	855,408	789,123	720,094	746,881	715,760	752,438	752,504	Plaice.
1,204,328	1,229,853	1,284,239	1,400,207	1,325,435	1,558,610	1,536,147	1,588,839	{ Fish not sepa- rately distin- guished, except Shell Fish. }
6,578,634	7,023,963	7,263,595	7,550,678	7,946,108	8,088,123	8,604,807	8,600,061	Total.
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
540,038	540,850	564,325	545,160	558,191	591,274	569,526	567,488	Soles.
253,320	297,482	301,997	284,175	254,811	269,853	259,900	252,680	Turbot.
272,176	277,707	309,093	299,818	360,450	385,703	413,143	432,183	Cod.
1,047,219	1,114,244	1,187,898	1,217,618	1,418,066	1,524,633	1,642,642	1,696,424	Haddock.
402,527	431,595	417,159	380,377	529,866	432,633	798,874	934,429	Herrings.
302,516	353,108	304,922	295,152	346,476	270,718	263,304	252,815	Mackerel.
71,085	67,774	66,457	64,887	60,207	67,205	61,422	63,955	Ling.
30,169	16,700	17,144	17,366	24,562	20,336	25,146	23,698	Pilchards.
7,047	9,605	14,269	17,956	12,920	12,344	9,604	18,230	Sprats.
48,315	47,340	43,637	48,692	50,170	55,332	56,330	56,273	Brill.
841,101	817,729	821,085	795,001	853,267	873,680	922,595	909,323	Plaice.
1,006,787	1,007,826	1,076,603	1,200,573	1,099,972	1,257,789	1,319,031	1,402,765	{ Fish not sepa- rately distin- guished, except Shell Fish. }
4,827,300	4,981,960	5,129,089	5,166,780	5,563,978	5,761,605	6,342,022	6,610,263	Total.

returned is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."  
separately distinguished."



QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	SCOTCH COASTS.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot . . . . .	5,285	5,424	6,338	5,554	5,015	4,598
Cod . . . . .	383,039	469,453	503,663	448,942	514,177	467,007
Haddock . . . . .	751,471	820,498	792,130	753,654	726,287	722,785
Herrings . . . . .	3,217,361	2,741,871	3,718,505	3,980,363	3,539,624	3,655,117
Mackerel . . . . .	2,697	598	664	938	1,734	3,471
Ling . . . . .	100,593	99,722	134,481	169,646	180,089	153,341
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	98,260	12,930	4,371	14,077	5,379	5,903
Brill . . . . .	96,297	87,184	74,270	81,309	78,777	70,865
Plaice and Flounders . . }						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . }	388,526	394,221	354,816	410,005	383,124	353,046
Total . . . . .	5,043,529	4,631,401	5,589,238	5,864,488	5,434,206	5,436,138
VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot . . . . .	14,425	16,310	20,472	18,459	17,215	14,510
Cod . . . . .	127,976	205,794	172,100	155,987	188,611	171,563
Haddock . . . . .	334,033	333,184	331,215	370,252	375,557	394,277
Herrings . . . . .	641,572	551,026	716,445	827,072	923,754	756,136
Mackerel . . . . .	1,631	397	380	525	1,452	1,615
Ling . . . . .	35,036	49,083	46,493	50,521	57,326	49,896
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	5,571	807	263	1,070	303	348
Brill . . . . .	59,844	55,918	53,072	68,187	67,103	61,448
Plaice and Flounders . . }						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . }	110,306	120,291	113,735	131,273	131,173	145,262
Total . . . . .	1,330,394	1,332,760	1,454,175	1,623,346	1,762,494	1,596,555

SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—*continued.*

SCOTCH COASTS.								
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Soles.
4,140	3,134	3,564	5,891	4,980	6,227	6,956	5,570	Turbot.
426,152	447,766	459,337	575,076	590,764	556,805	514,520	434,148	Cod.
684,783	812,414	1,001,340	990,198	866,314	748,638	784,898	761,196	Haddock.
4,424,591	4,333,926	4,077,466	3,960,281	2,965,965	4,703,641	3,207,078	3,520,124	Herrings.
2,901	2,435	1,725	4,241	4,767	5,346	5,506	6,868	Mackerel.
191,843	170,429	164,792	129,576	160,090	111,634	142,411	156,991	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
58,319	14,877	12,842	37,746	20,950	5,989	8,923	7,349	Sprats.
75,501	81,179	79,734	84,894	70,711	73,125	92,417	102,276	{ Brill. Plaice and Flounders.
339,788	322,615	306,241	359,336	317,131	346,914	382,367	374,619	{ Fish not separately distinguished, ex- cept Shell Fish.
6,208,018	6,188,775	6,107,041	6,146,739	5,001,672	6,557,769	5,145,076	5,369,141	Total.
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Soles.
13,394	10,075	11,883	15,023	14,359	16,904	19,192	18,325	Turbot.
155,858	161,663	167,147	191,149	201,523	216,616	223,614	205,957	Cod.
387,447	372,175	409,606	420,485	435,159	427,320	473,116	502,589	Haddock.
806,317	770,511	918,923	673,687	707,555	952,402	1,148,296	1,243,154	Herrings.
2,244	1,330	1,099	2,431	2,553	2,379	3,301	5,024	Mackerel.
59,108	50,846	42,820	35,675	45,974	35,242	46,703	51,248	Ling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Pilchards.
4,394	1,173	2,756	3,774	2,186	429	1,753	1,876	Sprats.
62,811	67,902	77,329	85,883	75,959	79,907	99,543	109,875	{ Brill. Plaice and Flounders.
133,323	130,246	132,423	143,691	142,486	148,667	174,410	187,694	{ Fish not separately distinguished, ex- cept Shell Fish.
1,624,896	1,565,821	1,763,991	1,571,803	1,627,754	1,879,866	2,189,933	2,325,742	Total.

QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and KINGDOM, distinguishing the

	IRISH COASTS.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	QUANTITY.					
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles . . . . .	—	3,695	4,496	4,530	3,928	3,859
Turbot . . . . .	—	1,223	1,728	1,404	1,240	1,421
Cod . . . . .	—	33,845	44,606	39,634	44,233	36,914
Haddock . . . . .	—	9,845	12,594	16,374	20,920	25,570
Herrings . . . . .	—	132,277	118,939	85,267	102,920	96,239
Mackerel . . . . .	—	321,451	444,701	501,943	308,581	321,847
Ling . . . . .	—	9,854	19,098	14,812	16,329	19,873
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	—	52,970	33,290	36,765	5,802	9,970
Brill . . . . .	—	113,821	123,931	108,163	117,391	90,683
Plaice . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .						
Total . . . . .	—	678,981	803,383	808,892	621,394	606,426
	VALUE.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles . . . . .	—	11,514	16,551	16,606	15,546	14,743
Turbot . . . . .	—	4,243	5,428	4,561	3,972	4,411
Cod . . . . .	—	19,145	23,045	17,770	19,709	17,237
Haddock . . . . .	—	8,923	10,348	11,067	13,082	15,630
Herrings . . . . .	—	52,465	41,905	37,989	39,327	31,310
Mackerel . . . . .	—	129,084	156,164	218,672	149,617	132,590
Ling . . . . .	—	4,708	7,468	5,813	6,257	7,674
Pilchards . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprats . . . . .	—	1,962	1,547	1,911	507	959
Brill . . . . .	—	48,132	54,749	55,200	53,868	46,113
Plaice . . . . .						
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish . . . . .						
Total . . . . .	—	280,176	317,205	369,589	301,835	270,662

SHELL FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED—*Continued.*

IRISH COASTS.								
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,719	2,513	1,847	1,890	2,118	3,202	3,817	4,778	
1,465	1,370	982	992	1,689	1,958	1,486	1,467	
41,664	40,262	43,592	42,047	47,263	52,121	33,842	33,050	
22,104	28,468	30,857	31,574	23,173	23,517	16,305	12,444	
105,606	98,960	171,277	244,328	237,678	464,318	427,382	223,098	
467,560	507,077	333,798	582,772	477,953	528,001	624,999	241,540	
17,775	25,890	29,696	19,561	17,733	17,977	16,557	11,919	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1,914	5,522	2,673	1,221	3,675	1,627	2,882	2,356	
120,158	125,857	78,233	89,307	83,916	97,902	82,959	73,136	
780,965	835,919	698,005	1,013,692	950,198	1,190,623	1,209,729	603,788	Total
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
9,117	10,972	6,969	6,719	7,150	10,920	12,800	13,863	
5,210	5,345	3,185	3,356	5,428	7,160	5,380	4,690	
18,873	18,517	18,859	18,415	18,665	19,963	17,493	18,735	
14,401	17,429	18,158	18,560	15,715	13,630	14,152	11,582	
30,952	24,795	44,747	63,092	61,602	69,537	97,096	70,404	
152,512	133,522	133,538	159,921	162,234	164,491	202,085	106,842	
7,603	9,459	11,364	7,492	6,961	7,766	8,402	5,880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
212	860	332	153	363	184	431	233	
51,638	46,995	37,793	41,499	33,899	49,385	46,303	47,167	
290,518	267,894	274,945	319,207	317,017	343,036	404,142	278,946	Total.

## SEA FISHERIES.

## QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of SALMON and SHELL distinguishing the COAST on

	COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.					
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
QUANTITY.						
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Sole - . . . . .	—	78,217	78,089	76,659	86,616	76,680
Turbot - . . . . .	—	81,663	81,642	66,537	68,180	68,649
Cod - . . . . .	—	748,795	840,074	851,960	918,971	881,467
Haddock - . . . . .	—	2,308,711	2,381,078	2,855,420	2,487,765	2,862,196
Herrings - . . . . .	—	4,602,630	5,760,702	5,397,180	4,849,001	5,332,296
Mackerel - . . . . .	—	649,847	779,233	1,012,311	678,802	688,731
Ling - . . . . .	—	176,362	243,229	290,781	232,969	277,930
Pilchards - . . . . .	—	154,316	107,974	60,964	98,915	82,897
Sprats - . . . . .	—	154,167	100,629	140,502	126,893	61,740
Brill - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plaice - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish	—	2,658,402	2,484,235	2,525,243	2,421,224	2,419,687
Total . . . . .	—	11,661,156	12,862,685	12,769,892	12,021,676	12,522,363
VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Sole - . . . . .	—	390,896	447,820	474,887	532,692	514,301
Turbot - . . . . .	—	192,620	200,741	212,015	230,193	247,490
Cod - . . . . .	—	389,457	363,132	425,776	466,025	449,677
Haddock - . . . . .	—	943,429	987,991	1,144,478	1,272,774	1,373,006
Herrings - . . . . .	—	1,069,321	1,227,707	1,840,001	1,466,562	1,222,326
Mackerel - . . . . .	—	378,850	386,049	612,518	512,753	462,353
Ling - . . . . .	—	100,927	122,259	124,856	127,615	131,002
Pilchards - . . . . .	—	40,371	32,866	17,721	23,461	26,273
Sprats - . . . . .	—	11,735	12,820	17,996	13,644	9,330
Brill - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plaice - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish	—	1,982,402	1,787,455	1,961,840	1,917,078	2,067,923
Total . . . . .	—	5,519,908	5,604,739	6,323,432	6,565,397	6,464,923

FISH) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED KINGDOM,  
which LANDED—*Continued.*

COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.								
1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
QUANTITY.								
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
82,703	85,330	84,633	85,494	81,411	86,118	82,873	80,102	Soles.
73,842	86,340	82,477	86,502	76,247	78,133	73,864	67,752	Turbot.
869,806	924,572	998,852	1,104,009	1,178,738	1,154,920	1,113,239	1,056,156	Cod.
2,664,583	3,016,059	3,465,135	3,579,017	3,443,400	3,380,854	3,447,594	3,280,562	Haddock.
5,951,952	5,888,499	5,685,444	5,730,722	5,069,408	7,000,382	5,873,636	6,168,469	Herrings.
785,872	957,334	715,139	991,999	993,716	917,382	1,079,929	569,770	Mackerel.
313,064	300,837	308,606	256,860	281,317	241,145	256,608	268,677	Ling.
117,945	90,170	65,135	67,550	125,011	108,700	108,611	106,001	Pilchards.
103,333	66,208	106,550	135,667	86,169	62,197	57,134	83,110	Sprats.
								Brill.
								Plaice.
2,604,467	2,633,308	2,556,670	2,673,289	2,562,561	2,812,189	2,866,624	2,912,091	Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
13,567,617	14,048,657	14,068,641	14,711,109	13,897,978	15,836,515	14,959,612	14,572,990	Total.
VALUE.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
549,155	551,822	571,294	551,879	565,341	602,194	582,326	581,351	Soles.
276,924	312,902	317,065	302,559	274,598	293,917	284,472	275,695	Turbot.
446,907	457,887	495,099	509,382	580,638	622,282	654,255	656,930	Cod.
1,449,067	1,503,848	1,615,162	1,656,663	1,868,960	1,965,683	2,134,910	2,210,596	Haddock.
1,239,796	1,226,901	1,380,829	1,117,156	1,299,023	1,454,577	2,039,266	2,247,967	Herrings.
457,272	487,960	439,559	457,504	511,263	437,588	469,190	364,681	Mackerel.
137,796	128,079	120,641	108,054	113,142	110,213	116,527	120,583	Ling.
30,169	16,700	17,144	17,366	24,562	20,336	25,146	23,693	Pilchards.
11,653	11,638	17,357	21,883	15,469	12,957	11,793	20,339	Sprats.
								Brill.
								Plaice.
2,143,975	2,117,938	2,193,875	2,315,344	2,280,753	2,464,810	2,618,212	2,713,102	Fish not separately distinguished, except Shell Fish.
6,742,714	6,815,675	7,168,025	7,557,790	7,513,749	7,984,507	8,936,097	9,214,956	Total.

FACTORIES.

No. 70.--NUMBER of TEXTILE FACTORIES subject to the "FACTORIES and NUMBER of SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS

Years.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1870	2,215	1,384	1,461	908	5,968	37,850,663	4,124,065	532,291
1874	2,249	1,446	1,612	1,072	6,379	42,293,772	4,812,127	572,460
1878	2,028	1,493	1,612	1,056	6,189	44,420,515	5,043,899	636,015
1885	1,922	1,613	1,478	1,346	6,359	45,143,651	4,582,163	675,953
1890	1,762	1,703	1,390	1,325	6,180	45,725,815	4,485,401	722,406
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1870	189	184	178	6	597	2,176,454	320,235	59,063
1874	229	195	211	45	680	2,436,947	446,429	74,195
1878	225	209	188	53	675	2,029,177	645,432	66,769
1885	251	221	190	114	776	1,725,173	643,931	72,279
1890	220	227	184	116	747	1,713,899	699,836	71,471
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
1870	81	60	78	23	242	1,057,952	23,742	18,630
1874	104	62	55	14	235	1,062,388	25,580	21,056
1878	99	63	50	29	241	938,380	25,125	22,980
1885	101	81	62	86	330	963,031	30,875	25,472
1890	84	85	66	28	263	970,019	46,092	28,612
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
1870	2,485	1,628	1,717	977	6,807	41,085,069	4,468,042	610,004
1874	2,582	1,703	1,878	1,131	7,294	45,793,107	5,284,136	667,711
1878	2,852	1,765	1,850	1,138	7,105	47,388,072	5,714,456	725,714
1885	2,274	1,915	1,730	1,546	7,465	47,831,855	5,256,969	773,704
1890	2,066	2,015	1,640	1,469	7,190	48,409,733	5,231,329	822,480
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

# FACTORIES.

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WORKSHOPS " ACTS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the EMPLOYED therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
28,506	65,448	200,344	304,298	37,871	275,888	413,759	718,051	1870
56,181	66,517	205,846	328,544	57,430	467,771	525,201	783,022	1874
46,325	68,096	212,654	317,075	51,534	406,194	457,728	777,708	1878
38,900	67,450	233,954	339,304	39,191	426,329	475,520	814,824	1882
36,166	72,517	250,165	357,848	38,653	461,751	500,404	858,258	1886
80,728		254,283	344,011	—	—	511,063	855,064	1890
87,659		256,788	344,447	—	—	512,214	856,661	1894
82,408		243,087	325,495	—	—	503,444	830,990	1897
79,307		244,825	324,032	—	—	499,087	823,119	1898
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1,075	9,583	22,647	34,305	2,168	90,761	92,909	127,214	1870
3,011	11,160	29,508	44,209	4,982	106,663	111,645	154,919	1874
3,248	8,183	25,911	37,347	5,146	93,720	98,866	136,113	1878
4,290	9,427	31,722	45,440	5,823	101,010	106,839	152,270	1882
2,915	10,532	32,989	46,486	3,892	104,843	108,735	154,501	1886
11,218		31,807	43,115	—	—	103,704	146,819	1890
11,027		32,523	43,549	—	—	103,806	147,364	1894
10,553		31,149	41,702	—	—	102,296	143,949	1897
9,869		30,051	39,920	—	—	99,319	139,839	1898
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
539	6,287	13,110	19,936	1,185	40,344	41,529	61,465	1870
1,467	6,519	12,965	21,251	2,250	44,204	46,454	67,744	1874
1,518	5,102	12,462	19,177	2,419	40,084	42,503	61,680	1878
2,118	4,994	14,157	21,269	—	43,560	45,559	66,159	1882
2,477	5,547	15,724	23,648	3,426	44,514	47,940	71,788	1886
7,865		17,090	24,755	—	—	49,112	73,867	1890
7,990		16,846	24,845	—	—	48,327	73,672	1894
7,772		16,822	24,594	—	—	—	73,567	1897
7,710		15,921	23,631	—	—	49,131	72,702	1898
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
40,120	81,512	237,101	358,733	40,724	507,973	548,697	907,220	1870
61,209	84,486	248,249	394,044	64,677	546,964	611,641	1,005,685	1874
51,136	71,996	251,027	374,199	59,399	541,248	600,647	975,546	1878
43,308	61,871	279,684	405,013	48,343	590,906	639,249	1,034,261	1882
40,558	68,096	298,823	423,082	45,941	610,008	655,949	1,084,951	1886
108,611		303,270	411,881	—	—	663,870	1,075,751	1890
106,685		303,166	412,841	—	—	664,846	1,077,687	1894
100,793		296,068	396,861	—	—	654,713	1,051,564	1897
90,786		290,797	387,583	—	—	648,987	1,039,570	1898



FACTORIES.

No. 71.—NUMBER of COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE FACTORIES in  
Power Looms, and PERSONS EMPLOYED

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
COTTON FACTORIES.								
1870	1,108	698	582	150	2,488	38,995,221	3,723,587	440,676
1874	1,217	686	683	169	2,655	37,515,772	4,366,017	463,118
1878	1,159	765	597	153	2,674	39,527,920	4,678,770	514,911
1885	1,090	863	511	171	2,635	40,120,451	4,228,470	560,955
1890	985	990	488	175	2,538	40,511,934	3,992,885	615,714
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
1870	645	109	860	212	1,829	2,531,768	160,993	48,140
1874	617	95	901	197	1,800	3,165,569	158,312	57,090
1878	547	95	927	162	1,782	3,337,607	318,154	56,944
1885	521	105	900	388	1,918	3,054,144	230,941	57,990
1890	494	124	895	280	1,793	3,107,209	299,793	61,831
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
1870	237	253	123	17	630	1,821,144	310,308	64,654
1874	250	273	140	29	692	2,182,792	399,658	81,747
1878	226	298	127	42	693	2,096,820	456,114	87,393
1885	250	304	122	49	725	2,227,192	536,329	79,931
1890	276	295	126	56	753	2,402,922	669,328	67,391
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
1870	19	—	39	62	120	133,211	582	2,690
1874	26	3	80	66	125	101,134	946	1,437
1878	11	4	37	85	137	83,702	9,282	2,110
1885	11	1	46	50	108	93,766	2,222	1,961
1890	8	5	30	73	125	94,404	691	2,284
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1870	213	174	70	43	500	1,483,335	66,212	35,301
1874	181	181	67	20	449	1,473,800	81,335	41,980
1878	161	154	57	28	400	1,264,766	64,982	40,448
1885	135	176	47	30	388	1,155,217	65,160	47,641
1890	114	178	42	23	357	1,134,813	61,521	48,714
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HEMP FACTORIES.								
1870	23	1	8	3	35	27,960	4,351	107
1874	49	1	—	11	61	17,290	5,252	22
1878	33	1	4	15	53	22,043	3,261	74
1885	74	3	5	25	107	33,536	7,909	779
1890	69	2	3	31	105	41,724	11,949	516
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

# FACTORIES.

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the UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 70, with the NUMBER of SPINDLES, therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS.
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
COTTON FACTORIES.								
33,142	33,300	117,046	178,397	20,139	251,551	271,590	450,087	1870
33,672	33,557	115,891	187,020	33,225	253,667	291,885	479,616	1874
33,663	34,730	122,079	195,472	33,330	254,171	297,431	482,903	1878
33,904	40,205	123,269	196,378	29,088	251,003	307,691	504,009	1885
32,701	43,561	141,925	206,187	25,432	235,178	320,606	528,796	1890
56,606		148,724	205,330	—	—	338,658	538,883	1895
54,540		149,148	203,686	—	—	329,234	532,920	1896
52,331		147,245	199,576	—	—	327,647	527,223	1897
51,059		146,642	197,701	—	—	323,404	525,107	1898
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
3,325	13,779	46,048	63,143	2,310	59,677	61,987	125,130	1870
4,977	13,690	43,050	64,717	3,239	64,599	67,838	134,695	1874
6,194	11,353	47,823	64,280	4,216	65,543	70,064	134,244	1878
2,916	12,462	52,000	67,378	2,316	69,622	71,938	139,316	1885
2,767	13,138	54,115	70,070	2,167	75,492	78,659	148,729	1890
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1895
11,327		49,466	60,793	—	—	70,902	131,685	1896
9,590		44,486	54,046	—	—	62,031	116,077	1897
9,178		43,837	53,015	—	—	61,039	114,054	1898
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
3,053	9,481	24,960	43,094	9,643	56,320	66,463	109,557	1870
14,189	11,259	31,632	57,060	16,669	69,338	85,047	142,097	1874
10,112	9,944	29,557	49,713	11,423	69,764	81,212	130,925	1878
3,034	11,777	24,864	35,325	9,023	73,577	82,905	123,230	1885
3,251	12,614	23,336	39,251	9,622	79,462	89,073	143,324	1890
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1895
17,414		29,256	55,670	—	—	86,780	142,450	1896
15,956		36,092	51,018	—	—	84,415	136,433	1897
14,586		33,571	48,127	—	—	82,668	120,696	1898
SHEDDY FACTORIES.								
225	427	1,264	1,906	161	1,749	1,910	3,816	1870
187	272	1,112	1,571	135	1,725	1,890	3,431	1874
163	315	1,680	2,153	147	2,769	2,916	5,079	1878
67	231	1,901	1,969	25	2,785	2,810	4,790	1885
84	334	1,814	2,223	50	2,231	2,281	4,503	1890
578		2,480	4,058	—	—	4,854	8,912	1895
631		4,307	4,998	—	—	5,318	10,306	1896
657		5,337	5,214	—	—	5,030	14,234	1897
483		4,583	5,065	—	—	5,511	11,676	1898
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1,322	11,539	24,735	38,096	3,139	33,537	36,676	124,772	1870
3,689	10,776	23,467	37,931	5,376	35,152	39,528	128,469	1874
3,309	7,673	20,948	31,535	4,923	72,148	76,971	108,806	1878
3,539	7,371	22,016	32,979	5,536	73,525	78,961	111,697	1885
3,467	7,616	21,742	32,625	4,754	70,004	74,758	107,533	1890
10,253		23,297	33,540	—	—	75,363	108,902	1895
10,533		23,153	33,691	—	—	75,180	106,871	1896
10,116		22,507	32,623	—	—	73,837	106,190	1897
9,998		21,087	30,735	—	—	71,211	101,906	1898
HEMP FACTORIES.								
3	533	906	1,442	—	1,706	1,708	3,150	1870
84	760	1,433	2,267	39	2,906	2,944	5,211	1874
225	623	1,473	2,324	123	3,333	2,456	4,780	1878
421	1,048	2,845	4,314	170	5,462	6,632	9,945	1885
233	1,365	2,996	4,644	139	5,742	5,923	10,572	1890
1,498		2,321	4,319	—	—	5,708	10,027	1895
1,534		2,093	4,547	—	—	6,037	10,584	1896
1,497		2,089	4,196	—	—	5,400	9,696	1897
1,625		3,330	4,955	—	—	7,135	12,093	1898

\* The total number of persons employed in Woollen and Worsted Factories in the year 1896 was 273,469.

† Including persons employed in China Grass Spinning. The number of persons so employed was not separately returned in 1896. In 1897 the numbers were 22 males; 54 females; total 76; and in 1898, 76 males and 23 females; total 99.

FACTORIES.

NUMBER of COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE FACTORIES in the  
POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED therein,

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
JUTE FACTORIES.								
1870	10	8	42	3	63	109,000	6,156	4,330
1874	26	20	63	1	110	220,911	9,274	9,599
1878	26	39	50	2	117	212,676	7,492	11,288
1885	30	37	51	2	120	253,179	11,024	12,083
1890	25	37	51	3	116	268,165	11,874	14,107
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SILK FACTORIES.								
1870	227	390	43	36	696	940,143	190,298	12,378
1874	216	504	44	54	818	1,114,703	221,708	10,002
1878	184	408	51	63	706	842,538	176,401	12,546
1885	169	417	47	67	691	888,104	174,644	11,966
1890	143	370	45	65	623	846,575	182,778	11,464
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	257	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HAIR FACTORIES.								
1870	*	*	*	*	*37	†	†	†
1874	*	*	*	*	*27	106	8	53
1878	*	*	*	*	*36	†	†	†
1885	3	5	1	89	48	1,216	270	378
1890	2	5	1	34	42	1,987	510	352
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	61	43,287	5,605	1,728
1874	—	—	—	—	90	1,030	41,626	2,663
1878	—	—	—	—	83	†	†	†
1885	—	—	—	—	67	†	†	†
1890	—	—	—	—	54	†	†	†
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LACE FACTORIES.								
1870	—	—	—	—	224	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	283	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	431	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	403	—	—	—
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COCOA-NUT FIBRE FACTORIES.								
1890	—	9	—	15	24	—	—	116
1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* The description of Factory was not specified in the original Return.

# FACTORIES.

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UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 70, with the NUMBER of SPINDLES, in each of the undermentioned Years—*Continued.*

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.									YEARS.
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.		
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.			
JUTE FACTORIES.									
151	1,594	2,627	4,372	447	12,751	13,198	17,570	1870	
1,418	3,670	6,444	11,532	1,875	24,513	26,386	37,920	1874	
1,562	2,972	6,080	10,614	1,980	23,800	25,780	36,354	1878	
2,000	3,116	7,834	12,950	2,321	26,408	28,724	41,674	1882	
1,483	2,708	9,217	14,403	1,465	28,987	30,402	44,810	1886	
4,104	—	9,243	13,347	—	—	23,748	42,090	1895	
4,212	—	9,370	13,582	—	—	29,426	43,008	1896	
4,210	—	9,355	13,565	—	—	30,090	43,655	1897	
4,061	—	9,311	13,362	—	—	29,254	42,616	1898	
SILK FACTORIES.									
2,272	2,662	9,053	13,987	4,656	29,481	34,137	48,124	1870	
2,324	2,381	8,466	13,171	4,547	27,241	32,388	45,559	1874	
1,440	2,171	8,262	11,873	2,820	26,292	29,112	40,986	1878	
1,243	2,186	9,631	13,110	1,952	27,333	29,885	42,995	1882	
1,152	2,586	9,782	13,470	1,737	26,070	27,807	41,277	1886	
2,303	—	9,816	11,419	—	—	24,463	34,882	1895	
2,456	—	8,639	11,096	—	—	24,755	35,850	1896	
2,309	—	8,579	10,888	—	—	25,740	36,637	1897	
2,255	—	8,069	10,324	—	—	25,137	35,461	1898	
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.									
72	850	3,872	4,594	34	5,064	5,098	9,692	1870	
130	1,028	4,421	5,579	108	6,238	6,401	11,980	1874	
170	920	5,593	6,683	226	8,078	8,309	14,992	1878	
123	1,267	6,828	8,206	201	11,127	11,323	19,536	1882	
135	1,480	7,598	9,206	232	15,343	15,680	24,838	1886	
1,551	—	8,220	9,771	—	—	24,427	34,198	1895	
1,611	—	8,646	10,260	—	—	25,602	35,962	1896	
1,471	—	8,454	9,925	—	—	26,250	36,175	1897	
1,393	—	7,992	9,285	—	—	26,079	35,464	1898	
HAIR FACTORIES.									
3	162	580	745	1	1,593	1,594	2,339	1870	
12	129	371	512	18	681	699	1,211	1874	
18	138	534	690	14	1,027	1,041	1,731	1878	
22	164	658	834	5	1,400	1,406	2,239	1882	
21	203	651	1,075	4	1,504	1,508	2,582	1886	
113	—	641	764	—	—	1,368	2,022	1895	
104	—	564	668	—	—	1,379	2,047	1896	
125	—	648	773	—	—	1,245	2,018	1897	
127	—	741	868	—	—	1,627	2,535	1898	
ELASTIC FACTORIES.									
4	678	2,077	2,759	12	1,852	1,864	4,623	1870	
35	661	2,453	3,149	10	2,165	2,175	5,324	1874	
62	855	1,892	2,309	45	2,064	2,129	4,438	1878	
23	909	1,456	1,691	62	2,071	2,133	3,324	1882	
15	251	1,253	1,519	52	2,370	2,422	3,941	1886	
246	—	1,898	1,839	—	—	2,760	4,399	1895	
270	—	1,447	1,723	—	—	2,750	4,473	1896	
274	—	1,330	1,604	—	—	2,618	4,222	1897	
275	—	1,364	1,639	—	—	2,636	4,296	1898	
LACE FACTORIES.									
438	1,407	4,153	5,998	182	2,190	2,372	8,370	1870	
512	1,314	5,119	6,945	303	2,035	2,423	10,373	1874	
303	878	5,012	6,233	207	2,619	2,926	10,309	1878	
313	1,355	7,782	9,950	229	5,697	5,926	15,888	1882	
172	1,640	8,006	9,820	187	6,923	7,110	16,930	1886	
1,404	—	7,714	9,118	—	—	5,450	14,568	1895	
1,567	—	8,746	10,313	—	—	6,775	17,088	1896	
1,601	—	8,793	10,434	—	—	6,963	17,447	1897	
1,637	—	8,790	10,433	—	—	6,519	17,005	1898	
COCOA-NUT FIBRE FACTORIES.									
27	210	1,146	1,383	4	350	363	1,746	1890	
333	—	1,439	1,772	—	—	607	2,379	1895	
375	—	1,480	1,825	—	—	623	2,453	1896	
396	—	1,553	1,949	—	—	718	2,667	1897	
390	—	1,472	1,871	—	—	702	2,573	1898	

† No Return.

No. 72.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, also Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1886	13,678	254,843,894	432,925,928	687,769,822	641,502,033	216,311,997
1887	13,825	263,966,572	438,587,831	702,554,403	647,774,956	229,052,478
1888	13,962	265,841,172	448,195,399	714,036,571	654,172,918	239,282,927
1889	14,034	268,225,357	455,348,441	723,573,798	663,263,574	252,479,121
1890	14,119	271,268,356	468,765,551	740,033,907	721,114,781	259,150,162
1891	14,156	278,537,557	480,580,940	759,118,506	746,555,822	263,826,597
1892	14,242	285,042,936	492,095,959	777,138,895	762,630,966	260,490,183
1893	14,440	289,651,189	511,029,488	800,680,677	769,334,215	245,114,243
1894	14,536	293,771,961	518,042,504	811,814,465	804,140,008	279,236,660
1895	14,651	297,817,991	527,377,889	825,195,880	816,921,056	280,324,042
1896	14,708	303,765,767	539,060,707	842,826,474	860,080,304	300,163,796
1897	14,818	343,806,353	552,604,690	896,411,043	898,060,971	315,876,496
1898	15,007	348,541,312	587,594,016	936,135,328	922,171,407	316,385,474
1899	15,044	353,051,890	597,667,717	950,719,607	959,601,776	350,070,663
1900	15,187	359,277,736	610,869,845	970,147,581	992,426,769	359,524,742
SCOTLAND.						
1886	3,022	33,839,750	70,755,607	104,595,357	65,362,092	34,669,389
1887	3,079	34,174,041	72,785,921	106,959,962	66,432,617	36,102,520
1888	3,097	40,029,891	74,090,228	114,120,119	68,413,349	38,691,030
1889	3,118	41,491,859	74,492,118	115,983,977	70,907,464	40,863,033
1890	3,162	44,622,559	75,517,038	120,139,597	75,215,984	39,672,307
1891	3,172	45,595,640	76,934,371	122,530,011	76,705,588	42,087,279
1892	3,188	46,319,928	82,396,237	128,716,165	79,157,412	44,814,736
1893	3,215	48,404,269	83,479,832	131,884,101	80,127,776	44,032,540
1894	3,326	50,112,141	84,305,918	134,418,059	82,736,531	40,583,958
1895	3,350	50,010,998	86,635,742	136,646,740	86,604,305	49,147,492
1896	3,391	59,861,617	87,071,372	146,932,989	93,693,859	51,591,506
1897	3,447	65,248,995	88,638,600	153,887,595	106,453,931	53,466,221
1898	3,476	68,728,241	90,254,541	158,982,782	114,107,445	57,065,392
1899	3,480	70,603,032	90,902,839	161,505,871	119,675,562	58,344,583
1900	3,485	73,634,257	92,454,479	166,088,736	122,201,102	60,253,461

Note.—The paid-up capital of the Railway Companies has from time to time been nominally increased by the conversion and consolidation of stocks. The nominal increase of the capital of English Companies amounted in 1900 to 142,496,785*l.* of Scotch Companies to 43,976,033*l.*, and of Irish Companies to 395,916*l.* The Total for all Railway Companies in the United Kingdom being 186,868,704*l.*  
\* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

Gross Receipts.					Working Expendi- ture.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expendi- ture to Gross Receipts.	YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic (including Live Stock Traffic).	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic, per Mile of Line open.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
25,771,236	30,817,947	4,137	2,688,445	59,277,628	31,221,367	28,056,261	53	1886
26,076,764	31,692,729	4,179	2,733,432	60,502,925	31,764,204	28,733,721	53	1887
26,274,388	32,886,598	4,231	2,844,647	62,005,633	32,391,197	29,614,436	52	1888
27,774,284	34,917,533	4,467	2,984,152	65,675,969	34,402,969	31,273,000	52	1889
29,207,694	35,976,180	4,617	3,089,034	68,272,908	36,964,577	31,308,331	54	1890
29,906,508	36,764,995	4,710	3,164,879	69,836,382	38,764,123	31,088,054†	55	1891
30,357,743	36,282,591	4,679	3,212,024	69,852,358	39,250,277	30,602,081	56	1892
30,505,135	34,340,820	4,491	3,406,549	68,252,504	39,207,291	29,045,213	57	1893
31,024,900	36,867,296	4,671	4,041,969	71,934,167	40,662,660	31,271,507	57	1894
31,687,774	37,014,948	4,689	4,089,036	72,791,758	41,126,298	31,665,460	56	1895
33,247,758	38,958,869	4,909	4,378,329	76,584,956	43,152,669	33,432,287	56	1896
34,461,205	40,395,865	5,052	4,902,706	79,759,776	45,723,761	34,036,015	57	1897
35,587,391	41,484,293	5,136	4,708,817	81,780,501	48,177,454	33,603,047	59	1898
37,225,740	44,186,831	5,412	5,295,335	86,708,006	51,922,103	34,785,903	60	1899
38,633,679	45,339,962	5,529	5,418,860	89,392,501	55,882,810	33,509,691	63	1900
SCOTLAND.								
2,991,164	4,282,347	2,407	245,532	7,519,043	3,770,564	3,748,479	50	1886
2,990,264	4,368,500	2,390	251,903	7,610,667	3,773,617	3,837,050	50	1887
3,163,195	4,564,627	2,495	266,605	7,994,427	3,845,366	4,149,061	48	1888
3,244,599	4,788,041	2,576	275,210	8,307,850	4,039,890	4,267,960	49	1889
3,469,233	4,818,902	2,621	262,322	8,550,457	4,460,266	4,090,191	52	1890
3,528,326	5,002,597	2,639	283,700	8,814,623	4,634,017	4,180,606	53	1891
3,595,235	5,165,666	2,748	301,030	9,061,931	4,730,177	4,331,754	52	1892
3,607,149	5,194,856	2,738	328,713	9,130,718	4,712,935	4,417,783	52	1893
3,701,477	4,943,258	2,598	336,342	8,981,077	4,701,120	4,279,957	52	1894
3,832,319	5,453,737	2,772	356,230	9,642,286	4,864,615	4,777,671	50	1895
4,014,454	5,661,399	2,853	379,809	10,055,662	5,116,968	4,938,694	51	1896
4,196,872	5,846,802	2,914	395,283	10,438,957	5,384,639	5,054,318	52	1897
4,356,182	6,105,581	3,010	411,555	10,873,318	5,712,866	5,160,452	53	1898
4,540,393	6,258,004	3,103	447,513	11,246,215	6,047,076	5,199,139	54	1899
4,715,592	6,431,693	3,199	455,725	11,608,010	6,584,215	5,018,765	57	1900

† Including 15,795L., special receipts.

## TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
IRELAND.						
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1886	2,632	16,518,438	19,460,637	35,979,075	18,720,265	3,645,257
1887	2,674	16,654,704	19,802,585	36,457,289	19,470,958	3,771,896
1888	2,733	16,467,383	20,071,890	36,539,273	19,912,897	3,774,482
1889	2,791	16,512,342	20,525,049	37,037,391	21,012,035	4,164,343
1890	2,792	16,179,238	21,119,284	37,298,522	21,413,281	4,296,958
1891	2,863	16,227,866	21,548,738	37,776,604	22,202,258	4,410,731
1892	2,895	16,338,012	22,164,248	38,502,260	22,647,010	4,321,459
1893	2,991	16,221,331	22,537,244	38,758,575	23,715,061	4,194,464
1894	3,044	16,202,582	22,952,249	39,154,831	24,536,387	4,637,015
1895	3,173	16,208,416	23,059,185	39,267,601	26,245,548	4,759,457
1896	3,178	16,446,519	23,269,353	39,715,872	26,565,270	4,712,707
1897	3,168	16,446,234	23,020,223	39,466,457	25,905,299	5,046,530
1898	3,176	16,159,991	23,190,361	39,350,352	26,632,264	5,113,419
1899	3,176	16,608,621	23,483,402	40,092,023	27,414,633	5,207,779
1900	3,183	16,088,893	23,676,680	39,765,573	27,649,815	5,151,310
UNITED KINGDOM.						
1886	19,332	805,202,082	523,142,172	828,344,254	725,584,390	254,626,643
1887	19,578	814,795,317	531,176,337	845,971,654	733,678,531	268,926,884
1888	19,812	822,338,446	542,857,517	864,695,963	742,499,164	281,748,439
1889	19,943	826,229,558	550,365,608	876,595,166	775,183,073	297,506,497
1890	20,073	832,070,153	565,401,873	897,472,026	817,744,046	303,119,427
1891	20,191	340,361,063	579,064,068	919,425,121	845,463,668	310,324,607
1892	20,325	347,700,876	596,656,444	944,357,320	864,435,388	309,626,378
1893	20,646	354,276,789	617,046,564	971,323,353	873,177,052	293,341,247
1894	20,908	360,086,634	625,300,671	985,387,355	911,412,926	324,457,633
1895	21,174	364,037,405	637,072,816	1,001,110,221	929,770,909	334,230,991
1896	21,277	380,073,903	649,401,432	1,020,475,335	960,339,433	356,468,009
1897	21,433	425,501,582	664,263,513	1,089,765,095	1,030,420,201	374,389,246
1898	21,659	433,429,544	701,038,918	1,134,468,462	1,062,911,116	378,564,285
1899	21,700	440,263,543	712,053,958	1,152,317,501	1,106,691,991	413,623,025
1900	21,855	449,000,886	727,001,004	1,176,001,890	1,142,276,686	424,929,513

*Notes.*—The paid-up capital of the Railway Companies has from time to time been nominally increased by the conversion and consolidation of stocks. The nominal increase of the capital of English Companies amounted in 1900 to 142,496,785*l.*, of Scotch Companies to 43,976,003*l.*, and of Irish Companies to 895,916*l.* The total for all Railway Companies in the United Kingdom being 186,868,704*l.*

\* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

## RAILWAYS.

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## EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—Continued.

Gross Receipts.					Working Expendi- ture.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expendi- ture to Gross Receipts.	YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic (including Live Stock Traffic).	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic, per Mile of Line open.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.				
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
1,482,638	1,270,145	1,045	42,599	2,795,282	1,526,316	1,268,966	55	1886
1,506,252	1,230,070	1,042	43,455	2,829,784	1,525,445	1,304,339	54	1887
1,546,507	1,304,555	1,043	43,543	2,894,605	1,525,544	1,369,061	53	1888
1,511,341	1,360,759	1,072	43,568	3,041,196	1,651,257	1,389,941	54	1889
1,851,038	1,425,300	1,102	43,999	3,125,337	1,763,713	1,361,624	56	1890
1,806,082	1,463,125	1,103	50,395	3,209,602	1,746,638	1,462,964	54	1901
1,700,838	1,418,241	1,081	40,672	3,177,751	1,737,511	1,440,240	55	1892
1,737,165	1,458,961	1,069	52,544	3,248,670	1,774,823	1,473,777	55	1893
1,760,111	1,558,522	1,096	57,954	3,395,587	1,844,533	1,561,054	54	1894
1,841,069	1,566,200	1,074	31,388	3,438,658	1,865,724	1,602,934	54	1895
1,868,653	1,555,067	1,074	64,754	3,478,504	1,922,737	1,555,717	55	1896
1,850,087	1,514,505	1,067	63,820	3,533,321	1,975,404	1,562,917	■	1897
1,903,501	1,629,090	1,112	66,091	3,598,682	2,070,223	1,528,469	58	1898
1,968,206	1,672,109	1,146	72,469	3,712,844	2,121,506	1,591,396	57	1900
2,034,717	1,696,900	1,173	72,721	3,805,847	2,276,495	1,529,353	60	1900
UNITED KINGDOM.								
30,244,083	36,870,439	3,446	2,976,576	69,691,053	36,513,247	33,073,706	52	1886
30,573,237	37,341,299	3,469	3,023,790	70,943,376	37,063,266	33,880,110	52	1887
30,984,090	38,755,790	3,520	3,154,796	72,894,085	37,762,107	35,132,558	■	1888
32,630,724	41,066,333	3,606	3,307,980	77,025,017	40,064,116	36,930,901	52	1889
34,327,965	42,220,882	3,813	3,400,355	79,948,702	43,188,556	36,780,146	54	1890
35,130,916	43,230,717	3,881	3,498,974	81,960,607	45,144,778	36,731,624	55	1891
35,662,816	42,366,496	3,864	3,562,726	82,062,040	45,717,965	36,374,075	■	1892
35,549,449	40,994,637	3,722	3,737,306	80,631,802	45,695,119	34,636,773	■	1893
36,495,468	43,379,978	3,920	4,436,265	84,310,331	47,205,313	37,192,518	56	1894
37,801,162	44,034,885	3,844	4,523,655	85,922,702	47,876,837	38,046,065	56	1895
39,120,805	46,175,335	4,000	4,622,922	90,119,122	50,102,424	39,936,098	56	1896
40,518,064	47,367,172	4,123	5,361,818	93,737,054	53,080,804	40,633,260	57	1897
41,547,074	49,218,964	4,205	5,186,463	96,252,601	55,960,543	40,291,968	58	1898
43,734,399	53,116,994	4,417	5,315,672	101,667,066	60,000,687	41,576,373	59	1899
45,333,968	53,470,664	4,523	5,947,806	104,901,863	64,743,620	40,063,338	62	1900

† Including 15,796†, special receipts.



## No. 73.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS ended 30th June.	Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1886	706	7,536,079	2,682,297	10,218,376	302,790,839	2,110,918	1,686,390	471,528
1887	722	7,776,590	2,684,463	10,461,053	330,359,845	2,260,747	1,739,463	521,284
1888	736	8,251,455	3,080,402	11,331,857	340,511,906	2,246,117	1,755,345	492,772
1889	758	7,846,902	3,258,840	11,105,742	379,580,905	2,875,082	1,831,846	1,043,236
1890	768	7,768,791	3,235,560	10,904,351	418,399,936	2,578,535	1,982,444	641,091
1891	768	7,781,427	3,262,801	11,044,228	448,261,111	2,741,723	2,116,768	624,955
1892	760	7,006,513	3,479,426	11,063,939	463,187,946	2,841,325	2,296,578	544,747
1893	761	7,506,268	3,567,922	11,153,190	476,928,332	2,904,025	2,396,578	507,447
1894	772	7,469,282	3,716,912	11,186,194	501,494,720	2,969,198	2,396,900	572,298
1895	774	7,510,427	3,801,911	11,312,338	525,838,417	3,038,804	2,344,302	694,502
1896	792	7,329,648	3,830,480	11,160,128	585,048,162	3,222,964	2,488,692	734,272
1897†	812	7,280,689	4,108,246	11,388,935	596,684,784	3,222,964	2,543,443	679,521
1898	836	7,624,423	5,645,276	13,269,699	654,612,254	3,684,064	2,833,244	850,820
1899	881	6,364,805	7,160,028	13,524,833	700,438,783	3,969,701	2,962,039	1,007,662
1900	933	7,166,114	8,788,809	15,954,923	816,768,689	4,247,142	3,316,590	930,552
IRELAND.								
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1886	86	925,962	125,401	1,051,363	21,838,270	183,520	138,478	45,042
1887	87	960,278	138,001	1,098,279	23,875,734	190,791	142,422	48,369
1888	89	1,080,231	151,801	1,232,032	24,740,008	188,849	142,508	46,341
1889	110	1,047,077	151,676	1,198,753	27,432,147	208,221	157,089	51,132
1890	111	1,080,090	152,826	1,232,916	31,980,847	223,858	173,868	50,000
1891	111	1,078,687	152,801	1,231,488	34,043,466	235,812	173,917	61,895
1892	113	1,080,621	152,711	1,233,332	36,394,933	241,966	198,254	43,712
1893	113	1,081,487	174,421	1,255,908	39,285,517	257,631	191,391	66,240
1894	115	1,096,499	189,191	1,285,690	40,855,033	264,148	201,009	63,139
1895	114	1,111,916	209,991	1,321,906	41,910,824	270,004	201,009	68,995
1896	121	1,233,615	254,968	1,488,583	45,964,177	286,589	213,516	73,073
1897	121	1,280,630	255,991	1,536,621	53,116,013	320,887	225,425	95,462
1898	126	1,299,165	291,680	1,590,845	56,425,287	329,448	232,320	97,128
1899	135	1,409,675	347,154	1,756,829	61,587,322	357,320	245,377	111,943
1900	137	1,489,287	343,716	1,833,003	73,040,178	399,167	243,479	155,688

\* The decrease in the amount of paid-up Share Capital is due to the transfer of old  
† The figures for England are materially reduced for 1897 in consequence of no return of traffic, receipts  
had recently been trans-  
; The decrease in the Share Capital is chiefly due to the transfer of undertakings from Companies to  
the length of line and working of the undertakings so

## EXPENSES of TRAMWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	YEARS ended 30th June.
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.					

SCOTLAND.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
73	642,619	477,128	1,119,745	59,528,415	835,900	243,693	92,207	1886
77	650,082	513,366	1,163,448	62,282,844	350,786	260,517	90,269	1887
79	676,354	520,921	1,197,275	63,744,042	359,833	276,586	82,747	1888
81	717,299	535,579	1,252,878	70,583,156	396,971	277,746	119,225	1889
84	743,284	531,985	1,275,269	76,008,545	417,850	296,493	120,857	1890
84	746,280	529,911	1,276,191	82,428,901	452,151	335,259	116,892	1891
84	719,615	529,114	1,248,729	82,145,667	448,150	354,879	93,271	1892
86	714,565	574,696	1,289,261	82,095,160	444,438	347,482	96,956	1893
88	546,313	1,094,376	1,640,689	—	—	—	—	1894
93	540,520	936,757	1,477,277	94,011,220	424,882	333,179	91,703	1895
96	557,452	947,313	1,504,765	128,453,708	543,213	398,113	145,100	1896
98	486,169	1,352,075	1,838,244	139,818,022	573,863	429,576	144,287	1897
103	390,172	1,669,688	2,059,860	147,248,021	596,614	437,331	159,283	1898
106	302,436	2,028,880	2,331,316	162,796,142	661,581	468,143	193,438	1899
107	286,322	2,561,444	2,847,766	175,565,530	699,330	515,233	184,047	1900

UNITED KINGDOM.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
865	9,104,680	3,284,824	12,389,504	384,157,524	2,630,338	2,021,556	608,782	1886
886	9,375,950	3,531,430	12,907,380	416,518,423	2,802,324	2,142,402	659,922	1887
904	9,958,040	3,732,624	13,690,664	428,996,045	2,796,299	2,175,434	620,865	1888
949	*9,611,368	3,945,595	13,556,963	477,596,268	2,980,224	2,266,681	713,543	1889
948	9,582,165	3,919,861	13,502,026	526,369,328	3,214,743	2,402,800	811,943	1890
963	9,551,394	4,044,903	13,596,297	565,621,478	3,429,686	2,630,929	798,757	1891
946	9,409,749	4,161,251	13,571,000	581,678,546	3,531,431	2,853,356	678,075	1892
960	9,401,310	4,307,039	13,708,349	598,289,509	3,606,095	2,837,446	768,649	1893
975	9,112,094	5,000,479	14,112,573	—	—	—	—	1894
982	9,162,862	4,948,659	14,111,521	661,760,461	3,733,690	2,878,490	855,200	1895
1,009	9,120,615	5,036,739	14,157,354	759,406,047	4,152,016	3,105,511	1,046,505	1896
1,031	9,066,388	5,716,312	14,782,700	788,569,669	4,235,593	3,198,444	1,037,149	1897
1,064	18,313,760	7,606,644	15,920,404	853,485,542	4,560,126	3,507,895	1,052,231	1898
1,122	8,516,716	9,536,067	18,052,773	924,820,247	4,879,602	3,675,559	1,204,043	1899
1,177	8,938,723	11,643,969	20,582,692	1,005,374,347	5,445,629	4,075,352	1,370,277	1900

undertakings to new Companies, with reduced Capital and to re-arrangements of Capital. and working expenditure having been received in respect of the Birmingham Central Tramways, which ferred to a new Company.  
the Liverpool Corporation and the London County Council; the particulars, however, relating to transferred have continued to be included in all cases.

## No. 74.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of COAL and METALS Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	COAL.	METALS, produced from BRITISH ORES.							TOTAL of COAL and METALS.	YEARS.
		Pig Iron. †	Fine Copper.	Metallic Lead.	White Tin.	Zinc.	Silver, from Lead.	Other Metals.		
QUANTITIES.										
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Ozs.	Tons.		
1886	187,618,482	7,009,754	1,472	30,482	8,312	8,969	325,427	—	—	1886
1887	162,110,812	7,559,518	880	37,880	9,232	9,760	329,546	—	—	1887
1888	169,935,219	7,998,069	1,456	37,578	9,241	10,002	321,425	—	—	1888
1889	176,916,734	8,322,824	906	35,604	8,912	9,392	306,140	—	—	1889
1890	181,614,238	7,904,214	936	33,500	9,602	8,632	291,724	—	—	1890
1891	185,479,126	7,406,064	720	32,205	9,853	8,691	279,792	—	—	1891
1892	181,798,871	6,709,255	496	29,640	9,270	9,549	271,259	—	—	1892
1893	164,325,795	6,976,990	425	29,698	8,337	9,284	274,100	—	—	1893
1894	163,277,525	7,427,342	447	29,637	8,327	8,130	275,996	—	—	1894
1895	189,661,362	7,703,459	579	29,000	8,648	8,554	280,434	—	—	1895
1896	195,361,200	8,659,651	556	30,818	4,838	7,110	283,820	—	—	1896
1897	202,129,931	8,796,465	518	28,562	4,453	7,049	249,156	57½	—	1897
1898	203,054,516	8,809,719	640	25,355	4,043	8,574	211,403	—	—	1898
1899	220,094,731	9,421,435	637	23,552	4,013	8,698	191,927	—	—	1899
1900	225,181,300	8,959,691	765	24,364	4,298	9,085	187,342	—	—	1900
ESTIMATED VALUE AT THE PLACE OF PRODUCTION.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1886	33,145,030	15,893,775	66,507	522,850	944,470	141,135	63,951	—	55,771,518	1886
1887	29,992,830	17,764,898	42,850	480,886	1,048,633	156,850	59,564	*1,210	58,853,690	1887
1888	42,071,276	14,798,032	116,349	522,804	1,063,700	191,455	57,421	*42,003	69,782,697	1888
1889	56,175,426	20,300,918	49,948	464,342	860,342	192,145	54,463	*30,370	78,217,944	1889
1890	74,063,997	24,140,796	57,650	449,826	937,760	203,355	59,040	*1,240	100,802,657	1890
1891	74,099,816	19,440,915	40,708	400,657	881,139	212,495	52,534	*14,071	96,142,368	1891
1892	66,050,451	17,276,332	24,746	317,678	894,753	203,636	44,998	*10,637	84,823,121	1892
1893	55,809,808	15,896,445	20,522	292,492	785,741	167,770	40,687	‡8,091	73,024,096	1893
1894	62,736,179	17,082,387	19,482	284,624	604,500	131,029	33,313	‡14,311	80,600,825	1894
1895	67,231,213	18,464,337	27,293	306,734	446,780	191,695	34,906	‡15,520	76,633,500	1895
1896	57,190,147	20,607,362	28,180	350,940	307,678	123,240	38,366	‡5,035	73,723,947	1896
1897	59,740,009	21,161,247	27,096	332,578	291,336	126,823	23,614	‡7,135	‡81,714,888	1897
1898	64,109,382	22,613,754	25,523	332,995	345,812	179,462	23,728	‡1,399	87,701,975	1898
1899	83,481,127	32,661,378	49,768	356,379	508,075	220,132	21,942	‡12,096	117,309,892	1899
1900	121,652,596	37,622,549	59,965	418,950	587,969	188,673	22,111	‡52,147	160,604,803	1900

\* Including 210, the value of 58 British Gold obtained in 1887.

† Including Pig Iron produced from Foreign ores.

‡ Exclusive of the value of Nickel produced.

§ The value of 2,309 of British Gold obtained in 1888.

¶ Nickel.

29,062	1888.	4,335	1888.
13,227	1889.	1,852	1889.
675	1890.	365	1890.
13,700	1891.	2,032	1891.
10,511	1892.	2,827	1892.
		14,004	1900.

No. 75.—NUMBER and TOTAL AMOUNT of NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES ACT, 1862."

Years.	With Nominal Capital.				Without Nominal Capital.		Total Number of Companies.	Total Nominal Share Capital.
	New Limited.	New Unlimited.	Old Limited.	Old Unlimited.	Limited by Guarantee.	Mutual, &c.		
1886 - .	1,791	7	18	1	64	10	1,891	£ 145,850,702
1887 - .	1,952	—	37	—	52	9	2,500	170,172,674
1888 - .	2,443	4	34	2	50	7	2,550	353,781,594
1889 - .	2,661	—	65	—	46	15	2,788	241,277,468
1890 - .	2,711	7	10	—	56	5	2,789	238,759,472
1891 - .	2,597	—	10	—	72	7	2,686	134,261,673
1892 - .	2,505	3	9	1	82	7	2,607	103,403,331
1893 - .	2,515	2	13	—	78	9	2,617	96,654,161
1894 - .	2,885	2	2	1	74	6	2,970	118,431,570
1895 - .	3,805	—	9	—	70	8	3,892	231,368,077
1896 - .	4,658	2	6	2	59	8	4,735	309,532,947
1897 - .	5,148	—	8	1	65	7	5,229	291,117,559
1898 - .	5,065	1	6	1	104	5	5,182	272,287,090
1899 - .	4,879	—	3	—	89	4	4,975	245,939,676
1900 - .	4,863	1	4	—	97	2	4,967	*217,651,271

\* Exclusive of increases of capital after registration.

No. 76.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS at the under-mentioned DATES.

Date.	Registered in London and the Stannaries.†		Registered in Edinburgh.		Registered in Dublin.		Total.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
April 1886 - .	8,159	£ 471,716,077	838	£ 43,544,114	474	£ 14,377,493	9,471	£ 529,637,684
April 1887 - .	9,091	528,671,858	895	46,948,125	508	15,888,709	10,494	591,508,692
April 1888 - .	9,507	544,447,145	948	50,255,054	546	16,728,172	11,001	611,430,371
April 1889 - .	10,375	604,239,039	1,007	50,387,974	586	17,243,171	11,968	671,870,184
April 1890 - .	11,608	705,669,347	1,102	52,182,679	613	17,287,527	13,323	775,139,553
April 1891 - .	13,032	813,445,671	1,192	58,546,874	649	19,511,567	14,873	891,504,112
April 1892 - .	14,198	905,145,756	1,279	62,118,501	696	22,019,877	16,173	989,283,634
April 1893 - .	15,431	925,025,647	1,382	65,687,129	742	22,406,574	17,555	1,013,119,359
April 1894 - .	16,104	942,689,164	1,481	68,068,555	776	24,272,116	18,361	1,035,029,835
April 1895 - .	16,988	962,141,029	1,619	75,113,251	823	25,479,541	19,430	1,062,733,821
April 1896 - .	18,524	1,035,551,743	1,804	82,508,882	895	27,342,368	21,223	1,145,402,993
April 1897 - .	20,720	1,160,251,535	2,032	93,393,989	976	31,396,497	23,728	1,285,042,021
April 1898 - .	21,987	1,248,038,344	2,255	102,875,480	1,025	32,679,338	25,267	1,383,593,162
April 1899 - .	24,462	1,362,359,410	2,443	114,574,708	1,064	34,663,980	27,969	1,512,098,098
April 1900 - .	26,046	1,465,278,676	2,593	121,001,695	1,091	36,361,045	29,730	1,622,641,416

† The Stannaries Court was abolished on the 1st April 1897, under Act 59 and 60 Vict. c. 45.

No. 77.—AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD, SILVER, and BRONZE MONEYS ISSUED from the ROYAL MINT, LONDON, and of LIGHT GOLD COIN and WORN SILVER COIN sent in for RE-COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.			Silver.		Bronze Moneys Issued.
	Issued.	Light Coin withdrawn from Circulation.		Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn and Defaced Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	
		Nominal Value of Amount withdrawn (under Pro- visions of Coinage Acts, 1889 and 1891).	Purchased at Bullion Value.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886	—	—	—	490,798	185,116	42,610
1887	1,908,700	—	2,801,206	909,768	354,860	57,680
1888	2,033,000	—	1,668,472	799,646	235,712	41,345
1889	7,500,700	—	603,581	2,178,888	232,163	66,950
1890	7,680,200	*2,275,000	973,437	1,694,688	296,962	90,285
1891	6,723,600	*142,477	292,081	1,000,548	203,573	89,535
1892	13,907,800	16,200,000	1,168,125	849,932	227,434	58,556
1893	9,266,300	6,300,000	—	1,008,971	294,323	46,664
1894	5,678,100	3,600,000	—	942,856	390,948	33,485
1895	3,810,636	2,400,000	—	1,196,168	444,001	40,995
1896	4,808,860	2,400,000	194,688	1,235,161	226,167	122,860
1897	1,778,437	2,749,809	—	982,001	379,208	107,230
1898	5,780,446	2,050,691	—	1,312,306	377,457	84,555
1899	9,011,011	1,800,000	—	1,616,246	412,728	139,065
1900	13,103,793	1,800,000	—	2,013,381	346,893	168,295

\* The coins withdrawn during these two years were pre-Victorian.

No 78.--AMOUNT of IMPERIAL GOLD MONEYS ISSUED from, and of LIGHT GOLD received for RE-COINAGE at, the BRANCHES of the ROYAL MINT at SYDNEY, MELBOURNE, and PERTH.\*

Years.	Gold Moneys Issued.	Light Gold Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	
		Received for Exchange at Nominal Value (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1889).	Purchased at Bullion Value.†
	£	£	£
1886 . . .	4,628,500	—	40,312
1887 . . .	4,956,800	—	512
1888 . . .	5,017,000	—	99,013
1889 . . .	6,026,000	—	135,034
1890 . . .	5,281,500	† 45,671	31,365
1891 . . .	5,422,600	—	18,861
1892 . . .	6,325,700	—	1,397
1893 . . .	6,587,800	—	788
1894 . . .	7,233,900	—	67,309
1895 . . .	6,923,900	—	1,197
1896 . . .	7,110,400	—	1,732
1897 . . .	7,662,600	—	868
1898 . . .	8,107,138	—	435
1899 . . .	9,642,759	—	887
1900 . . .	10,024,141	—	952

\* The Perth Branch of the Royal Mint was opened in June, 1899.  
† The loss incurred in connection with this exchange was borne by the Royal Mint in London. The coins were exclusively pre-Victorian.  
‡ These returns, to 1889 inclusive, refer to the Sydney Mint only, as until that date no record was kept at Melbourne of the small amounts withdrawn from circulation.

No. 79.—QUANTITY and VALUE of BRITISH GOLD and SILVER COIN IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM in EACH YEAR from 1886 to 1900.

Years.	British Gold Coin.				British Silver Coin.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£
1886 . .	1,504,192	1,735,506	5,860,515	6,754,374	436,797	604,701	116,565	166,276
1887 . .	1,138,136	609,210	4,430,706	2,374,528	454,039	1,068,764	123,142	299,734
1888 . .	1,831,849	2,624,808	7,146,226	10,215,123	390,051	1,375,432	106,568	378,288
1889 . .	1,673,792	2,669,147	6,511,295	10,389,699	575,356	1,923,228	147,635	528,581
1890 . .	2,373,799	2,120,528	9,242,787	8,256,129	320,360	1,843,835	84,186	506,996
1891 . .	3,942,320	2,997,604	15,348,919	11,674,454	373,933	1,342,927	100,888	369,408
1892 . .	2,088,092	1,659,548	8,123,368	6,467,076	607,465	724,204	162,528	199,084
1893 . .	2,415,346	1,841,582	9,405,544	7,168,665	657,924	1,290,839	173,916	354,889
1894 . .	2,119,423	696,238	8,259,775	2,715,468	755,335	1,012,463	200,944	277,850
1895 . .	2,295,368	3,281,392	8,936,391	12,778,259	625,516	1,485,335	165,216	408,231
1896 . .	1,762,000	1,262,926	6,867,592	4,921,816	438,228	1,501,013	119,649	412,624
1897 . .	3,517,649	1,888,459	13,708,376	7,356,901	491,632	1,030,462	136,722	283,651
1898 . .	2,598,433	1,785,579	10,115,531	6,960,662	511,847	2,432,582	140,836	670,203
1899 . .	1,059,662	2,701,546	4,124,189	10,526,310	462,172	3,438,654	127,466	946,196
1900 . .	2,093,140	2,037,639	8,152,489	7,942,609	584,916	4,322,050	160,853	1,188,771

No. 80.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, and PAID to, DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and TOTAL AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.*	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*	YEARS.
1886	RECEIVED - 15,403,426 PAID - 12,636,513 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 47,116,488	£ 384,935 299,962 1,064,774	£ 1,013,061 753,178 2,703,075	£ 16,806,442 13,689,943 50,974,337	RECEIVED - PAID - 1886. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1887	RECEIVED - 16,306,994 PAID - 13,624,074 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 46,898,408	414,104 326,253 1,142,625	1,069,908 829,961 2,933,032	17,780,006 14,680,278 58,974,065	RECEIVED - PAID - 1887. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1888	RECEIVED - 16,743,829 PAID - 14,572,033 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 54,070,204	450,067 340,214 1,252,468	1,191,178 890,498 3,233,782	20,386,064 16,802,735 58,556,394	RECEIVED - PAID - 1888. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1889	RECEIVED - 19,572,041 PAID - 16,494,852 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 53,147,363	500,607 375,889 1,877,306	1,184,846 945,546 3,475,021	21,257,493 16,814,287 62,999,620	RECEIVED - PAID - 1889. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1890	RECEIVED - 20,769,803 PAID - 16,496,202 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 62,421,094	558,307 436,429 1,499,064	1,215,987 977,229 3,713,729	22,544,047 17,908,800 67,634,307	RECEIVED - PAID - 1890. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1891	RECEIVED - 21,170,231 PAID - 17,574,047 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 66,013,228	560,964 445,242 1,614,806	1,261,305 1,000,586 3,974,908	22,993,050 19,019,856 71,808,002	RECEIVED - PAID - 1891. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1892	RECEIVED - 22,653,356 PAID - 18,798,013 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 69,873,571	636,287 481,227 1,768,866	1,302,651 1,066,977 4,210,642	24,591,294 20,346,217 75,853,079	RECEIVED - PAID - 1892. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1893	RECEIVED - 24,362,792 PAID - 19,949,098 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 74,277,290	741,479 590,120 1,080,225	1,414,967 1,285,853 4,340,156	26,609,128 21,764,566 80,597,641	RECEIVED - PAID - 1893. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1894	RECEIVED - 29,802,063 PAID - 21,919,841 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 81,990,572	988,234 688,445 2,330,014	1,864,165 1,228,641 4,975,690	32,455,352 23,796,927 89,266,066	RECEIVED - PAID - 1894. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1895	RECEIVED - 31,071,405 PAID - 23,611,750 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 89,420,027	1,236,372 781,680 2,844,706	1,993,423 1,364,966 5,804,242	34,801,306 25,696,296 97,898,975	RECEIVED - PAID - 1895. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1896	RECEIVED - 35,177,703 PAID - 26,006,652 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 96,531,078	1,420,764 861,675 3,413,785	2,120,637 1,571,001 6,153,778	38,713,994 23,439,323 108,098,641	RECEIVED - PAID - 1896. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1897	RECEIVED - 34,772,070 PAID - 28,047,895 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 105,255,253	1,477,123 954,982 3,935,926	2,173,947 1,622,118 6,705,607	38,423,140 30,624,906 115,896,786	RECEIVED - PAID - 1897. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1898	RECEIVED - 36,392,192 PAID - 30,132,440 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 111,505,005	1,566,930 1,088,523 4,414,333	2,261,020 1,731,836 7,224,761	40,200,142 32,962,829 123,144,099	RECEIVED - PAID - 1898. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1899	RECEIVED - 38,164,169 PAID - 32,039,450 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 117,619,724	1,663,247 1,289,770 4,787,810	2,323,566 1,842,255 7,711,071	42,145,961 35,171,476 130,118,606	RECEIVED - PAID - 1899. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -
1900	RECEIVED - 39,590,852 PAID - 34,851,383 DUE TO DE- POSITORS - 122,305,193	1,671,225 1,332,736 5,129,399	2,394,335 2,047,253 8,585,153	47,662,412 38,231,372 135,549,645	RECEIVED - PAID - 1900. DUE TO DE- POSITORS -

Note. In the above statement there are included in the amount received Interest credited and Dividends on Stock held for Depositors; Deposits for immediate investments in Stock and for purchases of Annuities and Insurances; also sums credited for Stock sold and for payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.

The amount paid includes withdrawals for investment in Stock or Annuities and Insurances; also withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and of payments to Annuitants and Insurers or their representatives.

The amounts due to Depositors are exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

\* Including Islands in the British Seas.

## SAVINGS BANKS.

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No. 81.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year; together with the TOTAL AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year.

YEARS ENDED 30TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.*	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*	YEARS ENDED 30TH NOVEMBER.		
	£	£	£	£	£			
1886	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	7,041,721 889,906 7,712,729 35,581,196	187,851 24,748 361,802 951,090	2,397,669 215,458 2,256,758 8,831,221	401,422 51,354 441,274 2,039,889	10,028,688 1,231,566 10,772,163 46,848,905	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	1886
1887	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,871,907 949,142 7,766,255 35,595,589	122,314 24,308 183,641 915,171	2,472,590 224,576 2,340,083 8,068,854	409,350 52,242 423,673 2,082,808	9,876,561 1,250,268 10,708,602 47,232,222	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	1887
1888	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,685,941 944,355 8,827,506 34,398,019	117,933 23,713 166,554 860,263	2,584,163 236,238 2,440,034 9,068,741	408,250 52,432 476,425 2,047,065	9,796,307 1,256,738 11,910,579 46,404,038	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	1888
1889	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,369,557 823,470 8,765,823 32,816,323	112,458 21,231 151,071 872,926	2,678,340 221,705 2,596,041 9,372,745	407,581 48,249 437,089 2,065,695	9,557,981 1,114,705 11,949,504 45,127,620	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	1889
1890	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,234,996 789,833 8,607,201 31,232,451	124,055 20,976 165,502 852,455	2,824,391 227,242 2,870,407 9,558,971	380,965 48,174 468,299 2,011,675	9,564,407 1,084,725 12,125,400 43,860,552	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	1890
1891	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	5,916,495 790,005 7,694,740 30,214,511	122,554 20,766 144,587 851,338	2,832,427 232,969 2,798,920 9,920,437	361,894 46,906 451,490 1,968,979	9,253,470 1,061,236 11,069,693 42,876,566	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	1891
1892	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	5,830,198 741,122 7,238,846 29,547,280	107,614 20,536 145,486 884,002	2,880,696 237,929 2,870,979 10,018,063	372,727 47,191 422,738 1,968,114	9,141,200 1,046,778 10,678,094 42,835,449	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	1892
1893	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	7,077,539 730,752 6,519,096 29,136,475	91,639 19,100 203,111 741,630	2,973,494 249,086 2,761,860 10,478,773	355,457 45,708 500,552 1,886,722	9,098,129 1,044,641 10,284,619 42,243,600	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	1893
1894	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,351,906 726,731 6,827,435 29,387,736	87,895 17,160 147,503 699,182	3,473,213 263,499 2,824,964 11,390,491	441,376 46,534 377,137 1,997,495	10,354,440 1,053,894 10,177,039 45,474,904	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	1894
1895	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	6,531,154 735,808 6,076,559 29,975,089	77,249 15,858 145,214 647,075	4,016,489 294,548 3,101,308 12,600,170	457,748 48,019 416,465 2,087,397	11,062,590 1,094,832 10,339,646 45,312,631	RECEIVED INTEREST CREDITED PAID DUE TO DE- POSITORS	1895

\* Including Channel Islands.



SAVINGS BANKS.

No. 81—*Continued.*—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year; together with the TOTAL AMOUNT due to DEPOSITORS in the BANKS at the end of each Year—*Continued.*

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	ENGLAND.*	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
1886	£ 6,848,889 786,656 7,640,072 29,928,512	£ 83,546 15,718 97,577 648,762	£ 4,623,017 324,025 3,601,018 13,946,199	£ 468,677 50,657 425,517 2,181,214	£ 12,024,129 1,127,056 11,764,179 46,699,687	1886
1887	£ 6,862,787 748,778 6,840,228 30,694,799	£ 81,984 15,840 93,957 652,629	£ 4,608,836 347,452 4,037,215 14,865,272	£ 461,999 52,640 443,756 2,252,097	£ 12,015,556 1,164,710 11,415,156 48,464,797	1887
1888	£ 6,909,044 765,207 7,018,776 31,850,274	£ 81,232 15,815 98,515 651,161	£ 4,796,769 368,716 4,334,298 15,696,459	£ 457,131 53,870 465,620 2,297,478	£ 12,244,176 1,203,608 11,917,209 49,995,372	1888
1889	£ 7,235,389 782,870 7,345,193 32,023,340	£ 89,207 15,944 95,745 660,567	£ 4,940,554 387,854 4,659,248 16,365,619	£ 472,495 55,195 469,765 2,355,403	£ 12,737,645 1,241,863 12,569,951 51,404,929	1889
1900	£ 7,075,611 792,000 7,887,027 32,003,924	£ 101,980 16,210 101,963 676,794	£ 4,606,833 388,603 4,918,439 16,442,116	£ 463,748 55,460 541,528 2,333,083	£ 12,247,672 1,252,273 13,448,957 51,455,917	1900

\* Including Channel Islands.

NOTE.—The above statement includes the sums received and paid for Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors, as well as dividends credited, but it is exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

The amount due to Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1886	:	:	:	3,091,187	124,895	227,157	43,784	3,487,023	:	:	:	1886
1900	:	:	:	2,259,738	77,288	503,393	68,702	2,909,121	:	:	:	1900

No. 82.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

Years ended 20th November.	Amounts transferred				Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks.	
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.		To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.			
	In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.	In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.	In Cash.	In Govern- ment Stock.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886	14,280	329	265,325	10,573	251,045	10,244
1887	12,738	927	42,594	2,630	29,856	1,703
1888	13,940	1,112	998,695	22,360	984,755	21,248
1889	11,776	696	903,834	16,316	892,058	15,620
1890	8,352	335	638,834	9,326	629,982	8,991
1891	9,352	438	399,479	31,242	390,127	30,804
1892	11,696	124	378,352	12,335	366,656	12,211
1893	11,331	540	264,607	9,007	258,276	8,467
1894	10,245	776	295,054	22,993	284,809	22,217
1895	12,954	833	317,545	22,207	304,591	21,374
1896	15,551	599	1,063,465	109,746	1,047,915	109,147
1897	15,537	487	142,625	3,083	127,088	2,596
1898	20,596	292	25,051	834	4,455	542
1899	25,948	880	64,365	3,393	38,417	2,513
1900	22,548	1,812	31,836	1,620	9,288	—

No. 83.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK bought and sold on behalf of DEPOSITORS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS in each of the years 1886 to 1900; and of such Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of each year.

Years.	Stock bought.	Stock sold.	Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year.
	£	£	£
1886 . . . . .	842,302	897,613	2,896,941
1887 . . . . .	917,477	469,312	3,345,106
1888 . . . . .	1,026,242	585,737	3,785,611
1889 . . . . .	1,021,521	631,498	*4,175,634
1890 . . . . .	1,132,128	632,667	†4,680,167
1891 . . . . .	1,062,301	654,703	5,087,765
1892 . . . . .	1,270,880	759,626	5,599,019
1893 . . . . .	1,553,543	788,068	6,364,494
1894 . . . . .	1,666,893	1,003,191	7,028,196
1895 . . . . .	1,117,046	1,195,293	6,949,949
1896 . . . . .	1,078,187	1,136,245	6,891,891
1897 . . . . .	968,852	827,179	7,033,564
1898 . . . . .	1,184,162	755,592	7,462,134
1899 . . . . .	1,673,897	738,818	8,897,213
1900 . . . . .	2,832,088	761,011	10,468,290

\* Including 302,274*l.* of the redemption money placed to the credit of depositors under the National Debt Redemption Act of 1889, 52 Vict. cap. 4.

† Of the Redemption money mentioned in the above Note, 248,532*l.* was paid for the purchase of 253,604*l.* of Stock, and 53,742*l.* was paid out.

No. 84.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each year.

YEARS.	ENGLAND.*	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.*
	£	£	£	£	£
1886	692,918	4,080	104,510	8,620	810,128
1887	808,186	4,090	116,965	13,884	943,125
1888	888,612	4,329	131,108	16,306	1,040,355
1889	1,002,447	4,840	147,793	20,168	1,175,248
1890	1,115,879	4,894	134,387	24,909	1,280,069
1891	1,121,279	5,637	126,924	28,898	1,282,238
1892	1,180,561	5,842	114,358	31,130	1,281,891
1893	1,159,943	5,631	124,677	32,281	1,322,532
1894	1,173,483	5,614	139,621	31,897	1,350,615
1895	1,096,408	4,652	137,641	27,488	1,266,189
1896	927,419	4,410	126,697	23,722	1,082,248
1897	912,467	4,430	118,866	22,264	1,058,027
1898	935,148	4,250	113,398	23,127	1,075,923
1899	982,147	4,725	110,366	26,870	1,124,108
1900	1,198,148	5,406	125,953	36,011	1,365,517

\* Including Channel Islands.

No. 85.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN IN POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS on 31st December IN EACH YEAR.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1886 . . . .	3,321,567	130,788	131,873	147,193	3,731,421
1887 . . . .	3,513,488	139,744	139,681	158,848	3,951,761
1888 . . . .	3,750,048	150,286	148,288	172,305	4,220,927
1889 . . . .	3,999,273	163,256	159,920	185,360	4,507,809
1890 . . . .	4,456,086		172,438	198,790	4,827,314
1891 . . . .	4,723,929		182,390	212,076	5,118,395
1892 . . . .	5,027,431		199,062	225,823	5,452,316
1893 . . . .	5,292,178		220,117	235,944	5,748,239
1894 . . . .	5,610,032		238,861	259,870	6,108,763
1895 . . . .	5,912,496		260,602	280,499	6,453,597
1896 . . . .	6,276,493		283,566	301,976	6,862,035
1897 . . . .	6,612,639		304,636	322,486	7,239,761
1898 . . . .	6,960,996		327,437	342,070	7,630,502
1899 . . . .	7,332,728		351,236	362,716	8,046,680
1900 . . . .	7,685,317		372,801	381,865	8,439,983

\* Including Islands in the British Seas.

No. 86.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING OPEN IN TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on 20th November IN EACH YEAR.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1886 . . . .	1,187,726	27,389	325,914	49,775	1,590,804
1887 . . . .	1,193,563	25,941	335,112	49,994	1,604,610
1888 . . . .	1,158,739	25,439	346,126	49,242	1,579,546
1889 . . . .	1,116,569	24,891	359,679	50,455	1,551,594
1890 . . . .	1,089,099	24,120	372,920	49,643	1,535,782
1891 . . . .	1,065,186	23,880	381,940	49,276	1,510,282
1892 . . . .	1,041,544	23,480	387,891	49,005	1,501,920
1893 . . . .	1,027,132	21,447	376,062	46,506	1,471,146
1894 . . . .	1,018,071	20,175	385,190	47,510	1,470,946
1895 . . . .	1,013,841	18,721	435,474	48,123	1,516,229
1896 . . . .	998,256	18,542	430,194	48,911	1,495,903
1897 . . . .	1,008,388	18,416	450,895	49,518	1,527,217
1898 . . . .	1,027,166	18,342	463,714	49,725	1,563,947
1899 . . . .	1,047,890	18,373	484,898	50,324	1,601,485
1900 . . . .	1,060,147	18,558	496,000	50,318	1,625,023

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1886 . . . .	26,689	965	3,815	560	32,019
1900 . . . .	22,543	603	7,707	697	31,550

\* Including Channel Islands.

No. 87.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE  
(In Millions of Pounds Sterling).

Years.	Total Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December.	Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June.	Total Amount cleared on Stock Exchange fortnightly Settling Days.	Total Amount cleared on Consols fortnightly Settling Days.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month.	Years.
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	
1881	6,857	3,218	1,883	279	253	1881
1882	6,221	3,173	1,229	278	238	1882
1883	5,929	3,079	1,059	255	239	1883
1884	5,799	2,980	961	268	243	1884
1885	5,511	2,787	935	249	222	1885
1886	5,902	2,863	1,199	263	216	1886
1887	6,077	3,075	1,146	297	256	1887
1888	6,942	3,462	1,252	332	272	1888
1889	7,619	3,844	1,339	352	290	1889
1890	7,801	3,907	1,417	359	289	1890
1891	6,848	3,562	1,067	315	265	1891
1892	6,482	3,302	1,023	299	260	1892
1893	6,478	3,370	1,003	300	263	1893
1894	6,337	3,247	964	301	262	1894
1895	7,593	3,574	1,305	345	284	1895
1896	7,575	3,790	1,163	380	291	1896
1897	7,491	3,634	1,114	363	302	1897
1898	8,097	4,044	1,232	403	331	1898
1899	9,150	4,670	1,544	403	359	1899
1900	8,960	4,463	1,340	438	372	1900

No. 88.—NUMBER of ACCOUNTS of STOCKS of the PUBLIC FUNDS on the BOOKS of the  
of the PROPRIETORS, received, invested, and added to the CAPITAL by the  
at the Date when the first DIVIDENDS were payable in each of the YEARS 1891

YEARS.	Consols (2½ per Cent.)		2½ per Cent. Annuities.		Local Loans (3 per Cent. Stock).		India (3½ per Cent.)		India (3 per Cent.)		India (2½ per Cent.)	
	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.
GREAT BRITAIN.—BANK OF ENGLAND.												
1891	964	£ 217,227	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —	—	£ —
1892	2,120	436,099	94	18,491	38	9,667	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	3,177	647,859	180	39,469	78	17,147	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	4,202	874,051	269	55,574	100	26,508	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	4,942	978,982	345	69,818	103	27,877	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	5,093	1,040,430	389	75,086	120	30,164	—	—	4	201	—	—
1897	5,120	1,024,096	473	91,057	123	31,916	61	14,413	63	11,118	3	420
1898	5,186	1,017,892	526	103,123	131	33,504	104	28,319	138	23,928	25	3,917
1899	5,293	1,035,121	541	107,783	129	33,634	134	35,548	135	35,630	35	15,127
1900	5,515	1,065,559	588	118,329	129	33,356	181	48,004	232	47,382	177	30,941
1901	5,688	1,115,140	627	124,373	160	39,198	204	51,301	291	53,650	208	37,171
IRELAND.—BANK OF IRELAND.												
1891	55	14,324	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	111	25,219	2	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	170	35,329	3	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	263	50,573	3	382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	296	54,876	3	392	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	280	52,597	5	669	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1897	290	50,885	5	471	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1898	325	50,778	5	482	—	—	4	1,009	5	1,132	—	—
1899	325	47,592	10	925	—	—	9	2,496	9	1,651	—	—
1900	334	52,829	12	1,033	—	—	10	2,808	13	2,609	6	919
1901	348	53,817	12	1,223	—	—	13	2,827	16	2,937	8	1,342
UNITED KINGDOM.												
1891	1,019	231,551	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1892	2,231	461,318	96	18,608	38	9,667	—	—	—	—	—	—
1893	3,347	683,188	183	39,883	73	17,147	—	—	—	—	—	—
1894	4,465	924,624	272	55,956	100	26,508	—	—	—	—	—	—
1895	5,238	1,028,853	348	70,210	103	27,877	—	—	—	—	—	—
1896	5,373	1,093,027	394	75,755	120	30,164	—	—	4	201	—	—
1897	5,410	1,074,981	478	91,528	123	31,916	61	14,413	63	11,118	3	420
1898	5,461	1,063,670	531	103,605	131	33,504	108	29,328	143	25,060	25	3,917
1899	5,618	1,082,713	551	108,703	129	33,634	143	38,044	194	37,281	35	15,127
1900	5,849	1,138,388	600	119,362	129	33,356	191	50,812	245	49,991	133	31,900
1901	6,036	1,173,957	639	125,596	160	39,198	217	54,123	307	61,587	216	33,513

ACCUMULATIVE GOVERNMENT STOCKS.

22

BANKS of ENGLAND and IRELAND, the QUARTERLY DIVIDENDS on which are, at the request RESPECTIVE BANKS ; and AMOUNT of each CLASS of STOCK belonging to such PROPRIETORS to 1901.

Metropolitan (3½ per Cent.)		Metropolitan (3 per Cent.)		Metropolitan (2½ per Cent.)		Corporation of London.		London County (2½ per Cent.)		London County (3 per Cent.)		War Stock.		YEARS
Number of Accounts	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts	Amount of Stock.	
GREAT BRITAIN.—BANK OF ENGLAND.														
—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	—	£	1891
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1892
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1893
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1895
2	520	7	2,827	8	1,180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1896
7	2,081	14	6,558	24	7,863	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1897
12	8,467	20	8,167	28	8,189	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1898
17	4,610	26	9,583	37	10,312	2	407	20	8,918	—	—	—	—	1899
46	10,571	31	11,569	53	16,591	2	1,152	49	11,451	—	—	—	—	1900
57	15,290	40	14,320	57	18,006	2	1,182	64	14,581	22	5,806	70	18,782	1901
IRELAND.—BANK OF IRELAND.														
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1891
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1892
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1893
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1895
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1896
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1897
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1898
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1899
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1900
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1901
UNITED KINGDOM.														
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1891
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1892
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1893
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1894
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1895
2	520	7	2,827	8	1,180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1896
7	2,081	14	6,558	24	7,863	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1897
12	8,467	20	8,167	28	8,189	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1898
17	4,610	26	9,583	37	10,312	2	407	20	8,918	—	—	—	—	1899
46	10,571	31	11,569	53	16,591	2	1,152	49	11,451	—	—	—	—	1900
57	15,290	40	14,320	57	18,006	2	1,182	64	14,581	22	5,806	70	18,782	1901

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 89.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES of BUILDING SOCIETIES (Incorporated LIABILITIES and ASSETS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1890.†
ENGLAND AND WALES . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns .	1,697	1,838	1,953	1,992	2,109	2,157	2,333
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	31,066,887	32,235,452	33,479,246	33,929,716	34,902,341	34,705,963	34,031,541
To Depositors and other Creditors .	16,253,437	15,655,162	15,385,503	15,272,075	15,103,899	14,734,511	14,689,499
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	1,617,996	1,582,213	1,691,617	1,675,420	1,727,759	1,778,349	1,861,325
Total . . .	48,938,320	49,472,827	50,556,366	50,877,211	51,733,999	51,218,823	50,582,365
SCOTLAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns .	46	46	48	46	45	45	43
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	661,470	696,833	695,974	725,702	725,580	729,970	713,224
To Depositors and other Creditors .	303,924	278,120	267,921	242,549	221,313	242,198	223,939
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	19,411	40,282	37,092	37,602	53,743	40,163	23,703
Total . . .	984,805	1,015,235	1,000,987	1,005,853	1,005,636	1,012,331	968,866
IRELAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns .	36	35	40	41	43	44	46
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	686,582	672,585	704,130	699,970	685,594	680,316	552,034
To Depositors and other Creditors .	441,077	416,065	377,374	322,439	281,196	243,314	146,811
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	10,599	24,276	44,543	34,402	53,790	33,299	32,804
Total . . .	1,138,258	1,112,926	1,126,047	1,056,811	1,020,580	962,429	731,649
UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .							
Number of Societies making Returns .	1,779	1,919	2,041	2,079	2,197	2,246	2,422
Liabilities :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares . . . . .	32,414,939	33,604,870	34,879,350	35,355,388	36,313,515	36,116,749	35,296,799
To Depositors and other Creditors .	16,998,438	16,349,347	16,031,293	15,837,063	15,606,408	15,225,023	15,065,249
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit . . . . .	1,648,006	1,646,771	1,773,252	1,747,424	1,840,292	1,851,811	1,920,832
Total . . .	51,061,383	51,600,988	52,683,900	52,939,875	53,760,215	53,193,583	52,282,890

NOTE.—Up to and inclusive of the year 1894 the figures given in the Statement are taken from returns compiled by the Registrar of Friendly Societies. For the year 1895 and subsequent years the figures are taken from the Returns presented to the House of Commons pursuant to Section 27 of the Building Societies Act, 1894.

under the BUILDING SOCIETIES ACTS of 1874 and 1875), which made RETURNS of their and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

1891.	1893.†	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
. . . . . ENGLAND AND WALES.								{ Number of Societies making Returns.  Liabilities : On Shares. To Depositors and other Creditors. For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
2,262	2,158	2,218	2,181	2,350	2,297	2,219	2,124	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
33,345,012	29,710,729	29,083,343	28,621,513	30,202,881	29,619,064	29,409,919	29,676,014	
14,551,531	11,145,152	10,448,329	10,212,662	10,933,267	10,802,210	10,969,826	11,249,862	
1,816,459	1,827,390	1,869,961	1,762,875	1,808,755	1,825,518	2,025,007	2,177,546	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
49,713,002	42,683,271	41,401,633	40,597,050	42,944,903	42,246,792	42,424,752	43,103,422	
. . . . . SCOTLAND.								{ Number of Societies making Returns.  Liabilities : On Shares. To Depositors and other Creditors. For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
61	89	123	136	159	157	144	136	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
787,256	745,637	809,879	812,312	1,158,665	1,258,211	1,294,700	1,322,680	
208,704	220,788	194,274	128,767	203,952	255,555	227,105	262,959	
30,295	38,627	34,015	51,629	75,036	83,853	101,728	110,587	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
976,255	1,005,052	1,038,168	992,708	1,437,653	1,597,619	1,623,533	1,696,226	
. . . . . IRELAND.								{ Number of Societies making Returns.  Liabilities : On Shares. To Depositors and other Creditors. For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
59	50	54	56	55	60	62	65	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
647,698	576,730	476,869	597,284	515,308	621,820	644,803	646,720	
151,279	124,641	42,151	117,910	40,038	156,917	207,174	235,395	
50,457	31,837	5,293	45,551	36,672	60,495	62,990	70,488	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
849,434	733,208	524,313	760,745	592,018	839,232	914,967	952,603	
. . . . . UNITED KINGDOM.								{ Number of Societies making Returns.  Liabilities : On Shares. To Depositors and other Creditors. For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
2,382	2,297	2,390	2,373	2,564	2,514	2,425	2,325	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
34,729,966	31,033,096	30,870,091	30,031,109	31,876,854	31,499,095	31,349,422	31,645,414	
14,911,514	11,490,581	10,684,754	10,459,530	11,177,257	11,214,682	11,424,105	11,748,216	
1,897,211	1,897,854	1,909,269	1,860,055	1,920,463	1,969,866	2,189,725	2,358,621	{ For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
51,538,691	44,421,531	42,964,114	42,350,533	44,974,574	44,683,643	44,963,252	45,752,251	

\* Including Reserve Funds. † Figures for 1889 and 1892 cannot be given.  
‡ For the year 1895, returns received from Unincorporated Societies showed the liabilities of such societies to be 12,908,683l. ; for the year 1896, 11,422,833l. ; for the year 1897, 12,595,164l. ; for the year 1898, 14,049,722l. ; and for the year 1899, 15,024,257l.

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No. 90.—STATISTICS of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT (CO-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES  
the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
ENGLAND AND WALES . . . . .							
Number of Societies } making Returns .	960	951	950	1,024	1,085	1,074	1,148
Number of Members .	680,278	701,488	755,611	798,534	852,801	882,028	940,183
Share Capital . . .	£ 7,998,469	£ 8,891,070	£ 8,812,321	£ 9,287,531	£ 9,982,082	£ 10,716,545	£ 11,539,652
Loan „ . . .	1,274,964	1,870,845	1,868,405	1,539,157	1,651,002	1,762,096	1,931,375
Total Capital .	9,273,433	9,761,915	10,180,726	10,826,688	11,633,084	12,478,641	13,471,027
Cash received for } Goods sold . . .	24,723,274	25,504,799	26,736,266	28,863,941	31,750,356	33,457,231	37,827,825
Trade Charges . . .	1,781,485	1,450,490	1,578,828	1,654,727	1,775,859	1,883,905	2,103,448
SCOTLAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies } making Returns .	805	320	320	323	328	333	336
Number of Members .	121,386	131,269	139,293	147,843	158,381	171,088	184,526
Share Capital . . .	£ 784,875	£ 888,535	£ 987,347	£ 1,076,173	£ 1,180,410	£ 1,335,809	£ 1,512,597
Loan „ . . .	529,118	598,430	640,242	697,386	812,943	971,181	1,119,674
Total Capital .	1,313,993	1,486,965	1,627,589	1,773,559	1,993,353	2,306,990	2,632,271
Cash received for } Goods sold . . .	5,134,640	5,691,001	5,877,522	7,107,021	7,303,283	8,000,897	9,008,493
Trade Charges . . .	254,528	261,244	272,075	286,780	316,094	348,182	397,027
IRELAND . . . . .							
Number of Societies } making Returns .	8	9	7	9	9	10	24
Number of Members .	684	777	587	959	1,120	1,118	1,677
Share Capital . . .	£ 2,404	£ 2,794	£ 2,432	£ 3,725	£ 3,620	£ 3,633	£ 9,115
Loan „ . . .	162	228	294	624	100	262	3,213
Total Capital .	2,566	3,022	2,726	4,349	3,720	3,895	12,328
Cash received for } Goods sold . . .	24,754	31,163	23,225	34,278	35,448	38,901	75,752
Trade Charges . . .	1,596	1,811	1,442	2,286	2,491	2,014	2,841
UNITED KINGDOM . . . . .							
Number of Societies } making Returns .	1,273	1,280	1,277	1,356	1,422	1,417	1,508
Number of Members .	802,348	833,534	895,491	942,336	1,012,252	1,054,229	1,126,386
Share Capital . . .	£ 8,785,748	£ 9,282,399	£ 9,802,100	£ 10,367,429	£ 11,166,112	£ 12,055,967	£ 13,001,364
Loan „ . . .	1,804,244	1,969,503	2,008,941	2,237,167	2,464,045	2,733,539	3,054,262
Total Capital .	10,589,992	11,251,902	11,811,041	12,604,596	13,630,157	14,789,526	16,115,626
Cash received for } Goods sold . . .	29,882,668	31,226,963	32,637,013	36,005,235	39,089,087	41,497,029	46,912,070
Trade Charges . . .	1,987,609	1,713,545	1,852,345	1,943,743	2,094,444	2,234,101	2,503,316

NOTE.—No returns from Land and Building Societies, from Societies for carrying on Financial Business, from Working Men's Clubs, or from Societies other than those for carrying on Trades and Industries, registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Acts are included in the above Table.

# INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

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registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES ACTS, making RETURNS to WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
- - - - - ENGLAND AND WALES.								
1,346	1,333	1,312	1,310	1,317	1,311	1,338	1,351	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
1,023,486	1,057,816	1,068,961	1,118,146	1,187,797	1,256,666	1,317,579	1,389,628	Number of Members.
£ 12,373,757	£ 12,666,533	£ 13,159,167	£ 13,983,866	£ 15,074,257	£ 16,088,772	£ 17,062,592	£ 18,429,132	Share Capital.
2,094,987	2,110,556	2,041,708	2,222,860	2,398,838	*	*	*	Loan „
14,468,744	14,777,089	15,200,875	16,206,226	17,473,095	—	—	—	Total Capital.
39,716,917	39,085,246	39,147,216	41,150,585	44,524,333	48,056,961	50,691,630	54,405,551	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
2,289,844	2,373,908	2,477,546	2,632,714	2,849,024	*	*	*	Trade Charges.
- - - - - SCOTLAND.								
342	346	323	326	321	318	313	312	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
195,919	204,826	212,147	226,882	240,861	253,578	258,864	272,118	Number of Members.
£ 1,713,587	£ 1,831,875	£ 1,901,256	£ 2,119,698	£ 2,396,697	£ 2,612,592	£ 2,742,655	£ 3,034,399	Share Capital.
1,269,716	1,405,231	1,446,502	1,681,125	1,742,450	*	*	*	Loan „
2,983,303	3,237,106	3,847,758	3,800,823	4,189,147	—	—	—	Total Capital.
9,743,238	9,758,788	9,737,625	10,626,513	11,636,005	13,086,379	13,940,263	14,884,704	{ Cash received for goods sold.
445,223	491,538	521,179	570,116	631,609	*	*	*	Trade Charges.
- - - - - IRELAND.								
35	39	42	50	87	101	162	180	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
2,298	3,338	3,554	4,892	8,337	10,616	20,233	23,888	Number of Members.
£ 15,186	£ 20,330	£ 21,929	£ 19,646	£ 36,070	£ 34,575	£ 51,698	£ 60,630	Share Capital.
6,774	6,526	8,462	10,279	16,613	*	*	*	Loan „
21,950	26,856	30,391	29,925	52,683	—	—	—	Total Capital.
136,385	207,002	247,365	319,566	467,731	493,854	638,747	778,498	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
4,721	6,563	7,926	11,248	16,728	*	*	*	Trade Charges.
- - - - - UNITED KINGDOM.								
1,683	1,718	1,677	1,695	1,725	1,730	1,813	1,843	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
1,221,703	1,265,980	1,284,662	1,349,420	1,436,995	1,520,860	1,596,726	1,685,134	Number of Members.
£ 14,102,530	£ 14,518,738	£ 15,082,352	£ 16,122,710	£ 17,507,024	£ 18,735,939	£ 19,856,945	£ 21,524,161	Share Capital.
3,371,477	3,522,313	3,496,672	3,914,264	4,157,901	*	*	*	Loan „
17,474,007	18,041,051	18,579,024	20,036,974	21,664,925	—	—	—	Total Capital.
40,596,540	40,051,036	40,132,206	52,096,664	56,628,069	61,637,194	65,270,640	70,068,753	{ Cash received for Goods sold.
2,739,788	2,872,009	3,006,651	3,214,073	3,497,361	*	*	*	Trade Charges.

\* Not stated in printed Returns issued by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.

## No. 91.—AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, PAID-UP CAPITAL, LIFE AND

## I. ORDINARY

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
INCOME.							
Premiums . . . .	£ 12,846,925	£ 13,033,945	£ 13,586,325	£ 13,923,001	£ 14,213,886	£ 14,833,859	£ 14,565,861
Consideration for Annuities . . . .	601,187	703,993	812,660	1,107,787	1,275,665	1,184,705	1,096,870
Interest (less tax) . . . .	6,047,412	6,039,705	6,170,171	6,325,678	6,527,543	6,744,376	6,618,912
Increase in Value of Investments . . . .	126,290	81,726	108,898	171,328	174,880	80,864	104,115
Miscellaneous . . . .	14,088	19,121	56,258	33,991	50,241	80,861	35,570
Total . . . .	19,635,852	19,828,490	20,734,312	21,566,785	22,241,665	22,874,665	22,421,328
OUTGOINGS.							
Claims . . . . .	£ 11,349,172	£ 11,356,437	£ 11,710,695	£ 11,001,581	£ 10,627,096	£ 11,783,890	£ 12,396,122
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums . . . .	950,747	1,063,334	949,963	1,063,444	998,693	1,057,400	1,045,530
Annuities . . . . .	658,331	689,341	704,969	743,326	797,427	871,070	806,234
Surrenders . . . . .	780,575	860,808	870,963	888,728	819,458	792,073	823,776
Management (including Commission) . . . .	1,865,848	1,930,132	2,048,388	2,133,752	2,040,237	2,122,209	2,086,032
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders . . . .	695,950	562,512	492,327	601,815	593,403	498,344	587,042
Miscellaneous . . . .	58,350	18,837	39,116	50,880	54,667	13,600	30,846
Total . . . .	16,358,973	16,486,401	16,816,441	16,483,526	15,980,981	17,138,586	17,775,582
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER							
Paid-up Capital . . . .	£ 11,407,309	£ 11,411,800	£ 11,457,906	£ 11,343,334	£ 11,327,149	£ 11,352,139	£ 11,343,309
Life and Annuity Funds . . . .	142,751,707	146,096,691	149,915,277	154,942,559	160,485,372	165,920,161	170,499,520
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business . . . .	9,171,630	9,522,817	9,932,347	10,215,663	10,330,360	10,365,382	10,993,744
Reserve Funds . . . .	3,323,387	3,450,659	3,486,885	3,625,646	3,712,585	4,520,904	4,161,841
Profit and Loss Balances . . . .	2,112,760	2,221,153	2,298,615	2,603,110	3,065,244	2,908,720	2,736,269

Note.—The figures in the above Tables do not include Returns from Colonial or Foreign Companies doing

ANNUITY, AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

LIFE COMPANIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
INCOME.								
£ 16,573,686	£ 16,862,514	£ 17,637,683	£ 18,657,348	£ 19,604,748	£ 20,199,886	£ 20,829,017	£ 21,259,186	Premiums.
1,359,476	1,415,769	1,742,887	2,365,466	2,330,381	1,985,892	2,356,812	2,139,014	{ Consideration for Annuities.
7,206,828	7,252,747	7,398,739	7,576,282	7,964,761	8,198,530	8,390,852	8,755,116	Interest (less tax).
52,425	154,494	51,937	160,567	138,890	173,121	70,878	207,583	{ Increase in Value of Investments.
44,478	39,132	24,560	35,189	23,230	31,211	54,552	35,183	Miscellaneous.
25,236,893	25,724,656	26,850,306	28,794,852	30,062,010	30,588,140	31,702,106	32,396,082	Total.
OUTGOINGS.								
£ 18,517,068	£ 12,774,929	£ 12,792,252	£ 13,614,138	£ 13,191,929	£ 13,176,900	£ 15,597,349	£ 15,881,168	Claims.
959,450	1,065,490	1,054,089	1,008,220	1,201,353	1,028,896	1,081,438	898,426	{ Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums.
1,055,411	1,054,276	1,135,282	1,230,700	1,377,819	1,504,225	1,603,069	1,714,573	Annuities.
937,971	1,006,851	981,465	973,737	993,397	930,339	992,682	1,005,723	Surrenders.
2,506,781	2,504,429	2,584,635	2,714,975	2,840,424	2,899,497	2,918,714	2,938,106	{ Management (including Commission).
427,664	531,004	616,696	573,562	458,961	361,919	381,680	564,733	{ Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders.
94,343	69,571	66,080	51,614	52,581	77,408	82,083	86,314	Miscellaneous.
19,498,688	19,026,550	19,230,499	20,166,946	20,116,464	19,978,684	22,657,015	23,084,043	Total.

FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (ORDINARY).

£ 11,254,995	£ 11,197,946	£ 11,120,920	£ 11,094,403	£ 11,123,750	£ 11,327,962	£ 11,430,781	£ 11,433,138	Paid-up Capital.
176,372,186	183,009,704	190,918,237	199,834,074	209,221,502	219,835,806	228,874,161	233,196,831	Life and Annuity Funds.
10,833,288	10,303,110	10,399,422	10,731,414	11,241,280	11,452,691	11,543,351	11,377,449	{ Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business.
4,153,529	4,129,264	4,070,823	4,083,548	4,128,099	4,169,573	4,201,936	4,469,389	Reserve Funds.
2,516,894	2,578,335	3,280,762	3,953,883	4,079,460	4,341,513	4,504,725	4,534,576	Profit and Loss Balance.

business in the United Kingdom, no returns of the extent of their business done in this country being available.

AMOUNT OF INCOME, OUTGOINGS, PAID-UP CAPITAL, LIFE AND ANNUITY,

II. INDUSTRIAL

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
INCOME.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums . . . . .	3,550,085	3,746,241	4,008,912	4,360,438	4,853,785	5,031,826	5,467,096
Consideration for Annuities . .	—	—	875	175	—	75	4,330
Interest (less tax) . . . . .	139,392	169,659	196,429	219,419	250,836	274,562	312,400
Increase in Value of Investments .	—	—	—	—	779	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	1,020	227	908	297	5,135	2,127	4,507
Total . . . . .	3,690,447	3,916,127	4,206,622	4,580,329	5,110,485	5,308,590	5,788,333
OUTGOINGS.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims . . . . .	1,366,537	1,461,832	1,588,174	1,663,661	1,928,406	2,184,851	2,537,261
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of } Premiums . . . . .	—	53	10	46	7	—	15
Annuities . . . . .	15	5	27	56	992	1,134	1,742
Surrenders . . . . .	7,799	9,103	8,393	9,496	13,807	12,534	14,113
Management (including Commission)	1,503,449	1,561,787	1,770,766	1,883,296	2,142,639	2,221,889	2,476,236
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share- } holders . . . . .	6,129	8,219	253,560	54,448	53,899	53,901	55,957
Decrease in Value of Investments .	483	878	101	191	—	463	395
Miscellaneous . . . . .	564	1,166	35,863	819	661	141	140
Total . . . . .	2,884,976	3,043,053	3,656,894	3,612,012	4,139,599	4,474,913	5,085,859
AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Paid-up Capital . . . . .	133,240	165,990	294,921	290,916	469,754	519,744	854,916
Life and Annuity Funds . . . . .	4,392,683	5,367,589	5,918,839	6,878,519	8,025,323	8,873,082	9,592,126
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies } transacting Life Business . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve Funds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Profit and Loss Balances . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES—*Continued.*

## COMPANIES.

1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	—
INCOME.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,709,691	5,927,835	6,382,927	6,616,613	7,151,109	7,570,150	8,078,728	8,422,577	Premiums
3,807	791	10,550	6,114	5,734	1,635	11,534	7,633	Consideration for Annuities.
335,289	368,639	396,850	436,303	480,264	523,361	563,530	615,503	Interest (less tax).
—	3,530	953	53	—	—	69	—	{ Increase in Value of Investments.
67,780	32,051	81,759	39,067	43,644	49,163	71,931	58,064	Miscellaneous.
6,116,567	6,332,846	6,823,039	7,098,150	7,680,751	8,144,309	8,725,792	9,103,777	Total.
OUTGOINGS.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,451,965	2,547,832	2,418,754	2,774,101	2,751,230	2,912,046	3,131,916	3,410,642	Claims.
146	27	13	3	579	288	559	2,019	{ Cash Bonuses and reduction of Premiums.
2,434	2,418	3,806	4,151	4,733	5,142	6,697	7,368	Annuities.
15,909	20,393	25,220	24,353	27,702	37,836	44,997	35,372	Surrenders.
2,570,549	2,572,730	2,788,915	2,919,529	3,159,906	3,272,538	3,597,430	3,598,207	{ Management (including Commission).
466,999	231,256	286,119	333,644	382,831	386,771	458,047	470,593	{ Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders.
468	—	—	—	1,935	1,712	—	7,166	{ Decrease in Value of Investments.
213	248	273	138	1,046	594	6,644	528	Miscellaneous
5,508,683	5,374,904	5,523,100	6,055,919	6,329,962	6,616,927	7,246,290	7,531,895	Total.
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (INDUSTRIAL).								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
859,528	963,503	1,106,085	1,227,159	1,347,087	1,451,815	1,513,998	1,632,624	Paid-up Capital.
10,206,621	11,165,725	12,473,373	13,554,745	14,404,271	15,846,728	17,224,627	18,770,048	Life and Annuity Funds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Fire and Marine Funds of Companies Transacting Life Business.
—	—	—	—	500,000	600,000	750,000	800,000	Reserve Funds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Profit and Loss Balances.

No. 92.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.							
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—							
Number . . . . .	1,014	1,009	705	762	666	672	780
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	59,508	69,280	88,103	44,458	42,821	44,924	55,830
*Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 686,943	788,265	460,763	552,522	501,208	559,267	683,544
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.							
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—							
Number . . . . .	14	14	18	12	17	12	10
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	840	452	519	310	486	210	225
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 4,214	8,487	3,095	3,476	3,707	2,739	3,008

\* Including the Money Value of Stock

No. 93.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
ANNUITIES . . . . .								
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	823	912	995	988	948	968	1,157	1,420
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	17,388	19,299	23,404	23,361	21,956	23,673	28,155	36,746
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 211,570	234,174	286,762	292,846	273,578	296,882	355,723	461,599
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number (Payable half-yearly) . .	16,234	16,556	17,050	17,537	17,976	18,195	18,523	19,344
Amount . . . . . £	153,878	164,546	178,160	193,140	206,422	217,595	230,370	251,474
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	87	90	188	131	116	142	214	159
Amount of Annuities . . . . £	1,772	1,628	2,719	2,858	2,527	2,183	4,253	3,091
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 10,510	9,721	10,853	11,464	14,283	12,578	15,300	16,148
*Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number (Payable half-yearly) . .	246	264	301	343	412	475	478	535
Amount . . . . . £	3,122	5,020	3,877	4,097	4,644	6,341	6,932	8,070
LIFE ASSURANCES.								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into:—								
Number . . . . .	506	585	580	671	468	529	1,963	853
Amount of Assurances . . . . £	34,188	36,168	34,819	32,882	25,466	28,930	80,307	44,000
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 12,623	13,492	14,121	15,112	14,422	15,073	16,099	17,227
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number . . . . .	158	182	190	343	196	232	190	228
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.	£ 5,942	5,976	5,538	7,473	6,841	8,561	7,354	9,226

\*The Deferred Annuity Payments include the Purchase  
† In connection with new Life Insurance Tables a rebate was allowed

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of  
of CONTRACTS in years ended 31st March

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	—
864	829	679	501	505	477	488	540	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
69,640	60,268	44,831	34,598	36,585	34,061	31,811	31,381	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
849,808	743,881	597,555	472,149	451,778	450,831	390,261	410,983	Number.
								£ Amount of Annuities.
								£ *Receipts by the Banks and National
								Debt Office in respect of Contracts.
								ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
								Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
12	12	16	18	14	12	16	16	Number.
305	291	405	278	479	272	537	279	£ Amount of Annuities.
3,458	3,445	2,771	2,674	4,812	2,848	4,299	2,456	£ Receipts by the Banks and National
								Debt Office in respect of Contracts.

transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the  
POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in years ended 31st December.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
. . . . . ANNUITIES.							
1,565	1,898	2,208	2,051	2,065	2,031	2,258	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
41,495	49,816	60,965	56,237	55,753	54,044	49,893	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
540,277	665,363	823,713	756,433	750,354	719,419	728,142	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
							Payments by Post Office in respect of
20,418	21,911	23,820	26,057	27,953	29,747	31,409	Contracts :—
275,243	305,712	347,126	392,285	432,761	472,532	503,297	Number (Payable half-yearly).
							£ Amount.
							ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
							Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
164	169	202	207	164	147	137	Number.
3,772	4,038	4,178	4,009	3,626	3,085	2,722	£ Amount of Annuities.
17,202	23,863	25,336	24,112	23,876	23,617	19,852	£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
							*Payments by Post Office in respect of
600	646	719	827	864	942	1,020	Contracts :—
9,130	8,957	8,746	10,997	10,690	11,891	12,921	Number (Payable half-yearly).
							£ Amount.
. . . . . LIFE ASSURANCES.							
1,123	720	1,223	849	731	327	677	LIFE ASSURANCES.
56,010	38,358	65,582	48,017	42,554	43,723	35,512	Contracts for Life Assurances entered
18,229	19,140	18,587†	20,439	21,562	21,575	22,185	into :—
							Number.
							£ Amount of Assurances.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of
							Contracts.
							Payments by Post Office in respect of
291	290	431	321	341	342	364	Contracts :—
9,641	9,861	9,578	10,050	11,673	10,663	15,422	Number.
							£ Amount of Claims on Death and
							Surrender.

Money Returned in respect of surrendered contracts.  
from the Annual Premiums on contracts granted prior to 3rd June 1884.



BANK OF ENGLAND.

No 94.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND  
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	TOTAL DEPOSITS . . . . .						
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January . . . . .	31,664	28,444	30,496	31,901	31,902	37,703	36,854
February . . . . .	30,070	27,741	31,842	32,711	31,291	38,784	34,758
March . . . . .	31,277	32,460	36,980	36,058	32,892	40,863	37,595
April . . . . .	29,907	30,552	33,886	34,281	34,236	38,587	34,776
May . . . . .	28,663	30,579	30,837	32,821	32,364	36,426	35,739
June . . . . .	22,308	31,973	31,455	33,849	32,269	40,516	35,987
July . . . . .	29,378	31,472	32,253	25,209	33,450	41,998	36,710
August . . . . .	27,779	27,644	27,756	31,778	31,548	38,472	36,108
September . . . . .	25,724	26,044	28,657	29,161	30,498	36,966	34,884
October . . . . .	28,183	27,082	32,171	30,995	33,349	35,927	37,109
November . . . . .	26,926	25,860	30,283	28,716	33,178	34,022	33,573
December . . . . .	25,426	28,372	27,296	30,328	36,562	35,057	32,615

No. 95.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the  
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January . . . . .	10,659	9,602	11,079	11,502	8,968	16,010	13,192
February . . . . .	13,107	12,491	12,977	13,663	13,753	15,091	14,556
March . . . . .	13,389	14,537	14,940	14,142	15,881	14,733	15,416
April . . . . .	11,422	13,949	11,732	13,165	14,137	12,413	13,215
May . . . . .	9,327	12,942	9,894	12,529	12,539	11,436	14,161
June . . . . .	10,206	13,263	11,913	13,486	12,381	17,599	15,270
July . . . . .	10,263	11,557	10,989	12,807	10,571	15,828	15,460
August . . . . .	10,513	9,943	9,606	11,098	12,262	16,158	15,268
September . . . . .	10,899	10,337	11,329	11,580	13,034	16,270	15,877
October . . . . .	9,299	10,054	9,849	9,804	9,767	12,771	14,399
November . . . . .	9,631	10,979	10,573	11,012	10,024	12,818	13,294
December . . . . .	10,288	11,832	9,990	11,068	15,904	14,129	14,373

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.  
i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	On the last day of the Second Week in
- - - - - TOTAL DEPOSITS.								
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
36,806	36,249	45,059	60,022	52,035	49,762	49,204	55,157	January.
35,606	35,926	41,107	62,842	53,874	51,408	51,587	51,703	February.
36,322	38,550	41,116	64,889	55,108	54,481	52,495	63,617	March.
35,159	37,495	39,600	62,652	49,763	47,903	49,902	49,568	April.
35,627	36,374	42,021	63,594	49,635	54,920	49,181	49,107	May.
39,162	41,919	45,549	64,579	49,782	55,465	49,246	47,621	June.
39,921	44,202	46,548	63,158	50,934	54,156	48,228	50,878	July.
33,805	43,345	50,123	61,909	47,519	51,007	47,478	48,675	August.
33,262	43,974	53,494	57,865	46,994	48,596	46,775	45,605	September.
35,907	44,607	55,620	53,127	47,712	43,641	52,285	48,928	October.
34,718	42,593	54,613	48,903	43,310	40,535	48,831	46,108	November.
32,288	39,936	58,981	49,070	43,542	41,195	42,314	46,950	December.

BANK of ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.  
i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
14,193	14,893	22,914	34,210	24,181	18,559	18,075	20,387	January.
16,320	18,963	26,544	37,496	26,429	20,779	21,603	22,606	February.
17,179	21,002	26,152	38,079	27,808	21,220	21,118	22,560	March.
14,711	20,579	24,370	34,615	22,840	15,813	17,385	18,280	April.
12,388	21,329	24,765	35,180	23,096	21,368	17,385	18,690	May.
17,755	27,268	26,001	36,096	22,865	24,883	18,378	19,262	June.
17,380	26,883	24,932	34,708	23,200	22,679	18,176	17,098	July.
12,768	26,617	26,782	34,308	22,072	20,931	19,464	16,052	August.
15,739	28,732	30,072	30,234	22,205	21,850	22,687	23,133	September.
14,575	25,139	29,364	24,680	18,710	18,040	19,497	19,660	October.
14,064	24,220	29,466	23,185	18,753	19,147	19,051	18,479	November.
15,097	22,955	33,610	24,207	19,530	18,798	16,344	18,017	December.

## No. 96.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1886 -	March - - - -	24,051,447	31,950,247	56,001,694
	June - - - -	24,747,570	29,725,356	54,472,926
	September - - -	25,146,897	27,965,237	53,112,134
	December - - -	24,691,913	27,033,898	51,725,811
1887 -	March - - - -	23,764,223	30,708,003	54,472,226
	June - - - -	24,020,005	31,319,799	55,339,804
	September - - -	24,432,811	28,649,630	53,082,441
	December - - -	24,309,867	28,930,149	51,140,016
1888 -	March - - - -	23,542,068	33,371,996	56,914,064
	June - - - -	24,330,927	31,918,751	56,249,678
	September - - -	24,854,261	29,235,930	54,090,191
	December - - -	24,405,030	29,231,524	53,636,554
1889 -	March - - - -	23,471,127	33,519,036	56,990,163
	June - - - -	24,510,126	24,918,304	50,428,430
	September - - -	25,086,272	31,800,860	56,887,132
	December - - -	24,460,336	29,837,061	54,297,397
1890 -	March - - - -	23,714,122	32,370,906	56,085,028
	June - - - -	24,701,011	32,633,074	57,334,085
	September - - -	25,063,667	31,887,925	56,951,592
	December - - -	24,732,153	35,414,165	60,146,318
1891 -	March - - - -	24,206,929	30,879,608	55,086,537
	June - - - -	24,875,346	28,885,843	53,761,189
	September - - -	26,145,267	28,604,003	54,749,270
	December - - -	25,510,069	34,320,367	60,330,436
1892 -	March - - - -	24,263,623	37,535,141	61,798,764
	June - - - -	25,045,176	30,695,850	55,741,026
	September - - -	25,645,200	26,180,071	51,825,271
	December - - -	26,039,500	34,367,463	60,406,963
1893 -	March - - - -	25,033,264	36,505,920	61,539,184
	June - - - -	26,179,243	30,830,084	57,009,327
	September - - -	26,512,332	26,809,021	53,321,353
	December - - -	25,778,486	34,204,021	59,982,507
1894 -	March - - - -	24,532,956	37,443,248	61,976,204
	June - - - -	25,055,871	39,219,967	64,275,838
	September - - -	25,632,216	43,969,153	69,601,369
	December - - -	25,523,879	41,614,576	67,138,455
1895 -	March - - - -	25,060,230	42,156,418	67,216,648
	June - - - -	25,981,919	43,867,932	69,849,851
	September - - -	26,416,472	50,757,700	77,174,172
	December - - -	25,090,666	56,354,690	81,445,356
1896 -	March - - - -	25,371,842	63,600,213	88,972,055
	June - - - -	26,268,045	64,035,306	90,303,351
	September - - -	27,413,696	60,928,882	88,342,578
	December - - -	26,672,217	60,574,404	87,246,621

## and ASSETS of the BANK OF ENGLAND.

ASSETS.			QUARTER Ended.	YEARS.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
33,490,809	22,010,816	55,491,625	March - - - -	1896
35,800,110	20,760,965	56,560,975	June - - - -	
34,247,171	21,870,179	56,117,350	September - - - -	
33,965,673	19,929,336	53,895,009	December - - - -	
34,739,997	22,235,730	56,975,727	March - - - -	1897
34,169,619	23,852,000	58,021,619	June - - - -	
34,904,337	21,144,706	56,049,043	September - - - -	
32,608,224	20,238,539	52,846,763	December - - - -	
36,975,333	21,972,314	58,948,647	March - - - -	1898
37,079,708	20,871,825	57,951,533	June - - - -	
35,311,799	20,779,052	56,090,851	September - - - -	
35,977,745	19,455,412	55,433,157	December - - - -	
37,667,216	21,536,166	59,203,382	March - - - -	1899
38,388,093	22,739,306	61,127,399	June - - - -	
37,407,588	21,602,313	59,009,901	September - - - -	
36,301,144	19,712,369	56,013,512	December - - - -	
36,554,420	21,512,007	58,073,427	March - - - -	1900
37,441,733	22,402,141	59,843,874	June - - - -	
37,256,649	21,540,593	58,797,242	September - - - -	
39,168,647	21,820,279	60,988,926	December - - - -	
42,067,967	23,961,182	66,029,149	March - - - -	1901
41,753,034	23,536,100	65,289,134	June - - - -	
39,973,749	23,647,486	63,621,235	September - - - -	
38,607,719	23,159,668	61,767,387	December - - - -	
40,131,329	24,240,314	64,372,143	March - - - -	1902
38,323,153	25,595,024	63,918,082	June - - - -	
37,354,040	27,270,253	64,624,293	September - - - -	
36,309,043	24,991,080	61,300,123	December - - - -	
37,857,144	26,261,039	64,118,183	March - - - -	1903
38,186,961	28,335,899	66,522,860	June - - - -	
36,804,314	27,336,966	64,141,280	September - - - -	
35,543,067	25,965,731	61,508,798	December - - - -	
35,030,257	23,639,856	58,679,113	March - - - -	1904
30,965,361	34,299,039	65,264,400	June - - - -	
32,050,926	39,040,469	71,091,395	September - - - -	
32,537,633	35,202,470	67,740,103	December - - - -	
32,424,492	36,189,979	68,614,471	March - - - -	1905
33,013,666	37,291,181	70,304,847	June - - - -	
33,597,693	39,341,371	72,939,070	September - - - -	
40,996,459	42,473,334	83,469,793	December - - - -	
42,468,579	47,908,408	90,376,987	March - - - -	1906
43,766,489	47,390,226	91,156,715	June - - - -	
44,020,154	45,662,790	89,682,944	September - - - -	
43,393,796	35,911,881	79,305,677	December - - - -	

QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES

YEARS— Cont.	QUARTER Ended.	LIABILITIES.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1897 .	March . . . . .	25,986,293	54,460,408	80,446,701
	June . . . . .	27,501,632	50,804,412	78,306,044
	September . . . . .	27,882,360	48,405,485	76,287,845
	December . . . . .	27,422,525	45,601,685	73,024,210
1898 .	March . . . . .	28,930,378	52,742,449	79,672,827
	June . . . . .	27,661,880	53,161,151	80,823,031
	September . . . . .	27,884,395	50,633,056	78,517,451
	December . . . . .	27,311,327	42,459,967	69,771,294
1899 .	March . . . . .	26,841,276	52,246,578	79,087,854
	June . . . . .	27,657,186	49,867,768	77,524,954
	September . . . . .	28,534,984	47,845,843	76,380,327
	December . . . . .	28,479,023	48,247,856	76,726,879
1900 .	March . . . . .	28,317,187	54,559,784	82,876,971
	June . . . . .	29,627,471	49,075,149	78,702,620
	September . . . . .	30,153,536	48,898,123	79,051,659
	December . . . . .	29,638,602	47,017,854	76,656,456

No. 97.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND

YEARS.	MONTH Ended.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1886 .	March 6 . . . . .	23,943,000	1,326,017	1,340,698	2,666,715
	June 26 . . . . .	24,793,000	1,348,002	1,403,325	2,751,327
	September 18 . . . . .	25,000,000	1,259,947	1,283,494	2,543,441
	December 11 . . . . .	24,520,000	1,364,896	1,389,850	2,754,746
1887 .	March 5 . . . . .	23,657,000	1,226,090	1,294,180	2,520,270
	June 25 . . . . .	24,787,000	1,220,605	1,336,275	2,566,880
	September 17 . . . . .	24,814,000	1,130,203	1,243,745	2,373,948
	December 10 . . . . .	24,069,000	1,223,215	1,335,397	2,558,612
1888 .	March 3 . . . . .	23,379,000	1,130,215	1,263,099	2,393,314
	June 23 . . . . .	24,346,000	1,146,327	1,295,422	2,441,749
	September 15 . . . . .	24,671,000	1,063,491	1,218,612	2,282,103
	December 8 . . . . .	23,987,000	1,171,656	1,352,614	2,524,270
1889 .	March 2 . . . . .	23,163,000	1,046,537	1,265,945	2,312,482
	June 22 . . . . .	24,493,000	1,067,762	1,324,886	2,392,598
	September 14 . . . . .	24,851,000	1,010,115	1,221,318	2,231,433
	December 7 . . . . .	24,088,000	1,123,059	1,371,513	2,494,572

and ASSETS of the BANK of ENGLAND—*Continued.*

ASSETS			QUARTER Ended	YEARS— Cont.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
48,983,887	87,978,138	81,957,025	March - . . . .	} - 1897
42,824,017	86,531,456	79,355,478	June - . . . .	
41,837,634	85,865,871	77,703,505	September - . . . .	
42,242,939	81,834,320	74,077,259	December - . . . .	
48,250,455	82,882,317	81,132,772	March - . . . .	} - 1898
47,001,106	84,868,144	81,869,250	June - . . . .	
44,938,944	85,031,377	79,970,321	September - . . . .	
39,283,485	81,489,297	70,772,782	December - . . . .	
47,962,782	82,586,099	80,548,831	March - . . . .	} - 1899
47,938,903	80,622,833	78,561,736	June - . . . .	
43,680,607	84,161,547	77,842,154	September - . . . .	
46,145,806	81,704,656	77,850,462	December - . . . .	
49,186,170	85,052,380	84,238,550	March - . . . .	} - 1900
45,984,018	82,893,100	78,877,118	June - . . . .	
46,208,437	83,868,018	79,576,455	September - . . . .	
44,851,587	81,969,693	76,821,280	December - . . . .	

Demand, which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned MONTHS,  
AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for the; UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended.	YEARS.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
5,243,004	2,361,950	3,416,735	37,631,404	March 6 . . . .	} - 1886
5,895,320	2,406,200	3,320,051	39,165,898	June 26 . . . .	
5,572,736	2,373,875	3,259,439	38,749,491	September 18 . . . .	
6,225,733	2,699,750	3,902,058	40,102,287	December 11 . . . .	
5,122,479	2,481,775	3,474,477	37,256,001	March 5 . . . .	} - 1887
5,933,523	2,366,575	3,314,024	38,958,002	June 25 . . . .	
5,567,740	2,231,675	3,142,074	38,129,437	September 17 . . . .	
6,245,595	2,430,750	3,677,313	38,981,270	December 10 . . . .	
5,226,952	2,333,025	3,406,340	36,738,631	March 3 . . . .	} - 1888
6,035,909	2,322,475	3,435,228	38,581,361	June 23 . . . .	
5,724,359	2,342,525	3,537,256	38,557,243	September 15 . . . .	
6,395,778	2,684,675	4,250,802	39,842,525	December 8 . . . .	
5,359,607	2,511,050	3,859,588	37,205,727	March 2 . . . .	} - 1889
6,232,736	2,543,900	3,971,183	39,633,417	June 22 . . . .	
5,918,513	2,457,700	3,801,526	39,267,172	September 14 . . . .	
6,747,864	2,827,875	4,549,323	40,707,634	December 7 . . . .	

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand,  
distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND and

YEARS— Cont.	MONTH Ended.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	TOTAL.
		£	£	■	£
1890 -	March 1 - - -	23,598,000	1,032,239	1,379,536	2,311,775
	June 21 - - -	24,611,000	1,041,064	1,298,345	2,339,409
	September 12 - -	24,806,000	966,236	1,187,636	2,163,872
	December 6 - - -	24,561,000	1,089,850	1,334,683	2,424,533
1891 -	March 28 - - -	24,167,332	1,013,647	1,240,893	2,264,009
	June 20 - - -	24,832,697	1,006,920	1,244,382	2,251,252
	September 12 - -	25,978,996	927,733	1,147,118	2,074,861
	December 5 - - -	25,240,623	1,036,863	1,366,124	2,392,489
1892 -	March 23 - - -	24,322,993	923,671	1,137,147	2,114,818
	June 18 - - -	25,933,082	949,867	1,223,779	2,178,636
	September 10 - -	23,275,822	878,806	1,090,433	1,969,384
	December 31 - - -	25,473,996	900,942	1,168,673	2,064,820
1893 -	March 26 - - -	24,592,513	863,131	1,123,224	1,991,405
	June 17 - - -	26,803,273	875,809	1,100,862	2,034,531
	September 9 - - -	26,333,130	790,663	1,056,697	1,847,380
	December 30 - - -	25,296,322	807,663	1,132,633	1,940,771
1894 -	March 24 - - -	24,272,943	706,631	1,033,531	1,780,492
	June 16 - - -	24,690,946	731,937	1,104,131	1,836,068
	September 8 - - -	25,623,736	673,190	1,013,270	1,692,450
	December 29 - - -	25,353,650	703,237	1,069,896	1,767,613
1895 -	March 23 - - -	24,539,467	659,877	1,027,726	1,687,003
	June 15 - - -	25,736,796	690,203	1,006,531	1,735,734
	September 7 - - -	26,435,033	647,671	1,001,659	1,649,280
	December 23 - - -	26,343,337	690,431	1,056,631	1,747,102
1896 -	March 21 - - -	25,096,713	633,131	1,023,731	1,656,993
	June 13 - - -	26,237,177	646,056	1,074,732	1,720,787
	September 5 - - -	27,403,476	422,259	909,975	1,392,234
	December 26 - - -	26,147,572	456,301	1,036,967	1,483,108
1897 -	March 20 - - -	25,343,843	427,697	967,346	1,415,043
	June 12 - - -	27,326,263	433,311	1,042,954	1,481,675
	September 4 - - -	27,696,036	396,545	899,245	1,335,790
	December 25 - - -	27,232,697	439,432	994,336	1,434,248
1898 -	March 19 - - -	26,641,557	407,242	947,793	1,355,030
	June 11 - - -	27,532,996	427,243	1,000,410	1,427,656
	September 3 - - -	27,946,641	331,956	890,047	1,262,032
	December 24 - - -	27,173,364	426,796	963,133	1,408,928
1899 -	March 18 - - -	26,546,516	337,323	913,309	1,301,142
	June 10 - - -	27,666,315	408,327	953,174	1,361,501
	September 2 - - -	28,599,323	363,271	803,106	1,168,377
	December 23 - - -	28,049,405	403,445	892,374	1,296,819
1900 -	March 17 - - -	28,238,727	336,900	941,199	1,242,108
	June 9 - - -	29,424,505	406,459	923,923	1,336,887
	September 1 - - -	30,140,437	333,019	796,133	1,119,052
	December 23 - - -	29,360,294	354,931	847,714	1,202,065

## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

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which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned months,  
WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—Continued.

SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		Total for the UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended.	YEARS— Cont.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.				
£	£	£	£			
5,783,923	2,577,750	4,051,781	53,004,228	March 1 - - -	1890	}
6,070,379	2,569,525	4,064,596	40,254,906	June 21 - - -		
6,299,553	2,455,550	3,936,162	39,540,947	September 13 - -		
7,041,752	2,518,625	4,560,708	41,406,633	December 5 - - -		
5,891,434	2,534,150	4,033,510	38,880,435	March 28 - - -	1901	}
6,786,279	2,596,225	3,769,514	40,933,967	June 20 - - -		
6,374,624	2,339,650	3,630,195	40,383,316	September 12 - -		
7,204,439	2,676,525	4,270,237	41,684,851	December 5 - - -		
5,958,363	2,423,750	3,773,803	39,104,726	March 28 - - -	1902	}
6,912,454	2,320,375	3,644,708	40,989,235	June 13 - - -		
6,335,340	2,249,350	3,532,369	40,392,301	September 10 - -		
6,714,399	2,462,375	3,824,389	40,544,979	December 31 - - -		
5,911,279	2,360,075	3,638,373	38,493,655	March 25 - - -	1903	}
6,906,980	2,418,925	3,671,162	41,633,876	June 17 - - -		
6,406,522	2,380,550	3,668,018	40,654,650	September 9 - - -		
6,824,175	2,561,275	3,964,720	40,596,254	December 30 - - -		
6,089,076	2,447,675	3,753,079	38,368,239	March 24 - - -	1904	}
7,093,971	2,360,750	3,645,068	39,827,701	June 15 - - -		
6,425,971	2,394,050	3,660,357	39,791,624	September 8 - - -		
6,908,079	2,553,925	3,947,338	40,533,705	December 29 - - -		
6,322,469	2,484,250	3,311,148	39,164,932	March 23 - - -	1905	}
7,440,039	2,413,000	3,835,200	41,909,879	June 15 - - -		
7,041,601	2,309,300	3,596,317	41,083,451	September 7 - - -		
7,326,083	2,518,200	3,945,068	41,376,330	December 23 - - -		
6,579,615	2,392,775	3,691,427	39,396,492	March 21 - - -	1906	}
7,730,357	2,424,925	3,771,367	41,988,713	June 13 - - -		
7,184,900	2,336,325	3,606,290	41,922,225	September 5 - - -		
7,479,250	2,515,575	3,996,829	41,522,394	December 25 - - -		
6,711,693	2,396,575	3,653,973	40,081,137	March 20 - - -	1907	}
7,874,909	2,358,150	3,650,664	42,691,701	June 12 - - -		
7,324,534	2,294,975	3,567,780	42,296,115	September 4 - - -		
7,672,786	2,532,350	3,935,470	42,839,051	December 25 - - -		
6,819,571	2,396,550	3,657,117	40,869,325	March 19 - - -	1908	}
7,943,512	2,331,375	3,637,193	42,662,536	June 11 - - -		
7,442,833	2,266,000	3,430,865	42,349,022	September 3 - - -		
8,024,758	2,499,575	3,901,739	43,013,264	December 24 - - -		
7,191,006	2,362,600	3,636,939	41,088,203	March 18 - - -	1909	}
8,379,604	2,283,400	3,792,725	42,564,445	June 10 - - -		
7,745,190	2,370,900	3,727,932	43,610,877	September 2 - - -		
8,267,537	2,669,675	4,154,630	45,027,066	December 23 - - -		
7,236,709	2,666,900	3,984,792	43,413,936	March 17 - - -	1900	}
8,463,061	2,568,900	4,073,375	45,684,968	June 9 - - -		
7,796,980	2,535,300	3,896,674	45,487,473	September 1 - - -		
8,565,743	2,866,125	4,432,235	46,417,002	December 23 - - -		



## BANK OF ENGLAND, &amp;c.

No. 98.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT. of DISCOUNT charged by the BANK of ENGLAND, in each Month in each Year from 1886 to 1900.

MONTHS.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	MONTHS.
January	-	3½	5	3½	4½	6	4	3½	2½	3	2	3½	3	3½	4½	January.
February	-	2½	4	3	5½	3	3	2½	2½	2	2	3½	3	3	4	February.
March	-	2	3½	3	4½	3	3	2½	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	March.
April	-	2	2½	2½	3½	3½	3½	2½	2	2	2	2½	3½	3	4	April.
May	-	2½	2	2½	3	3	4½	3½	2	2	2	2½	3½	3	3½	May.
June	-	2½	2	2½	3½	3½	3½	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3½	June.
July	-	2½	2	2½	4	2½	2½	2½	2	2	2	2	2½	3½	3½	July.
August	-	2½	2½	3	4½	2½	2½	4	2	2	2	2	2½	3½	4	August.
September	-	3½	4	4½	4½	4½	2½	4½	2	2	2½	2½	2½	3½	4	September.
October	-	3½	4	5	5	3	2½	3	2	2	3½	2½	3½	4½	4	October.
November	-	4	4	5	5½	5½	4	3	2	2	4	3	4	5	4	November.
December	-	4½	4	5	5½	5½	3½	3	2	2	4	3	4	6	4	December.
Average for the Year	3	3½	3½	3½	4½	3½	3½	3½	2½	2	2½	2½	3½	3½	3½	Average for the Year

No. 99.—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of the THREE PER CENT. CONSOLIDATED STOCK of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each Month in each Year from 1886 to 1888, and of the New 2½ per cent. Consolidated Stock in each Month from March 1888 to December 1900.

MONTHS.	New 2½ per cent. Consolidated Stock.																MONTHS.
	Three per cent. Consolidated Stock.			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
January . . .	£ 99½	£ 100½	£ 102½	£ 102½	£ 98½	£ 97½	£ 96½	£ 95½	£ 98½	£ 98½	£ 104½	£ 107	£ 112	£ 112½	£ 111	£ 100½	January.
February . . .	100½	100½	102½	102½	99	97½	97½	95½	98½	99½	104½	108½	112½	112½	111½	101	February.
March . . .	100½	101½	101½	101½	97½	97½	97½	95½	98½	99½	104½	109½	111½	111½	110½	101½	March.
April . . .	100½	102½	101	101	98½	98	96½	96½	99	100	105½	111½	112	110½	110½	100½	April.
May . . .	101½	103½	101½	101½	99	98½	95½	97½	98½	100½	105½	112½	113½	110½	110½	101½	May.
June . . .	100½	101½	100½	100½	98½	97½	95½	96½	99	101½	106½	113	112½	111½	108½	101½	June.
July . . .	101½	101½	100½	100½	98½	96½	95½	96½	99	101½	107½	113½	112½	111½	106½	98½	July.
August . . .	101½	101½	100½	100½	98½	96½	96	97½	98	102½	107½	113½	112½	110½	105½	98½	August.
September . . .	100½	101½	100½	100½	97	95½	94½	97	98½	102½	107½	110½	111½	109½	104½	98½	September.
October . . .	100½	102½	100½	100½	97	94½	94½	97	98½	101½	107½	108½	111½	109½	103½	98½	October.
November . . .	101½	103½	101	101	97	94½	95	97½	98½	102½	106½	110½	112½	110½	99½	98½	November.
December . . .	100½	101½	99½	99½	97½	95½	95½	97½	98½	103½	106½	111½	112½	110½	100½	97½	December.
Average for } the Year }	100½	101½	101	101	98	96½	95½	96½	98½	101½	106½	110½	112½	110½	106½	99½	{ Average for the Year.

No. 100.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS, CIRCULARS, SAMPLES, and POST CARDS delivered by the Post Office; and PROPORTIONATE NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

Years ended 31 March.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
	NUMBER of LETTERS delivered (stated in Millions).				NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population.			
	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.				
1887	1,240	129	91	1,460	45	33	19	40
1888	1,287	132	93	1,512	46	34	19	41
1889	1,326½	136	95½	1,558	47	34	20	42
1890	1,413	140	96½	1,649½	50	35	20	44
1891	1,462½	143	99½	1,705½	51	36	21	45
1892	1,516	146½	105	1,767½	52	36	22	47
1893	1,532½	152½	106½	1,790½	52	37	23	47
1894	1,549½	154	108½	1,812	52	38	24	47
1895	1,502½	156	112½	1,770½	50	38	25	46
1896	1,558½	162½	112½	1,834½	51	39	25	47
1897	1,606½	163½	118	1,898	52	40	26	48
1898	1,711½	177½	123½	2,012½	55	42	27	51
1899	1,859½	190½	136½	2,186½	59	45	30	54
1900	1,908½	196½	141½	2,246½	60	46	31	55
1901	1,977	202½	144½	2,323½	62	47	32	57
NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, BOOK PACKETS, CIRCULARS, and SAMPLES delivered (stated in Millions).					NUMBER of POST CARDS delivered (stated in Millions).			
	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1887	429	56	35	520	151	20	8	179
1888	451	56	35	542	159	21	9	189
1889	471	57	36	564	170	22	9½	201½
1890	502	58½	37½	598½	184	23	9½	216½
1891	536	60½	41	637½	196	24	10½	229½
1892	553½	62½	42	658	205½	25½	11	241½
1893	584	63½	45½	698	206½	26½	11½	244½
1894	619½	74	45½	739½	209	27½	12	248½
1895	640	78½	48½	766½	271½	28½	12½	312½
1896	682½	88	51½	821½	268½	32½	14	314½
1897	699½	92½	56	848½	296½	34½	15½	336½
1898	729½	94½	54½	878½	308½	36½	15½	360½
1899	708½	93	53½	855½	327½	38½	16½	382½
1900	720½	94½	51½	866½	342½	40½	16½	400½
1901	747½	97½	56	900½	359½	41½	18	419

No. 101.—TELEGRAPHS: LENGTH of LINE, NUMBER of OFFICES, NUMBER of MESSAGES, RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE, &c., IN EACH YEAR (ending the 31st March), FROM 1896 TO 1900.

	YEARS ENDING 31ST MARCH.				
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Length of Line Overhead in Miles -	33,975	37,807	38,958	39,934	40,993
"    Underground " -	890	943	985	1,081	1,146
"    Submarine " -*	2,158	2,331	2,396	2,474	2,517
Total Length of Line " -†	37,023	41,081	42,339	43,489	44,656
Length of Wire Overhead in Miles -	193,525	238,362	247,762	259,168	272,718
"    Underground " -	28,405	32,212	33,573	40,633	47,023
"    Submarine " -*	7,309	8,043	8,195	8,506	8,591
Total Length of Wire " -†	229,239	278,617	289,530	308,307	328,337
No. of Postal Telegraph Offices -	7,627	7,878	8,146	8,468	8,821
"    Railway Offices Transacting } Telegraph Business -	2,273	2,279	2,311	2,320	2,337
"    Signalling Stations - - -	26	26	26	23	30
Total Number of Offices - -†	9,926	10,183	10,483	10,816	11,188
No. of Instruments in Use - -	28,358	30,644	32,170	34,007	35,708
STAFF					
No. of Higher Officials - - -	223	232	230	234	237
"    Clerks (including Sorting } Clerks and Telegraphists) - }	50,909	51,466	53,250	55,117	56,771
Other Staff (including Messengers) -	89,669	93,002	96,630	104,591	110,078
Total Staff - - - - -§	140,806	144,700	150,110	159,942	167,086
TELEGRAMS.					
No. of Inland - - - - -	72,137,772	73,115,562	76,547,193	80,068,766	82,893,533
"    Foreign - - - - -	9,381,570	9,001,110	9,391,621	10,018,964	10,621,541
Total - - - - -	81,519,343	82,116,679	85,938,814	90,087,720	93,515,124
Average Number of Words Trans- } mitted Weekly for the Press - - }	13,651,491	13,471,618	13,832,848	14,400,909	15,721,302
RECEIPTS.					
Inland Telegrams - - - -	£ 3,171,806	£ 2,199,409	£ 2,264,571	£ 2,351,484	£ 2,443,423
Foreign Telegrams - - - -	887,523	866,616	867,172	890,561	421,390
Miscellaneous Receipts - - -	276,415	356,424	398,009	462,351	524,932
Total - - - - -	2,835,749	2,922,449	3,030,352	3,204,396	3,389,745
EXPENDITURE.					
Staff - - - - -	£ 2,149,891	£ 2,227,402	£ 2,401,962	£ 2,509,341	£ 2,617,320
Construction and Maintenance of Lines	623,645	718,803	851,859	841,631	962,980
Total - - - - -	2,773,536	2,946,205	3,253,841	3,350,972	3,600,300

Including this country's share of Submarine Cables connecting the United Kingdom with France, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Germany.

† These figures do not include Railway Companies' wires over which public telegrams are transmitted.

‡ This number does not include the offices belonging to Cable Companies.

§ The figures given under this head are those relating to the Postal and Telegraph services combined. Owing to the amalgamation of the two services, the figures cannot be separately distinguished.

|| This includes telegrams dealt with entirely by Submarine Cable Companies in this country.

No. 102.—NUMBER and WEIGHT of PARCELS delivered through the PARCEL POST, with TOTAL RECEIPTS, and AMOUNT paid to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

						Number.	Weight (estimated).	Total Receipts.	Amount paid for Carriage to Railway Companies.
							Cwts.	£	£
1886	.	.	.	.	.	31,088,894	655,087	683,634	341,728
1887	.	.	.	.	.	36,104,691	760,777	795,576	394,061
1888	.	.	.	.	.	38,794,030	817,446	860,930	425,117
1889	.	.	.	.	.	42,275,604	949,159	939,051	462,227
1890	.	.	.	.	.	45,523,952	1,036,596	1,016,075	492,749
1891	.	.	.	.	.	48,673,824	1,121,236	1,093,381	523,418
1892	.	.	.	.	.	51,608,392	1,183,836	1,159,326	554,994
1893	.	.	.	.	.	53,525,080	1,237,766	1,203,205	575,945
1894	.	.	.	.	.	56,668,161	1,305,392	1,271,464	606,158
1895	.	.	.	.	.	59,438,150	1,385,121	1,348,953	637,819
1896	.	.	.	.	.	63,081,171	1,481,281	1,432,776	676,442
1897	.	.	.	.	.	66,792,780	1,649,784	1,430,134	675,549
1898	.	.	.	.	.	71,398,622	1,899,713	1,483,023	699,640
1899	.	.	.	.	.	74,499,487	1,992,196	1,559,235	732,194
1900	.	.	.	.	.	79,780,427	2,144,099	1,672,374	788,270

No. 103.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1886	8,133,411	1,061,736	611,912	9,807,059	£ 18,639,062	£ 2,149,522	£ 1,162,988	£ 21,951,572
1887	7,932,507	1,102,890	606,586	9,641,983	19,331,358	2,352,945	1,213,377	22,897,680
1888	7,630,441	1,081,836	592,495	9,304,772	19,253,924	2,413,660	1,259,727	22,927,311
1889	7,384,308	1,072,036	571,019	9,027,363	19,430,752	2,482,716	1,282,800	23,196,268
1890	7,352,013	1,056,513	552,542	8,961,068	20,071,182	2,556,066	1,298,783	23,925,981
1891	7,291,330	1,024,305	567,577	8,862,392	20,360,532	2,561,139	1,339,183	24,260,854
1892	7,394,124	1,031,999	539,106	8,965,229	20,614,093	2,606,075	1,349,878	24,570,046
1893	7,450,938	1,011,080	536,363	8,998,381	20,640,301	2,566,460	1,361,109	24,567,870
1894	7,634,760	1,002,844	538,575	9,176,179	21,068,600	2,562,036	1,370,018	25,000,654
1895	7,732,151	1,006,681	533,962	9,272,794	21,319,098	2,639,990	1,358,214	25,317,302
1896	7,851,428	1,010,889	544,836	9,407,153	21,790,553	2,667,488	1,398,769	25,856,810
1897	7,806,821	960,769	539,647	9,307,237	22,850,502	2,740,776	1,483,687	27,074,965
1898	8,120,826	992,505	559,327	9,672,658	23,960,372	2,872,649	1,562,181	28,396,202
1899	8,420,631	1,041,216	579,356	10,041,203	25,030,051	3,078,342	1,656,963	29,765,356
1900	9,513,474	1,077,100	629,498	11,220,072	28,525,606	3,266,213	1,838,647	33,630,466

Note.—The above statement does not include Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad.

No. 104.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1886	26,985,336	1,784,466	1,505,528	30,225,360	£ 11,166,217	£ 704,261	£ 588,398	£ 12,458,876
1887	81,370,892	2,085,717	1,742,145	85,198,754	12,781,618	828,118	668,998	14,228,734
1888	84,909,632	2,886,813	1,942,608	89,239,053	14,024,955	943,136	739,484	15,707,575
1889	38,672,557	2,730,175	2,124,159	43,526,891	15,409,181	1,075,590	802,794	17,287,565
1890	42,505,381	3,075,222	2,290,195	47,870,798	16,754,727	1,202,046	857,508	18,814,276
1891	45,648,167	3,354,629	2,461,091	51,463,887	17,890,964	1,306,426	921,933	20,119,373
1892	49,774,856	3,692,910	2,622,790	56,090,556	18,830,254	1,402,663	974,721	21,207,638
1893	49,928,257	3,880,970	2,727,729	56,486,956	19,045,273	1,462,525	1,018,114	21,525,912
1894	52,706,766	4,161,753	2,905,049	59,773,568	19,800,044	1,576,124	1,075,113	22,451,281
1895	55,472,819	4,328,294	3,035,058	62,946,171	20,739,679	1,662,799	1,118,967	23,521,445
1896	58,282,181	4,756,816	3,161,263	66,200,210	21,564,662	1,764,333	1,152,184	24,481,179
1897	62,606,787	5,252,372	3,373,178	71,232,337	22,790,639	1,916,617	1,219,354	25,926,670
1898	66,101,242	5,667,411	3,510,077	75,278,730	23,533,730	2,009,444	1,251,737	26,844,961
1899	70,645,507	6,154,757	3,638,929	80,439,193	24,634,161	2,151,990	1,236,268	28,072,119
1900	74,365,366	6,504,143	3,872,138	84,741,647	25,879,414	2,232,998	1,359,115	29,521,527

No. 105.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

YEARS.	MONEY ORDERS issued in the United Kingdom for payment in the Colonies and Foreign Countries.		MONEY ORDERS issued in the Colonies and Foreign Countries for payment in the United Kingdom.		YEARS.
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	
1886	282,011	£ 763,087	740,407	£ 2,217,759	1886
1887	304,956	821,760	859,552	2,600,723	1887
1888	329,813	887,761	943,095	2,784,876	1888
1889	359,649	984,821	977,280	2,823,457	1889
1890	372,210	1,033,086	1,009,196	2,907,436	1890
1891	386,586	1,070,969	1,043,502	2,959,977	1891
1892	402,421	1,101,384	1,065,635	2,951,216	1892
1893	423,386	1,187,843	1,075,015	2,964,354	1893
1894	443,731	1,227,456	1,036,655	2,756,257	1894
1895	452,531	1,227,731	1,093,770	2,867,951	1895
1896	474,716	1,274,903	1,120,598	2,966,505	1896
1897	520,540	1,473,194	1,162,783	3,125,371	1897
1898	531,655	1,481,812	1,202,861	3,155,201	1898
1899	553,992	1,538,882	1,227,326	3,165,810	1899
1900	557,795	1,515,524	1,299,660	3,323,026	1900

No. 106.—NUMBER of PATENTS APPLIED FOR and SEALED, and of  
DESIGNS and TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.

YEARS.	Patents.		Designs Registered.		Trade Marks Registered.
	Applications for.	Sealed.*	Single.	Sets.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1886 . . . .	17,176	8,928	28,717	824	4,725
1887 . . . .	18,051	9,226	25,784	809	4,740
1888 . . . .	19,103	9,809	25,853	812	5,520
1889 . . . .	21,008	10,081	24,287	838	5,053
1890 . . . .	21,307	10,646	22,235	818	6,014
1891 . . . .	22,888	10,643	21,673	877	4,325
1892 . . . .	24,169	11,164	18,190	244	3,649
1893 . . . .	25,123	11,530	17,960	295	3,522
1894 . . . .	25,886	11,699	19,740	1,001	2,905
1895 . . . .	25,062	12,191	19,181	901	2,821
1896 . . . .	30,193	12,473	20,445	1,100	2,917
1897 . . . .	30,952	14,210	18,072	1,068	3,353
1898 . . . .	27,649	14,063	17,922	908	3,437
1899 . . . .	25,800	14,160	17,769	701	3,777
1900 . . . .	23,923	13,170	15,615	667	3,223

\* The above statement represents the number of Patents actually sealed during each year, and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year.

No. 107.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

YEARS.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	YEARS.
1886	36,813,532	27,522,532	3,885,155	4,905,895	1886
1887	36,599,143	27,827,706	3,914,318	4,857,119	1887
1888	36,831,271	28,136,258	3,943,701	4,801,312	1888
1889	37,173,929	28,443,239	3,973,305	4,757,385	1889
1890	37,434,764	28,763,673	4,003,132	4,717,959	1890
1891	37,796,390	29,081,962	4,033,130	4,681,298	1891
1892	38,103,519	29,401,898	4,063,452	4,638,169	1892
1893	38,434,629	29,725,353	4,093,959	4,615,317	1893
1894	38,777,637	30,052,397	4,124,691	4,600,549	1894
1895	39,113,465	30,383,047	4,155,654	4,574,764	1895
1896	39,464,532	30,717,355	4,186,349	4,560,828	1896
1897	39,825,357	31,055,355	4,218,279	4,551,723	1897
1898	40,190,797	31,397,073	4,249,946	4,543,778	1898
1899	40,555,439	31,742,533	4,281,850	4,531,056	1899
1900	40,909,925	32,091,907	4,313,923	4,504,095	1900
1901*	41,454,621	32,526,075	4,472,000	4,456,546	1901*

\* Population, subject to revision, according to Census of the 31st March, 1901.



No. 108.—TOTAL NUMBER of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in  
ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

YEARS.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	MARRIAGES.	YEARS.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				
1886	903,760	537,276	196,071	1886
1887	886,331	530,758	200,518	1887
1888	879,868	510,971	203,821	1888
1889	885,944	518,353	213,865	1889
1890	869,937	562,243	223,023	1890
1891	914,157	537,925	226,526	1891
1892	897,957	559,684	227,135	1892
1893	914,572	569,953	218,639	1893
1894	890,239	498,827	226,449	1894
1895	922,291	568,997	223,204	1895
1896	915,331	526,727	242,764	1896
1897	921,693	541,437	249,145	1897
1898	923,165	552,141	255,379	1898
1899	923,641	531,799	262,334	1899
1900	926,304	537,459	257,139	1900
SCOTLAND.				
1886	127,890	73,640	24,515	1886
1887	124,418	74,546	24,876	1887
1888	123,269	71,174	25,305	1888
1889	122,733	73,233	26,344	1889
1890	121,526	79,004	27,469	1890
1891	125,936	83,573	27,909	1891
1892	125,043	75,545	28,670	1892
1893	127,110	79,670	27,145	1893
1894	124,367	71,113	27,604	1894
1895	126,494	81,852	28,422	1895
1896	129,172	70,677	30,270	1896
1897	128,877	79,144	31,050	1897
1898	130,861	78,397	32,112	1898
1899	130,656	79,548	32,935	1899
1900	131,355	82,267	32,449	1900
IRELAND.				
1886	113,927	87,292	20,594	1886
1887	112,400	88,535	20,945	1887
1888	109,557	85,868	20,060	1888
1889	107,841	82,908	21,521	1889
1890	105,254	85,850	20,990	1890
1891	108,116	85,999	21,475	1891
1892	104,234	90,044	21,530	1892
1893	106,082	82,821	21,714	1893
1894	105,354	83,523	21,602	1894
1895	106,113	84,305	23,120	1895
1896	107,641	75,700	23,055	1896
1897	106,664	83,839	22,891	1897
1898	105,457	82,404	22,580	1898
1899	103,900	79,699	22,311	1899
1900	101,262	87,609	21,182	1900

## No. 109.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the REGULAR ARMY at HOME and ABROAD.

YEARS.	Officers.			Warrant Officers, Non-commissioned Officers, and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1886	3,556	3,662	7,218	94,501	102,086	196,587	98,057	105,748	203,805
1887	3,758	3,518	7,271	103,009	99,294	202,303	106,767	102,807	209,574
1888	3,778	3,549	7,322	103,140	100,648	203,788	106,913	104,192	211,105
1889	3,899	3,589	7,488	102,057	100,758	202,815	105,956	104,342	210,298
1890	3,896	3,631	7,527	101,772	99,922	201,694	105,668	103,553	209,221
1891	3,876	3,738	7,614	100,984	101,101	202,085	104,860	104,889	209,699
1892	3,878	3,775	7,653	102,237	103,650	205,887	106,115	107,425	213,540
1893	3,846	3,820	7,666	102,228	107,885	209,613	106,074	111,205	217,279
1894	3,908	3,771	7,679	101,841	109,601	211,442	105,749	113,872	219,121
1895	3,930	3,788	7,718	103,706	108,890	212,596	107,636	112,673	220,309
1896	3,932	3,833	7,765	102,476	110,501	212,977	106,408	114,334	220,742
1897	3,865	3,892	7,757	98,290	113,236	211,526	102,155	117,128	219,283
1898	3,737	4,143	7,880	98,465	118,682	217,147	102,202	122,825	225,027
1899	3,956	4,795	8,751	103,548	126,440	229,988	107,504	131,235	238,739
1900	2,490	8,682	11,172	114,551	257,314	371,865	117,041	265,996	383,037*

\* Includes Imperial Yeomanry. Volunteers enlisted for one year, re-enlisted Ex-Soldiers, and Indian troops on the British establishment.

## No. 110.—ENROLLED STRENGTH of the ARMY RESERVE, MILITIA, YEOMANRY, and VOLUNTEERS.

YEARS.	Army Reserve.*	Militia and Militia Reserve.†	Yeomanry.†	Volunteers.‡		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1886	52,553	122,428	11,499	221,105	5,647	226,752
1887	55,068	121,411	11,267	221,491	6,547	228,038
1888	53,195	119,888	10,961	220,124	6,345	226,469
1889	56,082	116,494	10,710	216,999	7,022	224,021
1890	60,233	113,163	10,697	212,293	8,755	221,048
1891	63,933	112,201	10,710	214,197	7,849	222,046
1892	76,874	116,352	10,579	217,302	8,121	225,423
1893	80,530	124,692	10,400	219,111	8,630	227,741
1894	82,947	121,667	10,014	224,525	6,803	231,328
1895	78,168	117,789	9,745	224,962	6,742	231,704
1896	78,182	117,773	10,184	229,084	7,025	236,059
1897	82,063	114,588	10,191	225,206	6,592	231,798
1898	78,839	113,439	10,207	224,300	6,378	230,678
1899	§24,159	109,551	10,114	223,921	5,933	229,854
1900	5,275	¶96,232	10,147	270,369	7,259	277,628

\* On the 1st January of the year following that stated.

† At the date of inspection.

‡ On the 1st November in each year.

§ The decrease between 1898 and 1899 is due to the number of men called out in the latter part of 1899 for permanent service. The number so called out form part of the Regular Army, but the increase in the number of the Regular Army, shown in Table No. 109, does not correspond with the decrease shown in Table No. 110, because the average strength of the Regular Army for the year is shown and not the number at a given date, as in the case of the Army Reserve.

¶ Includes 2163 Volunteers.

¶ Strength on 1st July, 1900.

No. 111.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES,  
SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

	YEARS.	Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept.	Authorised Number in Scotland on 15th March.*	Number in Ireland on 31st March.
	1886	36,447	3,824	13,957
	1887	36,912	3,892	13,977
	1888	37,296	3,986	13,934
	1889	37,957	4,038	13,951
	1890	39,221	4,103	13,921
	1891	39,678	4,228	13,840
	1892	40,596	4,400	13,630
	1893	41,164	4,488	13,463
	1894	40,609	4,525	13,331
	1895	40,966	4,583	13,187
	1896	41,560	4,598	13,141
	1897	42,140	4,707	12,900
	1898	42,653	4,767	12,855
	1899	43,450	4,867	12,851
	1900	44,054	4,911	12,820

\* Years ended on the 15th March in each year. inclusive of 1896. On the 31st December after that date.

No. 112.—NUMBER of OUTWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH and  
IRISH ORIGIN, from the UNITED KINGDOM to Countries out of  
Europe.

YEARS.	PASSENGERS TO					
	United States.	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other Places.	Total.
1886	152,710	24,745	43,076	3,897	8,472	232,900
1887	201,526	32,025	34,183	4,909	8,844	281,487
1888	195,986	34,853	31,127	6,466	11,496	279,928
1889	168,771	28,269	28,294	13,884	14,577	253,795
1890	152,413	22,520	21,179	10,321	11,683	218,116
1891	156,395	21,578	19,547	9,090	11,897	218,507
1892	150,039	23,254	15,950	9,891	10,908	210,042
1893	143,949	24,732	11,203	13,097	10,833	203,814
1894	104,001	17,459	10,917	13,177	10,476	156,030
1895	126,502	16,622	10,567	20,234	11,256	185,181
1896	98,921	15,267	10,354	24,594	12,789	161,925
1897	85,324	15,571	12,061	21,109	12,396	146,460
1898	80,494	17,640	10,693	19,756	12,061	140,644
1899	92,482	16,410	11,467	14,432	11,571	146,362
1900	102,797	18,443	14,922	20,815	11,848	168,825

No. 113.—NUMBER of ENGLISH, SCOTCH, IRISH, and FOREIGN PASSENGERS that left the UNITED KINGDOM for Countries out of Europe.

YEARS.	Nationality of Passengers.						
	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Total of British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not Distinguished.	Total.
1886	146,801	25,323	61,276	232,900	94,370	3,531	330,801
1887	168,221	34,365	78,901	281,487	108,572	6,435	396,494
1888	170,822	35,873	73,233	279,928	113,230	5,336	398,494
1889	163,518	25,354	64,923	253,795	83,466	5,380	342,641
1890	139,979	20,653	57,484	218,116	94,515	3,349	315,980
1891	137,881	22,190	58,436	218,507	112,275	3,761	334,543
1892	133,815	23,325	52,902	210,042	107,351	4,004	321,397
1893	134,045	22,637	52,132	208,814	95,123	3,606	307,633
1894	99,590	14,432	42,008	156,030	67,032	3,765	226,827
1895	112,538	18,294	54,349	185,181	82,818	3,773	271,772
1896	102,837	16,866	42,222	161,925	76,015	4,012	241,952
1897	94,653	16,124	35,678	146,460	62,932	3,888	213,280
1898	90,679	15,570	34,395	140,644	60,551	3,976	205,171
1899	87,400	16,072	42,890	146,362	90,020	4,314	240,696
1900	102,448	20,472	45,905	168,825	124,722	5,014	298,561

No. 114.—NUMBER of INWARD BOUND PASSENGERS that entered the UNITED KINGDOM from Countries out of Europe.

YEARS.	Nationality of Passengers.			
	British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not Distinguished.	Total.
1886	80,018	28,474	337	108,879
1887	85,475	32,008	1,530	119,013
1888	94,133	33,896	851	128,879
1889	103,070	43,122	1,206	147,398
1890	109,470	44,663	1,777	155,910
1891	103,037	47,197	1,135	151,369
1892	97,780	44,673	1,294	143,747
1893	102,119	37,634	1,301	141,054
1894	118,309	66,129	1,361	185,799
1895	109,418	64,803	1,453	175,674
1896	101,742	56,509	1,662	159,913
1897	95,221	57,994	1,899	155,114
1898	91,248	46,362	1,736	139,346
1899	100,246	59,576	2,289	162,111
1900	97,637	74,681	3,429	175,747

## No. 115.—EDUCATION :—PRIMARY SCHOOLS in GREAT BRITAIN.

YEARS ended.	Day Schools.				Evening Schools.		
	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Number of Children on the School Registers.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Scholars on the School Registers.	Average Number of Scholars in Attendance.
ENGLAND and WALES.							
31st Aug. 1886	12,022	5,145,292	4,505,825	3,428,425	211	42,423	20,080
" 1887	12,154	5,278,902	4,635,184	3,527,381	217	49,123	20,684
" 1888	12,221	5,356,564	4,687,510	3,614,967	220	51,338	22,300
" 1889	12,210	5,440,441	4,755,885	3,672,724	1,043	56,525	27,116
" 1890	12,419	5,539,285	4,804,149	3,717,917	1,173	64,810	28,847
" 1891	12,508	5,628,201	4,824,583	3,749,956	1,283	76,915	31,974
" 1892	12,515	5,692,975	4,906,979	3,870,774	1,604	84,342	35,561
" 1893	12,577	5,762,617	5,129,378	4,100,030	1,977	115,582	41,068
" 1894	12,709	5,832,944	5,198,741	4,225,634	2,318	128,681	45,530
" 1895	12,739	5,937,238	5,255,440	4,325,030	2,411	127,235	46,523
" 1896	12,848	6,072,374	5,372,300	4,422,911	2,742	128,714	47,023
" 1897	12,956	6,215,199	5,507,089	4,488,543	4,226	168,628	57,900
" 1898	12,937	6,316,866	5,675,600	4,554,165	4,626	182,900	61,096
" 1899	20,064	6,417,514	5,654,092	4,621,139	5,008	174,563	60,856
" 1900	20,100	6,509,611	5,686,114	4,666,180	5,283	187,251	62,335
SCOTLAND.							
30th Sep. 1886	3,092	691,405	615,493	478,890	111	11,068	8,750
" 1887	3,111	677,364*	631,965	491,785	124	14,465	10,024
" 1888	3,105	667,297	641,540	496,239	200	16,114	11,057
" 1889	3,116	706,085	645,100	508,100	221	17,309	12,591
" 1890	3,076	714,865	651,400	512,600	191	16,524	11,636
" 1891	3,106	722,785	677,948	538,865	207	18,205	13,513
" 1892	3,070	726,511	681,000	552,070	257	21,748	16,007
" 1893	3,004	737,797	684,833	542,551	275	27,092	19,575
" 1894	3,054	770,244	696,335	567,442	609	37,000	22,934
" 1895	3,034	789,126	692,202	575,805	625	37,200	23,487
" 1896	3,033	824,446	709,473	592,934	1,000	46,247	26,822
" 1897	3,035	843,769	716,893	605,389	1,019	46,595	27,067
" 1898	3,067	847,376	717,747	605,776	968	49,450	28,240
" 1899	3,062	866,066	731,272	612,467	950	57,473	29,202
" 1900	3,104	893,842	753,287	623,000	967	62,160	29,962
TOTAL for GREAT BRITAIN.							
1886	22,114	5,836,697	5,121,323	3,915,315	1,007	54,291	28,848
1887	22,265	5,956,266	5,267,049	4,019,116	1,101	63,588	30,704
1888	22,326	6,043,861	5,329,050	4,111,206	1,180	67,593	32,357
1889	22,426	6,146,528	5,403,924	4,185,725	1,364	73,834	34,509
1890	22,496	6,254,150	5,468,615	4,230,507	1,364	77,334	35,483
1891	22,613	6,360,936	5,502,631	4,283,321	1,595	96,310	38,487
1892	22,545	6,429,485	5,573,971	4,409,452	1,961	119,520	41,566
1893	22,581	6,500,414	5,791,211	4,642,631	2,252	142,674	46,643
1894	22,763	6,603,138	5,835,076	4,793,276	3,357	163,863	52,464
1895	22,773	6,726,414	5,991,671	4,900,335	4,374	163,163	57,010
1896	22,931	6,896,822	6,132,467	5,015,845	4,806	194,971	63,845
1897	23,044	7,063,968	6,223,932	5,093,982	5,245	214,220	68,567
1898	23,064	7,164,742	6,294,513	5,169,941	5,624	218,000	72,436
1899	23,128	7,283,560	6,385,264	5,249,395	5,958	232,000	76,057
1900	23,204	7,403,453	6,439,401	5,292,219	6,180	251,441	79,297

\* The apparent diminution is caused by a change in the rule for calculating accommodation.

No. 116.—EDUCATION.—EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS FOR PRIMARY SCHOOLS in Great Britain.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS	Years ended 31st March.														
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars :—															
England and Wales . . .	3,079,685	3,110,210	3,245,450	3,326,220	3,414,411	3,498,747	3,698,580	3,855,029	4,056,437	4,303,215	4,516,420	4,564,560	4,900,927	5,072,595	5,216,512
Scotland . . .	445,845	474,759	488,686	498,354	522,925	546,828	595,771	603,096	650,085	692,312	718,846	729,886	734,513	741,870	747,181
Fee Grants for Day Scholars :—															
England and Wales . . .	—	—	—	—	—	774,884	1,942,289	2,120,374	2,151,575	2,184,418	2,257,002	2,240,772	2,302,952	2,329,253	2,330,228
Scotland . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,000	272,660	286,000	297,344	307,734	312,349	331,995	321,396	314,918
Grants to School Boards, § 97, Elementary Education Act, 1870 . . .	6,201	7,167	7,733	7,292	8,217	8,395	11,270	13,938	18,793	26,507	45,971	141,998	200,001	210,878	219,944
Do. § 67, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872 . . .	7,213	7,037	7,645	8,183	9,586	9,873	10,674	10,809	11,585	12,995	14,603	16,136	34,631	44,138	44,786
Special Grants to Schools in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland . . .	—	—	—	—	4,000	1,469	1,479	192	735	1,462	1,500	1,500	1,200	1,200	1,300
Grant to Voluntary Schools :—															
England and Wales . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	617,663	617,306	621,471	624,223
Scotland . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,298	12,453	12,181	12,126
For building, repairing, and furnishing Elementary Schools, Normal or Training Colleges . . .	586	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants to Training Colleges . . .	143,707	144,707	146,328	147,398	151,696	162,903	171,263	173,686	185,591	159,604	192,377	202,296	213,315	226,472	245,922
Inspection . . .	185,781	188,887	192,775	195,648	197,755	201,668	206,589	211,358	217,786	223,070	227,847	231,431	247,370	249,576	250,560
Administration . . .	62,171	62,894	62,976	63,646	64,680	68,187	71,607	76,052	80,565	81,436	82,648	86,486	92,871	97,232	99,181
On Organization of Districts under Act 33 & 34 Vict. c. 75 . . .	130	139	176	154	55	115	177	500	574	738	441	500	608	765	656
Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers . . .	12,909	14,319	15,519	16,546	17,843	19,582	21,245	23,656	23,492	38,341	36,059	38,695	41,610	46,878	56,302
Special Inquiries, &c. . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	968	1,493	2,570	1,705	1,725	23
Grants for Agricultural Education (Scotland) . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Grants for Science and Art (Scotland) . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,816	67,476	74,026
Miscellaneous . . .	810	854	596	639	953	934	967	1,343	2,039	1,650	1,349	1,266	1,910	1,788	1,745
Total . . .	3,945,038	4,010,973	4,167,884	4,259,080	4,392,126	5,291,585	6,996,911	7,867,693	7,690,257	8,024,060	8,406,290	9,202,405	9,798,183	10,048,949	10,241,532

NOTE.—The Expenditure on Evening Schools included above amounted to—

For England and Wales . . .	13,174	15,550	17,114	19,603	23,154	28,348	36,000	45,667	92,436	113,264	130,090	160,001	190,704	181,605	196,313
For Scotland . . .	—	Cannot be given.	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,956	45,508	48,797	51,083	51,417	49,852	44,990

## No. 117.—EDUCATION.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

Years.	Number of Schools in operation.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.	Number of Pupils present and examined at Inspection.
1886	8,024	1,071,791	490,484	540,826
1887	8,112	1,071,768	515,888	550,839
1888	8,196	1,060,895	493,883	565,468
1889	8,251	1,053,899	507,865	553,681
1890	8,298	1,037,102	489,144	543,182
1891	8,346	1,022,361	506,336	544,307
1892	8,403	1,019,624	495,254	533,017
1893	8,459	1,032,287	527,060	555,268
1894	8,505	1,028,281	525,547	567,477
1895	8,557	1,018,408	519,515	561,247
1896	8,606	* 808,939	534,957	578,012
1897	8,631	† 798,972	† 521,141	560,187
1898	8,651	† 794,818	† 518,799	560,170
1899	8,670	† 785,189	† 513,852	562,378
1900	8,684	745,861	473,224	— ‡

\* For the years 1886 to 1895 the figures give the total number of pupils who made at least one attendance within the year, but for the year 1896 the figures give the number of pupils on the rolls on 31st December.

† For "results year" of each school examined.

‡ Cannot be given. Results System of individual examination of pupils discontinued since 1st April, 1900.

# EDUCATION:

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## NO. 118.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURE BY COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS AND RATES.

Years ended 31st March.	Training Establish- ments, Model and Agricultural Schools, and School Farms.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.		Grants to Teach- ers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allow- ances to Inspectors.	Central Official Establishment.	Paper, Printing and binding for National School books, and purchase of School requisites, Net.	Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses provided for in Vote of Board of Works.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
		From Parlia- mentary Grants.	From Rates.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1887	54,823	681,062	16,689	256	41,080	26,011	6,515	57,868	2,347	886,061
1888	54,124	701,278	16,898	287	41,949	26,570	5,373	64,160	3,368	911,792
1889	51,321	704,334	17,684	364	40,687	25,808	5,876	58,393	2,681	902,333
1890	51,872	706,687	37,135	674	41,068	25,426	4,677	42,864	2,966	902,361
1891	55,313	762,965*	24,590	199	41,222	25,421	4,361	38,663	3,362	966,976
1892	60,734	766,169*	22,829	914	41,655	25,475	5,087	41,512	4,570	969,445
1893	63,288	906,697*	21,635	563	41,612	25,466	3,113	36,404	—	1,108,763
1894	71,696	967,522*	21,212	302	40,967	26,106	1,919	33,718	5,179	1,198,629
1895	73,633	1,021,966*	5,868	39	41,420	27,300	4,066	40,071	6,228	1,230,666
1896	76,131	1,052,806*	7,289	796	41,980	27,600	4,080	51,367	6,775	1,275,674
1897	79,240	1,106,988*	9,263	237	42,450	28,770	4,459	52,699	7,601	1,330,693
1898	81,902	1,087,805*	8,096	621	43,073	29,796	4,672	48,525	7,421	1,311,673
1899	84,391	1,067,546*	8,787	3,136	45,083	29,221	4,297	40,906	8,320	1,321,777
1900	86,283	1,103,217*	9,320	606	46,010	28,677	3,412	46,127	8,725	1,338,376
1901	56,223	1,129,428*	1,390	191	47,260	28,320	4,250	49,486	8,348	1,321,905

\* Includes Allowances to Teachers provided out of Amount transferred from Customs and Excise to Local Taxation Account, in 1890-1 of 37,466<sup>l</sup>, in 1891-2 of 58,656<sup>l</sup>, in 1892-3 of 53,819<sup>l</sup>, in 1893-4 of 55,164<sup>l</sup>, in 1894-5 of 73,753<sup>l</sup>, in 1895-6 of 75,994<sup>l</sup>, in 1896-7 of 77,704<sup>l</sup>, in 1897-8 of 76,296<sup>l</sup>, in 1898-9 of 76,324<sup>l</sup>, in 1899-1900 of 83,513<sup>l</sup>, and in 1900-1 of 6,683<sup>l</sup>.



No. 119.—NUMBER of PAUPERS exclusive of VAGRANTS\* in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the several Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians, in ENGLAND AND WALES, on the 1st of January and on the 1st July in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended see Table 22).

On the First day of	Adult Able-bodied.			All other Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).			Total.		
	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
January 1886 -	23,016	83,911	106,927	168,424	529,123	697,547	194,440	613,034	807,474
July 1886 -	18,973	75,983	94,956	151,734	518,597	670,331	170,707	594,510	765,217
January 1887 -	27,082	83,197	110,279	169,821	537,139	706,960	196,863	620,336	817,199
July 1887 -	19,573	73,584	93,157	154,083	517,944	672,027	173,651	591,468	765,119
January 1888 -	28,687	83,306	111,993	172,029	540,947	712,976	200,996	624,843	825,839
July 1888 -	20,003	72,813	92,816	153,705	531,574	685,279	173,708	594,387	768,095
January 1889 -	27,191	77,626	104,817	171,000	534,315	705,315	198,191	611,941	810,132
July 1889 -	18,709	67,781	86,490	159,808	513,740	673,548	171,511	581,531	753,042
January 1890 -	25,917	71,828	97,745	169,181	530,609	699,800	195,048	592,497	787,545
July 1890 -	18,079	64,264	82,343	150,098	501,080	651,178	168,107	565,344	733,451
January 1891 -	27,384	70,960	98,344	165,108	511,008	676,116	192,942	581,963	774,905
July 1891 -	20,796	64,801	85,597	147,589	489,103	636,692	168,235	553,709	721,944
January 1892 -	31,968	67,546	99,514	160,472	494,479	654,951	192,490	582,025	774,515
July 1892 -	25,652	67,307	92,959	148,817	486,143	634,960	171,908	555,850	727,758
January 1893 -	34,752	72,426	107,178	166,182	504,086	670,268	196,384	576,524	772,908
July 1893 -	27,065	66,334	93,399	153,384	497,722	651,106	180,949	564,806	745,755
January 1894 -	38,919	77,559	116,478	173,710	522,253	696,063	212,029	599,812	811,841
July 1894 -	29,021	66,146	95,167	166,609	507,456	674,065	185,720	573,518	759,238
January 1895 -	40,330	74,085	114,415	175,218	527,708	702,926	215,548	601,833	817,381
July 1895 -	30,089	68,153	98,242	160,124	525,268	685,392	190,168	593,396	783,564
January 1896 -	41,327	71,062	112,389	175,545	530,298	705,843	216,872	610,845	827,717
July 1896 -	30,044	64,787	94,831	159,935	537,637	697,572	189,979	592,384	782,363
January 1897 -	40,596	68,429	109,025	175,031	539,904	714,935	216,029	608,333	824,362
July 1897 -	31,070	63,751	94,821	160,695	547,515	708,210	191,765	590,266	782,031
January 1898 -	40,898	66,373	107,271	177,741	538,539	716,280	218,438	604,912	823,350
July 1898 -	32,163	62,098	94,261	165,781	553,382	719,163	197,944	635,630	833,574
January 1899 -	39,029	61,389	100,418	178,804	528,650	707,454	217,833	590,089	807,922
July 1899 -	30,112	57,477	87,589	164,905	516,960	681,865	195,017	573,427	768,444
January 1900 -	38,962	61,058	99,020	178,496	519,548	698,044	217,148	580,606	797,754
July 1900 -	29,549	56,018	85,567	162,636	505,279	667,915	192,225	561,297	753,522
January 1901 -	37,570	59,088	96,658	178,063	515,091	693,154	215,633	574,179	789,812

Notes.—In 1881 the population of the Unions and Parishes was 25,972,119; and in 1891, 29,001,342, excluding extra-parochial places.

A few paupers received both in-door and out-door relief on the same day. Prior to 1890 these paupers are included once only in the figures in the Table, but in 1890 and subsequently they are included both in the number of in-door and of out-door paupers; they are counted once only, however, in the Total Number of Paupers shown in the last column of the Table.

The number of vagrants relieved on 1st January and 1st July 1896 was 5,540 and 4,540 respectively, and on the corresponding dates in 1900, 9,841 and 7,772.

No. 120.—NUMBER of POOR of all CLASSES and of VAGRANTS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES in SCOTLAND, on the under-mentioned dates.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended see Table 22).

	Number of Poor of all Classes.		Number of Vagrants included in Preceding.	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
January 14th, 1886 . . . .	63,200	36,303	238	100
September 14th, 1886 . . . .	61,469	35,187	131	65
January 14th, 1887 . . . .	63,408	36,326	245	123
September 14th, 1887 . . . .	61,577	34,650	171	81
January 14th, 1888 . . . .	63,065	35,667	181	84
September 14th, 1888 . . . .	60,777	34,426	134	97
January 14th, 1889 . . . .	62,242	34,647	132	50
September 14th, 1889 . . . .	60,301	33,640	82	22
January 14th, 1890 . . . .	61,577	33,463	111	35
September 14th, 1890 . . . .	59,371	31,997	40	21
January 14th, 1891 . . . .	60,844	32,578	93	40
September 14th, 1891 . . . .	58,375	31,771	85	35
January 14th, 1892 . . . .	60,633	32,651	151	82
September 14th, 1892 . . . .	58,633	31,304	136	66
January 14th, 1893 . . . .	60,734	32,762	180	31
September 14th, 1893 . . . .	59,885	31,714	115	65
January 14th, 1894 . . . .	61,978	33,218	109	19
September 14th, 1894 . . . .	60,990	32,439	133	69
January 14th, 1895 . . . .	63,307	33,611	193	54
September 14th, 1895 . . . .	62,360	33,985	87	33
January 14th, 1896 . . . .	64,673	34,847	211	43
September 14th, 1896 . . . .	63,362	33,983	132	31
January 14th, 1897 . . . .	65,918	34,996	177	50
September 15th, 1897 . . . .	64,305	33,863	115	42
January 15th, 1898 . . . .	66,519	34,889	133	22
September 15th, 1898 . . . .	64,343	33,647	133	29
January 15th, 1899 . . . .	66,755	34,755	165	22
September 15th, 1899 . . . .	64,221	33,353	104	33
January 15th, 1900 . . . .	65,929	34,003	132	40
September 15th, 1900 . . . .	63,752	33,331	109	30
January 15th, 1901 . . . .	65,317	35,002	166	22

No. 121.—NUMBER of PAUPERS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the Close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 22).

First Week of	In-door.			Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	In Blind and Deaf-and-Dumb Asylums and Extern Hospitals.	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.*	All other Paupers.	Total.				
January 1886	7,420	40,854	47,774	459	59,951	762	108,487
July 1886	5,745	37,550	43,295	446	123,743	807	167,815
January 1887	7,380	40,010	47,390	480	65,015	836	113,241
July 1887	5,726	37,004	42,730	421	69,001	904	112,635
January 1888	7,866	40,370	48,236	506	64,834	877	113,947
July 1888	5,714	36,222	41,936	573	65,931	823	108,690
January 1889	7,200	39,164	46,364	589	62,760	833	109,957
July 1889	5,472	35,215	40,687	501	63,006	896	104,589
January 1890	6,817	37,836	44,653	525	62,213	908	107,774
July 1890	5,243	34,378	39,621	462	62,218	†1,009	102,848
January 1891	6,208	36,393	42,601	419	63,426	†1,102	107,129
July 1891	4,904	34,119	39,023	359	64,570	†1,115	104,708
January 1892	5,952	36,065	42,018	463	60,709	†1,112	103,839
July 1892	4,987	33,198	38,185	460	60,122	†1,116	99,424
January 1893	6,272	36,483	42,755	496	59,001	†1,109	102,865
July 1893	4,989	33,356	38,345	419	58,784	†1,137	98,266
January 1894	6,495	37,370	43,865	550	59,170	†1,176	104,211
July 1894	5,044	33,833	38,877	546	57,461	†1,200	97,538
January 1895	6,059	36,840	42,899	482	57,005	†1,167	101,071
July 1895	4,837	32,844	37,681	604	56,462	†1,362	97,505
January 1896	6,080	36,165	42,195	621	55,019	†1,413	98,627
July 1896	4,763	33,230	37,993	434	54,750	†1,406	94,149
January 1897	5,955	36,715	42,670	555	54,767	†1,445	98,882
July 1897	4,891	34,173	39,064	553	56,078	†1,438	96,580
January 1898	6,223	37,383	43,556	609	55,868	†1,422	100,346
July 1898	5,023	35,951	40,974	585	55,564	†1,455	127,993
January 1899	6,180	38,386	44,566	604	56,732	†1,462	102,760
July 1899	4,662	35,354	40,016	488	58,370	†1,511	99,897
January 1900	5,724	38,096	43,820	612	58,534	†1,512	103,866
July 1900	4,461	33,859	38,120	453	58,222	†1,445	97,947
January 1901	4,947	36,934	41,881	595	57,757	†1,452	101,090

\* Exclusive of any who are temporarily disabled by sickness.

† Maintained out of the Poor Rate in asylums for the blind and other public institutions.

**No. 122.—NUMBER of CRIMINAL OFFENDERS COMMITTED for TRIAL  
CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED.**

YEARS.	COMMITTED FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.†	ACQUITTED,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1886	11,763	2,211	13,974	10,666	3,246
1887	11,162	2,130	13,292	10,338	2,990
1888	11,678	2,072	13,750	10,561	3,125
1889	10,192	1,907	12,099	9,348	2,709
1890	10,075	1,899	11,974	9,242	2,670
1891	9,337	1,838	11,095	9,065	2,586
1892	10,492	1,734	12,216	9,607	2,567
1893	10,648	1,646	12,296‡	9,797	2,550
1894	10,519	1,536	12,156	9,634	2,464
1895	10,018	1,802	11,820§	9,169	2,397
1896	9,333	1,579	11,214§	8,860	2,317
1897	9,930	1,411	11,342	8,992	2,301
1898	10,144	1,450	11,596	9,372	2,399
1899	9,723	1,322	11,045	8,751	2,248
1900	9,096	1,229	10,327	8,155	2,098
SCOTLAND.†					
1886	2,062	375	2,437	1,888	509
1887	1,990	367	2,357	1,843	577
1888	2,001	351	2,352	1,853	511
1889	1,833	417	2,250	1,737	469
1890	1,809	403	2,212	1,625	476
1891	1,909	365	2,264	1,623	484
1892	1,671	■	2,252	1,778	491
1893	2,010	364	2,394	1,903	462
1894	1,984	367	2,371	1,637	425
1895	1,711	316	2,027	1,652	571
1896	1,781	339	2,120	1,704	533
1897	1,865	337	2,203	1,796	502
1898	1,946	344	2,290	1,677	599
1899	1,961	292	2,153	1,785	549
1900	1,891	281	2,172	1,840	509
IN IRELAND AT ASSIZES, DUBLIN COMMISSION, AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1886	2,601	437	3,038‡	1,619	1,296
1887	2,309	385	2,694‡	1,411	1,114
1888	1,821	397	2,188‡	1,220	964
1889	1,801	330	2,131‡	1,225	889
1890	1,728	333	2,061‡	1,193	817
1891	1,714	398	2,112‡	1,255	792
1892	1,751	270	2,031‡	1,196	■
1893	1,994	345	2,339‡	1,378	896
1894	2,020	362	2,406‡	1,469	868
1895	1,536	340	1,775	1,096	663
1896	1,754	301	2,055‡	1,310	723
1897	1,809	276	1,885	1,243	630
1898	1,730	325	2,111	1,367	723
1899	1,644	309	1,953	1,329	610
1900	1,423	244	1,682	1,087	581

\* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those outlawed.

‡ The trials of 108 persons in 1886, of 146 in 1887, of 54 in 1888, of 49 in 1889, of 37 in 1890, of 51 in 1891, of 67 in 1892, of 47 in 1893, of 58 in 1894, and of 25 in 1896, were postponed in consequence of the disagreement of the jury or adjourned.

§ Including two corporations.

|| Including 104 incorrigible rogues sentenced at Quarter Sessions in 1883, 116 in 1894, 106 in 1895, 111 in 1896, 125 in 1897, 139 in 1898, 243 in 1899, and 182 in 1900.

|| Including one corporation.

**No. 123.—NUMBER of ADJUDICATED BANKRUPTS and NUMBER  
CREDITORS under the**

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).</b>							
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts . . . . .	4,566	4,681	4,695	4,415	3,924	4,150	4,575
Number of schemes of arrangement under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890 . . . . .	61	31	27	30	27	22	13
Number of compositions under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890 . . . . .	189	127	104	75	60	44	47
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 . . . . .	41	27	33	22	33	26	22
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>4,857</b>	<b>4,866</b>	<b>4,859</b>	<b>4,542</b>	<b>4,044</b>	<b>4,242</b>	<b>4,657</b>
<b>SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).</b>							
Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year . . . . .	450	444	442	388	339	348	346

**No. 124.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, SCHEMES**

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).</b>							
Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements . . . . .	£ 6,672,867	£ 8,128,794	£ 6,584,128	£ 5,481,409	£ 5,525,717	£ 7,369,564	£ 8,530,736
Gross amount of debts in schemes of arrangement . . . . .	592,353	456,039	181,271	623,208	252,005	958,987	60,094
Gross Amount of debts in compositions . . . . .	648,651	350,992	345,549	223,676	355,229	234,390	172,201
Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 . . . . .	81,166	59,927	38,092	52,069	51,195	87,785	129,181
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>7,995,037</b>	<b>8,995,752</b>	<b>7,148,950</b>	<b>6,380,362</b>	<b>6,184,146</b>	<b>8,600,726</b>	<b>8,892,162</b>
<b>SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).</b>							
Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded as ascertained by trustees . . . . .	*1,336,721	*1,529,583	*1,804,341	*8,955,835 \$	*7,994,129 \$	*8,048,414 \$	*1,547,956

**No. 125.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES and SCHEMES of**

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).</b>							
Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates . . . . .	£ 2,101,298	£ 2,367,648	£ 2,013,394	£ 1,626,634	£ 1,786,508	£ 2,519,751	£ 2,996,345
Gross value of estates in schemes of arrangement . . . . .	481,975	171,077	65,353	273,580	270,643	540,295	24,664
Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions . . . . .	271,887	128,437	164,000	89,946	165,142	92,873	57,384
Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883 . . . . .	22,484	15,360	13,632	8,797	16,291	12,547	11,398
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,877,644</b>	<b>2,682,522</b>	<b>2,256,379</b>	<b>1,998,957</b>	<b>2,238,584</b>	<b>3,164,966</b>	<b>3,089,791</b>
<b>SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).</b>							
Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees . . . . .	*293,667	*789,845	*721,466	*1,244,033	*454,372	*1,278,286	*542,596

\* Amount in bankruptcies concluded by final division and discharge in the year, and not in the bankruptcies awarded within the year.

NOTE.—The above Returns for England and Wales do not include the administration orders made by County Courts under Section 122 of the Bankruptcy Act, 1883, in cases where the total indebtedness of the debtors does not exceed £50. In the years ending 31st December 1887, 1888, 1889, 1890, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, and 1899, the numbers of such orders were 2,763, 2,535, 2,214, 1,803, 1,895, 2,112, 2,763, 3,284, 3,898, 3,715, 3,951, 3,959 and 3,601 respectively.

of SCHEMES OF ARRANGEMENT and COMPOSITIONS with  
BANKRUPTCY ACTS 1883 and 1890.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								<div>Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.</div> <div>Number of schemes of arrangement under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890.</div> <div>Number of compositions under sec. 18 of Act of 1883 and sec. 3 of Act of 1890.</div> <div>Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.</div> <div>Total.</div>
4,805	4,702	4,349	4,109	4,032	4,247	4,045	4,343	
10	11	7	13	8	3	1	1	
59	49	40	31	34	42	37	37	
27	32	19	17	24	18	23	29	
4,901	4,794	4,415	4,170	4,098	4,310	4,111	4,410	
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								<div>Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year.</div>
356	341	356	317	278	232	297	341	

of ARRANGEMENT, and COMPOSITIONS with CREDITORS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements. Gross amount of debts in schemes of arrangement. Gross amount of debts in compositions. Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.  Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
7,215,701	6,791,250	6,247,355	5,796,273	5,546,170	6,685,748	5,784,043	6,325,243	
78,019	39,253	134,004	17,742	45,320	16,151	951	—	
198,647	133,303	136,832	88,123	87,008	90,836	91,779	108,051	
55,427	54,362	29,509	17,059	93,059	34,993	48,449	51,021	
7,547,794	7,018,168	6,547,700	5,919,197	5,771,557	6,827,728	5,925,222	6,479,315	
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded as ascertained by trustees.
*918,261	*7,503,502 §	*909,379	*1,475,144	*1,019,291 	*873,026 	*1,572,034 	*660,619 	

ARRANGEMENT and AMOUNT paid to CREDITORS in COMPOSITIONS.

1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES (Years ended 31st December).								<div>Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates.</div> <div>Gross value of estates in schemes of arrangement.</div> <div>Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions.</div> <div>Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.</div> <div>Total.</div>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,706,839	2,296,032	1,937,339	2,275,243	2,520,361	2,450,853	1,894,990	2,554,503	
38,161	12,871	71,781	25,926	85,971	23,337	674	2,000	
73,398	40,364	34,843	33,082	149,747	123,043	23,790	31,810	
16,105	24,617	2,614	5,685	46,523	15,259	12,726	14,925	
2,834,553	2,373,884	2,046,627	2,339,936	2,802,602	2,622,492	1,937,170	2,603,238	
SCOTLAND (Years ended 31st October).								<div>Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees.</div>
*544,033	*560,404	*397,615	*626,418	*483,685 	*787,651 	*391,117 	*322,149 	

§ The debts of a bankruptcy concluded within the year in connection with the failure of the City of Glasgow Bank amounted in 1889 to 6,512,782*l.*, of one in 1890 to 7,039,131*l.*, of one in 1891 to 6,362,609*l.*, and of one in 1894 to 6,586,389*l.*

|| Year ended 31st December.

No. 126.—NUMBER of ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., registered  
in the Years

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Number of—						
Assignments . . .	3,495	3,337	3,097	2,269	2,574	3,047
Compositions . . .				675	702	816
Absolute Assignments				23	12	30
Inspectorships . . .				41	45	45
Total . . .	3,495	3,337	3,097	3,008	3,333	3,938

No. 127.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments . . .	4,803,481	4,778,947	4,360,271	3,260,706	3,943,192	5,452,688
Compositions . . .				1,332,986	1,674,510	1,879,897
Absolute Assignments				30,692	29,645	48,785
Inspectorships . . .				468,114	309,675	192,496
Total . . .	4,803,481	4,778,947	4,360,271	5,092,448	5,957,022	7,573,866

No. 128.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments . . .	2,416,755	2,718,721	2,352,941	1,717,983	1,890,089	2,237,789
Compositions . . .				677,815	784,940	1,001,553
Absolute Assignments				13,045	11,094	25,725
Inspectorships . . .				697,912	251,192	175,485
Total . . .	2,416,755	2,718,721	2,352,941	3,106,755	2,937,315	3,440,552

under the Deeds of Arrangement Act, 1887, in England and Wales, 1888 to 1900.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
3,017	2,787	2,689	2,638	2,697	2,501	2,834	Number of— Assignments.
810	625	537	530	505	439	468	Compositions.
30	15	13	19	13	6	14	Absolute Assignments.
37	35	32	21	31	23	33	Inspectorships.
3,894	3,462	3,271	3,208	3,246	2,974	3,354	. . . Total.

TIONS, &c., in England and Wales, as estimated by the Debtors.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
£ 4,670,584	£ 3,569,709	£ 3,425,526	£ 3,096,786	£ 2,888,094	£ 2,763,879	£ 3,418,334	Liabilities in— Assignments.
1,530,341	1,198,188	981,022	803,245	860,931	553,322	651,360	Compositions.
51,131	30,908	16,477	62,557	12,570	3,153	10,676	Absolute Assignments.
167,043	80,216	56,858	18,027	79,164	51,807	183,240	Inspectorships.
6,419,099	4,879,021	4,479,883	3,980,615	3,846,759	3,371,666	4,263,610	. Total.

TIONS, &c., in England and Wales, as estimated by the Debtors.

1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	—
£ 2,308,333	£ 1,827,218	£ 1,698,561	£ 1,446,940	£ 1,483,366	£ 1,427,446	£ 1,900,164	Assets in— Assignments.
725,910	625,145	581,087	410,512	421,059	307,020	373,925	Compositions.
24,155	13,739	9,027	35,549	8,294	1,723	3,977	Absolute Assignments.
103,277	75,900	49,839	17,491	66,203	38,127	208,847	Inspectorships.
3,161,675	2,542,002	2,338,514	1,910,492	1,978,927	1,774,321	2,486,913	. . . Total.



No. 129.—NUMBER of ORDERS made by the COURT\* for WINDING UP COMPANIES in ENGLAND and WALES under the COMPANIES (WINDING-UP) ACT, 1890, with the ESTIMATED AMOUNT of their ASSETS and LIABILITIES, in each of the Years 1891 to 1900.

Years.	Number of Orders made.	Number of Companies lodging Statement of Affairs.	Assets.	Liabilities.
			As Estimated in the Statements of Affairs by Directors or Officers, &c., of the Companies.	
			£	£
1891 . . . . .	120	115	8,322,290	6,822,446
1892 . . . . .	117	115	11,017,830	12,567,180
1893 . . . . .	139	127	25,897,791	22,183,162
1894 . . . . .	114	108	3,261,573	3,937,378
1895 . . . . .	90	86	1,136,992	1,547,041
1896 . . . . .	86	81	921,366	1,124,039
1897 . . . . .	103	99	987,226	836,273
1898 . . . . .	125	123	†1,343,968	†1,230,321
1899 . . . . .	108	102	1,292,060	1,205,500
1900 . . . . .	117	109	1,252,880	1,423,516

\* Particulars of voluntary liquidations either under the supervision of the Court, or otherwise are not included in the above table. The number of such liquidations was in 1891, 754; in 1892, 974; in 1893, 903; in 1894, 884; in 1895, 970; in 1896, 1,176; in 1897, 1,479; in 1898, 1,620; in 1899, 1685; and in 1900, 1686; no information, however, is available as to the assets and liabilities in such cases.

† Excluding the Assets and Liabilities in two cases registered abroad.

No. 130.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at SEA, exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY, in the Years 1885 to 1899.

Years.	Sailing.		Steam.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1885	422	111,045	135	106,146	557	217,191
1886	507	125,631	137	90,871	644	216,502
1887	364	96,202	136	99,984	500	196,186
1888	428	115,848	115	73,512	543	189,360
1889	381	93,343	116	81,199	447	174,542
1890	394	98,870	134	112,864	528	206,734
1891	448	104,991	139	112,431	587	217,422
1892	321	88,220	96	76,076	417	164,296
1893	391	82,888	132	96,086	523	178,974
1894	390	70,792	149	104,126	539	174,918
1895	352	90,572	126	94,851	478	185,423
1896	326	81,217	107	94,607	433	175,824
1897	347	63,877	123	105,053	475	168,930
1898	283	52,409	125	111,686	413	164,095
1899	265	50,447	132	133,123	397	183,575

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels are included in the above figures.

No. 131.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES at SEA to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY) in the Years 1885 to 1899.

Years.	From Sailing Vessels.			From Steam Vessels.			Total.		
	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
1885	875	24	899	494	38	532	1,369	62	1,431
1886	867	32	899	403	38	441	1,270	70	1,340
1887	772	271	1,043	754	91	845	1,526	362	1,888
1888	757	60	817	379	721	1,100	1,136	781	1,917
1889	613	21	634	376	35	411	989	56	1,045
1890	884	25	909	483	147	635	1,372	172	1,544
1891	942	18	960	400	566	966	1,342	584	1,926
1892	812	40	852	406	72	478	1,218	112	1,330
1893	763	57	820	634	33	667	1,397	90	1,487
1894	946	71	1,017	535	1,183	1,718	1,481	1,254	2,735
1895	955	70	1,025	335	34	419	1,340	104	1,444
1896	474	12	486	359	393	757	833	410	1,243
1897	420	9	429	408	39	447	828	48	876
1898	442	20	462	430	80	510	872	100	972
1899	484	23	507	699	102	801	1,183	125	1,308

NOTE.—The losses of unregistered vessels are included in the above figures.

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(The information given is in all cases for fifteen years, except where otherwise stated.)

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